



September 29, 2020

Mr. John Kabakov, President
The Protection and Response Officers of America, NHQ
[REDACTED]

Case Number: 410-6018231 [REDACTED]
LM Number: 000398

Dear Mr. Kabakov:

This office has recently completed an audit of The Protection Response Officers of America, NHQ under the Compliance Audit Program (CAP) to determine your organization's compliance with the provisions of the Labor-Management Reporting and Disclosure Act of 1959 (LMRDA). As discussed during the exit interview with you and Bookkeeper Tania Caramon on September 28, 2020, the following problems were disclosed during the CAP. The matters listed below are not an exhaustive list of all possible problem areas since the audit conducted was limited in scope.

Recordkeeping Violations

Title II of the LMRDA establishes certain reporting and recordkeeping requirements. Section 206 requires, among other things, that labor organizations maintain adequate records for at least five years by which each receipt and disbursement of funds, as well as all account balances, can be verified, explained, and clarified. As a general rule, labor organizations must maintain all records used or received in the course of union business.

For disbursements, this includes not only original bills, invoices, receipts, vouchers, and applicable resolutions, but also documentation showing the nature of the union business requiring the disbursement, the goods or services received, and the identity of the recipient(s) of the goods or services. In most instances, this documentation requirement can be satisfied with sufficiently descriptive expense receipt or invoice. If an expense receipt is not sufficiently descriptive, a union officer or employee should write a note on it providing the additional information. For money it receives, the labor organization must keep at least one record showing the date, amount, purpose, and source of that money. The labor organization must also retain bank records for all accounts.

The audit of The Protection and Response Officers or America, NHQ (PROA) records revealed the following recordkeeping violation:

General Reimbursed and Credit Card Expenses

The PROA did not retain adequate documentation for reimbursed expenses incurred by its' former Attorney Jacquelyn Taylor. The PROA records contained only billing invoices in

excess of \$39,000 from Taylor for the period of July 1, 2018 through June 30, 2019. The invoices provided to the PROA by Taylor lacked specific details of monthly services provided by Taylor and only listed a total averaging \$5,000 a month. The PROA failed to obtain supporting records from Taylor showing what services were actually performed. When asked, the PROA could not provide a copy of the retainer agreement between the PROA and Taylor.

As noted above, labor organizations must retain original receipts, bills, and vouchers for all disbursements. The president and treasurer (or corresponding principal officers) of your union, who are required to sign your union's LM report, are responsible for properly maintaining union records.

The proper maintenance of union records is the personal responsibility of the individuals who are required to file the PROA's LM report. You should be aware that under the provisions of Section 209(a) of the LMRDA and Section 3571 of Title 18 of the U.S. Code, willful failure to maintain records can result in a fine of up to \$100,000 or imprisonment for not more than one year, or both. Under the provisions of Section 209(c) of the LMRDA and Section 3571 of Title 18 of the U.S. Code, willful destruction or falsification of records can result in a fine of up to \$100,000 or imprisonment for not more than one year, or both. The penalties provided in Section 209(c) and Section 3571 of Title 18 apply to any person who caused the violations, not just the individuals who are responsible for filing the union's LM report.

I want to extend my personal appreciation to PROA for the cooperation and courtesy extended during this compliance audit. I strongly recommend that you make sure this letter and the compliance assistance materials provided to you are passed on to future officers. If we can provide any additional assistance, please do not hesitate to call.

Sincerely,



Investigator