

# PY 2020 State Data Book

## Maryland



February 2022

Prepared for:

Office of Policy Development and Research  
Employment and Training Administration  
US Department of Labor  
200 Constitution Ave. NW  
Washington DC 20210

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## Guide to the Reader

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This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in Maryland (MD). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

### What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2020 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.<sup>1</sup> The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2020 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2020, which runs from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2020. The PY 2020 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2019 to June 30, 2020, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2018. Performance outcome information about individuals who exited prior to July 1, 2016 are drawn from the Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data (WIASRD), which preceded the introduction of the PIRL.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/>.

<sup>2</sup> Reporting specifications for the WIASRD can be found in Training and Employment Guidance Letter (TEGL) 4-13.

## A Word About Missing Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. Their first quarterly PIRL submission included information on all those who participated anytime during the first quarter of PY 2016; each subsequent quarterly submission provided additional information about the services received by those who continued as participants from the prior quarter, added information for new participants, and noted which participants had exited as of the preceding quarter.<sup>3</sup>

Tables in Part I present historical trends using WIASRD data. The transition from the WIASRD to the PIRL has implications for the coverage of the data available from these two sources.

- *PIRL data.* The PIRL data includes those who participated anytime from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2021 and those who exited anytime from July 1, 2016 to March 31, 2021.
- *Historical trends data.* The states' last WIASRD submission was a 'closeout' file that covered all those who exited from WIOA programs anytime between January 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016.<sup>4</sup> This report utilizes the WIASRD 'closeout' file.
- *Some items new with the PIRL have substantial missing data.* The reporting specifications for the characteristics of Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth program participants are largely the same in the PIRL as they were in the WIASRD. However, some reporting items were newly introduced with the PIRL. Some participants included in the PIRL were enrolled prior to July 1, 2016, when the PIRL specifications took effect, and, therefore, information on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL may not have been collected from them at intake and are not available from the WIASRD. A few more items were added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2018 quarter 1 and, therefore, may not be available for those who entered the program before July 1, 2018. For these reasons, some characteristics could have substantial missing data. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted).
- *Historical data miss Wagner-Peyser participants.* The WIASRD data included Wagner-Peyser participants only if they were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, therefore PY 2016 Wagner-Peyser exiters are not presented.
- *American Samoa.* American Samoa is reported for the first time and includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.
- *Northern Mariana Islands.* Northern Mariana Islands includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2017.
- *Palau.* Palau includes only those who exited on or after July 1, 2016.

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<sup>3</sup> Exit status is not known until 90 days after the last service was received. Therefore, exit status cannot be determined until the quarter after participation ended. See TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for the definition of a participant and the determination of the exit date.

<sup>4</sup> ETA issued TEGL 5-17 in January 2018, required states to submit separate WIASRD files with the missing performance information for those who exited prior to July 1, 2016. These submissions were due by April 2018, and are incorporated into this Data Book.

- *Puerto Rico*. Puerto Rico is reported for the first time and includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.

## Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.<sup>5</sup>
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

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<sup>5</sup> This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGl 10-16 Change 1.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

## Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that is not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “\*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 9 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGl 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

## Quality of the Underlying Data

The PIRL reporting system was introduced with PY 2016. Some revisions and additions were effective with the PY 2018 Q1 data submissions. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the different elements of the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Moreover, data on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the PIRL took effect and subsequent additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect.

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive data review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.



## Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

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**Table I-1**  
**Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals**  
**from July 2020 to June 2021, by State and Program**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>16,950,872</b>	<b>264,869</b>	<b>191,195</b>	<b>123,359</b>	<b>2,435,120</b>
Alabama	17,837	7,221	1,363	1,821	37,736
Alaska	33,127	520	218	690	3,808
American Samoa	0	45	6	35	0
Arizona	651,009	9,561	1,790	4,158	20,198
Arkansas	46,078	951	319	684	76,242
California	425,590	34,043	24,615	14,085	49,867
Colorado	404,983	2,286	1,281	1,454	93,572
Connecticut	43,835	1,731	2,239	925	13,765
Delaware	64,247	771	352	337	5,985
District of Columbia	87,612	880	282	207	4,275
Florida	238,388	28,689	5,348	11,557	141,971
Georgia	556,539	7,361	1,960	5,288	90,004
Guam	26,064	83	139	5	1,992
Hawaii	41,477	421	253	297	4,612
Idaho	38,505	975	484	576	13,274
Illinois	2,727,461	7,776	7,321	6,516	9,313
Indiana	65,215	7,139	3,365	3,050	114,013
Iowa	48,143	661	447	426	12,585
Kansas	833,432	2,070	1,233	464	15,462
Kentucky	25,004	3,652	1,598	1,898	12,896
Louisiana	167,571	3,576	1,868	2,104	30,870
Maine	148,756	580	358	365	2,496
Maryland	176,299	2,092	768	1,312	41,638
Massachusetts	3,543	962	2,071	1,118	67,161
Michigan	75,129	6,366	2,732	4,198	59,367
Minnesota	86,737	1,515	2,019	2,475	16,399
Mississippi	281,326	6,014	4,064	1,353	34,346
Missouri	39,731	3,083	1,700	1,424	28,578
Montana	115,448	358	132	189	20,414
Nebraska	111,895	775	265	372	14,273
Nevada	1,150,333	2,461	1,073	1,069	7,793
New Hampshire	792	256	108	271	1,187
New Jersey	285,887	1,249	2,494	2,142	37,255
New Mexico	74,538	1,982	898	1,335	13,173
New York	1,638,559	42,173	73,930	6,323	172,745

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peysers
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	360,878	5,823	2,002	3,632	126,125
North Dakota	29,167	241	64	173	933
Northern Mariana Islands	0	114	68	59	0
Ohio	811,803	9,118	3,439	8,562	8,604
Oklahoma	345,334	2,316	791	1,118	4,781
Oregon	61,508	7,700	4,355	1,890	26,961
Palau	0	18	18	5	0
Pennsylvania	236,621	5,728	6,251	4,423	27,618
Puerto Rico	18	3,685	2,764	3,832	5,630
Rhode Island	4,253	86	126	542	910
South Carolina	343,308	3,913	1,150	1,927	34,528
South Dakota	19,695	1,350	672	256	3,396
Tennessee	827,554	7,054	2,427	3,576	20,590
Texas	1,531,832	10,898	6,432	5,544	397,979
Utah	464,803	1,265	1,106	837	385,785
Vermont	10,850	121	53	170	2,280
Virgin Islands	4,689	52	99	89	677
Virginia	399,240	2,734	1,263	1,417	33,243
Washington	85,266	8,395	6,003	2,308	46,292
West Virginia	6,856	1,990	1,537	934	11,696
Wisconsin	634,514	1,803	1,318	1,308	20,423
Wyoming	41,593	187	164	234	7,404

**Table I-2**  
**Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation**  
**and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>WIOA Exiters, All Programs</b>	2,261,092	1,145,135	325,779	12,315	5,499	2,056
Local programs	2,222,443	1,117,425	311,561	11,877	5,499	2,046
Statewide programs	48,358	35,662	17,632	16	119	30
DWG programs	46,814	25,124	13,722	461	*	41
<b>WIOA Adults</b>	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	6,551	3,273	1,174
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	6,551	3,273	1,174
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	16	119	30
<b>WIOA Dislocated Workers</b>	933,594	464,560	123,407	2,573	1,115	368
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	2,573	1,115	368
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	0	0	0
<b>DWG programs</b>						
Disaster Recovery	20,243	11,605	9,616	0	0	41
Economic Recovery	26,571	13,519	4,106	461	*	0
<b>WIOA Youth</b>	249,399	167,555	58,335	3,227	1,418	627
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	3,227	1,418	627
Statewide	2,720	2,994	1,296	0	0	0
School status						
In-school	37,766	34,483	12,171	442	181	75
Not attending	211,498	133,064	46,164	2,785	1,237	552
<b>Wagner-Peyser</b>	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	147,329	80,690	58,165

**Table I-3**  
**Number of Exiters from April 2020 to March 2021, by State and Program of Participation**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
	<b>325,779</b>	<b>153,009</b>	<b>123,407</b>	<b>58,335</b>	<b>2,313,683</b>
Alabama	7,102	5,390	767	990	28,869
Alaska	843	273	159	254	3,478
American Samoa	66	30	6	30	0
Arizona	8,688	5,942	897	1,960	19,157
Arkansas	1,249	645	176	404	78,145
California	49,968	23,349	18,169	9,304	30,885
Colorado	2,836	1,381	701	887	95,728
Connecticut	2,104	767	681	486	7,176
Delaware	711	350	190	157	4,357
District of Columbia	377	262	112	44	2,697
Florida	10,003	5,155	1,191	2,696	104,678
Georgia	5,734	3,114	678	1,928	82,289
Guam	82	22	10	1	630
Hawaii	284	127	73	87	3,579
Idaho	1,040	627	299	197	11,709
Illinois	9,053	3,363	3,035	2,702	6,010
Indiana	7,262	4,430	2,087	1,947	286,514
Iowa	691	377	209	216	8,518
Kansas	1,527	1,137	288	203	12,788
Kentucky	2,410	1,203	591	685	7,490
Louisiana	3,664	2,014	981	819	29,874
Maine	727	311	158	203	1,479
Maryland	2,056	1,174	368	627	58,165
Massachusetts	2,230	512	944	629	54,228
Michigan	4,868	2,516	910	1,416	20,969
Minnesota	2,599	716	908	985	14,135
Mississippi	6,793	3,637	2,159	1,048	24,871
Missouri	4,466	2,445	1,163	893	33,389
Montana	164	88	41	50	27,273
Nebraska	740	420	136	191	12,677
Nevada	2,551	1,479	487	552	5,306
New Hampshire	315	105	87	130	1,043
New Jersey	4,118	706	1,597	1,686	25,336
New Mexico	2,290	1,232	423	653	10,712
New York	86,939	27,981	57,166	2,692	132,075
North Carolina	7,252	4,151	1,245	1,864	94,279

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	352	162	59	110	1,261
Northern Mariana Islands	200	91	57	17	0
Ohio	10,120	5,051	1,754	3,285	5,477
Oklahoma	2,729	1,545	448	614	3,253
Oregon	11,212	10,625	6,201	758	40,456
Palau	39	15	13	7	0
Pennsylvania	9,082	3,414	3,439	2,473	20,709
Puerto Rico	3,660	1,563	968	1,162	2,545
Rhode Island	908	87	97	220	702
South Carolina	4,345	2,483	691	1,221	25,189
South Dakota	799	712	257	194	2,271
Tennessee	7,738	3,954	1,198	1,857	16,764
Texas	13,457	6,560	3,356	3,429	378,094
Utah	1,633	700	551	395	363,419
Vermont	180	72	37	71	1,646
Virgin Islands	293	32	63	21	480
Virginia	2,783	1,436	694	687	25,661
Washington	7,219	4,730	2,633	1,082	38,116
West Virginia	2,487	1,177	975	357	13,677
Wisconsin	2,327	1,033	693	635	25,943
Wyoming	414	136	131	124	7,512

**Table I-4**  
**Number of MD Exiters from April 2020 to March 2021,**  
**by Program and Selected Characteristics**  
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>All exiters</b>	2,056	1,174	368	627	58,165
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 17	51	0	0	51	254
18 to 21	433	59	*	382	4,707
22 to 29	471	246	49	194	13,383
30 to 44	546	451	124	0	17,045
45 to 54	299	232	98	0	9,250
55 and older	256	186	95	0	13,526
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	1,190	670	211	366	31,461
Males	816	479	148	241	24,019
Did not self-identify	50	25	9	20	2,685
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	126	69	20	46	3,122
Not Hispanic/Latino	1,512	815	240	530	45,384
Did not self-identify	418	290	108	51	9,659
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	28	19	*	*	478
Asians	69	57	9	*	2,612
Blacks or African Americans	1,144	595	151	447	23,595
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	0	*	164
Whites	585	372	146	106	22,825
More than one race	50	32	*	15	770
Did not identify at least one race	285	170	66	72	9,401
<b>Disability Status</b>					
Has any disability	318	174	24	134	1,579
Without a disability	1,566	891	297	458	42,114
Did not self-identify	172	109	47	35	14,472
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	67	54	18	0	1,567
Not a veteran	1,989	1,120	350	627	52,255
Status not known	0	0	0	0	4,343

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	528	339	20	178	3,310
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,528	835	348	449	54,855
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	186	46	13	134	4,746
High school equivalency	121	76	20	32	2,568
High school graduates	922	422	109	427	19,858
Some postsecondary	213	162	46	18	10,318
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	66	52	13	*	1,317
Associate's Degree	107	81	30	*	3,882
Bachelor's Degree or higher	441	335	137	*	15,476
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	118	40	*	75	664
Not attending	1,938	1,134	362	552	57,501
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Public Assistance Recipients</b>					
TANF					
Yes	43	31	*	13	61
No	2,013	1,143	366	614	58,104
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	469	331	60	90	961
No	1,587	843	308	537	57,204
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Long-term unemployed	323	240	64	32	3,949
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	0	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	102	54	*	47	584
Ex-offenders	202	135	34	42	987
Low income	1,558	840	186	606	5,434
English language learners	57	49	*	*	112
Basic skills deficient	583	163	41	398	458
Facing substantial cultural barrier	20	18	*	*	239
Single parents	289	196	35	71	666
Displaced homemakers	18	13	10	*	1,144

**Table I-5**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>973,115</b>	<b>922,774</b>	<b>1,570,752</b>	<b>381,392</b>	<b>264,869</b>
Alabama	6,658	8,201	18,332	9,970	7,221
Alaska	413	688	1,256	508	520
American Samoa	-	-	-	20	45
Arizona	13,362	19,792	30,489	11,785	9,561
Arkansas	2,047	3,070	3,828	1,260	951
California	69,356	101,604	138,512	48,634	34,043
Colorado	4,397	6,413	9,136	2,621	2,286
Connecticut	5,384	9,325	11,319	2,400	1,731
Delaware	1,156	1,123	1,497	688	771
District of Columbia	1,639	2,646	3,747	1,171	880
Florida	32,719	37,859	41,371	14,118	28,689
Georgia	13,736	19,229	22,792	8,452	7,361
Guam	389	699	647	70	83
Hawaii	547	544	440	249	421
Idaho	820	1,283	1,670	942	975
Illinois	15,012	20,970	25,602	8,353	7,776
Indiana	14,383	21,403	29,739	8,435	7,139
Iowa	35,810	34,536	91,424	1,474	661
Kansas	4,954	7,141	11,376	2,950	2,070
Kentucky	83,884	55,382	54,059	4,065	3,652
Louisiana	25,667	15,773	16,975	5,700	3,576
Maine	1,177	969	1,427	566	580
Maryland	3,678	6,183	8,559	2,716	2,092
Massachusetts	2,921	4,589	5,010	1,417	962
Michigan	13,735	26,773	32,060	6,598	6,366
Minnesota	2,276	3,293	3,555	1,616	1,515
Mississippi	4,437	10,586	20,758	6,829	6,014
Missouri	137,396	11,804	10,817	3,813	3,083
Montana	869	1,266	1,377	304	358
Nebraska	1,068	1,842	2,753	717	775
Nevada	2,878	5,210	7,942	2,922	2,461
New Hampshire	399	624	623	217	256
New Jersey	3,962	7,380	10,340	2,744	1,249
New Mexico	1,916	3,962	6,808	2,734	1,982
New York	148,907	133,910	267,748	78,664	42,173
North Carolina	67,494	15,069	21,941	9,212	5,823
North Dakota	391	621	890	341	241
Northern Mariana Islands	-	196	284	225	114

	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>
Ohio	12,723	18,257	31,204	12,725	9,118
Oklahoma	16,716	13,610	15,362	3,767	2,316
Oregon	117,885	150,758	351,301	26,821	7,700
Palau	23	283	296	43	18
Pennsylvania	11,069	18,930	26,244	8,388	5,728
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,219	3,685
Rhode Island	1,372	1,041	998	289	86
South Carolina	6,227	10,363	15,620	5,213	3,913
South Dakota	897	2,788	7,225	2,635	1,350
Tennessee	8,770	14,514	18,000	8,030	7,054
Texas	16,843	30,844	64,501	20,689	10,898
Utah	29,104	1,894	3,029	1,373	1,265
Vermont	439	584	796	263	121
Virgin Islands	218	485	626	153	52
Virginia	5,546	7,822	8,950	3,429	2,734
Washington	10,993	37,461	90,686	23,229	8,395
West Virginia	2,072	3,980	6,170	2,208	1,990
Wisconsin	4,563	6,051	7,759	2,142	1,803
Wyoming	550	592	651	276	187

**Table I-6**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Nation</b>	<b>497,903</b>	<b>647,622</b>	<b>1,111,495</b>	<b>307,219</b>	<b>191,195</b>
Alabama	1,122	1,002	1,643	749	1,363
Alaska	390	623	868	282	218
American Samoa	-	-	-	4	6
Arizona	1,831	1,876	2,571	1,295	1,790
Arkansas	594	832	1,028	349	319
California	38,027	52,493	62,656	26,876	24,615
Colorado	2,422	2,934	3,449	1,208	1,281
Connecticut	4,087	7,068	7,884	1,899	2,239
Delaware	1,007	989	985	397	352
District of Columbia	509	724	1,216	378	282
Florida	8,969	9,908	9,114	2,873	5,348
Georgia	4,191	4,708	4,894	1,749	1,960
Guam	5	13	18	12	139
Hawaii	310	304	249	152	253
Idaho	682	1,023	1,273	458	484
Illinois	14,608	17,950	19,159	6,519	7,321
Indiana	7,032	11,080	16,613	4,847	3,365
Iowa	9,140	2,112	1,516	504	447
Kansas	1,066	1,054	1,449	477	1,233
Kentucky	20,257	12,217	11,062	1,948	1,598
Louisiana	11,874	4,621	4,300	1,814	1,868
Maine	701	681	729	227	358
Maryland	2,425	3,089	3,050	847	768
Massachusetts	5,593	8,107	9,012	2,568	2,071
Michigan	5,305	6,689	7,088	2,290	2,732
Minnesota	3,373	5,087	6,178	2,232	2,019
Mississippi	2,520	6,447	12,270	3,615	4,064
Missouri	10,274	2,639	2,477	946	1,700
Montana	615	788	731	129	132
Nebraska	618	660	907	255	265
Nevada	776	999	1,760	580	1,073
New Hampshire	642	874	854	225	108
New Jersey	6,398	10,736	12,900	3,679	2,494
New Mexico	672	948	1,349	684	898
New York	182,778	272,229	532,347	176,882	73,930
North Carolina	4,168	6,740	8,488	2,645	2,002
North Dakota	55	99	137	62	64

	<u>PY 2016</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>
Northern Mariana Islands	-	21	167	95	68
Ohio	5,096	5,897	10,361	4,387	3,439
Oklahoma	1,089	1,174	1,268	493	791
Oregon	86,908	106,355	250,156	15,986	4,355
Palau	3	36	37	28	18
Pennsylvania	15,100	20,270	23,719	7,609	6,251
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	3,120	2,764
Rhode Island	1,221	1,047	1,231	378	126
South Carolina	2,163	2,659	3,665	948	1,150
South Dakota	245	629	2,396	1,316	672
Tennessee	3,973	6,219	6,807	2,082	2,427
Texas	8,382	18,430	21,643	4,641	6,432
Utah	1,275	1,324	1,856	935	1,106
Vermont	137	171	243	66	53
Virgin Islands	107	767	711	233	99
Virginia	3,684	3,677	3,921	1,463	1,263
Washington	4,910	9,812	18,224	7,479	6,003
West Virginia	3,395	3,583	4,277	1,544	1,537
Wisconsin	4,596	4,500	5,194	1,602	1,318
Wyoming	125	113	126	158	164

**Table I-7**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020
	124,368	158,315	43,453	65,186	80,915	93,129
Alabama	443	562	5	124	438	438
Alaska	794	1,021	0	0	794	1,021
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	4	4	0	0	4	4
Arkansas	1,356	1,402	1,040	1,083	316	319
California	15,029	19,975	10,115	13,591	4,914	6,384
Colorado	98	519	0	0	98	519
Connecticut	1,748	2,682	10	49	1,738	2,633
Delaware	371	467	208	290	163	177
District of Columbia	24	35	24	35	0	0
Florida	6,468	9,216	2,795	5,528	3,673	3,688
Georgia	128	872	58	797	70	75
Guam	21	148	21	148	0	0
Hawaii	209	223	22	36	187	187
Idaho	658	742	563	629	95	113
Illinois	1,831	2,603	463	1,196	1,368	1,407
Indiana	763	1,220	79	536	684	684
Iowa	1,594	1,725	25	105	1,569	1,620
Kansas	524	875	198	514	326	361
Kentucky	3,849	4,799	43	43	3,806	4,756
Louisiana	1,458	1,743	427	709	1,031	1,034
Maine	436	798	11	357	425	441
Maryland	1,698	1,869	3	169	1,695	1,700
Massachusetts	4,799	5,532	1,230	1,775	3,569	3,757
Michigan	6,915	7,902	54	54	6,861	7,848
Minnesota	1,565	1,667	1,408	1,510	157	157
Mississippi	542	752	542	752	0	0
Missouri	1,683	1,833	402	404	1,281	1,429
Montana	636	656	0	0	636	656
Nebraska	1,131	1,300	54	223	1,077	1,077
Nevada	84	610	24	540	60	70
New Hampshire	604	621	0	0	604	621
New Jersey	1,711	2,303	26	613	1,685	1,690
New Mexico	0	42	0	42	0	0
New York	22,457	27,705	2,061	2,476	20,396	25,229
North Carolina	4,390	5,250	1,754	2,581	2,636	2,669

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>
North Dakota	0	23	0	23	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	98	171	6	47	92	124
Ohio	2,408	3,557	634	1,483	1,774	2,074
Oklahoma	158	927	137	825	21	102
Oregon	3,140	3,674	67	568	3,073	3,106
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	4,085	4,570	1,648	1,648	2,437	2,922
Puerto Rico	65	103	0	0	65	103
Rhode Island	3,351	3,972	442	718	2,909	3,254
South Carolina	271	339	107	175	164	164
South Dakota	11	34	11	34	0	0
Tennessee	349	1,635	321	1,607	28	28
Texas	13,660	17,021	12,465	15,822	1,195	1,199
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	133	133	95	95	38	38
Virgin Islands	320	535	288	374	32	161
Virginia	1,070	1,117	2	38	1,068	1,079
Washington	7,066	7,862	2,949	3,727	4,117	4,135
West Virginia	995	1,472	616	1,093	379	379
Wisconsin	1,119	1,435	0	0	1,119	1,435
Wyoming	48	62	0	0	48	62

**Table I-8**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Nation</b>	<b>191,659</b>	<b>290,193</b>	<b>358,813</b>	<b>130,341</b>	<b>123,359</b>
Alabama	2,894	3,030	4,641	1,607	1,821
Alaska	822	901	1,288	573	690
American Samoa	-	-	-	8	35
Arizona	5,307	8,505	9,500	4,240	4,158
Arkansas	1,534	2,270	2,669	838	684
California	20,792	34,403	49,152	18,402	14,085
Colorado	3,470	5,442	7,307	2,038	1,454
Connecticut	2,618	4,471	5,401	1,392	925
Delaware	564	903	685	319	337
District of Columbia	510	1,336	1,459	524	207
Florida	13,452	17,249	16,376	5,995	11,557
Georgia	10,068	13,404	13,419	4,440	5,288
Guam	90	79	47	2	5
Hawaii	725	741	789	189	297
Idaho	659	989	1,395	599	576
Illinois	10,609	16,237	17,886	5,980	6,516
Indiana	6,252	9,916	11,234	3,303	3,050
Iowa	1,282	1,782	1,735	562	426
Kansas	1,352	1,792	1,983	552	464
Kentucky	2,245	4,165	5,752	2,221	1,898
Louisiana	1,621	3,251	4,418	2,102	2,104
Maine	730	744	889	426	365
Maryland	2,446	3,788	3,941	1,411	1,312
Massachusetts	2,503	3,655	3,903	1,380	1,118
Michigan	7,044	9,320	9,258	3,290	4,198
Minnesota	3,344	4,043	4,034	2,020	2,475
Mississippi	1,351	3,183	5,033	1,579	1,353
Missouri	3,731	5,589	6,307	2,016	1,424
Montana	347	425	558	173	189
Nebraska	609	860	950	344	372
Nevada	1,779	2,908	4,164	1,044	1,069
New Hampshire	471	805	828	211	271
New Jersey	3,912	7,129	9,036	3,120	2,142
New Mexico	890	1,755	3,445	1,177	1,335
New York	11,392	14,017	18,945	7,191	6,323
North Carolina	7,463	10,445	11,638	4,470	3,632
North Dakota	281	513	609	258	173
Northern Mariana Islands	-	111	80	46	59

	<u>PY 2016</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>
Ohio	10,483	17,001	19,349	7,101	8,562
Oklahoma	1,555	2,413	3,690	1,409	1,118
Oregon	3,633	4,603	4,753	1,603	1,890
Palau	14	65	313	255	5
Pennsylvania	8,030	10,867	13,810	4,882	4,423
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,257	3,832
Rhode Island	686	1,089	1,272	380	542
South Carolina	3,443	5,919	8,141	2,656	1,927
South Dakota	383	877	1,688	569	256
Tennessee	5,519	9,837	10,356	4,032	3,576
Texas	7,848	13,812	21,777	8,707	5,544
Utah	2,810	2,926	2,899	951	837
Vermont	393	612	879	248	170
Virgin Islands	88	121	256	83	89
Virginia	3,095	4,489	5,187	1,764	1,417
Washington	3,606	6,850	8,778	2,857	2,308
West Virginia	1,271	2,847	3,518	887	934
Wisconsin	2,908	4,360	4,790	1,411	1,308
Wyoming	520	567	661	247	234

**Table I-9**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>5,331,898</b>	<b>5,876,361</b>	<b>12,727,073</b>	<b>4,143,196</b>	<b>2,435,120</b>
Alabama	62,342	123,010	293,531	87,475	37,736
Alaska	17,144	18,570	44,700	13,889	3,808
American Samoa	-	-	-	0	0
Arizona	37,692	60,736	133,211	45,814	20,198
Arkansas	76,733	143,316	362,532	129,431	76,242
California	313,939	341,133	683,551	208,096	49,867
Colorado	86,799	104,482	227,235	82,369	93,572
Connecticut	41,196	99,046	214,500	48,550	13,765
Delaware	23,986	31,089	57,122	16,447	5,985
District of Columbia	15,810	19,627	35,126	9,964	4,275
Florida	646,062	538,698	760,260	214,780	141,971
Georgia	149,885	264,473	806,089	188,248	90,004
Guam	2,387	3,405	7,356	1,789	1,992
Hawaii	9,748	6,688	11,118	4,261	4,612
Idaho	10,391	15,709	47,457	18,038	13,274
Illinois	57,376	51,594	100,105	29,000	9,313
Indiana	113,138	103,281	158,942	229,028	114,013
Iowa	99,043	98,107	254,947	23,524	12,585
Kansas	36,913	42,268	85,537	24,158	15,462
Kentucky	113,642	82,707	120,225	23,075	12,896
Louisiana	127,526	96,746	170,678	58,839	30,870
Maine	9,256	8,642	16,568	4,609	2,496
Maryland	63,829	72,957	165,463	74,793	41,638
Massachusetts	142,634	186,624	414,356	128,194	67,161
Michigan	180,763	167,137	469,622	170,105	59,367
Minnesota	38,392	59,688	105,204	33,718	16,399
Mississippi	83,055	147,056	303,207	87,396	34,346
Missouri	225,566	118,800	301,857	68,994	28,578
Montana	25,823	29,809	57,515	29,500	20,414
Nebraska	39,094	31,463	50,707	13,658	14,273
Nevada	69,283	71,682	171,221	53,375	7,793
New Hampshire	32,669	24,180	51,905	14,231	1,187
New Jersey	102,472	141,084	249,421	63,337	37,255
New Mexico	33,544	46,043	90,676	24,347	13,173
New York	345,040	495,609	1,095,554	347,483	172,745
North Carolina	233,759	251,448	578,400	183,778	126,125
North Dakota	40,901	13,609	8,372	2,628	933
Northern Mariana Islands	-	0	0	1	0

	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>
Ohio	30,447	59,491	85,774	22,049	8,604
Oklahoma	37,642	34,163	57,754	20,328	4,781
Oregon	630	44,826	335,041	142,062	26,961
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	142,164	161,322	294,454	94,832	27,618
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	37,994	5,630
Rhode Island	11,787	10,363	17,129	4,922	910
South Carolina	137,954	108,697	211,863	59,143	34,528
South Dakota	44,825	16,898	36,412	9,520	3,396
Tennessee	99,531	87,857	110,302	31,677	20,590
Texas	711,020	837,813	1,931,862	517,658	397,979
Utah	62,230	68,382	115,824	195,709	385,785
Vermont	9,459	10,561	18,090	6,822	2,280
Virgin Islands	6,268	3,009	8,149	2,399	677
Virginia	66,923	64,030	155,708	49,409	33,243
Washington	103,895	142,593	342,971	104,197	46,292
West Virginia	81,280	55,406	139,109	39,678	11,696
Wisconsin	27,376	38,908	99,638	35,696	20,423
Wyoming	47,921	19,682	30,910	12,179	7,404

**Table I-10**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Nation</b>	<b>826,705</b>	<b>496,424</b>	<b>1,338,222</b>	<b>590,189</b>	<b>153,009</b>
Alabama	4,760	3,117	10,380	10,749	5,390
Alaska	294	128	936	579	273
American Samoa	-	-	-	1	30
Arizona	7,126	6,440	23,721	12,933	5,942
Arkansas	865	999	2,864	1,714	645
California	43,418	37,918	110,866	74,488	23,349
Colorado	2,063	2,361	7,199	3,761	1,381
Connecticut	2,034	1,968	9,229	3,321	767
Delaware	500	347	1,027	604	350
District of Columbia	915	830	2,485	1,956	262
Florida	15,747	11,524	28,774	15,673	5,155
Georgia	4,208	5,038	15,770	8,363	3,114
Guam	157	131	601	88	22
Hawaii	154	118	456	154	127
Idaho	392	373	1,275	995	627
Illinois	7,251	5,933	18,728	9,554	3,363
Indiana	11,766	8,069	25,332	10,953	4,430
Iowa	36,289	21,890	84,754	17,105	377
Kansas	3,689	2,700	9,686	4,174	1,137
Kentucky	87,210	30,000	64,363	6,231	1,203
Louisiana	20,655	13,504	14,002	7,702	2,014
Maine	649	599	948	694	311
Maryland	1,930	1,928	6,551	3,273	1,174
Massachusetts	1,439	1,449	4,020	1,907	512
Michigan	6,252	6,485	27,540	7,959	2,516
Minnesota	858	830	2,469	1,577	716
Mississippi	3,148	3,696	16,291	10,095	3,637
Missouri	126,895	42,117	8,284	4,428	2,445
Montana	190	321	1,002	461	88
Nebraska	455	508	2,196	918	420
Nevada	2,432	1,692	6,541	3,480	1,479
New Hampshire	189	255	576	257	105
New Jersey	2,455	3,147	8,747	4,338	706
New Mexico	1,215	989	4,413	3,315	1,232
New York	140,830	95,959	238,971	123,156	27,981
North Carolina	88,371	4,878	14,842	10,400	4,151
North Dakota	220	248	681	502	162
Northern Mariana Islands	-	29	177	166	91

	<u>PY 2016</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>
Ohio	7,401	6,920	23,788	15,441	5,051
Oklahoma	14,603	9,776	13,659	5,122	1,545
Oregon	102,202	106,433	320,786	86,088	10,625
Palau	-	28	284	37	15
Pennsylvania	5,649	6,446	21,206	10,220	3,414
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,144	1,563
Rhode Island	891	753	779	401	87
South Carolina	3,390	3,504	11,753	6,758	2,483
South Dakota	470	665	5,235	3,919	712
Tennessee	4,228	3,603	11,967	7,564	3,954
Texas	12,355	11,492	51,834	30,273	6,560
Utah	37,851	432	1,784	1,353	700
Vermont	231	237	606	336	72
Virgin Islands	88	198	471	226	32
Virginia	3,209	2,714	6,778	3,923	1,436
Washington	3,225	20,993	77,613	40,678	4,730
West Virginia	785	1,403	5,002	2,431	1,177
Wisconsin	1,669	2,090	6,613	2,934	1,033
Wyoming	324	219	489	317	136

**Table I-11**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>361,246</b>	<b>320,450</b>	<b>933,594</b>	<b>464,560</b>	<b>123,407</b>
Alabama	816	427	1,105	660	767
Alaska	194	207	627	413	159
American Samoa	-	-	-	1	6
Arizona	1,200	459	1,697	1,297	897
Arkansas	266	281	803	440	176
California	21,117	18,539	48,269	30,867	18,169
Colorado	1,166	998	2,748	1,418	701
Connecticut	1,244	1,240	6,152	2,498	681
Delaware	330	267	656	409	190
District of Columbia	292	263	769	633	112
Florida	4,416	2,887	6,637	2,833	1,191
Georgia	1,404	1,623	3,554	1,659	678
Guam	1	1	7	6	10
Hawaii	153	72	242	92	73
Idaho	267	257	949	536	299
Illinois	5,875	4,702	14,004	6,987	3,035
Indiana	4,059	4,656	13,826	6,142	2,087
Iowa	10,562	870	1,274	534	209
Kansas	624	400	1,192	561	288
Kentucky	19,590	5,751	11,169	2,612	591
Louisiana	8,867	4,889	3,706	2,121	981
Maine	303	347	575	258	158
Maryland	1,438	1,119	2,573	1,115	368
Massachusetts	2,837	2,364	6,844	3,500	944
Michigan	2,404	2,315	5,586	2,657	910
Minnesota	1,286	1,313	4,040	2,654	908
Mississippi	2,259	2,695	10,260	5,507	2,159
Missouri	11,093	2,811	2,176	803	1,163
Montana	180	222	598	202	41
Nebraska	293	197	718	261	136
Nevada	715	373	1,301	775	487
New Hampshire	416	404	803	268	87
New Jersey	3,261	4,522	9,989	5,757	1,597
New Mexico	365	256	809	729	423
New York	144,134	146,532	443,772	269,646	57,166
North Carolina	2,555	2,152	6,824	3,415	1,245
North Dakota	47	27	105	42	59

	<u>PY 2016</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>
Northern Mariana Islands	-	8	71	51	57
Ohio	2,897	2,680	7,532	5,594	1,754
Oklahoma	508	388	1,019	477	448
Oregon	76,247	77,516	230,492	57,710	6,201
Palau	-	7	33	18	13
Pennsylvania	6,866	6,468	18,854	9,219	3,439
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	3,081	968
Rhode Island	874	498	918	526	97
South Carolina	1,333	827	2,970	1,186	691
South Dakota	126	156	1,375	1,871	257
Tennessee	1,898	1,659	5,040	2,315	1,198
Texas	5,368	5,564	22,161	5,729	3,356
Utah	660	303	1,115	735	551
Vermont	97	58	187	92	37
Virgin Islands	59	303	501	284	63
Virginia	2,509	1,581	3,154	1,468	694
Washington	1,975	2,799	13,497	10,227	2,633
West Virginia	1,543	1,493	3,562	1,576	975
Wisconsin	1,829	1,662	4,073	1,999	693
Wyoming	91	42	82	94	131

**Table I-12**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Nation</b>	25,124	13,722	11,605	9,616	13,519	4,106
Alabama	0	117	0	117	0	0
Alaska	315	263	0	25	315	238
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	83	26	74	26	9	0
California	5,010	2,094	3,510	1,341	1,500	753
Colorado	0	146	0	0	0	146
Connecticut	528	325	0	5	528	320
Delaware	48	21	35	14	13	7
District of Columbia	0	4	0	4	0	0
Florida	1,353	1,210	1,282	1,210	71	0
Georgia	34	60	34	60	0	0
Guam	0	59	0	59	0	0
Hawaii	12	19	12	19	0	0
Idaho	33	34	16	23	17	11
Illinois	294	237	173	237	121	0
Indiana	30	395	26	395	4	0
Iowa	110	26	2	18	108	8
Kansas	72	113	14	99	58	14
Kentucky	323	406	0	0	323	406
Louisiana	7	28	0	28	7	0
Maine	17	96	0	87	17	9
Maryland	7	41	0	41	7	0
Massachusetts	599	269	255	210	344	59
Michigan	328	192	0	0	328	192
Minnesota	130	21	130	21	0	0
Mississippi	0	258	0	258	0	0
Missouri	84	346	50	0	34	346
Montana	17	6	0	0	17	6
Nebraska	100	101	97	101	3	0
Nevada	0	196	0	196	0	0
New Hampshire	37	0	0	0	37	0
New Jersey	38	199	0	199	38	0
New Mexico	0	21	0	21	0	0
New York	7,430	649	313	144	7,117	505
North Carolina	867	377	795	358	72	19

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>
North Dakota	0	43	0	43	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	58	95	0	35	58	60
Ohio	751	733	393	547	358	186
Oklahoma	265	363	256	290	9	73
Oregon	88	303	0	290	88	13
Palau	0	12	0	12	0	0
Pennsylvania	316	347	3	15	313	332
Puerto Rico	60	3	0	0	60	3
Rhode Island	1,164	508	133	452	1,031	56
South Carolina	52	24	52	24	0	0
South Dakota	0	42	0	42	0	0
Tennessee	526	869	526	869	0	0
Texas	2,836	988	2,836	988	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	3	0	2	0	1	0
Virgin Islands	141	216	105	19	36	197
Virginia	41	7	0	6	41	1
Washington	307	288	166	285	141	3
West Virginia	315	383	315	383	0	0
Wisconsin	289	103	0	0	289	103
Wyoming	6	40	0	0	6	40

**Table I-13**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Nation</b>	<b>82,604</b>	<b>81,467</b>	<b>249,399</b>	<b>167,555</b>	<b>58,335</b>
Alabama	1,899	1,647	3,094	2,233	990
Alaska	575	380	919	585	254
American Samoa	-	-	-	0	30
Arizona	1,544	2,131	6,666	3,952	1,960
Arkansas	698	610	2,105	969	404
California	12,769	11,870	34,911	27,811	9,304
Colorado	1,196	1,806	5,490	3,206	887
Connecticut	657	799	3,707	2,314	486
Delaware	275	219	729	303	157
District of Columbia	222	387	1,093	616	44
Florida	4,637	4,050	12,230	6,135	2,696
Georgia	2,970	3,498	9,680	5,085	1,928
Guam	86	48	57	1	1
Hawaii	201	104	527	224	87
Idaho	382	263	840	759	197
Illinois	4,126	3,453	12,390	7,049	2,702
Indiana	3,439	2,933	8,595	4,856	1,947
Iowa	249	603	1,325	595	216
Kansas	596	480	1,453	698	203
Kentucky	1,404	501	3,074	2,663	685
Louisiana	728	811	2,964	2,139	819
Maine	298	342	555	470	203
Maryland	1,037	985	3,227	1,418	627
Massachusetts	1,273	956	2,916	1,745	629
Michigan	2,098	2,274	6,418	3,827	1,416
Minnesota	1,150	1,113	2,466	1,597	985
Mississippi	954	1,163	3,438	3,396	1,048
Missouri	1,381	1,949	4,911	2,309	893
Montana	160	90	369	229	50
Nebraska	242	251	721	388	191
Nevada	1,100	951	3,213	1,757	552
New Hampshire	177	190	563	452	130
New Jersey	1,938	2,487	6,069	4,820	1,686
New Mexico	521	507	2,059	1,672	653
New York	5,775	4,656	13,261	9,408	2,692
North Carolina	2,414	2,875	8,384	4,833	1,864
North Dakota	146	171	442	289	110
Northern Mariana Islands	-	21	86	48	17

	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>
Ohio	3,750	3,710	12,177	8,183	3,285
Oklahoma	964	547	2,434	1,786	614
Oregon	1,013	1,249	3,171	1,878	758
Palau	-	13	51	276	7
Pennsylvania	2,850	3,958	10,062	7,031	2,473
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	6,470	1,162
Rhode Island	406	377	941	677	220
South Carolina	1,450	1,557	6,024	3,414	1,221
South Dakota	210	203	1,114	849	194
Tennessee	2,138	2,109	7,153	4,500	1,857
Texas	5,043	4,539	15,580	10,521	3,429
Utah	1,225	584	2,084	942	395
Vermont	167	166	612	346	71
Virgin Islands	41	32	213	90	21
Virginia	1,415	1,171	3,605	2,252	687
Washington	1,509	1,865	6,180	4,021	1,082
West Virginia	135	379	2,431	1,299	357
Wisconsin	684	1,228	3,606	1,874	635
Wyoming	282	206	494	295	124

**Table I-14**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>
<b>Nation</b>	--	<b>4,021,585</b>	<b>11,448,825</b>	<b>5,816,617</b>	<b>2,313,683</b>
Alabama	--	57,839	258,947	138,487	28,869
Alaska	--	12,512	41,359	22,342	3,478
American Samoa	--	-	-	0	0
Arizona	--	27,428	122,631	67,488	19,157
Arkansas	--	79,903	333,123	179,096	78,145
California	--	243,608	610,232	360,045	30,885
Colorado	--	73,167	212,910	96,462	95,728
Connecticut	--	49,135	195,815	89,502	7,176
Delaware	--	17,311	50,643	24,848	4,357
District of Columbia	--	13,600	31,943	17,308	2,697
Florida	--	399,759	726,777	299,776	104,678
Georgia	--	175,914	737,710	289,981	82,289
Guam	--	1,279	6,100	2,747	630
Hawaii	--	5,102	10,330	5,032	3,579
Idaho	--	11,051	41,109	26,047	11,709
Illinois	--	32,895	100,823	45,473	6,010
Indiana	--	76,465	137,031	72,564	286,514
Iowa	--	66,627	239,848	67,029	8,518
Kansas	--	30,839	79,189	38,076	12,788
Kentucky	--	44,123	116,520	35,127	7,490
Louisiana	--	84,796	154,272	81,363	29,874
Maine	--	7,450	15,083	7,297	1,479
Maryland	--	52,413	147,329	80,690	58,165
Massachusetts	--	125,112	370,056	202,176	54,228
Michigan	--	135,707	399,590	253,876	20,969
Minnesota	--	35,949	94,365	47,385	14,135
Mississippi	--	100,335	277,080	145,562	24,871
Missouri	--	127,942	280,587	107,263	33,389
Montana	--	22,411	53,848	26,690	27,273
Nebraska	--	25,559	45,862	20,637	12,677
Nevada	--	54,060	151,658	89,165	5,306
New Hampshire	--	19,035	45,470	24,013	1,043
New Jersey	--	89,084	231,939	112,950	25,336
New Mexico	--	33,925	87,206	36,251	10,712
New York	--	292,170	943,411	546,691	132,075
North Carolina	--	177,139	522,551	285,302	94,279
North Dakota	--	20,089	9,582	3,563	1,261
Northern Mariana Islands	--	0	0	1	0

	<u>PY 2016</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>
Ohio	--	19,365	72,503	34,025	5,477
Oklahoma	--	26,356	55,048	31,160	3,253
Oregon	--	0	269,375	197,687	40,456
Palau	--	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	--	107,142	265,390	141,141	20,709
Puerto Rico	--	-	-	48,866	2,545
Rhode Island	--	8,008	14,985	8,274	702
South Carolina	--	87,324	203,099	86,013	25,189
South Dakota	--	12,410	33,489	15,544	2,271
Tennessee	--	78,562	100,713	50,556	16,764
Texas	--	570,672	1,738,249	810,781	378,094
Utah	--	42,909	97,353	70,806	363,419
Vermont	--	6,822	16,268	9,647	1,646
Virgin Islands	--	3,344	6,160	4,073	480
Virginia	--	48,307	136,573	81,808	25,661
Washington	--	93,510	303,722	155,842	38,116
West Virginia	--	48,102	125,825	58,804	13,677
Wisconsin	--	25,046	88,935	47,310	25,943
Wyoming	--	21,973	28,613	15,975	7,512

## Part II: Adult Program

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**Table II-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	6,551	3,273	1,174
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	16	119	30
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	6,551	3,273	1,174
<b>Age Categories</b>						
18 to 21	7.2	8.3	10.6	6.0	6.9	5.0
22 to 29	22.6	23.6	26.5	19.2	21.6	21.0
30 to 44	34.7	34.9	36.3	38.0	36.2	38.4
45 to 54	18.1	17.2	14.8	21.3	19.5	19.8
55 and older	17.3	15.9	11.8	15.6	15.7	15.8
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	51.2	51.6	52.5	59.2	61.0	58.3
Males	48.8	48.4	47.5	40.8	39.0	41.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	15.2	18.0	20.4	4.9	6.2	6.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.4	3.3	1.3	2.4	1.9
Asians	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	5.7
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	33.9	36.4	60.2	59.8	59.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Whites	66.9	61.8	59.5	37.1	38.4	37.1
More than one race	3.4	3.9	3.9	2.7	3.5	3.2
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	22.9	25.3	29.8	29.5	30.8	28.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.1	74.7	70.2	70.5	69.2	71.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.1	4.6
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.5
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.1	4.3	3.8	1.7	6.0	9.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.2	3.9
Claimants not referred	21.4	16.1	17.9	15.4	11.2	13.7
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.6
Exhaustees	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	74.1	76.9	75.1	78.6	78.6	69.9

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	11.6	11.6	10.1	3.3	3.7	3.9
Secondary school equivalency	9.2	9.1	9.4	7.4	6.5	6.5
Secondary school graduates	37.7	36.2	38.6	37.4	36.5	35.9
Some postsecondary	14.8	15.9	16.6	14.6	17.8	13.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4
Associate's Degree	7.7	8.1	7.8	6.8	6.8	6.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.6	15.1	13.0	26.0	24.0	28.5
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	6.5	7.5	11.1	4.9	2.7	3.4
Not attending	93.5	92.5	88.9	95.1	97.3	96.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$7,538	\$7,256	\$6,254	\$6,693	\$6,992	\$7,432
None	23.7	26.3	30.6	29.3	27.6	29.3
\$1 to \$2,499	17.8	18.5	20.2	18.2	17.2	18.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	15.8	15.8	17.3	17.5	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	13.8	13.0	12.9	12.6	11.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	9.4	8.5	8.3	9.8	8.3
\$10,000 or more	17.9	16.1	11.9	14.0	15.2	17.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	28.0	28.5	31.2	24.9	26.9	30.3
TANF	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.3	2.6
SSI or SSDI	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.8
SNAP	24.9	25.1	28.3	21.7	23.7	28.2
Other public assistance	4.7	5.5	6.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Any Adult Program priority group	54.6	58.5	66.6	74.7	72.4	77.7
Individuals with a disability	8.1	8.9	8.4	13.6	12.9	16.3
Long-term unemployed	10.1	9.5	12.4	12.0	20.5	20.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	5.3	5.4	3.0	2.3	4.6
Ex-offenders	10.9	12.6	14.0	12.2	12.7	11.5
Low income	48.6	52.5	60.9	71.2	66.7	71.6
English language learners	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.5	5.3	4.2
Basic skills deficient	5.1	7.9	10.7	4.2	9.0	13.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.6	1.7
Single parents	18.0	18.7	18.9	17.3	17.2	18.0
Displaced homemakers	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.1

**Table II-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	6,551	3,273	1,174
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	16	119	30
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	6,551	3,273	1,174
<b>Age Categories</b>						
18 to 21	96,540	49,258	16,248	390	225	59
22 to 29	301,906	139,522	40,501	1,256	708	246
30 to 44	464,340	205,729	55,480	2,487	1,186	451
45 to 54	242,743	101,374	22,673	1,396	639	232
55 and older	231,721	93,825	17,986	1,022	515	186
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	681,329	302,798	79,950	3,810	1,935	670
Males	648,747	283,950	72,266	2,622	1,236	479
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	196,245	102,355	29,968	301	191	69
American Indians/Alaska Natives	40,988	17,160	4,185	75	67	19
Asians	46,332	21,210	5,254	220	104	57
Blacks or African Americans	329,950	171,021	46,157	3,360	1,668	595
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	12,010	4,880	1,255	18	*	*
Whites	772,491	312,132	75,574	2,072	1,072	372
More than one race	39,530	19,455	4,888	148	98	32
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	306,607	149,187	45,621	1,935	1,009	339
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,031,615	441,002	107,388	4,616	2,264	835
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	80,340	33,888	8,691	400	166	54
Disabled veterans	18,873	9,201	2,719	89	40	18
Other eligible persons	2,943	1,108	217	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	1,080	775	258	*	17	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	27,989	25,407	5,741	114	196	115
Claimants referred by WPRS	13,396	7,113	2,221	149	71	46
Claimants not referred	286,567	95,177	27,352	1,008	366	161
Claimants exempt	2,093	1,446	1,047	9	0	*
Exhaustees	16,697	7,436	1,779	119	67	24
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	991,480	453,607	114,869	5,152	2,573	821

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	155,789	68,504	15,382	215	121	46
Secondary school equivalency	122,586	53,811	14,452	485	214	76
Secondary school graduates	504,466	213,793	59,048	2,447	1,196	422
Some postsecondary	198,550	93,735	25,411	955	582	162
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	44,979	23,673	6,974	305	150	52
Associate's Degree	103,021	47,526	11,918	443	224	81
Bachelor's Degree or higher	208,831	89,147	19,824	1,701	786	335
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	87,121	44,240	16,946	320	87	40
Not attending	1,250,956	545,926	136,061	6,231	3,186	1,134
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	317,123	155,109	46,779	1,922	904	344
\$1 to \$2,499	237,366	109,329	30,895	1,195	564	212
\$2,500 to \$4,999	216,747	93,366	24,210	1,131	572	181
\$5,000 to \$7,499	191,959	81,538	19,832	846	413	138
\$7,500 to \$9,999	135,115	55,450	12,955	542	321	97
\$10,000 or more	238,850	95,105	18,180	915	499	202
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	375,314	167,919	47,671	1,629	881	356
TANF	43,110	20,035	4,737	152	109	31
SSI or SSDI	30,693	14,829	3,819	208	119	45
SNAP	333,220	147,857	43,364	1,424	776	331
Other public assistance	62,750	32,255	10,322	28	12	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Any Adult Program priority group	730,681	345,522	101,912	4,896	2,369	912
Individuals with a disability	101,293	47,884	11,340	795	381	174
Long-term unemployed	135,407	55,825	18,975	786	670	240
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	2,003	1,318	409	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	58,094	30,986	8,300	196	75	54
Ex-offenders	116,621	60,493	18,264	800	416	135
Low income	649,847	309,916	93,169	4,663	2,184	840
English language learners	48,515	21,505	5,147	161	175	49
Basic skills deficient	68,489	46,330	16,309	272	296	163
Facing substantial cultural barrier	7,483	4,300	1,259	94	76	18
Single parents	207,432	92,829	25,944	975	517	196
Displaced homemakers	25,597	8,763	1,763	48	14	13

**Table II-3**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>18 to 21</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and Older</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	59	246	451	232	186
Statewide programs	*	11	10	*	0
Local programs	59	246	451	232	186
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	54.5	60.9	55.1	63.5	57.1
Males	45.5	39.1	44.9	36.5	42.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	12.7	7.7	7.4	3.6	3.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	3.7	1.6	0.5	1.9
Asians	1.9	3.3	7.2	4.4	8.1
Blacks or African Americans	69.2	64.0	62.3	54.7	48.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Whites	30.8	35.0	32.1	42.4	46.6
More than one race	3.8	4.7	2.9	2.0	3.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	45.8	40.2	31.7	18.1	15.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	54.2	59.8	68.3	81.9	84.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	1.6	4.2	5.6	9.7
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	3.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.7	4.9	9.3	14.7	14.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.4	2.0	5.1	3.4	4.3
Claimants not referred	1.7	11.0	12.0	17.7	20.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.1
Exhaustees	1.7	0.0	2.4	2.2	3.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	91.5	81.7	70.3	62.1	56.5

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.1	5.3	4.4	3.9	0.5
Secondary school equivalency	6.8	7.7	5.3	6.0	8.1
Secondary school graduates	69.5	52.4	34.1	26.7	19.4
Some postsecondary	10.2	16.7	12.2	13.8	15.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	2.4	5.3	5.6	4.8
Associate's Degree	3.4	5.3	7.5	6.0	9.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	5.1	10.2	31.0	37.9	42.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	11.9	5.3	2.9	1.3	2.2
Not attending	88.1	94.7	97.1	98.7	97.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$2,839	\$4,686	\$7,180	\$10,038	\$10,824
None	28.8	21.5	28.4	34.9	34.9
\$1 to \$2,499	37.3	26.4	16.0	12.1	13.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.3	20.7	16.0	11.2	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.9	17.1	13.1	9.1	4.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1.7	6.5	10.0	7.8	9.1
\$10,000 or more	0.0	7.7	16.6	25.0	26.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	13.6	33.3	33.5	29.3	25.3
TANF	3.4	2.8	4.2	1.3	0.0
SSI or SSDI	1.7	1.6	3.1	4.7	8.1
SNAP	11.9	32.5	30.6	28.4	21.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	81.4	82.9	79.4	77.2	66.1
Individuals with a disability	17.0	12.9	14.0	15.4	27.9
Long-term unemployed	6.8	19.5	24.2	19.0	18.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.4	1.6	6.0	5.2	4.8
Ex-offenders	5.1	10.2	15.5	12.5	4.3
Low income	76.3	78.9	73.2	70.7	57.5
English language learners	0.0	2.0	6.2	5.2	2.2
Basic skills deficient	28.8	14.6	12.2	11.6	15.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.6
Single parents	5.3	24.3	24.2	13.6	2.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.5

**Table II-4**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	69	1,023	348	569	87
Statewide programs	*	25	15	*	*
Local programs	69	1,023	348	569	87
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	10.1	4.7	4.0	6.2	3.4
22 to 29	26.1	21.1	19.5	22.5	20.7
30 to 44	43.5	37.0	32.2	39.5	42.5
45 to 54	11.6	20.8	23.9	18.8	14.9
55 and older	8.7	16.4	20.4	13.0	18.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	60.9	58.0	53.2	60.5	57.0
Males	39.1	42.0	46.8	39.5	43.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	7.8	1.8	4.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	21.8
Asians	4.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	65.5
Blacks or African Americans	29.3	60.5	0.0	100.0	29.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.3
Whites	73.2	35.5	100.0	0.0	27.6
More than one race	9.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	36.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	33.3	29.2	27.0	32.2	29.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	66.7	70.8	73.0	67.8	70.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.3	4.6	6.3	4.2	2.3
Disabled veterans	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	2.3
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.7	9.5	8.9	8.8	9.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.6
Claimants not referred	11.6	13.2	11.8	13.9	11.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	2.1	0.9	2.8	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	75.4	70.5	73.0	69.9	74.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.8	3.9	4.9	3.5	3.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	3.4
Secondary school graduates	43.5	35.9	29.3	42.9	24.1
Some postsecondary	15.9	14.0	15.2	14.1	5.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	4.6	4.0	4.7	3.4
Associate's Degree	5.8	6.8	5.2	6.9	14.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	21.7	28.3	35.3	20.9	44.8
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	8.7	3.3	4.6	1.9	9.2
Not attending	91.3	96.7	95.4	98.1	90.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,946	\$7,308	\$8,236	\$6,457	\$8,248
None	20.3	30.2	30.7	27.6	40.2
\$1 to \$2,499	23.2	17.9	16.7	19.7	10.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.8	15.2	16.4	16.5	12.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.5	11.7	11.8	12.0	10.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	8.1	5.7	9.5	10.3
\$10,000 or more	13.0	16.8	18.7	14.8	16.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	23.2	30.7	29.9	31.8	24.1
TANF	0.0	2.9	2.3	2.6	5.7
SSI or SSDI	0.0	4.3	4.6	3.7	2.3
SNAP	23.2	28.4	27.3	29.3	24.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	81.2	77.1	75.0	78.2	75.9
Individuals with a disability	16.7	16.5	26.1	11.5	7.3
Long-term unemployed	18.8	20.7	20.4	21.8	17.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.4	1.1
Ex-offenders	2.9	12.2	12.1	12.3	5.7
Low income	71.0	70.9	67.0	72.4	69.0
English language learners	14.5	3.5	4.3	2.6	10.3
Basic skills deficient	8.7	14.4	15.5	13.9	9.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3
Single parents	13.8	18.4	15.2	20.0	13.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.0

**Table II-5**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	670	479	339	835	174
Statewide programs	19	10	12	18	*
Local programs	670	479	339	835	174
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	4.5	5.2	8.0	3.8	5.2
22 to 29	22.1	19.8	29.2	17.6	17.2
30 to 44	36.0	40.9	42.2	36.9	32.2
45 to 54	21.8	17.5	12.4	22.8	19.0
55 and older	15.7	16.5	8.3	18.9	26.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	60.6	57.4	55.8
Males	0.0	100.0	39.4	42.6	44.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.6	5.9	7.1	6.0	6.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.9
Asians	5.0	6.4	5.3	5.8	1.9
Blacks or African Americans	62.5	55.1	63.0	57.6	40.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6
Whites	34.9	40.0	34.0	38.4	58.4
More than one race	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.6
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	29.9	27.1	100.0	0.0	24.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	70.1	72.9	0.0	100.0	75.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.5	9.0	4.1	4.8	10.9
Disabled veterans	0.7	2.7	0.9	1.8	7.5
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.4	10.4	2.1	12.9	6.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.2	3.5	2.7	4.4	2.3
Claimants not referred	14.6	12.5	5.0	17.2	11.5
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
Exhaustees	1.5	2.5	0.3	2.8	1.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	69.7	70.4	90.0	61.8	78.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.1	5.2	4.1	3.8	5.7
Secondary school equivalency	6.3	6.9	7.4	6.1	5.2
Secondary school graduates	36.1	36.1	40.7	34.0	25.9
Some postsecondary	13.7	14.2	17.1	12.5	16.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.9	3.8	5.3	4.1	5.7
Associate's Degree	7.3	6.5	5.9	7.3	7.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	28.5	27.3	19.5	32.2	33.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.0	4.2	5.9	2.4	5.7
Not attending	97.0	95.8	94.1	97.6	94.3
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,034	\$8,025	\$5,404	\$8,503	\$5,873
None	28.2	31.3	15.3	35.0	44.8
\$1 to \$2,499	18.2	17.1	20.4	17.1	23.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.7	13.8	24.5	11.7	10.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.1	9.8	19.5	8.6	8.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.2	9.8	10.6	7.3	3.4
\$10,000 or more	16.6	18.2	9.7	20.2	10.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	38.2	20.0	31.0	30.1	41.4
TANF	3.9	1.0	0.6	3.5	1.7
SSI or SSDI	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.7	19.5
SNAP	36.3	17.5	28.0	28.3	30.5
Other public assistance	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	77.9	77.5	72.3	79.9	83.9
Individuals with a disability	15.5	17.3	13.5	17.6	100.0
Long-term unemployed	21.3	19.8	10.9	24.3	25.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.9	5.8	2.7	5.4	6.3
Ex-offenders	4.6	21.8	7.4	13.2	8.6
Low income	73.3	68.9	62.8	75.1	78.2
English language learners	4.6	3.3	4.7	4.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	11.8	17.3	15.6	13.2	13.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.6
Single parents	25.4	7.6	21.1	16.6	11.3
Displaced homemakers	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.0

**Table II-6**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	329	24	821	240	13
Statewide programs	*	*	26	*	0
Local programs	329	24	821	240	13
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	1.2	4.2	6.6	1.7	0.0
22 to 29	13.7	0.0	24.5	20.0	23.1
30 to 44	37.4	45.8	38.6	45.4	38.5
45 to 54	25.2	20.8	17.5	18.3	30.8
55 and older	22.5	29.2	12.8	14.6	7.7
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	59.8	45.5	58.1	60.1	53.8
Males	40.2	54.5	41.9	39.9	46.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.7	0.0	6.7	5.8	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	0.0	2.2	1.9	0.0
Asians	4.9	0.0	6.1	4.3	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	60.1	84.2	58.3	61.4	72.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Whites	36.6	15.8	37.8	36.2	27.3
More than one race	3.0	0.0	3.3	2.9	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	10.0	4.2	37.1	15.4	15.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.0	95.8	62.9	84.6	84.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	7.3	8.3	3.4	4.6	0.0
Disabled veterans	2.4	4.2	1.1	2.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	35.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	15.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	14.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
Claimants not referred	48.9	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0
Claimants exempt	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	71.3	84.6

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.6	0.0	4.1	5.8	15.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.2	0.0	7.2	7.5	15.4
Secondary school graduates	26.7	25.0	40.0	38.3	30.8
Some postsecondary	12.8	20.8	14.0	13.8	7.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.3	4.2	4.5	6.7	0.0
Associate's Degree	7.0	20.8	6.5	7.1	7.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	40.4	29.2	23.8	20.8	23.1
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.8	0.0	4.1	2.5	0.0
Not attending	98.2	100.0	95.9	97.5	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,850	\$9,147	\$5,502	\$6,960	\$5,590
None	11.9	41.7	35.9	45.0	61.5
\$1 to \$2,499	13.1	4.2	20.5	14.6	23.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.2	4.2	17.4	12.5	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.9	12.5	12.1	10.4	7.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.1	16.7	6.1	7.9	0.0
\$10,000 or more	39.8	20.8	8.0	9.6	7.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	22.2	16.7	34.0	37.5	23.1
TANF	1.2	0.0	3.3	3.3	15.4
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.0	5.2	5.0	7.7
SNAP	20.7	16.7	31.5	33.8	23.1
Other public assistance	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	69.9	91.7	80.4	82.1	100.0
Individuals with a disability	12.3	11.1	18.0	19.7	0.0
Long-term unemployed	18.5	33.3	20.8	100.0	7.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	8.3	5.5	5.4	23.1
Ex-offenders	7.3	8.3	13.3	17.1	23.1
Low income	63.2	79.2	74.7	77.9	100.0
English language learners	1.2	0.0	5.5	2.9	15.4
Basic skills deficient	12.2	29.2	14.1	11.7	7.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	0.0	1.9	1.3	15.4
Single parents	18.2	17.4	17.9	18.2	23.1
Displaced homemakers	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.4	100.0

**Table II-7**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	912	54	31	840	201
Statewide programs	25	0	*	24	19
Local programs	912	54	31	840	201
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	5.3	0.0	6.5	5.4	8.5
22 to 29	22.4	7.4	22.6	23.1	20.4
30 to 44	39.3	35.2	61.3	39.3	37.3
45 to 54	19.6	24.1	9.7	19.5	18.4
55 and older	13.5	33.3	0.0	12.7	15.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	58.5	18.9	83.9	59.8	52.8
Males	41.5	81.1	16.1	40.2	47.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.6	6.0	0.0	6.3	7.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	2.1	3.6	1.8	0.6
Asians	5.6	2.1	10.7	5.5	7.6
Blacks or African Americans	60.2	52.1	60.7	61.0	52.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Whites	36.1	47.9	32.1	35.5	40.7
More than one race	3.1	4.2	7.1	3.0	1.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	26.9	25.9	6.5	25.4	31.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	73.1	74.1	93.5	74.6	68.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.9	100.0	0.0	4.5	5.0
Disabled veterans	2.0	33.3	0.0	1.4	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.6	20.4	0.0	7.7	9.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.6	5.6	3.2	3.7	5.5
Claimants not referred	12.7	16.7	9.7	13.1	7.0
Claimants exempt	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	2.4	3.7	0.0	2.3	3.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	72.4	51.9	87.1	73.0	75.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.5	0.0	6.5	4.5	9.0
Secondary school equivalency	6.8	5.6	3.2	7.0	8.0
Secondary school graduates	38.8	24.1	48.4	40.0	38.3
Some postsecondary	13.6	18.5	6.5	13.5	13.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.9	11.1	6.5	4.8	6.0
Associate's Degree	6.3	5.6	6.5	6.0	6.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	25.1	35.2	22.6	24.3	18.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.3	3.7	0.0	3.3	2.5
Not attending	96.7	96.3	100.0	96.7	97.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,357	\$9,475	\$3,341	\$5,995	\$6,764
None	34.2	31.5	48.4	36.2	32.3
\$1 to \$2,499	20.0	11.1	32.3	21.0	16.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.7	11.1	6.5	15.8	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.9	5.6	6.5	10.1	14.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.8	11.1	6.5	7.0	8.5
\$10,000 or more	11.5	29.6	0.0	9.9	12.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	38.7	24.1	100.0	41.8	34.8
TANF	3.4	0.0	100.0	3.7	6.0
SSI or SSDI	4.6	3.7	6.5	4.8	4.0
SNAP	36.3	18.5	90.3	39.4	32.3
Other public assistance	0.3	1.9	3.2	0.4	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	17.7	40.4	10.7	18.0	12.8
Long-term unemployed	21.6	20.4	25.8	22.3	17.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	5.3	0.2	1.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.9	11.1	3.2	6.4	5.0
Ex-offenders	13.2	16.7	16.1	13.6	11.4
Low income	92.1	70.4	100.0	100.0	71.1
English language learners	5.4	0.0	19.4	3.6	24.4
Basic skills deficient	17.9	18.5	25.8	14.2	81.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	0.0	6.9	1.3	4.5
Single parents	20.9	14.6	53.3	21.7	17.7
Displaced homemakers	1.4	0.0	6.5	1.5	1.0

**Table II-8**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	46	498	162	52	416
Statewide programs	*	17	*	*	*
Local programs	46	498	162	52	416
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	6.5	9.0	3.7	0.0	1.2
22 to 29	28.3	29.7	25.3	11.5	9.1
30 to 44	43.5	35.7	34.0	46.2	41.8
45 to 54	19.6	15.3	19.8	25.0	24.5
55 and older	2.2	10.2	17.3	17.3	23.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	45.7	58.0	57.5	64.7	59.7
Males	54.3	42.0	42.5	35.3	40.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.1	7.3	7.1	2.1	5.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	2.8	0.0	4.5	1.1
Asians	0.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	12.8
Blacks or African Americans	55.0	69.1	60.1	65.9	46.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Whites	47.5	31.3	40.6	34.1	41.9
More than one race	5.0	3.9	2.2	4.5	2.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	30.4	32.7	35.8	34.6	20.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	69.6	67.3	64.2	65.4	79.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	3.2	6.2	11.5	5.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.6	1.9	3.8	2.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.7	6.6	10.5	9.6	13.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	8.7	3.6	3.1	3.8	4.1
Claimants not referred	8.7	10.6	12.3	13.5	18.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Exhaustees	0.0	1.2	3.1	1.9	2.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	73.9	77.7	71.0	71.2	59.6

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	84.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	4.3	2.4	7.4	1.9	3.1
Not attending	95.7	97.6	92.6	98.1	96.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,197	\$5,281	\$7,179	\$5,071	\$10,726
None	37.0	28.3	22.8	36.5	31.3
\$1 to \$2,499	19.6	22.7	16.0	23.1	12.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.0	18.7	17.3	17.3	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	14.3	15.4	7.7	7.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	8.4	7.4	9.6	7.9
\$10,000 or more	6.5	7.6	21.0	5.8	29.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	37.0	35.7	32.1	44.2	20.7
TANF	4.3	3.2	1.2	3.8	2.2
SSI or SSDI	4.3	4.0	4.3	7.7	2.9
SNAP	34.8	32.9	30.2	42.3	19.2
Other public assistance	2.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	89.1	83.5	76.5	86.5	68.8
Individuals with a disability	23.3	11.9	18.6	20.8	19.6
Long-term unemployed	30.4	22.1	20.4	30.8	16.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	17.4	4.8	4.3	9.6	2.4
Ex-offenders	21.7	17.1	9.3	11.5	4.6
Low income	82.6	79.3	69.8	76.9	61.1
English language learners	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.8	5.3
Basic skills deficient	37.0	16.3	14.2	21.2	7.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3
Single parents	14.0	23.7	17.4	14.6	12.0
Displaced homemakers	4.3	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.0

**Table II-9**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	40	1,134	135	54	196
Statewide programs	*	28	*	*	*
Local programs	40	1,134	135	54	196
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	17.5	4.6	2.2	3.7	1.5
22 to 29	32.5	20.5	18.5	7.4	29.1
30 to 44	32.5	38.6	51.9	50.0	52.6
45 to 54	7.5	20.2	21.5	22.2	14.8
55 and older	10.0	16.0	5.9	16.7	2.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	50.0	58.6	23.0	48.1	82.9
Males	50.0	41.4	77.0	51.9	17.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	15.0	6.0	1.6	5.8	4.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	2.0	3.4	0.0	3.0
Asians	20.0	5.2	0.0	2.3	1.8
Blacks or African Americans	34.3	60.2	64.1	58.1	68.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	51.4	36.5	39.3	39.5	31.9
More than one race	5.7	3.1	4.3	0.0	4.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	50.0	28.1	18.5	16.7	36.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	50.0	71.9	81.5	83.3	63.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.0	4.6	6.7	11.1	3.6
Disabled veterans	2.5	1.5	0.7	7.4	1.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.0	10.0	5.2	3.7	4.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	4.1	3.7	5.6	5.1
Claimants not referred	10.0	13.8	8.1	3.7	14.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.0
Exhaustees	0.0	2.1	1.5	3.7	2.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	85.0	69.4	80.7	83.3	73.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.0	3.9	7.4	14.8	3.1
Secondary school equivalency	2.5	6.6	15.6	9.3	9.7
Secondary school graduates	27.5	36.2	47.4	35.2	46.9
Some postsecondary	30.0	13.2	11.1	13.0	13.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	4.5	4.4	9.3	3.6
Associate's Degree	12.5	6.7	1.5	5.6	7.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	20.0	28.8	12.6	13.0	16.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.5
Not attending	0.0	100.0	99.3	98.1	98.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,608	\$7,500	\$4,606	\$3,512	\$5,653
None	25.0	29.5	41.5	46.3	27.0
\$1 to \$2,499	30.0	17.6	21.5	25.9	18.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.5	15.3	18.5	16.7	20.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.0	11.8	8.1	3.7	16.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2.5	8.5	3.7	5.6	6.6
\$10,000 or more	15.0	17.3	6.7	1.9	10.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	32.5	30.2	37.8	48.1	57.7
TANF	0.0	2.7	3.7	1.9	8.2
SSI or SSDI	5.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	3.6
SNAP	27.5	28.2	35.6	46.3	55.6
Other public assistance	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	75.0	77.8	88.9	100.0	90.3
Individuals with a disability	25.6	16.0	12.2	23.4	9.9
Long-term unemployed	15.0	20.6	30.4	24.1	21.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	4.7	13.3	100.0	6.1
Ex-offenders	2.5	11.8	100.0	33.3	12.2
Low income	70.0	71.6	84.4	100.0	86.7
English language learners	5.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	4.1
Basic skills deficient	7.5	14.1	17.0	18.5	13.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	1.7	3.1	0.0	2.7
Single parents	7.9	18.3	18.6	22.6	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.1	2.2	5.6	1.5

**Table II-10**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,174	1,174	1,174	570	604
Statewide programs	30	30	30	*	22
Local programs	1,174	1,174	1,174	570	604
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.9	6.1
22 to 29	21.0	21.0	21.0	17.0	24.7
30 to 44	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.6
45 to 54	19.8	19.8	19.8	21.1	18.5
55 and older	15.8	15.8	15.8	19.8	12.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	58.3	58.3	58.3	54.0	62.4
Males	41.7	41.7	41.7	46.0	37.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.3	6.3	6.3	7.0	5.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.3
Asians	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.5	4.9
Blacks or African Americans	59.3	59.3	59.3	53.6	64.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Whites	37.1	37.1	37.1	41.6	32.9
More than one race	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.5	3.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	28.9	28.9	28.9	20.9	36.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	71.1	71.1	71.1	79.1	63.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.8	3.5
Disabled veterans	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.2
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.8	9.8	9.8	13.0	6.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8
Claimants not referred	13.7	13.7	13.7	14.9	12.6
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.3
Exhaustees	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	69.9	69.9	69.9	64.7	74.8

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.6
Secondary school equivalency	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.4	7.5
Secondary school graduates	35.9	35.9	35.9	32.5	39.2
Some postsecondary	13.8	13.8	13.8	11.2	16.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
Associate's Degree	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.4	6.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	28.5	28.5	28.5	34.9	22.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.3	4.5
Not attending	96.6	96.6	96.6	97.7	95.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,432	\$7,432	\$7,432	\$8,149	\$6,796
None	29.3	29.3	29.3	31.6	27.2
\$1 to \$2,499	18.1	18.1	18.1	16.7	19.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.4	15.4	15.4	12.8	17.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.8	11.8	11.8	10.7	12.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.8	7.8
\$10,000 or more	17.2	17.2	17.2	19.5	15.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	30.3	30.3	30.3	24.6	35.8
TANF	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.8	3.5
SSI or SSDI	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.0	4.6
SNAP	28.2	28.2	28.2	22.8	33.3
Other public assistance	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	77.7	77.7	77.7	78.1	77.3
Individuals with a disability	16.3	16.3	16.3	17.1	15.6
Long-term unemployed	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.9	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.6	3.6
Ex-offenders	11.5	11.5	11.5	13.3	9.8
Low income	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.2	71.9
English language learners	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.7	3.6
Basic skills deficient	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.9
Single parents	18.0	18.0	18.0	14.8	20.8
Displaced homemakers	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2

**Table II-11**  
**Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,174	1,174	1,174	570	604
Statewide programs	30	30	30	*	22
Local programs	1,174	1,174	1,174	570	604
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	59	59	59	22	37
22 to 29	246	246	246	97	149
30 to 44	451	451	451	218	233
45 to 54	232	232	232	120	112
55 and older	186	186	186	113	73
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	670	670	670	302	368
Males	479	479	479	257	222
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	69	69	69	37	32
American Indians/Alaska Natives	19	19	19	*	12
Asians	57	57	57	31	26
Blacks or African Americans	595	595	595	256	339
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	0	*
Whites	372	372	372	199	173
More than one race	32	32	32	12	20
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	339	339	339	119	220
Not employed or with layoff notice	835	835	835	451	384
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	54	54	54	33	21
Disabled veterans	18	18	18	11	*
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	0
Active duty military spouses	*	*	*	*	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	115	115	115	74	41
Claimants referred by WPRS	46	46	46	23	23
Claimants not referred	161	161	161	85	76
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	*	*
Exhaustees	24	24	24	14	10
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	821	821	821	369	452

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	46	46	46	24	22
Secondary school equivalency	76	76	76	31	45
Secondary school graduates	422	422	422	185	237
Some postsecondary	162	162	162	64	98
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	52	52	52	25	27
Associate's Degree	81	81	81	42	39
Bachelor's Degree or higher	335	335	335	199	136
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	40	40	40	13	27
Not attending	1,134	1,134	1,134	557	577
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	344	344	344	180	164
\$1 to \$2,499	212	212	212	95	117
\$2,500 to \$4,999	181	181	181	73	108
\$5,000 to \$7,499	138	138	138	61	77
\$7,500 to \$9,999	97	97	97	50	47
\$10,000 or more	202	202	202	111	91
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	356	356	356	140	216
TANF	31	31	31	10	21
SSI or SSDI	45	45	45	17	28
SNAP	331	331	331	130	201
Other public assistance	*	*	*	*	0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	912	912	912	445	467
Individuals with a disability	174	174	174	87	87
Long-term unemployed	240	240	240	119	121
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	54	54	54	32	22
Ex-offenders	135	135	135	76	59
Low income	840	840	840	406	434
English language learners	49	49	49	27	22
Basic skills deficient	163	163	163	80	83
Facing substantial cultural barrier	18	18	18	*	11
Single parents	196	196	196	76	120
Displaced homemakers	13	13	13	*	*

**Table II-12**  
**Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of trainees</b>					
All trainees	604	*	26	570	*
Statewide programs	22	*	*	19	*
Local programs	604	*	26	570	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	6.1	*	15.4	4.7	*
22 to 29	24.7	*	34.6	24.6	*
30 to 44	38.6	*	30.8	39.5	*
45 to 54	18.5	*	11.5	18.9	*
55 and older	12.1	*	7.7	12.3	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	62.4	*	23.1	64.6	*
Males	37.6	*	76.9	35.4	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.7	*	15.4	5.1	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	*	0.0	2.4	*
Asians	4.9	*	8.7	4.6	*
Blacks or African Americans	64.4	*	43.5	65.3	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	*	0.0	0.4	*
Whites	32.9	*	47.8	32.5	*
More than one race	3.8	*	0.0	4.0	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	36.4	*	30.8	36.5	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	63.6	*	69.2	63.5	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.5	*	0.0	3.7	*
Disabled veterans	1.2	*	0.0	1.2	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.8	*	0.0	7.2	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.8	*	0.0	4.0	*
Claimants not referred	12.6	*	11.5	13.0	*
Claimants exempt	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	*
Exhaustees	1.7	*	0.0	1.8	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	74.8	*	88.5	73.7	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.6	*	0.0	3.7	*
Secondary school equivalency	7.5	*	0.0	7.7	*
Secondary school graduates	39.2	*	50.0	38.8	*
Some postsecondary	16.2	*	11.5	16.1	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.5	*	3.8	4.6	*
Associate's Degree	6.5	*	19.2	6.0	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	22.5	*	15.4	23.2	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	4.5	*	7.7	4.4	*
Not attending	95.5	*	92.3	95.6	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,796	*	\$5,161	\$6,907	*
None	27.2	*	30.8	26.3	*
\$1 to \$2,499	19.4	*	19.2	19.3	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.9	*	19.2	18.1	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.7	*	15.4	12.6	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.8	*	7.7	7.9	*
\$10,000 or more	15.1	*	7.7	15.8	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	35.8	*	19.2	36.5	*
TANF	3.5	*	0.0	3.5	*
SSI or SSDI	4.6	*	7.7	4.4	*
SNAP	33.3	*	11.5	34.2	*
Other public assistance	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	77.3	*	57.7	77.7	*
Individuals with a disability	15.6	*	8.0	16.0	*
Long-term unemployed	20.0	*	23.1	20.2	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	*	0.0	0.3	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	*	0.0	3.9	*
Ex-offenders	9.8	*	15.4	9.7	*
Low income	71.9	*	57.7	71.9	*
English language learners	3.6	*	0.0	3.9	*
Basic skills deficient	13.7	*	0.0	14.0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.9	*	7.7	1.7	*
Single parents	20.8	*	11.5	21.2	*
Displaced homemakers	1.2	*	0.0	1.2	*

**Table II-13**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	6,551	3,273	1,174
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	76.9	70.5	61.2	86.5	87.8	89.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	20.1	13.8	8.4	6.3	7.7	9.4
WIOA Youth	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.0
Wagner-Peyser	58.8	59.2	54.5	85.9	86.4	88.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.5
Adult Education	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	4.6	3.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	2.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	81.6	80.1	78.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.5	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	35.8	38.7	40.1	95.6	95.2	98.1
Career guidance	63.4	60.3	58.6	91.4	93.3	96.8
Staff-assisted job search	37.7	41.4	40.2	53.7	54.8	56.5
Referred to employment	26.5	27.3	26.3	33.2	32.6	33.1
Referred to Federal training	16.2	22.0	33.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.6	2.0
Other basic services	46.3	52.7	50.9	51.2	52.8	53.2
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	59.2	68.4	78.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	40.7	50.1	66.7	81.9	88.0	93.6
Internships or work experience	1.7	2.3	3.3	3.7	2.4	3.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
Transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8
Other work experience	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
English as a second language services	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.3	1.2
Pre-vocational services	4.2	5.6	6.3	9.2	10.9	11.0
Other individualized services	16.8	16.2	9.6	15.9	11.3	6.0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	16.8	21.3	33.6	31.9	34.1	46.9
4 or fewer weeks	47.9	38.7	24.4	8.0	5.3	2.3
5 to 13 weeks	19.1	19.5	13.8	18.6	14.4	8.3
14 to 26 weeks	13.3	15.6	18.4	29.5	29.6	19.5
27 to 52 weeks	10.3	13.8	20.0	25.1	31.9	33.0
53 to 104 weeks	6.8	9.1	17.4	15.9	16.1	31.5
More than 104 weeks	2.6	3.3	6.0	2.9	2.7	5.3
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Supportive services	9.0	14.5	21.6	14.6	20.4	14.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
Health/medical	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	21.0	28.8	44.3	52.0	58.3	51.4
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	280,546	169,992	67,827	3,409	1,909	604
Type of training						
On-the-job training	13.7	13.0	12.0	4.0	3.7	3.3
Skill upgrading	14.4	14.1	14.2	8.3	12.0	8.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	1.5	1.1	0.7	3.4	4.0	1.3
Customized training	3.2	3.4	2.4	0.7	0.9	0.3
Other occupational skills training	65.5	66.2	67.9	85.5	80.8	85.6
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.6	1.9	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.7
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	78.8	78.6	76.6	87.0	86.8	85.3
ITA established	64.3	63.1	65.3	79.7	72.4	76.3
Pell grant recipients	7.5	7.2	8.1	1.4	0.5	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	23.1	22.8	23.5	12.2	11.2	16.7

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	24.8	25.1	30.5	15.0	16.3	20.1
4 or fewer weeks	17.2	16.5	13.1	16.4	15.9	15.4
5 to 13 weeks	32.4	31.8	26.5	42.6	41.6	31.6
14 to 26 weeks	21.5	21.4	20.9	28.0	26.9	28.0
27 to 52 weeks	15.8	16.9	21.2	8.1	10.0	17.4
53 to 104 weeks	10.1	10.7	14.8	4.6	4.9	6.8
More than 104 weeks	3.0	2.7	3.5	0.3	0.6	0.8
Occupation of training						
Management	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.8	4.5	4.8
Business and financial	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.0	3.0
Computer and mathematical	4.3	4.0	3.8	15.8	12.5	12.9
Architecture and engineering	2.2	2.1	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.5
Education, training, and library	1.6	2.0	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.5	18.0	21.9	7.9	9.2	9.0
Healthcare support	17.4	16.0	14.8	28.5	27.4	29.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3
Personal care and service	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
Sales and related	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.7
Office and administrative support	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.2	7.7	9.5
Construction and extraction	5.4	5.2	4.6	1.3	1.1	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	4.5	4.9	3.4	4.6	5.0
Production	9.5	9.7	8.6	3.2	2.7	1.7
Transportation and material moving	20.1	20.4	20.2	25.4	24.9	16.9
Other occupations	4.9	5.6	5.3	1.1	1.4	3.8

**Table II-14**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	6,551	3,273	1,174
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	1,028,521	416,216	93,718	5,669	2,875	1,051
WIOA Dislocated Worker	268,368	81,252	12,853	413	253	110
WIOA Youth	13,392	8,767	2,639	61	54	12
Wagner-Peyser	787,403	349,297	83,360	5,627	2,829	1,035
Vocational Rehabilitation	3,451	2,165	658	98	37	18
Adult Education	6,364	4,599	1,356	43	152	44
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	200	213	64	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	34	21	7	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	13,137	6,591	1,723	110	43	20
Vocational Education	624	455	223	0	*	0
YouthBuild	151	47	43	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	44	24	11	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	9,759	6,012	1,415	42	37	23
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	1,091,532	472,618	120,247	6,548	3,273	1,174
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1,333,356	587,494	152,008	6,551	3,273	1,174
Workforce information services	478,591	228,631	61,290	6,260	3,117	1,152
Career guidance	848,270	356,131	89,715	5,987	3,053	1,136
Staff-assisted job search	504,549	244,404	61,449	3,516	1,792	663
Referred to employment	354,131	161,212	40,284	2,176	1,067	389
Referred to Federal training	216,963	129,566	50,525	6,551	3,273	1,174
Assistance with UI	13,339	8,486	1,614	20	19	24
Other basic services	619,163	311,018	77,919	3,356	1,727	625
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	792,164	403,448	119,447	6,551	3,273	1,174
IEP created	544,846	295,838	102,056	5,367	2,879	1,099
Internships or work experience	22,759	13,704	4,996	242	80	35
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	12,673	7,559	2,636	105	46	18
Transitional jobs	4,981	2,561	1,116	63	20	9
Other work experience	7,576	4,846	1,642	108	32	14
Financial literacy services	7,758	5,272	1,918	*	10	*
English as a second language services	4,776	2,761	1,041	15	42	14
Pre-vocational services	55,600	32,904	9,610	601	357	129
Other individualized services	224,375	95,717	14,625	1,044	370	70

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	640,498	228,442	37,390	524	172	27
5 to 13 weeks	254,992	115,061	21,075	1,221	470	98
14 to 26 weeks	178,503	92,243	28,085	1,930	970	229
27 to 52 weeks	137,592	81,480	30,598	1,644	1,045	388
53 to 104 weeks	91,485	53,724	26,675	1,039	528	370
More than 104 weeks	35,152	19,239	9,186	193	88	62
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	906	635	270	*	*	*
Supportive services	120,527	85,383	33,093	959	668	175
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2,218	1,225	373	28	*	*
Health/medical	4,304	2,359	1,084	66	18	10
Deceased	696	352	198	*	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	84	34	19	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	280,546	169,992	67,827	3,409	1,909	604
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	280,546	169,992	67,827	3,409	1,909	604
Type of training						
On-the-job training	38,572	22,019	8,137	136	71	20
Skill upgrading	40,275	24,013	9,663	283	230	52
Entrepreneurial training	201	425	256	0	*	*
ABE or ESL with other training	4,234	1,835	488	115	77	*
Customized training	9,041	5,718	1,636	24	17	*
Other occupational skills training	183,767	112,611	46,061	2,914	1,543	517
Prerequisite training	581	236	196	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	4,606	3,210	1,597	12	*	*
Other non-occupational training	2,172	1,302	560	0	18	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	629	867	440	0	0	0
Other non-occupational training						
Completed training	221,151	133,616	51,928	2,965	1,657	515
ITA established	180,488	107,312	44,301	2,716	1,383	461
Pell grant recipients	20,983	12,240	5,482	49	10	0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	64,709	38,803	15,948	416	214	101

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	48,353	28,099	8,915	560	304	93
5 to 13 weeks	90,937	54,112	17,948	1,452	795	191
14 to 26 weeks	60,207	36,346	14,180	956	514	169
27 to 52 weeks	44,264	28,769	14,359	275	191	105
53 to 104 weeks	28,472	18,129	10,029	156	94	41
More than 104 weeks	8,310	4,529	2,389	10	11	*
Occupation of training						
Management	8,744	5,295	1,971	124	83	29
Business and financial	3,314	2,051	928	65	36	18
Computer and mathematical	11,404	6,518	2,493	405	230	78
Architecture and engineering	5,898	3,468	1,203	*	*	*
Education, training, and library	4,318	3,206	1,480	*	*	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	46,621	29,144	14,197	202	169	54
Healthcare support	46,372	25,905	9,609	731	503	180
Food preparation and serving related	2,241	1,554	557	0	0	*
Personal care and service	2,403	1,442	693	13	10	*
Sales and related	1,834	1,211	356	0	29	*
Office and administrative support	16,859	9,776	3,634	134	141	57
Construction and extraction	14,391	8,340	2,954	34	21	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12,549	7,334	3,192	86	84	30
Production	25,240	15,706	5,571	82	50	10
Transportation and material moving	53,508	33,015	13,084	650	457	102
Other occupations	13,042	9,078	3,415	27	25	23

**Table II-15**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>18 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	59	246	451	232	186
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	81.4	86.6	89.6	89.2	96.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	6.5	7.8	13.8	14.5
WIOA Youth	16.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	76.3	85.8	87.6	88.8	95.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.6
Adult Education	8.5	5.7	2.9	4.3	1.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.7	4.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	3.4	1.2	2.4	2.2	1.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	96.6	97.2	97.6	99.1	100.0
Career guidance	88.1	96.7	96.9	97.4	98.4
Staff-assisted job search	30.5	41.9	55.4	67.7	72.6
Referred to employment	27.1	27.6	31.0	37.9	41.4
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.6	5.4
Other basic services	32.2	40.7	49.4	66.4	69.4
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	94.9	95.1	93.1	94.4	91.4
Internships or work experience	6.8	2.0	2.4	4.3	2.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.6
Other work experience	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.1
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.7	0.5
Pre-vocational services	22.0	8.9	8.2	10.8	17.2
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	5.1	4.5	6.4	5.2	8.1

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	36.3	40.3	46.7	50.9	54.6
4 or fewer weeks	5.1	5.3	1.1	1.7	1.1
5 to 13 weeks	13.6	8.1	9.5	7.3	5.4
14 to 26 weeks	30.5	24.8	20.2	16.4	11.3
27 to 52 weeks	22.0	33.7	33.3	32.8	35.5
53 to 104 weeks	27.1	23.6	30.4	36.6	39.8
More than 104 weeks	1.7	4.5	5.5	5.2	7.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5
Supportive services	13.6	14.2	15.3	17.7	11.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	62.7	60.6	51.7	48.3	39.2
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	37	149	233	112	73
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.1	5.4	2.1	1.8	2.7
Skill upgrading	0.0	8.1	9.4	9.8	9.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	13.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.4
Customized training	2.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	62.2	85.9	87.1	87.5	89.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.0
Other non-occupational training	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training					
Completed training	86.5	85.9	84.1	89.3	80.8
ITA established	64.9	75.2	79.4	77.7	72.6
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	18.9	18.1	20.6	10.7	9.6
Pell grant recipients					

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
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**Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)**
**Weeks of training**

Average number of weeks	21.8	20.6	21.0	18.4	18.1
4 or fewer weeks	13.5	12.8	12.9	16.1	28.8
5 to 13 weeks	29.7	36.2	29.6	36.6	21.9
14 to 26 weeks	35.1	23.5	31.3	25.9	26.0
27 to 52 weeks	10.8	17.4	21.0	13.4	15.1
53 to 104 weeks	8.1	10.1	3.4	8.0	8.2
More than 104 weeks	2.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0

**Occupation of training**

Management	5.6	0.0	5.6	8.9	5.5
Business and financial	0.0	0.7	3.0	3.6	8.2
Computer and mathematical	2.8	8.1	13.3	15.2	23.3
Architecture and engineering	2.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.8	13.4	9.9	5.4	5.5
Healthcare support	47.2	43.0	22.7	25.0	24.7
Food preparation and serving related	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.8	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.7	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.8	6.0	10.3	11.6	13.7
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	16.7	4.7	4.7	2.7	4.1
Production	5.6	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	2.8	17.4	20.2	19.6	8.2
Other occupations	5.6	2.7	4.3	2.7	5.5

**Table II-16**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	69	1,023	348	569	87
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	87.0	89.1	85.9	90.2	90.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	10.1	8.9	8.3	8.4	10.3
WIOA Youth	2.9	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1
Wagner-Peyser	82.6	88.0	83.0	89.6	89.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.1
Adult Education	4.3	3.7	5.2	2.8	3.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	2.0	2.6	1.8	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	2.0	1.1	2.1	4.6
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	97.1	98.0	98.6	97.9	98.9
Career guidance	95.7	96.6	92.8	98.2	97.7
Staff-assisted job search	40.6	57.4	59.2	54.5	54.0
Referred to employment	20.3	34.2	32.2	34.1	33.3
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	2.9	2.1	3.4	1.8	1.1
Other basic services	43.5	53.8	50.3	54.0	51.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	97.1	93.4	92.8	94.0	92.0
Internships or work experience	4.3	3.0	4.6	2.3	2.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.9	1.6	2.6	1.1	2.3
Transitional jobs	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.1
Other work experience	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	5.8	0.8	1.4	0.5	2.3
Pre-vocational services	13.0	11.4	14.4	10.0	8.0
Other individualized services	2.9	6.2	6.6	5.4	8.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	46.4	47.5	45.4	48.8	44.1
4 or fewer weeks	4.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3
5 to 13 weeks	7.2	7.6	7.8	6.9	11.5
14 to 26 weeks	21.7	19.6	19.5	19.9	21.8
27 to 52 weeks	26.1	33.9	34.8	33.0	31.0
53 to 104 weeks	33.3	31.4	30.5	32.0	29.9
More than 104 weeks	7.2	5.4	5.2	6.2	3.4
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
Supportive services	11.6	15.2	14.7	14.9	17.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	46.4	52.2	45.1	57.1	50.6
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	32	534	157	325	44
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.4	3.2	5.1	2.2	4.5
Skill upgrading	15.6	8.1	6.4	9.8	4.5
Entrepreneurial training	3.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	2.3
Customized training	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
Other occupational skills training	71.9	86.3	86.6	84.9	88.6
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.1	0.6	1.9	0.3	0.0
Other non-occupational training	3.1	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	75.0	85.6	88.5	84.6	86.4
ITA established	68.8	76.8	83.4	75.7	70.5
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	12.5	16.7	7.6	20.0	18.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.8	20.6	24.7	18.2	18.9
4 or fewer weeks	12.5	14.8	7.6	18.5	9.1
5 to 13 weeks	28.1	31.6	26.1	32.9	38.6
14 to 26 weeks	21.9	28.1	32.5	25.2	31.8
27 to 52 weeks	28.1	17.8	23.6	17.5	9.1
53 to 104 weeks	9.4	6.7	8.9	5.2	11.4
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	6.5	4.7	5.8	4.0	9.1
Business and financial	0.0	3.0	3.8	2.8	2.3
Computer and mathematical	12.9	12.4	7.1	14.5	20.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.2	0.4	1.3	0.0	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.5	9.2	9.0	9.2	11.4
Healthcare support	35.5	29.6	26.9	32.0	18.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.0
Sales and related	3.2	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.5	9.4	7.7	9.8	6.8
Construction and extraction	3.2	1.1	2.6	0.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.7	5.1	5.8	4.9	9.1
Production	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	3.2	18.4	18.6	16.9	13.6
Other occupations	9.7	3.6	5.1	3.4	6.8

**Table II-17**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	670	479	339	835	174
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	90.6	87.5	80.5	93.2	90.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	9.1	9.4	1.2	12.7	5.2
WIOA Youth	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.7	2.9
Wagner-Peyser	89.1	86.4	78.5	92.1	86.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.3	10.3
Adult Education	4.2	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	3.1	1.2	1.9	5.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.8	0.8	1.2	2.3	1.7
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.2	97.9	97.6	98.3	98.3
Career guidance	97.0	96.2	96.5	96.9	93.7
Staff-assisted job search	54.0	59.5	42.8	62.0	59.8
Referred to employment	31.3	35.5	27.4	35.4	35.1
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	2.2	1.9	0.6	2.6	1.7
Other basic services	50.9	56.2	35.4	60.5	52.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	94.3	92.7	94.4	93.3	93.1
Internships or work experience	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	6.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.8	1.3	2.9	1.0	4.0
Transitional jobs	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.0	3.4
Other work experience	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.4	1.7
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6
English as a second language services	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.0
Pre-vocational services	10.6	12.1	11.5	10.8	15.5
Other individualized services	5.1	7.1	5.0	6.3	6.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	48.8	44.9	44.2	48.0	57.2
4 or fewer weeks	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.7
5 to 13 weeks	8.2	7.9	8.6	8.3	4.6
14 to 26 weeks	17.6	21.9	24.8	17.4	13.2
27 to 52 weeks	31.6	35.3	33.6	32.8	33.9
53 to 104 weeks	33.6	28.8	26.3	33.7	39.1
More than 104 weeks	6.1	4.4	5.3	5.3	7.5
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.3
Supportive services	15.7	14.2	15.9	14.5	13.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6
Health/medical	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.7
Deceased	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	54.9	46.3	64.9	46.0	50.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	368	222	220	384	87
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.4	6.8	2.7	3.6	1.1
Skill upgrading	9.2	7.7	7.3	9.4	4.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1
ABE or ESL with other training	0.5	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.1
Customized training	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.6	80.6	86.4	85.2	90.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.1
Other non-occupational training	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	85.1	85.1	85.9	84.9	80.5
ITA established	78.0	74.8	82.7	72.7	81.6
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	20.7	10.8	17.7	16.1	17.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.3	20.4	20.1	20.2	25.4
4 or fewer weeks	15.5	14.9	9.5	18.8	17.2
5 to 13 weeks	31.8	30.6	30.5	32.3	27.6
14 to 26 weeks	25.3	32.4	33.6	24.7	24.1
27 to 52 weeks	18.2	17.1	21.8	14.8	17.2
53 to 104 weeks	9.0	3.2	3.6	8.6	11.5
More than 104 weeks	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.8	2.3
Occupation of training					
Management	3.8	6.3	2.3	6.3	5.7
Business and financial	4.1	1.4	0.9	4.2	2.3
Computer and mathematical	10.1	16.7	7.7	15.9	16.1
Architecture and engineering	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.1
Education, training, and library	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.9	1.4	9.5	8.6	11.5
Healthcare support	44.4	5.0	39.1	24.5	21.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.1
Personal care and service	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.1
Office and administrative support	12.3	4.5	7.7	10.4	14.9
Construction and extraction	0.3	3.2	1.8	1.0	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.3	12.6	7.7	3.4	5.7
Production	0.5	3.6	1.4	1.8	3.4
Transportation and material moving	3.8	39.6	18.2	16.2	6.9
Other occupations	4.1	3.6	2.3	4.7	5.7

**Table II-18**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	329	24	821	240	13
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	99.1	95.8	85.5	87.5	84.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	28.0	8.3	1.9	5.8	46.2
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	98.5	95.8	83.8	85.4	84.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.0	2.1	2.5	0.0
Adult Education	3.6	0.0	3.9	3.8	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.7	4.2	1.2	2.1	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.7	100.0	97.4	97.9	92.3
Career guidance	98.5	95.8	96.1	95.4	92.3
Staff-assisted job search	75.1	79.2	48.4	49.2	61.5
Referred to employment	43.5	45.8	28.6	33.8	23.1
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	4.3	4.2	1.1	0.4	0.0
Other basic services	79.9	66.7	42.1	46.7	76.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	95.1	91.7	93.1	92.9	100.0
Internships or work experience	2.7	4.2	3.0	2.1	7.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	4.2	1.7	2.1	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.9	4.2	0.6	0.8	0.0
Other work experience	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	7.7
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
English as a second language services	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.0
Pre-vocational services	10.9	12.5	11.0	9.6	7.7
Other individualized services	4.3	8.3	6.6	7.1	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	46.2	51.6	47.1	43.8	36.1
4 or fewer weeks	2.4	0.0	2.3	3.3	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	9.4	12.5	7.8	9.2	15.4
14 to 26 weeks	17.3	16.7	20.5	19.2	38.5
27 to 52 weeks	33.1	16.7	33.5	35.4	23.1
53 to 104 weeks	32.8	54.2	30.3	29.6	23.1
More than 104 weeks	4.9	0.0	5.6	3.3	0.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.6	4.2	0.4	0.8	0.0
Supportive services	12.2	20.8	15.8	10.8	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	7.7
Health/medical	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
Deceased	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	43.2	41.7	55.1	50.4	53.8
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	142	10	452	121	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.4	0.0	4.0	4.1	*
Skill upgrading	12.0	20.0	7.3	5.0	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	*
Customized training	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.8	*
Other occupational skills training	87.3	80.0	85.2	89.3	*
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	*
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	85.9	100.0	84.7	80.2	*
ITA established	69.7	70.0	78.5	85.1	*
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	14.8	0.0	17.7	21.5	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	15.9	21.0	21.4	20.4	*
4 or fewer weeks	22.5	10.0	13.3	12.4	*
5 to 13 weeks	33.8	30.0	31.0	35.5	*
14 to 26 weeks	22.5	30.0	29.6	24.0	*
27 to 52 weeks	16.9	20.0	17.5	19.8	*
53 to 104 weeks	4.2	10.0	7.5	8.3	*
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	*
Occupation of training					
Management	9.2	10.0	3.3	7.4	*
Business and financial	7.0	10.0	1.6	0.8	*
Computer and mathematical	21.1	40.0	9.8	9.9	*
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	*
Education, training, and library	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.5	0.0	9.3	13.2	*
Healthcare support	19.7	20.0	33.3	23.1	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	*
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	8.5	0.0	10.0	9.1	*
Construction and extraction	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.7	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	0.0	5.8	3.3	*
Production	0.7	0.0	2.0	1.7	*
Transportation and material moving	13.4	20.0	18.0	22.3	*
Other occupations	7.0	0.0	2.9	4.1	*

**Table II-19**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Priority Group</b>	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	912	54	31	840	201
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	90.6	98.1	93.5	90.0	95.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	8.6	9.3	6.5	8.5	5.0
WIOA Youth	1.3	0.0	3.2	1.3	4.0
Wagner-Peyser	89.4	98.1	83.9	88.8	92.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.2	3.7	0.0	1.2	0.5
Adult Education	4.1	1.9	16.1	4.0	8.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.2	37.0	0.0	2.0	1.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.5	0.0	19.4	2.7	3.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	97.9	100.0	93.5	97.9	98.0
Career guidance	96.5	94.4	87.1	96.7	93.5
Staff-assisted job search	56.6	70.4	64.5	55.6	60.2
Referred to employment	33.3	44.4	22.6	33.3	39.3
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	1.4	3.7	0.0	1.2	2.0
Other basic services	52.5	70.4	48.4	51.7	52.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	93.6	94.4	96.8	93.6	96.5
Internships or work experience	3.5	16.7	3.2	3.6	3.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.0	11.1	3.2	2.0	1.5
Transitional jobs	0.9	11.1	0.0	0.8	0.5
Other work experience	1.3	3.7	0.0	1.3	1.0
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
English as a second language services	1.5	0.0	3.2	1.3	7.0
Pre-vocational services	12.4	44.4	12.9	11.9	23.9
Other individualized services	6.0	3.7	3.2	6.1	3.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	47.6	52.2	49.2	47.4	49.8
4 or fewer weeks	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.9	0.5
5 to 13 weeks	7.7	3.7	6.5	8.0	5.0
14 to 26 weeks	19.3	14.8	12.9	19.4	16.9
27 to 52 weeks	33.0	37.0	35.5	33.2	34.8
53 to 104 weeks	32.3	38.9	38.7	31.3	39.3
More than 104 weeks	5.0	3.7	3.2	5.2	3.5
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Supportive services	15.2	16.7	29.0	14.3	18.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
Health/medical	1.0	3.7	3.2	1.1	0.5
Deceased	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	51.2	38.9	67.7	51.7	49.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	467	21	21	434	99
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
Skill upgrading	8.8	0.0	9.5	8.3	8.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.7	0.0	4.8	1.8	3.0
Customized training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other occupational skills training	85.4	100.0	85.7	85.5	84.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	83.3	85.7	71.4	82.7	79.8
ITA established	75.6	85.7	71.4	74.9	86.9
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	18.6	9.5	38.1	18.7	29.3

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.3	18.5	22.3	20.2	19.3
4 or fewer weeks	14.3	9.5	9.5	15.2	8.1
5 to 13 weeks	32.8	38.1	42.9	32.9	38.4
14 to 26 weeks	28.5	28.6	19.0	27.9	30.3
27 to 52 weeks	16.5	19.0	9.5	15.9	16.2
53 to 104 weeks	7.1	4.8	19.0	7.1	7.1
More than 104 weeks	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	4.5	19.0	4.8	4.2	3.0
Business and financial	2.8	4.8	0.0	2.5	5.1
Computer and mathematical	11.2	19.0	9.5	11.3	8.1
Architecture and engineering	0.4	4.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.0	0.0	19.0	9.7	1.0
Healthcare support	31.8	4.8	33.3	31.9	43.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0
Personal care and service	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0
Sales and related	0.6	0.0	4.8	0.7	0.0
Office and administrative support	10.1	0.0	14.3	10.4	8.1
Construction and extraction	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.9	9.5	0.0	5.1	5.1
Production	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.0
Transportation and material moving	15.9	33.3	4.8	15.0	16.2
Other occupations	4.1	4.8	9.5	3.9	2.0

**Table II-20**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	46	498	162	52	416
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	91.3	84.5	87.0	94.2	95.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	13.0	7.6	8.0	9.6	11.5
WIOA Youth	4.3	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	89.1	82.5	86.4	92.3	95.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.2	0.4	1.2	1.9	2.9
Adult Education	15.2	5.0	1.9	0.0	2.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.0	1.9	5.8	2.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	2.8	0.6	3.8	1.4
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	97.8	96.4	98.1	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	91.3	95.8	96.9	94.2	98.8
Staff-assisted job search	47.8	45.8	53.7	63.5	70.4
Referred to employment	30.4	29.1	29.6	40.4	38.7
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	1.0	2.5	0.0	3.6
Other basic services	47.8	42.6	51.2	55.8	67.1
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	97.8	94.6	92.0	90.4	93.0
Internships or work experience	6.5	2.8	4.9	5.8	1.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.3	1.6	3.1	3.8	0.2
Transitional jobs	2.2	0.2	1.2	1.9	1.0
Other work experience	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.0
Financial literacy services	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.4
Pre-vocational services	28.3	10.2	15.4	9.6	8.4
Other individualized services	2.2	5.2	6.2	9.6	6.7

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	43.7	43.0	47.0	55.2	51.0
4 or fewer weeks	2.2	3.8	1.2	1.9	1.0
5 to 13 weeks	2.2	8.6	8.0	3.8	9.4
14 to 26 weeks	28.3	21.9	23.5	17.3	14.4
27 to 52 weeks	39.1	32.5	32.1	36.5	32.9
53 to 104 weeks	23.9	29.5	30.2	30.8	35.3
More than 104 weeks	4.3	3.6	4.9	9.6	7.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.9	0.7
Supportive services	8.7	13.3	18.5	13.5	16.3
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	2.2	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.7
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	47.8	56.6	60.5	51.9	42.1
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	22	282	98	27	175
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	3.2	3.1	0.0	4.6
Skill upgrading	0.0	6.7	4.1	11.1	14.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	1.4	3.1	0.0	0.6
Customized training	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other occupational skills training	90.9	86.5	89.8	85.2	81.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.7	0.0
Other non-occupational training	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	81.8	83.7	83.7	74.1	90.9
ITA established	95.5	78.7	79.6	85.2	66.9
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	36.4	20.2	15.3	33.3	6.9

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.0	19.5	22.0	24.5	19.6
4 or fewer weeks	4.5	13.1	12.2	11.1	22.9
5 to 13 weeks	31.8	34.8	31.6	29.6	26.9
14 to 26 weeks	40.9	27.0	26.5	29.6	28.6
27 to 52 weeks	18.2	19.9	19.4	18.5	12.0
53 to 104 weeks	4.5	4.6	9.2	7.4	9.1
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.7	1.0	3.7	0.6
Occupation of training					
Management	4.8	1.8	3.1	0.0	11.4
Business and financial	0.0	1.4	2.0	3.7	6.3
Computer and mathematical	4.8	5.3	8.2	7.4	29.7
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.6
Education, training, and library	4.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.8	11.0	7.1	18.5	5.7
Healthcare support	33.3	33.3	39.8	37.0	17.1
Food preparation and serving related	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
Sales and related	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Office and administrative support	0.0	8.2	9.2	11.1	12.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.7	0.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.5	6.7	5.1	3.7	1.7
Production	0.0	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.6
Transportation and material moving	28.6	23.0	18.4	11.1	5.7
Other occupations	0.0	2.5	2.0	3.7	7.4

**Table II-21**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	40	1,134	135	54	196
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	77.5	89.9	81.5	94.4	87.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	7.5	9.4	6.7	5.6	7.7
WIOA Youth	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.5
Wagner-Peyser	75.0	88.6	80.7	94.4	86.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.5	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.5
Adult Education	5.0	3.7	3.7	1.9	4.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.8	4.4	9.3	1.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.5	1.9	3.0	3.7	4.6
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	95.0	98.2	94.1	96.3	99.0
Career guidance	85.0	97.2	97.8	96.3	96.9
Staff-assisted job search	47.5	56.8	51.1	46.3	55.1
Referred to employment	7.5	34.0	31.9	35.2	28.6
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.5
Other basic services	37.5	53.8	50.4	42.6	45.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	92.5	93.7	94.1	98.1	98.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	3.1	4.4	9.3	4.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	1.6	1.5	3.7	3.1
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.8	1.5	3.7	1.0
Other work experience	0.0	1.2	2.2	5.6	1.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0
Pre-vocational services	7.5	11.1	14.1	20.4	10.2
Other individualized services	7.5	5.9	5.9	1.9	2.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	45.8	47.0	44.5	43.4	45.2
4 or fewer weeks	7.5	2.1	3.7	1.9	3.1
5 to 13 weeks	12.5	8.2	5.2	11.1	8.7
14 to 26 weeks	30.0	19.1	19.3	16.7	17.9
27 to 52 weeks	20.0	33.5	35.6	35.2	34.2
53 to 104 weeks	22.5	31.8	32.6	35.2	33.7
More than 104 weeks	7.5	5.2	3.7	0.0	2.6
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	17.5	14.8	17.8	11.1	21.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.0
Health/medical	2.5	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.0
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	67.5	50.9	43.7	40.7	61.2
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	27	577	59	22	120
Type of training					
On-the-job training	3.7	3.3	3.4	0.0	2.5
Skill upgrading	11.1	8.5	5.1	9.1	8.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.7
Customized training	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	81.5	85.8	88.1	90.9	87.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.7	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	88.9	85.1	88.1	72.7	85.8
ITA established	77.8	76.3	78.0	81.8	77.5
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	29.6	16.1	15.3	40.9	25.8

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	32.4	19.6	21.3	18.3	19.9
4 or fewer weeks	3.7	15.9	10.2	9.1	10.0
5 to 13 weeks	25.9	31.9	35.6	31.8	37.5
14 to 26 weeks	51.9	26.9	18.6	36.4	27.5
27 to 52 weeks	3.7	18.0	30.5	18.2	15.8
53 to 104 weeks	7.4	6.8	3.4	4.5	9.2
More than 104 weeks	7.4	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	3.7	4.9	1.7	4.5	5.0
Business and financial	3.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Computer and mathematical	11.1	13.0	3.4	4.5	4.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.5	1.7	4.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.8	8.7	1.7	0.0	15.8
Healthcare support	22.2	30.2	10.2	50.0	41.7
Food preparation and serving related	3.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
Sales and related	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	9.9	8.5	22.7	9.2
Construction and extraction	3.7	1.2	5.1	0.0	0.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	22.2	4.2	6.8	4.5	2.5
Production	3.7	1.6	3.4	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	3.7	17.5	55.9	4.5	14.2
Other occupations	3.7	3.8	1.7	4.5	3.3

**Table II-23**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	153,009	99.9	78.1	55.7	44.3
Alabama	5,390	100.0	98.1	11.5	88.5
Alaska	273	100.0	99.6	16.1	83.9
American Samoa	30	100.0	76.7	93.3	6.7
Arizona	5,942	100.0	70.9	56.1	43.9
Arkansas	645	100.0	98.1	15.0	85.0
California	23,349	100.0	78.0	67.3	32.7
Colorado	1,381	100.0	99.3	39.2	60.8
Connecticut	767	100.0	99.1	55.1	44.9
Delaware	350	100.0	94.9	12.3	87.7
District of Columbia	262	100.0	98.9	55.0	45.0
Florida	5,155	100.0	96.9	16.2	83.8
Georgia	3,114	100.0	96.0	8.6	91.4
Guam	22	100.0	100.0	72.7	27.3
Hawaii	127	100.0	96.1	53.5	46.5
Idaho	627	99.5	99.0	62.0	38.0
Illinois	3,363	100.0	99.6	19.2	80.8
Indiana	4,430	100.0	95.4	73.0	27.0
Iowa	377	100.0	99.7	28.6	71.4
Kansas	1,137	100.0	73.7	49.0	51.0
Kentucky	1,203	100.0	100.0	37.6	62.4
Louisiana	2,014	100.0	85.6	32.7	67.3
Maine	311	98.1	100.0	24.1	75.9
Maryland	1,174	100.0	100.0	48.6	51.4
Massachusetts	512	100.0	100.0	39.8	60.2
Michigan	2,516	99.8	99.8	27.6	72.4
Minnesota	716	100.0	100.0	37.7	62.3
Mississippi	3,637	100.0	94.7	40.5	59.5
Missouri	2,445	100.0	91.9	36.8	63.2
Montana	88	100.0	100.0	42.0	58.0
Nebraska	420	100.0	99.8	35.5	64.5
Nevada	1,479	100.0	100.0	30.7	69.3
New Hampshire	105	100.0	100.0	30.5	69.5
New Jersey	706	88.0	56.8	24.6	74.8
New Mexico	1,232	100.0	99.4	11.4	88.6
New York	27,981	99.9	48.2	92.6	7.4
North Carolina	4,151	100.0	96.5	13.7	86.3

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	162	100.0	100.0	22.2	77.8
Northern Mariana Islands	91	100.0	98.9	96.7	3.3
Ohio	5,051	100.0	69.4	47.5	52.5
Oklahoma	1,545	100.0	99.4	31.1	68.9
Oregon	10,625	100.0	31.4	80.2	19.8
Palau	15	100.0	100.0	93.3	6.7
Pennsylvania	3,414	100.0	98.2	59.4	40.6
Puerto Rico	1,563	99.8	93.1	54.6	45.2
Rhode Island	87	100.0	93.1	19.5	80.5
South Carolina	2,483	100.0	99.4	46.7	53.3
South Dakota	712	100.0	99.7	81.9	18.1
Tennessee	3,954	100.0	99.7	27.0	73.0
Texas	6,560	100.0	98.9	41.0	59.0
Utah	700	100.0	99.3	31.6	68.4
Vermont	72	100.0	100.0	43.1	56.9
Virgin Islands	32	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Virginia	1,436	100.0	100.0	27.6	72.4
Washington	4,730	99.9	82.2	78.3	21.6
West Virginia	1,177	99.6	93.1	35.1	64.7
Wisconsin	1,033	100.0	98.6	51.9	48.1
Wyoming	136	100.0	99.3	37.5	62.5

**Table II-24**  
**Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	67,827	1.1	16.5	82.5	1.9
Alabama	4,770	0.0	28.1	72.5	4.1
Alaska	229	0.0	17.5	83.8	0.4
American Samoa	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	2,609	2.7	23.2	75.2	0.3
Arkansas	548	1.1	1.3	98.5	1.1
California	7,641	0.3	16.6	80.0	5.7
Colorado	840	0.5	18.6	91.3	0.0
Connecticut	344	0.0	11.9	89.2	11.3
Delaware	307	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	118	0.0	5.1	94.9	0.0
Florida	4,318	0.3	24.8	75.5	0.5
Georgia	2,845	0.1	4.2	96.1	0.0
Guam	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	59	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	238	5.5	6.7	87.4	4.6
Illinois	2,718	2.4	6.5	94.2	0.5
Indiana	1,198	5.0	4.6	91.5	0.0
Iowa	269	0.0	1.9	98.9	2.6
Kansas	580	1.2	26.2	81.4	0.9
Kentucky	751	0.0	21.0	79.0	0.0
Louisiana	1,356	0.1	13.6	86.9	0.0
Maine	236	0.0	4.7	98.3	0.0
Maryland	604	1.3	4.3	94.4	0.5
Massachusetts	308	1.3	0.6	98.7	0.3
Michigan	1,821	3.2	10.5	86.2	0.7
Minnesota	446	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	2,163	0.0	64.8	35.9	0.0
Missouri	1,545	0.2	19.7	80.6	0.8
Montana	51	2.0	7.8	90.2	0.0
Nebraska	271	0.0	15.9	90.0	0.0
Nevada	1,025	0.2	7.9	94.6	0.5
New Hampshire	73	0.0	11.0	90.4	0.0
New Jersey	528	4.2	2.1	93.6	0.4
New Mexico	1,092	0.3	28.5	72.8	0.4
New York	2,061	2.3	18.0	80.3	0.4
North Carolina	3,583	0.1	4.6	96.1	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
North Dakota	126	0.0	6.3	94.4	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	2,650	0.0	19.8	80.2	0.0
Oklahoma	1,064	0.0	5.8	94.9	0.1
Oregon	2,105	3.3	19.5	80.4	0.0
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,385	4.4	19.5	76.8	0.2
Puerto Rico	707	11.5	39.3	24.9	27.0
Rhode Island	70	0.0	32.9	68.6	0.0
South Carolina	1,324	1.7	18.1	82.6	0.0
South Dakota	129	0.8	19.4	46.5	37.2
Tennessee	2,887	0.0	10.1	90.4	0.0
Texas	3,873	1.3	7.7	90.4	2.4
Utah	479	1.0	3.3	75.6	22.8
Vermont	41	0.0	4.9	95.1	0.0
Virgin Islands	24	0.0	8.3	100.0	0.0
Virginia	1,039	1.1	6.3	93.4	1.1
Washington	1,023	0.0	11.7	90.2	0.2
West Virginia	762	0.0	24.0	68.5	7.5
Wisconsin	497	2.0	5.2	94.4	0.4
Wyoming	85	1.2	1.2	98.8	0.0

**Table II-25**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.9	72.1	67.8	77.9	81.0	78.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.1	71.1	46.7	75.6	77.6	54.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,249	\$6,487	\$6,558	\$6,993	\$6,714	\$7,562
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	65.1	70.1	70.4	64.9	64.6	63.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	58.7	61.1	61.2	81.1	77.4	70.9
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	70.4	70.5	66.1	78.5	79.4	75.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.9	72.1	67.8	77.9	81.0	78.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.8	71.7	67.4	76.0	78.6	77.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.1	71.1	46.7	75.6	77.6	54.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,644	\$5,806	\$6,159	\$6,366	\$6,659	\$6,920
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,249	\$6,487	\$6,558	\$6,993	\$6,714	\$7,562
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,337	\$6,726	\$6,737	\$7,061	\$7,226	\$7,242
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,326	\$6,838	\$6,787	\$7,040	\$7,241	\$7,645
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.6
Males	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,670	\$7,788	\$7,762	\$7,956	\$7,848	\$8,584
\$1 to \$2,499	19.0	18.5	19.8	15.3	16.0	11.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.1	19.1	18.2	17.7	19.2	16.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.2	20.7	19.6	21.3	21.6	20.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	16.3	16.4	18.7	16.1	21.0
\$10,000 or more	24.1	25.3	26.0	27.0	27.1	29.6

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.7	4.4	5.2
Business and financial	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.5	4.2
Computer and mathematical	2.0	1.8	2.0	4.8	6.6	5.8
Architecture and engineering	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.8
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.2	2.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.3	13.5	14.5	5.0	3.1	4.1
Healthcare support	10.4	11.3	10.7	19.0	16.9	14.0
Food preparation and serving	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.1
Personal care and service	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.3
Sales and related	5.5	5.2	5.3	6.1	6.0	6.1
Office and administrative	14.3	13.9	13.2	15.9	16.4	16.5
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.1	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.7	4.1	4.3	2.9	2.8	2.3
Production	12.1	11.3	11.1	3.4	3.3	2.9
Transportation and material moving	12.5	14.7	14.5	17.0	17.1	20.3
Other occupations	8.0	7.2	7.7	6.6	7.5	7.7
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.9	6.3	5.1	4.2	3.7	2.6
Manufacturing	10.3	10.2	9.3	3.8	3.8	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	5.6	6.2	7.5	10.2	9.7	14.3
Information	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.6	16.5	16.6	13.9	14.2	12.9
Educational services	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.8	5.2	4.6
Health care and social assistance	18.4	18.7	23.1	26.2	26.1	24.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
Accommodation and food services	9.3	9.1	7.2	5.0	6.1	4.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.9
Other industry	21.1	21.0	19.9	22.6	24.0	24.5

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.4	11.1	11.2	1.6	0.6	0.5
Postgraduate degree	24.1	25.4	27.0	32.1	51.6	52.6
Occupational credential	71.1	71.6	70.3	69.9	51.5	49.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5
Postsecondary school gains	8.2	13.2	15.3	2.4	2.7	2.3
Training milestone gains	26.2	23.9	21.6	32.3	31.7	33.7
Occupational skills progression	35.0	36.3	35.1	70.3	62.5	53.0

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table II-26**  
**Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	396,097	1,016,161	216,540	1,973	5,563	1,614
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	399,766	742,347	429,596	1,409	3,985	2,527
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	49,210	130,379	137,607	611	1,605	1,658
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	185,141	76,507	64,155	2,711	823	666
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	536,049	866,700	138,759	2,721	5,014	1,025
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	396,097	1,016,161	216,540	1,973	5,563	1,614
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	354,658	954,874	394,851	1,449	5,070	2,505
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	399,766	742,347	429,596	1,409	3,985	2,527
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1,281	3,173	1,045	24	39	15
Males	862	2,313	672	11	31	2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	75,357	188,690	42,945	303	892	192
\$2,500 to \$4,999	79,932	194,452	39,528	350	1,070	272
\$5,000 to \$7,499	84,281	211,170	42,648	422	1,206	334
\$7,500 to \$9,999	61,830	166,506	35,627	369	900	340
\$10,000 or more	95,528	257,772	56,484	534	1,516	478

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,556	3,803	1,212	45	172	64
Business and financial	897	2,152	761	33	99	51
Computer and mathematical	1,085	2,712	994	59	258	71
Architecture and engineering	794	1,768	607	10	54	10
Education, training, and library	1,004	2,710	863	45	125	36
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7,258	19,925	7,093	61	123	50
Healthcare support	5,665	16,705	5,253	232	662	172
Food preparation and serving	2,020	5,855	1,863	38	154	38
Personal care and service	1,509	3,326	994	25	107	28
Sales and related	3,020	7,691	2,612	75	233	75
Office and administrative	7,822	20,439	6,473	194	641	203
Construction and extraction	2,126	5,497	1,814	39	82	23
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,026	6,091	2,121	36	111	28
Production	6,588	16,643	5,436	41	129	35
Transportation and material moving	6,822	21,639	7,118	208	668	249
Other occupations	4,343	10,566	3,752	81	294	94
Industry of employment						
Construction	21,872	59,795	10,269	76	189	36
Manufacturing	38,197	97,112	18,693	69	190	60
Wholesale and retail trade	11,887	30,769	6,232	73	163	48
Transportation and warehousing	20,883	59,605	14,936	186	492	201
Information	4,266	11,281	1,910	10	26	9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	65,375	157,430	33,177	253	718	181
Educational services	13,165	35,513	7,858	87	265	64
Health care and social assistance	68,144	179,090	46,201	475	1,323	341
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4,990	13,584	2,031	26	34	13
Accommodation and food services	34,410	87,040	14,335	91	308	65
Other services, inc public administration	9,432	23,655	4,679	59	141	40
Other industry	78,266	200,583	39,769	411	1,215	344

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	736	1,464	1,395	2	0	8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5,626	14,458	15,418	10	10	9
Postgraduate degree	11,838	33,146	37,161	196	828	872
Occupational credential	34,995	93,306	96,787	427	827	819
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	1,786	461	437	13	6	9
Secondary school gains	1,190	276	264	5	4	5
Postsecondary school gains	25,825	16,565	16,035	80	29	22
Training milestones gains	82,526	29,972	22,679	1,081	337	317
Occupational skills progression	110,293	45,421	36,780	2,348	664	498

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table II-27**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>18 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.1	85.0	80.1	74.9	68.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	57.1	57.2	56.4	53.7	44.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,507	\$7,225	\$7,800	\$8,562	\$7,800
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.6	70.0	60.7	61.3	54.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	68.3	75.3	68.7	71.2	70.4
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	85.9	79.1	78.9	72.4	64.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.1	85.0	80.1	74.9	68.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	82.9	82.8	80.3	73.2	64.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	57.1	57.2	56.4	53.7	44.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$4,123	\$6,402	\$7,421	\$7,358	\$7,173
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,507	\$7,225	\$7,800	\$8,564	\$7,800
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,018	\$6,497	\$7,765	\$8,357	\$7,800
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,102	\$6,589	\$8,188	\$9,259	\$7,748
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.7
Males	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,148	\$7,830	\$8,455	\$9,954	\$10,310
\$1 to \$2,499	21.2	11.7	11.6	12.0	7.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.9	17.4	14.6	12.7	20.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.2	23.7	20.2	18.0	20.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.9	22.9	23.0	18.7	17.7
\$10,000 or more	9.7	24.3	30.6	38.5	34.4

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	3.1	5.0	9.4	6.8
Business and financial	0.0	1.7	4.0	5.2	9.9
Computer and mathematical	2.4	3.8	5.6	10.4	5.6
Architecture and engineering	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.9
Education, training, and library	1.2	2.1	2.3	6.1	3.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.4	4.1	4.8	1.9	5.6
Healthcare support	29.8	16.6	14.4	9.9	5.6
Food preparation and serving	7.1	3.4	2.7	3.3	1.2
Personal care and service	2.4	3.1	2.5	1.4	1.2
Sales and related	9.5	6.2	6.3	3.3	7.5
Office and administrative	19.0	14.1	14.2	18.4	24.2
Construction and extraction	3.6	1.4	2.3	1.9	0.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.0	3.8	2.5	0.0	0.0
Production	3.6	4.5	3.5	0.5	0.6
Transportation and material moving	8.3	22.1	24.2	19.3	13.0
Other occupations	3.6	9.3	5.4	8.0	13.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.0	1.6	2.7	4.0	1.7
Manufacturing	2.0	5.6	4.1	4.0	4.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1.0	3.4	5.0	2.8	0.6
Transportation and warehousing	12.9	16.8	14.9	11.6	12.7
Information	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.9	15.8	11.2	13.2	14.5
Educational services	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.9
Health care and social assistance	36.6	28.3	23.0	24.0	14.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.2	2.9
Accommodation and food services	9.9	3.1	6.1	3.2	1.7
Other services, inc public administration	3.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	2.9
Other industry	17.8	18.0	25.0	26.4	36.4

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	29.5	54.7	57.6	49.8	55.8
Occupational credential	69.9	48.4	41.9	55.4	50.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.0
Secondary school gains	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.1	3.4	1.8	1.3	0.0
Training milestone gains	28.0	31.1	33.2	37.8	42.0
Occupational skills progression	51.2	57.9	52.6	51.3	45.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table II-28**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	79.6	78.1	80.9	75.7	81.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.6	53.6	54.8	54.0	52.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,486	\$7,365	\$7,360	\$7,361	\$6,680
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	62.0	63.8	68.9	62.2	64.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	65.3	70.4	66.4	70.3	84.1
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	80.0	75.5	78.4	74.6	71.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	79.6	78.1	80.9	75.7	81.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	79.5	76.7	78.0	76.0	77.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.6	53.6	54.8	54.0	52.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,206	\$6,831	\$6,813	\$6,890	\$6,743
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,486	\$7,365	\$7,360	\$7,361	\$6,680
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,625	\$6,955	\$7,157	\$7,016	\$6,528
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,852	\$7,370	\$7,401	\$7,350	\$6,990
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.8	2.4	0.9	5.5
Males	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,263	\$8,483	\$8,822	\$8,202	\$8,068
\$1 to \$2,499	11.6	12.2	11.5	12.6	7.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.4	17.2	18.3	16.1	25.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.3	21.2	21.3	21.9	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24.4	21.0	21.5	21.9	19.1
\$10,000 or more	30.2	28.4	27.5	27.5	27.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.2
Business and financial	2.9	4.2	5.1	3.2	4.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	6.3	5.9	6.1	8.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	5.7	2.6	2.4	3.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.2	4.2
Healthcare support	8.6	14.4	11.6	16.5	13.9
Food preparation and serving	5.7	3.0	3.5	2.4	6.9
Personal care and service	7.1	2.0	3.2	2.0	1.4
Sales and related	4.3	6.3	7.5	4.6	6.9
Office and administrative	21.4	16.0	18.3	15.8	19.4
Construction and extraction	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	2.1	3.5	1.2	1.4
Production	4.3	2.8	5.1	2.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	18.6	21.6	15.9	24.8	19.4
Other occupations	12.9	6.9	5.1	7.1	9.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.9	2.6	4.7	1.8	2.0
Manufacturing	5.2	4.2	5.9	3.2	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade	5.2	3.5	4.3	3.2	5.1
Transportation and warehousing	19.5	14.4	11.4	16.4	10.1
Information	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.4	13.0	8.3	15.6	7.1
Educational services	3.9	4.8	5.7	4.7	6.1
Health care and social assistance	28.6	24.4	21.6	27.3	26.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	2.0
Accommodation and food services	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	5.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.4	4.0
Other industry	13.0	24.5	29.4	20.5	26.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	57.3	53.1	48.2	53.4	72.4
Occupational credential	42.7	48.8	51.6	49.8	29.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	2.0	0.8	2.2	0.2	3.2
Secondary school gains	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.6
Postsecondary school gains	6.1	1.9	3.6	1.0	9.5
Training milestone gains	22.4	34.1	35.4	32.9	31.7
Occupational skills progression	49.0	52.8	48.0	52.7	69.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table II-29**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.2	78.8	89.9	74.1	67.2
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54.9	52.6	63.2	50.2	40.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,760	\$8,609	\$7,377	\$7,682	\$5,027
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	61.2	67.2	69.2	59.7	51.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	70.0	71.6	74.1	69.2	61.1
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	75.3	76.8	87.1	70.9	60.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.2	78.8	89.9	74.1	67.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	77.1	76.3	88.6	72.1	56.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54.9	52.6	63.2	50.2	40.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,408	\$7,468	\$7,252	\$6,804	\$5,771
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,760	\$8,609	\$7,377	\$7,682	\$5,027
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,634	\$8,209	\$7,041	\$7,327	\$5,522
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,991	\$8,796	\$7,253	\$7,952	\$5,466
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.6		1.6	1.6	0.0
Males		0.3	0.0	0.5	3.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)</b>					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$7,842	\$9,559	\$7,881	\$8,924	\$6,206
\$1 to \$2,499	13.5	9.3	10.3	12.7	23.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.7	12.3	16.7	16.9	26.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.0	19.5	23.6	19.3	21.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.3	21.5	26.0	18.6	9.6
\$10,000 or more	23.5	37.4	23.4	32.6	19.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)</b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	5.6	3.2	1.8	6.8	2.6
Business and financial	4.3	4.0	1.5	5.4	0.9
Computer and mathematical	4.6	7.1	2.8	7.2	6.8
Architecture and engineering	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9
Education, training, and library	4.2	1.2	3.8	2.5	5.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.3	0.8	5.8	3.2	7.7
Healthcare support	23.8	1.0	20.1	11.2	6.8
Food preparation and serving	4.8	0.8	4.1	2.6	4.3
Personal care and service	3.3	0.6	3.6	1.7	7.7
Sales and related	5.9	6.7	6.3	6.0	10.3
Office and administrative	18.9	13.3	15.0	17.3	20.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	4.6	2.0	1.8	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	4.6	2.3	2.3	5.1
Production	2.3	3.8	2.3	3.1	0.9
Transportation and material moving	8.4	37.9	21.8	19.6	12.0
Other occupations	6.3	9.3	6.3	8.3	6.8
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.0	5.0	1.1	3.3	2.1
Manufacturing	2.9	6.6	3.5	4.7	1.4
Wholesale and retail trade	1.4	6.6	3.7	3.3	0.7
Transportation and warehousing	8.1	23.7	11.7	15.6	13.6
Information	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.7	14.1	11.5	13.6	12.1
Educational services	5.1	4.1	6.1	3.8	8.6
Health care and social assistance	38.4	5.5	29.9	21.6	25.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.5	3.2	6.7	3.6	2.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	2.7	1.9	3.3	5.7
Other industry	21.4	27.8	23.2	25.2	27.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	2.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	2.0
Postgraduate degree	44.9	64.1	53.1	52.3	27.6
Occupational credential	57.4	37.5	49.0	49.6	75.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.3	3.3
Secondary school gains	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.1
Postsecondary school gains	2.3	2.3	3.2	1.9	4.4
Training milestone gains	32.3	35.5	36.1	32.5	28.9
Occupational skills progression	50.7	58.4	56.5	51.2	38.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table II-30**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.2	74.4	77.7	71.9	60.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.7	56.3	52.4	46.9	50.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,342	\$8,804	\$7,132	\$6,412	\$8,562
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	57.7	57.9	64.5	55.0	71.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	71.9	77.8	70.2	68.5	40.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	78.0	83.3	75.1	68.9	58.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.2	74.4	77.7	71.9	60.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	81.5	76.1	76.1	68.5	71.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.7	56.3	52.4	46.9	50.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,933	\$7,458	\$6,484	\$6,831	\$6,920
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,344	\$8,804	\$7,132	\$6,412	\$8,564
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,865	\$7,086	\$6,837	\$6,467	\$8,470
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,132	\$8,897	\$7,224	\$7,180	\$8,171
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.5	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,000	\$8,944	\$7,870	\$7,762	\$6,949
\$1 to \$2,499	8.4	0.0	13.2	15.8	22.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.3	20.7	18.6	18.6	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.0	24.1	21.7	26.2	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.9	20.7	21.7	16.4	55.6
\$10,000 or more	45.4	34.5	24.8	23.0	11.1

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	8.3	16.7	4.1	4.8	12.5
Business and financial	9.4	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.0
Computer and mathematical	11.6	0.0	4.2	6.5	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	5.6	3.2	1.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.6	11.1	4.1	3.0	0.0
Healthcare support	8.7	5.6	15.8	11.7	12.5
Food preparation and serving	0.7	0.0	3.9	3.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.4	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.0
Sales and related	5.4	5.6	6.3	7.0	0.0
Office and administrative	17.0	22.2	16.3	13.9	50.0
Construction and extraction	1.1	0.0	2.1	3.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	5.6	2.5	4.8	0.0
Production	1.4	0.0	3.3	1.7	0.0
Transportation and material moving	19.9	11.1	20.6	24.3	25.0
Other occupations	6.9	16.7	7.7	8.3	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.1	4.0	2.4	1.9	0.0
Manufacturing	3.1	0.0	4.7	3.3	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	0.0	3.2	2.6	11.1
Transportation and warehousing	15.1	16.0	14.1	13.0	22.2
Information	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.7	20.0	11.6	17.4	11.1
Educational services	2.5	4.0	5.2	2.2	0.0
Health care and social assistance	17.6	28.0	26.3	21.1	22.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.3	8.0	0.9	2.6	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.5	4.0	5.3	3.3	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	4.7	0.0	2.4	3.3	11.1
Other industry	29.6	16.0	23.2	29.3	22.2

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	6.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	52.8	42.4	52.8	60.8	0.0
Occupational credential	49.6	51.5	49.3	43.0	100.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.1	0.0	2.9	3.2	0.0
Training milestone gains	42.7	27.8	30.2	27.9	13.3
Occupational skills progression	45.7	61.1	55.7	55.3	33.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table II-31**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Priority Group</b>	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.3	82.6	75.4	75.6	80.2
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	53.0	51.6	36.8	52.4	60.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,991	\$8,917	\$6,401	\$6,852	\$7,033
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	62.7	60.4	42.9	63.1	61.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	69.6	65.6	69.2	69.0	68.5
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	73.4	74.1	72.2	72.6	77.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.3	82.6	75.4	75.6	80.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	74.4	80.6	71.7	73.1	78.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	53.0	51.6	36.8	52.4	60.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,418	\$8,625	\$5,137	\$6,352	\$6,616
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,991	\$8,917	\$6,401	\$6,852	\$7,033
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,609	\$9,943	\$5,146	\$6,484	\$6,604
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,253	\$11,396	\$6,000	\$7,004	\$6,709
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3
Males	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,809	\$11,401	\$6,250	\$7,545	\$7,756
\$1 to \$2,499	13.4	7.9	17.4	14.5	10.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.5	6.6	23.9	19.3	19.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.9	27.6	26.1	21.8	23.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.3	13.2	21.7	21.5	21.6
\$10,000 or more	24.8	44.7	10.9	22.9	24.6

	<u>Any Priority Group</u>	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	4.6	10.7	2.5	4.1	2.0
Business and financial	2.7	1.8	0.0	2.5	2.0
Computer and mathematical	4.3	14.3	7.5	4.1	1.5
Architecture and engineering	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.0	1.8	0.0	3.1	2.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.5
Healthcare support	16.2	1.8	17.5	16.6	18.7
Food preparation and serving	3.4	0.0	2.5	3.7	5.4
Personal care and service	2.5	0.0	2.5	2.2	3.4
Sales and related	6.6	5.4	5.0	6.7	6.9
Office and administrative	16.7	16.1	20.0	16.8	13.3
Construction and extraction	2.1	0.0	2.5	2.0	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.4	10.7	0.0	2.4	2.0
Production	3.1	0.0	5.0	3.0	3.4
Transportation and material moving	19.9	28.6	12.5	19.7	24.6
Other occupations	7.9	8.9	22.5	8.0	8.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.6	3.1	5.1	2.7	1.2
Manufacturing	3.8	1.5	5.1	4.0	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade	2.7	7.7	0.0	2.3	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	15.0	20.0	17.9	14.9	16.5
Information	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.6	27.7	15.4	14.0	10.7
Educational services	3.7	4.6	2.6	3.5	5.3
Health care and social assistance	28.0	6.2	38.5	28.6	30.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.2	0.0	5.1	1.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.0	3.1	5.1	4.9	5.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	3.1	0.0	2.4	1.2
Other industry	21.5	23.1	5.1	20.9	21.4

	<u>Any Priority Group</u>	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Postgraduate degree	52.4	42.9	48.1	52.0	62.4
Occupational credential	48.9	61.9	51.9	48.9	38.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	1.1	3.1	3.8	1.0	3.4
Secondary school gains	0.7	0.0	3.8	0.6	2.7
Postsecondary school gains	2.5	3.1	7.7	2.1	4.8
Training milestone gains	32.1	25.0	7.7	31.8	21.2
Occupational skills progression	51.4	53.1	57.7	50.4	58.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table II-32**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.0	78.4	82.3	71.4	78.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	52.7	53.9	57.4	46.0	54.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,666	\$6,719	\$7,593	\$6,954	\$9,244
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	64.4	68.4	65.9	70.9	49.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	73.9	69.5	68.0	50.0	78.9
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	70.6	76.8	80.9	70.7	73.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.0	78.4	82.3	71.4	78.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	68.6	76.6	85.1	66.7	76.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	52.7	53.9	57.4	46.0	54.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,035	\$5,826	\$7,420	\$6,319	\$8,978
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,666	\$6,719	\$7,593	\$6,954	\$9,244
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,918	\$6,570	\$7,705	\$5,747	\$9,485
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,411	\$6,680	\$7,871	\$7,438	\$9,683
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.0	3.5
Males	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,817	\$7,027	\$8,318	\$7,670	\$11,087
\$1 to \$2,499	14.8	14.8	12.7	16.9	6.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.2	17.1	18.5	13.8	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.5	25.5	17.5	26.2	15.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27.8	24.7	19.6	10.8	17.5
\$10,000 or more	16.7	17.9	31.6	32.3	45.0

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	1.8	4.6	6.1	10.7
Business and financial	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.0	9.7
Computer and mathematical	4.4	1.5	7.1	4.1	11.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.0	1.0	4.1	5.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.2	3.5	5.6	4.1	4.3
Healthcare support	13.3	16.6	14.7	30.6	8.1
Food preparation and serving	0.0	5.0	2.0	0.0	1.8
Personal care and service	4.4	1.5	3.0	6.1	2.3
Sales and related	0.0	6.1	8.1	2.0	6.4
Office and administrative	15.6	15.7	19.3	10.2	17.3
Construction and extraction	2.2	2.8	0.5	0.0	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	2.6	3.0	4.1	1.0
Production	13.3	3.9	1.5	0.0	1.3
Transportation and material moving	31.1	26.5	20.3	18.4	10.7
Other occupations	8.9	8.3	5.1	8.2	7.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.0	3.9	1.6	1.9	1.4
Manufacturing	2.0	5.3	5.3	1.9	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	14.0	3.1	4.1	0.0	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	16.0	16.5	19.1	15.1	8.3
Information	2.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	2.0	12.6	10.2	7.5	16.9
Educational services	10.0	4.0	4.1	0.0	5.5
Health care and social assistance	28.0	27.9	20.3	41.5	18.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.9
Accommodation and food services	6.0	6.9	2.4	0.0	3.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	1.9	6.1	3.8	2.5
Other industry	18.0	16.5	25.2	28.3	36.0

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.6
Postgraduate degree	61.5	58.2	53.2	49.4	36.7
Occupational credential	40.0	44.2	46.2	53.0	67.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	6.5	0.5	1.6	4.2	0.0
Secondary school gains	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	15.2	1.1	2.4	4.2	2.7
Training milestone gains	26.1	31.4	40.0	16.7	40.5
Occupational skills progression	58.7	54.6	45.6	33.3	54.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table II-33**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	87.2	78.4	71.8	77.2	80.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.1	54.1	48.2	50.9	58.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,092	\$7,533	\$6,928	\$5,482	\$7,516
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	77.9	62.6	72.9	59.2	62.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	82.6	70.6	71.0	65.7	69.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	83.3	75.8	72.1	77.4	74.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	87.2	78.4	71.8	77.2	80.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	92.0	76.8	70.1	60.0	79.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.1	54.1	48.2	50.9	58.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,814	\$6,911	\$6,479	\$6,116	\$6,704
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,092	\$7,533	\$6,928	\$5,482	\$7,516
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,695	\$7,212	\$6,483	\$6,718	\$6,420
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,057	\$7,615	\$6,559	\$5,767	\$6,976
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.7	1.9	0.0	1.3
Males	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,437	\$8,510	\$7,143	\$5,594	\$7,944
\$1 to \$2,499	4.9	12.1	17.3	34.1	11.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.3	17.1	13.6	15.9	18.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	26.8	20.5	25.7	13.6	19.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.2	21.3	20.9	22.7	26.7
\$10,000 or more	48.8	29.1	22.5	13.6	23.9

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	5.4	0.7	0.0	5.1
Business and financial	9.7	4.0	0.7	0.0	4.1
Computer and mathematical	6.5	5.8	2.0	5.9	3.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	3.0	0.0	5.9	4.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.1	3.8	2.7	5.9	7.4
Healthcare support	3.2	14.3	4.7	11.8	17.1
Food preparation and serving	0.0	3.2	4.1	2.9	4.1
Personal care and service	6.5	2.2	0.7	5.9	1.8
Sales and related	3.2	6.2	6.1	8.8	4.1
Office and administrative	9.7	16.7	13.5	14.7	19.4
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.9	5.4	0.0	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	32.3	1.5	2.0	5.9	1.4
Production	0.0	2.9	5.4	5.9	4.1
Transportation and material moving	6.5	20.7	43.2	23.5	18.4
Other occupations	6.5	7.7	7.4	2.9	4.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.0	2.6	3.5	0.0	1.6
Manufacturing	3.0	4.3	12.9	7.1	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	6.1	3.4	6.5	7.1	4.8
Transportation and warehousing	30.3	14.0	20.0	16.7	13.3
Information	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	6.1	13.1	11.8	21.4	11.2
Educational services	6.1	4.5	4.1	2.4	1.6
Health care and social assistance	39.4	24.0	11.8	19.0	37.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8
Accommodation and food services	0.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	7.2
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	2.9	1.8	0.0	2.4
Other industry	6.1	25.0	22.4	21.4	14.5

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.9	0.3	1.4	0.0	1.6
Postgraduate degree	33.3	53.6	70.0	69.0	57.1
Occupational credential	66.7	48.5	30.5	31.0	46.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	4.3	0.9	0.9	2.9	1.0
Secondary school gains	4.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Postsecondary school gains	26.1	1.7	1.9	0.0	3.0
Training milestone gains	13.0	34.2	30.8	25.7	30.5
Occupational skills progression	69.6	52.6	60.7	48.6	48.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table II-34**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exitters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.6	78.6	78.6	74.9	81.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54.3	54.3	54.3	51.3	56.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,562	\$7,562	\$7,562	\$6,781	\$7,879
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.2	63.2	63.2	0.0	63.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	70.9	85.2	85.2	100.0	85.2
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	75.9	75.9	75.9	72.0	79.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.6	78.6	78.6	74.9	81.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	77.2	77.2	77.2	73.0	80.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54.3	54.3	54.3	51.3	56.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,920	\$6,920	\$6,920	\$6,818	\$7,126
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,562	\$7,562	\$7,562	\$6,781	\$7,879
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,242	\$7,242	\$7,242	\$6,990	\$7,414
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,645	\$7,645	\$7,645	\$7,569	\$7,709
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	2.2
Males	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,584	\$8,584	\$8,584	\$8,326	\$8,768
\$1 to \$2,499	11.9	11.9	11.9	14.2	10.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.8	16.8	16.8	19.1	15.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.7	20.7	20.7	21.5	20.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.0	21.0	21.0	17.4	23.6
\$10,000 or more	29.6	29.6	29.6	27.9	30.8

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.5	3.7
Business and financial	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.9	3.0
Computer and mathematical	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7
Architecture and engineering	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Education, training, and library	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.3
Healthcare support	14.0	14.0	14.0	5.7	19.6
Food preparation and serving	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.7
Personal care and service	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Sales and related	6.1	6.1	6.1	8.6	4.5
Office and administrative	16.5	16.5	16.5	23.6	11.8
Construction and extraction	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.6	2.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.6
Production	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.3
Transportation and material moving	20.3	20.3	20.3	13.0	25.1
Other occupations	7.7	7.7	7.7	11.8	4.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.8
Manufacturing	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.5	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5
Transportation and warehousing	14.3	14.3	14.3	11.3	16.4
Information	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.9	12.2
Educational services	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.3	3.4
Health care and social assistance	24.3	24.3	24.3	21.6	26.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
Accommodation and food services	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.0
Other industry	24.5	24.5	24.5	28.7	21.6

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
Postgraduate degree	52.6	52.6	52.6	0.0	52.6
Occupational credential	49.4	49.4	49.4	0.0	49.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	1.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	0.7
Secondary school gains	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
Postsecondary school gains	2.3	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
Training milestone gains	33.7	45.9	45.9	0.0	46.1
Occupational skills progression	53.0	65.6	65.6	100.0	65.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table II-35**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	67.8	46.7	\$6,558	70.4	61.2
Alabama	79.1	52.2	\$5,731	78.5	70.2
Alaska	73.6	53.9	\$10,430	55.5	80.7
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	67.8	43.8	\$6,905	75.9	64.7
Arkansas	78.9	52.6	\$6,969	79.8	67.5
California	62.4	43.2	\$6,761	64.6	61.3
Colorado	74.1	48.5	\$7,102	77.3	67.6
Connecticut	69.0	46.3	\$6,026	65.7	63.7
Delaware	80.9	46.9	\$6,249	66.5	19.7
District of Columbia	72.6	47.4	\$8,646	50.1	76.0
Florida	85.1	57.7	\$8,360	77.7	51.6
Georgia	82.9	54.0	\$7,035	77.2	64.5
Guam	55.3	41.7	\$5,532	50.5	60.5
Hawaii	58.4	51.9	\$6,779	48.2	50.6
Idaho	74.2	54.6	\$6,510	72.5	64.3
Illinois	76.1	50.1	\$7,446	73.0	56.0
Indiana	78.4	54.1	\$6,722	73.4	68.3
Iowa	72.7	56.3	\$5,712	58.5	44.1
Kansas	72.4	47.9	\$6,764	79.8	66.1
Kentucky	76.4	48.0	\$6,657	76.5	58.5
Louisiana	62.2	45.8	\$5,780	74.6	69.7
Maine	67.1	47.0	\$5,988	74.4	48.2
Maryland	78.6	54.3	\$7,562	63.2	70.9
Massachusetts	69.9	47.3	\$6,346	70.4	31.5
Michigan	81.9	53.8	\$7,093	84.1	60.3
Minnesota	75.8	49.4	\$8,414	78.0	68.3
Mississippi	84.8	59.4	\$6,244	73.9	61.1
Missouri	73.8	49.6	\$7,055	67.9	60.3
Montana	78.4	49.9	\$7,002	69.3	56.0
Nebraska	78.6	54.7	\$6,157	65.6	61.3
Nevada	69.4	46.8	\$5,602	72.9	64.8
New Hampshire	77.9	51.3	\$6,955	84.2	68.3
New Jersey	65.1	41.9	\$5,338	62.9	64.1
New Mexico	78.0	53.4	\$7,646	59.6	62.7
New York	60.8	41.9	\$6,235	54.8	50.1

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
North Carolina	75.6	52.4	\$6,515	65.6	59.4
North Dakota	79.9	50.0	\$6,419	70.2	63.6
Northern Mariana Islands	40.2	29.3	\$4,326	95.8	66.7
Ohio	76.9	51.8	\$6,749	73.1	67.7
Oklahoma	71.8	47.3	\$5,398	75.4	63.4
Oregon	63.5	44.6	\$6,795	65.9	59.8
Palau	5.1	29.4	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	70.3	48.0	\$5,993	73.7	64.0
Puerto Rico	49.7	48.6	\$2,159	42.0	80.0
Rhode Island	80.8	51.9	\$5,915	78.2	61.4
South Carolina	73.8	51.6	\$5,894	62.5	60.2
South Dakota	68.4	47.6	\$5,547	50.4	60.5
Tennessee	84.4	58.6	\$7,102	73.1	72.2
Texas	69.7	46.8	\$5,329	68.8	65.5
Utah	75.4	49.4	\$6,513	74.5	53.9
Vermont	68.7	39.8	\$5,486	74.7	52.9
Virgin Islands	60.7	46.0	\$6,070	42.9	61.9
Virginia	77.8	55.6	\$6,224	76.9	71.8
Washington	59.5	44.8	\$8,000	63.0	46.5
West Virginia	73.2	46.6	\$6,189	78.5	46.5
Wisconsin	72.8	50.6	\$6,114	71.9	58.6
Wyoming	78.6	46.1	\$7,030	60.2	89.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

## Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

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**Table III-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	2,573	1,115	368
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	0	0	0
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	2,573	1,115	368
Dislocated Worker Grants	22,355	10,607	6,318	19	*	29
Disaster Recovery	6,363	2,912	3,814	0	0	29
Economic Recovery	15,992	7,695	2,504	19	*	0
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	1.9	1.8	3.2	0.4	0.7	0.5
22 to 29	15.7	16.0	17.1	8.0	7.4	13.3
30 to 44	35.2	35.5	35.2	29.1	31.8	33.7
45 to 54	23.3	22.6	21.8	32.2	32.1	26.6
55 and older	24.0	24.2	22.8	30.2	27.9	25.8
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	49.2	50.5	51.2	61.6	61.4	58.8
Males	50.8	49.5	48.8	38.4	38.6	41.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	17.5	19.8	24.0	3.9	4.3	6.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.3
Asians	5.0	5.9	7.4	4.3	2.2	3.0
Blacks or African Americans	22.5	27.3	27.9	36.4	43.2	50.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Whites	71.6	67.0	65.1	60.2	54.3	48.3
More than one race	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.3	1.3	2.6
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	8.5	7.3	6.8	5.8	6.0	5.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.5	92.7	93.2	94.2	94.0	94.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	6.0	5.0	4.8	6.3	5.7	4.9
Disabled veterans	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.5

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	36.2	43.5	42.2	9.4	26.7	34.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	12.9	17.1	12.5	11.5	12.9	15.8
Claimants not referred	25.6	17.1	23.0	51.3	33.6	28.8
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.4	3.0
Exhaustees	2.9	2.5	2.7	4.5	3.5	4.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.2	19.6	18.8	23.2	22.9	14.4
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	10.4	10.1	10.1	4.0	3.0	3.5
Secondary school equivalency	4.3	3.8	5.2	4.4	3.8	5.4
Secondary school graduates	31.1	29.7	32.7	25.4	25.7	29.6
Some postsecondary	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.2	18.5	12.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.1	2.0	2.8	4.0	2.1	3.5
Associate's Degree	9.6	9.6	9.1	7.6	8.3	8.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	27.0	29.0	24.1	38.4	38.7	37.2
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	3.1	3.3	4.2	6.8	1.7	1.6
Not attending	96.9	96.7	95.8	93.2	98.3	98.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$11,700	\$12,291	\$11,401	\$12,825	\$12,909	\$12,516
None	6.8	6.5	11.5	5.2	4.4	11.7
\$1 to \$2,499	8.6	7.5	10.0	6.0	3.9	9.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.6	13.5	13.3	8.6	10.1	10.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.1	17.0	14.7	12.0	13.5	10.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.7	14.8	13.9	17.1	14.3	10.3
\$10,000 or more	38.3	40.7	36.6	51.1	53.7	48.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	14.8	13.6	12.1	5.9	11.4	17.4
SSI or SSDI	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.1
TANF	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
SNAP	14.0	12.6	11.1	5.9	11.1	16.3
Other public assistance	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.5
Long-term unemployed	4.8	3.8	6.6	7.5	13.1	17.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.7	1.4
Ex-offenders	6.1	6.5	7.1	5.5	6.1	9.5
Low income	27.0	25.2	29.5	42.6	38.2	50.5
English language learners	3.3	3.2	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.4
Basic skills deficient	2.9	3.9	6.8	3.0	7.5	11.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.0
Single parents	14.3	12.0	11.3	9.8	15.4	11.8
Displaced homemakers	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.7

**Table III-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	2,573	1,115	368
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	0	0	0
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	2,573	1,115	368
Dislocated Worker Grants	22,355	10,607	6,318	19	*	29
Disaster Recovery	6,363	2,912	3,814	0	0	29
Economic Recovery	15,992	7,695	2,504	19	*	0
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	17,295	8,436	3,894	11	*	*
22 to 29	146,244	74,321	21,120	205	83	49
30 to 44	328,210	164,644	43,431	750	355	124
45 to 54	217,101	104,776	26,865	829	358	98
55 and older	224,344	112,161	28,094	778	311	95
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	457,865	234,241	62,928	1,566	668	211
Males	473,495	229,237	59,961	977	420	148
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	156,604	88,628	28,181	95	45	20
American Indians/Alaska Natives	20,363	9,399	2,438	37	15	*
Asians	40,052	23,514	7,328	96	21	9
Blacks or African Americans	178,517	108,690	27,701	809	413	151
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	6,861	3,969	1,046	*	0	0
Whites	567,937	266,819	64,677	1,336	519	146
More than one race	17,683	12,898	3,267	52	12	*
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	79,661	33,688	8,441	148	67	20
Not employed or with layoff notice	853,933	430,872	114,966	2,425	1,048	348
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	56,142	23,007	5,943	161	64	18
Disabled veterans	11,137	4,507	1,335	35	22	*
Other eligible persons	1,523	659	151	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	468	419	176	10	10	*

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	337,911	202,109	52,021	241	298	125
Claimants referred by WPRS	120,561	79,449	15,372	297	144	58
Claimants not referred	239,253	79,223	28,388	1,320	375	106
Claimants exempt	1,517	975	1,059	0	*	11
Exhaustees	27,456	11,616	3,362	117	39	15
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	206,896	91,188	23,205	598	255	53
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	96,692	47,131	12,486	103	34	13
Secondary school equivalency	40,068	17,795	6,439	113	42	20
Secondary school graduates	290,234	137,966	40,415	653	286	109
Some postsecondary	145,638	73,282	19,688	417	206	46
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	19,280	9,360	3,423	103	23	13
Associate's Degree	89,869	44,368	11,228	196	92	30
Bachelor's Degree or higher	251,813	134,658	29,728	988	432	137
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	28,994	15,148	5,130	174	19	*
Not attending	904,565	449,405	118,274	2,399	1,096	362
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	63,610	30,017	14,134	135	49	43
\$1 to \$2,499	79,899	34,771	12,392	154	44	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	136,158	62,937	16,428	220	113	38
\$5,000 to \$7,499	159,889	78,791	18,080	310	151	38
\$7,500 to \$9,999	136,764	68,921	17,115	440	159	38
\$10,000 or more	357,162	189,047	45,172	1,314	599	177
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	138,231	63,190	14,988	151	127	64
SSI or SSDI	6,032	4,070	909	0	*	*
TANF	13,715	6,122	1,483	*	*	*
SNAP	130,680	58,414	13,708	151	124	60
Other public assistance	6,690	6,241	1,955	0	0	0

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	42,372	20,335	4,661	108	58	24
Long-term unemployed	44,871	17,464	8,117	194	146	64
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	201	123	49	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	18,450	8,015	1,979	*	*	*
Ex-offenders	32,835	15,596	5,144	141	68	34
Low income	252,043	117,153	36,383	1,096	426	186
English language learners	30,487	14,839	4,916	28	28	*
Basic skills deficient	27,156	17,991	8,425	77	84	41
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2,820	1,697	647	*	9	*
Single parents	108,769	44,052	10,676	179	131	35
Displaced homemakers	26,561	9,451	2,029	41	12	10

**Table III-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	368	368	368	*	29
Statewide programs	0	0	0	*	0
Local programs	368	368	368	*	29
Dislocated Worker Grants	29	29	29	*	29
Disaster Recovery	29	29	29	*	29
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	*	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	6.9
22 to 29	13.3	13.3	13.3	*	24.1
30 to 44	33.7	33.7	33.7	*	37.9
45 to 54	26.6	26.6	26.6	*	24.1
55 and older	25.8	25.8	25.8	*	6.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	58.8	58.8	58.8	*	65.5
Males	41.2	41.2	41.2	*	34.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.0	6.0	6.0	*	3.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	3.6
Asians	3.0	3.0	3.0	*	3.6
Blacks or African Americans	50.0	50.0	50.0	*	50.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Whites	48.3	48.3	48.3	*	42.9
More than one race	2.6	2.6	2.6	*	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	5.4	5.4	5.4	*	13.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.6	94.6	94.6	*	86.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.9	4.9	4.9	*	6.9
Disabled veterans	1.1	1.1	1.1	*	3.4
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	0.0

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	34.0	34.0	34.0	*	3.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	15.8	15.8	15.8	*	34.5
Claimants not referred	28.8	28.8	28.8	*	24.1
Claimants exempt	3.0	3.0	3.0	*	3.4
Exhaustees	4.1	4.1	4.1	*	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14.4	14.4	14.4	*	34.5
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.5	3.5	3.5	*	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.4	5.4	5.4	*	10.3
Secondary school graduates	29.6	29.6	29.6	*	58.6
Some postsecondary	12.5	12.5	12.5	*	13.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.5	3.5	3.5	*	0.0
Associate's Degree	8.2	8.2	8.2	*	3.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	37.2	37.2	37.2	*	13.8
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.6	1.6	1.6	*	3.4
Not attending	98.4	98.4	98.4	*	96.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$12,516	\$12,516	\$12,516	*	\$9,373
None	11.7	11.7	11.7	*	17.2
\$1 to \$2,499	9.2	9.2	9.2	*	17.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.3	10.3	10.3	*	10.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.3	10.3	10.3	*	17.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	10.3	10.3	*	6.9
\$10,000 or more	48.1	48.1	48.1	*	31.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	17.4	17.4	17.4	*	37.9
SSI or SSDI	1.1	1.1	1.1	*	3.4
TANF	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	3.4
SNAP	16.3	16.3	16.3	*	34.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	7.5	7.5	7.5	*	10.7
Long-term unemployed	17.4	17.4	17.4	*	24.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	1.4	1.4	*	0.0
Ex-offenders	9.5	9.5	9.5	*	10.3
Low income	50.5	50.5	50.5	*	72.4
English language learners	1.4	1.4	1.4	*	0.0
Basic skills deficient	11.1	11.1	11.1	*	13.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	0.0
Single parents	11.8	11.8	11.8	*	6.9
Displaced homemakers	2.7	2.7	2.7	*	0.0

**Table III-4**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and older</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	*	49	124	98	95
Statewide programs	*	0	0	0	0
Local programs	*	49	124	98	95
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	*	11	*	*
Disaster Recovery	*	*	11	*	*
Economic Recovery	*	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	*	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	*	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	*	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	*	59.2	58.8	59.6	56.8
Males	*	40.8	41.2	40.4	43.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	4.3	8.0	3.4	7.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	7.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
Asians	*	2.4	2.0	4.9	2.6
Blacks or African Americans	*	75.6	60.6	41.5	32.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	*	22.0	39.4	54.9	66.7
More than one race	*	7.3	3.0	1.2	1.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	*	12.2	4.8	5.1	3.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	87.8	95.2	94.9	96.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	*	6.1	1.6	7.1	6.3
Disabled veterans	*	2.0	0.8	0.0	2.1
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and older</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	30.6	31.5	39.8	33.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	18.4	16.9	15.3	12.6
Claimants not referred	*	20.4	26.6	28.6	35.8
Claimants exempt	*	4.1	4.0	0.0	4.2
Exhaustees	*	6.1	7.3	1.0	2.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	20.4	13.7	15.3	11.6
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	*	2.0	3.2	6.1	2.1
Secondary school equivalency	*	18.4	2.4	4.1	4.2
Secondary school graduates	*	44.9	37.1	16.3	24.2
Some postsecondary	*	14.3	15.3	8.2	12.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	*	2.0	3.2	2.0	6.3
Associate's Degree	*	2.0	4.0	14.3	10.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	*	16.3	34.7	49.0	40.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	*	4.1	1.6	2.0	0.0
Not attending	*	95.9	98.4	98.0	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	*	\$5,858	\$10,983	\$16,621	\$14,072
None	*	8.2	12.1	12.2	12.6
\$1 to \$2,499	*	22.4	8.9	5.1	6.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	*	24.5	10.5	5.1	8.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	*	20.4	15.3	2.0	6.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	*	12.2	12.1	7.1	10.5
\$10,000 or more	*	12.2	41.1	68.4	55.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	*	22.4	25.0	15.3	7.4
SSI or SSDI	*	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.1
TANF	*	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
SNAP	*	22.4	21.8	15.3	7.4
Other public assistance	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and older</u>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	*	0.0	7.6	10.3	8.3
Long-term unemployed	*	8.2	24.2	12.2	18.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	2.0	2.4	1.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	*	12.2	15.8	8.3	1.1
Low income	*	57.1	58.9	51.0	35.8
English language learners	*	0.0	2.4	1.0	1.1
Basic skills deficient	*	8.2	14.5	6.1	12.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.4
Single parents	*	17.1	23.3	3.7	1.4
Displaced homemakers	*	2.0	3.2	4.1	1.1

**Table III-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**  
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	20	314	139	145	18
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	20	314	139	145	18
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	27	12	14	*
Disaster Recovery	*	27	12	14	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
22 to 29	10.0	14.0	5.0	20.0	27.8
30 to 44	45.0	33.1	25.9	40.0	27.8
45 to 54	15.0	26.8	31.7	22.8	27.8
55 and older	30.0	25.5	36.7	16.6	16.7
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	60.0	58.3	52.9	61.1	61.1
Males	40.0	41.7	47.1	38.9	38.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	3.6	1.4	5.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	22.2
Asians	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	50.0
Blacks or African Americans	37.5	50.3	0.0	100.0	33.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	75.0	47.6	100.0	0.0	38.9
More than one race	12.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	44.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	10.0	5.7	7.2	4.8	5.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.0	94.3	92.8	95.2	94.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.0	5.1	6.5	3.4	5.6
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	5.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	25.0	33.8	33.1	31.0	38.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	20.0	16.2	18.7	15.9	5.6
Claimants not referred	35.0	28.0	27.3	31.0	11.1
Claimants exempt	5.0	2.9	4.3	2.8	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	4.5	3.6	4.1	5.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	15.0	14.6	12.9	15.2	38.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.0	3.8	3.6	4.1	5.6
Secondary school equivalency	10.0	5.4	3.6	7.6	11.1
Secondary school graduates	15.0	32.2	33.1	34.5	5.6
Some postsecondary	30.0	12.4	9.4	15.2	11.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.1	0.0
Associate's Degree	15.0	7.3	10.1	4.1	11.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	25.0	35.7	37.4	30.3	55.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	10.0	1.3	0.7	1.4	5.6
Not attending	90.0	98.7	99.3	98.6	94.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,410	\$12,123	\$14,545	\$9,354	\$12,295
None	15.0	11.5	7.9	13.8	16.7
\$1 to \$2,499	20.0	9.6	5.0	14.5	11.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.0	10.5	7.9	13.1	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5.0	11.8	8.6	13.8	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.0	9.9	11.5	9.7	5.6
\$10,000 or more	35.0	46.8	59.0	35.2	44.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	25.0	17.8	10.8	26.9	5.6
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
SNAP	25.0	16.6	9.4	26.2	5.6
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.3	7.3	10.6	3.0	6.7
Long-term unemployed	0.0	18.8	13.7	25.5	5.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	5.6
Ex-offenders	10.0	10.1	8.3	13.9	5.6
Low income	65.0	51.3	33.8	65.5	66.7
English language learners	10.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.0
Basic skills deficient	10.0	12.4	16.5	9.0	11.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.0
Single parents	18.8	12.7	7.4	17.2	20.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	5.6

**Table III-6**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	211	148	20	348	24
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	211	148	20	348	24
Dislocated Worker Grants	19	10	*	25	*
Disaster Recovery	19	10	*	25	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
22 to 29	13.7	13.5	30.0	12.4	0.0
30 to 44	33.2	33.1	30.0	33.9	33.3
45 to 54	26.5	25.7	25.0	26.7	37.5
55 and older	25.6	27.7	15.0	26.4	29.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	52.6	59.1	54.2
Males	0.0	100.0	47.4	40.9	45.8
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.2	5.8	10.0	5.7	4.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.6	2.3	5.6	1.1	0.0
Asians	4.1	1.6	0.0	3.2	5.3
Blacks or African Americans	52.9	46.1	44.4	50.4	21.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	44.2	53.9	55.6	47.9	73.7
More than one race	1.7	3.9	5.6	2.5	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	4.7	6.1	100.0	0.0	0.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.3	93.9	0.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.4	10.1	10.0	4.6	12.5
Disabled veterans	0.5	2.0	0.0	1.1	8.3
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.2
Active duty military spouses	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	36.5	29.7	20.0	34.8	25.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	16.6	14.9	15.0	15.8	8.3
Claimants not referred	27.5	31.1	20.0	29.3	29.2
Claimants exempt	3.8	2.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
Exhaustees	3.8	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11.8	18.2	40.0	12.9	33.3
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.8	3.4	5.0	3.4	8.3
Secondary school equivalency	4.3	7.4	0.0	5.7	12.5
Secondary school graduates	27.0	33.8	45.0	28.7	25.0
Some postsecondary	14.7	10.1	10.0	12.6	8.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	6.8	0.0	3.7	0.0
Associate's Degree	9.5	6.1	5.0	8.3	12.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	39.3	32.4	35.0	37.4	33.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.4	2.0	10.0	1.1	0.0
Not attending	98.6	98.0	90.0	98.9	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$11,986	\$12,967	\$10,290	\$12,646	\$12,604
None	10.9	11.5	10.0	11.8	16.7
\$1 to \$2,499	11.4	6.8	5.0	9.5	8.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.0	10.8	30.0	9.2	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.1	13.5	10.0	10.3	16.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.3	7.4	15.0	10.1	16.7
\$10,000 or more	47.4	50.0	30.0	49.1	41.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	21.3	12.8	15.0	17.5	29.2
SSI or SSDI	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.2	12.5
TANF	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
SNAP	19.4	12.8	15.0	16.4	25.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	7.0	8.2	0.0	7.9	100.0
Long-term unemployed	19.9	14.2	10.0	17.8	25.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.9	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Ex-offenders	3.8	18.6	10.0	9.4	12.5
Low income	55.0	45.3	40.0	51.1	62.5
English language learners	0.5	2.7	5.0	1.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	9.5	14.2	5.0	11.5	12.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
Single parents	17.2	5.6	20.0	11.2	5.9
Displaced homemakers	3.3	2.0	0.0	2.9	4.2

**Table III-7**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	300	15	53	64	10
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	300	15	53	64	10
Dislocated Worker Grants	19	0	10	*	0
Disaster Recovery	19	0	10	*	0
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	12.0	20.0	18.9	6.3	10.0
30 to 44	32.7	60.0	32.1	46.9	40.0
45 to 54	27.3	6.7	28.3	18.8	40.0
55 and older	27.3	13.3	20.8	28.1	10.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	60.8	57.1	48.1	66.7	70.0
Males	39.2	42.9	51.9	33.3	30.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.3	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Asians	2.5	0.0	6.4	1.8	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	48.6	58.3	55.3	64.9	55.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	49.0	50.0	44.7	33.3	55.6
More than one race	1.2	8.3	8.5	0.0	11.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	3.7	6.7	15.1	3.1	0.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.3	93.3	84.9	96.9	100.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.7	6.7	5.7	4.7	0.0
Disabled veterans	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.6	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.0	1.9	1.6	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	41.7	0.0	0.0	31.3	10.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	19.3	0.0	0.0	15.6	0.0
Claimants not referred	35.3	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
Claimants exempt	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	10.9	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	15.6	90.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	2.7	6.7	7.5	3.1	20.0
Secondary school equivalency	4.7	6.7	9.4	7.8	10.0
Secondary school graduates	30.0	13.3	32.1	29.7	20.0
Some postsecondary	13.7	13.3	5.7	14.1	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	13.3	1.9	3.1	0.0
Associate's Degree	8.0	6.7	9.4	9.4	20.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	37.7	40.0	34.0	32.8	30.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.3	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
Not attending	98.7	100.0	96.2	100.0	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$12,846	\$6,928	\$11,888	\$9,399	\$6,387
None	8.3	20.0	28.3	10.9	70.0
\$1 to \$2,499	8.0	20.0	13.2	14.1	20.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.3	6.7	11.3	12.5	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.3	13.3	3.8	14.1	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	26.7	9.4	14.1	0.0
\$10,000 or more	52.3	13.3	34.0	34.4	10.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	18.3	13.3	13.2	29.7	10.0
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.0	5.7	3.1	10.0
TANF	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
SNAP	17.3	13.3	11.3	26.6	0.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		

**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	5.8	7.7	16.3	10.2	12.5
Long-term unemployed	15.7	46.7	18.9	100.0	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	30.0
Ex-offenders	8.6	14.3	13.2	7.9	30.0
Low income	49.0	66.7	54.7	56.3	80.0
English language learners	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	13.0	6.7	1.9	7.8	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Single parents	13.2	14.3	4.2	15.8	20.0
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.0	17.0	3.1	100.0

**Table III-8**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	18	*	186	45
Statewide programs	0	*	0	0
Local programs	18	*	186	45
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	*	21	*
Disaster Recovery	*	*	21	*
Economic Recovery	0	*	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>				
Under 22	0.0	*	0.5	2.2
22 to 29	16.7	*	15.1	8.9
30 to 44	11.1	*	39.2	44.4
45 to 54	38.9	*	26.9	15.6
55 and older	33.3	*	18.3	28.9
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	16.7	*	63.4	46.7
Males	83.3	*	36.6	53.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	5.9	*	7.5	8.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.7	*	1.3	0.0
Asians	0.0	*	4.5	2.5
Blacks or African Americans	40.0	*	63.6	37.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Whites	60.0	*	33.1	62.5
More than one race	6.7	*	2.6	2.5
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	11.1	*	4.3	4.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.9	*	95.7	95.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	100.0	*	3.8	6.7
Disabled veterans	22.2	*	0.5	2.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.5	2.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	1.1	0.0

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	27.8	*	31.2	35.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	11.1	*	14.5	15.6
Claimants not referred	33.3	*	31.2	40.0
Claimants exempt	5.6	*	2.2	4.4
Exhaustees	5.6	*	5.4	2.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.7	*	15.6	2.2
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
No educational level completed	0.0	*	5.4	4.4
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	*	6.5	8.9
Secondary school graduates	38.9	*	34.9	46.7
Some postsecondary	0.0	*	11.8	6.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	11.1	*	2.2	8.9
Associate's Degree	22.2	*	7.0	6.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	27.8	*	32.3	17.8
<b>School Attendance</b>				
Attending school	0.0	*	1.6	2.2
Not attending	100.0	*	98.4	97.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>				
Average Earnings	\$11,410	*	\$9,365	\$11,441
None	11.1	*	17.2	6.7
\$1 to \$2,499	11.1	*	15.1	15.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.7	*	12.9	6.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5.6	*	11.8	8.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.1	*	11.8	11.1
\$10,000 or more	44.4	*	31.2	51.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	5.6	*	34.4	22.2
SSI or SSDI	0.0	*	2.2	0.0
TANF	0.0	*	1.1	2.2
SNAP	5.6	*	32.3	20.0
Other public assistance	0.0	*	0.0	0.0

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Individuals with a disability	17.6	*	9.2	7.3
Long-term unemployed	16.7	*	19.4	11.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	*	2.7	0.0
Ex-offenders	11.8	*	11.8	7.3
Low income	38.9	*	100.0	42.2
English language learners	0.0	*	0.5	11.1
Basic skills deficient	16.7	*	9.7	91.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	6.7	*	0.0	0.0
Single parents	6.7	*	17.1	22.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	*	4.3	0.0

**Table III-9**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	13	129	46	13	167
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	13	129	46	13	167
Dislocated Worker Grants	0	20	*	0	*
Disaster Recovery	0	20	*	0	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	7.7	24.0	15.2	7.7	5.4
30 to 44	30.8	38.0	41.3	30.8	28.7
45 to 54	46.2	15.5	17.4	15.4	37.1
55 and older	15.4	20.9	26.1	46.2	28.7
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	61.5	52.0	67.4	23.1	64.4
Males	38.5	48.0	32.6	76.9	35.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.7	4.1	13.3	0.0	5.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
Asians	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	5.5
Blacks or African Americans	58.3	53.9	59.5	60.0	42.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	50.0	46.1	35.1	40.0	54.7
More than one race	8.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.9
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	7.7	7.0	4.3	0.0	4.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.3	93.0	95.7	100.0	95.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	5.4	0.0	15.4	5.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	30.8	27.9	37.0	23.1	38.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	7.7	20.2	21.7	30.8	10.2
Claimants not referred	23.1	28.7	28.3	23.1	29.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	3.9	2.2	0.0	3.0
Exhaustees	7.7	2.3	4.3	15.4	4.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	30.8	17.1	6.5	7.7	13.8
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	84.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	0.0	1.6	6.5	0.0	0.6
Not attending	100.0	98.4	93.5	100.0	99.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$8,175	\$9,289	\$11,102	\$11,526	\$15,900
None	7.7	11.6	10.9	0.0	13.2
\$1 to \$2,499	30.8	13.2	6.5	7.7	5.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.1	10.9	15.2	23.1	6.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.4	17.1	15.2	7.7	3.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	13.2	4.3	15.4	10.2
\$10,000 or more	23.1	34.1	47.8	46.2	61.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	30.8	27.9	19.6	7.7	8.4
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
TANF	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP	30.8	25.6	19.6	7.7	7.8
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Grad or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Tech/Voc Certificate</b>	<b>Post-Sec. Degree</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	16.7	7.7	4.7	0.0	8.0
Long-term unemployed	15.4	18.6	19.6	15.4	16.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.7	0.8	2.2	0.0	1.2
Ex-offenders	30.8	15.3	10.9	10.0	3.0
Low income	76.9	59.7	47.8	30.8	43.7
English language learners	0.0	0.8	2.2	15.4	0.6
Basic skills deficient	15.4	18.6	4.3	23.1	6.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	1.5
Single parents	16.7	12.5	20.6	0.0	9.2
Displaced homemakers	15.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	3.0

**Table III-10**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>School Status</u>		<u>Ex-Offenders</u>	<u>Homeless</u>	<u>Single Parents</u>
	<u>Attending</u>	<u>Not Attending</u>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	*	362	34	*	35
Statewide programs	*	0	0	*	0
Local programs	*	362	34	*	35
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	28	*	*	*
Disaster Recovery	*	28	*	*	*
Economic Recovery	*	0	0	*	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	*	0.6	0.0	*	0.0
22 to 29	*	13.0	17.6	*	20.0
30 to 44	*	33.7	55.9	*	68.6
45 to 54	*	26.5	23.5	*	8.6
55 and older	*	26.2	2.9	*	2.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	*	58.9	23.5	*	80.0
Males	*	41.1	76.5	*	20.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	5.5	6.1	*	8.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	1.3	0.0	*	6.3
Asians	*	2.7	0.0	*	3.1
Blacks or African Americans	*	50.0	65.6	*	68.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Whites	*	48.7	37.5	*	25.0
More than one race	*	2.7	3.1	*	3.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	*	5.0	5.9	*	11.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	95.0	94.1	*	88.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	*	5.0	5.9	*	2.9
Disabled veterans	*	1.1	0.0	*	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.6	0.0	*	0.0

	School Status			Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Ex-Offenders		
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	34.0	14.7	*	20.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	16.0	20.6	*	28.6
Claimants not referred	*	28.7	29.4	*	34.3
Claimants exempt	*	3.0	8.8	*	5.7
Exhaustees	*	4.1	5.9	*	5.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	14.1	20.6	*	5.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	*	3.6	11.8	*	5.7
Secondary school equivalency	*	5.5	17.6	*	5.7
Secondary school graduates	*	29.6	38.2	*	34.3
Some postsecondary	*	11.9	14.7	*	20.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	*	3.6	2.9	*	0.0
Associate's Degree	*	8.3	0.0	*	5.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	*	37.6	14.7	*	28.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Not attending	*	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	*	\$12,491	\$8,257	*	\$8,882
None	*	11.9	23.5	*	17.1
\$1 to \$2,499	*	9.4	17.6	*	11.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	*	10.2	11.8	*	25.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	*	10.2	8.8	*	8.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	*	10.5	11.8	*	8.6
\$10,000 or more	*	47.8	26.5	*	28.6
<b>Public assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	*	17.7	26.5	*	42.9
SSI or SSDI	*	1.1	2.9	*	2.9
TANF	*	0.6	0.0	*	2.9
SNAP	*	16.6	26.5	*	37.1
Other public assistance	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	*	7.6	9.7	*	3.1
Long-term unemployed	*	17.7	14.7	*	25.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	1.4	8.8	*	0.0
Ex-offenders	*	9.6	100.0	*	17.1
Low income	*	50.6	64.7	*	80.0
English language learners	*	1.1	0.0	*	0.0
Basic skills deficient	*	11.3	8.8	*	22.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	1.0	3.2	*	0.0
Single parents	*	12.0	19.4	*	100.0
Displaced homemakers	*	2.8	8.8	*	5.7

**Table III-11**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	368	368	368	184	184
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	368	368	368	184	184
Dislocated Worker Grants	29	29	29	*	23
Disaster Recovery	29	29	29	*	23
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.1
22 to 29	13.3	13.3	13.3	10.9	15.8
30 to 44	33.7	33.7	33.7	27.2	40.2
45 to 54	26.6	26.6	26.6	29.9	23.4
55 and older	25.8	25.8	25.8	32.1	19.6
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	58.8	58.8	58.8	61.7	55.9
Males	41.2	41.2	41.2	38.3	44.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.0	6.0	6.0	8.4	3.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Asians	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.9	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	50.0	50.0	50.0	46.5	53.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	48.3	48.3	48.3	51.4	45.6
More than one race	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.2	1.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.4	4.3
Disabled veterans	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.6
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	34.0	34.0	34.0	39.1	28.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	15.8	15.8	15.8	10.3	21.2
Claimants not referred	28.8	28.8	28.8	29.3	28.3
Claimants exempt	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.8	2.2
Exhaustees	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.3	4.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.9	2.2
Secondary school equivalency	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.0	4.9
Secondary school graduates	29.6	29.6	29.6	23.9	35.3
Some postsecondary	12.5	12.5	12.5	9.8	15.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.3
Associate's Degree	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.1	9.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	37.2	37.2	37.2	44.6	29.9
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Not attending	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$12,516	\$12,516	\$12,516	\$11,987	\$13,009
None	11.7	11.7	11.7	14.7	8.7
\$1 to \$2,499	9.2	9.2	9.2	10.9	7.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.3	10.3	10.3	8.7	12.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.3	10.3	10.3	6.5	14.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	10.3	10.3	13.0	7.6
\$10,000 or more	48.1	48.1	48.1	46.2	50.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	17.4	17.4	17.4	14.1	20.7
SSI or SSDI	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.7
TANF	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.1
SNAP	16.3	16.3	16.3	14.1	18.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	

**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.2
Long-term unemployed	17.4	17.4	17.4	14.1	20.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1
Ex-offenders	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.3	8.6
Low income	50.5	50.5	50.5	53.3	47.8
English language learners	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	0.5
Basic skills deficient	11.1	11.1	11.1	9.8	12.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.7
Single parents	11.8	11.8	11.8	7.9	15.9
Displaced homemakers	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.2

**Table III-12**  
**Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	368	368	368	184	184
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	368	368	368	184	184
Dislocated Worker Grants	29	29	29	*	23
Disaster Recovery	29	29	29	*	23
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	*	*	*	0	*
22 to 29	49	49	49	20	29
30 to 44	124	124	124	50	74
45 to 54	98	98	98	55	43
55 and older	95	95	95	59	36
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	211	211	211	111	100
Males	148	148	148	69	79
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	20	20	20	14	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	*	*	*	*
Asians	9	9	9	*	*
Blacks or African Americans	151	151	151	67	84
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0	0	0	0	0
Whites	146	146	146	74	72
More than one race	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	20	20	20	10	10
Not employed or with layoff notice	348	348	348	174	174
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	18	18	18	10	*
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	*	*
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	0
Active duty military spouses	*	*	*	*	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	125	125	125	72	53
Claimants referred by WPRS	58	58	58	19	39
Claimants not referred	106	106	106	54	52
Claimants exempt	11	11	11	*	*
Exhaustees	15	15	15	*	9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	53	53	53	26	27
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	13	13	13	9	*
Secondary school equivalency	20	20	20	11	9
Secondary school graduates	109	109	109	44	65
Some postsecondary	46	46	46	18	28
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	13	13	13	*	*
Associate's Degree	30	30	30	13	17
Bachelor's Degree or higher	137	137	137	82	55
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	*	*	*	*	*
Not attending	362	362	362	181	181
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	43	43	43	27	16
\$1 to \$2,499	34	34	34	20	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999	38	38	38	16	22
\$5,000 to \$7,499	38	38	38	12	26
\$7,500 to \$9,999	38	38	38	24	14
\$10,000 or more	177	177	177	85	92
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	64	64	64	26	38
SSI or SSDI	*	*	*	*	*
TANF	*	*	*	0	*
SNAP	60	60	60	26	34
Other public assistance	0	0	0	0	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	

**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	24	24	24	12	12
Long-term unemployed	64	64	64	26	38
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	*	*	*	*
Ex-offenders	34	34	34	19	15
Low income	186	186	186	98	88
English language learners	*	*	*	*	*
Basic skills deficient	41	41	41	18	23
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	*	*
Single parents	35	35	35	12	23
Displaced homemakers	10	10	10	*	*

**Table III-13**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All trainees	184	*	*	180	*
Statewide programs	0	*	*	0	*
Local programs	184	*	*	180	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	23	*	*	23	*
Disaster Recovery	23	*	*	23	*
Economic Recovery	0	*	*	0	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1.1	*	*	1.1	*
22 to 29	15.8	*	*	15.6	*
30 to 44	40.2	*	*	40.6	*
45 to 54	23.4	*	*	22.8	*
55 and older	19.6	*	*	20.0	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	55.9	*	*	56.6	*
Males	44.1	*	*	43.4	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.6	*	*	3.7	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	*	*	1.3	*
Asians	1.3	*	*	1.3	*
Blacks or African Americans	53.2	*	*	53.2	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Whites	45.6	*	*	45.5	*
More than one race	1.3	*	*	1.3	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	5.4	*	*	5.6	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.6	*	*	94.4	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.3	*	*	4.4	*
Disabled veterans	1.6	*	*	1.7	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	*	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	28.8	*	*	28.9	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	21.2	*	*	21.7	*
Claimants not referred	28.3	*	*	27.8	*
Claimants exempt	2.2	*	*	2.2	*
Exhaustees	4.9	*	*	4.4	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14.7	*	*	15.0	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	2.2	*	*	2.2	*
Secondary school equivalency	4.9	*	*	5.0	*
Secondary school graduates	35.3	*	*	35.6	*
Some postsecondary	15.2	*	*	15.0	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	*	*	3.3	*
Associate's Degree	9.2	*	*	8.3	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	29.9	*	*	30.6	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.6	*	*	1.7	*
Not attending	98.4	*	*	98.3	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$13,009	*	*	\$13,155	*
None	8.7	*	*	8.9	*
\$1 to \$2,499	7.6	*	*	7.2	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.0	*	*	12.2	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.1	*	*	13.9	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.6	*	*	7.8	*
\$10,000 or more	50.0	*	*	50.0	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	20.7	*	*	20.6	*
SSI or SSDI	1.7	*	*	1.7	*
TANF	1.1	*	*	1.1	*
SNAP	18.5	*	*	18.3	*
Other public assistance	0.0	*	*	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
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**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	7.2	*	*	7.4	*
Long-term unemployed	20.7	*	*	20.6	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.1	*	*	1.1	*
Ex-offenders	8.6	*	*	8.8	*
Low income	47.8	*	*	48.3	*
English language learners	0.5	*	*	0.6	*
Basic skills deficient	12.5	*	*	12.2	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	*	*	0.7	*
Single parents	15.9	*	*	16.1	*
Displaced homemakers	2.2	*	*	2.2	*

**Table III-14**  
**Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	933,594	464,560	123,407	2,573	1,115	368
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	94.5	92.5	79.0	97.7	98.5	94.0
WIOA Adult	28.7	17.5	10.4	16.1	22.7	29.9
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Wagner-Peyser	69.5	79.6	72.4	97.5	98.2	93.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.4	3.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	90.1	90.9	86.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.6	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	60.5	71.6	63.9	99.3	99.8	99.2
Career guidance	57.7	45.5	44.8	95.4	97.3	95.9
Staff-assisted job search	62.8	73.8	61.6	81.8	84.8	68.5
Referred to employment	48.3	54.3	37.0	57.7	56.6	38.6
Referred to Federal training	11.4	11.6	18.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	1.8	2.3	2.9	0.6	1.4	3.0
Other basic services	61.9	73.4	72.1	83.1	85.6	66.6
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	62.9	70.7	79.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	26.2	29.1	43.6	92.7	89.3	95.4
Internship or work experience	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.3
English as a second language services	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
Pre-vocational services	3.8	4.2	5.0	18.5	15.2	13.0
Other individualized services	35.2	40.1	34.6	7.2	10.4	4.6

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	16.8	18.3	22.2	40.8	38.3	40.5
4 or fewer weeks	38.0	32.7	41.0	2.5	2.2	3.0
5 to 13 weeks	25.6	28.1	17.5	11.5	13.4	10.9
14 to 26 weeks	19.8	20.8	15.2	28.8	28.1	22.3
27 to 52 weeks	8.7	10.0	12.8	29.2	34.5	34.8
53 to 104 weeks	5.3	5.5	9.3	22.7	17.6	26.6
More than 104 weeks	2.6	2.8	4.2	5.2	4.3	2.4
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Supportive services	5.2	5.8	14.1	12.0	15.5	14.1
Rapid response	5.4	6.1	6.2	15.7	9.4	4.1
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	13.1	14.4	25.2	54.3	54.5	50.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	122,661	66,857	31,070	1,396	608	184
Type of training						
On-the-job training	9.4	8.1	8.9	2.7	2.6	2.2
Skill upgrading	16.6	16.2	15.2	12.3	14.6	11.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.5
Customized training	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
Other occupational skills training	71.7	71.9	71.6	86.3	84.9	91.3
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.9	79.4	79.0	90.5	91.0	87.0
ITA established	65.8	66.5	68.3	80.7	79.4	77.7
Pell grant recipients	4.0	3.7	3.5	0.3	0.5	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	27.8	29.7	30.2	7.1	7.9	9.2

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd</b>						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	30.7	30.0	28.0	17.8	16.1	19.2
4 or fewer weeks	13.4	13.9	16.0	16.3	16.4	15.8
5 to 13 weeks	29.0	29.8	30.0	37.7	44.6	35.3
14 to 26 weeks	21.7	21.4	20.9	26.4	23.0	28.8
27 to 52 weeks	17.3	17.6	17.2	12.1	10.4	13.6
53 to 104 weeks	13.8	12.8	11.7	6.7	5.3	5.4
More than 104 weeks	4.8	4.6	4.2	0.8	0.3	1.1
Occupation of training						
Management	10.6	10.0	9.4	14.6	14.4	13.7
Business and financial	4.2	4.5	3.8	9.1	3.3	4.9
Computer and mathematical	12.3	11.1	9.9	25.4	24.1	21.3
Architecture and engineering	2.8	2.5	2.3	0.1	0.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.4	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.0	8.7	7.9	5.7	6.5	6.0
Healthcare support	8.4	8.0	7.6	8.7	10.3	15.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.0
Sales and related	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	11.0	11.0	8.1	14.1	12.5	4.9
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.2	2.9	0.2	0.9	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.3	4.4	4.4	1.1	1.7	4.4
Production	7.5	6.9	7.3	2.0	1.7	2.2
Transportation and material moving	18.1	20.5	28.0	14.5	20.4	20.8
Other occupations	5.3	6.1	4.9	3.3	3.6	6.0

**Table III-15**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	933,594	464,560	123,407	2,573	1,115	368
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	882,019	429,573	97,475	2,513	1,098	346
WIOA Adult	268,368	81,252	12,853	413	253	110
WIOA Youth	974	655	223	0	0	*
Wagner-Peyser	648,847	369,646	89,338	2,509	1,095	344
Vocational Rehabilitation	792	409	251	0	*	0
Adult Education	1,755	1,131	385	*	16	11
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	142	215	295	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	16	10	4	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	10,010	5,267	1,231	57	30	9
Vocational Education	448	212	100	0	*	0
Senior Community Services	7	6	3	0	0	0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	840,738	422,391	107,204	2,573	1,115	368
Any staff-assisted basic career service	931,126	462,528	122,643	2,573	1,115	368
Workforce information services	565,088	332,827	78,876	2,556	1,113	365
Career guidance	538,912	211,566	55,270	2,454	1,085	353
Staff-assisted job search	586,182	342,687	76,064	2,104	945	252
Referred to employment	450,488	252,063	45,634	1,485	631	142
Referred to Federal training	106,103	54,005	23,355	2,573	1,115	368
Assistance with UI	17,235	10,455	3,577	16	16	11
Other basic services	577,631	340,890	89,020	2,138	954	245
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	587,601	328,605	98,360	2,573	1,115	368
IEP created	244,995	135,260	53,846	2,386	996	351
Internship or work experience	4,906	2,751	1,543	33	16	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2,768	1,602	1,042	*	*	0
Transitional jobs	920	373	298	*	0	*
Other work experience	1,452	912	292	27	12	0
Financial literacy services	2,061	1,293	836	*	*	*
English as a second language services	3,353	2,361	736	*	*	0
Pre-vocational services	35,655	19,331	6,138	476	169	48
Other individualized services	328,614	186,347	42,719	184	116	17

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	355,132	152,085	50,646	65	24	11
5 to 13 weeks	238,906	130,384	21,602	297	149	40
14 to 26 weeks	185,016	96,705	18,748	741	313	82
27 to 52 weeks	80,761	46,576	15,746	751	385	128
53 to 104 weeks	49,328	25,677	11,491	585	196	98
More than 104 weeks	24,451	13,133	5,174	134	48	9
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	228	205	97	0	*	*
Supportive services	48,424	27,157	17,358	310	173	52
Rapid response	50,681	28,439	7,687	403	105	15
Disaster relief employment	833	740	1,208	0	0	*
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	160	91	45	0	0	*
Health/medical	2,510	1,408	675	25	*	*
Deceased	312	136	87	*	0	0
Reserve called to active duty	26	10	6	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	122,661	66,857	31,070	1,396	608	184
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	122,661	66,857	31,070	1,396	608	184
Type of training						
On-the-job training	11,515	5,424	2,771	37	16	*
Skill upgrading	20,371	10,816	4,737	172	89	21
Entrepreneurial training	134	250	118	0	*	0
ABE or ESL with other training	958	544	150	18	*	*
Customized training	1,512	909	345	*	*	0
Other occupational skills training	87,989	48,039	22,258	1,205	516	168
Prerequisite training	451	178	65	0	*	0
Registered apprenticeship	997	463	311	*	0	0
Other non-occupational training	823	869	569	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	373	280	181	0	0	0
Completed training	97,952	53,086	24,534	1,264	553	160
ITA established	80,731	44,455	21,217	1,126	483	143
Pell grant recipients	4,914	2,489	1,079	*	*	0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	34,047	19,888	9,372	99	48	17

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd</b>						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	16,460	9,260	4,981	228	100	29
5 to 13 weeks	35,524	19,907	9,316	526	271	65
14 to 26 weeks	26,668	14,290	6,478	369	140	53
27 to 52 weeks	21,265	11,737	5,348	169	63	25
53 to 104 weeks	16,897	8,559	3,630	93	32	10
More than 104 weeks	5,842	3,094	1,311	11	*	*
Occupation of training						
Management	12,444	6,423	2,782	154	84	25
Business and financial	4,946	2,917	1,126	96	19	9
Computer and mathematical	14,424	7,121	2,914	269	141	39
Architecture and engineering	3,271	1,631	665	*	*	0
Education, training, and library	2,088	1,513	627	*	0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10,578	5,580	2,324	60	38	11
Healthcare support	9,894	5,127	2,231	92	60	29
Food preparation and serving related	375	382	374	0	0	0
Personal care and service	1,061	530	245	11	*	0
Sales and related	1,122	583	197	*	*	0
Office and administrative support	12,914	7,057	2,380	149	73	9
Construction and extraction	3,980	2,067	845	*	*	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6,189	2,842	1,286	12	10	*
Production	8,855	4,413	2,141	21	10	*
Transportation and material moving	21,334	13,150	8,274	153	119	38
Other occupations	6,206	3,915	1,438	35	21	11

**Table III-16**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	368	368	368	*	29
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	94.0	94.0	94.0	*	75.9
WIOA Adult	29.9	29.9	29.9	*	20.7
WIOA Youth	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	3.4
Wagner-Peyser	93.5	93.5	93.5	*	72.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Adult Education	3.0	3.0	3.0	*	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.4	2.4	2.4	*	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Workforce information services	99.2	99.2	99.2	*	96.6
Career guidance	95.9	95.9	95.9	*	75.9
Staff-assisted job search	68.5	68.5	68.5	*	37.9
Referred to employment	38.6	38.6	38.6	*	17.2
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Assistance with UI	3.0	3.0	3.0	*	0.0
Other basic services	66.6	66.6	66.6	*	20.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
IEP created	95.4	95.4	95.4	*	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Pre-vocational services	13.0	13.0	13.0	*	3.4
Other individualized services	4.6	4.6	4.6	*	0.0

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	40.5	40.5	40.5	*	15.6
4 or fewer weeks	3.0	3.0	3.0	*	3.4
5 to 13 weeks	10.9	10.9	10.9	*	34.5
14 to 26 weeks	22.3	22.3	22.3	*	51.7
27 to 52 weeks	34.8	34.8	34.8	*	10.3
53 to 104 weeks	26.6	26.6	26.6	*	0.0
More than 104 weeks	2.4	2.4	2.4	*	0.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Supportive services	14.1	14.1	14.1	*	3.4
Rapid response	4.1	4.1	4.1	*	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	3.4
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Health/medical	1.1	1.1	1.1	*	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	50.0	50.0	50.0	*	79.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	184	184	184	*	23
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.2	2.2	2.2	*	0.0
Skill upgrading	11.4	11.4	11.4	*	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	91.3	91.3	91.3	*	100.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	87.0	87.0	87.0	*	82.6
ITA established	77.7	77.7	77.7	*	69.6
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	9.2	9.2	9.2	*	13.0

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.2	19.2	19.2	*	10.2
4 or fewer weeks	15.8	15.8	15.8	*	13.0
5 to 13 weeks	35.3	35.3	35.3	*	52.2
14 to 26 weeks	28.8	28.8	28.8	*	34.8
27 to 52 weeks	13.6	13.6	13.6	*	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	5.4	5.4	5.4	*	0.0
More than 104 weeks	1.1	1.1	1.1	*	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	13.7	13.7	13.7	*	0.0
Business and financial	4.9	4.9	4.9	*	0.0
Computer and mathematical	21.3	21.3	21.3	*	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.0	6.0	6.0	*	4.3
Healthcare support	15.8	15.8	15.8	*	34.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.9	4.9	4.9	*	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	4.4	4.4	*	4.3
Production	2.2	2.2	2.2	*	0.0
Transportation and material moving	20.8	20.8	20.8	*	43.5
Other occupations	6.0	6.0	6.0	*	13.0

**Table III-17**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	*	49	124	98	95
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	*	95.9	90.3	95.9	96.8
WIOA Adult	*	32.7	28.2	32.7	28.4
WIOA Youth	*	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	95.9	89.5	95.9	95.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	*	2.0	4.8	3.1	1.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	*	4.1	0.0	3.1	4.2
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	*	95.9	99.2	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	*	98.0	96.8	92.9	96.8
Staff-assisted job search	*	59.2	66.9	71.4	73.7
Referred to employment	*	36.7	34.7	39.8	44.2
Referred to Federal training	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	*	6.1	2.4	3.1	2.1
Other basic services	*	51.0	62.9	72.4	74.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	*	95.9	95.2	95.9	94.7
Internships or work experience	*	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	*	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Other work experience	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
English as a second language services	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	*	10.2	7.3	14.3	21.1
Other individualized services	*	4.1	4.8	4.1	5.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	*	33.9	40.6	41.3	43.7
4 or fewer weeks	*	6.1	2.4	4.1	1.1
5 to 13 weeks	*	16.3	7.3	11.2	10.5
14 to 26 weeks	*	22.4	24.2	18.4	24.2
27 to 52 weeks	*	28.6	39.5	34.7	32.6
53 to 104 weeks	*	24.5	25.0	29.6	27.4
More than 104 weeks	*	2.0	1.6	2.0	4.2
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	*	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Supportive services	*	12.2	12.1	22.4	9.5
Rapid Response	*	0.0	6.5	3.1	4.2
Disaster relief employment	*	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	*	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.2
Deceased	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	*	59.2	59.7	43.9	37.9
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	*	29	74	43	36
Type of training					
On-the-job training	*	3.4	0.0	7.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	*	6.9	8.1	9.3	25.0
Entrepreneurial training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	*	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Customized training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	*	89.7	95.9	90.7	83.3
Prerequisite training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	*	72.4	89.2	86.0	97.2
ITA established	*	75.9	79.7	81.4	69.4
Pell grant recipients	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	17.2	9.5	4.7	5.6

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
<b>Weeks of training</b>					
Average number of weeks	*	20.0	20.4	19.0	17.0
4 or fewer weeks	*	10.3	12.2	16.3	27.8
5 to 13 weeks	*	27.6	43.2	32.6	25.0
14 to 26 weeks	*	37.9	23.0	32.6	30.6
27 to 52 weeks	*	17.2	13.5	14.0	11.1
53 to 104 weeks	*	6.9	5.4	4.7	5.6
More than 104 weeks	*	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Management	*	3.4	14.9	20.9	11.4
Business and financial	*	3.4	1.4	9.3	8.6
Computer and mathematical	*	13.8	21.6	23.3	25.7
Architecture and engineering	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	*	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	13.8	4.1	7.0	2.9
Healthcare support	*	13.8	20.3	9.3	11.4
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	6.9	1.4	7.0	8.6
Construction and extraction	*	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	3.4	5.4	2.3	5.7
Production	*	0.0	4.1	2.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	*	31.0	24.3	11.6	17.1
Other occupations	*	10.3	4.1	4.7	8.6

**Table III-18**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of exiters</b>	20	314	139	145	18
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	90.0	93.9	92.1	95.2	100.0
WIOA Adult	35.0	29.0	20.9	33.1	50.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	90.0	93.3	90.6	95.2	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	5.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	2.5	2.9	2.1	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.0	99.3	98.6	100.0
Career guidance	95.0	95.5	92.8	96.6	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	65.0	69.1	73.4	64.8	72.2
Referred to employment	20.0	39.5	38.1	40.0	33.3
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	10.0	2.2	2.9	1.4	5.6
Other basic services	70.0	66.2	69.8	62.8	66.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	94.9	96.4	95.2	94.4
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	10.0	14.0	20.9	7.6	5.6
Other individualized services	0.0	5.1	3.6	4.8	5.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	35.5	40.8	41.8	40.8	32.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	2.5	1.4	3.4	5.6
5 to 13 weeks	20.0	9.6	8.6	10.3	22.2
14 to 26 weeks	15.0	23.9	23.7	23.4	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	50.0	35.0	37.4	33.8	38.9
53 to 104 weeks	15.0	26.1	25.9	25.5	16.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	0.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	10.0	15.6	14.4	18.6	5.6
Rapid Response	0.0	4.5	7.9	2.1	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	30.0	51.6	50.4	57.2	27.8
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	*	162	70	83	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	*	2.5	2.9	2.4	*
Skill upgrading	*	11.1	14.3	9.6	*
Entrepreneurial training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	*	0.6	0.0	1.2	*
Customized training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other occupational skills training	*	91.4	91.4	90.4	*
Prerequisite training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other non-occupational training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	*	86.4	97.1	75.9	*
ITA established	*	79.0	87.1	74.7	*
Pell grant recipients	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	9.9	5.7	14.5	*

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	19.4	23.4	16.9	*
4 or fewer weeks	*	14.2	7.1	15.7	*
5 to 13 weeks	*	36.4	41.4	33.7	*
14 to 26 weeks	*	29.6	27.1	34.9	*
27 to 52 weeks	*	13.6	15.7	10.8	*
53 to 104 weeks	*	4.9	5.7	4.8	*
More than 104 weeks	*	1.2	2.9	0.0	*
Occupation of training					
Management	*	13.0	15.7	13.4	*
Business and financial	*	5.0	4.3	3.7	*
Computer and mathematical	*	19.3	15.7	22.0	*
Architecture and engineering	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Education, training, and library	*	0.6	1.4	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	6.8	7.1	6.1	*
Healthcare support	*	16.1	10.0	22.0	*
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Personal care and service	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	*	5.6	1.4	9.8	*
Construction and extraction	*	0.6	0.0	1.2	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	4.3	7.1	2.4	*
Production	*	2.5	5.7	0.0	*
Transportation and material moving	*	22.4	25.7	18.3	*
Other occupations	*	5.0	7.1	2.4	*

**Table III-19**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	211	148	20	348	24
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	95.7	91.9	85.0	94.5	95.8
WIOA Adult	28.9	30.4	20.0	30.5	37.5
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	95.3	91.9	85.0	94.0	95.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	2.4	3.4	0.0	3.2	4.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.9	4.7	0.0	2.6	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.1	100.0
Career guidance	97.6	93.2	95.0	96.0	91.7
Staff-assisted job search	69.2	68.2	60.0	69.0	66.7
Referred to employment	38.4	39.9	30.0	39.1	45.8
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	3.8	2.0	0.0	3.2	4.2
Other basic services	70.1	62.8	45.0	67.8	70.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	95.3	95.9	95.0	95.4	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	4.2
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	14.7	11.5	10.0	13.2	12.5
Other individualized services	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.6	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	40.8	40.1	38.5	40.6	35.6
4 or fewer weeks	2.8	2.7	5.0	2.9	8.3
5 to 13 weeks	12.3	8.8	5.0	11.2	8.3
14 to 26 weeks	20.4	25.0	30.0	21.8	33.3
27 to 52 weeks	34.1	36.5	30.0	35.1	29.2
53 to 104 weeks	28.0	24.3	30.0	26.4	16.7
More than 104 weeks	2.4	2.7	0.0	2.6	4.2
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	13.3	16.2	20.0	13.8	12.5
Rapid Response	0.9	8.8	5.0	4.0	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	4.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	47.4	53.4	50.0	50.0	50.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	100	79	10	174	12
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.0
Skill upgrading	8.0	16.5	0.0	12.1	25.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	92.0	89.9	100.0	90.8	75.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	84.0	89.9	80.0	87.4	75.0
ITA established	73.0	82.3	100.0	76.4	33.3
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	12.0	6.3	30.0	8.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	17.6	21.4	19.4	19.2	20.0
4 or fewer weeks	18.0	12.7	0.0	16.7	16.7
5 to 13 weeks	31.0	41.8	20.0	36.2	25.0
14 to 26 weeks	33.0	24.1	70.0	26.4	33.3
27 to 52 weeks	13.0	12.7	0.0	14.4	16.7
53 to 104 weeks	5.0	6.3	10.0	5.2	8.3
More than 104 weeks	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	16.2	8.9	20.0	13.3	16.7
Business and financial	8.1	1.3	0.0	5.2	0.0
Computer and mathematical	19.2	22.8	0.0	22.5	16.7
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	8.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.1	0.0	10.0	5.8	16.7
Healthcare support	26.3	3.8	20.0	15.6	33.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.1	2.5	0.0	5.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	8.9	10.0	4.0	0.0
Production	0.0	5.1	0.0	2.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	7.1	39.2	40.0	19.7	8.3
Other occupations	6.1	6.3	0.0	6.4	0.0

**Table III-20**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	300	15	53	64	10
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	94.7	93.3	90.6	95.3	100.0
WIOA Adult	30.7	13.3	30.2	21.9	60.0
WIOA Youth	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	94.0	93.3	90.6	95.3	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	3.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	96.3	100.0	92.5	98.4	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	70.7	53.3	60.4	60.9	40.0
Referred to employment	41.0	20.0	30.2	50.0	10.0
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	3.3	0.0	1.9	3.1	0.0
Other basic services	71.0	33.3	50.9	62.5	70.0
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	95.7	80.0	98.1	92.2	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	14.3	0.0	9.4	9.4	20.0
Other individualized services	4.3	20.0	1.9	7.8	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	41.6	41.3	34.2	38.7	32.0
4 or fewer weeks	2.7	0.0	5.7	3.1	10.0
5 to 13 weeks	11.0	6.7	11.3	10.9	20.0
14 to 26 weeks	20.7	33.3	28.3	26.6	20.0
27 to 52 weeks	35.3	26.7	34.0	29.7	30.0
53 to 104 weeks	27.3	33.3	20.8	28.1	20.0
More than 104 weeks	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	15.3	6.7	9.4	14.1	10.0
Rapid Response	4.0	6.7	3.8	3.1	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	10.0
Health/medical	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	49.3	60.0	50.9	59.4	40.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	148	9	27	38	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.0	11.1	0.0	2.6	*
Skill upgrading	11.5	11.1	11.1	13.2	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	*
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other occupational skills training	91.2	88.9	92.6	86.8	*
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	87.8	77.8	85.2	89.5	*
ITA established	81.1	100.0	51.9	68.4	*
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	10.8	0.0	3.7	13.2	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.4	20.6	12.7	17.5	*
4 or fewer weeks	13.5	11.1	29.6	15.8	*
5 to 13 weeks	37.2	11.1	33.3	31.6	*
14 to 26 weeks	27.7	55.6	25.9	34.2	*
27 to 52 weeks	14.2	22.2	7.4	15.8	*
53 to 104 weeks	6.1	0.0	3.7	2.6	*
More than 104 weeks	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Occupation of training					
Management	12.9	11.1	18.5	13.2	*
Business and financial	4.8	11.1	3.7	2.6	*
Computer and mathematical	21.8	44.4	11.1	18.4	*
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Education, training, and library	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.4	11.1	7.4	5.3	*
Healthcare support	15.6	0.0	22.2	23.7	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	4.8	0.0	7.4	2.6	*
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.1	11.1	3.7	5.3	*
Production	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Transportation and material moving	21.8	11.1	18.5	21.1	*
Other occupations	6.8	0.0	3.7	10.5	*

**Table III-21**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	18	*	186	45
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	100.0	*	94.6	95.6
WIOA Adult	27.8	*	38.2	22.2
WIOA Youth	0.0	*	0.5	2.2
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	*	94.6	95.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	*	2.2	2.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	50.0	*	2.2	2.2
Vocational Education	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>				
Self-services or informational services	100.0	*	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	*	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	*	98.9	100.0
Career guidance	94.4	*	96.8	91.1
Staff-assisted job search	83.3	*	65.1	77.8
Referred to employment	66.7	*	37.1	42.2
Referred to Federal training	100.0	*	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	*	1.6	4.4
Other basic services	83.3	*	64.0	66.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>				
Any individualized career service	100.0	*	100.0	100.0
IEP created	94.4	*	94.6	97.8
Internships or work experience	5.6	*	0.5	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	5.6	*	0.5	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	*	0.5	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	55.6	*	9.1	22.2
Other individualized services	5.6	*	5.4	2.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	51.0	*	38.3	46.3
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	*	3.2	2.2
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	*	14.0	8.9
14 to 26 weeks	22.2	*	24.2	8.9
27 to 52 weeks	44.4	*	33.3	42.2
53 to 104 weeks	27.8	*	23.1	37.8
More than 104 weeks	5.6	*	2.2	0.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>				
Needs-related payments	0.0	*	0.5	0.0
Supportive services	27.8	*	12.4	22.2
Rapid Response	5.6	*	0.5	15.6
Disaster relief employment	0.0	*	0.5	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	*	0.5	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	*	1.6	2.2
Deceased	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>				
Received any training	44.4	*	47.3	53.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	*	*	88	24
Type of training				
On-the-job training	*	*	1.1	0.0
Skill upgrading	*	*	5.7	12.5
Entrepreneurial training	*	*	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	*	*	1.1	4.2
Customized training	*	*	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	*	*	93.2	95.8
Prerequisite training	*	*	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	*	*	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	*	*	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	*	*	0.0	0.0
Completed training	*	*	80.7	91.7
ITA established	*	*	75.0	95.8
Pell grant recipients	*	*	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	*	13.6	12.5

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	*	*	16.3	31.8
4 or fewer weeks	*	*	17.0	8.3
5 to 13 weeks	*	*	37.5	37.5
14 to 26 weeks	*	*	27.3	12.5
27 to 52 weeks	*	*	14.8	25.0
53 to 104 weeks	*	*	3.4	12.5
More than 104 weeks	*	*	0.0	4.2
Occupation of training				
Management	*	*	8.0	8.3
Business and financial	*	*	3.4	4.2
Computer and mathematical	*	*	20.7	4.2
Architecture and engineering	*	*	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	*	*	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	*	4.6	4.2
Healthcare support	*	*	25.3	25.0
Food preparation and serving related	*	*	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	*	*	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	*	*	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	*	8.0	8.3
Construction and extraction	*	*	1.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	*	2.3	12.5
Production	*	*	0.0	12.5
Transportation and material moving	*	*	20.7	25.0
Other occupations	*	*	5.7	0.0

**Table III-22**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	13	129	46	13	167
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	92.3	91.5	91.3	100.0	96.4
WIOA Adult	46.2	29.5	28.3	38.5	28.7
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	92.3	90.7	89.1	100.0	96.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	7.7	3.1	4.3	0.0	2.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	2.3	0.0	15.4	2.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	98.4	97.8	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	93.0	95.7	100.0	97.6
Staff-assisted job search	76.9	60.5	65.2	76.9	74.3
Referred to employment	30.8	38.8	43.5	61.5	35.9
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	7.7	3.1	4.3	7.7	1.8
Other basic services	92.3	52.7	67.4	69.2	74.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	92.3	96.9	95.7	100.0	94.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	38.5	10.1	17.4	23.1	11.4
Other individualized services	7.7	3.1	4.3	0.0	6.0

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	41.7	36.9	41.2	53.9	42.0
4 or fewer weeks	7.7	5.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	12.4	13.0	0.0	10.8
14 to 26 weeks	15.4	24.8	26.1	15.4	20.4
27 to 52 weeks	46.2	35.7	37.0	38.5	32.3
53 to 104 weeks	30.8	18.6	17.4	46.2	33.5
More than 104 weeks	0.0	3.1	6.5	0.0	1.2
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Supportive services	15.4	14.7	15.2	15.4	13.2
Rapid Response	0.0	7.0	2.2	23.1	1.2
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.0	1.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	30.8	57.4	60.9	46.2	43.1
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	*	74	28	*	72
Type of training					
On-the-job training	*	0.0	3.6	*	4.2
Skill upgrading	*	9.5	3.6	*	12.5
Entrepreneurial training	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	*	1.4	0.0	*	0.0
Customized training	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	*	94.6	96.4	*	86.1
Prerequisite training	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	*	81.1	85.7	*	91.7
ITA established	*	82.4	78.6	*	70.8
Pell grant recipients	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	13.5	7.1	*	6.9

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	20.7	20.4	*	15.9
4 or fewer weeks	*	8.1	17.9	*	22.2
5 to 13 weeks	*	44.6	28.6	*	29.2
14 to 26 weeks	*	28.4	25.0	*	31.9
27 to 52 weeks	*	10.8	21.4	*	13.9
53 to 104 weeks	*	5.4	7.1	*	2.8
More than 104 weeks	*	2.7	0.0	*	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	*	9.5	18.5	*	15.3
Business and financial	*	2.7	0.0	*	6.9
Computer and mathematical	*	5.4	14.8	*	41.7
Architecture and engineering	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Education, training, and library	*	0.0	0.0	*	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	6.8	0.0	*	6.9
Healthcare support	*	20.3	29.6	*	8.3
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Personal care and service	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	5.4	3.7	*	5.6
Construction and extraction	*	0.0	0.0	*	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	6.8	0.0	*	1.4
Production	*	4.1	0.0	*	1.4
Transportation and material moving	*	37.8	25.9	*	1.4
Other occupations	*	2.7	7.4	*	9.7

**Table III-23**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	*	362	34	*	35
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	*	94.2	91.2	*	97.1
WIOA Adult	*	29.6	26.5	*	42.9
WIOA Youth	*	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	93.6	91.2	*	97.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Adult Education	*	3.0	5.9	*	5.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Veterans' programs	*	2.5	5.9	*	0.0
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Senior Community Services	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	*	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	*	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Workforce information services	*	99.2	100.0	*	100.0
Career guidance	*	95.9	94.1	*	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	*	68.8	50.0	*	77.1
Referred to employment	*	38.7	29.4	*	48.6
Referred to Federal training	*	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Assistance with UI	*	3.0	0.0	*	2.9
Other basic services	*	66.9	52.9	*	68.6
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	*	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
IEP created	*	95.3	94.1	*	97.1
Internships or work experience	*	0.3	2.9	*	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Transitional jobs	*	0.3	2.9	*	0.0
Other work experience	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Financial literacy services	*	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
English as a second language services	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Pre-vocational services	*	13.3	11.8	*	11.4
Other individualized services	*	4.7	5.9	*	2.9

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	*	40.6	29.9	*	45.1
4 or fewer weeks	*	3.0	8.8	*	2.9
5 to 13 weeks	*	10.8	8.8	*	2.9
14 to 26 weeks	*	22.1	23.5	*	20.0
27 to 52 weeks	*	34.8	44.1	*	37.1
53 to 104 weeks	*	26.8	14.7	*	37.1
More than 104 weeks	*	2.5	0.0	*	0.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	*	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Supportive services	*	13.8	14.7	*	22.9
Rapid Response	*	4.1	2.9	*	5.7
Disaster relief employment	*	0.3	2.9	*	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.3	2.9	*	0.0
Health/medical	*	1.1	0.0	*	0.0
Deceased	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	*	50.0	44.1	*	65.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	*	181	15	*	23
Type of training					
On-the-job training	*	2.2	0.0	*	0.0
Skill upgrading	*	11.6	0.0	*	4.3
Entrepreneurial training	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	*	0.6	0.0	*	0.0
Customized training	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	*	91.2	100.0	*	95.7
Prerequisite training	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	*	86.7	73.3	*	87.0
ITA established	*	77.3	86.7	*	78.3
Pell grant recipients	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	8.8	6.7	*	13.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	19.0	17.9	*	19.6
4 or fewer weeks	*	16.0	6.7	*	8.7
5 to 13 weeks	*	35.9	46.7	*	39.1
14 to 26 weeks	*	28.2	20.0	*	34.8
27 to 52 weeks	*	13.8	26.7	*	8.7
53 to 104 weeks	*	5.0	0.0	*	8.7
More than 104 weeks	*	1.1	0.0	*	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	*	13.3	6.7	*	8.7
Business and financial	*	5.0	0.0	*	0.0
Computer and mathematical	*	21.7	13.3	*	17.4
Architecture and engineering	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Education, training, and library	*	0.6	0.0	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	6.1	0.0	*	13.0
Healthcare support	*	15.6	13.3	*	34.8
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Personal care and service	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	5.0	6.7	*	4.3
Construction and extraction	*	0.6	0.0	*	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	3.9	0.0	*	0.0
Production	*	2.2	6.7	*	0.0
Transportation and material moving	*	21.1	53.3	*	17.4
Other occupations	*	6.1	0.0	*	4.3

**Table III-25**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	123,407	99.9	79.7	74.8	25.2
Alabama	767	100.0	99.0	20.7	79.3
Alaska	159	100.0	99.4	23.9	76.1
American Samoa	6	100.0	83.3	66.7	33.3
Arizona	897	100.0	95.7	46.8	53.2
Arkansas	176	100.0	99.4	17.0	83.0
California	18,169	100.0	75.4	72.0	28.0
Colorado	701	100.0	99.6	42.8	57.2
Connecticut	681	100.0	99.1	48.8	51.2
Delaware	190	100.0	86.3	12.1	87.9
District of Columbia	112	100.0	100.0	58.9	41.1
Florida	1,191	100.0	96.6	22.6	77.4
Georgia	678	100.0	96.0	6.2	93.8
Guam	10	100.0	100.0	60.0	40.0
Hawaii	73	100.0	98.6	54.8	45.2
Idaho	299	99.3	98.7	44.1	55.9
Illinois	3,035	100.0	94.4	25.1	74.9
Indiana	2,087	100.0	98.2	78.4	21.6
Iowa	209	100.0	100.0	21.1	78.9
Kansas	288	100.0	63.5	58.0	42.0
Kentucky	591	100.0	100.0	32.5	67.5
Louisiana	981	100.0	87.7	33.8	66.2
Maine	158	100.0	97.5	40.5	59.5
Maryland	368	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Massachusetts	944	100.0	99.9	38.6	61.4
Michigan	910	98.9	98.7	36.5	62.4
Minnesota	908	100.0	100.0	48.3	51.7
Mississippi	2,159	100.0	90.3	78.0	22.0
Missouri	1,163	100.0	99.5	41.2	58.8
Montana	41	100.0	100.0	41.5	58.5
Nebraska	136	100.0	100.0	38.2	61.8
Nevada	487	100.0	100.0	24.6	75.4
New Hampshire	87	100.0	100.0	25.3	74.7
New Jersey	1,597	95.1	85.4	38.8	60.4
New Mexico	423	100.0	99.8	19.9	80.1
New York	57,166	100.0	75.1	97.9	2.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	1,245	100.0	99.8	28.6	71.4
North Dakota	59	100.0	100.0	3.4	96.6
Northern Mariana Islands	57	100.0	100.0	98.2	1.8
Ohio	1,754	100.0	68.5	50.9	49.1
Oklahoma	448	100.0	99.6	28.3	71.7
Oregon	6,201	99.9	30.3	84.1	15.9
Palau	13	100.0	92.3	92.3	7.7
Pennsylvania	3,439	100.0	98.8	49.9	50.1
Puerto Rico	968	99.8	97.5	57.2	42.8
Rhode Island	97	100.0	83.5	38.1	61.9
South Carolina	691	100.0	100.0	47.2	52.8
South Dakota	257	100.0	100.0	79.0	21.0
Tennessee	1,198	100.0	99.9	42.3	57.7
Texas	3,356	100.0	99.1	32.9	67.1
Utah	551	100.0	99.8	30.5	69.5
Vermont	37	100.0	100.0	21.6	78.4
Virgin Islands	63	100.0	100.0	52.4	47.6
Virginia	694	100.0	100.0	33.9	66.1
Washington	2,633	97.8	89.3	59.5	38.4
West Virginia	975	100.0	97.0	26.4	73.6
Wisconsin	693	100.0	99.9	49.6	50.4
Wyoming	131	100.0	100.0	42.7	57.3

**Table III-26**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2020 to March 2021, by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

<b>Nation</b>	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	31,070	1.3	10.6	86.6	3.5
Alabama	608	0.0	33.1	67.8	14.6
Alaska	121	0.0	39.7	59.5	1.7
American Samoa	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	477	1.7	5.5	93.3	0.0
Arkansas	146	1.4	0.0	99.3	2.1
California	5,085	0.2	9.8	89.1	3.5
Colorado	401	1.5	6.5	96.3	0.0
Connecticut	349	0.6	12.3	89.4	8.0
Delaware	167	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	46	0.0	6.5	93.5	0.0
Florida	922	0.0	12.1	88.1	0.4
Georgia	636	0.0	6.4	93.7	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	33	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Idaho	167	0.6	6.0	88.6	7.2
Illinois	2,273	4.0	5.1	80.8	14.0
Indiana	451	0.7	3.3	96.5	0.0
Iowa	165	0.0	1.8	99.4	1.2
Kansas	121	0.8	9.9	93.4	0.0
Kentucky	399	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0
Louisiana	649	0.2	6.9	92.9	0.0
Maine	94	0.0	2.1	100.0	0.0
Maryland	184	0.5	2.2	97.8	0.0
Massachusetts	580	6.9	0.0	94.0	0.2
Michigan	568	0.0	12.7	87.3	0.2
Minnesota	469	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Mississippi	474	0.0	55.9	44.9	0.0
Missouri	684	1.0	10.1	90.1	0.0
Montana	24	0.0	4.2	95.8	0.0
Nebraska	84	0.0	20.2	81.0	0.0
Nevada	367	0.0	4.4	98.1	0.0
New Hampshire	65	0.0	4.6	95.4	0.0
New Jersey	965	1.6	1.1	97.0	0.5
New Mexico	339	0.0	20.1	81.1	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
New York	1,221	3.6	11.1	87.0	0.0
North Carolina	889	0.1	14.1	86.8	0.0
North Dakota	57	0.0	10.5	89.5	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	862	0.1	11.8	88.3	0.1
Oklahoma	321	0.0	10.0	90.3	0.0
Oregon	986	1.5	18.4	81.5	0.1
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,722	3.5	13.6	85.2	0.0
Puerto Rico	414	7.5	43.2	21.0	31.6
Rhode Island	60	0.0	26.7	75.0	0.0
South Carolina	365	3.0	20.8	80.8	0.0
South Dakota	54	1.9	14.8	37.0	51.9
Tennessee	691	0.6	11.0	89.3	0.0
Texas	2,253	1.6	7.8	92.7	0.1
Utah	383	0.5	5.0	82.0	13.1
Vermont	29	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0
Virgin Islands	30	0.0	56.7	53.3	0.0
Virginia	459	0.2	4.8	95.6	0.0
Washington	1,011	0.1	7.0	93.8	0.5
West Virginia	718	0.0	6.8	61.3	31.9
Wisconsin	349	1.7	5.2	95.4	0.6
Wyoming	75	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

**Table III-27**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.0	70.8	60.7	85.7	84.8	84.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.8	71.7	45.4	83.9	84.2	57.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,595	\$7,824	\$8,031	\$9,578	\$9,534	\$10,536
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	67.7	68.9	69.5	61.6	63.5	51.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	52.8	58.8	62.3	80.7	77.7	76.1
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	67.0	66.3	53.9	84.1	86.4	81.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.0	70.8	60.7	85.7	84.8	84.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.9	71.7	63.7	84.2	83.7	83.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.8	71.7	45.4	83.9	84.2	57.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,835	\$7,030	\$7,304	\$9,003	\$9,388	\$9,604
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,596	\$7,824	\$8,031	\$9,580	\$9,535	\$10,536
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,738	\$8,133	\$8,216	\$9,570	\$10,097	\$10,615
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,820	\$8,276	\$8,244	\$9,375	\$10,062	\$10,560
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	2.4
Males	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,847	\$10,128	\$10,560	\$11,186	\$11,691	\$11,963
\$1 to \$2,499	14.4	13.9	15.5	7.8	7.9	7.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.0	15.5	14.5	11.8	10.1	7.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.9	18.2	16.2	14.2	17.3	16.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.2	16.6	15.8	19.9	18.4	16.0
\$10,000 or more	34.5	35.9	37.9	46.3	46.3	52.8

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	8.0	8.4	8.3	11.3	12.3	11.8
Business and financial	4.8	4.9	5.2	6.0	8.2	9.6
Computer and mathematical	5.9	6.0	5.9	10.4	11.6	12.1
Architecture and engineering	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.6	0.9
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.5	4.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	2.0
Healthcare support	4.9	4.8	5.0	8.3	4.7	3.5
Food preparation and serving	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.6	3.1	1.1
Personal care and service	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.1	0.2
Sales and related	5.6	5.6	5.0	6.5	6.3	4.6
Office and administrative	18.9	18.3	18.2	19.4	19.6	17.8
Construction and extraction	3.0	3.0	3.2	1.9	2.4	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	3.8	3.8	1.4	2.2	2.6
Production	11.4	10.2	9.2	4.3	2.0	3.9
Transportation and material moving	12.3	13.1	13.4	11.1	10.8	17.1
Other occupations	8.4	8.4	9.2	7.7	6.7	7.5
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.5	5.7	4.5	4.5	3.2	5.2
Manufacturing	10.0	9.0	8.9	4.6	4.7	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.1	3.0	5.2
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.8	6.6	7.8
Information	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.5	17.2	17.3	16.1	16.5	13.3
Educational services	3.4	4.5	4.0	6.0	4.3	4.6
Health care and social assistance	15.1	15.1	16.5	17.0	15.5	12.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2
Accommodation and food services	6.8	6.7	5.3	3.2	3.9	2.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.0	2.0	3.8
Other industry	26.3	26.5	26.9	31.1	37.5	39.6

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.1	12.5	10.5	1.2	1.6	0.0
Postgraduate degree	17.9	18.0	19.5	25.8	27.1	35.4
Occupational credential	77.1	74.6	75.6	74.2	71.6	67.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.5	12.2	12.1	0.8	3.8	3.5
Training milestone gains	23.1	21.3	21.5	31.6	37.3	40.5
Occupational skills progression	30.1	34.3	38.4	66.9	58.6	55.5

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table III-28**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	275,144	702,610	167,095	1,207	2,110	562
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	236,197	511,474	317,027	925	1,868	923
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	26,506	61,719	58,570	326	705	469
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	66,278	29,798	34,380	857	244	303
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	349,788	600,200	98,150	1,469	1,855	317
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	275,144	702,610	167,095	1,207	2,110	562
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	229,730	666,932	295,058	935	2,129	931
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	236,197	511,474	317,027	925	1,868	923
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	592	1,444	483	10	13	7
Males	412	964	269	7	4	2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	39,784	97,553	26,017	94	168	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	44,020	108,955	24,330	143	215	42
\$5,000 to \$7,499	51,986	127,775	27,150	172	368	90
\$7,500 to \$9,999	44,599	116,799	26,425	240	391	90
\$10,000 or more	95,091	252,388	63,422	559	984	297

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2,148	5,424	1,644	97	208	54
Business and financial	1,279	3,165	1,040	51	139	44
Computer and mathematical	1,597	3,892	1,163	89	196	55
Architecture and engineering	693	1,346	420	22	27	4
Education, training, and library	549	1,797	582	21	42	19
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,151	3,168	907	33	65	9
Healthcare support	1,309	3,127	994	71	80	16
Food preparation and serving	509	1,440	494	14	53	5
Personal care and service	403	991	314	9	36	1
Sales and related	1,514	3,629	988	56	106	21
Office and administrative	5,068	11,879	3,613	166	332	81
Construction and extraction	812	1,921	637	16	41	5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,218	2,486	754	12	38	12
Production	3,056	6,597	1,829	37	34	18
Transportation and material moving	3,306	8,495	2,653	95	183	78
Other occupations	2,251	5,458	1,821	66	114	34
Industry of employment						
Construction	13,736	36,951	6,680	49	63	26
Manufacturing	25,236	58,487	13,278	51	91	12
Wholesale and retail trade	10,771	26,378	6,484	56	59	26
Transportation and warehousing	12,205	31,795	8,428	64	129	39
Information	5,222	13,547	3,734	16	23	8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	43,876	111,168	25,902	177	321	66
Educational services	8,421	29,441	6,016	66	84	23
Health care and social assistance	37,833	97,881	24,701	187	302	63
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,776	10,287	1,942	12	31	6
Accommodation and food services	17,172	43,218	7,895	35	75	13
Other services, inc public administration	6,894	17,149	4,166	44	39	19
Other industry	66,184	171,871	40,294	341	731	197

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	110	340	324	0	0	0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2,676	7,735	6,143	4	11	0
Postgraduate degree	4,755	11,110	11,442	84	191	166
Occupational credential	20,435	46,057	44,289	242	505	315
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	725	217	220	10	0	2
Secondary school gains	239	62	50	0	0	0
Postsecondary school gains	8,172	6,202	6,696	9	12	14
Training milestone gains	29,053	10,783	11,877	336	117	161
Occupational skills progression	37,826	17,364	21,200	710	184	221

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table III-29**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.8	84.8	84.8	100.0	0.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	57.7	57.7	57.7	28.6	0.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,536	\$10,536	\$10,536	\$5,692	\$0
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	51.4	51.4	51.4	100.0	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	76.1	76.1	76.1	73.9	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	81.5	81.5	81.5	50.0	0.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.8	84.8	84.8	100.0	0.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	83.6	83.6	83.6	100.0	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	57.7	57.7	57.7	28.6	0.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,604	\$9,604	\$9,604	\$9,374	\$0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,536	\$10,536	\$10,536	\$5,692	\$0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,615	\$10,615	\$10,615	\$4,447	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,560	\$10,560	\$10,560	\$11,451	\$0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
Males	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,963	\$11,963	\$11,963	\$5,692	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	7.7	7.7	7.7	0.0	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.5	7.5	7.5	50.0	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.0	16.0	16.0	0.0	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.0	16.0	16.0	50.0	0.0
\$10,000 or more	52.8	52.8	52.8	0.0	0.0

## Formula Funds

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	11.8	11.8	11.8	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	9.6	9.6	9.6	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	12.1	12.1	12.1	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	0.0
Healthcare support	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	4.6	4.6	4.6	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	17.8	17.8	17.8	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0
Production	3.9	3.9	3.9	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	17.1	17.1	17.1	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	7.5	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.2	5.2	5.2	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	5.2	5.2	5.2	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.8	7.8	7.8	0.0	0.0
Information	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.3	13.3	13.3	50.0	0.0
Educational services	4.6	4.6	4.6	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	12.7	12.7	12.7	50.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.8	3.8	3.8	0.0	0.0
Other industry	39.6	39.6	39.6	0.0	0.0

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	35.4	35.4	35.4	42.9	0.0
Occupational credential	67.2	67.2	67.2	57.1	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.8	0.0
Training milestone gains	40.5	40.5	40.5	36.0	0.0
Occupational skills progression	55.5	55.5	55.5	64.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table III-30**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	100.0	90.7	86.9	82.0	83.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	58.3	63.8	59.1	56.5	55.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,667	\$8,836	\$10,544	\$12,034	\$9,767
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	50.0	56.9	46.7	56.6	49.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	50.0	69.1	72.6	83.0	82.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	100.0	81.1	82.8	81.2	80.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	100.0	90.7	86.9	82.0	83.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	75.0	85.5	85.6	81.8	83.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	58.3	63.8	59.1	56.5	55.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$11,200	\$7,076	\$10,706	\$10,387	\$8,997
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,667	\$8,836	\$10,544	\$12,034	\$9,768
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$11,744	\$9,306	\$11,440	\$11,600	\$9,234
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$12,542	\$9,448	\$10,824	\$12,205	\$9,533
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	5.7
Males	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,064	\$9,217	\$12,111	\$12,896	\$11,817
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	16.3	4.3	6.7	10.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	10.2	5.4	7.9	9.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	50.0	16.3	17.8	15.9	12.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.5	16.3	18.4	9.8	19.9
\$10,000 or more	37.5	40.8	54.1	59.8	48.7

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	7.5	19.8	14.2
Business and financial	0.0	10.3	8.7	11.2	9.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	10.3	8.7	18.1	11.9
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	5.1	8.1	1.7	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	4.5
Healthcare support	33.3	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.7
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.5
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	2.6	5.0	4.3	5.2
Office and administrative	0.0	12.8	18.6	19.8	17.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	7.7	0.6	0.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	5.1	3.7	0.9	2.2
Production	33.3	0.0	5.0	0.9	5.2
Transportation and material moving	33.3	38.5	19.3	12.9	11.2
Other occupations	0.0	5.1	6.8	5.2	11.2
Industry of employment					
Construction	25.0	14.6	4.8	2.1	5.1
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.4	4.4
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	6.6	7.5	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	12.5	14.6	7.8	6.8	6.6
Information	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.4	1.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	17.1	8.4	17.1	14.6
Educational services	0.0	4.9	7.8	3.4	2.2
Health care and social assistance	37.5	7.3	12.0	14.4	11.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.7	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	2.4	3.6	1.4	2.9
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	7.3	3.0	5.5	2.2
Other industry	25.0	31.7	39.8	36.3	46.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	20.0	63.4	47.3	21.5	30.0
Occupational credential	80.0	46.3	55.3	81.0	70.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	3.6	0.6	10.6	1.3
Training milestone gains	33.3	36.4	32.9	43.6	55.7
Occupational skills progression	50.0	45.5	61.6	53.2	53.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table III-31**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Ethnicity and Race<sup>6</sup>**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	92.3	84.8	86.0	83.3	100.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	59.4	57.6	57.5	57.2	56.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,736	\$10,544	\$9,616	\$11,220	\$10,509
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	40.0	53.5	57.4	49.0	51.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	66.7	75.7	79.5	71.3	78.6
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	81.3	82.0	83.2	78.6	94.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	92.3	84.8	86.0	83.3	100.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	84.4	83.4	85.1	82.7	80.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	59.4	57.6	57.5	57.2	56.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,293	\$9,504	\$9,327	\$10,640	\$8,880
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,736	\$10,544	\$9,617	\$11,220	\$10,510
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,801	\$10,570	\$9,754	\$10,991	\$11,440
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$12,850	\$10,540	\$10,443	\$10,553	\$10,788
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	2.7	2.3	1.9	8.3
Males	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,584	\$11,906	\$11,138	\$12,358	\$14,156
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	8.6	11.1	6.0	6.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.3	8.0	8.3	6.5	6.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.5	15.4	15.9	17.6	3.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	33.3	15.4	17.5	10.6	30.0
\$10,000 or more	45.8	52.7	47.2	59.3	53.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	11.8	11.5	11.4	4.8
Business and financial	0.0	10.8	6.0	15.8	14.3
Computer and mathematical	9.1	12.5	11.1	12.7	33.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	4.2	2.8	5.7	9.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.2	2.8	0.6	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	3.7	0.9	7.6	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	9.1	4.2	6.9	2.5	0.0
Office and administrative	27.3	17.2	21.2	13.9	23.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.7	2.8	1.9	0.0
Production	9.1	3.9	7.4	1.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	22.7	16.9	14.7	19.0	4.8
Other occupations	22.7	6.6	8.3	5.1	9.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	5.9	10.2	1.1	4.0
Manufacturing	4.2	2.5	3.6	1.7	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	8.3	5.4	3.6	8.6	12.0
Transportation and warehousing	16.7	7.5	7.6	8.0	0.0
Information	0.0	1.8	2.7	1.1	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	25.0	13.2	8.9	20.6	16.0
Educational services	8.3	4.8	4.0	6.9	8.0
Health care and social assistance	4.2	12.5	9.8	15.4	12.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.0
Accommodation and food services	8.3	2.0	1.3	2.3	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	3.6	2.2	4.6	0.0
Other industry	25.0	39.7	44.9	28.6	48.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	56.3	35.3	34.7	37.6	26.3
Occupational credential	43.8	67.4	69.0	64.7	73.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	3.6	8.2	0.6	0.0
Training milestone gains	22.2	40.5	41.1	40.4	35.7
Occupational skills progression	55.6	54.7	57.5	50.6	71.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

<sup>6</sup> See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

**Table III-32**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.0	89.0	87.5	84.6	67.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	56.2	59.9	57.6	57.7	50.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,705	\$11,442	\$10,019	\$10,536	\$6,783
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	45.1	60.2	45.5	51.8	35.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	72.5	79.3	93.1	74.8	80.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	78.9	84.7	85.0	81.3	67.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.0	89.0	87.5	84.6	67.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	81.5	86.4	80.6	83.8	72.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	56.2	59.9	57.6	57.7	50.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,302	\$10,306	\$9,374	\$9,641	\$5,662
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,705	\$11,442	\$10,019	\$10,536	\$6,783
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,194	\$11,303	\$8,865	\$10,708	\$8,081
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,896	\$11,632	\$10,546	\$10,572	\$9,680
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.4		0.0	2.5	0.0
Males		0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)</b>					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$11,497	\$12,335	\$10,413	\$12,044	\$8,485
\$1 to \$2,499	7.8	7.9	0.0	8.1	24.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.5	5.6	7.1	7.5	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.0	15.1	25.0	15.5	48.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.1	11.9	17.9	15.9	6.9
\$10,000 or more	46.6	59.5	50.0	53.0	20.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)</b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	14.8	6.1	9.5	12.0	7.7
Business and financial	11.3	8.5	0.0	10.1	15.4
Computer and mathematical	8.3	17.0	14.3	12.0	7.7
Architecture and engineering	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	5.2	3.3	0.0	4.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.5	0.5	0.0	2.1	7.7
Healthcare support	6.1	0.9	0.0	3.7	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.4	1.9	9.5	0.7	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
Sales and related	7.0	2.4	0.0	4.8	0.0
Office and administrative	29.1	5.7	19.0	17.7	38.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	4.7	4.8	2.5	0.0
Production	2.6	5.7	9.5	3.7	0.0
Transportation and material moving	4.8	30.7	23.8	16.8	23.1
Other occupations	6.1	8.5	9.5	7.4	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.2	10.3	7.4	5.1	0.0
Manufacturing	1.5	3.6	0.0	2.5	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	5.4	22.2	4.2	6.9
Transportation and warehousing	3.5	13.5	7.4	7.9	6.9
Information	2.3	0.9	3.7	1.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.7	9.9	3.7	13.8	24.1
Educational services	4.6	4.9	0.0	4.9	3.4
Health care and social assistance	20.1	4.0	14.8	12.5	13.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.7	2.7	11.1	2.1	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	5.4	2.2	3.7	3.8	0.0
Other industry	37.1	42.2	25.9	40.3	44.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	19.4	54.1	36.0	35.4	28.6
Occupational credential	80.6	51.4	64.0	67.3	71.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	3.2	4.1	6.9	3.3	4.0
Training milestone gains	34.9	46.7	62.1	38.8	44.0
Occupational skills progression	50.5	60.9	62.1	55.0	56.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table III-33**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.6	72.7	89.5	78.7	75.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.9	65.2	47.6	60.9	47.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,536	\$9,036	\$10,598	\$8,532	\$8,205
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	50.8	58.0	51.6	41.6	36.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	76.0	75.0	77.2	73.5	75.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	81.4	73.9	86.0	73.9	87.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.6	72.7	89.5	78.7	75.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	83.2	92.3	83.9	82.9	33.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.9	65.2	47.6	60.9	47.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,600	\$10,220	\$9,604	\$7,497	\$8,252
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,536	\$9,036	\$10,598	\$8,532	\$8,205
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,569	\$9,400	\$11,440	\$10,423	\$9,081
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,560	\$7,016	\$11,319	\$9,605	\$8,302
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.5	0.0	2.6	3.6	0.0
Males	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,890	\$11,584	\$12,400	\$10,307	\$8,849
\$1 to \$2,499	7.4	8.3	8.5	10.6	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.4	8.3	7.4	10.6	16.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.9	12.5	12.8	23.5	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.3	25.0	17.0	12.9	66.7
\$10,000 or more	52.9	45.8	54.3	42.4	16.7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	11.3	12.5	14.3	9.8	0.0
Business and financial	10.5	0.0	7.8	9.8	33.3
Computer and mathematical	12.7	0.0	11.7	6.6	33.3
Architecture and engineering	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.7	0.0	2.6	4.9	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.7	18.8	0.0	1.6	0.0
Healthcare support	4.1	0.0	1.3	8.2	0.0
Food preparation and serving	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
Personal care and service	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	5.0	0.0	3.9	9.8	0.0
Office and administrative	18.7	0.0	16.9	13.1	33.3
Construction and extraction	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	6.3	5.2	4.9	0.0
Production	2.8	12.5	7.8	1.6	0.0
Transportation and material moving	16.5	31.3	16.9	16.4	0.0
Other occupations	6.3	18.8	10.4	8.2	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.1	0.0	7.3	5.3	0.0
Manufacturing	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	5.1	0.0	7.3	1.3	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.6	8.7	8.5	2.7	0.0
Information	1.5	0.0	2.4	1.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.0	13.0	14.6	8.0	0.0
Educational services	4.8	0.0	4.9	10.7	25.0
Health care and social assistance	13.5	17.4	7.3	17.3	25.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	4.3	1.2	1.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.1	0.0	1.2	6.7	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.3	4.3	6.1	1.3	0.0
Other industry	38.9	52.2	39.0	44.0	50.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	31.8	37.9	45.5	28.6	75.0
Occupational credential	70.0	62.1	60.0	71.4	25.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	3.1	6.3	5.3	2.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	42.5	25.0	33.3	32.7	25.0
Occupational skills progression	54.5	56.3	61.4	63.3	62.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table III-34**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	88.6	0.0	80.2	82.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	58.2	50.0	57.4	68.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$11,396	\$0	\$9,000	\$9,743
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	55.7	100.0	51.9	66.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	87.5	50.0	72.8	77.8
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	70.0	0.0	74.5	82.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	88.6	0.0	80.2	82.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	84.4	50.0	81.5	83.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	58.2	50.0	57.4	68.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,266	\$0	\$8,088	\$8,203
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$11,396	\$0	\$9,000	\$9,743
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$15,481	\$1,188	\$8,697	\$8,729
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$18,482	\$346	\$8,889	\$9,512
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$12,658	\$0	\$10,093	\$10,452
\$1 to \$2,499	7.7	0.0	10.0	6.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	0.0	7.6	6.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	0.0	23.2	13.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.7	0.0	18.0	27.3
\$10,000 or more	66.7	0.0	41.2	47.0

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupation of employment				
Management	18.8	0.0	6.2	5.5
Business and financial	6.3	0.0	8.6	5.5
Computer and mathematical	21.9	0.0	5.6	3.6
Architecture and engineering	6.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	6.2	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	6.8	1.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	2.5	5.5
Office and administrative	18.8	0.0	12.3	21.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	3.1	7.3
Production	6.3	0.0	3.7	10.9
Transportation and material moving	6.3	0.0	26.5	27.3
Other occupations	15.6	0.0	9.9	5.5
Industry of employment				
Construction	0.0	0.0	6.3	10.3
Manufacturing	2.7	0.0	0.5	1.7
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	0.0	2.1	10.3
Transportation and warehousing	10.8	0.0	10.5	20.7
Information	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.2	0.0	14.2	8.6
Educational services	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0
Health care and social assistance	2.7	0.0	17.9	12.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.4
Other services, inc public administration	10.8	0.0	3.7	1.7
Other industry	51.4	0.0	32.6	29.3

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	35.3	100.0	51.3	54.1
Occupational credential	64.7	0.0	52.2	45.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.3	0.0	1.7	5.6
Training milestone gains	43.8	0.0	41.4	25.9
Occupational skills progression	68.8	50.0	51.7	64.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table III-35**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- Secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.2	84.9	81.8	62.5	87.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.0	60.1	54.0	52.8	57.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,592	\$8,445	\$10,501	\$6,007	\$12,362
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	95.0	53.0	59.4	44.4	45.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	75.0	74.4	72.4	76.9	81.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	61.1	81.7	75.4	72.7	86.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.2	84.9	81.8	62.5	87.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	91.2	86.6	80.1	56.5	83.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.0	60.1	54.0	52.8	57.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,616	\$8,840	\$8,831	\$10,655	\$11,145
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,592	\$8,445	\$10,502	\$6,007	\$12,362
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,250	\$8,977	\$10,027	\$6,075	\$14,969
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,833	\$9,544	\$9,912	\$12,450	\$13,774
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.3	4.7	0.0	2.5
Males	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,066	\$9,270	\$10,973	\$9,221	\$14,132
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	10.3	10.0	10.0	5.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.4	9.2	5.6	0.0	6.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	21.8	12.2	50.0	13.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23.1	20.7	16.7	20.0	12.4
\$10,000 or more	61.5	37.9	55.6	20.0	62.2

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- Secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	9.1	2.2	16.7	0.0	16.6
Business and financial	9.1	5.1	5.6	0.0	14.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	5.9	9.7	25.0	16.6
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	5.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.9	1.4	0.0	1.7
Healthcare support	0.0	6.6	4.2	12.5	1.3
Food preparation and serving	18.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	3.7	4.2	25.0	4.8
Office and administrative	9.1	22.1	18.1	0.0	16.2
Construction and extraction	9.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.7	5.6	0.0	1.3
Production	18.2	6.6	2.8	0.0	2.2
Transportation and material moving	27.3	27.2	26.4	25.0	7.4
Other occupations	0.0	5.9	4.2	12.5	9.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	16.7	9.0	6.4	0.0	2.1
Manufacturing	0.0	3.8	6.4	0.0	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade	16.7	3.8	7.7	0.0	4.9
Transportation and warehousing	8.3	11.5	11.5	11.1	4.1
Information	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.7	9.6	12.8	0.0	16.0
Educational services	0.0	4.5	5.1	0.0	4.9
Health care and social assistance	0.0	16.0	7.7	11.1	12.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
Accommodation and food services	33.3	1.9	1.3	0.0	2.1
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	9.0	11.1	4.5
Other industry	8.3	37.8	29.5	66.7	44.4

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-Secondary Degree</u>
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	15.8	53.8	61.2	62.5	10.4
Occupational credential	84.2	49.0	46.9	37.5	89.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	3.9	3.4	7.7	2.7
Training milestone gains	25.0	37.9	36.2	38.5	49.1
Occupational skills progression	66.7	60.6	44.8	61.5	50.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table III-36**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	80.0	84.8	76.7	100.0	82.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54.9	57.8	59.6	62.5	58.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,026	\$10,540	\$7,466	\$10,536	\$10,592
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	67.4	50.6	71.7	20.0	49.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	87.5	75.9	79.4	66.7	56.6
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	100.0	81.3	76.7	66.7	72.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	80.0	84.8	76.7	100.0	82.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	84.2	83.6	80.9	100.0	86.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54.9	57.8	59.6	62.5	58.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$13,118	\$9,602	\$9,299	\$10,647	\$9,302
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,027	\$10,540	\$7,466	\$10,536	\$10,592
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,138	\$10,689	\$6,250	\$11,781	\$10,689
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,683	\$10,584	\$10,026	\$10,014	\$10,122
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,123	\$11,975	\$8,440	\$11,725	\$11,754
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	7.8	15.2	37.5	2.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	7.6	6.1	0.0	2.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.5	16.1	30.3	0.0	20.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	25.0	15.9	12.1	0.0	18.1
\$10,000 or more	62.5	52.7	36.4	62.5	55.6

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	12.0	3.7	0.0	9.8
Business and financial	28.6	9.4	3.7	0.0	17.6
Computer and mathematical	14.3	12.0	0.0	28.6	3.9
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.9	0.0	28.6	2.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	4.2	0.0	28.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	9.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.1	7.4	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	4.7	7.4	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	28.6	17.6	18.5	14.3	23.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.1	3.7	0.0	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	4.0	7.4	0.0	7.8
Transportation and material moving	28.6	16.9	33.3	0.0	21.6
Other occupations	0.0	7.6	14.8	0.0	2.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	5.3	21.9	0.0	6.1
Manufacturing	0.0	2.4	3.1	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	25.0	4.9	9.4	0.0	16.7
Transportation and warehousing	12.5	7.8	15.6	12.5	10.6
Information	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	37.5	12.9	6.3	37.5	13.6
Educational services	0.0	4.7	6.3	25.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	21.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.2	3.1	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	2.7	6.3	0.0	4.5
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	4.5
Other industry	25.0	39.8	28.1	25.0	21.2

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	29.0	35.8	57.6	0.0	48.0
Occupational credential	71.0	66.9	42.4	100.0	52.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	12.5	3.3	2.9	0.0	3.8
Training milestone gains	37.5	40.5	44.1	50.0	34.0
Occupational skills progression	62.5	55.4	70.6	33.3	43.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table III-37**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.9	84.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	57.7	57.7	57.7	58.0	57.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,536	\$10,536	\$10,536	\$9,950	\$10,904
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	51.4	51.4	51.4	0.0	51.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	76.1	84.6	84.6	100.0	84.4
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	81.5	81.5	81.5	80.5	82.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.9	84.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	83.6	83.6	83.6	85.6	82.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	57.7	57.7	57.7	58.0	57.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,604	\$9,604	\$9,604	\$9,299	\$10,381
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,536	\$10,536	\$10,536	\$9,951	\$10,904
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,615	\$10,615	\$10,615	\$10,498	\$11,196
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,560	\$10,560	\$10,560	\$10,097	\$11,174
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.9
Males	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.9	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,963	\$11,963	\$11,963	\$11,708	\$12,198
\$1 to \$2,499	7.7	7.7	7.7	8.1	7.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.9	6.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.9	16.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.0	16.0	16.0	17.0	15.1
\$10,000 or more	52.8	52.8	52.8	50.0	55.5

## Received Career Services

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	12.0
Business and financial	9.6	9.6	9.6	13.0	6.4
Computer and mathematical	12.1	12.1	12.1	9.0	15.0
Architecture and engineering	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.9	3.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.9	3.0
Healthcare support	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4
Food preparation and serving	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3
Personal care and service	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Sales and related	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.7	2.6
Office and administrative	17.8	17.8	17.8	21.5	14.2
Construction and extraction	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Production	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.4	2.6
Transportation and material moving	17.1	17.1	17.1	10.3	23.6
Other occupations	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.3	8.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.8	4.7
Manufacturing	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.8	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.8	7.8	7.8	2.5	12.8
Information	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.5	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.3	13.3	13.3	12.9	13.6
Educational services	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.3	5.8
Health care and social assistance	12.7	12.7	12.7	11.3	14.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.1	0.4
Accommodation and food services	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	3.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.4	2.3
Other industry	39.6	39.6	39.6	42.9	36.4

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	35.4	35.4	35.4	0.0	35.4
Occupational credential	67.2	67.2	67.2	0.0	67.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.5	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.6
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	3.5	2.4	2.4	0.0	2.5
Training milestone gains	40.5	46.3	46.3	0.0	46.7
Occupational skills progression	55.5	69.1	69.1	100.0	68.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table III-38**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>\$8,031</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>62.3</b>
Alabama	80.0	53.6	\$8,124	77.4	70.6
Alaska	87.8	61.5	\$10,580	44.2	85.3
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	74.5	49.0	\$7,993	71.9	68.4
Arkansas	82.1	54.8	\$7,485	82.8	64.9
California	64.9	47.1	\$8,696	67.2	57.3
Colorado	73.2	53.6	\$10,868	71.7	70.6
Connecticut	79.2	50.8	\$9,624	64.5	54.7
Delaware	74.0	50.0	\$8,944	82.8	24.6
District of Columbia	72.6	49.9	\$11,726	36.0	84.4
Florida	85.0	53.1	\$10,562	81.6	56.6
Georgia	84.7	55.7	\$9,672	76.7	62.9
Guam	100.0	75.0	\$6,240	100.0	90.2
Hawaii	72.2	62.0	\$8,332	36.8	49.1
Idaho	80.0	50.9	\$7,871	76.6	58.4
Illinois	81.0	55.8	\$10,610	75.5	62.2
Indiana	76.2	53.4	\$8,121	79.8	71.9
Iowa	81.8	54.9	\$8,620	68.4	54.9
Kansas	77.4	53.7	\$9,338	92.8	73.3
Kentucky	76.6	47.5	\$9,253	78.2	82.9
Louisiana	57.2	49.1	\$6,806	82.6	77.3
Maine	72.9	51.2	\$8,027	71.2	47.2
Maryland	84.8	57.7	\$10,536	51.4	76.1
Massachusetts	76.2	54.3	\$10,790	68.6	44.9
Michigan	88.8	60.0	\$8,852	83.3	63.0
Minnesota	82.6	57.4	\$12,660	83.7	74.2
Mississippi	73.6	52.1	\$5,632	70.0	65.5
Missouri	75.3	56.2	\$9,978	77.7	68.4
Montana	87.9	53.4	\$9,436	59.5	62.5
Nebraska	90.4	62.6	\$7,807	61.2	67.3
Nevada	77.7	54.6	\$8,155	81.4	68.3
New Hampshire	79.9	55.6	\$10,764	84.6	49.3
New Jersey	60.1	45.2	\$9,058	67.9	66.1
New Mexico	68.5	48.8	\$7,163	63.3	65.8
New York	54.9	42.3	\$7,700	49.4	43.9
North Carolina	68.7	48.0	\$7,013	65.4	66.9
North Dakota	82.1	58.7	\$9,868	64.7	76.3
Northern Mariana Islands	46.7	22.9	\$4,747	44.4	100.0
Ohio	76.2	54.4	\$8,783	75.9	67.2

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
Oklahoma	71.4	48.8	\$8,044	79.9	67.0
Oregon	64.4	45.5	\$7,251	67.7	60.8
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.9	54.4	\$8,714	72.5	65.2
Puerto Rico	51.2	52.5	\$2,515	51.1	60.0
Rhode Island	87.1	57.0	\$8,923	72.9	54.7
South Carolina	77.9	55.4	\$7,766	63.3	67.7
South Dakota	72.3	51.2	\$7,347	60.7	72.2
Tennessee	82.7	58.8	\$7,804	63.7	66.5
Texas	72.0	51.5	\$8,850	74.1	73.4
Utah	82.5	54.4	\$10,474	71.2	49.8
Vermont	73.3	49.6	\$8,238	91.1	57.5
Virgin Islands	68.8	47.5	\$6,502	66.0	72.7
Virginia	83.9	56.7	\$8,718	76.4	73.4
Washington	62.4	46.3	\$9,016	77.7	41.5
West Virginia	75.3	52.8	\$8,840	80.7	48.4
Wisconsin	81.0	57.3	\$8,772	73.2	73.8
Wyoming	74.0	56.5	\$10,400	77.2	90.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.



## Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

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**Table IV-1**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**  
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	Nation	MD	Nation	MD	Nation	MD
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	13,722	41	9,616	41	4,106	*
Disaster Recovery	9,616	41	9,616	41		
Economic Recovery	4,106	0			4,106	*
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	6.6	4.9	7.3	4.9	4.9	*
22 to 29	22.7	19.5	24.6	19.5	18.0	*
30 to 44	37.4	43.9	37.7	43.9	36.5	*
45 to 54	18.8	22.0	17.3	22.0	22.2	*
55 and older	14.6	9.8	13.0	9.8	18.4	*
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	43.4	65.9	43.7	65.9	42.7	*
Males	56.6	34.1	56.3	34.1	57.3	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.5	2.6	21.2	2.6	15.6	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.7	4.1	*
Asians	4.7	2.7	4.0	2.7	6.4	*
Blacks or African Americans	25.5	59.5	27.4	59.5	21.0	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.4	*
Whites	67.6	35.1	66.6	35.1	69.8	*
More than one race	2.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.4	*
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	8.3	12.2	7.5	12.2	10.1	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.7	87.8	92.5	87.8	89.9	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	6.7	4.9	7.1	4.9	5.6	*
Disabled veterans	1.3	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	*
Active duty military spouses	1.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.2	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.4	2.4	7.2	2.4	14.6	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.3	24.4	5.3	24.4	5.5	*
Claimants not referred	29.9	36.6	28.1	36.6	34.1	*
Claimants exempt	0.9	2.4	1.0	2.4	0.6	*
Exhaustees	3.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	4.1	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	51.3	34.1	55.7	34.1	41.0	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	8.1	4.9	7.7	4.9	9.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	8.1	7.3	8.1	7.3	8.2	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	Nation	MD	Nation	MD	Nation	MD
Secondary school graduates	40.8	56.1	40.8	56.1	40.9	*
Some postsecondary	14.2	12.2	14.7	12.2	13.0	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.4	2.4	4.3	2.4	4.6	*
Associate's Degree	7.2	2.4	7.6	2.4	6.4	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.2	14.6	16.9	14.6	17.9	*
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	4.4	2.4	4.1	2.4	5.2	*
Not attending	95.6	97.6	95.9	97.6	94.8	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$9,120	\$9,080	\$7,817	\$9,080	\$11,634	*
None	29.1	22.0	33.5	22.0	18.9	*
\$1 to \$2,499	15.3	19.5	17.5	19.5	10.1	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	7.3	12.0	7.3	11.3	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.0	14.6	10.0	14.6	13.3	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.3	9.8	8.1	9.8	12.1	*
\$10,000 or more	23.5	26.8	18.9	26.8	34.3	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	1.5	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.7	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5.4	10.3	5.5	10.3	5.0	*
Long-term unemployed	18.7	22.0	19.5	22.0	16.7	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	1.6	*
Ex-offenders	10.0	7.3	10.6	7.3	8.6	*
Low income	54.0	78.0	57.9	78.0	45.1	*
English language learners	5.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	2.8	*
Basic skills deficient	7.4	12.2	5.7	12.2	11.3	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.9	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.8	*
Single parents	11.5	12.8	11.9	12.8	10.4	*
Displaced homemakers	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.6	*

**Table IV-2**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	13,722	41	9,616	41	4,106	*
Disaster Recovery	9,616	41	9,616	41		
Economic Recovery	4,106	0			4,106	*
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	903	*	703	*	200	*
22 to 29	3,108	*	2,367	*	741	*
30 to 44	5,126	18	3,629	18	1,497	*
45 to 54	2,577	9	1,665	9	912	*
55 and older	2,007	*	1,251	*	756	*
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	5,901	27	4,171	27	1,730	*
Males	7,704	14	5,380	14	2,324	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	2,575	*	1,975	*	600	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	432	*	294	*	138	*
Asians	544	*	330	*	214	*
Blacks or African Americans	2,943	22	2,238	22	705	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	229	0	150	0	79	*
Whites	7,788	13	5,448	13	2,340	*
More than one race	333	0	218	0	115	*
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	1,137	*	723	*	414	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	12,585	36	8,893	36	3,692	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	914	*	685	*	229	*
Disabled veterans	172	*	131	*	41	*
Other eligible persons	26	0	23	0	3	*
Active duty military spouses	218	0	210	0	8	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,292	*	691	*	601	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	733	10	506	10	227	*
Claimants not referred	4,100	15	2,698	15	1,402	*
Claimants exempt	118	*	95	*	23	*
Exhaustees	439	0	271	0	168	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	7,040	14	5,355	14	1,685	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	1,109	*	739	*	370	*
Secondary school equivalency	1,118	*	781	*	337	*
Secondary school graduates	5,603	23	3,925	23	1,678	*
Some postsecondary	1,942	*	1,409	*	533	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	598	*	411	*	187	*
Associate's Degree	993	*	729	*	264	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2,359	*	1,622	*	737	*
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	607	*	394	*	213	*
Not attending	13,115	40	9,222	40	3,893	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	3,945	9	3,183	9	762	*
\$1 to \$2,499	2,072	*	1,663	*	409	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,602	*	1,145	*	457	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,486	*	949	*	537	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,258	*	768	*	490	*
\$10,000 or more	3,189	11	1,802	11	1,387	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	199	*	129	*	70	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	670	*	483	*	187	*
Long-term unemployed	2,564	9	1,879	9	685	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	18	0	13	0	5	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	551	0	486	0	65	*
Ex-offenders	1,296	*	977	*	319	*
Low income	7,415	32	5,563	32	1,852	*
English language learners	689	0	573	0	116	*
Basic skills deficient	1,010	*	546	*	464	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	453	0	425	0	28	*
Single parents	1,460	*	1,054	*	406	*
Displaced homemakers	286	0	219	0	67	*

**Table IV-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in MD, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All DWGs	41	41	41	9	32
Disaster Recovery	41	41	41	9	32
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	4.9	4.9	4.9	0.0	6.3
22 to 29	19.5	19.5	19.5	11.1	21.9
30 to 44	43.9	43.9	43.9	22.2	50.0
45 to 54	22.0	22.0	22.0	33.3	18.8
55 and older	9.8	9.8	9.8	33.3	3.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	65.9	65.9	65.9	55.6	68.8
Males	34.1	34.1	34.1	44.4	31.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.0	3.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.0	3.3
Asians	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.0	3.3
Blacks or African Americans	59.5	59.5	59.5	28.6	66.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	35.1	35.1	35.1	71.4	26.7
More than one race	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.1	12.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.8	87.8	87.8	88.9	87.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.9	4.9	4.9	0.0	6.3
Disabled veterans	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.1	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	24.4	24.4	24.4	11.1	28.1
Claimants not referred	36.6	36.6	36.6	22.2	40.6
Claimants exempt	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	34.1	34.1	34.1	44.4	31.3

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.9	4.9	4.9	11.1	3.1
Secondary school equivalency	7.3	7.3	7.3	11.1	6.3
Secondary school graduates	56.1	56.1	56.1	44.4	59.4
Some postsecondary	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.1	12.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.1
Associate's Degree	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.6	14.6	14.6	22.2	12.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.1
Not attending	97.6	97.6	97.6	100.0	96.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,080	\$9,080	\$9,080	\$11,119	\$8,789
None	22.0	22.0	22.0	55.6	12.5
\$1 to \$2,499	19.5	19.5	19.5	11.1	21.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.3	7.3	7.3	0.0	9.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.6	14.6	14.6	0.0	18.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.8	9.8	9.8	11.1	9.4
\$10,000 or more	26.8	26.8	26.8	22.2	28.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.1
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	10.3	10.3	10.3	22.2	6.7
Long-term unemployed	22.0	22.0	22.0	0.0	28.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	7.3	7.3	7.3	11.1	6.3
Low income	78.0	78.0	78.0	77.8	78.1
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	12.2	12.2	12.2	22.2	9.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Single parents	12.8	12.8	12.8	0.0	16.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table IV-4**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All DWGs	41	41	41	9	32
Disaster Recovery	41	41	41	9	32
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	*	*	*	0	*
22 to 29	*	*	*	*	*
30 to 44	18	18	18	*	16
45 to 54	9	9	9	*	*
55 and older	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	27	27	27	*	22
Males	14	14	14	*	10
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	*	*	0	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	*	*	0	*
Asians	*	*	*	0	*
Blacks or African Americans	22	22	22	*	20
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0	0	0	0	0
Whites	13	13	13	*	*
More than one race	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	*	*	*	*	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	36	36	36	*	28
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	*	*	*	0	*
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	0	*
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	*	*	*	0
Claimants referred by WPRS	10	10	10	*	9
Claimants not referred	15	15	15	*	13
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	*	0
Exhaustees	0	0	0	0	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14	14	14	*	10
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	*	*	*	*	*
Secondary school equivalency	*	*	*	*	*
Secondary school graduates	23	23	23	*	19
Some postsecondary	*	*	*	*	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	*	*	*	0	*
Associate's Degree	*	*	*	0	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	*	*	*	*	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	*	*	*	0	*
Not attending	40	40	40	9	31
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	9	9	9	*	*
\$1 to \$2,499	*	*	*	*	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	*	*	*	0	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	*	*	*	0	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	*	*	*	*	*
\$10,000 or more	11	11	11	*	9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	*	*	*	0	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	*	*	*	*	*
Long-term unemployed	9	9	9	0	9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0	0	0	0	0
Ex-offenders	*	*	*	*	*
Low income	32	32	32	*	25
English language learners	0	0	0	0	0
Basic skills deficient	*	*	*	*	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0	0	0	0	0
Single parents	*	*	*	0	*
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

**Table IV-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in MD, by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	32	*	*	32	*
Disaster Recovery	32	*	*	32	*
Economic Recovery	0	*	*	0	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	6.3	*	*	6.3	*
22 to 29	21.9	*	*	21.9	*
30 to 44	50.0	*	*	50.0	*
45 to 54	18.8	*	*	18.8	*
55 and older	3.1	*	*	3.1	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	68.8	*	*	68.8	*
Males	31.3	*	*	31.3	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.3	*	*	3.3	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	*	*	3.3	*
Asians	3.3	*	*	3.3	*
Blacks or African Americans	66.7	*	*	66.7	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Whites	26.7	*	*	26.7	*
More than one race	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	12.5	*	*	12.5	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.5	*	*	87.5	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.3	*	*	6.3	*
Disabled veterans	3.1	*	*	3.1	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	28.1	*	*	28.1	*
Claimants not referred	40.6	*	*	40.6	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.0	*	*	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	31.3	*	*	31.3	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.1	*	*	3.1	*
Secondary school equivalency	6.3	*	*	6.3	*
Secondary school graduates	59.4	*	*	59.4	*
Some postsecondary	12.5	*	*	12.5	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	*	*	3.1	*
Associate's Degree	3.1	*	*	3.1	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	12.5	*	*	12.5	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.1	*	*	3.1	*
Not attending	96.9	*	*	96.9	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$8,789	*	*	\$8,789	*
None	12.5	*	*	12.5	*
\$1 to \$2,499	21.9	*	*	21.9	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.4	*	*	9.4	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.8	*	*	18.8	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.4	*	*	9.4	*
\$10,000 or more	28.1	*	*	28.1	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	3.1	*	*	3.1	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	6.7	*	*	6.7	*
Long-term unemployed	28.1	*	*	28.1	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Ex-offenders	6.3	*	*	6.3	*
Low income	78.1	*	*	78.1	*
English language learners	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Basic skills deficient	9.4	*	*	9.4	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Single parents	16.7	*	*	16.7	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	*	*	0.0	*

**Table IV-6**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	13,722	41	9,616	41	4,106	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	73.9	100.0	68.3	100.0	86.9	*
WIOA Adult	13.0	19.5	14.9	19.5	8.5	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	46.0	70.7	39.7	70.7	61.0	*
WIOA Youth	0.7	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.9	*
Wagner-Peyser	51.9	78.0	47.6	78.0	62.2	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	*
Adult Education	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	82.3	100.0	78.4	100.0	91.4	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	96.5	100.0	95.7	100.0	98.4	*
Workforce information services	47.9	97.6	42.7	97.6	60.1	*
Career guidance	55.9	80.5	54.5	80.5	58.9	*
Staff-assisted job search	39.8	41.5	36.8	41.5	46.6	*
Referred to employment	27.4	19.5	27.7	19.5	26.6	*
Referred to Federal training	34.0	97.6	31.5	97.6	39.9	*
Assistance with UI	3.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	7.7	*
Other basic services	50.5	29.3	51.5	29.3	48.3	*
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	90.3	100.0	89.1	100.0	93.2	*
IEP created	72.4	100.0	72.2	100.0	72.9	*
Internship or work experience	10.4	2.4	12.0	2.4	6.6	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.2	0.0	5.1	0.0	2.1	*
Transitional jobs	3.3	2.4	4.2	2.4	1.1	*
Other work experience	3.6	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.6	*
Financial literacy services	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	*
English as a second language services	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	*
Pre-vocational services	7.8	2.4	9.0	2.4	4.8	*
Other individualized services	13.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	17.5	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	32.7	15.2	29.7	15.2	39.9	*
4 or fewer weeks	12.8	4.9	13.3	4.9	11.7	*
5 to 13 weeks	20.7	36.6	23.0	36.6	15.5	*
14 to 26 weeks	23.2	48.8	24.5	48.8	20.2	*
27 to 52 weeks	22.0	9.8	21.0	9.8	24.4	*
53 to 104 weeks	17.0	0.0	14.8	0.0	22.0	*
More than 104 weeks	4.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	6.1	*
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Supportive services	31.6	2.4	32.3	2.4	29.9	*
Rapid response	8.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	19.8	*
Disaster relief employment	26.0	14.6	37.1	14.6	0.0	*
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
Health/medical	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	*
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	44.7	78.0	37.1	78.0	62.5	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	6,137	32	3,571	32	2,566	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	12.4	0.0	8.1	0.0	18.4	*
Skill upgrading	10.2	0.0	9.7	0.0	11.0	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Customized training	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	*
Other occupational skills training	69.3	100.0	74.0	100.0	62.8	*
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	*
Registered apprenticeship	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	*
Other non-occupational training	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.4	*
Completed training	77.7	87.5	79.9	87.5	74.8	*
ITA established	59.1	65.6	66.2	65.6	49.2	*
Pell grant recipients	2.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.7	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Program(s) operated by the private sector	29.5	12.5	37.0	12.5	19.1	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	21.1	8.7	17.4	8.7	26.6	*
4 or fewer weeks	23.7	28.1	26.0	28.1	20.3	*
5 to 13 weeks	33.4	46.9	38.3	46.9	26.2	*
14 to 26 weeks	19.1	25.0	17.5	25.0	21.4	*
27 to 52 weeks	14.7	0.0	10.9	0.0	20.1	*
53 to 104 weeks	6.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	8.2	*
More than 104 weeks	2.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.9	*
Occupation of training						
Management	5.8	0.0	5.9	0.0	5.5	*
Business and financial	2.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.7	*
Computer and mathematical	7.4	12.5	6.3	12.5	9.0	*
Architecture and engineering	3.6	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.4	*
Education, training, and library	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.5	3.1	7.3	3.1	7.9	*
Healthcare support	8.2	25.0	8.3	25.0	8.0	*
Food preparation and serving related	2.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.6	*
Personal care and service	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	*
Sales and related	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	*
Office and administrative support	7.3	0.0	6.0	0.0	9.1	*
Construction and extraction	7.3	0.0	5.9	0.0	9.3	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.6	3.1	5.8	3.1	5.3	*
Production	6.7	0.0	6.5	0.0	7.0	*
Transportation and material moving	28.4	31.3	32.0	31.3	23.1	*
Other occupations	6.5	25.0	7.1	25.0	5.7	*



**Table IV-7**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	13,722	41	9,616	41	4,106	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	10,140	41	6,571	41	3,569	*
WIOA Adult	1,779	*	1,429	*	350	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	101	*	64	*	37	*
WIOA Youth	6,318	29	3,814	29	2,504	*
Wagner-Peyser	7,127	32	4,574	32	2,553	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	36	0	24	0	12	*
Adult Education	50	0	40	0	10	*
Vocational Education	4	0	3	0	1	*
Senior Community Services	0	0	0	0	0	*
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	11,294	41	7,540	41	3,754	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	13,239	41	9,200	41	4,039	*
Workforce information services	6,569	40	4,102	40	2,467	*
Career guidance	7,664	33	5,244	33	2,420	*
Staff-assisted job search	5,455	17	3,540	17	1,915	*
Referred to employment	3,757	*	2,665	*	1,092	*
Referred to Federal training	4,670	40	3,030	40	1,640	*
Assistance with UI	489	0	174	0	315	*
Other basic services	6,935	12	4,952	12	1,983	*
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	12,394	41	8,568	41	3,826	*
IEP created	9,937	41	6,943	41	2,994	*
Internship or work experience	1,429	*	1,156	*	273	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	581	0	493	0	88	*
Transitional jobs	448	*	404	*	44	*
Other work experience	499	0	351	0	148	*
Financial literacy services	140	0	97	0	43	*
English as a second language services	101	0	39	0	62	*
Pre-vocational services	1,069	*	870	*	199	*
Other individualized services	1,786	0	1,068	0	718	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	Nation	MD	Nation	MD	Nation	MD
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	1,756	*	1,276	*	480	*
5 to 13 weeks	2,845	15	2,208	15	637	*
14 to 26 weeks	3,189	20	2,358	20	831	*
27 to 52 weeks	3,020	*	2,019	*	1,001	*
53 to 104 weeks	2,329	0	1,424	0	905	*
More than 104 weeks	583	0	331	0	252	*
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	4	0	2	0	2	*
Supportive services	4,332	*	3,106	*	1,226	*
Rapid response	1,113	0	300	0	813	*
Disaster relief employment	3,570	*	3,570	*	0	*
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	29	0	19	0	10	*
Health/medical	84	0	59	0	25	*
Deceased	22	0	17	0	5	*
Reserve called to active duty	0	0	0	0	0	*
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	6,137	32	3,571	32	2,566	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	6,137	32	3,571	32	2,566	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	763	0	291	0	472	*
Skill upgrading	629	0	347	0	282	*
Entrepreneurial training	0	0	0	0	0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	10	0	5	0	5	*
Customized training	124	0	73	0	51	*
Other occupational skills training	4,256	32	2,644	32	1,612	*
Prerequisite training	5	0	0	0	5	*
Registered apprenticeship	102	0	66	0	36	*
Other non-occupational training	63	0	41	0	22	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	108	0	97	0	11	*
Completed training	4,771	28	2,852	28	1,919	*
ITA established	3,625	21	2,363	21	1,262	*
Pell grant recipients	157	0	62	0	95	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1,811	*	1,321	*	490	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,417	9	928	9	489	*
5 to 13 weeks	1,997	15	1,366	15	631	*
14 to 26 weeks	1,140	*	624	*	516	*
27 to 52 weeks	877	0	391	0	486	*
53 to 104 weeks	402	0	204	0	198	*
More than 104 weeks	151	0	58	0	93	*
Occupation of training						
Management	325	0	198	0	127	*
Business and financial	134	0	95	0	39	*
Computer and mathematical	417	*	210	*	207	*
Architecture and engineering	201	0	122	0	79	*
Education, training, and library	51	0	13	0	38	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	424	*	243	*	181	*
Healthcare support	462	*	278	*	184	*
Food preparation and serving related	152	0	47	0	105	*
Personal care and service	58	0	36	0	22	*
Sales and related	43	0	27	0	16	*
Office and administrative support	409	0	200	0	209	*
Construction and extraction	411	0	197	0	214	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	314	*	192	*	122	*
Production	379	0	217	0	162	*
Transportation and material moving	1,598	10	1,065	10	533	*
Other occupations	369	*	238	*	131	*

**Table IV-15**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	13,722	99.9	90.3	55.2	44.7
Alabama	117	100.0	100.0	34.2	65.8
Alaska	263	100.0	74.9	12.2	87.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	26	100.0	34.6	100.0	0.0
California	2,094	100.0	82.1	61.5	38.5
Colorado	146	100.0	99.3	48.6	51.4
Connecticut	325	100.0	97.2	38.2	61.8
Delaware	21	100.0	57.1	47.6	52.4
District of Columbia	4	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0
Florida	1,210	100.0	94.4	94.9	5.1
Georgia	60	100.0	58.3	41.7	58.3
Guam	59	100.0	98.3	93.2	6.8
Hawaii	19	100.0	84.2	100.0	0.0
Idaho	34	100.0	91.2	76.5	23.5
Illinois	237	100.0	79.3	52.7	47.3
Indiana	395	100.0	93.4	81.8	18.2
Iowa	26	100.0	100.0	69.2	30.8
Kansas	113	100.0	66.4	46.9	53.1
Kentucky	406	100.0	100.0	54.4	45.6
Louisiana	28	100.0	89.3	100.0	0.0
Maine	96	100.0	86.5	92.7	7.3
Maryland	41	100.0	100.0	22.0	78.0
Massachusetts	269	100.0	99.3	62.8	37.2
Michigan	192	95.3	93.2	28.6	66.7
Minnesota	21	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mississippi	258	100.0	93.4	94.2	5.8
Missouri	346	100.0	100.0	69.4	30.6
Montana	6	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Nebraska	101	100.0	100.0	38.6	61.4
Nevada	196	100.0	100.0	22.4	77.6
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	199	99.0	97.5	29.1	70.9
New Mexico	21	100.0	14.3	90.5	9.5

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	649	99.8	84.4	39.1	60.9
North Carolina	377	100.0	99.2	54.1	45.9
North Dakota	43	100.0	100.0	25.6	74.4
Northern Mariana Islands	95	100.0	98.9	100.0	0.0
Ohio	733	99.9	88.8	55.5	44.5
Oklahoma	363	99.4	100.0	23.1	76.9
Oregon	303	100.0	85.5	49.5	50.5
Palau	12	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	347	99.4	98.6	21.6	77.8
Puerto Rico	3	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Rhode Island	508	100.0	65.0	35.0	65.0
South Carolina	24	100.0	100.0	62.5	37.5
South Dakota	42	100.0	100.0	9.5	90.5
Tennessee	869	100.0	91.5	41.8	58.2
Texas	988	100.0	98.3	72.7	27.3
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	216	100.0	100.0	12.0	88.0
Virginia	7	100.0	100.0	28.6	71.4
Washington	288	99.7	99.3	40.6	59.4
West Virginia	383	100.0	87.5	56.9	43.1
Wisconsin	103	100.0	100.0	29.1	70.9
Wyoming	40	100.0	100.0	22.5	77.5

**Table IV-16**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2018 to March 2019, by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	6,137	0.4	16.0	79.4	6.3
Alabama	77	0.0	50.6	50.6	0.0
Alaska	231	0.4	35.9	67.5	7.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	807	0.0	22.1	74.5	6.6
Colorado	75	0.0	5.3	96.0	0.0
Connecticut	201	0.0	7.5	48.3	47.8
Delaware	11	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Florida	62	0.0	11.3	90.3	0.0
Georgia	35	0.0	11.4	88.6	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0	-	-	-	-
Idaho	8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Illinois	112	0.0	28.6	74.1	0.0
Indiana	72	1.4	0.0	100.0	0.0
Iowa	8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Kansas	60	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0
Kentucky	185	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	0	-	-	-	-
Maine	7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Maryland	32	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Massachusetts	100	7.0	0.0	98.0	0.0
Michigan	128	0.0	22.7	77.3	0.0
Minnesota	21	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	15	0.0	26.7	73.3	0.0
Missouri	106	0.0	3.8	62.3	34.0
Montana	4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	62	0.0	29.0	72.6	0.0
Nevada	152	0.0	1.3	99.3	0.0
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	141	0.0	3.5	55.3	46.1
New Mexico	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
New York	395	1.5	15.7	85.8	0.0
North Carolina	173	0.0	15.6	84.4	0.0
North Dakota	32	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	326	0.3	11.7	88.7	0.0
Oklahoma	279	0.0	24.7	75.6	0.0
Oregon	153	3.3	34.0	64.7	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	270	0.0	6.7	96.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Rhode Island	330	0.0	0.9	99.4	0.0
South Carolina	9	0.0	22.2	100.0	0.0
South Dakota	38	0.0	7.9	5.3	86.8
Tennessee	506	0.0	2.8	97.6	0.0
Texas	270	0.4	24.1	78.1	0.0
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	190	0.0	99.5	2.1	0.0
Virginia	5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Washington	171	0.0	4.7	96.5	0.0
West Virginia	165	0.0	0.6	63.0	36.4
Wisconsin	73	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Wyoming	31	0.0	0.0	25.8	74.2

**Table IV-17**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	Nation Performance	MD Performance	Nation Performance	MD Performance	Nation Performance	MD Performance
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	64.5	100.0	64.5	-	64.5	100.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	44.9	18.5	43.4	-	46.3	18.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,427	\$5,692	\$6,983	-	\$7,871	\$5,692
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	58.0	81.3	59.1	-	57.4	81.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	60.2	75.4	58.5	75.9	64.5	60.0

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-18**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	Nation Performance	MD Performance	Nation Performance	MD Performance	Nation Performance	MD Performance
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	10,806	4	5,097	-	5,709	4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	14,365	5	6,714	-	7,651	5
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	5,573	13	2,086	-	3,487	13
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	8,898	126	6,219	123	2,679	3

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-26**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in MD, by Major Service Category**  
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	18.5	18.5	18.5	0.0	31.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,692	\$5,692	\$5,692	\$0	\$5,692
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	81.3	81.3	81.3	0.0	81.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	75.4	97.8	97.8	0.0	97.8

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-27**  
**WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	64.5	44.9	\$7,427	58.0	60.2
Alabama	-	-	-	-	79.8
Alaska	78.7	65.3	\$9,565	37.7	89.0
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	59.3	47.6	\$2,445	100.0	50.0
California	60.4	38.2	\$7,800	67.5	58.1
Colorado	-	-	-	-	66.6
Connecticut	81.7	54.8	\$9,337	59.9	49.7
Delaware	62.5	53.8	\$10,576	85.3	20.0
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	100.0
Florida	65.3	47.2	\$5,829	36.3	72.3
Georgia	82.4	44.1	\$4,175	100.0	51.5
Guam	-	-	-	-	92.3
Hawaii	12.5	21.4	\$3,283	25.0	0.0
Idaho	82.4	61.5	\$6,550	82.4	68.8
Illinois	89.3	57.9	\$10,208	79.2	46.4
Indiana	70.2	28.6	\$8,648	100.0	68.3
Iowa	74.1	58.4	\$10,132	81.5	47.4
Kansas	55.1	60.8	\$8,324	-	69.8
Kentucky	68.3	43.6	\$6,965	61.5	83.4
Louisiana	100.0	20.0	\$9,968	0.0	63.2
Maine	60.0	31.3	\$2,014	50.0	26.0
Maryland	100.0	18.5	\$5,692	81.3	75.4
Massachusetts	63.8	46.2	\$9,748	62.4	37.8
Michigan	89.1	51.2	\$8,444	71.9	62.4
Minnesota	68.5	56.9	\$8,927	96.2	69.6
Mississippi	56.3	-	\$2,328	-	48.5
Missouri	61.6	40.0	\$7,189	57.1	77.8
Montana	70.0	60.0	\$9,986	57.1	60.0
Nebraska	94.4	68.9	\$7,433	82.4	64.4
Nevada	-	-	-	-	78.5
New Hampshire	70.6	47.3	\$7,826	-	-
New Jersey	100.0	14.3	\$1,724	79.5	62.3
New Mexico	100.0	-	\$5,948	-	53.1
New York	55.3	43.4	\$6,222	72.7	55.2
North Carolina	52.7	42.7	\$5,059	72.2	67.8
North Dakota	100.0	-	\$6,071	-	76.5
Northern Mariana Islands	46.7	28.1	\$4,747	0.0	100.0
Ohio	66.1	43.9	\$8,114	69.9	61.3

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
Oklahoma	69.2	52.3	\$8,066	64.5	51.8
Oregon	40.5	32.9	\$6,048	89.4	68.3
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	81.6	55.6	\$10,120	79.8	69.6
Puerto Rico	62.2	66.7	\$1,950	53.3	-
Rhode Island	78.8	48.8	\$7,999	16.9	3.5
South Carolina	26.5	33.3	\$3,366	60.0	78.6
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	60.7
Tennessee	87.5	63.0	\$10,630	68.0	67.8
Texas	69.5	47.0	\$7,749	59.2	45.6
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Virgin Islands	71.1	50.3	\$7,058	61.1	91.9
Virginia	81.8	50.7	\$10,122	64.7	80.5
Washington	63.6	38.6	\$9,996	82.4	38.6
West Virginia	66.2	52.4	\$8,242	75.0	42.2
Wisconsin	81.1	52.5	\$8,051	49.4	82.0
Wyoming	40.0	50.0	\$12,828	100.0	86.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

## Part V: Youth Program

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**Table V-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	3,227	1,418	627
Statewide programs	2,720	2,994	1,296	0	0	0
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	3,227	1,418	627
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.9	0.6	0.6
16 to 17	19.6	22.1	22.4	10.9	8.0	7.5
18	18.7	19.3	19.3	24.0	20.9	18.0
19 to 21	37.3	35.2	35.0	40.1	42.4	42.9
22 to 24	23.1	21.2	21.3	22.0	28.1	30.9
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	53.6	52.6	53.1	52.7	49.0	60.3
Males	46.4	47.4	46.9	47.3	51.0	39.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	25.3	30.0	28.6	11.8	6.9	7.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.8	1.8	1.3
Asians	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
Blacks or African Americans	43.1	44.9	43.1	66.9	73.6	80.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
Whites	55.1	55.1	55.6	34.9	28.6	19.1
More than one race	4.7	6.9	5.6	4.8	5.6	2.7
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	18.3	17.3	18.3	22.9	25.1	28.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.7	82.7	81.7	77.1	74.9	71.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
Claimants not referred	2.6	2.1	4.8	1.1	0.5	1.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Exhaustees	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.2	96.7	93.8	98.8	99.2	97.1

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	4.0	3.7	3.6	6.9	2.5	1.6
Some secondary school	45.4	47.2	45.5	35.6	33.7	19.8
Secondary school equivalency	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.2	5.4	5.1
Secondary school graduates	41.3	40.3	42.2	52.0	54.1	68.1
Some postsecondary	2.8	2.9	3.1	1.4	2.4	2.9
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.9	2.6
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	15.2	20.6	20.9	13.7	12.8	12.0
Secondary school or less	12.6	17.7	17.6	8.7	6.3	6.7
Alternative school	1.2	1.4	1.5	4.3	6.1	4.8
Postsecondary school	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
Not attending	84.8	79.4	79.1	86.3	87.2	88.0
Secondary school dropout	32.6	28.8	27.7	29.0	22.6	9.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	49.2	47.5	48.5	56.7	63.5	78.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.0	3.1	2.9	0.6	1.1	0.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	30.3	25.9	24.6	21.6	19.0	16.4
TANF	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.1
SSI or SSDI	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
SNAP	24.1	20.1	19.2	18.1	16.7	14.4
Other public assistance	7.3	6.3	5.3	1.1	0.0	0.5
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	22.1	18.7	18.2	20.8	21.7	19.8
Single parents	14.1	12.8	12.3	11.9	14.4	11.6
Youth who need additional assistance	31.2	29.3	28.3	28.0	27.2	30.0
Foster care youth	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	2.3	1.4
Individuals with a disability	16.0	17.9	19.5	31.6	32.6	22.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.3	7.4	7.8	5.2	4.9	7.5
Ex-offenders	11.9	10.8	10.8	13.6	10.9	6.7
Low income	84.4	85.8	86.4	92.8	94.3	96.7
English language learners	3.5	4.8	4.9	2.1	1.8	0.6
Basic skills deficient	57.1	59.8	61.0	51.7	57.5	63.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.0	4.3	0.3
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2

**Table V-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	3,227	1,418	627
Statewide programs	2,720	2,994	1,296	0	0	0
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	3,227	1,418	627
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	3,355	3,561	1,149	95	9	*
16 to 17	48,735	36,943	13,077	351	113	47
18	46,377	32,271	11,226	775	295	113
19 to 21	92,501	58,717	20,371	1,292	600	269
22 to 24	57,226	35,415	12,433	710	397	194
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	132,618	87,683	30,787	1,691	683	366
Males	114,950	78,868	27,147	1,519	712	241
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	61,083	48,660	16,096	365	93	46
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7,428	5,087	1,728	52	23	*
Asians	5,449	3,721	1,313	50	20	*
Blacks or African Americans	89,558	61,627	20,638	1,946	940	447
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,317	1,558	492	9	*	*
Whites	114,479	75,646	26,616	1,016	365	106
More than one race	9,874	9,459	2,688	140	72	15
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	45,560	28,950	10,685	738	356	178
Not employed or with layoff notice	203,839	138,605	47,650	2,489	1,062	449
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	760	558	178	0	*	0
Disabled veterans	108	91	29	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	71	30	15	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	1,160	266	37	0	*	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	958	714	206	0	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,232	876	453	0	0	*
Claimants not referred	6,517	3,573	2,786	34	*	9
Claimants exempt	106	60	56	0	0	*
Exhaustees	560	251	114	*	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	240,026	162,081	54,720	3,187	1,407	609

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	10,018	6,181	2,107	224	35	10
Some secondary school	113,307	79,020	26,555	1,149	478	124
Secondary school equivalency	12,086	7,194	2,255	104	77	32
Secondary school graduates	102,905	67,551	24,633	1,678	767	427
Some postsecondary	6,975	4,876	1,794	45	34	18
Postsecondary certificate or degree	4,108	2,733	991	27	27	16
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	37,766	34,483	12,171	442	181	75
Secondary school or less	31,326	29,627	10,242	280	89	42
Alternative school	3,106	2,374	900	139	87	30
Postsecondary school	3,334	2,482	1,029	23	*	*
Not attending	211,498	133,064	46,164	2,785	1,237	552
Secondary school dropout	81,356	48,313	16,155	935	321	57
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	122,574	79,608	28,311	1,831	900	490
Within age of compulsory attendance	7,568	5,143	1,698	19	16	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	75,670	43,466	14,349	697	269	103
TANF	12,320	6,974	2,425	119	40	13
SSI or SSDI	5,416	3,382	1,064	73	31	14
SNAP	59,995	33,648	11,224	583	237	90
Other public assistance	18,121	10,507	3,067	37	0	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	54,714	31,273	10,610	672	307	124
Single parents	34,123	20,826	7,000	376	200	71
Youth who need additional assistance	77,721	49,175	16,512	904	386	188
Foster care youth	9,865	6,685	2,412	123	32	9
Individuals with a disability	38,431	28,195	10,788	1,000	446	134
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	233	--	--	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	18,110	12,457	4,526	168	70	47
Ex-offenders	28,743	17,388	6,130	440	154	42
Low income	210,412	143,798	50,378	2,994	1,337	606
English language learners	8,598	7,799	2,817	68	25	*
Basic skills deficient	142,528	100,127	35,582	1,667	816	398
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3,520	3,165	1,431	59	60	*
Displaced homemakers	316	271	88	0	*	*

**Table V-3**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>14 to 15</b>	<b>16 to 17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	*	47	113	269	194
Statewide programs	*	0	0	0	0
Local programs	*	47	113	269	194
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	*	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	*	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	*	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	*	51.1	56.4	59.8	65.8
Males	*	48.9	43.6	40.2	34.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	7.0	7.5	7.5	8.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.9
Asians	*	0.0	4.0	0.8	1.2
Blacks or African Americans	*	71.4	74.7	84.6	80.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
Whites	*	31.0	25.3	15.4	17.6
More than one race	*	2.4	5.1	2.1	1.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	*	12.8	17.7	34.2	30.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	87.2	82.3	65.8	69.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Claimants not referred	*	0.0	0.9	1.1	2.6
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Exhaustees	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	100.0	99.1	98.1	93.8

		14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	*	6.4	0.9	1.5	0.5	
Some secondary school	*	68.1	36.3	13.0	6.7	
Secondary school equivalency	*	4.3	6.2	4.5	5.7	
Secondary school graduates	*	19.1	55.8	77.7	75.3	
Some postsecondary	*	2.1	0.9	2.2	5.2	
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	0.0	0.0	1.1	6.7	
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	*	66.0	23.9	4.8	0.0	
Secondary school or below	*	61.7	6.2	0.7	0.0	
Alternative school	*	4.3	16.8	3.3	0.0	
Postsecondary school	*	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	
Not attending	*	34.0	76.1	95.2	100.0	
Secondary school dropout	*	0.0	13.3	10.4	7.2	
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	*	25.5	61.9	84.8	92.8	
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	8.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	*	34.0	11.5	11.9	20.6	
TANF	*	0.0	1.8	1.5	3.6	
SSI or SSDI	*	2.1	2.7	1.5	3.1	
SNAP	*	34.0	9.7	10.0	17.5	
Other public assistance	*	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	*	6.4	3.5	16.4	37.6	
Single parents	*	2.1	1.8	11.3	20.4	
Youth who need additional assistance	*	19.1	22.1	34.2	30.9	
Foster care youth	*	4.3	0.0	1.5	1.0	
Individuals with a disability	*	46.7	24.3	21.5	17.4	
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	8.5	8.0	8.2	6.2	
Ex-offenders	*	4.3	8.0	6.3	7.2	
Low income	*	100.0	95.6	97.0	95.9	
English language learners	*	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	
Basic skills deficient	*	48.9	72.6	67.7	57.2	
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	
Displaced homemakers	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	

**Table V-4**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	46	546	93	432	30
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	46	546	93	432	30
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	3.3
16 to 17	6.5	7.3	12.9	6.7	3.3
18	17.4	18.1	21.5	16.0	33.3
19 to 21	41.3	43.0	34.4	45.8	33.3
22 to 24	34.8	30.8	31.2	30.8	26.7
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	69.6	59.3	49.5	62.4	43.3
Males	30.4	40.7	50.5	37.6	56.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	10.8	2.1	16.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	8.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	23.3
Asians	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	26.7
Blacks or African Americans	41.7	82.3	0.0	100.0	50.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	8.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.0
Whites	45.8	17.9	100.0	0.0	43.3
More than one race	4.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	50.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	30.4	28.2	23.7	28.9	30.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	69.6	71.8	76.3	71.1	70.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.2	1.3	2.2	0.9	3.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.8	97.1	96.8	97.2	96.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.0
Some secondary school	15.2	21.2	30.1	19.0	23.3
Secondary school equivalency	8.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	3.3
Secondary school graduates	65.2	68.1	58.1	71.3	56.7
Some postsecondary	8.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	16.7
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	0.0
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	2.2	13.0	8.6	13.7	13.3
Secondary school or below	2.2	7.3	7.5	6.7	13.3
Alternative school	0.0	5.5	1.1	6.7	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Not attending	97.8	87.0	91.4	86.3	86.7
Secondary school dropout	13.0	9.2	20.4	6.3	10.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	82.6	77.1	67.7	79.6	76.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.2	0.7	3.2	0.5	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	6.5	17.4	29.0	13.9	26.7
TANF	2.2	2.0	3.2	1.6	3.3
SSI or SSDI	0.0	2.6	7.5	1.2	6.7
SNAP	6.5	15.2	23.7	12.5	23.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	19.6	19.8	20.4	19.9	10.0
Single parents	11.4	11.8	10.8	12.1	6.9
Youth who need additional assistance	28.3	29.9	21.5	31.5	23.3
Foster care youth	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.6	3.3
Individuals with a disability	22.7	22.0	46.2	16.6	33.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.9	7.1	7.5	6.3	16.7
Ex-offenders	6.5	6.8	7.5	6.5	10.0
Low income	93.5	97.3	96.8	97.2	96.7
English language learners	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	3.3
Basic skills deficient	43.5	66.3	55.9	69.9	43.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

**Table V-5**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	366	241	178	449	134
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	366	241	178	449	134
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.7
16 to 17	6.3	9.1	3.4	9.1	15.7
18	16.9	19.9	11.2	20.7	19.4
19 to 21	42.6	43.6	51.7	39.4	39.6
22 to 24	33.6	26.6	33.7	29.8	24.6
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	69.5	56.6	40.2
Males	0.0	100.0	30.5	43.4	59.8
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.0	6.0	8.3	7.5	7.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8
Asians	0.6	2.7	0.6	1.8	2.5
Blacks or African Americans	84.7	75.1	84.0	79.2	61.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8
Whites	15.9	23.1	17.3	19.8	38.5
More than one race	2.4	3.1	3.8	2.3	4.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	33.1	22.0	100.0	0.0	23.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	66.9	78.0	0.0	100.0	76.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7
Claimants not referred	1.1	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7
Exhaustees	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.0	97.9	97.8	96.9	97.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	1.4	2.1	0.0	2.2	1.5
Some secondary school	18.9	22.8	9.0	24.1	24.6
Secondary school equivalency	3.0	7.9	1.7	6.5	6.0
Secondary school graduates	72.4	62.7	84.3	61.7	64.2
Some postsecondary	3.0	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.5
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	10.4	14.5	5.1	14.7	14.2
Secondary school or below	6.0	8.3	1.7	8.7	12.7
Alternative school	4.4	5.8	2.8	5.6	1.5
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0
Not attending	89.6	85.5	94.9	85.3	85.8
Secondary school dropout	9.3	9.5	4.5	10.9	9.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	79.8	74.7	90.4	73.3	73.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.1	2.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	18.3	13.7	12.9	17.8	18.7
TANF	3.0	0.4	1.7	2.2	1.5
SSI or SSDI	2.2	2.5	0.6	2.9	9.7
SNAP	16.4	11.2	12.4	15.1	10.4
Other public assistance	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.5
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	29.0	6.2	23.6	18.3	6.0
Single parents	18.4	1.7	12.6	11.2	3.9
Youth who need additional assistance	27.9	32.8	26.4	31.4	15.7
Foster care youth	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.6	1.5
Individuals with a disability	14.4	32.8	19.0	24.1	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.1	7.5	6.7	7.8	2.2
Ex-offenders	2.5	13.3	5.1	7.3	5.2
Low income	95.6	98.3	93.8	97.8	97.0
English language learners	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.0
Basic skills deficient	67.8	61.0	69.1	61.2	53.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.5
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0

**Table V-6**  
**Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	75	42	30	*
Statewide programs	0	0	0	*
Local programs	75	42	30	*
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	5.3	9.5	0.0	*
16 to 17	41.3	69.0	6.7	*
18	36.0	16.7	63.3	*
19 to 21	17.3	4.8	30.0	*
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	52.1	52.4	53.3	*
Males	47.9	47.6	46.7	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	1.4	2.4	0.0	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Asians	1.4	2.5	0.0	*
Blacks or African Americans	87.3	80.0	96.7	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Whites	15.5	25.0	3.3	*
More than one race	4.2	7.5	0.0	*
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	12.0	7.1	16.7	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.0	92.9	83.3	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	5.3	9.5	0.0	*
Some secondary school	90.7	90.5	100.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Secondary school graduates	2.7	0.0	0.0	*
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.3	0.0	0.0	*
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Secondary school or below	56.0	100.0	0.0	*
Alternative school	40.0	0.0	100.0	*
Postsecondary school	4.0	0.0	0.0	*
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	21.3	33.3	6.7	*
TANF	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
SSI or SSDI	2.7	2.4	3.3	*
SNAP	20.0	33.3	3.3	*
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	5.3	2.4	10.0	*
Single parents	1.3	2.4	0.0	*
Youth who need additional assistance	21.3	23.8	16.7	*
Foster care youth	4.0	7.1	0.0	*
Individuals with a disability	26.8	41.5	6.9	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.3	7.1	0.0	*
Ex-offenders	5.3	2.4	6.7	*
Low income	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Basic skills deficient	64.0	47.6	93.3	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

**Table V-7**  
**Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exitters</b>				
All exitters	552	57	490	*
Statewide programs	0	0	0	*
Local programs	552	57	490	*
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
16 to 17	2.9	0.0	2.4	*
18	15.6	26.3	14.3	*
19 to 21	46.4	49.1	46.5	*
22 to 24	35.1	24.6	36.7	*
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	61.4	59.6	61.9	*
Males	38.6	40.4	38.1	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	8.7	10.7	8.3	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.4	0.0	1.6	*
Asians	1.4	2.0	1.4	*
Blacks or African Americans	79.5	59.2	82.3	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.0	0.7	*
Whites	19.6	42.9	16.5	*
More than one race	2.5	4.1	2.3	*
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	30.6	14.0	32.9	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	69.4	86.0	67.1	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.9	1.8	0.8	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.4	0.0	0.4	*
Claimants not referred	1.6	0.0	1.8	*
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.0	0.2	*

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.7	98.2	96.5	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	1.1	10.5	0.0	*
Some secondary school	10.1	89.5	0.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	5.8	0.0	6.5	*
Secondary school graduates	77.0	0.0	86.7	*
Some postsecondary	3.3	0.0	3.7	*
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.7	0.0	3.1	*
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Secondary school dropout	10.3	100.0	0.0	*
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	88.8	0.0	100.0	*
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.9	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	15.8	24.6	14.3	*
TANF	2.4	3.5	2.2	*
SSI or SSDI	2.2	3.5	1.8	*
SNAP	13.6	22.8	12.0	*
Other public assistance	0.5	3.5	0.2	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	21.7	29.8	20.8	*
Single parents	13.0	21.8	12.1	*
Youth who need additional assistance	31.2	19.3	32.7	*
Foster care youth	1.1	0.0	1.2	*
Individuals with a disability	22.1	24.1	21.4	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.8	10.5	7.3	*
Ex-offenders	6.9	14.0	6.1	*
Low income	96.2	93.0	96.5	*
English language learners	0.7	3.5	0.4	*
Basic skills deficient	63.4	68.4	63.1	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.0	0.4	*
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.0	0.2	*

**Table V-8**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>	<u>Ex-Offenders</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	*	13	606	400	42
Statewide programs	*	0	0	0	0
Local programs	*	13	606	400	42
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	*	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	*	0.0	7.8	5.8	4.8
18	*	15.4	17.8	20.5	21.4
19 to 21	*	30.8	43.1	46.0	40.5
22 to 24	*	53.8	30.7	27.8	33.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	*	91.7	59.6	62.7	22.0
Males	*	8.3	40.4	37.3	78.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	8.3	7.5	5.5	7.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	0.0	1.3	0.8	2.6
Asians	*	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	*	72.7	80.5	84.5	78.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.6
Whites	*	36.4	18.9	16.0	21.1
More than one race	*	9.1	2.6	2.2	5.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	*	23.1	27.6	31.3	21.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	76.9	72.4	68.8	78.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Claimants not referred	*	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.0
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.4
Exhaustees	*	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	100.0	97.4	98.0	97.6

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	*	0.0	1.5	0.5	4.8
Some secondary school	*	15.4	20.0	22.0	21.4
Secondary school equivalency	*	0.0	5.1	4.0	9.5
Secondary school graduates	*	84.6	68.2	72.0	57.1
Some postsecondary	*	0.0	2.8	0.8	2.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	0.0	2.5	0.8	4.8
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	*	0.0	12.4	12.0	9.5
Secondary school or below	*	0.0	6.9	5.0	2.4
Alternative school	*	0.0	5.0	7.0	4.8
Postsecondary school	*	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.4
Not attending	*	100.0	87.6	88.0	90.5
Secondary school dropout	*	15.4	8.7	10.0	19.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	*	84.6	78.1	77.5	71.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	*	100.0	16.8	17.5	21.4
TANF	*	100.0	2.1	2.5	2.4
SSI or SSDI	*	0.0	2.1	2.3	2.4
SNAP	*	92.3	14.9	15.3	21.4
Other public assistance	*	7.7	0.5	0.5	2.4
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	*	84.6	19.0	20.0	16.7
Single parents	*	58.3	11.5	14.0	10.0
Youth who need additional assistance	*	15.4	29.4	23.8	11.9
Foster care youth	*	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0
Individuals with a disability	*	18.2	22.7	18.3	17.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	0.0	7.8	2.8	7.1
Ex-offenders	*	7.7	6.6	5.3	100.0
Low income	*	100.0	100.0	97.3	95.2
English language learners	*	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.4
Basic skills deficient	*	76.9	63.9	99.5	47.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
Displaced homemakers	*	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0

**Table V-9**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Homeless or Runaway</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>	<b>Pregnant or Parenting</b>	<b>Needs Additional Assistance</b>	<b>Foster Care Youth</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	47	71	122	188	9
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	47	71	122	188	9
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	11.1
16 to 17	8.5	1.4	1.6	4.8	22.2
18	19.1	2.8	3.3	13.3	0.0
19 to 21	46.8	42.3	35.2	48.9	44.4
22 to 24	25.5	53.5	59.8	31.9	22.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	59.1	94.3	88.2	56.4	33.3
Males	40.9	5.7	11.8	43.6	66.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.4	7.4	7.8	7.4	11.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	11.1
Asians	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	74.4	84.1	82.1	85.9	77.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Whites	20.5	19.0	19.8	14.7	11.1
More than one race	5.1	3.2	2.8	2.5	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	25.5	31.0	33.6	25.0	22.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.5	69.0	66.4	75.0	77.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	2.8	1.6	1.1	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.1	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.9	94.4	95.9	96.8	100.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	4.3	1.4	3.3	0.5	0.0
Some secondary school	17.0	16.9	13.9	13.8	33.3
Secondary school equivalency	14.9	2.8	2.5	4.8	0.0
Secondary school graduates	46.8	73.2	73.8	75.0	55.6
Some postsecondary	10.6	2.8	3.3	2.7	11.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	6.4	2.8	3.3	3.2	0.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	8.5	1.4	2.5	8.5	33.3
Secondary school or below	6.4	1.4	0.0	5.3	33.3
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.7	0.0
Postsecondary school	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Not attending	91.5	98.6	97.5	91.5	66.7
Secondary school dropout	12.8	16.9	13.9	5.9	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	76.6	81.7	82.8	85.1	66.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	17.0	40.8	36.9	12.2	11.1
TANF	0.0	9.9	9.0	1.1	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
SNAP	17.0	39.4	36.1	10.6	11.1
Other public assistance	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	12.8	100.0	100.0	12.2	11.1
Single parents	6.4	100.0	58.5	7.7	0.0
Youth who need additional assistance	6.4	19.7	18.0	100.0	22.2
Foster care youth	2.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	100.0
Individuals with a disability	7.3	7.2	5.9	12.1	22.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	4.2	4.9	1.6	11.1
Ex-offenders	6.4	5.6	4.9	2.7	0.0
Low income	100.0	95.8	92.6	94.7	100.0
English language learners	0.0	2.8	0.8	1.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	23.4	74.6	63.9	49.5	33.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0

**Table V-10**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

((Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL))

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	627	441	627	610	423
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	627	441	627	610	423
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
16 to 17	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.5	5.0
18	18.0	19.5	18.0	18.0	15.4
19 to 21	42.9	45.4	42.9	43.1	46.6
22 to 24	30.9	27.2	30.9	30.7	32.6
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	60.3	64.7	60.3	60.6	67.8
Males	39.7	35.3	39.7	39.4	32.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.8	4.8	7.8	7.8	6.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0
Asians	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.6
Blacks or African Americans	80.5	83.9	80.5	80.7	81.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
Whites	19.1	16.3	19.1	18.7	17.7
More than one race	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	28.4	30.4	28.4	28.4	31.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	71.6	69.6	71.6	71.6	68.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.9
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.1	98.4	97.1	97.0	96.7

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.7
Some secondary school	19.8	24.7	19.8	19.8	16.1
Secondary school equivalency	5.1	4.1	5.1	5.1	4.3
Secondary school graduates	68.1	68.3	68.1	68.4	74.7
Some postsecondary	2.9	0.9	2.9	2.8	2.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.6	0.9	2.6	2.3	1.7
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	12.0	14.1	12.0	12.1	5.2
Secondary school or below	6.7	7.3	6.7	6.7	4.0
Alternative school	4.8	6.8	4.8	4.9	0.9
Postsecondary school	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
Not attending	88.0	85.9	88.0	87.9	94.8
Secondary school dropout	9.1	11.1	9.1	9.0	11.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	78.1	74.1	78.1	78.0	83.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	16.4	15.6	16.4	15.9	13.5
TANF	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.4
SSI or SSDI	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1
SNAP	14.4	14.1	14.4	13.9	12.1
Other public assistance	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	19.8	18.8	19.8	20.0	22.0
Single parents	11.6	12.7	11.6	11.9	14.2
Youth who need additional assistance	30.0	29.0	30.0	28.7	30.7
Foster care youth	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2
Individuals with a disability	22.6	20.2	22.6	22.6	20.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.5	4.8	7.5	7.5	7.3
Ex-offenders	6.7	5.4	6.7	6.9	5.4
Low income	96.7	97.3	96.7	96.6	96.5
English language learners	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9
Basic skills deficient	63.5	78.9	63.5	64.1	64.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Table V-11**  
**Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	627	441	627	610	423
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	627	441	627	610	423
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	*	*	*	*	*
16 to 17	47	31	47	46	21
18	113	86	113	110	65
19 to 21	269	200	269	263	197
22 to 24	194	120	194	187	138
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	366	282	366	358	280
Males	241	154	241	233	133
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	46	20	46	45	26
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	*	*	*	*
Asians	*	*	*	*	*
Blacks or African Americans	447	339	447	436	314
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	*
Whites	106	66	106	101	68
More than one race	15	9	15	14	9
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	178	134	178	173	132
Not employed or with layoff notice	449	307	449	437	291
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	*	*	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	*	0
Claimants not referred	9	*	9	9	*
Claimants exempt	*	0	*	*	0
Exhaustees	*	*	*	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	609	434	609	592	409

	<u>Educational Services</u>	<u>Work Experience</u>	<u>Guidance and Counseling</u>	<u>Training</u>	<u>Supportive Services</u>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	10	*	10	10	*
Some secondary school	124	109	124	121	68
Secondary school equivalency	32	18	32	31	18
Secondary school graduates	427	301	427	417	316
Some postsecondary	18	*	18	17	11
Postsecondary certificate or degree	16	*	16	14	*
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	75	62	75	74	22
Secondary school or below	42	32	42	41	17
Alternative school	30	30	30	30	*
Postsecondary school	*	0	*	*	*
Not attending	552	379	552	536	401
Secondary school dropout	57	49	57	55	47
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	490	327	490	476	351
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	103	69	103	97	57
TANF	13	11	13	12	10
SSI or SSDI	14	*	14	12	9
SNAP	90	62	90	85	51
Other public assistance	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	124	83	124	122	93
Single parents	71	55	71	71	59
Youth who need additional assistance	188	128	188	175	130
Foster care youth	9	*	9	*	*
Individuals with a disability	134	85	134	130	83
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	47	21	47	46	31
Ex-offenders	42	24	42	42	23
Low income	606	429	606	589	408
English language learners	*	*	*	*	*
Basic skills deficient	398	348	398	391	273
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	*	0
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	*	*

**Table V-12**  
**Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	249,399	167,555	58,335	3,227	1,418	627
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	50.2	46.5	41.3	39.1	47.0	50.4
WIOA Adult	5.4	5.2	4.5	1.9	3.8	1.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Wagner-Peyser	43.2	38.9	33.0	36.9	44.5	48.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.5	2.9	1.8
Adult Education	3.2	3.5	3.5	0.9	1.8	1.1
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	34.9	35.2	37.0	48.9	59.8	60.1
Alternative school and dropout recovery	15.2	15.1	14.6	5.1	6.2	4.8
Paid and unpaid work experiences	46.1	48.7	47.0	33.1	35.4	28.5
Occupational skills training	32.7	29.6	30.1	38.5	49.4	64.0
Education offered concurrently	7.1	8.0	9.2	4.4	10.0	9.9
Leadership development opportunities	27.5	28.2	27.4	25.8	21.9	24.6
Supportive services	52.4	52.6	50.7	30.3	31.1	35.7
Adult mentoring	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.7	11.0	6.1
Follow-up services	25.7	24.6	--	7.9	8.0	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	38.7	37.7	37.9	23.9	26.3	27.4
Financial literacy education	17.8	19.2	20.2	17.7	17.4	28.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.0	3.5	3.2	1.5	2.2	1.4
Labor market information	46.5	51.2	55.9	81.7	83.6	94.9
Postsecondary preparation and transition	11.1	11.7	13.0	9.1	4.1	7.2
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	45.6	43.3	54.0	51.1	46.7	49.8
4 or fewer weeks	5.5	6.1	3.7	3.0	2.0	1.6
5 to 13 weeks	13.3	14.7	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.1
14 to 26 weeks	21.8	22.0	17.6	19.8	23.2	17.4
27 to 52 weeks	28.6	29.5	31.3	30.8	32.8	34.0
53 to 104 weeks	21.3	19.4	26.0	27.8	24.8	32.9
More than 104 weeks	9.3	8.3	12.2	8.6	8.0	6.1

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.2
Health/medical	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.9	4.0	4.9
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>						
Participated in postsecondary education	11.4	11.3	13.5	2.4	1.0	1.4
Received training	35.3	31.5	31.5	53.2	61.6	67.5
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>						
Summer employment	45.6	46.7	47.2	91.2	95.4	92.7
On-the-job training	30.8	31.0	31.3	0.7	2.6	3.4
Other employment, including internships	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.6
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3.0	2.2	2.8	4.9	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	5.9	5.2	4.3	0.2	0.8	0.6
Other work experience	15.3	15.0	14.3	2.2	2.0	4.5
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	88,147	52,713	18,380	1,716	873	423
Completed training	78.6	78.9	76.6	72.3	78.5	80.9
ITA established	22.0	22.3	25.8	24.1	17.5	20.8
Pell grant recipients	3.6	3.8	5.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	22.5	--	--	3.1
<b>Weeks of training</b>						
Average number of weeks	28.1	28.6	34.6	31.6	25.9	19.6
4 or fewer weeks	20.3	19.6	16.8	16.1	20.8	23.2
5 to 13 weeks	26.6	26.5	21.9	22.1	25.5	24.1
14 to 26 weeks	19.3	19.6	19.2	23.6	22.3	27.0
27 to 52 weeks	18.0	18.7	21.1	17.8	16.8	18.7
More than 52 weeks	15.7	15.6	21.0	20.3	14.4	7.1

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	4.2	4.1	3.3	7.4	3.0	14.7
Education, training, and library	4.4	4.5	3.6	1.6	2.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.3	9.2	10.8	0.0	3.5	4.6
Healthcare support	29.8	26.6	25.9	57.4	45.5	35.8
Food preparation and serving related	6.4	5.2	4.9	0.0	0.0	4.6
Sales and related	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.9
Office and administrative support	9.0	11.0	8.5	3.3	13.1	22.0
Construction and extraction	5.5	6.8	6.7	2.9	5.1	2.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.8	4.7	5.5	13.1	7.1	0.0
Production	7.1	7.7	9.0	2.9	2.5	1.8
Transportation and material moving	8.3	9.5	9.5	4.9	8.1	5.5
Other occupations	11.5	12.5	14.1	6.6	10.1	7.3

**Table V-13**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	249,399	167,555	58,335	3,227	1,418	627
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	125,178	77,933	24,073	1,261	667	316
WIOA Adult	13,392	8,767	2,639	61	54	12
WIOA Dislocated Worker	974	655	223	0	0	*
Wagner-Peyser	107,864	65,214	19,257	1,190	631	306
Vocational Rehabilitation	1,977	1,480	667	80	41	11
Adult Education	8,003	5,820	2,069	29	26	*
Veterans' programs	120	62	24	0	0	0
Vocational Education	536	381	165	*	0	0
Job Corps	7,129	4,283	1,600	20	0	0
YouthBuild	1,291	859	333	0	0	0
Other partner programs	2,613	1,490	534	28	*	*
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	87,067	58,936	21,576	1,577	848	377
Alternative school and dropout recovery	37,980	25,373	8,538	166	88	30
Paid and unpaid work experiences	115,013	81,598	27,425	1,069	502	179
Occupational skills training	81,462	49,594	17,542	1,244	701	401
Education offered concurrently	17,785	13,460	5,342	143	142	62
Leadership development opportunities	68,569	47,329	15,972	832	310	154
Supportive services	130,646	88,109	29,568	977	441	224
Adult mentoring	21,704	14,382	5,045	312	156	38
Follow-up services	64,202	41,236	--	254	113	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	96,421	63,239	22,127	770	373	172
Financial literacy education	44,365	32,162	11,800	572	247	176
Entrepreneurial skills training	7,538	5,863	1,881	49	31	9
Labor market information	115,997	85,756	32,628	2,637	1,186	595
Postsecondary preparation and transition	27,597	19,522	7,565	293	58	45
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	13,795	10,194	2,131	98	29	10
5 to 13 weeks	33,267	24,646	5,484	319	130	51
14 to 26 weeks	54,374	36,868	10,244	640	329	109
27 to 52 weeks	71,446	49,411	18,232	994	465	213
53 to 104 weeks	53,246	32,541	15,141	898	352	206
More than 104 weeks	23,271	13,895	7,103	278	113	38

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2,729	1,335	350	32	*	*
Health/medical	1,760	937	400	125	57	31
Deceased	362	232	113	*	*	0
Reserve called to active duty	50	21	14	0	0	0
Foster care	316	140	78	14	*	*
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>						
Participated in postsecondary education	28,552	18,945	7,854	77	14	9
Received training	88,147	52,713	18,380	1,716	873	423
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>						
Summer employment	49,998	35,982	12,082	975	479	166
On-the-job training	33,783	23,907	8,010	*	13	*
Other employment, including internships	777	643	317	12	*	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3,288	1,708	723	52	0	0
Job shadowing	6,508	4,027	1,104	*	*	*
Other work experience	16,778	11,579	3,653	24	10	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	88,147	52,713	18,380	1,716	873	423
Completed training	69,325	41,589	14,072	1,240	685	342
ITA established	19,358	11,762	4,735	413	153	88
Pell grant recipients	3,174	2,000	961	*	0	0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	4,130	--	--	13
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	17,908	10,352	3,088	277	182	98
5 to 13 weeks	23,409	13,995	4,031	379	223	102
14 to 26 weeks	17,054	10,309	3,526	405	195	114
27 to 52 weeks	15,902	9,840	3,883	306	147	79
More than 52 weeks	13,874	8,216	3,851	349	126	30

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	2,507	1,533	490	18	*	16
Education, training, and library	2,615	1,688	525	*	*	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6,133	3,457	1,592	0	*	*
Healthcare support	17,632	10,016	3,814	140	90	39
Food preparation and serving related	3,795	1,970	715	0	0	*
Sales and related	734	614	187	0	*	*
Office and administrative support	5,356	4,141	1,258	*	26	24
Construction and extraction	3,282	2,553	986	*	10	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,832	1,766	814	32	14	0
Production	4,234	2,891	1,318	*	*	*
Transportation and material moving	4,900	3,597	1,393	12	16	*
Other occupations	6,836	4,718	2,076	16	20	*

**Table V-14**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>14 to 15</b>	<b>16 to 17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	*	47	113	269	194
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	*	55.3	43.4	48.7	56.2
WIOA Adult	*	0.0	3.5	2.2	1.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Wagner-Peyser	*	46.8	42.5	46.8	56.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	10.6	0.9	1.1	1.0
Adult Education	*	0.0	2.7	1.5	0.0
Veterans' programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	*	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	*	63.8	55.8	63.6	56.2
Alternative school and dropout recovery	*	4.3	16.8	3.3	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	*	55.3	31.9	24.9	23.7
Occupational skills training	*	40.4	49.6	69.5	70.6
Education offered concurrently	*	12.8	8.8	10.4	8.2
Leadership development opportunities	*	19.1	17.7	27.9	23.7
Supportive services	*	21.3	31.9	37.5	39.2
Adult mentoring	*	10.6	8.0	5.2	4.6
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	*	29.8	31.9	25.3	26.8
Financial literacy education	*	19.1	27.4	30.9	26.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	*	10.6	0.0	0.4	0.5
Labor market information	*	93.6	95.6	94.8	94.8
Postsecondary preparation and transition	*	4.3	11.5	7.1	5.7
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	*	75.1	53.1	44.5	47.0
4 or fewer weeks	*	0.0	0.9	1.9	2.1
5 to 13 weeks	*	6.4	3.5	8.2	11.3
14 to 26 weeks	*	6.4	14.2	20.1	18.6
27 to 52 weeks	*	25.5	33.6	36.8	33.0
53 to 104 weeks	*	38.3	43.4	29.7	30.4
More than 104 weeks	*	23.4	4.4	3.3	4.6

		14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	
Health/medical	*	0.0	4.4	5.9	5.2	
Deceased	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Foster care	*	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>						
Participated in postsecondary education	*	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	
Received training	*	44.7	57.5	73.2	71.1	
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>						
Summer employment	*	80.8	91.7	98.5	91.3	
On-the-job training	*	11.5	5.6	0.0	2.2	
Other employment, including internships	*	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	
Pre-apprenticeship programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Job shadowing	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	
Other work experience	*	11.5	2.8	0.0	8.7	
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	*	21	65	197	138	
Completed training	*	81.0	81.5	84.3	75.4	
ITA established	*	23.8	15.4	17.3	28.3	
Pell grant recipients	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	4.8	3.1	2.5	3.6	
<b>Weeks of training</b>						
Average number of weeks	*	15.0	21.4	19.1	19.9	
4 or fewer weeks	*	47.6	21.5	18.8	26.8	
5 to 13 weeks	*	23.8	26.2	29.9	15.2	
14 to 26 weeks	*	9.5	27.7	25.4	31.9	
27 to 52 weeks	*	14.3	15.4	18.8	19.6	
More than 52 weeks	*	4.8	9.2	7.1	6.5	

	<b>14 to 15</b>	<b>16 to 17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	28.6	18.8	8.7	17.5
Education, training, and library	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	14.3	0.0	2.2	7.5
Healthcare support	*	0.0	37.5	32.6	45.0
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	8.7	2.5
Sales and related	*	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	28.6	18.8	26.1	17.5
Construction and extraction	*	14.3	0.0	4.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	*	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	*	0.0	0.0	6.5	7.5
Other occupations	*	14.3	18.8	6.5	2.5

**Table V-15**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	46	546	93	432	30
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	58.7	49.1	55.9	46.5	60.0
WIOA Adult	4.3	1.8	5.4	1.2	3.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	56.5	47.4	50.5	45.6	56.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	2.0	8.6	0.7	0.0
Adult Education	2.2	1.1	5.4	0.2	3.3
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	3.3
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	41.3	62.6	57.0	64.6	50.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	5.5	0.0	6.9	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	17.4	30.4	26.9	31.3	26.7
Occupational skills training	52.2	65.9	50.5	69.2	60.0
Education offered concurrently	6.5	9.2	11.8	8.1	6.7
Leadership development opportunities	21.7	25.6	26.9	25.9	20.0
Supportive services	28.3	37.0	29.0	38.7	33.3
Adult mentoring	4.3	6.4	7.5	6.5	3.3
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	26.1	26.2	31.2	25.0	20.0
Financial literacy education	23.9	29.5	29.0	29.9	30.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.0
Labor market information	95.7	94.9	87.1	96.8	93.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	4.3	7.1	10.8	6.0	6.7
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	38.1	51.8	58.3	49.6	55.9
4 or fewer weeks	6.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	3.3
5 to 13 weeks	21.7	7.3	8.6	6.7	13.3
14 to 26 weeks	13.0	16.3	7.5	18.5	13.3
27 to 52 weeks	28.3	35.3	33.3	36.1	30.0
53 to 104 weeks	26.1	34.1	41.9	32.2	30.0
More than 104 weeks	4.3	6.2	8.6	5.6	10.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	2.2	5.5	4.3	5.3	10.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	2.2	1.5	6.5	0.7	0.0
Received training	56.5	69.4	64.5	70.6	63.3
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	87.5	93.4	96.0	95.6	62.5
On-the-job training	12.5	3.0	4.0	1.5	25.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	4.2	0.0	3.0	25.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	26	379	60	305	19
Completed training	80.8	80.2	83.3	79.7	78.9
ITA established	34.6	19.5	28.3	16.4	42.1
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	7.7	2.9	3.3	2.6	15.8
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	18.2	20.3	27.6	19.6	12.5
4 or fewer weeks	30.8	21.9	25.0	20.7	21.1
5 to 13 weeks	26.9	23.5	13.3	25.2	42.1
14 to 26 weeks	19.2	27.7	31.7	26.9	21.1
27 to 52 weeks	11.5	19.8	11.7	21.3	15.8
More than 52 weeks	11.5	7.1	18.3	5.9	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	11.1	16.0	14.3	12.3	37.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	5.3	9.5	4.6	0.0
Healthcare support	88.9	30.9	28.6	35.4	37.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	5.3	4.8	3.1	25.0
Sales and related	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	21.3	19.0	23.1	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.2	9.5	1.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	2.1	4.8	1.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	6.4	4.8	6.2	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	8.5	4.8	10.8	0.0

**Table V-16**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	366	241	178	449	134
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	45.4	55.2	46.1	52.1	60.4
WIOA Adult	1.1	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	44.5	52.3	44.9	50.3	54.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.1	2.5	0.0	2.4	8.2
Adult Education	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	3.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	69.1	49.4	66.9	57.5	54.5
Alternative school and dropout recovery	4.4	5.8	2.8	5.6	0.7
Paid and unpaid work experiences	32.0	24.9	20.2	31.8	26.1
Occupational skills training	72.7	51.9	72.5	60.6	56.0
Education offered concurrently	7.1	14.9	7.3	10.9	15.7
Leadership development opportunities	29.5	18.7	30.9	22.0	23.9
Supportive services	43.4	25.7	48.3	30.7	34.3
Adult mentoring	4.6	8.7	3.4	7.1	7.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	23.0	33.6	23.0	29.2	32.8
Financial literacy education	31.4	24.9	34.8	25.4	26.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.8	3.7
Labor market information	96.7	92.5	94.9	94.9	91.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	10.4	2.5	10.7	5.8	5.2
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	51.1	49.5	48.4	50.3	58.3
4 or fewer weeks	0.8	2.1	0.6	2.0	0.7
5 to 13 weeks	7.1	9.5	5.1	9.4	7.5
14 to 26 weeks	18.3	14.1	22.5	15.4	10.4
27 to 52 weeks	32.2	37.3	33.7	34.1	32.1
53 to 104 weeks	36.1	29.9	34.8	32.1	39.6
More than 104 weeks	5.5	7.1	3.4	7.1	9.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7
Health/medical	6.8	2.5	7.3	4.0	8.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	1.1	2.1	0.6	1.8	1.5
Received training	76.5	55.2	74.2	64.8	61.9
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	94.0	90.0	91.7	93.0	85.7
On-the-job training	2.6	5.0	2.8	3.5	14.3
Other employment, including internships	0.0	1.7	2.8	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	1.7	2.8	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	5.1	3.3	0.0	5.6	2.9
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	280	133	132	291	83
Completed training	80.7	79.7	77.3	82.5	74.7
ITA established	18.6	22.6	17.4	22.3	22.9
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	3.6	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.4
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.3	17.5	22.5	18.4	20.0
4 or fewer weeks	20.0	25.6	12.9	27.8	31.3
5 to 13 weeks	24.6	23.3	23.5	24.4	18.1
14 to 26 weeks	26.4	30.1	33.3	24.1	26.5
27 to 52 weeks	20.4	16.5	20.5	17.9	14.5
More than 52 weeks	8.6	4.5	9.8	5.8	9.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	5.8	35.3	11.5	15.7	20.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.8	2.9	7.7	3.6	4.2
Healthcare support	52.2	2.9	42.3	33.7	20.8
Food preparation and serving related	5.8	2.9	3.8	4.8	4.2
Sales and related	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	18.8	20.6	7.7	26.5	29.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	8.8	7.7	1.2	8.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	5.9	3.8	1.2	8.3
Transportation and material moving	0.0	17.6	15.4	2.4	0.0
Other occupations	11.6	0.0	0.0	9.6	4.2

**Table V-17**  
**Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	75	42	30	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	29.3	42.9	3.3	*
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Wagner-Peyser	24.0	33.3	3.3	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	6.7	11.9	0.0	*
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other partner programs	1.3	2.4	0.0	*
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	48.0	76.2	13.3	*
Alternative school and dropout recovery	38.7	0.0	96.7	*
Paid and unpaid work experiences	53.3	73.8	30.0	*
Occupational skills training	28.0	40.5	10.0	*
Education offered concurrently	10.7	19.0	0.0	*
Leadership development opportunities	14.7	26.2	0.0	*
Supportive services	5.3	7.1	3.3	*
Adult mentoring	6.7	11.9	0.0	*
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	16.0	26.2	0.0	*
Financial literacy education	13.3	21.4	0.0	*
Entrepreneurial skills training	9.3	16.7	0.0	*
Labor market information	96.0	92.9	100.0	*
Postsecondary preparation and transition	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	73.2	84.3	64.0	*
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	2.4	0.0	*
5 to 13 weeks	4.0	2.4	0.0	*
14 to 26 weeks	1.3	0.0	0.0	*
27 to 52 weeks	34.7	33.3	40.0	*
53 to 104 weeks	38.7	31.0	53.3	*
More than 104 weeks	20.0	31.0	6.7	*

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Health/medical	1.3	2.4	0.0	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Received training	29.3	40.5	13.3	*
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	85.0	80.6	100.0	*
On-the-job training	10.0	12.9	0.0	*
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other work experience	7.5	9.7	0.0	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	22	17	*	*
Completed training	90.9	88.2	*	*
ITA established	4.5	0.0	*	*
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	*	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	*	*
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	13.6	15.1	*	*
4 or fewer weeks	54.5	64.7	*	*
5 to 13 weeks	18.2	5.9	*	*
14 to 26 weeks	9.1	5.9	*	*
27 to 52 weeks	18.2	23.5	*	*
More than 52 weeks	0.0	0.0	*	*

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	*	*
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	*	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	20.0	100.0	*	*
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	*	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	*	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	*	*
Office and administrative support	20.0	0.0	*	*
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	*	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	*	*
Production	0.0	0.0	*	*
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	*	*
Other occupations	60.0	0.0	*	*

**Table V-18**  
**Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	552	57	490	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	53.3	47.4	54.1	*
WIOA Adult	2.2	3.5	2.0	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
Wagner-Peyser	52.2	47.4	52.9	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.1	1.8	1.0	*
Adult Education	1.3	7.0	0.6	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other partner programs	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	61.8	82.5	59.4	*
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.2	1.8	0.0	*
Paid and unpaid work experiences	25.2	24.6	25.5	*
Occupational skills training	68.8	49.1	71.6	*
Education offered concurrently	9.8	3.5	10.6	*
Leadership development opportunities	25.9	17.5	26.9	*
Supportive services	39.9	26.3	41.2	*
Adult mentoring	6.0	10.5	5.3	*
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	29.0	29.8	28.8	*
Financial literacy education	30.1	31.6	30.0	*
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.4	1.8	0.2	*
Labor market information	94.7	89.5	95.5	*
Postsecondary preparation and transition	8.2	12.3	7.8	*
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	46.6	67.7	44.1	*
4 or fewer weeks	1.6	0.0	1.8	*
5 to 13 weeks	8.7	5.3	9.0	*
14 to 26 weeks	19.6	12.3	20.4	*
27 to 52 weeks	33.9	29.8	34.5	*
53 to 104 weeks	32.1	31.6	32.2	*
More than 104 weeks	4.2	21.1	2.0	*

## Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	1.8	0.0	*
Health/medical	5.4	0.0	6.1	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Foster care	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	1.6	1.8	1.6	*
Received training	72.6	82.5	71.6	*
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	95.0	100.0	94.4	*
On-the-job training	1.4	0.0	1.6	*
Other employment, including internships	0.7	0.0	0.8	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job shadowing	0.7	0.0	0.8	*
Other work experience	3.6	0.0	4.0	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	401	47	351	*
Completed training	80.3	74.5	81.2	*
ITA established	21.7	6.4	23.9	*
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	3.2	0.0	3.7	*
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	20.0	35.9	17.7	*
4 or fewer weeks	21.4	14.9	22.5	*
5 to 13 weeks	24.4	12.8	25.9	*
14 to 26 weeks	27.9	21.3	29.1	*
27 to 52 weeks	18.7	25.5	17.7	*
More than 52 weeks	7.5	25.5	4.8	*

## Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	15.4	14.3	15.5	*
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.8	0.0	4.1	*
Healthcare support	37.5	14.3	39.2	*
Food preparation and serving related	4.8	14.3	4.1	*
Sales and related	1.0	14.3	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	22.1	14.3	22.7	*
Construction and extraction	2.9	14.3	2.1	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Production	1.9	0.0	2.1	*
Transportation and material moving	5.8	0.0	6.2	*
Other occupations	4.8	14.3	4.1	*

**Table V-19**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	*	13	606	400	42
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	*	69.2	50.2	39.3	71.4
WIOA Adult	*	7.7	1.8	2.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	*	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	61.5	48.5	37.5	71.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.0
Adult Education	*	7.7	1.2	1.5	0.0
Veterans' programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	*	7.7	0.3	0.5	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	*	76.9	60.2	72.3	45.2
Alternative school and dropout recovery	*	0.0	5.0	7.3	4.8
Paid and unpaid work experiences	*	46.2	29.2	27.8	23.8
Occupational skills training	*	69.2	63.9	64.3	50.0
Education offered concurrently	*	7.7	10.2	13.0	7.1
Leadership development opportunities	*	38.5	24.1	34.5	11.9
Supportive services	*	69.2	36.0	49.0	26.2
Adult mentoring	*	7.7	6.3	7.8	9.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	*	23.1	27.4	29.3	31.0
Financial literacy education	*	38.5	27.9	38.5	23.8
Entrepreneurial skills training	*	0.0	1.5	0.5	2.4
Labor market information	*	92.3	94.7	95.8	97.6
Postsecondary preparation and transition	*	15.4	7.3	10.5	4.8
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	*	46.5	49.8	54.9	49.2
4 or fewer weeks	*	0.0	1.5	0.5	2.4
5 to 13 weeks	*	15.4	7.9	2.5	9.5
14 to 26 weeks	*	23.1	17.7	12.5	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	*	23.1	34.2	37.5	31.0
53 to 104 weeks	*	30.8	32.8	42.0	31.0
More than 104 weeks	*	7.7	5.9	5.0	9.5

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	*	7.7	5.0	7.8	0.0
Deceased	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	*	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	*	0.0	1.5	1.0	2.4
Received training	*	76.9	67.3	68.8	54.8
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	*	100.0	93.2	96.4	80.0
On-the-job training	*	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	*	0.0	0.0	0.9	10.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	*	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	*	0.0	4.5	2.7	10.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	*	10	408	275	23
Completed training	*	80.0	80.6	77.8	73.9
ITA established	*	10.0	20.8	4.4	26.1
Pell grant recipients	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	0.0	3.2	0.7	8.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	21.7	19.4	24.3	18.0
4 or fewer weeks	*	20.0	23.0	11.6	30.4
5 to 13 weeks	*	20.0	24.3	23.6	21.7
14 to 26 weeks	*	40.0	27.5	30.5	30.4
27 to 52 weeks	*	10.0	18.1	24.4	8.7
More than 52 weeks	*	10.0	7.1	9.8	8.7

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>	<b>Ex-Offenders</b>
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	0.0	15.1	7.1	20.0
Education, training, and library	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	0.0	3.8	3.6	0.0
Healthcare support	*	100.0	35.8	32.1	20.0
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	4.7	14.3	0.0
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.9	3.6	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	0.0	22.6	3.6	20.0
Construction and extraction	*	0.0	2.8	7.1	20.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	*	0.0	1.9	7.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	*	0.0	4.7	3.6	20.0
Other occupations	*	0.0	7.5	17.9	0.0

**Table V-20**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Homeless or Runaway</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>	<b>Pregnant or Parenting</b>	<b>Needs Additional Assistance</b>	<b>Foster Care Youth</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	47	71	122	188	9
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	70.2	57.7	54.9	48.9	77.8
WIOA Adult	2.1	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	70.2	57.7	54.9	46.3	77.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	40.4	74.6	59.8	57.4	55.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.7	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	12.8	31.0	21.3	29.3	44.4
Occupational skills training	59.6	78.9	72.1	68.6	55.6
Education offered concurrently	8.5	9.9	5.7	15.4	33.3
Leadership development opportunities	10.6	31.0	28.7	9.6	33.3
Supportive services	14.9	54.9	48.4	9.0	22.2
Adult mentoring	6.4	4.2	3.3	3.7	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	25.5	35.2	26.2	29.8	44.4
Financial literacy education	14.9	35.2	32.0	11.2	33.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.1	2.8	0.8	1.1	22.2
Labor market information	97.9	97.2	95.9	90.4	77.8
Postsecondary preparation and transition	2.1	12.7	9.8	1.1	11.1
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	40.3	60.6	51.0	35.1	64.4
4 or fewer weeks	2.1	1.4	0.8	3.2	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	12.8	5.6	11.5	13.3	22.2
14 to 26 weeks	23.4	9.9	14.8	32.4	22.2
27 to 52 weeks	31.9	29.6	33.6	35.1	11.1
53 to 104 weeks	25.5	45.1	33.6	12.8	22.2
More than 104 weeks	4.3	8.5	5.7	3.2	22.2

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	2.1	7.0	4.9	0.5	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	4.2	4.1	0.5	0.0
Received training	66.0	83.1	74.6	69.1	55.6
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	50.0	95.5	96.2	98.2	75.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	25.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	4.5	3.8	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	33.3	0.0	0.0	3.6	25.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	31	59	91	130	*
Completed training	87.1	78.0	80.2	81.5	*
ITA established	54.8	13.6	26.4	21.5	*
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	12.9	0.0	1.1	3.8	*
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	10.1	24.1	21.2	15.3	*
4 or fewer weeks	51.6	15.3	22.0	26.2	*
5 to 13 weeks	22.6	22.0	22.0	31.5	*
14 to 26 weeks	9.7	28.8	28.6	22.3	*
27 to 52 weeks	16.1	22.0	18.7	17.7	*
More than 52 weeks	0.0	11.9	8.8	2.3	*

	<b>Homeless or Runaway</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>	<b>Pregnant or Parenting</b>	<b>Needs Additional Assistance</b>	<b>Foster Care Youth</b>
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	16.7	0.0	3.6	20.6	*
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	16.7	10.7	8.8	*
Healthcare support	38.9	58.3	60.7	26.5	*
Food preparation and serving related	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	27.8	8.3	7.1	26.5	*
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Transportation and material moving	0.0	8.3	14.3	11.8	*
Other occupations	11.1	8.3	3.6	2.9	*

**Table V-21**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All Exiters</b>	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Nation</b>	58,335	53.0	99.5	85.9	32.8	50.7
Alabama	990	54.4	99.9	32.4	41.6	15.9
Alaska	254	22.0	100.0	100.0	72.4	39.0
American Samoa	30	43.3	100.0	56.7	0.0	46.7
Arizona	1,960	61.4	99.9	95.9	43.3	62.7
Arkansas	404	45.0	100.0	79.0	32.4	27.2
California	9,304	55.7	100.0	90.4	20.9	39.4
Colorado	887	53.4	99.7	100.0	21.8	53.9
Connecticut	486	31.3	100.0	99.2	72.6	38.9
Delaware	157	68.8	100.0	94.9	61.8	55.4
District of Columbia	44	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	31.8
Florida	2,696	68.5	98.0	49.6	81.6	79.6
Georgia	1,928	64.7	96.4	78.2	23.5	67.8
Guam	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	87	72.4	100.0	100.0	63.2	77.0
Idaho	197	74.1	100.0	100.0	31.0	58.4
Illinois	2,702	32.1	99.5	100.0	47.4	54.3
Indiana	1,947	76.5	99.7	97.1	14.4	35.2
Iowa	216	9.7	98.6	96.8	37.5	75.0
Kansas	203	49.8	100.0	88.2	24.1	23.2
Kentucky	685	20.4	100.0	49.6	23.9	30.4
Louisiana	819	25.3	99.8	67.3	47.6	26.4
Maine	203	32.0	99.0	93.6	47.8	73.9
Maryland	627	70.3	100.0	97.3	67.5	35.7
Massachusetts	629	82.0	100.0	95.7	67.1	36.2
Michigan	1,416	55.3	97.7	72.4	21.0	55.8
Minnesota	985	100.0	98.7	99.1	24.6	31.8
Mississippi	1,048	60.5	100.0	93.2	12.7	1.2
Missouri	893	56.7	100.0	80.0	33.6	32.8
Montana	50	76.0	100.0	94.0	64.0	68.0
Nebraska	191	53.4	98.4	90.6	35.1	36.6
Nevada	552	33.3	100.0	86.1	17.8	68.5
New Hampshire	130	90.0	100.0	100.0	52.3	54.6
New Jersey	1,686	31.9	99.9	76.5	16.8	57.8
New Mexico	653	69.2	100.0	58.2	24.3	36.1
New York	2,692	87.5	100.0	95.7	29.3	57.7
North Carolina	1,864	44.6	99.5	100.0	35.7	47.1

	<b>All Exitters</b>	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
North Dakota	110	24.5	100.0	50.0	59.1	31.8
Northern Mariana Islands	17	0.0	100.0	41.2	0.0	58.8
Ohio	3,285	60.6	99.8	85.2	30.7	72.5
Oklahoma	614	41.4	99.8	96.7	56.5	25.1
Oregon	758	61.1	99.6	99.6	25.1	56.2
Palau	7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,473	49.6	100.0	95.6	30.0	47.8
Puerto Rico	1,162	32.0	100.0	52.0	20.5	75.4
Rhode Island	220	60.0	100.0	67.7	30.9	6.4
South Carolina	1,221	52.8	100.0	93.5	38.9	53.0
South Dakota	194	35.6	99.5	84.0	12.9	25.3
Tennessee	1,857	36.2	100.0	92.6	35.7	55.4
Texas	3,429	11.8	100.0	87.6	26.3	56.0
Utah	395	93.2	94.4	64.8	26.8	95.9
Vermont	71	64.8	100.0	66.2	16.9	38.0
Virgin Islands	21	0.0	100.0	90.5	52.4	52.4
Virginia	687	30.0	100.0	99.4	46.3	54.0
Washington	1,082	63.2	100.0	87.6	17.9	66.3
West Virginia	357	100.0	99.2	96.4	38.9	65.5
Wisconsin	635	47.1	97.5	96.2	48.8	50.9
Wyoming	124	80.6	100.0	100.0	12.9	86.3

**Table V-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73.7	73.4	68.6	74.6	73.7	71.0
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.7	73.8	46.1	76.7	72.9	50.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,347	\$3,533	\$3,575	\$3,495	\$3,860	\$3,715
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	62.8	63.9	60.2	67.7	63.6	61.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	51.6	49.8	53.8	54.3	60.6	65.9
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>						
In-school	12.6	15.8	14.1	3.6	3.9	5.9
Secondary school or below	5.1	8.1	7.0	1.5	0.6	0.2
Alternative school	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.1	1.8
Postsecondary school	6.4	6.2	5.7	1.5	3.2	4.0
Not attending	87.4	84.2	85.9	96.4	96.1	94.1
Secondary school dropout	22.3	18.6	18.3	20.1	14.8	5.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.1	64.7	66.9	76.1	81.2	88.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	69.3	68.3	61.5	70.9	72.7	70.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.9	68.8	62.5	73.2	71.2	69.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	--	70.0	62.5	--	70.8	68.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	71.0	43.6	--	72.5	50.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,145	\$3,274	\$3,400	\$3,280	\$3,574	\$3,709
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,347	\$3,533	\$3,575	\$3,495	\$3,860	\$3,715
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	--	\$3,664	\$3,539	--	\$3,705	\$3,934
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	\$3,796	\$3,713	--	\$3,829	\$3,840
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>						
Unsubsidized employment	5.7	6.0	6.1	23.7	0.7	0.2
Registered apprenticeship	7.4	5.8	6.3	2.7	2.8	3.6
Military	1.2	2.1	2.9	0.3	0.5	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>						
Unsubsidized employment	--	5.6	5.5	--	0.7	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	--	5.1	4.5	--	1.3	1.1
Military	--	1.0	1.4	--	0.1	0.1
Occupational skills training	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7
Males	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,070	\$4,252	\$4,336	\$3,717	\$4,153	\$4,253
\$1 to \$2,499	38.9	37.1	37.5	39.4	33.4	34.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.6	29.7	27.4	33.4	33.5	28.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.5	19.3	19.6	19.2	20.9	22.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.2	8.3	9.4	5.1	8.2	10.1
\$10,000 or more	4.7	5.6	6.0	2.8	4.0	4.1
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.7
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.6	3.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.6	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.2	2.1
Healthcare support	9.3	10.7	10.1	9.7	10.5	12.0
Food preparation and serving	15.1	14.8	14.0	17.2	15.5	12.6
Personal care and service	4.3	5.0	4.6	3.3	4.0	3.4
Sales and related	16.4	14.7	14.3	22.6	19.3	15.0
Office and administrative support	15.9	16.0	17.2	20.4	21.1	22.6
Construction and extraction	3.3	3.3	4.0	1.5	3.1	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.0	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.0	1.3
Production	8.8	8.9	8.1	3.8	2.7	2.8
Transportation and material moving	7.9	8.0	8.5	7.5	8.8	10.9
Other occupations	11.4	11.1	11.4	7.8	10.6	10.3

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	51.2	50.3	47.9	43.9	41.0	29.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	5.7	7.6	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.8
Occupational credential	50.1	50.5	52.9	55.6	54.8	65.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	15.3	11.3	9.8	15.1	9.7	6.2
Secondary school gains	18.3	15.1	14.2	9.2	8.5	8.4
Postsecondary school gains	16.4	18.7	22.7	10.5	10.8	10.4
Training milestone gains	9.9	9.3	10.1	7.4	8.2	13.4
Occupational skills progression	23.3	22.4	24.3	33.4	44.4	52.5

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table V-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78,862	203,240	65,994	1,037	2,087	711
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	58,204	144,231	98,143	674	1,879	970
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	30,730	74,018	73,776	428	1,056	799
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	92,439	36,161	34,061	900	404	496
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>						
In-school	31,229	26,321	8,245	117	55	37
Secondary school or below	12,671	13,515	4,067	49	9	1
Alternative school	2,862	2,458	829	20	1	11
Postsecondary school	15,696	10,348	3,349	48	45	25
Not attending	215,649	140,359	50,088	3,110	1,363	590
Secondary school dropout	54,944	30,990	10,666	649	210	35
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	158,253	107,869	38,996	2,457	1,151	554
Within age of compulsory attendance	2,452	1,500	426	4	2	1
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	101,674	177,032	41,777	1,426	1,796	460
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73,736	190,417	60,121	1,017	2,018	695
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	--	170,932	102,979	--	2,161	919
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	138,738	92,828	--	1,867	962
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>						
Unsubsidized employment	6,229	16,940	6,017	349	21	2
Registered apprenticeship	8,090	16,450	6,211	40	85	38
Military	1,302	5,981	2,853	4	15	0
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>						
Unsubsidized employment	--	11,093	8,287	--	18	4
Registered apprenticeship	--	10,088	6,750	--	36	16
Military	--	1,943	2,051	--	3	2
Occupational skills training	--	0	0	--	0	0
Postsecondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
Secondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	413	1,088	301	3	13	3
Males	437	887	282	5	13	3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	29,014	71,251	22,753	416	707	252
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22,789	57,040	16,624	353	708	208
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13,811	37,111	11,904	203	442	166
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5,384	15,902	5,674	54	174	74
\$10,000 or more	3,522	10,716	3,639	30	85	30
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	147	397	109	2	8	8
Education, training, and library	413	1,029	334	14	19	14
Healthcare practitioners and technical	734	1,834	607	9	14	10
Healthcare support	2,581	7,211	2,125	53	123	56
Food preparation and serving	4,200	10,033	2,959	94	182	59
Personal care and service	1,195	3,357	980	18	47	16
Sales and related	4,553	9,920	3,007	124	226	70
Office and administrative support	4,408	10,786	3,621	112	248	106
Construction and extraction	908	2,209	834	8	36	11
Installation, maintenance, and repair	820	1,857	619	9	12	6
Production	2,455	6,048	1,708	21	32	13
Transportation and material moving	2,184	5,395	1,790	41	103	51
Other occupations	3,174	7,519	2,405	43	124	48

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	15,721	37,235	35,317	188	433	233
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	547	1,340	1,382	1	0	0
Postgraduate degree	1,744	5,614	5,902	32	85	70
Occupational credential	15,386	37,378	39,001	238	579	526
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	27,365	8,188	6,218	251	65	47
Secondary school gains	32,726	10,945	8,978	152	57	63
Postsecondary school gains	29,431	13,542	14,352	174	72	78
Training milestone gains	17,796	6,766	6,368	123	55	101
Occupational skills progression	41,746	16,258	15,400	553	296	395

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table V-24**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	33.3	67.1	73.6	71.3	71.2
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	33.3	49.0	55.8	48.6	49.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,616	\$2,964	\$2,403	\$4,141	\$4,492
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	66.7	56.0	54.3	66.8	61.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	71.4	52.5	65.3	66.3	69.2
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	25.0	10.6	18.6	2.6	1.5
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	7.1	1.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	25.0	10.6	10.6	1.5	1.5
Not attending	75.0	89.4	81.4	97.4	98.5
Secondary school dropout	0.0	8.5	6.2	5.6	4.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	75.0	78.7	75.2	91.8	93.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	50.0	64.6	65.5	73.2	72.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	11.1	64.4	70.1	70.6	70.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	22.2	62.5	65.8	66.9	74.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	33.3	48.3	55.2	48.2	49.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$2,557	\$2,872	\$3,098	\$3,565	\$4,462
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,616	\$2,964	\$2,403	\$4,141	\$4,492
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$908	\$2,705	\$2,952	\$4,043	\$4,638
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,550	\$2,798	\$3,542	\$4,200	\$3,932
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	22.2	5.4	3.8	3.4	2.7
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.8
Military	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$2,616	\$4,256	\$2,997	\$4,514	\$4,608
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	42.6	49.6	29.9	31.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	100.0	29.8	32.3	29.3	24.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	14.9	12.6	24.6	27.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	6.4	4.7	10.7	13.4
\$10,000 or more	0.0	6.4	0.8	5.5	3.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	4.5	3.5	1.9	4.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.3
Healthcare support	0.0	2.3	4.7	12.6	19.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	18.2	15.1	13.0	8.3
Personal care and service	0.0	6.8	7.0	2.8	0.8
Sales and related	100.0	20.5	18.6	14.0	11.6
Office and administrative support	0.0	15.9	12.8	26.0	26.4
Construction and extraction	0.0	4.5	5.8	0.9	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.8
Production	0.0	6.8	0.0	3.3	2.5
Transportation and material moving	0.0	13.6	17.4	10.2	6.6
Other occupations	0.0	6.8	15.1	8.8	10.7

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	100.0	94.3	43.9	21.9	3.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	0.0	0.0	6.4	11.7	8.3
Occupational credential	0.0	15.7	51.6	71.6	88.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	9.5	9.8	10.4	4.5	4.6
Secondary school gains	19.0	24.6	19.4	3.9	1.5
Postsecondary school gains	38.1	36.1	20.8	4.5	1.5
Training milestone gains	4.8	0.0	9.0	17.5	14.9
Occupational skills progression	38.1	24.6	42.4	56.9	62.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table V-25**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Ethnicity and Race<sup>6</sup>**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.0	70.8	65.7	72.7	72.1
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54.0	50.6	45.9	53.3	46.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,632	\$3,694	\$4,218	\$3,550	\$2,660
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	52.9	65.9	56.0	69.5	69.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	72.1	64.1	67.3	63.2	73.0
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	6.5	5.7	2.2	6.3	13.3
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.3
Alternative school	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.3	3.3
Postsecondary school	6.5	3.5	2.2	3.9	6.7
Not attending	93.5	94.3	97.8	93.8	86.7
Secondary school dropout	2.2	6.2	14.0	3.9	10.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	91.3	87.9	83.9	89.6	76.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	69.8	70.6	63.6	72.9	65.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.6	69.4	65.7	70.9	67.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	62.2	68.4	60.1	70.2	67.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	53.2	50.2	44.4	53.2	46.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,987	\$3,473	\$3,291	\$3,537	\$3,738
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,632	\$3,694	\$4,218	\$3,550	\$2,660
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,384	\$3,917	\$4,572	\$3,665	\$3,868
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,851	\$3,840	\$3,208	\$3,832	\$4,550
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	11.3	2.5	2.8	2.5	8.1
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.0	0.9	2.3	0.7	0.0
Military	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Males	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	7.1
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,290	\$4,187	\$4,917	\$4,082	\$3,318
\$1 to \$2,499	25.5	34.4	32.5	34.9	43.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.6	29.6	23.7	29.7	36.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	27.5	22.6	21.1	23.2	9.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	10.1	15.8	9.4	7.3
\$10,000 or more	11.8	3.3	7.0	2.8	2.4
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.4	2.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
Healthcare support	13.5	12.9	18.0	10.7	30.0
Food preparation and serving	5.4	13.9	16.9	13.1	6.7
Personal care and service	0.0	3.5	4.5	3.1	3.3
Sales and related	18.9	14.1	16.9	13.4	16.7
Office and administrative support	21.6	21.7	15.7	23.0	33.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.8	3.4	2.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.0
Production	2.7	3.0	5.6	1.4	3.3
Transportation and material moving	5.4	12.4	9.0	13.7	3.3
Other occupations	21.6	9.3	7.9	11.0	3.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	17.4	28.3	31.7	26.7	23.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	0.0	9.6	7.2	10.6	0.0
Occupational credential	82.6	65.7	64.1	66.5	76.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	10.3	6.0	8.4	5.3	16.2
Secondary school gains	8.8	8.7	17.8	7.6	2.7
Postsecondary school gains	10.3	10.7	22.4	8.6	10.8
Training milestone gains	7.4	14.1	15.0	13.6	13.5
Occupational skills progression	61.8	50.2	45.8	51.9	45.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

<sup>6</sup> See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

**Table V-26**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.8	63.9	86.8	65.6	59.9
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54.9	46.8	60.2	47.5	49.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,983	\$3,243	\$4,441	\$3,315	\$2,857
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	61.5	61.8	70.8	58.4	66.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	68.5	60.5	66.7	65.6	67.3
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	6.6	4.6	4.5	6.5	3.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Alternative school	0.8	3.3	1.1	2.0	1.5
Postsecondary school	5.7	0.8	3.4	4.2	1.5
Not attending	93.4	95.4	95.5	93.5	97.0
Secondary school dropout	5.5	6.2	2.8	6.7	6.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	87.7	89.2	92.7	86.6	90.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	76.9	62.5	88.4	64.2	58.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.0	62.5	86.8	63.4	57.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	73.8	62.6	83.5	63.1	58.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54.6	46.3	58.9	47.3	48.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,782	\$3,396	\$4,342	\$3,279	\$2,946
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,983	\$3,243	\$4,441	\$3,315	\$2,857
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,875	\$4,053	\$4,908	\$3,725	\$3,652
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,836	\$3,819	\$5,032	\$3,454	\$3,186
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	5.6	1.6	4.3	3.3	5.3
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.4	0.9	2.5	0.7	2.0
Military	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.7		0.0	1.2	0.0
Males		1.0	2.3	0.4	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,362	\$4,120	\$4,646	\$4,065	\$3,864
\$1 to \$2,499	32.3	36.9	26.3	38.5	40.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.4	30.4	30.5	27.5	30.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25.7	18.6	25.4	21.5	19.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.4	9.0	14.4	8.1	5.2
\$10,000 or more	3.2	5.1	3.4	4.5	4.7
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	2.0	1.4	0.6	2.2	1.8
Education, training, and library	3.2	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.0	0.0	3.9	1.3	0.9
Healthcare support	21.9	1.0	18.2	8.9	7.0
Food preparation and serving	13.0	12.4	14.3	11.8	18.4
Personal care and service	4.0	1.4	0.6	4.8	5.3
Sales and related	12.1	17.7	16.2	14.3	11.4
Office and administrative support	23.9	22.0	20.8	23.6	25.4
Construction and extraction	0.0	5.3	0.0	3.5	7.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.0
Production	2.8	2.9	1.3	3.5	4.4
Transportation and material moving	5.3	18.2	10.4	11.1	7.9
Other occupations	7.3	14.4	9.7	10.5	7.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	26.4	31.9	18.8	33.6	28.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	12.4	5.1	18.3	4.7	8.8
Occupational credential	65.2	66.6	65.8	65.8	69.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	7.4	4.9	5.2	6.6	8.8
Secondary school gains	7.4	10.5	2.6	10.3	13.8
Postsecondary school gains	9.4	12.6	4.2	12.5	17.6
Training milestone gains	12.4	14.7	18.2	11.8	8.2
Occupational skills progression	55.1	46.5	54.7	51.7	50.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table V-27**  
**Outcomes of In-School Youth in MD, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.4	63.8	69.5	33.3
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	45.5	44.9	46.3	44.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,990	\$2,050	\$3,439	\$2,990
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	66.7	60.2	74.7	66.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	61.1	64.7	50.0	60.0
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	32.0	28.6	33.3	66.7
Secondary school or below	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	14.7	2.4	33.3	0.0
Postsecondary school	16.0	23.8	0.0	66.7
Not attending	68.0	71.4	66.7	33.3
Secondary school dropout	5.3	7.1	3.3	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	62.7	64.3	63.3	33.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	67.1	69.2	65.7	50.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	63.6	56.9	69.5	33.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	62.6	57.3	70.6	20.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	45.5	44.9	46.3	44.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$2,516	\$2,648	\$2,438	\$3,710
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,990	\$2,050	\$3,439	\$2,990
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$2,517	\$2,774	\$2,407	\$2,990
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$2,736	\$2,327	\$2,823	\$7,061
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	4.1	8.6	0.0	33.3
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.0	2.6	0.0	16.7
Military	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,217	\$2,666	\$3,540	\$2,990
\$1 to \$2,499	40.7	51.5	35.1	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	40.7	36.4	42.1	100.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.4	12.1	17.5	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.3	0.0	5.3	0.0
\$10,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.8	6.7	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	17.0	10.0	27.3	0.0
Personal care and service	1.9	3.3	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	22.6	26.7	18.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	20.8	26.7	9.1	100.0
Construction and extraction	3.8	6.7	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	5.7	3.3	9.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	18.9	13.3	27.3	0.0
Other occupations	5.7	3.3	9.1	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	93.9	100.0	95.8	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	10.8	5.6	8.5	100.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	5.7	7.8	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	31.8	34.5	27.8	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	39.5	44.0	30.6	0.0
Training milestone gains	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills progression	26.1	25.9	22.2	60.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table V-28**  
**Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in MD, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.8	58.2	75.9	37.5
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	51.3	45.9	53.5	53.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,912	\$3,253	\$3,947	\$9,658
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	60.6	37.8	75.7	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	67.1	50.8	71.8	33.3
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	2.4	5.3	2.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	2.4	5.3	2.0	0.0
Not attending	97.6	94.7	98.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	5.6	50.9	0.0	40.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	91.8	43.9	98.0	40.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.2	0.0	0.0	20.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.0	60.6	73.1	100.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.4	57.7	74.3	37.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	69.0	62.6	71.3	68.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	50.8	45.3	53.1	53.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,006	\$3,602	\$4,153	\$5,332
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,912	\$3,253	\$3,947	\$9,659
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,032	\$3,856	\$4,063	\$1,874
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,968	\$3,755	\$4,054	\$2,351
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.5	0.5	4.2	12.5
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.0
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
Males	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,400	\$3,774	\$4,512	\$7,304
\$1 to \$2,499	33.6	46.3	31.1	33.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.8	17.6	28.8	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.8	25.0	23.7	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.1	10.2	11.2	33.3
\$10,000 or more	4.7	0.9	5.3	33.3
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	1.9	0.0	2.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.9	0.0	3.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.4	1.4	2.7	0.0
Healthcare support	13.5	10.8	14.2	0.0
Food preparation and serving	12.0	16.2	10.9	33.3
Personal care and service	3.6	4.1	3.3	33.3
Sales and related	14.0	28.4	10.9	0.0
Office and administrative support	22.9	12.2	25.4	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.2	0.0	2.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.0
Production	2.4	2.7	2.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	9.9	14.9	8.9	0.0
Other occupations	10.8	8.1	11.2	33.3

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	14.4	59.5	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	10.8	1.9	13.6	0.0
Occupational credential	78.3	51.3	87.0	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	6.4	11.5	4.7	33.3
Secondary school gains	2.2	9.0	0.0	33.3
Postsecondary school gains	2.7	9.8	0.4	33.3
Training milestone gains	16.8	9.0	19.0	0.0
Occupational skills progression	59.4	41.8	64.7	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table V-29**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	0.0	80.0	70.4	72.4	58.1
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	0.0	47.4	49.9	51.1	36.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$0	\$4,702	\$3,611	\$3,586	\$2,660
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	100.0	70.7	62.3	55.5	46.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	50.0	64.0	65.5	61.8	55.2
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	0.0	7.7	6.1	7.0	2.4
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.4
Postsecondary school	0.0	7.7	4.1	4.3	0.0
Not attending	0.0	92.3	93.9	93.0	97.6
Secondary school dropout	0.0	7.7	5.4	6.5	7.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	84.6	88.3	86.5	90.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	0.0	78.9	70.0	71.8	61.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	0.0	80.0	68.8	70.2	58.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	0.0	69.2	67.5	67.3	50.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	0.0	47.4	49.6	51.0	35.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$0	\$5,207	\$3,665	\$3,489	\$2,840
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$0	\$4,702	\$3,611	\$3,586	\$2,660
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$0	\$2,454	\$3,742	\$3,941	\$2,780
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$0	\$2,164	\$3,722	\$3,755	\$3,268
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.8	0.9
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
Military	0.0	4.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$0	\$4,107	\$4,193	\$4,081	\$3,534
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	35.0	35.8	34.8	47.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	25.0	28.4	29.3	26.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	30.0	22.1	23.4	13.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.8
\$10,000 or more	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.8	3.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	4.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1	4.8
Healthcare support	0.0	43.8	11.0	11.7	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	6.3	13.0	15.5	11.9
Personal care and service	0.0	6.3	3.6	4.1	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	6.3	14.8	16.2	7.1
Office and administrative support	0.0	25.0	22.9	21.0	38.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.0	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.4
Production	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	12.5	11.0	11.7	9.5
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	10.3	8.9	19.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	20.7	30.6	37.3	17.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	0.0	0.0	8.1	9.0	13.8
Occupational credential	100.0	79.3	65.3	58.6	72.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	4.0	6.5	8.6	10.3
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	8.6	10.4	3.4
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	4.0	10.6	11.5	3.4
Training milestone gains	50.0	8.0	12.7	7.4	13.8
Occupational skills progression	50.0	60.0	52.4	48.3	44.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table V-30**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.6	78.6	76.0	79.4	46.7
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	46.5	55.5	51.8	51.1	34.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,899	\$4,807	\$4,652	\$3,925	\$1,229
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	66.0	69.8	65.2	78.4	46.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	57.1	62.7	67.9	69.4	53.3
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	4.3	1.4	0.8	5.3	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	4.3	1.4	0.8	3.7	0.0
Not attending	95.7	98.6	99.2	94.7	100.0
Secondary school dropout	10.6	9.9	8.2	1.6	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	85.1	88.7	90.2	92.6	100.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	80.7	76.2	76.5	76.5	58.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.6	77.1	74.0	78.2	46.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	71.4	76.4	69.3	72.4	50.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	46.5	55.5	51.8	50.7	34.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,499	\$3,473	\$3,726	\$3,225	\$3,968
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,899	\$4,807	\$4,652	\$3,925	\$1,229
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,804	\$3,794	\$4,024	\$4,680	\$1,280
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,066	\$3,380	\$3,923	\$4,680	\$1,187
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.3	0.7	2.3	1.5	11.8
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.0
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,514	\$4,240	\$4,271	\$4,393	\$2,275
\$1 to \$2,499	41.8	30.4	30.1	34.6	55.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.7	24.3	27.6	29.3	33.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25.5	39.1	33.1	20.5	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	5.2	6.7	12.2	0.0
\$10,000 or more	9.1	0.9	2.5	3.4	0.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.5	3.2	1.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	4.5	5.3	2.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	4.5	4.2	2.2	0.0
Healthcare support	10.9	34.3	30.5	13.5	0.0
Food preparation and serving	15.2	7.5	6.3	11.2	33.3
Personal care and service	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.0
Sales and related	23.9	7.5	7.4	15.7	0.0
Office and administrative support	15.2	17.9	20.0	22.5	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.5	1.1	4.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.0
Production	0.0	3.0	4.2	0.0	33.3
Transportation and material moving	13.0	4.5	6.3	11.2	0.0
Other occupations	19.6	10.4	9.5	12.4	33.3

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	25.8	6.8	13.2	21.1	53.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	0.0	13.6	13.2	6.8	0.0
Occupational credential	77.4	81.4	76.2	72.7	53.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	4.8	6.7	3.8	3.6	6.7
Secondary school gains	0.0	1.3	3.1	6.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	4.8	2.7	3.8	7.5	6.7
Training milestone gains	28.6	17.3	19.1	22.1	0.0
Occupational skills progression	33.3	50.7	59.5	57.7	46.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table V-31**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.2	71.4
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	50.6	49.9	50.6	50.6	52.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,715	\$3,694	\$3,715	\$3,704	\$3,925
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	61.7	61.2	61.7	64.5	61.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	68.8	62.0	68.8	69.8	73.4
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	5.9	6.8	5.9	5.7	4.3
Secondary school or below	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Alternative school	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	0.2
Postsecondary school	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.0
Not attending	94.1	93.2	94.1	94.3	95.7
Secondary school dropout	5.6	6.8	5.6	5.6	6.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	88.4	86.4	88.4	88.5	89.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	70.6	70.1	70.5	71.0	72.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.5	69.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	68.2	68.7	68.2	68.6	70.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	50.2	49.6	50.2	50.1	51.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,709	\$3,663	\$3,709	\$3,709	\$3,751
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,715	\$3,694	\$3,715	\$3,704	\$3,925
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,934	\$3,868	\$3,934	\$3,876	\$4,036
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,840	\$3,915	\$3,840	\$3,809	\$4,210
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.1
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Registered apprenticeship	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8
Military	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
Males	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,253	\$4,173	\$4,250	\$4,262	\$4,424
\$1 to \$2,499	34.5	35.5	34.6	34.8	32.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.5	27.9	28.5	27.8	28.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.7	21.8	22.6	23.2	23.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	11.7	10.2	9.9	11.7
\$10,000 or more	4.1	3.1	4.1	4.3	4.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.1
Education, training, and library	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.7	0.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.9
Healthcare support	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.0	19.4
Food preparation and serving	12.6	14.7	12.6	12.7	13.1
Personal care and service	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.1
Sales and related	15.0	15.8	14.8	15.1	14.6
Office and administrative support	22.6	21.4	22.7	22.7	19.0
Construction and extraction	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1
Production	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0
Transportation and material moving	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	12.3
Other occupations	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.4	8.2

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	29.2	29.7	29.2	29.7	19.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	8.8	6.1	8.8	8.6	10.0
Occupational credential	65.8	68.7	65.8	65.5	74.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	8.7	10.8	8.7	8.0	7.8
Secondary school gains	2.3	3.2	2.3	2.4	0.5
Postsecondary school gains	4.6	5.7	4.6	4.2	1.6
Training milestone gains	17.9	15.8	17.9	18.4	19.8
Occupational skills progression	58.3	50.6	58.3	59.4	64.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table V-32**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>\$3,575</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>53.8</b>
Alabama	66.8	37.9	\$2,929	37.4	57.2
Alaska	56.6	41.8	\$3,563	54.3	67.7
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	69.9	47.8	\$5,058	57.8	62.3
Arkansas	71.7	50.4	\$3,470	59.7	48.9
California	66.8	44.8	\$4,086	57.9	63.8
Colorado	67.3	44.4	\$3,931	61.3	58.3
Connecticut	73.1	45.3	\$3,597	82.1	71.8
Delaware	61.8	48.2	\$1,851	81.5	65.9
District of Columbia	65.8	27.4	\$5,116	51.9	49.0
Florida	80.1	54.3	\$3,900	80.5	45.7
Georgia	75.7	52.3	\$3,185	71.3	45.1
Guam	100.0	60.0	\$3,623	33.3	100.0
Hawaii	62.4	42.6	\$3,825	35.9	30.8
Idaho	70.6	52.9	\$4,268	49.3	48.9
Illinois	74.8	48.8	\$4,138	65.7	55.0
Indiana	80.6	53.5	\$3,335	68.4	74.5
Iowa	77.7	53.0	\$3,883	54.2	48.9
Kansas	73.3	45.2	\$2,763	68.0	44.3
Kentucky	65.0	44.7	\$3,689	73.4	57.4
Louisiana	63.6	46.5	\$2,968	50.5	46.6
Maine	64.1	44.8	\$3,155	60.1	43.0
Maryland	71.0	50.6	\$3,715	61.7	65.9
Massachusetts	68.4	43.0	\$3,429	63.6	30.3
Michigan	77.5	48.2	\$4,020	71.4	44.9
Minnesota	69.8	50.1	\$4,578	65.0	42.9
Mississippi	82.8	52.9	\$3,210	78.0	57.8
Missouri	76.4	51.8	\$3,730	56.0	59.3
Montana	61.9	42.0	\$2,883	25.3	30.8
Nebraska	81.0	57.9	\$4,162	46.9	29.6
Nevada	60.6	40.8	\$3,873	41.8	34.8
New Hampshire	80.1	53.3	\$5,200	71.0	73.0
New Jersey	58.8	40.3	\$2,443	52.2	79.1
New Mexico	60.6	43.8	\$3,350	42.6	37.0

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
New York	56.8	36.3	\$3,238	57.3	52.0
North Carolina	70.5	48.2	\$3,138	54.4	49.6
North Dakota	74.7	47.9	\$4,257	53.4	59.2
Northern Mariana Islands	40.0	29.8	\$5,153	66.7	72.3
Ohio	72.0	49.5	\$3,171	52.7	53.9
Oklahoma	73.3	48.6	\$3,965	66.5	60.6
Oregon	61.5	40.5	\$4,238	52.6	40.4
Palau	42.5	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	64.8	43.0	\$3,301	68.6	63.3
Puerto Rico	53.6	34.6	\$1,524	9.8	16.7
Rhode Island	68.5	49.5	\$3,519	74.9	39.4
South Carolina	76.7	50.4	\$3,795	59.7	59.3
South Dakota	67.1	47.9	\$3,612	44.5	44.2
Tennessee	78.1	55.8	\$3,992	61.8	63.2
Texas	66.8	45.1	\$3,125	52.0	53.9
Utah	77.4	45.9	\$3,319	53.3	47.6
Vermont	61.3	45.6	\$3,839	40.6	37.1
Virgin Islands	56.8	37.2	\$3,970	20.0	80.0
Virginia	74.8	49.7	\$3,154	66.4	66.1
Washington	55.6	39.5	\$3,783	65.2	39.9
West Virginia	65.1	42.1	\$4,252	70.4	46.5
Wisconsin	76.8	49.3	\$3,666	58.0	53.7
Wyoming	66.9	42.7	\$3,399	50.5	75.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

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**Table VI-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	147,329	80,690	58,165
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	7.2	7.4	7.0	3.2	3.6	8.5
22 to 29	19.4	18.6	20.0	16.9	16.1	23.0
30 to 44	33.0	33.0	34.0	32.8	33.4	29.3
45 to 54	20.2	20.0	18.4	21.9	21.3	15.9
55 and older	20.2	21.1	20.5	25.3	25.6	23.3
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	47.6	47.8	49.0	52.0	51.3	56.7
Males	52.4	52.2	51.0	48.0	48.7	43.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	18.8	19.6	17.9	4.5	4.5	5.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.6	1.0
Asians	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	5.4
Blacks or African Americans	36.2	35.9	25.1	55.1	55.6	48.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Whites	60.0	60.7	70.9	42.5	42.3	46.8
More than one race	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.6
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	14.8	14.0	14.9	8.6	10.2	5.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.2	86.0	85.1	91.4	89.8	94.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	6.7	6.3	5.8	6.7	7.5	2.9
Disabled veterans	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.4	1.0
Homeless veterans	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.3
With other significant barrier	2.6	2.5	2.1	6.6	7.4	2.9
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	0.1	0.2	--	0.4	0.2
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	9.2	11.6	--	14.6	14.6

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.1	20.3	15.7	7.5	19.6	51.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.5	5.8	3.3	6.6	16.9	4.0
Claimants not referred	23.0	21.4	40.9	23.6	12.4	9.1
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	2.5
Exhaustees	1.6	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	54.5	50.9	37.4	61.7	50.6	32.3
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	16.6	16.7	25.1	10.3	6.2	8.2
Secondary school equivalency	7.4	7.5	7.2	5.6	6.2	4.4
Secondary school graduates	35.5	34.7	31.9	31.6	36.7	34.1
Some postsecondary	15.7	15.4	14.8	16.9	17.1	17.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.3
Associate's Degree	6.4	6.6	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	16.1	12.9	25.6	24.4	26.6
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	4.6	4.5	5.3	3.3	1.2	1.1
Not attending	95.4	95.5	94.7	96.7	98.8	98.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$8,459	\$9,063	\$8,823	\$9,965	\$10,218	\$9,144
None	19.6	17.9	17.6	10.7	11.9	5.9
\$1 to \$2,499	16.4	15.2	16.0	11.3	10.2	15.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.3	15.6	15.9	15.3	14.3	19.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.0	15.2	14.3	16.6	16.5	17.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	11.7	11.6	13.5	14.0	13.3
\$10,000 or more	21.7	24.6	24.5	32.5	33.1	28.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>						
Any farmworker designation	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5.3	5.4	4.9	7.3	7.1	3.6
Long-term unemployed	4.6	4.7	6.5	10.1	15.8	6.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.0
Ex-offenders	--	--	5.5	--	--	1.7
Low income	17.4	19.2	16.3	8.6	10.5	9.3
English language learners	3.2	3.4	4.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Basic skills deficient	2.0	2.4	4.5	0.7	0.9	0.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.3	1.8	0.4	1.0	1.4
Single parents	11.3	11.3	13.2	2.3	2.4	3.9
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	2.0

**Table VI-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	147,329	80,690	58,165
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	826,691	429,612	161,465	4,665	2,923	4,961
22 to 29	2,217,955	1,081,173	462,834	24,906	12,954	13,383
30 to 44	3,780,486	1,917,214	787,508	48,304	26,958	17,045
45 to 54	2,310,296	1,162,730	426,535	32,218	17,165	9,250
55 and older	2,310,338	1,224,427	474,850	37,232	20,689	13,526
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	5,346,616	2,751,782	1,119,141	73,710	39,361	31,461
Males	5,876,793	3,006,565	1,165,871	67,909	37,402	24,019
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	2,051,442	1,095,364	393,944	6,061	3,260	3,122
American Indians/Alaska Natives	273,163	143,499	52,360	1,819	1,045	478
Asians	286,542	165,127	64,859	3,633	1,795	2,612
Blacks or African Americans	3,465,847	1,759,601	488,660	65,740	36,254	23,595
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	66,931	37,638	20,120	368	213	164
Whites	5,747,757	2,978,895	1,382,478	50,676	27,562	22,825
More than one race	234,540	156,227	45,609	2,448	1,408	770
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	1,692,634	816,561	345,568	12,680	8,233	3,310
Not employed or with layoff notice	9,756,191	5,000,056	1,968,115	134,649	72,457	54,855
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	762,939	364,991	133,273	8,860	5,948	1,567
Disabled veterans	193,416	97,362	36,351	3,135	1,902	524
Homeless veterans	70,447	35,535	9,003	1,379	803	162
With other significant barrier	298,371	146,249	48,227	8,662	5,906	1,552
Other eligible persons	17,757	8,457	6,219	105	59	35
Active duty military spouses	--	7,071	3,657	--	298	122
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	34,248	15,676	--	907	239

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,729,444	1,180,747	363,783	11,082	15,825	30,173
Claimants referred by WPRS	627,964	335,467	76,005	9,782	13,665	2,329
Claimants not referred	2,637,958	1,242,665	947,317	34,824	10,023	5,313
Claimants exempt	30,380	18,391	16,232	92	56	1,460
Exhaustees	185,861	80,759	43,873	609	266	127
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	6,237,218	2,958,585	866,473	90,940	40,855	18,763
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	1,899,114	971,892	581,583	15,137	4,992	4,746
Secondary school equivalency	851,051	433,408	166,825	8,250	5,015	2,568
Secondary school graduates	4,068,704	2,019,022	739,027	46,611	29,626	19,858
Some postsecondary	1,799,123	895,033	342,458	24,952	13,773	10,318
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	354,846	179,934	62,658	5,270	2,311	1,317
Associate's Degree	729,360	383,149	123,059	9,399	5,245	3,882
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,746,627	934,179	298,073	37,710	19,728	15,476
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	527,166	260,262	122,750	4,847	974	664
Not attending	10,874,796	5,547,050	2,189,390	142,482	79,716	57,501
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	2,244,955	1,039,119	408,113	15,806	9,621	3,454
\$1 to \$2,499	1,882,328	881,340	371,037	16,646	8,256	8,861
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,866,722	904,900	368,170	22,585	11,527	11,244
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,715,656	882,446	331,072	24,519	13,293	10,119
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,248,639	677,408	267,563	19,957	11,293	7,756
\$10,000 or more	2,484,425	1,428,656	567,098	47,816	26,700	16,731
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
SSI or SSDI	72,140	41,353	9,930	580	386	153
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>						
Any farmworker designation	195,912	98,196	23,770	52	46	12
Seasonal farmworker	145,803	71,726	15,815	24	36	11
Migrant farmworker	50,109	26,470	7,955	28	10	*

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	533,146	281,657	102,298	7,329	4,806	1,579
Long-term unemployed	524,640	272,007	150,387	14,912	12,718	3,949
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	6,703	--	--	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	242,583	141,308	47,552	1,963	1,614	584
Ex-offenders	--	--	113,312	--	--	987
Low income	1,996,198	1,115,670	376,544	12,657	8,510	5,434
English language learners	371,029	194,386	94,831	332	262	112
Basic skills deficient	234,548	141,009	103,163	992	751	458
Facing substantial cultural barrier	72,326	40,412	21,641	280	453	239
Single parents	830,437	439,510	174,231	1,513	1,106	666
Displaced homemakers	56,517	32,158	16,596	191	351	1,144

**Table VI-3**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in**  
**MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
Number of exiters	4,961	13,383	17,045	9,250	13,526
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	60.0	55.7	56.0	58.6	56.1
Males	40.0	44.3	44.0	41.4	43.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.2	6.5	6.4	5.7	3.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7
Asians	3.4	3.8	6.5	7.0	5.1
Blacks or African Americans	60.6	58.1	49.8	42.5	36.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Whites	37.0	39.5	44.2	50.6	58.0
More than one race	2.1	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	7.7	6.6	5.8	5.3	4.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.3	93.4	94.2	94.7	95.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.2	1.1	2.4	3.9	5.6
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.4
Homeless veterans	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
With other significant barrier	0.2	1.1	2.4	3.8	5.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	85.7	53.3	20.3	12.0	3.4

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and Older</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	50.5	53.1	51.1	51.2	52.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.2	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.6
Claimants not referred	7.5	7.5	9.2	10.3	10.4
Claimants exempt	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.7
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	36.2	33.9	32.6	31.1	29.6
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	11.6	6.1	8.1	8.7	8.6
Secondary school equivalency	2.3	3.7	5.9	4.7	3.9
Secondary school graduates	48.8	37.7	30.8	29.4	32.7
Some postsecondary	31.7	21.0	15.3	14.8	14.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.6	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.2
Associate's Degree	2.5	6.5	7.9	7.1	6.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.5	22.9	29.3	32.7	31.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	4.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.3
Not attending	95.9	98.6	99.0	99.3	99.7
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$3,393	\$6,501	\$9,691	\$12,324	\$11,036
None	6.6	4.8	6.3	6.4	6.0
\$1 to \$2,499	40.4	17.0	11.2	9.1	13.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	33.5	24.0	15.3	13.3	18.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.2	22.4	17.7	15.4	14.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.6	14.6	15.5	13.9	12.2
\$10,000 or more	1.6	17.3	33.9	41.9	34.6
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and Older</u>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.2	2.7	3.2	4.3	4.6
Long-term unemployed	0.5	4.2	9.0	8.8	7.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7
Ex-offenders	0.6	1.4	2.7	2.0	0.9
Low income	9.3	10.4	11.1	8.9	6.4
English language learners	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Basic skills deficient	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.0
Single parents	3.6	5.0	5.6	3.1	0.7
Displaced homemakers	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.4

**Table VI-4**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in**  
**MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	3,122	51,348	22,234	23,013	3,517
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	10.8	8.4	6.8	10.9	7.0
22 to 29	25.8	22.7	19.1	27.5	21.9
30 to 44	32.4	28.9	26.6	29.1	32.9
45 to 54	15.9	15.9	17.2	14.0	17.9
55 and older	15.2	24.1	30.3	18.6	20.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	60.0	56.5	56.4	57.0	55.9
Males	40.0	43.5	43.6	43.0	44.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	2.1	0.8	3.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	13.6
Asians	2.8	5.4	0.0	0.0	74.3
Blacks or African Americans	28.0	48.7	0.0	100.0	16.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.7
Whites	68.0	46.5	100.0	0.0	16.8
More than one race	6.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	21.9
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.7	7.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.2	94.2	94.0	94.3	92.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.2	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.9
Disabled veterans	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1
Homeless veterans	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
With other significant barrier	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	28.8	13.2	11.7	13.1	30.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	53.4	52.0	57.3	46.6	52.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.5	4.1	4.4	4.0	2.1
Claimants not referred	8.7	9.3	7.7	11.0	7.8
Claimants exempt	2.4	2.6	3.5	1.4	3.7
Exhaustees	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	32.9	31.8	27.0	36.7	33.4
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	17.6	7.8	6.5	8.7	7.6
Secondary school equivalency	4.8	4.4	3.6	5.5	2.5
Secondary school graduates	32.2	34.5	27.9	42.2	23.3
Some postsecondary	18.0	17.9	17.5	18.8	16.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.9
Associate's Degree	6.1	6.7	8.2	5.1	8.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.9	26.4	34.1	17.3	40.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not attending	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$8,319	\$9,113	\$10,964	\$7,272	\$9,145
None	6.4	5.8	4.4	7.2	6.1
\$1 to \$2,499	13.6	15.4	12.8	18.3	14.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.9	19.6	17.7	21.5	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.2	17.3	15.8	18.8	17.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.5	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.4
\$10,000 or more	27.3	28.6	36.1	21.0	28.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0
Long-term unemployed	3.9	7.0	5.3	9.2	4.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.2
Ex-offenders	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.3
Low income	7.8	9.5	6.6	12.5	8.0
English language learners	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7
Basic skills deficient	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.9	1.4	0.5	2.1	2.9
Single parents	4.2	4.2	2.7	5.7	2.5
Displaced homemakers	1.8	2.0	1.2	2.7	1.3

**Table VI-5**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in**  
**MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	31,461	24,019	3,310	54,855	1,579
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	8.8	7.6	11.5	8.4	6.8
22 to 29	22.2	23.1	26.5	22.8	16.6
30 to 44	29.1	29.9	30.1	29.3	27.0
45 to 54	16.5	15.3	14.9	16.0	19.7
55 and older	23.4	24.0	17.0	23.6	29.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	54.3	56.9	46.6
Males	0.0	100.0	45.7	43.1	53.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.1	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.9	2.9
Asians	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.3	3.4
Blacks or African Americans	48.9	48.0	47.2	48.5	49.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Whites	46.6	46.8	48.4	46.7	48.8
More than one race	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.5	4.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	5.5	6.1	100.0	0.0	11.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.5	93.9	0.0	100.0	89.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.9	5.6	5.7	2.7	19.4
Disabled veterans	0.5	1.6	2.4	0.9	15.9
Homeless veterans	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.7
With other significant barrier	0.9	5.5	5.6	2.7	19.2
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	19.9	12.9	16.2	14.3	16.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	52.9	51.1	35.4	52.9	38.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.0	4.2	3.0	4.1	3.8
Claimants not referred	8.5	8.9	5.6	9.4	12.0
Claimants exempt	2.6	2.6	1.2	2.6	2.7
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	31.7	33.0	54.6	30.9	43.1
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	7.9	9.0	4.8	8.4	8.0
Secondary school equivalency	3.7	5.5	4.6	4.4	5.3
Secondary school graduates	33.6	36.2	41.8	33.7	33.1
Some postsecondary	18.3	17.2	15.3	17.9	15.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.8
Associate's Degree	7.6	5.5	6.4	6.7	7.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.4	24.5	24.5	26.7	27.9
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.1	1.2	2.7	1.0	2.4
Not attending	98.9	98.8	97.3	99.0	97.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,913	\$10,394	\$8,336	\$9,192	\$7,785
None	5.3	6.8	7.3	5.9	20.8
\$1 to \$2,499	17.0	13.0	13.6	15.3	20.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.6	16.6	19.2	19.3	18.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.7	16.2	19.1	17.3	12.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.4	13.5	16.5	13.1	8.0
\$10,000 or more	24.0	34.0	24.4	29.0	19.6
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	5.7
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.0	4.5	5.7	3.5	100.0
Long-term unemployed	7.3	6.9	9.8	6.6	15.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.0	5.0
Ex-offenders	0.7	3.1	4.2	1.5	6.6
Low income	10.0	8.9	13.2	9.1	30.2
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0
Basic skills deficient	0.8	0.9	2.8	0.7	3.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.6	1.0
Single parents	5.8	2.2	3.6	3.9	3.9
Displaced homemakers	1.8	2.2	0.7	2.0	1.5

**Table VI-6**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of exiters</b>	39,275	127	18,763	3,949	1,144
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	8.0	7.1	9.6	0.6	7.9
22 to 29	22.4	24.4	24.2	14.2	29.2
30 to 44	29.2	33.9	29.6	38.7	32.8
45 to 54	16.2	16.5	15.3	20.6	13.5
55 and older	24.2	18.1	21.4	26.0	16.6
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	57.2	57.3	55.8	58.0	52.4
Males	42.8	42.7	44.2	42.0	47.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.7	1.6	5.9	3.3	5.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.0
Asians	5.2	2.7	5.7	1.8	3.5
Blacks or African Americans	45.1	68.1	55.3	63.2	67.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
Whites	50.3	30.1	39.6	35.8	30.1
More than one race	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.4	1.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	3.8	5.5	9.6	8.2	2.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.2	94.5	90.4	91.8	97.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.4	3.1	4.1	7.2	1.3
Disabled veterans	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.6	0.8
Homeless veterans	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.1
With other significant barrier	2.4	2.4	4.1	7.2	1.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	11.4	0.0	18.8	6.3	26.7

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	76.8	0.0	0.0	43.4	93.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.9	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.3
Claimants not referred	13.5	0.0	0.0	11.5	1.9
Claimants exempt	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	34.6	4.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	8.8	4.7	6.8	8.0	7.8
Secondary school equivalency	4.3	6.3	4.6	7.1	8.2
Secondary school graduates	32.9	36.2	36.7	38.2	40.0
Some postsecondary	18.1	18.9	16.9	15.5	16.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.2	4.7	2.4	4.0	1.6
Associate's Degree	6.9	4.7	6.2	6.5	5.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.7	24.4	26.4	20.7	20.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.3
Not attending	98.8	98.4	99.0	98.7	99.7
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,362	\$7,428	\$8,665	\$7,792	\$8,488
None	3.9	19.7	10.1	11.6	3.5
\$1 to \$2,499	14.6	23.6	16.5	15.0	12.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.7	20.5	18.5	17.8	21.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.8	11.8	16.6	18.5	21.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.6	7.9	12.7	14.9	14.8
\$10,000 or more	30.3	16.5	25.6	22.3	25.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	2.9	8.0	5.5	6.3	2.1
Long-term unemployed	6.5	18.9	7.3	100.0	5.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.6	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.0
Ex-offenders	1.2	4.8	2.8	5.5	1.7
Low income	7.6	26.8	12.9	19.4	21.7
English language learners	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	4.0
Basic skills deficient	0.5	6.3	1.4	1.5	6.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	0.0	0.8	1.0	22.9
Single parents	2.7	9.5	6.2	5.4	16.4
Displaced homemakers	2.8	0.0	0.2	1.5	100.0

**Table VI-7**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,567	524	153	5,434	542
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.4	0.6	2.6	8.5	24.0
22 to 29	8.6	10.1	7.8	25.7	27.3
30 to 44	24.6	34.2	24.2	34.7	22.3
45 to 54	21.5	22.1	22.9	15.1	12.2
55 and older	44.9	33.0	42.5	16.0	14.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	18.0	27.8	58.8	59.6	53.6
Males	82.0	72.2	41.2	40.4	46.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.1	5.8	2.0	4.8	10.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	3.4	3.0	1.5	0.6
Asians	2.8	2.9	1.5	3.1	6.9
Blacks or African Americans	47.6	57.3	45.9	64.5	64.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
Whites	51.8	42.7	52.6	33.9	30.4
More than one race	4.2	5.2	1.5	2.7	1.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	12.1	15.3	12.4	8.0	19.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.9	84.7	87.6	92.0	80.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	12.4	7.8	3.0
Disabled veterans	33.4	100.0	6.5	3.2	1.1
Homeless veterans	10.3	12.4	0.7	3.0	0.2
With other significant barrier	98.8	99.4	12.4	7.6	2.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	11.8	18.9	5.3	14.2	12.5

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	36.9	29.4	38.6	42.7	31.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.0	2.5	2.0	3.1	3.3
Claimants not referred	13.8	14.9	3.3	7.0	7.9
Claimants exempt	3.2	1.9	4.6	2.0	1.7
Exhaustees	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	40.8	51.1	51.0	44.5	54.4
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.1	3.2	8.5	9.9	22.9
Secondary school equivalency	3.6	2.9	7.8	6.6	7.4
Secondary school graduates	31.3	23.5	35.9	42.2	44.3
Some postsecondary	18.4	15.3	16.3	14.5	7.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	3.2	5.2	3.0	3.1
Associate's Degree	8.8	11.6	4.6	6.2	3.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.3	40.3	21.6	17.5	11.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.7	3.1	1.3	2.6	2.0
Not attending	98.3	96.9	98.7	97.4	98.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,446	\$10,544	\$4,524	\$6,853	\$5,746
None	19.0	29.0	34.6	14.6	18.8
\$1 to \$2,499	13.5	13.7	25.5	18.2	25.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	8.8	23.5	21.1	18.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.1	10.5	7.8	17.8	15.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	8.4	2.6	12.0	8.9
\$10,000 or more	32.7	29.6	5.9	16.3	12.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	1.2	1.9	100.0	2.0	2.2
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	22.0	56.9	62.9	9.5	10.1
Long-term unemployed	18.2	19.7	19.0	14.1	12.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.3	12.4	2.0	10.7	3.3
Ex-offenders	6.2	5.5	9.2	6.3	7.3
Low income	26.9	33.4	69.9	100.0	64.8
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	20.7
Basic skills deficient	1.0	1.1	7.2	5.7	84.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	1.5	3.0	4.4	16.3
Single parents	1.5	1.3	7.9	16.3	19.6
Displaced homemakers	1.0	1.7	5.2	4.6	19.0

**Table VI-8**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post-secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post-secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	4,746	22,426	10,318	1,317	19,358
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	12.1	11.3	15.2	2.3	1.3
22 to 29	17.3	24.7	27.3	21.4	20.3
30 to 44	29.1	27.8	25.3	35.6	32.7
45 to 54	17.0	14.1	13.3	18.0	19.0
55 and older	24.5	22.1	18.8	22.7	26.7
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	53.4	53.9	58.3	61.8	59.7
Males	46.6	46.1	41.7	38.2	40.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	12.1	5.5	5.7	5.9	4.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.8
Asians	5.5	2.9	4.1	3.2	8.9
Blacks or African Americans	54.6	59.3	50.8	51.2	32.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Whites	40.0	38.2	45.7	47.3	58.9
More than one race	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.8	1.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	3.3	6.8	4.9	6.8	5.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.7	93.2	95.1	93.2	94.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.4	2.6	3.1	4.4	3.5
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5
Homeless veterans	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
With other significant barrier	1.4	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	12.3	9.2	13.0	7.4	20.4

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	56.7	50.0	54.1	49.2	51.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.1	4.3	4.0	4.6	3.4
Claimants not referred	9.7	8.7	8.5	9.3	9.8
Claimants exempt	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.1
Exhaustees	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	26.7	34.6	30.7	33.5	31.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	88.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.9
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.5	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.7
Not attending	96.5	99.3	98.2	98.9	99.3
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,721	\$6,996	\$7,764	\$9,280	\$12,938
None	6.2	6.5	4.8	6.9	5.8
\$1 to \$2,499	18.9	17.1	18.5	11.9	10.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.1	22.0	21.5	16.4	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9	21.0	16.9	17.2	12.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.4	14.4	13.3	16.2	11.9
\$10,000 or more	17.5	19.2	25.0	31.4	44.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.4	3.9
Long-term unemployed	6.6	8.0	6.0	11.9	5.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.6
Ex-offenders	1.9	2.5	1.4	2.9	0.8
Low income	11.4	11.8	7.6	12.5	6.7
English language learners	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Basic skills deficient	2.5	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.8
Single parents	6.3	4.9	4.0	5.8	2.1
Displaced homemakers	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.5

**Table VI-9**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	664	57,501	12	584	666
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	30.6	8.3	8.3	8.2	7.4
22 to 29	28.2	22.9	16.7	22.3	30.2
30 to 44	25.2	29.4	33.3	35.6	45.2
45 to 54	9.2	16.0	8.3	16.8	13.5
55 and older	6.9	23.4	33.3	17.1	3.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	56.3	56.7	33.3	40.5	76.7
Males	43.7	43.3	66.7	59.5	23.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.1	5.7	25.0	5.5	5.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	1.0	0.0	3.8	2.0
Asians	5.9	5.4	0.0	2.0	1.8
Blacks or African Americans	52.4	48.3	54.5	69.4	69.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4
Whites	43.2	46.8	45.5	32.1	29.1
More than one race	2.1	1.6	0.0	5.8	2.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	13.7	5.6	16.7	9.2	14.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.3	94.4	83.3	90.8	86.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.1	2.9	8.3	27.8	2.1
Disabled veterans	2.5	1.0	0.0	11.1	0.8
Homeless veterans	0.5	0.3	0.0	27.8	0.2
With other significant barrier	4.1	2.9	8.3	27.6	2.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	38.2	14.1	0.0	12.3	14.3

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	51.1	51.9	33.3	29.3	28.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.2	4.0	8.3	4.6	4.2
Claimants not referred	10.5	9.1	8.3	7.7	7.8
Claimants exempt	4.4	2.5	8.3	0.3	5.4
Exhaustees	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	29.5	32.3	41.7	57.7	53.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	25.2	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.2
Secondary school equivalency	2.3	4.4	0.0	7.4	8.0
Secondary school graduates	22.1	34.3	41.7	43.0	44.1
Some postsecondary	28.0	17.6	25.0	14.9	15.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.1	2.3	0.0	5.0	3.6
Associate's Degree	6.9	6.7	0.0	8.4	6.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.4	26.8	25.0	12.8	12.8
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.3
Not attending	0.0	100.0	100.0	97.3	96.7
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,315	\$9,174	\$4,585	\$6,260	\$6,602
None	11.3	5.9	8.3	22.6	14.4
\$1 to \$2,499	22.0	15.2	25.0	23.1	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.2	19.3	33.3	17.1	22.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	17.4	25.0	15.9	17.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.0	13.3	8.3	9.2	11.3
\$10,000 or more	16.1	28.9	0.0	12.0	17.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	8.3	0.5	1.2
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.2	0.2
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	91.7	0.2	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	6.6	3.6	22.2	15.4	5.4
Long-term unemployed	7.5	6.8	8.3	18.0	15.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.4	1.0	8.3	100.0	3.9
Ex-offenders	1.8	1.7	25.0	15.9	8.3
Low income	21.7	9.2	16.7	100.0	69.7
English language learners	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.1
Basic skills deficient	1.4	0.8	0.0	3.1	10.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	1.4	12.5	1.1	16.6
Single parents	7.3	3.8	12.5	6.9	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.6	2.0	8.3	2.1	19.8

**Table VI-10**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MD, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	58,165	58,165	55,328	56,921	1,244
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.3	17.1
22 to 29	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.8	30.5
30 to 44	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	30.7
45 to 54	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.0	12.5
55 and older	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.6	9.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	56.7	56.7	56.7	56.9	46.3
Males	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.1	53.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8
Asians	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	3.8
Blacks or African Americans	48.4	48.4	48.8	48.3	53.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Whites	46.8	46.8	46.5	46.9	43.2
More than one race	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.8	47.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.3	94.3	94.4	95.2	52.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.2
Disabled veterans	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5
Homeless veterans	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
With other significant barrier	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.7
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.7	9.6

	All Exitters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	51.9	51.9	52.3	52.9	7.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	5.8
Claimants not referred	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.1	11.0
Claimants exempt	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.6	0.3
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	32.3	32.3	32.0	31.3	74.2
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.3	4.0
Secondary school equivalency	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.9
Secondary school graduates	34.1	34.1	34.2	33.7	54.0
Some postsecondary	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.9	10.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.1
Associate's Degree	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	5.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.8	18.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.1
Not attending	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	97.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,144	\$9,144	\$9,155	\$9,138	\$9,418
None	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	17.6
\$1 to \$2,499	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	13.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.5	13.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	13.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.3	15.0
\$10,000 or more	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	27.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	11.1
Long-term unemployed	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	13.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.4
Ex-offenders	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	6.9
Low income	9.3	9.3	9.4	8.4	51.0
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.8
Basic skills deficient	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	13.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.7
Single parents	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	13.1
Displaced homemakers	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.6

**Table VI-11**  
**Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in \* ,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exitters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of exitters</b>	58,165	58,165	55,328	56,921	1,244
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	4,961	4,961	4,719	4,748	213
22 to 29	13,383	13,383	12,723	13,003	380
30 to 44	17,045	17,045	16,213	16,663	382
45 to 54	9,250	9,250	8,793	9,095	155
55 and older	13,526	13,526	12,880	13,412	114
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	31,461	31,461	29,931	30,896	565
Males	24,019	24,019	22,875	23,365	654
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	3,122	3,122	2,763	3,062	60
American Indians/Alaska Natives	478	478	444	459	19
Asians	2,612	2,612	2,485	2,571	41
Blacks or African Americans	23,595	23,595	22,698	23,012	583
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	164	164	154	161	*
Whites	22,825	22,825	21,622	22,357	468
More than one race	770	770	727	746	24
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	3,310	3,310	3,088	2,719	591
Not employed or with layoff notice	54,855	54,855	52,240	54,202	653
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1,567	1,567	1,490	1,515	52
Disabled veterans	524	524	507	505	19
Homeless veterans	162	162	160	161	*
With other significant barrier	1,552	1,552	1,475	1,506	46
Other eligible persons	35	35	33	35	0
Active duty military spouses	122	122	112	120	*
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	239	239	229	234	*

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	30,173	30,173	28,948	30,083	90
Claimants referred by WPRS	2,329	2,329	2,271	2,257	72
Claimants not referred	5,313	5,313	5,150	5,176	137
Claimants exempt	1,460	1,460	1,133	1,456	*
Exhaustees	127	127	126	109	18
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	18,763	18,763	17,700	17,840	923
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4,746	4,746	4,504	4,696	50
Secondary school equivalency	2,568	2,568	2,428	2,507	61
Secondary school graduates	19,858	19,858	18,910	19,186	672
Some postsecondary	10,318	10,318	9,835	10,188	130
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1,317	1,317	1,240	1,278	39
Associate's Degree	3,882	3,882	3,668	3,819	63
Bachelor's degree or higher	15,476	15,476	14,743	15,247	229
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	664	664	631	638	26
Not attending	57,501	57,501	54,697	56,283	1,218
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	3,454	3,454	3,219	3,235	219
\$1 to \$2,499	8,861	8,861	8,391	8,689	172
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11,244	11,244	10,694	11,079	165
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10,119	10,119	9,642	9,956	163
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7,756	7,756	7,426	7,569	187
\$10,000 or more	16,731	16,731	15,956	16,393	338
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	153	153	145	121	32
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	12	12	10	11	*
Seasonal farmworker	11	11	9	10	*
Migrant farmworker	*	*	*	*	0

## Received Career Services

Other Characteristics	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Individuals with a disability	1,579	1,579	1,489	1,450	129
Long-term unemployed	3,949	3,949	3,755	3,787	162
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	584	584	563	542	42
Ex-offenders	987	987	863	905	82
Low income	5,434	5,434	5,225	4,800	634
English language learners	112	112	110	90	22
Basic skills deficient	458	458	455	285	173
Facing substantial cultural barrier	239	239	237	231	*
Single parents	666	666	625	516	150
Displaced homemakers	1,144	1,144	1,143	1,136	*

**Table VI-12**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	147,329	80,690	58,165
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	18.6	18.6	11.9	20.6	8.7	4.3
WIOA Adult	6.9	6.0	3.6	3.8	3.5	1.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.7	6.4	3.9	1.7	1.4	0.6
WIOA Youth	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.0	0.9
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other partner programs	3.8	3.8	2.8	12.5	1.6	0.8
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	86.0	85.1	71.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.6	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	46.0	46.4	27.9	97.7	97.4	99.2
Career guidance	37.2	38.0	33.0	86.5	85.4	94.4
Staff-assisted job search	61.0	62.1	55.1	59.7	54.8	31.6
Referred to employment	42.2	38.5	34.9	51.0	45.7	29.7
Referred to Federal training	6.3	6.2	5.1	9.9	11.5	5.8
Assistance with UI	9.5	11.3	10.2	1.0	2.2	6.5
Referred to veterans services	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3
Other basic services	38.1	41.1	43.6	77.9	72.6	84.5

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	50.5	49.2	35.5	89.9	90.0	95.1
IEP created	22.9	23.8	15.6	6.9	6.1	3.3
Internships or work experience	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9
Other work experience	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1
English as a second language services	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	27.0	24.7	19.5	82.2	83.1	90.8
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	6.1	5.9	6.6	5.3	4.6	2.3
4 or fewer weeks	72.3	72.0	76.4	74.6	77.7	92.6
5 to 13 weeks	15.6	16.4	8.9	14.5	13.2	3.4
14 to 26 weeks	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.8	4.1	1.2
27 to 52 weeks	3.2	3.0	6.1	3.0	3.6	1.6
53 to 104 weeks	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.0
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	2.6	2.8	2.6	4.0	4.5	2.1

**Table VI-13**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2018</b>	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2018</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	147,329	80,690	58,165
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	2,133,656	1,083,269	274,907	30,417	7,000	2,496
WIOA Adult	787,403	349,297	83,360	5,627	2,829	1,035
WIOA Dislocated Worker	648,847	369,646	89,338	2,509	1,095	344
WIOA Youth	107,864	65,214	19,257	1,190	631	306
Vocational Rehabilitation	27,752	15,760	3,993	290	134	42
Adult Education	20,888	14,149	5,350	59	138	43
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	823	320	49	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	39	34	10	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	211,359	103,988	33,909	3,955	1,596	523
YouthBuild	345	217	95	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	79	55	19	0	*	0
SNAP Employment and Training	119,414	69,510	9,444	141	126	63
Other partner programs	431,320	222,743	64,726	18,384	1,310	452
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	--	--	2,157	--	--	30
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	9,842,161	4,951,694	1,649,280	147,289	80,683	58,161
Any staff-assisted basic career service	11,395,356	5,795,727	2,297,770	147,329	80,690	58,165
Workforce information services	5,260,875	2,696,935	645,212	143,899	78,596	57,684
Career guidance	4,259,381	2,209,637	764,536	127,496	68,945	54,891
Staff-assisted job search	6,984,729	3,610,011	1,275,084	87,946	44,208	18,363
Referred to employment	4,830,097	2,240,342	808,081	75,094	36,886	17,246
Referred to Federal training	722,556	362,550	116,991	14,527	9,264	3,365
Assistance with UI	1,083,280	656,997	235,864	1,528	1,748	3,760
Referred to veterans services	47,118	28,215	9,108	1,200	520	165
Other basic services	4,366,528	2,392,170	1,008,936	114,761	58,610	49,154

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MD PY 2018	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	5,778,404	2,861,675	822,100	132,427	72,630	55,328
IEP created	2,620,634	1,384,928	361,615	10,126	4,890	1,934
Internships or work experience	87,361	50,970	14,553	1,373	720	726
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	40,719	24,552	8,131	907	531	677
Transitional jobs	15,855	7,630	2,379	502	326	526
Other work experience	39,304	21,775	5,184	391	148	37
Financial literacy services	53,524	29,150	6,943	937	467	65
English as a second language services	29,719	15,986	2,898	24	44	11
Other individualized services	3,090,040	1,437,917	452,184	121,049	67,078	52,822
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	8,283,190	4,189,319	1,768,386	109,971	62,736	53,874
5 to 13 weeks	1,790,102	956,373	204,907	21,395	10,617	1,965
14 to 26 weeks	737,554	374,294	135,380	8,520	3,295	669
27 to 52 weeks	361,596	172,614	141,723	4,375	2,920	944
53 to 104 weeks	199,626	84,314	45,756	2,489	914	602
More than 104 weeks	76,757	39,703	17,531	579	208	111
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	5,794	2,613	890	27	*	*
Health/medical	6,911	3,143	1,291	117	32	12
Deceased	1,133	572	258	11	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	92	32	21	0	*	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	293,467	162,550	60,651	5,940	3,625	1,244

**Table VI-14**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021**  
**in 1,244, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	4,961	13,383	17,045	9,250	13,526
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	6.3	4.1	4.3	4.6	3.5
WIOA Adult	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7
WIOA Youth	4.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other partner programs	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.0
Career guidance	92.7	94.4	94.6	94.4	94.5
Staff-assisted job search	31.5	29.1	31.7	32.8	33.1
Referred to employment	29.8	30.2	30.9	28.9	28.0
Referred to Federal training	7.8	5.9	6.2	6.1	4.2
Assistance with UI	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.0
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5
Other basic services	81.4	84.5	84.7	84.6	85.4

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.2
IEP created	4.7	2.8	3.4	3.9	2.8
Internships or work experience	2.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.0
Transitional jobs	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
Other work experience	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	89.3	91.1	90.7	90.4	91.5
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1
4 or fewer weeks	91.4	93.2	92.5	91.8	93.2
5 to 13 weeks	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.4
14 to 26 weeks	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.0
27 to 52 weeks	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1
53 to 104 weeks	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0
More than 104 weeks	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	4.3	2.8	2.2	1.7	0.8

**Table VI-15**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021**  
**in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	3,122	51,348	22,234	23,013	3,517
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.3
WIOA Adult	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
WIOA Youth	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other partner programs	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.2	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.2
Career guidance	93.0	94.5	94.1	94.7	93.7
Staff-assisted job search	29.3	31.5	25.0	38.5	26.4
Referred to employment	25.6	29.8	19.4	41.0	18.9
Referred to Federal training	4.5	5.9	6.6	5.5	5.0
Assistance with UI	7.8	6.5	9.3	4.1	5.7
Referred to veterans services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other basic services	84.8	84.5	82.8	85.8	85.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	88.5	95.6	94.7	96.3	94.8
IEP created	3.7	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.3
Internships or work experience	1.6	1.2	0.3	2.1	0.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.5	1.1	0.2	2.1	0.7
Transitional jobs	1.2	0.9	0.2	1.6	0.5
Other work experience	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
English as a second language services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other individualized services	83.5	91.4	92.0	90.4	91.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.2
4 or fewer weeks	93.4	92.7	93.2	92.1	92.5
5 to 13 weeks	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.8
14 to 26 weeks	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.1
27 to 52 weeks	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
53 to 104 weeks	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9
More than 104 weeks	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.0

**Table VI-16**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021**  
**in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	31,461	24,019	3,310	54,855	1,579
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	3.4	5.6	23.0	3.2	26.8
WIOA Adult	1.9	1.7	8.0	1.4	9.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5
WIOA Youth	0.5	0.5	2.4	0.4	4.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.7
Adult Education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.4	1.6	2.4	0.8	11.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9
Other partner programs	0.2	1.6	10.2	0.2	0.4
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.2	99.1	96.7	99.3	98.3
Career guidance	94.5	94.2	89.0	94.7	88.3
Staff-assisted job search	32.5	30.4	27.3	31.8	38.9
Referred to employment	29.4	30.3	20.1	30.2	27.2
Referred to Federal training	5.3	6.5	25.3	4.6	19.1
Assistance with UI	6.8	6.2	4.1	6.6	8.2
Referred to veterans services	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	4.9
Other basic services	85.6	83.1	63.0	85.8	71.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	95.1	95.2	93.3	95.2	94.3
IEP created	3.1	3.7	12.1	2.8	22.0
Internships or work experience	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	4.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	3.4
Transitional jobs	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.3
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other individualized services	91.1	90.6	80.6	91.4	71.4
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	2.1	2.7	10.3	1.8	11.2
4 or fewer weeks	93.4	91.5	73.4	93.8	72.7
5 to 13 weeks	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.3	8.3
14 to 26 weeks	1.1	1.3	4.7	0.9	4.2
27 to 52 weeks	1.1	2.4	12.3	1.0	7.0
53 to 104 weeks	1.1	1.1	4.1	0.9	6.4
More than 104 weeks	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.3
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	1.8	2.7	17.9	1.2	8.2

**Table VI-17**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021**  
**in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	39,275	127	18,763	3,949	1,144
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	2.1	30.7	8.6	10.2	1.7
WIOA Adult	0.8	18.1	3.7	5.2	1.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.7	11.0	0.3	1.5	0.9
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	0.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other partner programs	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.2	100.0	99.1	98.9	100.0
Career guidance	95.1	94.5	92.8	92.7	99.7
Staff-assisted job search	26.8	48.8	41.5	40.6	4.5
Referred to employment	25.7	27.6	37.9	34.8	68.1
Referred to Federal training	2.4	31.5	12.7	11.8	2.4
Assistance with UI	7.6	3.9	4.1	5.0	0.3
Referred to veterans services	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5
Other basic services	85.0	75.6	83.6	79.6	77.7

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	95.5	99.2	94.3	95.1	99.9
IEP created	1.8	26.0	6.3	8.8	1.6
Internships or work experience	0.2	1.6	3.4	1.6	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.1	1.6	3.3	1.3	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.2	0.8	2.5	1.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	93.6	72.4	85.2	85.4	98.3
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	1.4	14.7	4.2	4.8	1.6
4 or fewer weeks	94.5	65.4	88.8	85.5	89.7
5 to 13 weeks	3.5	7.1	3.0	5.0	8.7
14 to 26 weeks	0.7	7.1	2.1	3.0	1.0
27 to 52 weeks	0.6	7.1	3.7	3.5	0.3
53 to 104 weeks	0.5	13.4	2.0	2.8	0.3
More than 104 weeks	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	0.8	14.2	4.9	4.1	0.7

**Table VI-18**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021**  
**in MD, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Number of Exiters	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
	1,567	524	153	5,434	542
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	36.6	61.6	38.6	26.1	67.0
WIOA Adult	3.4	3.2	26.1	13.7	34.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.1	0.8	1.3	3.2	7.9
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	5.2	5.4	27.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.7	2.1	6.5	0.4	0.7
Adult Education	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	33.1	59.0	6.5	4.7	0.7
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.9
Other partner programs	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.2	3.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	96.3	95.2	99.3	98.9	99.1
Career guidance	90.2	89.1	89.5	91.3	78.6
Staff-assisted job search	38.5	46.8	32.7	24.2	35.6
Referred to employment	37.0	47.7	30.7	36.0	40.0
Referred to Federal training	15.0	21.6	35.3	25.9	57.0
Assistance with UI	8.4	7.3	12.4	6.5	3.0
Referred to veterans services	10.5	19.3	2.0	1.5	0.4
Other basic services	67.5	58.0	63.4	75.5	55.5

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	95.1	96.8	94.8	96.2	99.1
IEP created	27.8	49.2	34.6	23.2	61.8
Internships or work experience	5.4	12.8	4.6	3.0	9.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.8	9.4	3.3	2.4	8.1
Transitional jobs	4.2	10.1	1.3	1.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.9
Financial literacy services	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.1	7.6
English as a second language services	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.8
Other individualized services	66.2	45.2	59.5	72.2	35.6
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	8.3	12.4	24.8	12.0	34.7
4 or fewer weeks	69.0	48.9	63.4	70.4	32.8
5 to 13 weeks	11.7	20.8	3.3	8.0	3.1
14 to 26 weeks	8.6	13.9	3.3	5.0	10.0
27 to 52 weeks	7.0	11.5	14.4	8.3	24.9
53 to 104 weeks	3.4	4.6	9.8	7.2	26.0
More than 104 weeks	0.3	0.4	5.9	1.2	3.1
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Deceased	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	3.3	3.6	20.9	11.7	35.2

**Table VI-19**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021**  
**in MD, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	4,746	22,426	10,318	1,317	19,358
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	2.5	5.3	2.9	6.2	4.2
WIOA Adult	0.9	1.8	1.4	3.6	2.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8
WIOA Youth	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other partner programs	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.3	99.1	99.1	98.8	99.2
Career guidance	96.2	93.7	94.9	93.1	94.5
Staff-assisted job search	30.7	33.5	32.2	34.5	29.0
Referred to employment	33.5	33.5	29.3	29.9	24.4
Referred to Federal training	4.2	7.4	4.2	8.0	5.0
Assistance with UI	5.6	6.6	6.9	8.6	6.2
Referred to veterans services	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4
Other basic services	86.3	82.5	85.2	82.5	86.2

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	94.9	95.1	95.3	94.2	95.1
IEP created	2.4	3.7	2.4	5.2	3.6
Internships or work experience	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
Transitional jobs	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8
Other work experience	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	91.4	90.3	92.1	88.2	90.8
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	1.8	2.6	1.7	3.5	2.4
4 or fewer weeks	94.2	92.1	94.2	90.9	92.1
5 to 13 weeks	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.9
14 to 26 weeks	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.3
27 to 52 weeks	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.9	1.3
53 to 104 weeks	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.1
More than 104 weeks	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	1.1	3.3	1.3	3.0	1.5

**Table VI-20**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021**  
**in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	664	57,501	12	584	666
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	9.9	4.2	16.7	31.5	35.7
WIOA Adult	4.5	1.7	8.3	8.7	25.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	5.1
WIOA Youth	2.7	0.5	0.0	5.7	6.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Adult Education	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.4	0.9	8.3	17.6	0.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.7
Other partner programs	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	2.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.2	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	97.9	99.2	83.3	97.9	98.3
Career guidance	92.9	94.4	75.0	85.8	91.0
Staff-assisted job search	22.1	31.7	33.3	34.9	23.6
Referred to employment	22.6	29.7	25.0	36.1	45.8
Referred to Federal training	9.8	5.7	33.3	20.2	41.0
Assistance with UI	12.7	6.4	8.3	5.0	10.4
Referred to veterans services	0.5	0.3	0.0	4.8	0.2
Other basic services	77.6	84.6	75.0	64.4	64.4

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	95.0	95.1	83.3	96.4	93.8
IEP created	9.5	3.3	16.7	26.0	34.8
Internships or work experience	4.2	1.2	0.0	3.9	3.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.1	1.1	0.0	2.7	2.6
Transitional jobs	2.6	0.9	0.0	2.1	0.3
Other work experience	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.5
Financial literacy services	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other individualized services	83.3	90.9	66.7	68.8	58.9
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	5.8	2.3	10.5	8.9	17.7
4 or fewer weeks	85.2	92.7	66.7	71.2	63.8
5 to 13 weeks	5.9	3.3	8.3	9.1	4.4
14 to 26 weeks	3.0	1.1	8.3	7.2	5.0
27 to 52 weeks	2.9	1.6	8.3	7.0	12.6
53 to 104 weeks	1.8	1.0	8.3	5.1	12.9
More than 104 weeks	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	3.9	2.1	8.3	7.2	22.5

**Table VI-21**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
	<b>2,313,683</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Alabama	28,869	100.0	46.1	81.3	18.7
Alaska	3,478	100.0	43.9	87.1	12.9
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	19,157	100.0	18.8	97.8	2.2
Arkansas	78,145	99.8	34.0	99.5	0.3
California	30,885	100.0	65.6	92.8	7.2
Colorado	95,728	99.5	7.0	97.6	2.2
Connecticut	7,176	100.0	76.4	90.2	9.8
Delaware	4,357	100.0	13.4	90.0	10.0
District of Columbia	2,697	100.0	22.4	94.2	5.8
Florida	104,678	100.0	36.6	95.5	4.5
Georgia	82,289	100.0	16.7	100.0	0.0
Guam	630	100.0	34.0	98.4	1.6
Hawaii	3,579	100.0	79.2	99.1	0.9
Idaho	11,709	99.8	71.0	97.8	2.0
Illinois	6,010	100.0	35.0	98.5	1.5
Indiana	286,514	100.0	2.6	99.5	0.5
Iowa	8,518	100.0	89.4	96.1	3.9
Kansas	12,788	99.8	36.1	96.7	3.1
Kentucky	7,490	100.0	99.9	83.7	16.3
Louisiana	29,874	100.0	62.2	93.7	6.3
Maine	1,479	99.9	40.9	95.1	4.7
Maryland	58,165	100.0	95.1	97.9	2.1
Massachusetts	54,228	100.0	55.3	96.4	3.6
Michigan	20,969	100.0	78.2	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	14,135	100.0	4.2	98.2	1.8
Mississippi	24,871	100.0	40.6	89.0	11.0
Missouri	33,389	100.0	60.5	92.5	7.5
Montana	27,273	100.0	15.6	99.2	0.8
Nebraska	12,677	100.0	79.2	97.6	2.4
Nevada	5,306	100.0	46.5	80.9	19.1
New Hampshire	1,043	100.0	91.2	93.8	6.2
New Jersey	25,336	100.0	65.5	94.9	5.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	10,712	100.0	92.7	87.7	12.3
New York	132,075	100.0	44.5	97.9	2.1
North Carolina	94,279	100.0	73.2	94.6	5.4
North Dakota	1,261	100.0	40.6	95.8	4.2
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	5,477	100.0	16.2	100.0	0.0
Oklahoma	3,253	100.0	88.0	92.3	7.7
Oregon	40,456	94.0	22.9	94.0	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	20,709	99.4	76.9	87.5	12.1
Puerto Rico	2,545	91.6	80.8	60.6	37.1
Rhode Island	702	100.0	48.4	83.6	16.4
South Carolina	25,189	100.0	45.8	92.9	7.1
South Dakota	2,271	100.0	37.9	93.7	6.3
Tennessee	16,764	100.0	31.6	95.7	4.3
Texas	378,094	98.4	48.2	96.8	1.6
Utah	363,419	100.0	9.0	99.7	0.3
Vermont	1,646	99.8	43.6	95.9	3.9
Virgin Islands	480	100.0	74.2	51.7	48.3
Virginia	25,661	100.0	89.7	97.7	2.3
Washington	38,116	98.8	28.2	94.3	5.2
West Virginia	13,677	79.1	7.0	74.5	4.6
Wisconsin	25,943	100.0	99.1	99.1	0.9
Wyoming	7,512	100.0	12.3	97.4	2.6

**Table VI-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.5	68.7	63.1	67.0	67.5	60.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	68.5	44.1	--	69.8	44.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,765	\$6,027	\$6,179	\$6,338	\$6,699	\$6,796
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	66.3	65.6	59.7	59.0	58.1	55.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.5	68.7	63.1	67.0	67.5	60.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	--	69.0	63.1	--	69.9	61.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	68.5	44.1	--	69.8	44.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,084	\$5,200	\$5,634	\$5,476	\$5,731	\$5,601
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,765	\$6,027	\$6,180	\$6,338	\$6,699	\$6,796
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	--	\$6,334	\$6,244	--	\$7,198	\$7,341
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	\$6,417	\$6,365	--	\$7,351	\$7,546
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.6
Males	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,631	\$7,896	\$8,104	\$8,290	\$8,595	\$9,015
\$1 to \$2,499	21.6	20.8	21.6	19.9	18.9	19.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.7	20.7	19.4	19.5	18.4	17.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.3	20.0	18.4	18.8	18.5	17.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	14.4	14.2	13.7	14.2	14.1
\$10,000 or more	22.6	24.2	26.4	28.1	30.0	31.5

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Management	3.6	3.5	3.4	6.7	6.6	6.4
Business and financial	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.3	4.8
Computer and mathematical	2.2	2.1	1.9	6.5	7.7	7.4
Architecture and engineering	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.7
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.3	6.4	6.0	3.9	2.8	3.2
Healthcare support	7.0	7.2	6.6	12.7	12.0	10.8
Food preparation and serving	6.2	6.2	6.3	4.1	4.5	3.6
Personal care and service	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.3	1.8
Sales and related	8.1	7.5	7.2	8.4	7.0	6.6
Office and administrative	14.2	13.2	12.8	19.1	18.3	18.4
Construction and extraction	4.3	5.0	4.8	2.6	2.7	2.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	3.4	3.7	2.2	2.1	2.3
Production	16.7	16.8	18.3	3.2	3.1	2.7
Transportation and material moving	10.7	12.0	11.3	13.3	14.3	17.3
Other occupations	9.0	8.7	9.4	6.8	7.8	8.2

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Construction	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.8	4.7
Manufacturing	11.2	11.2	12.9	3.9	4.6	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.5	6.7
Information	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.4	19.7	17.9	18.7	18.4	13.7
Educational services	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.8	4.4	4.2
Health care and social assistance	12.3	12.3	12.8	13.2	13.0	13.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.6
Accommodation and food services	9.6	9.8	9.4	10.3	9.9	12.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.6
Other industry	24.0	24.0	24.1	28.8	28.8	30.4

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table VI-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	3,209,877	8,374,523	2,461,502	40,269	107,859	43,963
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	6,027,596	3,757,376	--	75,293	52,423
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	4,245,370	7,250,240	1,724,042	45,489	87,235	38,203
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	3,209,877	8,374,523	2,461,502	40,269	107,859	43,963
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	--	7,891,514	3,667,499	--	102,837	49,555
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	6,027,596	3,757,376	--	75,293	52,423
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1,228	2,890	829	31	49	19
Males	863	1,956	525	18	35	5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	693,041	1,740,284	532,572	8,027	20,392	8,670
\$2,500 to \$4,999	697,879	1,734,237	478,234	7,847	19,893	7,776
\$5,000 to \$7,499	652,591	1,672,019	453,973	7,583	19,917	7,464
\$7,500 to \$9,999	441,852	1,206,836	348,521	5,505	15,369	6,201
\$10,000 or more	726,401	2,026,205	649,419	11,315	32,340	13,869

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Management	3,537	8,045	2,416	137	365	108
Business and financial	1,922	4,368	1,340	82	236	80
Computer and mathematical	2,113	4,822	1,397	132	424	124
Architecture and engineering	1,183	2,426	825	26	78	12
Education, training, and library	1,949	5,004	2,083	68	161	61
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6,131	14,742	4,342	79	153	53
Healthcare support	6,838	16,564	4,757	258	660	181
Food preparation and serving	6,061	14,114	4,496	83	249	60
Personal care and service	2,899	6,397	1,786	39	127	30
Sales and related	7,867	17,195	5,154	171	384	111
Office and administrative	13,737	30,322	9,211	388	1,005	308
Construction and extraction	4,153	11,565	3,435	53	151	39
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,333	7,681	2,636	44	118	38
Production	16,176	38,583	13,164	66	170	46
Transportation and material moving	10,417	27,427	8,131	271	785	290
Other occupations	8,720	19,905	6,762	139	426	137

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Construction	171,773	485,435	128,508	2,240	6,018	1,971
Manufacturing	320,968	850,007	292,372	1,500	4,782	1,554
Wholesale and retail trade	103,839	270,952	79,386	1,143	3,039	1,260
Transportation and warehousing	139,166	367,368	119,922	2,138	6,676	2,806
Information	30,881	84,638	25,281	318	773	366
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	583,336	1,490,953	404,027	7,192	18,979	5,713
Educational services	93,162	252,990	75,539	1,861	4,550	1,770
Health care and social assistance	353,104	932,122	288,392	5,096	13,360	5,602
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	36,472	100,744	31,944	761	1,932	1,090
Accommodation and food services	275,813	737,714	213,107	3,956	10,157	5,391
Other services, inc public administration	66,914	175,024	55,403	1,231	3,097	1,487
Other industry	686,937	1,814,590	543,855	11,091	29,711	12,699

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table VI-24**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.5	67.3	62.3	61.0	50.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	50.1	50.4	47.4	46.5	35.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,658	\$5,930	\$7,521	\$8,444	\$6,764
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	65.5	61.1	56.7	55.3	47.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.5	67.3	62.3	61.0	50.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	70.2	69.3	65.1	63.0	49.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	50.1	50.4	47.4	46.5	35.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$3,084	\$4,858	\$6,452	\$7,200	\$5,635
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,658	\$5,930	\$7,521	\$8,445	\$6,764
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$4,054	\$6,240	\$7,777	\$8,712	\$7,244
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,529	\$6,362	\$7,920	\$9,026	\$7,438
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.7	3.3
Males	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,414	\$6,945	\$9,511	\$11,082	\$9,853
\$1 to \$2,499	34.5	22.1	17.4	14.9	20.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.3	20.1	15.7	13.9	18.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.0	19.9	16.7	15.5	15.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.3	15.7	14.8	14.4	12.6
\$10,000 or more	6.9	22.2	35.4	41.4	33.4

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.5	3.1	5.9	12.7	10.2
Business and financial	0.9	2.0	5.4	6.7	8.3
Computer and mathematical	1.4	4.8	7.5	13.0	9.1
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.1
Education, training, and library	1.9	3.7	3.9	5.3	2.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.3	3.1	3.9	0.7	4.9
Healthcare support	15.3	16.1	10.2	7.4	4.9
Food preparation and serving	10.2	3.7	2.7	2.1	1.5
Personal care and service	3.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.8
Sales and related	12.6	5.9	5.7	4.2	7.2
Office and administrative	21.4	17.5	15.2	19.0	23.1
Construction and extraction	4.7	2.8	2.5	1.4	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	3.1	3.0	0.4	1.1
Production	2.8	3.9	3.0	0.7	2.7
Transportation and material moving	13.5	19.4	21.6	15.8	9.8
Other occupations	6.5	8.5	6.6	8.5	12.1
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.1
Manufacturing	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.7	4.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1.8	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	8.6	7.0	7.2	6.5	5.4
Information	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.3	13.7	14.4	14.2	13.5
Educational services	2.0	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.5
Health care and social assistance	9.1	13.4	14.6	14.0	12.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.3	2.9	2.2	1.9	3.2
Accommodation and food services	25.2	16.0	12.9	9.4	9.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.7
Other industry	29.2	29.3	28.3	31.3	34.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table VI-25**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.5	60.5	61.8	60.0	60.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	46.7	44.5	43.8	45.4	44.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,641	\$6,708	\$7,510	\$5,998	\$7,100
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	56.6	55.8	56.8	55.5	55.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.5	60.5	61.8	60.0	60.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	62.7	61.3	60.9	61.9	61.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	46.7	44.5	43.8	45.4	44.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,680	\$5,552	\$6,077	\$4,954	\$5,850
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,641	\$6,708	\$7,510	\$5,998	\$7,100
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,937	\$7,165	\$8,209	\$6,500	\$7,632
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,802	\$7,385	\$8,126	\$6,914	\$8,383
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.8	2.4	1.3	2.1
Males	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.9
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,576	\$8,829	\$9,968	\$7,546	\$9,843
\$1 to \$2,499	20.2	19.9	17.6	22.5	18.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.7	18.0	16.5	19.7	17.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.5	17.3	15.8	18.5	17.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	13.5
\$10,000 or more	31.4	30.7	36.0	25.1	34.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	2.1	6.4	7.2	5.8	3.9
Business and financial	2.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.9
Computer and mathematical	2.1	7.9	8.0	7.4	10.8
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	6.3	3.1	3.0	3.5	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.9
Healthcare support	9.5	11.0	7.8	13.3	10.8
Food preparation and serving	4.2	3.7	2.7	3.7	6.9
Personal care and service	3.2	1.6	2.5	1.2	2.0
Sales and related	9.5	6.6	8.3	5.7	4.9
Office and administrative	24.2	17.9	21.0	16.4	24.5
Construction and extraction	1.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.0
Production	3.2	2.8	5.9	1.2	1.0
Transportation and material moving	15.8	18.2	13.6	21.0	13.7
Other occupations	15.8	7.3	6.4	7.8	9.8
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	7.5	4.7	6.4	3.0	2.7
Manufacturing	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.3	2.6
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	3.1	4.0	2.2	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	6.4	6.9	4.1	9.6	5.9
Information	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.6	13.7	8.9	18.5	11.0
Educational services	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9
Health care and social assistance	10.1	13.7	12.3	15.6	11.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.1	2.1
Accommodation and food services	17.1	13.1	14.2	11.3	17.9
Other services, inc public administration	3.6	3.6	4.5	2.4	5.6
Other industry	28.5	30.0	32.8	27.1	33.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

<sup>5</sup> See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

**Table VI-26**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.3	59.2	75.9	59.3	47.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	45.3	43.5	54.1	43.7	34.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,194	\$7,422	\$7,516	\$6,708	\$5,128
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	57.0	53.9	76.0	54.3	44.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.3	59.2	75.9	59.3	47.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	62.1	60.3	77.6	59.6	46.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	45.3	43.5	54.1	43.7	34.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,062	\$6,291	\$6,928	\$5,482	\$4,606
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,194	\$7,422	\$7,516	\$6,708	\$5,128
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,726	\$7,861	\$8,259	\$7,202	\$5,628
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,962	\$7,906	\$8,209	\$7,476	\$5,720
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.6		0.9	1.8	0.0
Males		0.6	0.0	0.7	1.7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)</b>					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$7,939	\$9,854	\$9,012	\$9,015	\$7,684
\$1 to \$2,499	21.6	18.2	15.2	20.2	27.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.5	16.1	16.5	17.8	21.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.0	16.2	18.0	16.9	17.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.2	14.1	16.8	13.8	8.1
\$10,000 or more	26.8	35.4	33.5	31.3	25.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)</b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	7.2	4.0	2.7	7.6	2.4
Business and financial	5.3	4.3	1.5	5.8	1.8
Computer and mathematical	5.7	9.5	3.7	8.6	4.8
Architecture and engineering	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Education, training, and library	5.1	1.6	4.9	3.2	4.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.1	0.6	4.9	2.6	4.8
Healthcare support	18.7	1.0	17.8	8.5	4.8
Food preparation and serving	4.2	2.7	4.4	3.3	6.6
Personal care and service	2.4	0.7	2.0	1.7	7.2
Sales and related	7.2	6.4	7.6	6.3	10.8
Office and administrative	22.7	13.1	15.9	19.2	26.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	5.5	2.0	2.4	5.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.0	3.6	1.5	2.5	2.4
Production	1.8	4.1	2.2	2.9	2.4
Transportation and material moving	6.5	32.0	20.0	16.4	10.8
Other occupations	6.5	10.1	8.8	8.0	4.8
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.4	8.9	9.2	4.2	3.7
Manufacturing	2.1	5.5	4.3	3.7	2.6
Wholesale and retail trade	1.8	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	9.1	6.9	6.7	7.8
Information	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.4	15.4	10.9	14.0	16.4
Educational services	5.3	2.8	4.6	4.2	5.1
Health care and social assistance	21.0	4.9	16.4	13.1	11.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.8	2.4
Accommodation and food services	14.0	12.3	10.9	13.1	9.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.6	2.7
Other industry	30.2	29.6	28.3	30.7	34.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table VI-27**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.5	61.4	59.5	57.8	63.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	45.1	41.5	44.3	43.5	51.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,070	\$7,280	\$6,505	\$5,990	\$6,120
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	55.9	58.8	55.5	51.3	58.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.5	61.4	59.5	57.8	63.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	62.0	62.4	60.9	60.1	55.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	45.1	41.5	44.3	43.5	51.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,612	\$5,966	\$5,580	\$5,249	\$5,160
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,070	\$7,280	\$6,505	\$5,990	\$6,120
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,672	\$7,198	\$7,075	\$6,427	\$5,260
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,864	\$7,843	\$7,185	\$6,662	\$7,263
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.1	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.0
Males	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,363	\$9,621	\$8,567	\$7,411	\$7,303
\$1 to \$2,499	18.7	15.0	21.0	22.6	20.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.4	18.6	18.1	19.2	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.6	18.6	17.4	19.6	20.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.9	9.7	14.3	14.9	14.9
\$10,000 or more	33.3	38.1	29.2	23.9	23.8

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	9.9	17.2	4.3	6.1	7.1
Business and financial	8.3	0.0	3.0	4.3	7.1
Computer and mathematical	12.9	10.3	4.4	7.2	7.1
Architecture and engineering	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.5	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.0	10.3	3.0	2.9	14.3
Healthcare support	6.4	3.4	13.3	11.1	7.1
Food preparation and serving	1.4	0.0	4.8	4.3	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.0	2.3	1.8	0.0
Sales and related	5.7	3.4	7.2	6.8	0.0
Office and administrative	19.6	13.8	17.8	13.6	35.7
Construction and extraction	1.1	0.0	3.0	4.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	3.4	2.4	3.9	0.0
Production	1.9	3.4	3.1	1.8	0.0
Transportation and material moving	15.6	17.2	18.2	20.4	14.3
Other occupations	6.9	13.8	8.7	9.0	7.1
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	4.3	1.9	5.3	5.2	3.2
Manufacturing	3.4	2.9	4.1	4.5	3.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	0.0	2.8	3.0	2.4
Transportation and warehousing	6.1	9.7	7.6	8.8	13.1
Information	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.3	10.7	14.2	17.9	15.3
Educational services	4.5	7.8	4.0	3.7	3.3
Health care and social assistance	12.8	17.5	14.2	14.9	11.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.1	5.8	2.0	1.4	3.5
Accommodation and food services	13.7	7.8	12.0	9.0	15.9
Other services, inc public administration	3.8	1.0	3.3	3.1	3.7
Other industry	30.9	35.0	29.9	28.0	23.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table VI-28**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	52.8	48.9	39.9	59.9	71.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	36.8	32.7	26.6	44.8	54.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,566	\$8,098	\$3,314	\$5,643	\$5,960
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	49.6	49.0	41.9	56.2	67.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	52.8	48.9	39.9	59.9	71.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	52.6	47.3	37.8	60.9	71.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	36.8	32.7	26.6	44.8	54.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,810	\$8,057	\$3,030	\$4,605	\$5,324
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,566	\$8,098	\$3,314	\$5,643	\$5,960
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,070	\$8,681	\$3,308	\$5,691	\$5,400
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,632	\$9,375	\$3,970	\$6,053	\$5,459
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,148	\$11,318	\$3,759	\$6,751	\$6,494
\$1 to \$2,499	18.3	18.1	38.4	24.5	20.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.2	14.6	35.7	20.7	22.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.2	13.7	14.3	19.5	23.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.9	10.2	6.3	14.5	15.3
\$10,000 or more	37.4	43.3	5.4	20.7	18.7

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	10.7	11.8	7.7	4.3	2.3
Business and financial	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.3
Computer and mathematical	16.0	23.5	0.0	4.4	2.6
Architecture and engineering	2.7	11.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.3	0.0	7.7	4.2	3.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	11.5	3.6	1.5
Healthcare support	1.3	0.0	0.0	13.6	13.4
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	7.7	4.4	6.7
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	15.4	2.2	2.9
Sales and related	4.0	0.0	7.7	6.9	9.0
Office and administrative	16.0	29.4	23.1	17.8	19.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.3	11.8	0.0	2.5	3.2
Production	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.2
Transportation and material moving	24.0	11.8	11.5	18.8	21.0
Other occupations	12.0	0.0	7.7	8.2	6.1
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	5.0	3.7	2.0	3.5	2.4
Manufacturing	6.3	3.2	0.0	3.2	2.2
Wholesale and retail trade	5.1	4.2	0.0	2.3	2.6
Transportation and warehousing	8.9	8.3	9.8	10.0	12.8
Information	1.0	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.3	16.1	13.7	16.3	12.4
Educational services	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.0
Health care and social assistance	8.9	8.6	17.6	17.6	22.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	1.8	6.9	1.7	0.9
Accommodation and food services	5.9	4.5	9.8	12.4	13.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	1.9	3.9	3.0	2.2
Other industry	34.1	42.2	30.4	25.1	25.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table VI-29**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	55.5	60.0	60.5	61.4	62.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	40.1	44.4	44.6	47.2	45.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,866	\$5,702	\$6,272	\$7,000	\$9,836
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	54.1	55.1	55.6	58.2	56.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	55.5	60.0	60.5	61.4	62.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	53.7	62.0	60.2	61.6	63.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	40.1	44.4	44.6	47.2	45.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,500	\$4,966	\$4,980	\$6,450	\$7,508
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,866	\$5,702	\$6,272	\$7,000	\$9,836
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,045	\$6,122	\$7,257	\$6,626	\$11,109
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,208	\$6,308	\$7,360	\$6,692	\$11,319
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.0	2.6
Males	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,938	\$6,835	\$7,783	\$8,176	\$12,759
\$1 to \$2,499	27.0	23.3	21.3	20.8	13.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.3	20.7	19.3	14.8	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.5	20.3	17.0	18.1	12.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	14.8	15.2	18.0	12.4
\$10,000 or more	14.4	20.9	27.2	28.3	49.2

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	1.3	1.8	6.9	4.8	13.1
Business and financial	1.3	1.6	2.8	1.6	10.4
Computer and mathematical	2.7	2.6	7.7	6.3	14.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.7	0.8	4.8	6.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.2	2.8
Healthcare support	10.7	12.3	14.6	28.6	5.1
Food preparation and serving	4.0	6.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
Personal care and service	5.3	1.4	2.0	4.8	1.4
Sales and related	8.0	7.1	7.7	4.8	5.5
Office and administrative	14.7	19.2	22.0	11.1	17.0
Construction and extraction	1.3	4.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.2	1.6
Production	5.3	4.3	1.2	0.0	1.4
Transportation and material moving	28.0	22.4	19.5	15.9	8.5
Other occupations	12.0	7.7	5.3	11.1	9.2
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	7.2	7.0	3.8	5.4	2.2
Manufacturing	4.6	4.7	3.4	3.5	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.7	9.0	7.1	8.3	3.7
Information	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.8	16.0	12.3	15.5	11.2
Educational services	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.4	7.5
Health care and social assistance	8.4	12.2	13.0	20.1	15.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.7	2.0	3.3	1.9	3.0
Accommodation and food services	21.7	14.8	14.4	8.1	9.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	3.5	3.6	6.9	3.4
Other industry	22.1	24.7	32.7	25.5	37.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table VI-30**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	64.9	60.6	71.4	50.9	68.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	47.4	44.6	28.1	36.1	53.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,539	\$6,814	\$7,752	\$4,783	\$6,282
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	63.2	55.7	75.0	48.5	62.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	64.9	60.6	71.4	50.9	68.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	63.4	61.4	45.7	48.0	71.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	47.4	44.6	28.1	36.1	53.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,577	\$5,614	\$5,153	\$4,056	\$5,038
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,539	\$6,814	\$7,752	\$4,783	\$6,282
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,706	\$7,363	\$4,077	\$4,840	\$5,994
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,407	\$7,566	\$9,301	\$5,237	\$6,478
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
Males	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,034	\$9,037	\$7,056	\$6,005	\$6,983
\$1 to \$2,499	24.4	19.7	28.0	32.4	19.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.1	17.6	12.0	19.9	20.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.0	17.0	8.0	20.4	19.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.9	14.1	8.0	13.1	18.0
\$10,000 or more	21.7	31.6	44.0	14.2	21.7

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	5.4
Business and financial	11.1	4.7	0.0	3.2	5.4
Computer and mathematical	7.4	7.4	0.0	3.2	3.1
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.2	0.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	3.7	0.0	6.5	5.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	5.8
Healthcare support	3.7	10.9	0.0	14.5	18.2
Food preparation and serving	0.0	3.6	0.0	6.5	4.3
Personal care and service	3.7	1.8	0.0	3.2	1.2
Sales and related	7.4	6.6	0.0	16.1	3.5
Office and administrative	29.6	18.2	0.0	9.7	20.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.7	2.2	0.0	3.2	1.6
Production	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.2	3.5
Transportation and material moving	25.9	17.1	0.0	16.1	15.9
Other occupations	7.4	8.2	0.0	8.1	5.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	2.2	4.8	4.0	3.8	2.1
Manufacturing	1.8	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	3.0	0.0	2.7	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	10.7	6.7	12.0	10.0	11.3
Information	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.2	13.7	28.0	26.6	12.8
Educational services	6.0	4.2	0.0	2.3	2.0
Health care and social assistance	16.7	13.4	0.0	10.3	29.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.3	2.6	8.0	0.9	1.5
Accommodation and food services	15.2	12.9	20.0	12.1	12.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	3.6	16.0	3.6	3.3
Other industry	28.6	30.5	8.0	23.9	18.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table VI-31**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	60.6	60.6	60.8	60.0	82.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	44.7	44.7	44.9	44.1	58.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,796	\$6,796	\$6,864	\$6,717	\$9,024
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.2	81.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	60.6	60.6	60.8	60.0	82.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	61.5	61.5	61.8	60.4	83.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	44.7	44.7	44.9	44.1	58.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,601	\$5,601	\$5,632	\$5,514	\$8,926
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,796	\$6,796	\$6,864	\$6,717	\$9,025
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,341	\$7,341	\$7,449	\$7,202	\$9,912
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,546	\$7,546	\$7,646	\$7,436	\$9,858
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.0
Males	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,015	\$9,015	\$9,115	\$8,958	\$10,502
\$1 to \$2,499	19.7	19.7	19.6	20.0	11.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.9	12.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.0	17.0	16.8	17.0	15.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	18.0
\$10,000 or more	31.5	31.5	32.1	31.1	42.9

## Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	6.4	6.4	6.5	7.6	5.5
Business and financial	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.1	3.7
Computer and mathematical	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.6	8.1
Architecture and engineering	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5
Education, training, and library	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.3
Healthcare support	10.8	10.8	10.8	4.5	15.8
Food preparation and serving	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Sales and related	6.6	6.6	6.6	8.6	5.1
Office and administrative	18.4	18.4	18.4	24.2	13.7
Construction and extraction	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	1.7
Production	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	3.1
Transportation and material moving	17.3	17.3	17.3	11.0	22.4
Other occupations	8.2	8.2	8.2	11.1	5.8
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.2	19.5
Manufacturing	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	5.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	10.7
Information	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.9	9.3
Educational services	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.2
Health care and social assistance	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.3	17.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	0.7
Accommodation and food services	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.3	3.9
Other services, inc public administration	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.5
Other industry	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.7	24.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

**Table VI-32**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>\$6,179</b>
Alabama	67.3	45.7	\$4,523
Alaska	59.4	41.3	\$6,132
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	61.3	40.3	\$5,858
Arkansas	68.2	46.9	\$5,400
California	55.0	39.1	\$7,517
Colorado	58.7	41.2	\$6,400
Connecticut	61.4	36.9	\$6,245
Delaware	64.8	45.5	\$5,413
District of Columbia	56.3	42.8	\$7,477
Florida	64.1	44.1	\$5,537
Georgia	64.7	46.5	\$5,348
Guam	65.5	48.2	\$7,545
Hawaii	51.7	35.9	\$7,402
Idaho	65.0	46.0	\$6,045
Illinois	57.7	43.9	\$6,463
Indiana	80.1	49.3	\$8,826
Iowa	63.3	53.7	\$6,468
Kansas	66.7	45.8	\$5,502
Kentucky	61.9	42.0	\$5,756
Louisiana	52.1	36.7	\$4,670
Maine	61.5	43.7	\$6,038
Maryland	60.6	44.7	\$6,796
Massachusetts	58.7	42.6	\$7,823
Michigan	67.7	48.1	\$6,594
Minnesota	61.4	45.8	\$8,673
Mississippi	72.9	49.0	\$4,336
Missouri	65.5	45.7	\$5,802
Montana	72.7	48.1	\$5,505
Nebraska	71.9	49.6	\$6,816
Nevada	65.4	45.3	\$5,113
New Hampshire	63.9	42.7	\$7,807
New Jersey	47.7	36.3	\$5,556
New Mexico	60.3	41.0	\$5,395
New York	58.9	42.7	\$6,946

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
North Carolina	67.2	46.8	\$5,081
North Dakota	64.2	46.0	\$6,952
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	-
Ohio	68.3	46.5	\$7,416
Oklahoma	57.1	41.8	\$5,695
Oregon	62.2	41.3	\$6,629
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	60.7	44.7	\$6,229
Puerto Rico	39.3	37.6	\$2,309
Rhode Island	60.5	44.8	\$7,280
South Carolina	64.1	45.6	\$5,040
South Dakota	64.0	44.5	\$5,022
Tennessee	65.1	46.4	\$5,453
Texas	61.2	44.5	\$5,936
Utah	67.5	41.6	\$8,087
Vermont	60.5	37.2	\$6,560
Virgin Islands	47.7	29.2	\$5,640
Virginia	68.1	47.9	\$5,827
Washington	60.5	43.7	\$7,725
West Virginia	55.5	38.3	\$4,966
Wisconsin	68.0	48.3	\$6,278
Wyoming	60.1	39.3	\$5,376

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<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

## Appendix A

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This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

### Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

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<b>Table I-1</b>	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
<b>Table I-2</b>	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
<b>Table I-3</b>	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
<b>Table I-4</b>	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
<b>Tables I-5 to I-9</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
<b>Tables I-10 to I-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

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<b>Table I-15</b>	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
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## Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

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<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p>
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In data drawn from the WIASRD, some characteristics are only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 60 percent of all adult exiters who received staff-assisted services). These characteristics include whether a participant was a public assistance recipient, homeless, an ex-offender, or a single parent. For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters with these characteristics can be misleading. PY 2016 includes some exiters derived from WIASRD data; therefore counts (Table II-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for these elements. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, basic skills deficient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemaker) were not required reporting elements for Adult program participants in the WIASRD, and Adult program priority status and other public assistance receipt were defined differently; for these elements, therefore, PY 2016 data is not shown. Finally, note that Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).

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<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-3 to II-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p>
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Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.

The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).

Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.

Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry

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(based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).

The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.

In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.

Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Note that SNAP participation was not a separate required item in the WIASRD, but SNAP participants were to be coded as Other public assistance recipients. Therefore, many carry-over participants who were SNAP participants could be shown as “Other” public assistance recipients rather than SNAP participants. For this reason, the percentage who are coded as SNAP participants in the PIRL is likely understated, and the percentage who are Other public assistance recipients is likely overstated. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).

For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.

<b>Table II-4</b>	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
<b>Table II-5</b>	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
<b>Table II-6</b>	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
<b>Table II-7</b>	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i> ” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.

<b>Table II-8</b>	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
<b>Table II-9</b>	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
<b>Tables II-10 &amp; II-11</b>	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.
<b>Table II-12</b>	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
<b>Tables II-13 to II-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p>
<b>Tables II-13 &amp; II-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues or were not defined similarly in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving many basic or individualized career services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
<b>Table II-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

<b>Table II-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table II-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table II-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table II-20</b>	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
<b>Table II-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table II-22</b>	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.
<b>Table II-23</b>	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.
<b>Table II-24</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.
<b>Tables II-25 to II-34</b>	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures.</p>

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Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; code 4=Postgraduate degree; codes 5, 6, 7=Occupational credential; code 8=Other credential.

Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.

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**Tables II-25 & II-26** Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year's fourth quarter.

Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in *Guide to the Reader*.

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**Table II-28** Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

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**Table II-29** Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

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**Table II-30** Columns are defined as for Table II-6.

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**Table II-31** Columns are defined as for Table II-7.

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**Table II-32** Columns are defined as for Table II-8.

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**Table II-33** Columns are defined as for Table II-9.

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**Table II-34** Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.

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**Table II-35** This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

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## Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, whether a participant was a single parent was only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 53 percent of all Dislocated Worker exiters who received staff-assisted services). For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table III-1) for exiters who are single parents can be misleading; therefore counts (Table III-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for this element. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (public assistance recipient, long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, homeless, ex-offenders, basic skills deficient, and facing cultural barriers) were not required reporting elements for Dislocated Worker program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for PY 2016. Finally, note that Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-3 to III-13</b>	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
<b>Table III-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-6</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-7</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-8</b>	<p>The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGE 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
<b>Table III-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Tables III-11 &amp; III-12</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table III-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
<b>Tables III-14 to III-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.

<b>Tables III-14 &amp; III-15</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
<b>Table III-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-21</b>	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
<b>Table III-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-24</b>	See notes to Table II-22.
<b>Table III-25</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table III-26</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables III-27 to III-36</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables III-27 &amp; III-28</b>	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table III-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-32</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-33</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-34</b>	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
<b>Table III-35</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-36</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-37</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
<b>Table III-38</b>	See notes for Table II-35.

## Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-3 to IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
<b>Table IV-3 &amp; IV-4</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-12.
<b>Tables IV-6 to IV-14</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
<b>Tables IV-6 &amp; IV-7</b>	<p>These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.</p>
<b>Table IV-8</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
<b>Table IV-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table IV-11</b>	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
<b>Table IV-12</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table IV-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-14</b>	See notes to Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-15</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table IV-16</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables IV-17 to IV-26</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables IV-17 &amp; IV-18</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table IV-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
<b>Table IV-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

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<b>Table IV-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table IV-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
<b>Table IV-24</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
<b>Table IV-27</b>	See notes for Table II-35.

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## Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-3 to V-11</b>	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 &amp; Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8<sup>th</sup> grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407&lt;9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
<b>Table V-4</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-6 &amp; V-7</b>	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
<b>Table V-8</b>	<p>The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
<b>Tables V-10 &amp; V-11</b>	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415).</li> <li>• "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405).</li> <li>• "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).</li> </ul>

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- “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
  - “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

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**Tables V-12 to V-20**

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O\*NET classification.

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**Tables V-12 & V-13**

These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving some services are not shown for PY 2016.

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<b>Table V-15</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-17 &amp; V-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-21</b>	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
<b>Tables V-22 to V-31</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables V-22 &amp; V-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
<b>Table V-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-27 &amp; V-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

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<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person’s exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Because WIASRD data included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, the column for PY 2016 is not shown because all exiters from April 1 through June 30, 2016 are not available and trends would, therefore, be misleading. Finally, note that Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 &amp; Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-3 to VI-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of “Employment Status” that is labelled “Not employed or with layoff notice” includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>“Highest educational level” is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor’s Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with</p>

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	<p>Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>
<b>Table VI-4</b>	<p>In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.</p>
<b>Table VI-5</b>	<p>In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.</p>
<b>Table VI-6</b>	<p>In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.</p>
<b>Table VI-7</b>	<p>Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
<b>Table VI-8</b>	<p>The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.</p>
<b>Table VI-9</b>	<p>The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.</p>
<b>Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11</b>	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.</p>

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<b>Tables VI-12 to VI-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p>
<b>Tables VI-12 &amp; VI-13</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. PY 2016 is not shown because it is dependent on WIASRD data which included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs and trends would, therefore, be misleading.</p>
<b>Table VI-15</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
<b>Table VI-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
<b>Table VI-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-21</b>	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
<b>Tables VI-22 to VI-33</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables VI-22 &amp; VI-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table VI-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
<b>Table VI-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.

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<b>Table VI-27</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-30</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
<b>Table VI-32</b>	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

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## Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on February 13, 2018).

Row Item	PIRL Element
<b>Characteristics of Exiters</b>	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Homeless veterans	308 (only Wagner-Peyser)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
<b>Services</b>	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115 , or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A

Row Item	PIRL Element
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
<b>Outcomes</b>	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602

Row Item	PIRL Element
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

## Appendix C: Abbreviations

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<b>ABE</b>	Adult Basic Education
<b>DOL</b>	U.S. Department of Labor
<b>DWG</b>	Dislocated Worker Grants
<b>ESL</b>	English as a second language
<b>ETA</b>	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
<b>GED</b>	General educational development
<b>IEP</b>	Individual employment plan
<b>ITA</b>	Individual training account
<b>PIRL</b>	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
<b>PY</b>	Program year
<b>SNAP</b>	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
<b>SSDI</b>	Social Security Disability Insurance
<b>SSI</b>	Supplemental Security income
<b>TANF</b>	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
<b>TEGL</b>	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
<b>UI</b>	Unemployment Insurance
<b>WIA</b>	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
<b>WIASRD</b>	Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data
<b>WIOA</b>	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act