

PY 2019 State Data Book

Massachusetts



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Guide to the Reader

This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, and the Wagner-Peyser Act program in Massachusetts (MA). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2019 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.¹ The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2019 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs at any time during PY 2019, which runs from July 1, 2019, to June 30, 2020, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2019. The PY 2019 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2017. Information about individuals who exited prior to July 1, 2016 are drawn from the Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data (WIASRD), which preceded the introduction of the PIRL.²

¹ Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/>.

² Reporting specifications for the WIASRD can be found in Training and Employment Guidance Letter (TEGL) 4-13.

A Word About Missing Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. Their first quarterly PIRL submission included information on all those who participated anytime during the first quarter of PY 2016; each subsequent quarterly submission provided additional information about the services received by those who continued as participants from the prior quarter, added information for new participants, and noted which participants had exited as of the preceding quarter.³

Some Data Book tables present historical trends using WIASRD data. The transition from the WIASRD to the PIRL has implications for the coverage of the data available from these two sources.

- *PIRL data.* The PIRL data includes those who participated anytime from July 1, 2016, to June 30, 2020, and those who exited anytime from July 1, 2016 to March 31, 2020.
- *Historical trends data.* The states' last WIASRD submission was a 'closeout' file that covered all those who exited from WIOA programs anytime between January 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016.⁴ This report utilizes the WIASRD 'closeout' data and prior WIASRD data.
- *Some items new with the PIRL have substantial missing data.* The reporting specifications for the characteristics of Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth program participants are largely the same in the PIRL as they were in the WIASRD. However, some reporting items were newly introduced with the PIRL. Some participants included in the PIRL were enrolled prior to July 1, 2016, when the PIRL specifications took effect, and, therefore, information on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL may not have been collected from them at intake and are not available from the WIASRD. A few more items were added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2018 quarter 1 and, therefore, may not be available for those who entered the program before July 1, 2018. For these reasons, some characteristics could have substantial missing data. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted).
- *Performance indicators not available from WIASRD.*⁵ Measurable Skill Gains and Credential Rate, two of the WIOA performance indicators,⁶ are measured using items not available from the WIASRD. Second, third, and fourth quarter employment and wages are not available for all youth from the WIASRD.
- *Historical data miss Wagner-Peyser participants.* The WIASRD included Wagner-Peyser participants only if they were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, therefore trends before PY 2017 are not presented in Part VI.

³ Exit status is not known until 90 days after the last service was received. Therefore, exit status cannot be determined until the quarter after participation ended. See TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for the definition of a participant and the determination of the exit date.

⁴ ETA issued TEGL 5-17 in January 2018, requiring states to submit separate WIASRD files with the missing performance information for those who exited prior to July 1, 2016. These submissions were due by April 2018 and are incorporated into this Data Book.

⁵ For a description of the WIOA performance indicators, see TEGL 10-16 Change 1.

⁶ An additional WIOA performance indicator is Effectiveness in Serving Employers and this is generally not measured using the PIRL.

- *Guam*. Guam includes only those who exited on or after July 1, 2015.
- *Northern Mariana Islands*. Northern Mariana Islands includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2017.
- *Palau*. Palau includes only those who exited on or after July 1, 2016.
- *Puerto Rico*. Puerto Rico is missing from this report as it has not yet submitted PIRL records.

Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.⁷
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.

⁷ This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 1. Historical data drawn from the WIASRD are for those who received staff-assisted core, intensive, or training services; that is, WIASRD tabulations do not include those who received only self-services or informational services. Additionally, some characteristics of participants drawn from the WIASRD are only available for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services; therefore, percentages for these characteristics are primarily based only on individuals who received intensive or training services. See the WIASRD specifications referred to previously for details about which items were required for which subsets of participants.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that is not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 9 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and

tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).

- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

Quality of the Underlying Data

The PIRL reporting system was introduced with PY 2016. Some revisions and additions were effective with the PY 2018 Q1 data submissions. The PY 2019 Q4 data used for this Data Book represent the sixteenth quarter of reporting. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the different elements of the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Moreover, data on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the PIRL took effect and subsequent additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect.

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive data review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1
Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals
from July 2019 to June 2020, by State and Program

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	11,877,435	357,558	256,498	137,289	3,409,790
Alabama	57,504	9,617	840	2,410	68,468
Alaska	64,239	492	299	800	11,188
Arizona	327,577	11,379	1,362	4,403	36,320
Arkansas	77,321	1,468	388	831	104,978
California	820,523	44,116	25,753	17,210	189,295
Colorado	271,567	2,323	1,097	1,898	70,826
Connecticut	26,464	2,337	1,816	1,228	28,321
Delaware	45,655	813	486	410	13,605
District of Columbia	132,802	1,320	384	378	8,148
Florida	422,692	30,224	4,889	11,830	198,508
Georgia	457,050	10,799	2,554	6,759	150,220
Guam	8,791	70	42	3	1,502
Hawaii	51,311	315	183	307	3,807
Idaho	58,062	960	482	627	14,868
Illinois	1,710,336	11,212	7,586	6,749	22,821
Indiana	70,961	7,396	4,308	3,250	220,447
Iowa	23,078	1,032	528	553	18,981
Kansas	278,231	2,856	621	619	19,365
Kentucky	2,615	4,386	2,680	2,366	12,664
Louisiana	54,587	5,126	1,673	1,973	47,262
Maine	190,012	573	221	401	3,797
Maryland	77,432	2,513	771	1,398	64,598
Massachusetts	2,831	1,325	2,424	1,477	100,968
Michigan	73,178	7,285	2,442	4,210	176,038
Minnesota	115,544	1,699	2,265	2,563	27,286
Mississippi	185,880	6,940	3,496	1,588	68,202
Missouri	51,558	3,226	882	1,683	51,659
Montana	88	385	174	223	27,003
Nebraska	113,974	681	278	353	10,887
Nevada	81,829	2,677	565	940	41,159
New Hampshire	7,570	253	202	256	11,444
New Jersey	142,672	2,277	3,323	3,047	49,876
New Mexico	61,328	2,584	627	1,116	19,405
New York	956,225	63,543	132,339	8,020	256,672
North Carolina	270,387	8,318	2,306	4,345	142,499

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	16,728	301	55	251	2,312
Northern Mariana Islands	0	208	90	37	8
Ohio	531,073	12,142	4,740	8,881	18,537
Oklahoma	574,291	3,291	498	1,341	15,896
Oregon	85,669	20,820	12,123	2,067	115,379
Palau	0	33	26	137	0
Pennsylvania	0	7,507	7,171	4,890	76,639
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	12,558	231	297	389	3,664
South Carolina	307,029	4,673	933	2,472	48,117
South Dakota	15,853	2,061	1,026	463	7,321
Tennessee	430,626	8,117	2,224	4,083	30,190
Texas	1,214,047	16,680	3,884	7,326	411,495
Utah	219,803	1,286	905	976	158,781
Vermont	10,032	241	69	270	5,907
Virgin Islands	6,285	134	230	92	1,955
Virginia	517,464	3,158	1,483	1,686	40,127
Washington	99,096	19,378	6,847	3,013	89,281
West Virginia	8,477	2,457	1,836	1,029	51,655
Wisconsin	490,963	2,081	1,622	1,409	29,193
Wyoming	45,567	239	153	253	10,246

Table I-2
Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation
and Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
WIOA Exiters, All Programs	811,988	705,397	582,569	4,703	4,675	3,723
Local programs	797,135	692,775	567,161	4,492	4,365	3,527
Statewide programs	16,802	14,857	18,196	458	215	45
DWG programs	20,132	15,988	14,957	447	678	319
WIOA Adults	496,424	412,742	295,282	1,449	1,307	940
Local programs	492,802	409,609	290,196	1,259	1,228	933
Statewide programs	4,897	4,683	8,167	248	106	9
WIOA Dislocated Workers	320,450	289,662	238,793	2,364	2,177	1,730
Local programs	318,502	287,888	236,877	2,348	2,173	1,726
Statewide programs	11,358	9,370	8,518	214	111	36
DWG programs						
Disaster Recovery	5,874	6,090	6,107	12	315	96
Economic Recovery	14,258	9,898	8,850	435	363	223
WIOA Youth	81,467	81,365	80,693	956	1,018	922
Local programs	81,301	80,885	79,539	956	1,018	922
Statewide	617	824	1,540	0	0	0
School status						
In-school	16,017	13,486	13,973	196	202	177
Not attending	65,394	67,809	66,714	760	816	745
Wagner-Peyser	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555	125,112	115,019	113,907

Table I-3
Number of Exiters from April 2019 to March 2020, by State and Program of Participation
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	582,569	295,282	238,793	80,693	3,317,555
Alabama	7,951	6,078	353	1,590	76,833
Alaska	645	270	178	206	12,278
Arizona	10,342	7,561	707	2,183	38,202
Arkansas	1,903	1,067	263	532	105,749
California	70,009	39,817	16,910	13,674	215,470
Colorado	4,022	1,864	753	1,558	55,339
Connecticut	3,045	1,235	976	817	33,986
Delaware	777	385	246	148	13,709
District of Columbia	1,641	1,053	347	301	9,501
Florida	13,607	8,255	1,588	3,270	170,256
Georgia	8,720	4,899	1,205	2,718	163,609
Guam	48	45	4	0	1,510
Hawaii	315	113	71	127	2,906
Idaho	1,330	645	292	429	15,334
Illinois	15,309	7,611	4,418	3,586	26,814
Indiana	10,393	6,086	3,433	2,276	40,663
Iowa	3,670	3,266	287	340	28,037
Kansas	2,685	2,141	300	347	21,204
Kentucky	5,466	3,395	1,542	1,413	13,403
Louisiana	7,144	4,716	1,436	1,212	46,613
Maine	725	364	136	247	4,511
Maryland	3,348	1,784	589	813	46,873
Massachusetts	3,723	940	1,730	922	113,907
Michigan	7,396	4,062	1,382	1,809	141,312
Minnesota	3,225	893	1,419	915	27,026
Mississippi	8,694	4,700	2,649	1,360	77,438
Missouri	3,516	2,179	358	1,134	51,927
Montana	271	130	62	104	15,637
Nebraska	811	453	158	204	11,080
Nevada	3,143	1,931	395	835	51,079
New Hampshire	478	153	150	184	14,128
New Jersey	7,089	2,253	2,909	1,927	60,445
New Mexico	2,906	1,788	415	757	20,768
New York	208,354	62,065	143,158	4,598	285,635
North Carolina	10,270	5,597	1,819	2,641	161,869
North Dakota	427	265	22	153	2,073

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Northern Mariana Islands	132	82	31	24	3
Ohio	13,448	7,139	2,620	3,755	17,377
Oklahoma	3,581	2,649	275	915	18,865
Oregon	34,294	33,677	22,210	843	114,682
Palau	165	24	16	140	0
Pennsylvania	13,909	5,755	5,069	3,368	81,786
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1,316	210	283	333	4,577
South Carolina	5,992	3,614	633	1,787	51,097
South Dakota	2,290	2,126	1,065	431	8,707
Tennessee	8,301	4,341	1,242	2,436	29,994
Texas	25,449	16,515	2,988	5,848	430,347
Utah	1,823	801	479	551	145,905
Vermont	409	192	45	173	5,981
Virgin Islands	357	118	180	51	2,260
Virginia	4,174	2,258	843	1,113	47,780
Washington	26,547	22,463	5,955	1,983	90,848
West Virginia	3,134	1,563	1,104	523	54,382
Wisconsin	3,462	1,527	1,040	923	26,104
Wyoming	388	169	55	166	9,736

Table I-4
Number of Massachusetts Exiters from April 2019 to March 2020,
by Program and Selected Characteristics
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
All exiters	3,723	940	1,730	922	113,907
Age Categories					
14 to 17	316	*	0	316	2,409
18 to 21	524	65	*	454	5,307
22 to 29	518	251	84	152	17,410
30 to 44	882	396	457	0	35,597
45 to 54	680	137	516	0	23,634
55 and older	803	90	668	0	29,510
Not reported	0	0	0	0	40
Gender					
Females	2,134	695	870	537	54,292
Males	1,586	245	860	382	59,544
Did not self-identify	*	0	0	*	71
Race and Ethnicity					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	996	324	238	376	23,335
Not Hispanic/Latino	2,727	616	1,492	546	90,572
Did not self-identify	0	0	0	0	0
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	64	19	27	20	1,328
Asians	208	34	131	31	4,773
Blacks or African Americans	639	243	206	198	18,273
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	22	*	10	*	347
Whites	2,123	413	1,190	443	68,638
More than one race	127	36	50	46	1,893
Did not identify at least one race	802	262	217	276	22,642
Disability Status					
Has any disability	344	95	57	191	7,903
Without a disability	3,070	763	1,591	600	92,595
Did not self-identify	309	82	82	131	13,409
Veteran Status					
Veterans	91	21	63	0	4,559
Not a veteran	3,632	919	1,667	922	109,348
Status not known	0	0	0	0	0

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	287	130	33	113	7,586
Not employed or with layoff notice	3,436	810	1,697	809	106,321
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	855	87	88	673	17,979
High school equivalency	290	131	117	42	7,762
High school graduates	972	333	409	175	28,954
Some postsecondary	497	174	286	25	14,915
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	56	21	25	*	1,855
Associate’s Degree	288	75	193	*	9,352
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	765	119	612	*	33,090
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	316	72	57	177	8,434
Not attending	3,407	868	1,673	745	105,113
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	360
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	419	283	19	106	5,430
No	3,304	657	1,711	816	108,477
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	974	670	128	163	15,176
No	2,749	270	1,602	759	98,731
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	602	249	281	52	16,221
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	42
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	222	63	14	134	4,313
Ex-offenders	84	22	16	37	3,492
Low income	1,742	850	265	602	23,792
English language learners	104	23	32	23	989
Basic skills deficient	1,148	291	298	539	6,151
Facing substantial cultural barrier	112	11	58	43	827
Single parents	723	384	218	125	4,726
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	0	162

Table I-5
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	1,073,765	903,962	551,097	477,956	357,558
Alabama	5,994	6,098	4,550	6,762	9,617
Alaska	488	345	307	396	492
Arizona	9,362	11,035	10,211	10,268	11,379
Arkansas	1,281	1,606	1,556	1,357	1,468
California	63,929	59,000	53,513	47,442	44,116
Colorado	2,100	3,968	3,288	2,956	2,323
Connecticut	2,767	3,629	3,211	2,346	2,337
Delaware	813	870	547	538	813
District of Columbia	1,446	1,408	1,362	1,332	1,320
Florida	27,313	23,737	17,660	13,410	30,224
Georgia	8,485	9,377	9,290	8,024	10,799
Guam	328	281	274	189	70
Hawaii	298	350	261	174	315
Idaho	719	678	634	547	960
Illinois	10,023	11,865	10,339	9,398	11,212
Indiana	22,746	13,060	11,600	9,568	7,396
Iowa	46,460	34,764	23,559	16,468	1,032
Kansas	4,831	4,395	3,893	3,609	2,856
Kentucky	77,284	81,321	33,948	18,243	4,386
Louisiana	32,607	24,413	10,880	5,472	5,126
Maine	1,046	1,070	608	480	573
Maryland	3,929	3,124	3,137	2,885	2,513
Massachusetts	2,383	2,497	2,280	1,682	1,325
Michigan	10,728	10,678	12,536	10,311	7,285
Minnesota	1,836	1,693	1,604	1,337	1,699
Mississippi	3,701	3,818	5,760	6,114	6,940
Missouri	143,764	136,042	8,663	3,689	3,226
Montana	469	488	476	325	385
Nebraska	905	817	910	889	681
Nevada	3,482	2,672	2,635	2,571	2,677
New Hampshire	221	350	331	211	253
New Jersey	5,538	3,467	4,146	3,306	2,277
New Mexico	2,145	1,581	1,900	2,394	2,584
New York	179,058	145,271	91,857	78,769	63,543
North Carolina	124,632	65,324	7,478	7,672	8,318
North Dakota	307	338	345	304	301
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	82	84	208
Ohio	13,182	11,253	9,628	9,764	12,142

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	15,818	15,932	9,444	4,856	3,291
Oregon	126,465	114,852	109,533	101,196	20,820
Palau	-	23	98	87	33
Pennsylvania	8,020	9,701	9,739	8,623	7,507
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	995	1,339	664	365	231
South Carolina	5,728	5,248	5,250	5,220	4,673
South Dakota	692	755	1,365	2,360	2,061
Tennessee	6,446	6,936	6,801	6,642	8,117
Texas	26,821	15,275	16,917	20,388	16,680
Utah	51,191	28,725	943	1,155	1,286
Vermont	423	377	312	281	241
Virgin Islands	151	189	286	221	134
Virginia	4,923	4,766	4,007	3,198	3,158
Washington	3,643	10,081	24,820	27,213	19,378
West Virginia	944	1,778	2,152	2,183	2,457
Wisconsin	3,554	3,715	3,197	2,460	2,081
Wyoming	576	444	310	222	239

Table I-6
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	509,849	453,701	389,229	344,557	256,498
Alabama	1,216	1,005	571	573	840
Alaska	324	311	310	276	299
Arizona	1,999	1,457	978	887	1,362
Arkansas	441	462	442	354	388
California	35,814	30,869	26,847	22,320	25,753
Colorado	1,272	2,108	1,463	1,143	1,097
Connecticut	2,115	2,509	2,344	1,757	1,816
Delaware	747	689	475	358	486
District of Columbia	529	443	394	423	384
Florida	8,460	6,285	4,729	3,033	4,889
Georgia	2,534	2,980	2,481	1,834	2,554
Guam	15	3	5	6	42
Hawaii	329	222	152	102	183
Idaho	577	499	474	439	482
Illinois	10,907	10,606	8,743	7,132	7,586
Indiana	5,611	6,266	6,340	5,321	4,308
Iowa	15,717	8,424	1,157	532	528
Kansas	935	877	549	468	621
Kentucky	20,812	18,817	7,003	3,824	2,680
Louisiana	14,677	11,193	3,294	1,293	1,673
Maine	607	592	384	241	221
Maryland	2,966	2,065	1,645	1,044	771
Massachusetts	5,154	4,592	3,920	3,032	2,424
Michigan	3,987	4,178	3,474	2,314	2,442
Minnesota	2,592	2,589	2,427	2,238	2,265
Mississippi	2,637	2,363	3,853	3,632	3,496
Missouri	45,421	9,689	1,544	809	882
Montana	600	336	295	159	174
Nebraska	504	475	323	306	278
Nevada	1,409	709	507	573	565
New Hampshire	533	615	475	263	202
New Jersey	4,389	5,778	5,768	4,366	3,323
New Mexico	691	524	455	512	627
New York	162,776	178,647	171,884	163,508	132,339
North Carolina	5,672	3,576	3,504	2,856	2,306
North Dakota	75	45	45	45	55
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	12	48	90

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Ohio	5,687	4,540	3,237	3,276	4,740
Oklahoma	849	813	591	410	498
Oregon	94,139	84,904	78,540	71,597	12,123
Palau	-	3	17	15	26
Pennsylvania	10,952	11,957	10,117	7,906	7,171
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1,362	1,127	607	459	297
South Carolina	2,531	1,733	1,297	1,170	933
South Dakota	237	195	325	815	1,026
Tennessee	2,957	3,154	2,901	2,350	2,224
Texas	9,647	7,165	9,881	6,793	3,884
Utah	1,477	963	658	730	905
Vermont	194	116	85	81	69
Virgin Islands	97	103	468	273	230
Virginia	3,740	3,255	1,987	1,368	1,483
Washington	4,082	3,863	4,886	5,997	6,847
West Virginia	2,237	2,872	1,978	1,528	1,836
Wisconsin	4,139	3,690	2,330	1,723	1,622
Wyoming	172	102	58	45	153

Table I-7
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	90,893	112,593	21,234	31,335	69,659	81,258
Alabama	570	570	0	0	570	570
Alaska	474	738	0	0	474	738
Arizona	17	17	0	0	17	17
Arkansas	1,250	1,378	957	1,070	293	308
California	7,440	11,044	2,823	5,367	4,617	5,677
Colorado	146	148	0	0	146	148
Connecticut	668	965	10	10	658	955
Delaware	445	467	139	158	306	309
District of Columbia	1	1	0	0	1	1
Florida	5,510	6,969	1,300	2,435	4,210	4,534
Georgia	102	118	14	28	88	90
Guam	0	27	0	27	0	0
Hawaii	226	245	7	23	219	222
Idaho	563	622	333	389	230	233
Illinois	1,716	2,012	361	372	1,355	1,640
Indiana	1,009	1,239	51	146	958	1,093
Iowa	1,199	1,343	5	15	1,194	1,328
Kansas	329	564	149	317	180	247
Kentucky	5,118	5,681	81	81	5,037	5,600
Louisiana	1,641	1,651	434	435	1,207	1,216
Maine	490	492	0	2	490	490
Maryland	2,250	2,663	0	0	2,250	2,663
Massachusetts	3,494	4,199	101	367	3,393	3,832
Michigan	5,883	6,495	54	54	5,829	6,441
Minnesota	1,320	1,470	845	995	475	475
Mississippi	941	1,021	737	817	204	204
Missouri	2,244	2,361	394	485	1,850	1,876
Montana	735	752	0	0	735	752
Nebraska	1,091	1,159	34	96	1,057	1,063
Nevada	129	129	0	0	129	129
New Hampshire	612	612	0	0	612	612
New Jersey	1,800	2,010	90	90	1,710	1,920
New Mexico	19	19	0	0	19	19
New York	11,696	15,210	2,676	2,989	9,020	12,221
North Carolina	2,390	2,967	524	913	1,866	2,054
North Dakota	0	9	0	9	0	0

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>
Northern Mariana Islands	61	87	0	0	61	87
Ohio	2,051	3,652	129	682	1,922	2,970
Oklahoma	297	469	266	436	31	33
Oregon	3,008	3,148	0	1	3,008	3,147
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	3,077	3,773	1,661	1,672	1,416	2,101
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1,807	2,334	477	520	1,330	1,814
South Carolina	284	297	63	74	221	223
South Dakota	48	48	8	8	40	40
Tennessee	296	1,099	97	900	199	199
Texas	5,777	8,279	3,888	6,390	1,889	1,889
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	104	109	70	75	34	34
Virgin Islands	320	531	21	98	299	433
Virginia	1,672	1,705	0	0	1,672	1,705
Washington	5,795	6,432	2,060	2,060	3,735	4,372
West Virginia	976	1,327	369	720	607	607
Wisconsin	1,775	1,893	0	0	1,775	1,893
Wyoming	20	36	0	3	20	33

Table I-8
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	149,647	145,967	137,066	120,132	137,289
Alabama	2,579	2,730	1,768	1,965	2,410
Alaska	510	731	452	352	800
Arizona	3,276	3,880	4,024	3,490	4,403
Arkansas	1,204	1,169	1,075	927	831
California	17,849	17,679	16,992	17,011	17,210
Colorado	1,635	2,970	2,612	2,433	1,898
Connecticut	1,331	1,473	1,381	1,276	1,228
Delaware	538	430	404	223	410
District of Columbia	224	503	683	563	378
Florida	10,093	8,874	7,919	5,383	11,830
Georgia	6,534	6,558	6,301	4,465	6,759
Guam	273	76	39	12	3
Hawaii	450	377	279	247	307
Idaho	795	544	460	540	627
Illinois	8,071	7,387	7,314	6,282	6,749
Indiana	5,269	5,157	4,697	3,650	3,250
Iowa	739	898	880	625	553
Kansas	937	1,017	833	668	619
Kentucky	2,208	1,602	1,730	2,153	2,366
Louisiana	1,355	1,323	1,552	1,638	1,973
Maine	673	600	432	330	401
Maryland	2,030	1,822	1,838	1,405	1,398
Massachusetts	2,175	1,878	1,745	1,342	1,477
Michigan	5,813	4,684	4,265	3,076	4,210
Minnesota	2,793	2,426	1,964	1,483	2,563
Mississippi	1,054	1,269	1,477	1,667	1,588
Missouri	3,009	3,175	2,749	2,212	1,683
Montana	351	199	126	145	223
Nebraska	493	451	435	343	353
Nevada	2,492	1,576	1,420	1,343	940
New Hampshire	323	335	337	269	256
New Jersey	4,015	3,026	3,522	2,743	3,047
New Mexico	865	813	813	1,167	1,116
New York	9,272	9,404	7,182	6,442	8,020
North Carolina	5,418	5,371	5,101	4,050	4,345
North Dakota	301	215	271	217	251
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	54	27	37
Ohio	6,096	7,190	7,479	6,224	8,881

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	1,439	1,255	1,185	1,266	1,341
Oregon	2,429	2,449	2,101	1,491	2,067
Palau	-	14	32	147	137
Pennsylvania	5,086	6,627	5,261	4,698	4,890
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	687	616	577	442	389
South Carolina	2,661	2,667	2,852	2,755	2,472
South Dakota	318	324	399	577	463
Tennessee	3,872	4,201	4,561	3,906	4,083
Texas	8,986	6,974	7,019	7,548	7,326
Utah	2,258	2,115	1,420	1,110	976
Vermont	257	313	289	287	270
Virgin Islands	143	66	59	86	92
Virginia	2,383	2,440	2,073	1,805	1,686
Washington	3,061	2,824	3,295	2,985	3,013
West Virginia	548	675	905	811	1,029
Wisconsin	1,981	2,140	2,138	1,587	1,409
Wyoming	492	432	295	243	253

Table I-9
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	--	5,175,366	4,172,102	3,759,437	3,409,790
Alabama	--	60,777	85,364	88,509	68,468
Alaska	--	16,899	12,623	12,920	11,188
Arizona	--	36,360	41,805	39,779	36,320
Arkansas	--	76,179	109,063	104,945	104,978
California	--	298,601	241,931	213,097	189,295
Colorado	--	85,168	75,372	66,638	70,826
Connecticut	--	37,519	59,109	39,876	28,321
Delaware	--	22,978	19,870	17,337	13,605
District of Columbia	--	15,521	14,249	10,643	8,148
Florida	--	592,970	368,056	225,604	198,508
Georgia	--	148,077	188,959	237,395	150,220
Guam	--	2,151	1,712	2,188	1,502
Hawaii	--	9,007	4,677	3,450	3,807
Idaho	--	10,091	11,597	13,792	14,868
Illinois	--	57,138	36,364	30,239	22,821
Indiana	--	110,375	73,215	49,243	220,447
Iowa	--	97,160	70,749	54,676	18,981
Kansas	--	36,131	31,421	25,232	19,365
Kentucky	--	109,810	50,025	36,758	12,664
Louisiana	--	125,327	71,463	49,804	47,262
Maine	--	8,890	6,788	4,773	3,797
Maryland	--	62,468	53,232	48,712	64,598
Massachusetts	--	139,756	132,654	123,189	100,968
Michigan	--	176,694	128,002	115,015	176,038
Minnesota	--	36,640	40,230	33,069	27,286
Mississippi	--	81,867	105,759	89,872	68,202
Missouri	--	223,862	87,600	87,946	51,659
Montana	--	24,955	22,002	17,077	27,003
Nebraska	--	38,484	23,247	15,357	10,887
Nevada	--	68,925	53,165	50,835	41,159
New Hampshire	--	32,609	16,881	15,932	11,444
New Jersey	--	99,452	99,522	74,832	49,876
New Mexico	--	32,688	33,616	26,773	19,405
New York	--	338,225	330,611	327,533	256,672
North Carolina	--	228,568	183,789	170,554	142,499
North Dakota	--	40,788	11,319	2,577	2,312
Northern Mariana Islands	--	-	0	2	8
Ohio	--	28,650	30,961	27,394	18,537

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	--	37,017	25,440	17,116	15,896
Oregon	--	456	35,985	122,228	115,379
Palau	--	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	--	136,993	113,614	89,625	76,639
Puerto Rico	--	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	--	11,649	7,548	5,298	3,664
South Carolina	--	135,564	79,704	61,935	48,117
South Dakota	--	44,566	11,959	10,861	7,321
Tennessee	--	95,866	67,996	34,923	30,190
Texas	--	705,631	604,322	571,546	411,495
Utah	--	57,589	49,408	45,376	158,781
Vermont	--	8,799	7,314	5,385	5,907
Virgin Islands	--	6,214	2,234	2,511	1,955
Virginia	--	65,633	47,175	46,548	40,127
Washington	--	100,803	100,410	101,057	89,281
West Virginia	--	80,481	48,828	53,098	51,655
Wisconsin	--	26,444	27,921	29,154	29,193
Wyoming	--	47,552	15,242	9,209	10,246

Table I-10
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	836,507	826,705	496,424	412,742	295,282
Alabama	2,976	4,760	3,117	3,222	6,078
Alaska	308	294	128	294	270
Arizona	4,253	7,126	6,440	7,395	7,561
Arkansas	641	865	999	946	1,067
California	40,044	43,418	37,918	37,760	39,817
Colorado	755	2,063	2,361	2,309	1,864
Connecticut	1,153	2,034	1,968	1,736	1,235
Delaware	290	500	347	325	385
District of Columbia	629	915	830	785	1,053
Florida	15,353	15,747	11,524	9,015	8,255
Georgia	3,896	4,208	5,038	5,403	4,899
Guam	-	157	131	173	45
Hawaii	206	154	118	168	113
Idaho	446	392	373	402	645
Illinois	4,419	7,251	5,933	6,050	7,611
Indiana	20,766	11,766	8,069	7,974	6,086
Iowa	45,001	36,289	21,890	18,521	3,266
Kansas	4,078	3,689	2,700	3,055	2,141
Kentucky	47,984	87,210	30,000	23,604	3,395
Louisiana	28,062	20,655	13,504	4,316	4,716
Maine	564	649	599	297	364
Maryland	2,498	1,930	1,928	2,038	1,784
Massachusetts	1,310	1,439	1,449	1,307	940
Michigan	6,755	6,252	6,485	8,558	4,062
Minnesota	1,077	858	830	802	893
Mississippi	3,787	3,148	3,696	4,977	4,700
Missouri	88,847	126,895	42,117	2,617	2,179
Montana	297	190	321	267	130
Nebraska	449	455	508	685	453
Nevada	2,650	2,432	1,692	2,039	1,931
New Hampshire	196	189	255	201	153
New Jersey	5,073	2,455	3,147	2,781	2,253
New Mexico	1,495	1,215	989	1,374	1,788
New York	166,198	140,830	95,959	74,209	62,065
North Carolina	110,502	88,371	4,878	4,681	5,597
North Dakota	167	220	248	229	265
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	29	59	82
Ohio	6,255	7,401	6,920	7,304	7,139

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	15,108	14,603	9,776	4,377	2,649
Oregon	113,743	102,202	106,433	97,547	33,677
Palau	-	-	28	78	24
Pennsylvania	5,623	5,649	6,446	6,587	5,755
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	547	891	753	254	210
South Carolina	3,968	3,390	3,504	3,673	3,614
South Dakota	389	470	665	1,600	2,126
Tennessee	3,802	4,228	3,603	3,757	4,341
Texas	27,412	12,355	11,492	15,994	16,515
Utah	37,446	37,851	432	639	801
Vermont	309	231	237	189	192
Virgin Islands	106	88	198	150	118
Virginia	2,733	3,209	2,714	2,177	2,258
Washington	2,664	3,225	20,993	23,768	22,463
West Virginia	596	785	1,403	1,789	1,563
Wisconsin	2,220	1,669	2,090	2,122	1,527
Wyoming	303	324	219	163	169

Table I-11
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	419,961	361,246	320,450	289,662	238,793
Alabama	672	816	427	349	353
Alaska	256	194	207	199	178
Arizona	1,142	1,200	459	525	707
Arkansas	242	266	281	260	263
California	21,975	21,117	18,539	16,197	16,910
Colorado	476	1,166	998	890	753
Connecticut	1,003	1,244	1,240	1,181	976
Delaware	302	330	267	205	246
District of Columbia	300	292	263	238	347
Florida	4,873	4,416	2,887	2,066	1,588
Georgia	1,299	1,404	1,623	1,282	1,205
Guam	-	1	1	2	4
Hawaii	213	153	72	88	71
Idaho	419	267	257	305	292
Illinois	5,045	5,875	4,702	4,448	4,418
Indiana	5,264	4,059	4,656	4,286	3,433
Iowa	14,601	10,562	870	444	287
Kansas	687	624	400	368	300
Kentucky	13,282	19,590	5,751	3,963	1,542
Louisiana	9,633	8,867	4,889	1,090	1,436
Maine	368	303	347	181	136
Maryland	1,945	1,438	1,119	848	589
Massachusetts	2,839	2,837	2,364	2,177	1,730
Michigan	2,411	2,404	2,315	1,751	1,382
Minnesota	1,834	1,286	1,313	1,258	1,419
Mississippi	2,537	2,259	2,695	3,132	2,649
Missouri	49,956	11,093	2,811	721	358
Montana	453	180	222	150	62
Nebraska	250	293	197	214	158
Nevada	1,313	715	373	392	395
New Hampshire	438	416	404	286	150
New Jersey	3,909	3,261	4,522	3,215	2,909
New Mexico	365	365	256	254	415
New York	147,182	144,134	146,532	137,066	143,158
North Carolina	7,143	2,555	2,152	2,207	1,819
North Dakota	41	47	27	37	22
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	8	19	31

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Ohio	2,752	2,897	2,680	2,285	2,620
Oklahoma	407	508	388	326	275
Oregon	85,986	76,247	77,516	69,714	22,210
Palau	-	-	7	11	16
Pennsylvania	6,070	6,866	6,468	5,960	5,069
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	708	874	498	297	283
South Carolina	1,380	1,333	827	901	633
South Dakota	141	126	156	411	1,065
Tennessee	1,713	1,898	1,659	1,589	1,242
Texas	6,537	5,368	5,564	7,420	2,988
Utah	709	660	303	409	479
Vermont	125	97	58	61	45
Virgin Islands	69	59	303	151	180
Virginia	1,823	2,509	1,581	1,001	843
Washington	3,091	1,975	2,799	4,161	5,955
West Virginia	1,069	1,543	1,493	1,319	1,104
Wisconsin	2,500	1,829	1,662	1,323	1,040
Wyoming	91	91	42	29	55

Table I-12
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	15,988	14,957	6,090	6,107	9,898	8,850
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	110	152	0	0	110	152
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	113	49	102	42	11	7
California	2,165	2,721	1,751	1,816	414	905
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	143	140	0	0	143	140
Delaware	21	20	18	18	3	2
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	800	904	420	769	380	135
Georgia	15	17	9	17	6	0
Guam	0	1	0	0	0	1
Hawaii	8	7	4	7	4	0
Idaho	120	12	120	12	0	0
Illinois	85	173	0	15	85	158
Indiana	15	61	0	26	15	35
Iowa	202	52	0	2	202	50
Kansas	66	18	0	0	66	18
Kentucky	52	499	0	0	52	499
Louisiana	15	3	3	0	12	3
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	452	331	0	0	452	331
Massachusetts	678	319	315	96	363	223
Michigan	852	257	0	0	852	257
Minnesota	219	64	219	64	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	47	34	44	33	3	1
Montana	12	10	0	0	12	10
Nebraska	5	81	0	80	5	1
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0
New Hampshire	29	0	0	0	29	0
New Jersey	144	110	0	0	144	110
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	4,118	4,387	78	133	4,040	4,254
North Carolina	641	509	302	478	339	31
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>
Northern Mariana Islands	15	32	0	0	15	32
Ohio	181	595	79	220	102	375
Oklahoma	6	186	4	178	2	8
Oregon	287	35	0	0	287	35
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	555	213	10	1	545	212
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	323	504	0	0	323	504
South Carolina	9	25	7	25	2	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	6	413	6	413	0	0
Texas	2,483	1,420	2,483	1,420	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	17	1	17	1	0	0
Virgin Islands	64	100	64	66	0	34
Virginia	41	17	0	0	41	17
Washington	814	151	0	0	814	151
West Virginia	35	175	35	175	0	0
Wisconsin	14	156	0	0	14	156
Wyoming	10	3	0	0	10	3

Table I-13
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	90,888	82,604	81,467	81,365	80,693
Alabama	1,514	1,899	1,647	1,090	1,590
Alaska	293	575	380	290	206
Arizona	1,188	1,544	2,131	2,124	2,183
Arkansas	719	698	610	668	532
California	14,806	12,769	11,870	12,109	13,674
Colorado	410	1,196	1,806	1,779	1,558
Connecticut	617	657	799	740	817
Delaware	216	275	219	292	148
District of Columbia	72	222	387	392	301
Florida	6,521	4,637	4,050	4,061	3,270
Georgia	3,102	2,970	3,498	3,294	2,718
Guam	-	86	48	18	0
Hawaii	176	201	104	138	127
Idaho	457	382	263	265	429
Illinois	3,717	4,126	3,453	3,964	3,586
Indiana	3,246	3,439	2,933	2,883	2,276
Iowa	324	249	603	424	340
Kansas	546	596	480	458	347
Kentucky	1,739	1,404	501	904	1,413
Louisiana	640	728	811	955	1,212
Maine	432	298	342	190	247
Maryland	1,101	1,037	985	1,069	813
Massachusetts	1,230	1,273	956	1,018	922
Michigan	3,780	2,098	2,274	2,115	1,809
Minnesota	1,651	1,150	1,113	792	915
Mississippi	1,504	954	1,163	1,321	1,360
Missouri	1,508	1,381	1,949	1,614	1,134
Montana	238	160	90	73	104
Nebraska	252	242	251	237	204
Nevada	2,252	1,100	951	1,009	835
New Hampshire	234	177	190	200	184
New Jersey	3,336	1,938	2,487	2,125	1,927
New Mexico	600	521	507	638	757
New York	4,888	5,775	4,656	4,346	4,598
North Carolina	2,485	2,414	2,875	2,703	2,641
North Dakota	163	146	171	154	153
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	21	35	24
Ohio	2,085	3,750	3,710	3,749	3,755

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	707	964	547	762	915
Oregon	1,235	1,013	1,249	991	843
Palau	-	-	13	18	140
Pennsylvania	4,315	2,850	3,958	3,519	3,368
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	388	406	377	321	333
South Carolina	1,741	1,450	1,557	1,912	1,787
South Dakota	234	210	203	340	431
Tennessee	2,244	2,138	2,109	2,366	2,436
Texas	5,637	5,043	4,539	4,854	5,848
Utah	702	1,225	584	763	551
Vermont	164	167	166	188	173
Virgin Islands	143	41	32	69	51
Virginia	1,337	1,415	1,171	1,164	1,113
Washington	2,061	1,509	1,865	1,978	1,983
West Virginia	414	135	379	561	523
Wisconsin	1,055	684	1,228	1,159	923
Wyoming	208	282	206	164	166

Table I-14
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	--	--	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555
Alabama	--	--	57,839	80,412	76,833
Alaska	--	--	12,512	13,022	12,278
Arizona	--	--	27,428	39,068	38,202
Arkansas	--	--	79,903	102,226	105,749
California	--	--	243,608	193,320	215,470
Colorado	--	--	73,167	66,221	55,339
Connecticut	--	--	49,135	38,849	33,986
Delaware	--	--	17,311	15,784	13,709
District of Columbia	--	--	13,600	10,303	9,501
Florida	--	--	399,759	229,575	170,256
Georgia	--	--	175,914	223,118	163,609
Guam	--	--	1,279	1,748	1,510
Hawaii	--	--	5,102	3,271	2,906
Idaho	--	--	11,051	12,377	15,334
Illinois	--	--	32,895	33,517	26,814
Indiana	--	--	76,465	43,261	40,663
Iowa	--	--	66,627	58,284	28,037
Kansas	--	--	30,839	24,823	21,204
Kentucky	--	--	44,123	39,759	13,403
Louisiana	--	--	84,796	46,954	46,613
Maine	--	--	7,450	4,454	4,511
Maryland	--	--	52,413	45,094	46,873
Massachusetts	--	--	125,112	115,019	113,907
Michigan	--	--	135,707	109,096	141,312
Minnesota	--	--	35,949	29,465	27,026
Mississippi	--	--	100,335	87,916	77,438
Missouri	--	--	127,942	86,323	51,927
Montana	--	--	22,411	17,078	15,637
Nebraska	--	--	25,559	14,371	11,080
Nevada	--	--	54,060	47,022	51,079
New Hampshire	--	--	19,035	14,252	14,128
New Jersey	--	--	89,084	74,579	60,445
New Mexico	--	--	33,925	27,327	20,768
New York	--	--	292,170	291,031	285,635
North Carolina	--	--	177,139	162,591	161,869
North Dakota	--	--	20,089	3,401	2,073
Northern Mariana Islands	--	--	0	0	3
Ohio	--	--	19,365	23,183	17,377

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	--	--	26,356	17,647	18,865
Oregon	--	--	0	117,664	114,682
Palau	--	--	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	--	--	107,142	84,248	81,786
Puerto Rico	--	--	-	-	-
Rhode Island	--	--	8,008	4,746	4,577
South Carolina	--	--	87,324	62,941	51,097
South Dakota	--	--	12,410	10,459	8,707
Tennessee	--	--	78,562	31,808	29,994
Texas	--	--	570,672	540,194	430,347
Utah	--	--	42,909	41,323	145,905
Vermont	--	--	6,822	5,081	5,981
Virgin Islands	--	--	3,344	1,786	2,260
Virginia	--	--	48,307	42,007	47,780
Washington	--	--	93,510	92,321	90,848
West Virginia	--	--	48,102	53,745	54,382
Wisconsin	--	--	25,046	27,377	26,104
Wyoming	--	--	21,973	9,009	9,736

Part II: Adult Program

Table II-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	496,424	412,742	295,282	1,449	1,307	940
Statewide programs	4,897	4,683	8,167	248	106	9
Local programs	492,802	409,609	290,196	1,259	1,228	933
Age Categories						
18 to 21	7.3	7.4	8.4	5.0	5.8	6.9
22 to 29	22.7	22.8	23.7	27.3	26.9	26.7
30 to 44	33.9	34.7	35.1	36.6	40.4	42.1
45 to 54	19.0	18.2	17.2	18.3	16.4	14.6
55 and older	17.0	16.9	15.6	12.7	10.4	9.6
Gender						
Females	50.5	51.1	50.7	69.8	70.5	73.9
Males	49.5	48.9	49.3	30.2	29.5	26.1
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	14.0	15.3	17.7	31.3	34.9	34.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.5	3.3	1.9	3.5	2.8
Asians	3.9	4.1	4.3	13.8	6.5	5.0
Blacks or African Americans	28.7	28.8	35.1	27.4	37.0	35.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2
Whites	66.8	66.5	60.0	59.8	57.3	60.9
More than one race	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.4	5.3
Employment Status						
Employed	21.1	22.4	25.5	16.5	14.9	13.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.9	77.6	74.5	83.5	85.1	86.2
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.6	6.0	6.0	3.2	2.4	2.2
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
Active duty military spouses	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.4	2.1	4.8	15.5	12.5	12.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	20.7	20.6	14.9	18.8	16.2	15.5
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.2	1.3	1.2	4.4	5.0	3.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	73.6	74.8	77.5	61.1	66.2	67.9

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	11.3	11.8	11.4	7.6	8.4	9.3
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	9.5	9.7	13.8	10.6	13.9
Secondary school graduates	37.6	37.1	35.6	35.7	33.6	35.4
Some postsecondary	15.4	14.7	16.1	17.5	19.4	18.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.4	4.2	2.1	3.4	2.2
Associate's Degree	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.7	8.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.2	15.7	14.9	15.4	15.8	12.7
School Attendance						
Attending school	7.1	7.1	7.6	6.0	6.9	7.7
Not attending	92.9	92.9	92.4	94.0	93.1	92.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$7,223	\$7,554	\$7,247	\$6,216	\$5,492	\$5,094
None	24.7	23.8	26.6	35.1	39.3	37.2
\$1 to \$2,499	18.4	17.7	18.7	19.4	21.7	21.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.6	16.2	15.7	16.8	14.4	16.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.1	14.3	13.6	10.9	10.3	11.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.5	10.1	9.3	7.1	6.9	7.4
\$10,000 or more	16.6	17.9	16.1	10.8	7.4	6.5
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	26.8	27.4	27.6	58.4	67.4	75.4
TANF	3.2	3.1	3.2	24.8	30.0	30.1
SSI or SSDI	1.9	2.1	2.4	5.9	5.0	8.0
SNAP	22.1	24.3	24.3	54.2	62.5	71.3
Other public assistance	5.9	4.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	0.9
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	51.7	54.2	57.6	85.2	90.4	93.9
Individuals with a disability	8.0	8.1	8.8	10.4	9.5	11.1
Long-term unemployed	9.6	11.0	10.3	24.6	24.4	26.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.8	4.3	5.4	3.6	7.4	6.7
Ex-offenders	8.6	11.0	13.2	1.5	2.3	2.3
Low income	45.7	48.2	51.5	80.1	84.5	90.4
English language learners	3.1	3.7	3.6	1.6	2.9	2.4
Basic skills deficient	3.8	5.0	7.5	28.1	31.6	31.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2
Single parents	15.3	18.1	18.4	40.3	37.3	40.9
Displaced homemakers	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table II-2
Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	496,424	412,742	295,282	1,449	1,307	940
Statewide programs	4,897	4,683	8,167	248	106	9
Local programs	492,802	409,609	290,196	1,259	1,228	933
Age Categories						
18 to 21	36,452	30,377	24,692	73	76	65
22 to 29	112,818	93,913	69,978	396	351	251
30 to 44	168,438	143,405	103,667	530	528	396
45 to 54	94,300	75,141	50,856	265	215	137
55 and older	84,169	69,684	45,944	184	136	90
Gender						
Females	249,613	209,654	148,836	1,011	921	695
Males	244,844	200,516	144,633	438	386	245
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	67,138	60,926	50,303	453	456	324
American Indians/Alaska Natives	15,180	12,547	8,284	22	32	19
Asians	16,626	14,561	10,806	157	59	34
Blacks or African Americans	123,459	102,519	88,204	312	336	243
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	4,422	3,768	2,441	10	*	*
Whites	287,342	236,691	150,792	680	520	413
More than one race	14,308	11,996	8,274	41	40	36
Employment Status						
Employed	104,597	92,648	75,239	239	195	130
Not employed or with layoff notice	391,827	320,094	220,043	1,210	1,112	810
Veteran Status						
Veterans	32,556	24,657	17,604	47	32	21
Disabled veterans	7,080	5,900	4,956	9	*	*
Other eligible persons	921	871	505	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	--	--	422	--	--	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	12,106	8,583	14,221	224	164	119
Claimants referred by WPRS	9,287	4,460	3,809	*	0	0
Claimants not referred	102,814	85,067	44,064	272	212	146
Claimants exempt	849	596	678	0	0	0
Exhaustees	6,148	5,230	3,658	64	66	37
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	365,220	308,806	228,852	886	865	638

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	56,305	48,623	33,675	110	110	87
Secondary school equivalency	47,572	39,211	28,573	200	138	131
Secondary school graduates	186,534	153,179	105,162	517	439	333
Some postsecondary	76,244	60,864	47,675	253	254	174
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	15,596	14,076	12,417	31	45	21
Associate's Degree	38,520	32,037	23,646	115	114	75
Bachelor's Degree or higher	75,653	64,752	44,134	223	207	119
School Attendance						
Attending school	35,172	29,098	22,573	87	90	72
Not attending	461,204	383,570	272,669	1,362	1,217	868
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	121,324	98,285	78,563	508	513	350
\$1 to \$2,499	90,233	73,165	55,077	281	284	197
\$2,500 to \$4,999	81,627	66,689	46,259	243	188	151
\$5,000 to \$7,499	69,171	59,097	40,269	158	135	111
\$7,500 to \$9,999	46,766	41,501	27,442	103	90	70
\$10,000 or more	81,447	73,695	47,521	156	97	61
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	132,839	112,968	81,460	846	881	709
TANF	15,842	12,814	9,408	360	392	283
SSI or SSDI	9,549	8,773	7,066	86	65	75
SNAP	109,465	100,267	71,774	785	817	670
Other public assistance	29,394	19,661	16,700	*	10	*
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	256,507	223,686	170,187	1,234	1,182	883
Individuals with a disability	34,167	31,193	23,819	142	117	95
Long-term unemployed	47,678	45,540	30,537	356	319	249
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	362	610	709	*	*	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	19,092	17,835	15,838	52	97	63
Ex-offenders	32,548	35,697	31,340	22	30	22
Low income	226,890	198,849	152,042	1,160	1,104	850
English language learners	15,250	15,264	10,697	23	38	23
Basic skills deficient	18,895	20,786	22,219	407	413	291
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1,507	2,405	2,263	20	17	11
Single parents	66,315	64,112	44,900	584	488	384
Displaced homemakers	8,990	7,898	3,795	*	*	*

Table II-3
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	65	251	396	137	90
Statewide programs	0	*	*	*	*
Local programs	65	250	396	137	84
Age Categories					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	75.4	81.7	74.5	66.4	60.0
Males	24.6	18.3	25.5	33.6	40.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	55.4	48.6	31.6	22.6	11.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.3	1.9	2.4	0.9	6.4
Asians	5.3	4.4	5.8	4.5	3.8
Blacks or African Americans	42.1	43.7	36.6	28.8	24.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.3
Whites	63.2	54.4	59.2	66.7	70.5
More than one race	13.2	5.7	4.5	2.7	6.4
Employment Status					
Employed	29.2	15.1	14.1	9.5	3.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	70.8	84.9	85.9	90.5	96.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.4	0.5	6.6	10.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	6.8	13.1	20.4	24.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	10.8	15.9	15.7	16.1	16.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	4.6	4.8	3.5	2.9	4.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	84.6	72.5	67.7	60.6	54.4

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.2	11.6	10.4	6.6	4.4
Secondary school equivalency	6.2	17.1	16.2	9.5	6.7
Secondary school graduates	76.9	41.0	29.5	30.7	23.3
Some postsecondary	6.2	17.1	19.7	21.2	22.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.5	0.4	2.5	4.4	3.3
Associate's Degree	3.1	5.6	8.8	7.3	15.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	7.2	12.9	20.4	24.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.2	6.4	9.8	7.3	3.3
Not attending	93.8	93.6	90.2	92.7	96.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$2,646	\$3,459	\$5,128	\$6,473	\$9,415
None	32.3	36.7	37.9	40.1	35.6
\$1 to \$2,499	36.9	28.7	18.9	11.7	10.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.0	17.9	14.9	16.1	13.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.8	12.7	11.9	12.4	8.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	2.4	10.6	8.8	11.1
\$10,000 or more	0.0	1.6	5.8	10.9	21.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	60.0	83.7	77.3	71.5	61.1
TANF	24.6	39.0	35.9	15.3	6.7
SSI or SSDI	0.0	7.6	9.3	6.6	11.1
SNAP	56.9	79.7	73.7	67.9	52.2
Other public assistance	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.1
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	93.8	96.0	94.7	93.4	85.6
Individuals with a disability	12.3	7.2	10.7	15.2	16.7
Long-term unemployed	12.3	28.3	24.2	32.8	31.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.6	9.6	6.3	5.8	2.2
Ex-offenders	0.0	0.8	2.5	3.6	5.6
Low income	89.2	94.0	91.9	88.3	77.8
English language learners	4.6	1.2	2.8	2.9	2.2
Basic skills deficient	35.4	32.3	33.8	21.9	24.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.8	0.3	2.9	4.4
Single parents	16.9	51.8	48.0	29.2	14.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0

Table II-4
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	324	616	384	219	75
Statewide programs	*	*	*	0	*
Local programs	323	610	380	219	73
Age Categories					
18 to 21	11.1	4.7	4.9	5.0	10.7
22 to 29	37.7	20.9	20.3	28.3	24.0
30 to 44	38.6	44.0	42.7	44.3	41.3
45 to 54	9.6	17.2	18.8	14.2	10.7
55 and older	3.1	13.0	13.3	8.2	12.0
Gender					
Females	79.9	70.8	72.4	71.2	76.0
Males	20.1	29.2	27.6	28.8	24.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	21.6	13.2	10.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	25.3
Asians	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	45.3
Blacks or African Americans	25.8	38.0	0.0	100.0	32.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	10.7
Whites	71.7	58.6	100.0	0.0	38.7
More than one race	2.5	5.9	0.0	0.0	48.0
Employment Status					
Employed	12.7	14.4	13.5	17.4	16.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.3	85.6	86.5	82.6	84.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.3	3.2	4.7	0.5	2.7
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.3	14.9	17.4	8.2	18.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	14.2	16.2	15.1	20.5	13.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	4.9	3.4	4.2	3.2	4.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	72.5	65.4	63.3	68.0	64.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	12.7	7.5	6.8	10.0	10.7
Secondary school equivalency	18.8	11.4	13.5	13.2	9.3
Secondary school graduates	37.7	34.3	32.8	36.1	33.3
Some postsecondary	16.0	19.8	19.3	21.5	18.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.9	2.4	2.9	1.8	4.0
Associate's Degree	6.8	8.6	9.4	5.9	6.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	6.2	16.1	15.4	11.4	17.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.6	7.1	4.9	9.6	6.7
Not attending	91.4	92.9	95.1	90.4	93.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,049	\$5,579	\$5,615	\$4,950	\$6,244
None	42.3	34.6	34.4	37.0	32.0
\$1 to \$2,499	21.9	20.5	19.3	22.4	17.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.3	15.4	17.7	16.4	10.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.5	12.5	11.5	10.0	21.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.9	8.8	9.1	5.9	13.3
\$10,000 or more	3.1	8.3	8.1	8.2	5.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	83.3	71.3	72.1	73.5	74.7
TANF	36.4	26.8	26.6	33.3	28.0
SSI or SSDI	7.4	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.3
SNAP	79.9	66.7	69.0	65.8	70.7
Other public assistance	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	97.8	91.9	91.7	93.6	93.3
Individuals with a disability	7.4	13.0	14.1	10.8	10.0
Long-term unemployed	24.1	27.8	29.4	31.5	22.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.0	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.0
Ex-offenders	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7
Low income	96.3	87.3	89.3	86.8	88.0
English language learners	4.3	1.5	0.5	1.8	1.3
Basic skills deficient	37.0	27.8	22.4	34.2	29.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.0
Single parents	44.8	38.8	36.7	45.7	44.0
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0

Table II-5
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	695	245	130	810	95
Statewide programs	*	*	0	9	*
Local programs	692	241	130	803	95
Age Categories					
18 to 21	7.1	6.5	14.6	5.7	7.4
22 to 29	29.5	18.8	29.2	26.3	17.9
30 to 44	42.4	41.2	43.1	42.0	40.0
45 to 54	13.1	18.8	10.0	15.3	20.0
55 and older	7.8	14.7	2.3	10.7	14.7
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	74.6	73.8	66.3
Males	0.0	100.0	25.4	26.2	33.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	37.3	26.5	31.5	34.9	23.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.5
Asians	5.5	3.7	4.9	5.0	3.8
Blacks or African Americans	36.0	35.3	42.2	34.7	29.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	2.1	0.0	1.4	1.3
Whites	61.1	60.4	57.8	61.5	69.6
More than one race	5.7	4.3	6.9	5.0	6.3
Employment Status					
Employed	14.0	13.5	100.0	0.0	11.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.0	86.5	0.0	100.0	88.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.2	5.3	0.8	2.5	6.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	2.1
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.7	12.7	0.8	14.6	8.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	16.7	12.2	13.8	15.8	9.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	4.0	3.7	2.3	4.2	4.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	66.6	71.4	83.1	65.4	77.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.6	5.3	8.5	9.4	8.4
Secondary school equivalency	14.0	13.9	10.0	14.6	13.7
Secondary school graduates	34.4	38.4	42.3	34.3	41.1
Some postsecondary	17.6	21.2	16.9	18.8	17.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.6	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
Associate’s Degree	8.8	5.7	7.7	8.0	7.4
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	12.1	14.3	12.3	12.7	9.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.6	4.9	10.8	7.2	5.3
Not attending	91.4	95.1	89.2	92.8	94.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,937	\$5,556	\$4,235	\$5,272	\$4,341
None	36.7	38.8	22.3	39.6	50.5
\$1 to \$2,499	21.7	18.8	23.8	20.5	18.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.1	15.9	28.5	14.1	18.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.7	9.4	16.9	11.0	6.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.9	9.0	4.6	7.9	2.1
\$10,000 or more	5.9	8.2	3.8	6.9	3.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	81.9	57.1	60.8	77.8	78.9
TANF	36.8	11.0	20.8	31.6	20.0
SSI or SSDI	8.8	5.7	3.8	8.6	36.8
SNAP	77.4	53.9	57.7	73.5	68.4
Other public assistance	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	4.2
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	96.0	88.2	91.5	94.3	95.8
Individuals with a disability	10.0	14.2	8.9	11.4	100.0
Long-term unemployed	26.0	27.8	15.4	28.3	30.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.5	7.3	6.2	6.8	9.5
Ex-offenders	0.7	6.9	0.0	2.7	5.3
Low income	93.4	82.0	85.4	91.2	93.7
English language learners	2.6	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.1
Basic skills deficient	32.4	26.9	36.2	30.1	26.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	4.2
Single parents	51.8	9.8	41.5	40.7	32.6
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1

Table II-6
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	265	37	638	249	*
Statewide programs	*	0	*	*	*
Local programs	261	37	635	246	*
Age Categories					
18 to 21	2.6	8.1	8.6	3.2	*
22 to 29	21.5	32.4	28.5	28.5	*
30 to 44	43.0	37.8	42.0	38.6	*
45 to 54	18.9	10.8	13.0	18.1	*
55 and older	14.0	10.8	7.7	11.2	*
Gender					
Females	77.0	75.7	72.6	72.7	*
Males	23.0	24.3	27.4	27.3	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	27.5	43.2	36.8	31.3	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	0.0	3.4	4.0	*
Asians	7.5	0.0	4.1	1.5	*
Blacks or African Americans	32.5	38.5	37.3	38.2	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.5	*
Whites	62.3	73.1	59.5	61.3	*
More than one race	4.7	11.5	5.2	6.0	*
Employment Status					
Employed	7.2	8.1	16.9	8.0	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.8	91.9	83.1	92.0	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.0	2.7	1.9	4.0	*
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	44.9	0.0	0.0	9.6	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	55.1	0.0	0.0	13.7	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	3.6	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	73.1	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.3	8.1	9.7	7.2	*
Secondary school equivalency	14.3	16.2	13.6	15.7	*
Secondary school graduates	33.2	37.8	36.2	32.5	*
Some postsecondary	21.5	21.6	17.1	16.5	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	*
Associate’s Degree	9.4	5.4	7.5	9.6	*
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	10.9	8.1	13.6	16.5	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.9	2.7	9.1	6.8	*
Not attending	95.1	97.3	90.9	93.2	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,878	\$3,667	\$3,772	\$4,740	*
None	4.9	35.1	50.8	55.8	*
\$1 to \$2,499	15.1	43.2	22.1	17.7	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.2	8.1	13.2	10.4	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	5.4	8.2	7.6	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.1	5.4	3.1	4.8	*
\$10,000 or more	16.2	2.7	2.7	3.6	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	79.6	75.7	73.7	82.3	*
TANF	24.9	37.8	31.8	36.9	*
SSI or SSDI	2.6	2.7	10.5	10.4	*
SNAP	76.2	75.7	69.0	77.9	*
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	94.7	94.6	93.6	95.2	*
Individuals with a disability	6.9	11.1	12.9	12.9	*
Long-term unemployed	21.9	24.3	28.5	100.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.8	10.8	7.7	10.4	*
Ex-offenders	1.5	2.7	2.7	3.2	*
Low income	91.3	94.6	89.8	92.4	*
English language learners	1.5	0.0	3.0	0.8	*
Basic skills deficient	32.5	21.6	30.9	23.3	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.2	*
Single parents	49.1	45.9	37.1	39.8	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	*

Table II-7
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	883	21	283	850	291
Statewide programs	*	0	0	*	*
Local programs	880	21	283	847	290
Age Categories					
18 to 21	6.9	0.0	5.7	6.8	7.9
22 to 29	27.3	4.8	34.6	27.8	27.8
30 to 44	42.5	9.5	50.2	42.8	46.0
45 to 54	14.5	42.9	7.4	14.2	10.3
55 and older	8.7	42.9	2.1	8.2	7.6
Gender					
Females	75.5	38.1	90.5	76.4	77.3
Males	24.5	61.9	9.5	23.6	22.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	35.9	4.8	41.7	36.7	41.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.0	4.8	3.6	2.8	3.8
Asians	4.6	0.0	3.6	4.7	6.0
Blacks or African Americans	36.5	4.8	42.3	35.6	43.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	4.8	1.5	1.2	1.1
Whites	60.8	95.2	56.1	61.8	48.6
More than one race	5.6	9.5	6.1	5.5	3.3
Employment Status					
Employed	13.5	4.8	9.5	13.1	16.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.5	95.2	90.5	86.9	83.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.4	100.0	0.7	1.9	0.7
Disabled veterans	0.2	9.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.8	14.3	3.5	12.5	14.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	15.6	23.8	19.8	16.0	15.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.1	2.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	67.6	57.1	71.7	67.4	67.7

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.7	0.0	11.7	10.0	10.3
Secondary school equivalency	14.4	4.8	17.7	14.7	19.2
Secondary school graduates	35.7	28.6	35.3	35.3	40.5
Some postsecondary	19.0	38.1	18.4	19.2	15.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.3	0.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
Associate's Degree	7.8	23.8	6.7	7.9	4.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	11.1	4.8	8.5	10.8	7.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.9	9.5	10.2	8.0	10.3
Not attending	92.1	90.5	89.8	92.0	89.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,892	\$10,355	\$3,619	\$4,847	\$4,821
None	37.6	42.9	43.1	38.1	35.1
\$1 to \$2,499	21.4	4.8	27.9	21.4	21.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.0	4.8	14.1	15.9	18.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.3	14.3	8.1	12.1	13.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.9	19.0	2.8	6.9	7.9
\$10,000 or more	5.8	14.3	3.9	5.5	4.8
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	80.1	42.9	100.0	82.9	74.2
TANF	32.0	9.5	100.0	33.3	26.5
SSI or SSDI	8.3	0.0	6.7	8.4	8.6
SNAP	75.9	42.9	93.6	78.8	69.4
Other public assistance	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	11.3	33.3	7.2	11.5	9.4
Long-term unemployed	26.8	47.6	32.5	27.1	19.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.1	9.5	12.4	7.4	6.2
Ex-offenders	2.4	9.5	1.8	2.5	1.7
Low income	96.3	76.2	100.0	100.0	90.0
English language learners	2.6	0.0	2.1	2.2	7.9
Basic skills deficient	33.0	9.5	27.2	30.8	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	4.8	1.4	1.3	0.7
Single parents	42.8	23.8	67.8	44.0	42.6
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table II-8
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	87	464	174	21	194
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	9
Local programs	87	464	174	21	187
Age Categories					
18 to 21	4.6	11.6	2.3	4.8	1.0
22 to 29	33.3	31.5	24.7	4.8	16.5
30 to 44	47.1	39.0	44.8	47.6	44.3
45 to 54	10.3	11.9	16.7	28.6	19.6
55 and older	4.6	5.8	11.5	14.3	18.6
Gender					
Females	85.1	72.4	70.1	85.7	74.7
Males	14.9	27.6	29.9	14.3	25.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	47.1	39.4	29.9	28.6	21.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	3.5	3.0	0.0	2.0
Asians	7.1	3.1	3.7	16.7	7.9
Blacks or African Americans	42.9	38.1	39.3	22.2	27.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.3
Whites	51.8	60.4	58.5	61.1	67.5
More than one race	5.4	5.3	5.2	0.0	6.0
Employment Status					
Employed	12.6	14.7	12.6	14.3	13.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.4	85.3	87.4	85.7	86.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	1.5	4.6	0.0	3.1
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.6	10.6	17.2	9.5	13.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	12.6	16.6	15.5	19.0	13.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	2.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	71.3	68.5	62.6	66.7	69.6

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	28.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	71.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.7	7.3	10.9	14.3	5.7
Not attending	94.3	92.7	89.1	85.7	94.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,809	\$4,362	\$6,136	\$3,635	\$6,969
None	32.2	35.1	34.5	42.9	46.4
\$1 to \$2,499	26.4	22.6	17.8	19.0	17.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.5	18.5	12.6	28.6	10.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.2	12.7	12.6	0.0	7.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2.3	6.7	12.1	9.5	7.2
\$10,000 or more	2.3	4.3	10.3	0.0	10.8
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	86.2	75.9	79.9	66.7	66.5
TANF	37.9	32.3	29.9	23.8	22.2
SSI or SSDI	8.0	8.4	5.7	0.0	9.8
SNAP	80.5	71.8	77.6	66.7	60.8
Other public assistance	3.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	98.9	95.3	96.6	95.2	86.1
Individuals with a disability	9.6	12.3	10.8	10.5	9.0
Long-term unemployed	20.7	25.9	23.6	23.8	33.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	9.2	7.8	6.9	4.8	3.1
Ex-offenders	1.1	1.5	5.7	4.8	1.5
Low income	97.7	91.6	93.7	85.7	82.0
English language learners	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.0	5.7
Basic skills deficient	34.5	37.5	25.9	28.6	18.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.6	1.7	9.5	1.5
Single parents	55.2	45.5	37.4	19.0	28.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0

Table II-9
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	72	868	22	63	384
Statewide programs	0	9	0	0	*
Local programs	72	861	22	63	383
Age Categories					
18 to 21	5.6	7.0	0.0	4.8	2.9
22 to 29	22.2	27.1	9.1	38.1	33.9
30 to 44	54.2	41.1	45.5	39.7	49.5
45 to 54	13.9	14.6	22.7	12.7	10.4
55 and older	4.2	10.0	22.7	3.2	3.4
Gender					
Females	83.3	73.2	22.7	71.4	93.8
Males	16.7	26.8	77.3	28.6	6.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	38.9	34.1	31.8	41.3	37.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	3.0	0.0	4.2	2.9
Asians	8.9	4.7	0.0	2.1	5.8
Blacks or African Americans	48.9	34.9	41.2	50.0	40.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	1.3	5.9	2.1	1.5
Whites	44.4	62.1	64.7	54.2	56.2
More than one race	2.2	5.5	11.8	10.4	6.6
Employment Status					
Employed	19.4	13.4	0.0	12.7	14.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.6	86.6	100.0	87.3	85.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.8	2.2	9.1	3.2	1.3
Disabled veterans	1.4	0.1	4.5	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.1	12.8	4.5	7.9	14.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	6.9	16.2	13.6	7.9	19.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.4	4.1	4.5	6.3	4.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	80.6	66.8	77.3	77.8	61.7

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.9	9.4	4.5	12.7	12.5
Secondary school equivalency	12.5	14.1	22.7	22.2	16.1
Secondary school graduates	34.7	35.5	9.1	34.9	38.8
Some postsecondary	26.4	17.9	45.5	19.0	16.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.2	2.1	4.5	1.6	1.0
Associate’s Degree	4.2	8.3	0.0	3.2	6.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	11.1	12.8	13.6	6.3	7.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	4.5	6.3	9.4
Not attending	0.0	100.0	95.5	93.7	90.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,622	\$4,992	\$3,333	\$3,164	\$4,608
None	48.6	36.3	68.2	49.2	33.9
\$1 to \$2,499	9.7	21.9	18.2	27.0	22.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.1	16.5	4.5	12.7	18.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.5	11.8	4.5	4.8	13.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	7.3	4.5	3.2	7.3
\$10,000 or more	8.3	6.3	0.0	3.2	4.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	76.4	75.3	77.3	84.1	87.8
TANF	40.3	29.3	22.7	55.6	50.0
SSI or SSDI	2.8	8.4	9.1	3.2	7.6
SNAP	70.8	71.3	72.7	77.8	83.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.9	4.5	3.2	0.3
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	97.2	93.7	95.5	100.0	98.4
Individuals with a disability	7.1	11.4	26.3	15.5	8.8
Long-term unemployed	23.6	26.7	36.4	41.3	25.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.6	6.8	27.3	100.0	7.0
Ex-offenders	1.4	2.4	100.0	9.5	0.3
Low income	94.4	90.1	95.5	100.0	97.4
English language learners	4.2	2.3	4.5	1.6	2.3
Basic skills deficient	41.7	30.1	22.7	28.6	32.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.2	4.5	3.2	0.8
Single parents	50.0	40.1	4.5	42.9	100.0
Displaced homemakers	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3

Table II-10
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	940	940	939	351	589
Statewide programs	9	9	9	*	*
Local programs	933	933	932	348	585
Age Categories					
18 to 21	6.9	6.9	6.9	4.6	8.3
22 to 29	26.7	26.7	26.7	24.2	28.2
30 to 44	42.1	42.1	42.2	43.6	41.3
45 to 54	14.6	14.6	14.5	17.4	12.9
55 and older	9.6	9.6	9.6	10.3	9.2
Gender					
Females	73.9	73.9	73.9	75.5	73.0
Males	26.1	26.1	26.1	24.5	27.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	34.5	34.5	34.5	31.1	36.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Asians	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.2	3.7
Blacks or African Americans	35.8	35.8	35.9	39.4	33.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.6
Whites	60.9	60.9	60.9	55.4	64.2
More than one race	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.6
Employment Status					
Employed	13.8	13.8	13.8	8.8	16.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.2	86.2	86.2	91.2	83.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5
Disabled veterans	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.7	12.7	12.7	9.7	14.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	15.5	15.5	15.5	13.7	16.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	67.9	67.9	67.8	72.6	65.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.3	9.3	9.3	8.8	9.5
Secondary school equivalency	13.9	13.9	13.8	8.8	17.0
Secondary school graduates	35.4	35.4	35.5	32.2	37.4
Some postsecondary	18.5	18.5	18.5	19.7	17.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
Associate’s Degree	8.0	8.0	8.0	10.8	6.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	12.7	12.7	12.7	17.4	9.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.7	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.5
Not attending	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.0	92.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,094	\$5,094	\$5,094	\$5,284	\$5,002
None	37.2	37.2	37.2	45.0	32.6
\$1 to \$2,499	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.7	20.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.1	16.1	16.1	11.4	18.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.8	11.8	11.8	7.4	14.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.4	7.4	7.5	6.3	8.1
\$10,000 or more	6.5	6.5	6.5	8.3	5.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	75.4	75.4	75.4	80.3	72.5
TANF	30.1	30.1	30.1	40.2	24.1
SSI or SSDI	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	8.3
SNAP	71.3	71.3	71.2	76.4	68.3
Other public assistance	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	93.9	93.9	93.9	91.7	95.2
Individuals with a disability	11.1	11.1	11.1	12.4	10.3
Long-term unemployed	26.5	26.5	26.4	29.9	24.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.7	6.7	6.7	8.3	5.8
Ex-offenders	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.7
Low income	90.4	90.4	90.4	89.2	91.2
English language learners	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.7	1.7
Basic skills deficient	31.0	31.0	31.0	19.1	38.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.6	0.3
Single parents	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.9	40.2
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5

Table II-11
Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA, by Major Service Categories
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	940	940	939	351	589
Statewide programs	9	9	9	*	*
Local programs	933	933	932	348	585
Age Categories					
18 to 21	65	65	65	16	49
22 to 29	251	251	251	85	166
30 to 44	396	396	396	153	243
45 to 54	137	137	136	61	76
55 and older	90	90	90	36	54
Gender					
Females	695	695	694	265	430
Males	245	245	245	86	159
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	324	324	324	109	215
American Indians/Alaska Natives	19	19	19	*	12
Asians	34	34	34	18	16
Blacks or African Americans	243	243	243	99	144
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	*
Whites	413	413	412	139	274
More than one race	36	36	36	12	24
Employment Status					
Employed	130	130	130	31	99
Not employed or with layoff notice	810	810	809	320	490
Veteran Status					
Veterans	21	21	21	*	15
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	0	*
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	119	119	119	34	85
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	146	146	146	48	98
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	37	37	37	14	23
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	638	638	637	255	383

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	87	87	87	31	56
Secondary school equivalency	131	131	130	31	100
Secondary school graduates	333	333	333	113	220
Some postsecondary	174	174	174	69	105
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	21	21	21	*	13
Associate's Degree	75	75	75	38	37
Bachelor's Degree or higher	119	119	119	61	58
School Attendance					
Attending school	72	72	72	28	44
Not attending	868	868	867	323	545
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	350	350	349	158	192
\$1 to \$2,499	197	197	197	76	121
\$2,500 to \$4,999	151	151	151	40	111
\$5,000 to \$7,499	111	111	111	26	85
\$7,500 to \$9,999	70	70	70	22	48
\$10,000 or more	61	61	61	29	32
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	709	709	708	282	427
TANF	283	283	283	141	142
SSI or SSDI	75	75	74	26	49
SNAP	670	670	669	268	402
Other public assistance	*	*	*	*	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	883	883	882	322	561
Individuals with a disability	95	95	95	40	55
Long-term unemployed	249	249	248	105	144
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	63	63	63	29	34
Ex-offenders	22	22	22	12	10
Low income	850	850	849	313	537
English language learners	23	23	23	13	10
Basic skills deficient	291	291	291	67	224
Facing substantial cultural barrier	11	11	11	9	*
Single parents	384	384	384	147	237
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	0	*

Table II-12
Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of trainees					
All trainees	589	20	*	569	*
Statewide programs	*	0	*	*	*
Local programs	585	20	*	565	*
Age Categories					
18 to 21	8.3	0.0	*	8.4	*
22 to 29	28.2	20.0	*	28.6	*
30 to 44	41.3	65.0	*	40.4	*
45 to 54	12.9	5.0	*	13.2	*
55 and older	9.2	5.0	*	9.1	*
Gender					
Females	73.0	95.0	*	72.2	*
Males	27.0	5.0	*	27.8	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	36.5	45.0	*	36.4	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	9.1	*	2.9	*
Asians	3.7	45.5	*	2.7	*
Blacks or African Americans	33.7	18.2	*	34.0	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.6	0.0	*	1.7	*
Whites	64.2	36.4	*	65.1	*
More than one race	5.6	9.1	*	5.8	*
Employment Status					
Employed	16.8	20.0	*	16.9	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.2	80.0	*	83.1	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.5	0.0	*	2.6	*
Disabled veterans	0.3	0.0	*	0.4	*
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	*	0.2	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	14.4	40.0	*	13.9	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	16.6	15.0	*	16.9	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Exhaustees	3.9	5.0	*	3.9	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	65.0	40.0	*	65.4	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.5	50.0	*	8.6	*
Secondary school equivalency	17.0	15.0	*	17.2	*
Secondary school graduates	37.4	20.0	*	37.8	*
Some postsecondary	17.8	0.0	*	18.3	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.2	0.0	*	2.3	*
Associate's Degree	6.3	5.0	*	6.2	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	9.8	10.0	*	9.7	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.5	10.0	*	7.4	*
Not attending	92.5	90.0	*	92.6	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,002	\$5,278	*	\$4,996	*
None	32.6	10.0	*	33.0	*
\$1 to \$2,499	20.5	10.0	*	20.9	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.8	30.0	*	18.5	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	35.0	*	14.1	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.1	15.0	*	7.9	*
\$10,000 or more	5.4	0.0	*	5.6	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	72.5	75.0	*	72.8	*
TANF	24.1	10.0	*	24.6	*
SSI or SSDI	8.3	5.0	*	8.3	*
SNAP	68.3	75.0	*	68.4	*
Other public assistance	0.8	0.0	*	0.9	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	95.2	95.0	*	95.3	*
Individuals with a disability	10.3	5.0	*	10.4	*
Long-term unemployed	24.4	30.0	*	24.3	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.8	10.0	*	5.8	*
Ex-offenders	1.7	0.0	*	1.8	*
Low income	91.2	90.0	*	91.2	*
English language learners	1.7	25.0	*	0.9	*
Basic skills deficient	38.0	70.0	*	37.3	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.0	*	0.4	*
Single parents	40.2	80.0	*	39.4	*
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.0	*	0.5	*

Table II-13
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters	496,424	412,742	295,282	1,449	1,307	940
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	82.7	76.7	73.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	18.4	19.8	12.1	11.5	7.2	5.0
WIOA Youth	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.3
Wagner-Peyser	66.6	59.0	65.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.7
Adult Education	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.8
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	72.6	80.2	80.8	87.9	85.9	85.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.6	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	40.8	37.2	41.0	83.8	74.9	76.0
Career guidance	64.8	64.6	62.0	98.2	98.5	99.7
Staff-assisted job search	39.0	38.3	43.9	87.9	84.5	87.2
Referred to employment	32.8	26.9	28.1	17.5	18.8	19.9
Referred to Federal training	18.1	16.6	23.9	59.6	59.1	66.2
Assistance with UI	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	44.9	46.8	55.2	89.9	86.9	88.4
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	57.2	61.4	73.4	98.7	99.2	99.9
IEP created	35.4	41.2	51.8	96.7	97.3	98.3
Internships or work experience	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.1	0.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.4
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.6	1.0	14.4	5.0	4.3
English as a second language services	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.5	2.1
Pre-vocational services	3.6	4.2	5.9	0.8	0.2	0.1
Other individualized services	20.1	18.5	19.4	1.9	1.8	1.2

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	16.8	17.3	21.7	38.1	37.9	38.5
4 or fewer weeks	45.7	46.8	37.6	4.1	3.0	1.3
5 to 13 weeks	20.9	19.1	19.4	13.4	12.9	11.4
14 to 26 weeks	13.3	13.5	16.3	23.4	26.5	23.9
27 to 52 weeks	10.5	10.8	14.0	34.6	35.1	41.5
53 to 104 weeks	7.1	7.1	9.5	21.3	18.4	18.8
More than 104 weeks	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.1
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.5
Supportive services	7.3	9.0	12.9	14.0	13.9	14.5
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.8	1.8	2.6
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	17.2	21.4	29.9	55.8	52.8	62.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	85,196	88,188	88,326	809	690	589
Type of training						
On-the-job training	13.6	13.6	13.3	2.8	0.6	0.3
Skill upgrading	15.6	14.1	14.8	1.1	1.0	1.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.4
Customized training	4.5	3.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	63.8	65.8	66.5	94.9	95.7	93.5
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.9	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.5
Other non-occupational training	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Completed training	79.7	79.2	79.1	90.6	90.7	88.1
ITA established	63.8	64.5	63.1	91.2	94.6	95.6
Pell grant recipients	8.5	7.6	7.1	4.4	5.8	5.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	--	--	21.8	--	--	47.7

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	26.2	25.1	24.9	14.8	16.1	15.5
4 or fewer weeks	15.8	17.2	16.3	20.1	23.0	25.8
5 to 13 weeks	31.1	32.0	32.1	37.3	31.9	30.6
14 to 26 weeks	20.8	21.2	21.7	26.7	25.7	24.8
27 to 52 weeks	17.8	16.1	16.7	13.5	15.7	15.8
53 to 104 weeks	11.5	10.5	10.5	2.2	3.6	2.5
More than 104 weeks	3.0	3.0	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.5
Occupation of training						
Management	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.3	1.7
Business and financial	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.4
Computer and mathematical	4.7	4.2	4.3	6.4	5.2	3.1
Architecture and engineering	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.9
Education, training, and library	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	18.3	17.7	17.8	7.8	6.7	6.6
Healthcare support	16.9	17.4	16.9	36.6	41.6	48.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2
Personal care and service	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.2
Sales and related	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.4	6.4	5.9	18.5	12.8	10.5
Construction and extraction	4.4	5.6	4.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	4.7	4.4	3.0	3.9	2.2
Production	10.0	9.4	9.4	5.1	7.2	6.5
Transportation and material moving	16.3	19.3	21.2	11.6	11.3	14.9
Other occupations	5.4	5.1	5.5	6.6	5.7	2.5

Table II-14
Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters	496,424	412,742	295,282	1,449	1,307	940
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	410,676	316,548	217,933	1,449	1,307	940
WIOA Dislocated Worker	91,529	81,826	35,583	167	94	47
WIOA Youth	4,292	4,093	4,275	9	12	12
Wagner-Peyser	330,617	243,698	191,893	1,449	1,307	940
Vocational Rehabilitation	680	933	1,001	11	*	16
Adult Education	1,322	1,707	1,992	*	*	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	13	39	64	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	10	11	12	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	6,382	4,152	3,679	33	25	17
Vocational Education	187	217	250	0	0	0
YouthBuild	8	56	19	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	11	14	13	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	2,475	3,127	3,656	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	360,628	330,944	238,692	1,274	1,123	800
Any staff-assisted basic career service	494,301	411,028	293,629	1,449	1,307	940
Workforce information services	202,788	153,375	121,137	1,214	979	714
Career guidance	321,454	266,576	183,074	1,423	1,287	937
Staff-assisted job search	193,655	158,279	129,571	1,274	1,104	820
Referred to employment	162,776	110,903	82,854	253	246	187
Referred to Federal training	89,922	68,625	70,431	864	772	622
Assistance with UI	12,858	4,171	4,160	0	0	0
Other basic services	222,780	192,960	162,902	1,302	1,136	831
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	283,969	253,508	216,711	1,430	1,297	939
IEP created	175,496	169,997	153,095	1,401	1,272	924
Internships or work experience	7,220	7,224	7,302	34	15	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4,191	3,988	3,719	12	9	*
Transitional jobs	1,607	1,532	1,322	*	*	0
Other work experience	2,168	2,467	2,940	22	*	*
Financial literacy services	2,279	2,472	3,027	208	66	40
English as a second language services	1,644	1,515	1,366	*	33	20
Pre-vocational services	17,800	17,341	17,552	12	*	*
Other individualized services	99,998	76,309	57,198	28	24	11

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	226,952	193,325	110,948	60	39	12
5 to 13 weeks	103,823	78,731	57,246	194	168	107
14 to 26 weeks	66,171	55,759	48,040	339	346	225
27 to 52 weeks	51,965	44,555	41,325	501	459	390
53 to 104 weeks	35,313	29,444	27,967	308	241	177
More than 104 weeks	12,200	10,928	9,756	47	54	29
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	363	284	327	10	*	*
Supportive services	36,470	36,969	37,952	203	182	136
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	603	678	640	*	*	*
Health/medical	1,382	1,351	1,245	40	24	24
Deceased	181	212	163	0	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	15	25	17	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	85,196	88,188	88,326	809	690	589
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	85,196	88,188	88,326	809	690	589
Type of training						
On-the-job training	11,623	11,996	11,713	23	*	*
Skill upgrading	13,294	12,461	13,046	9	*	*
Entrepreneurial training	85	60	173	*	0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	1,009	1,333	926	14	*	14
Customized training	3,795	2,982	2,544	0	0	0
Other occupational skills training	54,367	58,041	58,736	768	660	551
Prerequisite training	164	202	104	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	784	1,440	1,563	*	*	*
Other non-occupational training	608	631	688	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	73	--	--	0
Completed training	67,868	69,839	69,853	733	626	519
ITA established	54,396	56,876	55,759	738	653	563
Pell grant recipients	7,235	6,733	6,292	36	40	30
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	19,230	--	--	281

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	13,443	15,177	14,426	163	159	152
5 to 13 weeks	26,506	28,249	28,370	302	220	180
14 to 26 weeks	17,727	18,693	19,199	216	177	146
27 to 52 weeks	15,187	14,166	14,726	109	108	93
53 to 104 weeks	9,783	9,246	9,254	18	25	15
More than 104 weeks	2,550	2,656	2,351	*	*	*
Occupation of training						
Management	2,937	2,797	2,691	27	16	10
Business and financial	1,248	1,079	1,085	*	*	*
Computer and mathematical	3,810	3,562	3,608	52	36	18
Architecture and engineering	2,415	1,905	1,760	9	*	11
Education, training, and library	1,606	1,404	1,380	0	*	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14,689	14,867	15,063	63	46	39
Healthcare support	13,562	14,630	14,238	296	287	284
Food preparation and serving related	665	648	726	*	0	*
Personal care and service	855	765	753	12	10	13
Sales and related	692	608	590	*	*	0
Office and administrative support	5,913	5,350	4,944	150	88	62
Construction and extraction	3,569	4,668	4,128	*	*	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,747	3,971	3,718	24	27	13
Production	8,008	7,915	7,967	41	50	38
Transportation and material moving	13,097	16,251	17,897	94	78	88
Other occupations	4,301	4,261	4,616	53	39	15

Table II-15
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	65	251	396	137	90
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	1.2	5.3	7.3	14.4
WIOA Youth	9.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.9	1.1
Adult Education	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.4	0.3	5.8	7.8
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	73.8	83.7	87.6	89.8	78.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	66.2	75.3	76.8	80.3	74.4
Career guidance	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	73.8	83.3	89.6	91.2	91.1
Referred to employment	6.2	14.7	21.2	30.7	22.2
Referred to Federal training	80.0	71.3	64.9	56.2	62.2
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	75.4	84.9	90.4	93.4	91.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0
IEP created	100.0	98.0	98.7	97.8	96.7
Internships or work experience	3.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.1
Financial literacy services	1.5	5.2	4.0	4.4	3.3
English as a second language services	4.6	2.8	1.8	0.7	2.2
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.5	3.3

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	41.5	37.6	36.5	37.5	48.5
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1
5 to 13 weeks	4.6	10.0	13.6	13.9	6.7
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	27.9	23.7	22.6	18.9
27 to 52 weeks	56.9	39.8	41.7	38.7	38.9
53 to 104 weeks	15.4	18.3	17.2	21.2	25.6
More than 104 weeks	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.2	8.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	1.5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.0
Supportive services	16.9	13.9	14.4	14.6	13.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	3.1	1.2	2.0	2.2	8.9
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	75.4	66.1	61.4	55.5	60.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	49	166	243	76	54
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.9
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.9	5.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	1.8	4.1	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	87.8	95.8	93.8	94.7	90.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	83.7	87.3	86.8	92.1	94.4
ITA established	89.8	97.0	96.3	93.4	96.3
Pell grant recipients	2.0	3.6	7.4	2.6	5.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	30.6	50.6	49.0	55.3	38.9
Pell grant recipients					

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	15.1	14.0	16.7	14.4	16.5
4 or fewer weeks	34.7	33.1	22.6	22.4	14.8
5 to 13 weeks	34.7	27.1	29.6	32.9	38.9
14 to 26 weeks	14.3	23.5	26.3	26.3	27.8
27 to 52 weeks	12.2	13.9	18.9	14.5	13.0
53 to 104 weeks	2.0	2.4	1.6	3.9	5.6
More than 104 weeks	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	1.2	0.8	3.9	5.6
Business and financial	2.0	0.0	1.2	5.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.6	2.5	5.3	13.0
Architecture and engineering	2.0	0.6	0.8	3.9	7.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.2	8.4	7.0	3.9	1.9
Healthcare support	67.3	64.5	47.3	27.6	14.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	3.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	8.2	6.6	9.1	11.8	27.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.1	1.2	2.9	1.3	1.9
Production	2.0	3.6	9.5	5.3	5.6
Transportation and material moving	8.2	12.0	14.4	26.3	16.7
Other occupations	4.1	1.2	1.6	3.9	7.4

Table II-16
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	324	616	384	219	75
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.1	6.0	6.8	3.7	5.3
WIOA Youth	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.8	4.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	2.4	2.9	0.9	1.3
Adult Education	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	2.6	3.6	0.5	2.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	88.3	83.4	87.8	80.4	82.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	81.2	73.2	78.9	70.3	69.3
Career guidance	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.1	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	85.8	88.0	91.4	82.6	89.3
Referred to employment	17.0	21.4	21.4	21.5	20.0
Referred to Federal training	71.9	63.1	68.8	58.9	65.3
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	88.0	88.6	92.2	82.6	89.3
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.4	97.7	99.5	96.8	93.3
Internships or work experience	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.3
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
Financial literacy services	4.0	4.4	3.1	4.6	10.7
English as a second language services	5.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.7	5.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	36.9	39.3	39.9	36.0	43.1
4 or fewer weeks	0.9	1.5	0.8	2.7	1.3
5 to 13 weeks	8.6	12.8	12.5	12.8	9.3
14 to 26 weeks	28.7	21.4	22.4	23.3	24.0
27 to 52 weeks	42.0	41.2	39.8	41.1	38.7
53 to 104 weeks	17.6	19.5	20.6	18.7	21.3
More than 104 weeks	2.2	3.6	3.9	1.4	5.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.3
Supportive services	14.5	14.4	9.9	16.4	21.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
Health/medical	1.5	3.1	3.6	2.7	0.0
Deceased	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.7
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	66.4	60.7	66.1	58.0	61.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	215	374	254	127	46
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	2.1	2.8	0.8	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	2.8	2.1	1.2	0.8	13.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	94.9	92.8	94.1	94.5	82.6
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	90.7	86.6	86.2	87.4	91.3
ITA established	94.4	96.3	95.3	96.1	100.0
Pell grant recipients	5.6	4.8	5.9	4.7	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	42.3	50.8	47.6	48.0	56.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	14.3	16.2	16.4	14.4	16.8
4 or fewer weeks	31.2	22.7	24.0	23.6	26.1
5 to 13 weeks	30.2	30.7	29.1	31.5	17.4
14 to 26 weeks	21.4	26.7	25.6	30.7	34.8
27 to 52 weeks	14.0	16.8	17.7	12.6	21.7
53 to 104 weeks	2.8	2.4	2.8	1.6	0.0
More than 104 weeks	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	2.7	3.1	1.6	0.0
Business and financial	0.9	1.6	2.4	0.0	2.2
Computer and mathematical	0.5	4.5	4.3	3.1	6.5
Architecture and engineering	0.9	2.4	3.9	0.0	2.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.1	7.5	6.7	7.9	6.5
Healthcare support	63.3	39.6	45.3	44.9	39.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.2
Personal care and service	3.3	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.2
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.4	12.3	11.4	16.5	6.5
Construction and extraction	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.9	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.2
Production	6.0	6.7	6.3	3.1	15.2
Transportation and material moving	12.6	16.3	13.0	16.5	15.2
Other occupations	2.3	2.7	1.6	3.1	2.2

Table II-17
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	695	245	130	810	95
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	4.0	7.8	0.8	5.7	3.2
WIOA Youth	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.1	2.1
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.3	2.9	3.1	1.5	11.6
Adult Education	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	4.1	0.8	2.0	5.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	86.6	80.8	83.1	85.4	85.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	76.7	73.9	70.8	76.8	72.6
Career guidance	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.8	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	87.5	86.5	87.7	87.2	84.2
Referred to employment	19.7	20.4	13.1	21.0	12.6
Referred to Federal training	65.8	67.3	80.0	64.0	58.9
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	88.3	88.6	87.7	88.5	84.2
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
IEP created	98.3	98.4	99.2	98.1	98.9
Internships or work experience	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.6	1.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.2	1.1
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0
Financial literacy services	4.7	2.9	3.1	4.4	8.4
English as a second language services	2.6	0.8	1.5	2.2	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.1
Other individualized services	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	38.4	38.7	40.6	38.1	41.6
4 or fewer weeks	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.1
5 to 13 weeks	11.8	10.2	10.8	11.5	9.5
14 to 26 weeks	22.9	26.9	18.5	24.8	30.5
27 to 52 weeks	40.3	44.9	47.7	40.5	35.8
53 to 104 weeks	20.6	13.9	19.2	18.8	16.8
More than 104 weeks	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	6.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.1
Supportive services	15.1	12.7	13.1	14.7	18.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1
Health/medical	2.2	3.7	0.8	2.8	4.2
Deceased	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	61.9	64.9	76.2	60.5	57.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	430	159	99	490	55
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Skill upgrading	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	3.0	0.6	4.0	2.0	1.8
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	92.6	96.2	93.9	93.5	94.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.8
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	88.1	88.1	89.9	87.8	78.2
ITA established	97.2	91.2	98.0	95.1	94.5
Pell grant recipients	4.7	6.3	5.1	5.1	3.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	45.1	54.7	47.5	47.8	45.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	16.1	13.8	17.1	15.2	14.6
4 or fewer weeks	26.0	25.2	21.2	26.7	34.5
5 to 13 weeks	28.8	35.2	29.3	30.8	30.9
14 to 26 weeks	23.7	27.7	26.3	24.5	20.0
27 to 52 weeks	17.9	10.1	20.2	14.9	10.9
53 to 104 weeks	3.3	0.6	3.0	2.4	1.8
More than 104 weeks	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.8
Occupation of training					
Management	1.4	2.5	0.0	2.0	1.8
Business and financial	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.8
Computer and mathematical	1.9	6.3	1.0	3.5	5.5
Architecture and engineering	0.9	4.4	0.0	2.2	5.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.4	1.9	10.1	5.9	7.3
Healthcare support	62.8	8.8	51.5	47.6	49.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Personal care and service	2.8	0.6	2.0	2.2	3.6
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	12.8	4.4	7.1	11.2	7.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	8.2	5.1	1.6	1.8
Production	4.2	12.6	8.1	6.1	3.6
Transportation and material moving	4.2	44.0	13.1	15.3	14.5
Other occupations	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	0.0

Table II-18
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	265	37	638	249	*
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	14.0	5.4	1.3	4.8	*
WIOA Youth	0.8	2.7	1.4	2.0	*
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.0	2.4	2.8	*
Adult Education	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	2.3	2.7	1.6	3.6	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	93.2	78.4	82.1	89.2	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Workforce information services	88.7	73.0	70.8	77.9	*
Career guidance	99.2	100.0	99.8	99.2	*
Staff-assisted job search	90.9	86.5	85.7	89.2	*
Referred to employment	21.9	21.6	19.0	26.5	*
Referred to Federal training	71.7	70.3	63.6	61.4	*
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other basic services	92.5	86.5	86.8	90.4	*
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.6	*
IEP created	98.1	100.0	98.3	98.4	*
Internships or work experience	0.4	2.7	0.9	1.6	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	2.7	0.3	0.8	*
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	*
Financial literacy services	3.8	0.0	4.7	6.0	*
English as a second language services	1.5	5.4	2.2	2.0	*
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	*
Other individualized services	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.8	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	39.2	32.7	38.5	39.7	*
4 or fewer weeks	1.9	2.7	0.9	1.2	*
5 to 13 weeks	9.4	18.9	11.8	15.3	*
14 to 26 weeks	22.3	18.9	24.9	18.9	*
27 to 52 weeks	40.8	40.5	41.8	39.4	*
53 to 104 weeks	23.0	18.9	17.1	21.3	*
More than 104 weeks	2.6	0.0	3.4	4.0	*
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.2	*
Supportive services	12.1	10.8	15.7	11.2	*
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	*
Health/medical	1.9	2.7	2.8	4.8	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services					
Received any training	69.1	62.2	60.0	57.8	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	183	23	383	144	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	*
Skill upgrading	3.3	0.0	0.5	2.1	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	3.8	0.0	1.8	2.8	*
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other occupational skills training	91.3	91.3	94.8	90.3	*
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	*
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	85.8	100.0	88.5	88.9	*
ITA established	96.2	87.0	95.8	97.2	*
Pell grant recipients	5.5	0.0	5.2	6.3	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	55.2	39.1	44.6	53.5	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	17.9	13.2	14.5	15.8	*
4 or fewer weeks	20.8	30.4	27.9	20.8	*
5 to 13 weeks	25.1	30.4	33.2	32.6	*
14 to 26 weeks	29.0	21.7	23.0	27.1	*
27 to 52 weeks	20.2	13.0	13.8	16.0	*
53 to 104 weeks	4.9	4.3	1.3	3.5	*
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	*
Occupation of training					
Management	1.6	4.3	1.6	2.8	*
Business and financial	3.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	*
Computer and mathematical	2.7	0.0	3.4	5.6	*
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1	*
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.6	4.3	6.8	4.9	*
Healthcare support	43.7	52.2	50.1	41.0	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	*
Personal care and service	1.1	0.0	2.9	2.1	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	12.6	17.4	9.1	18.1	*
Construction and extraction	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.7	0.0	2.1	2.1	*
Production	9.3	13.0	4.7	5.6	*
Transportation and material moving	14.8	21.7	14.6	16.0	*
Other occupations	2.2	0.0	2.9	1.4	*

Table II-19
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	883	21	283	850	291
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	4.4	9.5	0.7	4.4	4.5
WIOA Youth	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.1
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.7	4.8	1.1	1.8	0.7
Adult Education	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.9	81.0	0.4	1.4	0.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	86.3	90.5	90.1	86.9	80.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	77.2	90.5	74.2	77.9	74.2
Career guidance	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.3
Staff-assisted job search	87.4	95.2	86.6	87.6	82.5
Referred to employment	20.0	33.3	26.1	20.4	11.7
Referred to Federal training	67.2	71.4	54.8	66.9	79.7
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	88.7	100.0	88.3	88.8	82.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
IEP created	98.6	95.2	98.6	98.7	98.6
Internships or work experience	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.8	2.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7
Financial literacy services	4.3	4.8	6.0	4.1	5.5
English as a second language services	2.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	1.4
Pre-vocational services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	1.0	4.8	1.1	0.9	1.4

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	38.4	56.6	33.9	38.1	37.5
4 or fewer weeks	1.4	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.3
5 to 13 weeks	11.4	0.0	15.2	11.5	6.9
14 to 26 weeks	23.6	23.8	26.9	23.8	29.6
27 to 52 weeks	41.7	38.1	36.4	41.6	43.3
53 to 104 weeks	18.9	23.8	19.1	18.7	18.2
More than 104 weeks	3.1	14.3	0.7	2.9	1.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.6	4.8	0.4	0.6	0.3
Supportive services	14.6	28.6	15.2	14.5	18.6
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	2.7	4.8	1.8	2.7	0.3
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	63.5	71.4	50.2	63.2	77.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	561	15	142	537	224
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Skill upgrading	1.2	13.3	0.0	1.3	0.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	2.5	0.0	1.4	2.4	5.8
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	93.6	86.7	96.5	93.5	92.4
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.9
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	87.9	93.3	86.6	87.3	91.1
ITA established	95.5	86.7	97.2	95.3	98.2
Pell grant recipients	5.3	0.0	5.6	5.2	8.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	47.4	33.3	47.9	46.9	44.2

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	15.5	21.4	13.8	15.5	13.5
4 or fewer weeks	26.0	6.7	28.9	26.4	27.2
5 to 13 weeks	30.8	40.0	33.1	30.5	33.9
14 to 26 weeks	24.1	33.3	20.4	23.8	21.0
27 to 52 weeks	16.0	13.3	15.5	16.0	17.4
53 to 104 weeks	2.5	0.0	2.1	2.6	0.4
More than 104 weeks	0.5	6.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	1.4	13.3	1.4	1.5	0.0
Business and financial	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
Computer and mathematical	2.9	6.7	0.7	2.8	1.8
Architecture and engineering	1.8	13.3	0.0	1.7	0.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.8	0.0	6.3	6.7	4.9
Healthcare support	49.6	13.3	69.0	50.1	54.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Personal care and service	2.3	6.7	3.5	2.4	2.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	10.0	6.7	7.7	10.2	10.3
Construction and extraction	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.0
Production	5.9	0.0	2.8	6.0	4.9
Transportation and material moving	15.2	40.0	7.7	14.5	15.6
Other occupations	2.5	0.0	1.4	2.4	1.8

Table II-20
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	87	464	174	21	194
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	6.9	3.0	4.6	4.8	9.3
WIOA Youth	3.4	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.3	1.9	2.3	4.8	0.0
Adult Education	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.3	3.4	0.0	2.6
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	81.6	84.5	85.6	81.0	88.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	69.0	76.1	77.6	81.0	76.8
Career guidance	100.0	99.6	99.4	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	82.8	85.1	91.4	95.2	89.7
Referred to employment	18.4	15.5	23.0	28.6	27.3
Referred to Federal training	66.7	71.8	64.4	61.9	54.6
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	83.9	86.2	92.5	95.2	91.2
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	97.7	98.9	98.3	100.0	96.9
Internships or work experience	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5
Financial literacy services	8.0	3.7	3.4	4.8	4.6
English as a second language services	5.7	1.3	1.7	0.0	3.1
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
Other individualized services	2.3	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	40.9	35.8	37.4	35.8	45.1
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.3	1.7	4.8	1.0
5 to 13 weeks	9.2	10.3	14.4	9.5	12.4
14 to 26 weeks	27.6	26.5	21.8	23.8	18.0
27 to 52 weeks	37.9	43.5	39.1	38.1	40.7
53 to 104 weeks	19.5	16.6	20.1	23.8	22.2
More than 104 weeks	5.7	1.7	2.9	0.0	5.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	14.9	12.1	16.7	19.0	17.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	2.3	2.4	1.1	4.8	4.1
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	64.4	69.0	60.3	61.9	49.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	56	320	105	13	95
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	6.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
ABE or ESL with other training	8.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.1
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	83.9	95.9	95.2	100.0	88.4
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	94.6	87.2	87.6	92.3	87.4
ITA established	94.6	95.3	96.2	84.6	97.9
Pell grant recipients	0.0	3.8	11.4	7.7	5.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	35.7	49.4	48.6	38.5	49.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	12.4	14.3	17.3	25.0	18.2
4 or fewer weeks	41.1	27.2	19.0	15.4	21.1
5 to 13 weeks	35.7	34.7	26.7	15.4	20.0
14 to 26 weeks	8.9	21.3	33.3	38.5	34.7
27 to 52 weeks	7.1	14.4	19.0	15.4	22.1
53 to 104 weeks	7.1	2.2	1.0	15.4	1.1
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.1
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	7.4
Business and financial	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.0	5.3
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.9	3.8	15.4	9.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.9	1.9	7.7	2.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.8	8.1	8.6	7.7	2.1
Healthcare support	57.1	52.5	41.9	23.1	38.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	3.6	2.8	1.0	0.0	1.1
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.4	7.5	13.3	23.1	18.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.5	2.9	0.0	2.1
Production	19.6	5.6	3.8	15.4	3.2
Transportation and material moving	17.9	17.2	15.2	7.7	6.3
Other occupations	3.6	1.9	2.9	0.0	4.2

Table II-21
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	72	868	22	63	384
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	5.4	4.5	3.2	4.7
WIOA Youth	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.8	1.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.8	1.6	4.5	3.2	1.3
Adult Education	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.8	1.7	9.1	3.2	0.8
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	84.7	85.1	86.4	87.3	91.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	75.0	76.0	77.3	74.6	81.8
Career guidance	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.7
Staff-assisted job search	87.5	87.2	95.5	87.3	88.5
Referred to employment	9.7	20.7	31.8	15.9	22.4
Referred to Federal training	63.9	66.4	45.5	61.9	65.6
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	87.5	88.5	100.0	87.3	89.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	97.2	98.4	100.0	98.4	99.5
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.2	0.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.2	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	2.8	4.4	4.5	9.5	4.2
English as a second language services	2.8	2.1	0.0	3.2	2.3
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	33.7	38.9	30.9	32.7	38.9
4 or fewer weeks	2.8	1.2	4.5	0.0	1.6
5 to 13 weeks	18.1	10.8	9.1	27.0	12.2
14 to 26 weeks	23.6	24.0	36.4	22.2	23.7
27 to 52 weeks	34.7	42.1	27.3	31.7	37.2
53 to 104 weeks	19.4	18.8	22.7	17.5	21.9
More than 104 weeks	1.4	3.2	0.0	1.6	3.4
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.8
Supportive services	12.5	14.6	18.2	15.9	15.6
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	2.8	0.0	4.8	1.6
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	61.1	62.8	45.5	54.0	61.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	44	545	10	34	237
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	4.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	4.5	2.2	0.0	5.9	4.6
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	90.9	93.8	100.0	91.2	92.4
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.6	0.0	5.9	0.4
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	86.4	88.3	90.0	88.2	88.6
ITA established	88.6	96.1	90.0	94.1	97.5
Pell grant recipients	6.8	5.0	20.0	2.9	4.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	40.9	48.3	50.0	50.0	49.4

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	11.4	15.8	13.8	14.3	16.6
4 or fewer weeks	27.3	25.7	30.0	29.4	24.1
5 to 13 weeks	36.4	30.1	40.0	35.3	30.4
14 to 26 weeks	27.3	24.6	10.0	23.5	23.2
27 to 52 weeks	9.1	16.3	20.0	8.8	18.6
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	3.4
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.9	0.4
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	1.8	10.0	0.0	0.8
Business and financial	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
Computer and mathematical	2.3	3.1	10.0	5.9	0.4
Architecture and engineering	4.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.8	6.6	0.0	11.8	7.2
Healthcare support	54.5	47.7	20.0	52.9	64.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	2.4	0.0	5.9	2.1
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	11.4	10.5	10.0	8.8	9.7
Construction and extraction	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
Production	6.8	6.4	10.0	8.8	6.8
Transportation and material moving	13.6	15.0	30.0	14.7	7.6
Other occupations	0.0	2.8	10.0	0.0	1.7

Table II-23
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020, by State
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	295,282	99.8	73.4	70.0	29.9
Alabama	6,078	100.0	100.0	3.8	96.2
Alaska	270	100.0	100.0	14.8	85.2
Arizona	7,561	100.0	63.3	63.0	37.0
Arkansas	1,067	99.8	97.6	31.8	68.2
California	39,817	100.0	99.0	72.3	27.7
Colorado	1,864	100.0	99.7	37.2	62.8
Connecticut	1,235	100.0	100.0	58.0	42.0
Delaware	385	100.0	86.0	27.3	72.7
District of Columbia	1,053	100.0	99.0	64.6	35.4
Florida	8,255	100.0	100.0	16.0	84.0
Georgia	4,899	100.0	84.2	23.7	76.3
Guam	45	100.0	100.0	57.8	42.2
Hawaii	113	100.0	100.0	48.7	51.3
Idaho	645	99.8	97.4	60.6	39.4
Illinois	7,611	100.0	75.3	51.5	48.5
Indiana	6,086	100.0	94.6	74.6	25.4
Iowa	3,266	100.0	98.3	87.4	12.6
Kansas	2,141	100.0	57.1	67.4	32.6
Kentucky	3,395	100.0	98.7	68.6	31.4
Louisiana	4,716	100.0	79.8	62.6	37.4
Maine	364	98.9	96.7	33.8	66.2
Maryland	1,784	100.0	100.0	43.3	56.7
Massachusetts	940	100.0	99.9	37.3	62.7
Michigan	4,062	99.1	99.1	34.4	65.0
Minnesota	893	99.7	100.0	44.8	55.2
Mississippi	4,700	100.0	92.2	48.2	51.8
Missouri	2,179	100.0	97.7	28.1	71.9
Montana	130	100.0	99.2	53.1	46.9
Nebraska	453	100.0	99.8	41.1	58.9
Nevada	1,931	100.0	100.0	42.1	57.9
New Hampshire	153	100.0	97.4	36.6	63.4
New Jersey	2,253	94.4	57.5	42.4	57.4
New Mexico	1,788	100.0	99.9	8.1	91.9
New York	62,065	99.9	57.9	92.7	7.2
North Carolina	5,597	100.0	100.0	22.3	77.7
North Dakota	265	100.0	99.6	29.8	70.2

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Northern Mariana Islands	82	100.0	98.8	98.8	1.2
Ohio	7,139	100.0	59.3	64.8	35.2
Oklahoma	2,649	100.0	92.1	46.4	53.6
Oregon	33,677	99.7	9.6	94.7	5.0
Palau	24	100.0	91.7	75.0	25.0
Pennsylvania	5,755	100.0	98.0	63.7	36.3
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	210	100.0	100.0	33.8	66.2
South Carolina	3,614	100.0	98.1	48.1	51.9
South Dakota	2,126	100.0	99.9	91.7	8.3
Tennessee	4,341	100.0	100.0	22.5	77.5
Texas	16,515	100.0	99.0	73.7	26.3
Utah	801	100.0	99.6	40.1	59.9
Vermont	192	100.0	98.4	42.7	57.3
Virgin Islands	118	100.0	97.5	23.7	76.3
Virginia	2,258	100.0	100.0	24.7	75.3
Washington	22,463	100.0	63.4	95.2	4.8
West Virginia	1,563	91.4	63.9	41.2	50.3
Wisconsin	1,527	100.0	96.9	51.9	48.1
Wyoming	169	100.0	100.0	35.5	64.5

Table II-24

Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	88,326	1.4	17.6	81.7	1.1
Alabama	5,849	0.0	32.4	68.3	3.7
Alaska	230	0.0	46.5	54.3	0.0
Arizona	2,797	2.7	24.5	74.2	0.3
Arkansas	728	1.9	1.5	98.6	0.0
California	11,043	0.2	16.3	84.0	0.6
Colorado	1,171	0.3	14.3	90.7	0.0
Connecticut	519	0.0	9.2	91.7	19.1
Delaware	280	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	373	0.0	5.4	94.9	0.0
Florida	6,935	0.2	29.0	70.8	0.7
Georgia	3,736	0.2	6.0	94.1	0.0
Guam	19	5.3	0.0	94.7	0.0
Hawaii	58	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	254	2.4	9.4	87.8	3.5
Illinois	3,689	2.5	11.1	89.3	0.0
Indiana	1,546	24.2	5.9	73.0	0.0
Iowa	410	9.0	2.2	92.9	1.5
Kansas	697	0.7	13.6	84.6	3.6
Kentucky	1,066	0.0	4.0	96.0	0.0
Louisiana	1,762	0.2	14.6	85.5	0.0
Maine	241	0.0	15.4	93.8	0.0
Maryland	1,012	3.6	5.0	91.7	0.8
Massachusetts	589	3.4	0.8	96.6	0.2
Michigan	2,639	0.4	12.1	87.6	0.5
Minnesota	493	0.0	1.0	99.2	0.0
Mississippi	2,435	0.0	64.7	35.6	0.0
Missouri	1,567	1.1	20.8	77.5	4.7
Montana	61	1.6	13.1	86.9	0.0
Nebraska	267	0.0	11.2	89.5	0.0
Nevada	1,119	0.1	9.1	96.3	0.4
New Hampshire	97	0.0	13.4	88.7	0.0
New Jersey	1,294	3.8	1.5	94.7	0.9
New Mexico	1,643	0.0	42.2	60.1	0.9
New York	4,487	2.0	16.1	81.4	1.2
North Carolina	4,351	0.3	6.8	93.8	0.0
North Dakota	186	0.0	3.8	97.3	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	2,512	0.0	26.1	73.8	0.0
Oklahoma	1,421	0.1	7.5	93.0	0.1
Oregon	1,674	3.0	22.3	77.6	0.1
Palau	6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,088	6.3	22.5	73.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	139	0.0	25.9	74.8	0.0
South Carolina	1,874	0.5	17.4	85.2	0.0
South Dakota	177	2.3	24.9	49.2	26.0
Tennessee	3,365	0.0	16.0	84.6	0.0
Texas	4,343	3.2	8.4	88.6	2.2
Utah	480	0.8	4.8	75.6	20.2
Vermont	110	0.0	6.4	94.5	0.0
Virgin Islands	90	0.0	2.2	98.9	0.0
Virginia	1,701	1.2	4.2	95.1	1.2
Washington	1,073	0.2	16.3	84.4	0.7
West Virginia	786	0.0	24.0	76.0	0.0
Wisconsin	734	0.8	10.1	89.6	0.1
Wyoming	109	2.8	1.8	98.2	0.0

Table II-25
Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.0	71.8	71.4	74.1	74.6	77.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.9	71.1	70.4	76.1	74.5	76.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,532	\$6,211	\$6,514	\$6,217	\$6,300	\$6,655
Credential attainment ²	--	65.1	69.7	--	72.1	72.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.3	55.6	53.2	43.9	51.1	44.3
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	65.7	65.4	65.5	71.8	76.1	73.9
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	83.8	85.1	84.5	83.8	86.2	85.5
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$15,289	\$16,958	\$16,892	\$14,405	\$15,446	\$15,725
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	69.7	69.9	70.5	74.5	78.2	75.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.0	71.8	71.4	74.1	74.6	77.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	68.1	71.8	71.0	75.5	73.8	74.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.9	71.1	70.4	76.1	74.5	76.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,088	\$5,581	\$5,904	\$5,728	\$5,893	\$6,114
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,533	\$6,211	\$6,515	\$6,218	\$6,301	\$6,655
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,790	\$6,337	\$6,689	\$5,970	\$6,535	\$6,702
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,971	\$6,326	\$6,782	\$6,173	\$6,413	\$7,058
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.9	4.5	5.1
Males	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.9	7.0	4.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,031	\$7,642	\$7,798	\$7,087	\$7,001	\$7,260
\$1 to \$2,499	22.0	19.2	18.4	19.3	15.5	17.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.0	20.3	19.0	20.0	22.3	19.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	21.3	20.7	22.6	23.6	21.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	15.4	16.4	17.4	18.6	19.8
\$10,000 or more	19.8	23.8	25.5	20.7	20.1	21.9

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.9	2.4
Business and financial	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.1
Computer and mathematical	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	0.6	1.3
Architecture and engineering	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1
Education, training, and library	2.1	1.9	1.8	0.2	1.9	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.8	13.4	13.7	5.0	4.5	5.3
Healthcare support	10.1	10.4	11.2	29.1	25.3	32.4
Food preparation and serving	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.6	1.6
Personal care and service	2.5	2.6	2.2	5.2	5.6	6.6
Sales and related	6.0	5.6	5.1	3.8	4.6	2.1
Office and administrative	14.6	14.4	13.9	18.9	19.0	13.4
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.6	3.8	0.7	2.0	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	3.7	4.1	1.4	2.0	0.8
Production	11.9	12.2	11.4	6.8	9.1	6.8
Transportation and material moving	11.3	12.5	14.6	9.0	8.6	12.4
Other occupations	8.3	8.0	7.1	8.3	5.9	10.5
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.9	5.9	6.1	1.5	2.3	1.8
Manufacturing	10.9	10.4	9.9	7.1	6.5	6.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.5	2.4
Transportation and warehousing	5.4	5.5	6.3	4.2	4.9	4.9
Information	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.4	17.6	16.5	15.0	13.9	13.5
Educational services	3.2	3.5	3.9	1.0	1.1	1.4
Health care and social assistance	15.9	18.2	19.1	35.4	36.1	40.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5
Accommodation and food services	10.2	9.3	8.9	8.3	10.2	7.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.4
Other industry	21.1	21.3	21.0	19.9	18.8	17.5

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	1.5	1.2	--	1.5	0.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	11.4	11.3	--	0.5	0.8
Postgraduate degree	--	24.1	25.3	--	21.3	21.1
Occupational credential	--	71.1	71.5	--	81.4	84.0
Other credential	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0
Postsecondary school gains	9.6	13.3	25.9	0.0	0.2	0.3
Training milestone gains	5.5	13.7	34.2	2.2	27.0	69.4
Occupational skills progression	10.1	22.5	55.1	1.5	14.5	32.2

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-26
Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period

(Derived from Prior PIRL and WIASRD Files)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	545,979	311,412	281,327	1,081	1,064	897
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	545,893	399,766	297,525	1,059	1,073	1,017
Credential attainment ²	--	49,210	51,326	--	586	532
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	23,622	74,567	66,871	134	434	301
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	338,322	208,777	167,439	903	880	676
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	458,279	285,650	230,855	937	915	849
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	461,225	298,053	252,512	1,112	1,085	801
Second quarter after exit ¹	545,979	311,412	281,327	1,081	1,064	897
Third quarter after exit ⁵	561,003	354,658	291,369	1,066	1,037	958
Fourth quarter after exit ²	545,893	399,766	297,525	1,059	1,073	1,017
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1,822	975	904	12	17	14
Males	1,456	685	652	5	11	5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	120,015	59,761	52,019	211	166	157
\$2,500 to \$4,999	125,351	63,347	53,440	219	239	178
\$5,000 to \$7,499	117,550	66,342	58,497	247	253	194
\$7,500 to \$9,999	75,279	48,206	46,109	190	199	180
\$10,000 or more	107,923	74,383	71,937	226	215	199

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,376	1,220	1,082	12	21	9
Business and financial	844	713	615	9	9	4
Computer and mathematical	892	879	771	8	3	5
Architecture and engineering	534	602	501	5	4	4
Education, training, and library	846	788	759	1	10	7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5,152	5,635	5,669	22	24	20
Healthcare support	4,081	4,369	4,650	129	136	123
Food preparation and serving	1,600	1,596	1,605	18	25	6
Personal care and service	992	1,083	898	23	30	25
Sales and related	2,396	2,373	2,111	17	25	8
Office and administrative	5,872	6,078	5,739	84	102	51
Construction and extraction	1,554	1,532	1,591	3	11	2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,422	1,547	1,715	6	11	3
Production	4,785	5,155	4,732	30	49	26
Transportation and material moving	4,555	5,271	6,044	40	46	47
Other occupations	3,319	3,360	2,949	37	32	40
Industry of employment						
Construction	29,395	17,348	16,005	16	24	16
Manufacturing	54,552	30,372	26,180	75	69	55
Wholesale and retail trade	16,734	9,330	8,591	35	16	21
Transportation and warehousing	26,997	15,962	16,623	45	52	43
Information	4,943	3,289	3,134	14	7	2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	97,270	51,319	43,467	159	147	118
Educational services	15,872	10,329	10,308	11	12	12
Health care and social assistance	79,649	52,925	50,291	376	381	349
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,545	4,085	3,655	5	10	4
Accommodation and food services	51,335	27,142	23,501	88	108	69
Other services, inc public administration	12,030	7,337	6,521	27	31	30
Other industry	105,848	62,152	55,324	211	198	153

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	736	593	--	9	2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	5,626	5,801	--	3	4
Postgraduate degree	--	11,838	12,960	--	125	112
Occupational credential	--	34,995	36,722	--	477	447
Other credential	--	0	0	--	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	23	153	419	0	2	2
Secondary school gains	24	103	298	0	2	3
Postsecondary school gains	2,270	9,908	17,304	0	1	1
Training milestones gains	1,301	10,233	22,857	3	117	209
Occupational skills progression	2,377	16,753	36,823	2	63	97

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-27
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.0	76.6	79.6	78.5	63.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	82.8	79.5	77.3	76.3	59.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,996	\$6,207	\$6,742	\$7,285	\$8,626
Credential attainment ²	70.8	71.6	72.2	77.2	70.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	41.7	50.9	41.6	46.6	39.3
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	66.7	77.9	77.1	71.1	60.4
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	81.4	86.5	83.9	90.6	84.0
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$12,566	\$14,455	\$15,809	\$17,620	\$18,192
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	73.3	79.1	78.5	71.9	61.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.0	76.6	79.6	78.5	63.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	72.0	78.2	76.6	74.3	60.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	82.8	79.5	77.3	76.3	59.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$4,900	\$5,616	\$6,237	\$7,354	\$7,222
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,997	\$6,207	\$6,743	\$7,285	\$8,626
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,593	\$6,306	\$7,017	\$7,312	\$6,161
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,732	\$6,218	\$7,358	\$7,210	\$7,831
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	3.6	6.9	5.1	9.1
Males	20.0	6.7	5.9	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,318	\$6,885	\$7,283	\$7,586	\$9,709
\$1 to \$2,499	23.5	16.5	16.4	18.8	14.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.5	21.4	19.6	14.8	17.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	25.5	22.0	18.8	12.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	25.0	18.5	19.9	22.1	14.3
\$10,000 or more	7.4	18.1	22.0	25.5	41.4

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	3.0	1.2	3.2	8.3
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6	4.2
Computer and mathematical	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.6	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.0	0.6	3.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.6	8.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.1	8.1	3.6	4.8	4.2
Healthcare support	53.6	40.4	31.1	24.2	4.2
Food preparation and serving	0.0	3.0	1.2	1.6	0.0
Personal care and service	21.4	3.0	8.4	1.6	4.2
Sales and related	0.0	4.0	1.8	1.6	0.0
Office and administrative	7.1	15.2	14.4	8.1	20.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	8.3
Production	3.6	7.1	7.8	4.8	8.3
Transportation and material moving	0.0	5.1	12.6	24.2	25.0
Other occupations	3.6	8.1	12.6	16.1	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.9	2.2	3.4	1.4
Manufacturing	1.6	5.7	6.8	6.9	8.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.4
Transportation and warehousing	3.2	2.2	5.5	8.3	5.8
Information	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	4.8	14.8	14.8	13.1	11.6
Educational services	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.9
Health care and social assistance	50.8	47.6	39.5	34.5	18.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.9
Accommodation and food services	12.7	8.7	6.0	11.0	4.3
Other services, inc public administration	7.9	1.7	4.7	2.1	1.4
Other industry	14.3	13.5	16.2	17.9	40.6

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.0
Postgraduate degree	32.4	20.5	20.0	20.5	20.8
Occupational credential	76.5	85.3	84.4	85.2	81.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	75.0	64.4	69.5	68.3	86.4
Occupational skills progression	25.0	36.8	32.1	34.1	18.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-28
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	76.5	77.5	76.9	79.9	76.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	78.0	75.3	73.7	73.8	85.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,158	\$7,001	\$6,972	\$6,305	\$7,000
Credential attainment ²	68.2	74.5	74.7	70.9	80.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	46.8	43.0	45.5	37.2	41.2
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	73.5	74.1	75.0	76.5	71.4
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	85.8	85.3	85.4	83.5	86.0
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$13,851	\$16,798	\$16,212	\$16,929	\$17,252
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	76.1	75.1	76.3	77.9	71.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	76.5	77.5	76.9	79.9	76.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	76.1	74.1	73.3	72.9	78.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	78.0	75.3	73.7	73.8	85.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,903	\$6,384	\$5,974	\$6,292	\$7,559
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,159	\$7,001	\$6,972	\$6,305	\$7,000
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,531	\$6,947	\$6,719	\$6,600	\$7,941
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,256	\$7,283	\$7,265	\$7,066	\$7,538
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	6.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.5
Males	7.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	12.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,340	\$7,761	\$7,622	\$7,451	\$7,451
\$1 to \$2,499	15.9	18.0	18.3	21.4	13.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.1	17.7	17.4	17.9	18.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	26.3	18.7	20.7	19.2	23.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.9	19.2	21.0	17.0	13.4
\$10,000 or more	13.8	26.4	22.8	24.6	31.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	3.7	3.4	3.8	0.0
Business and financial	0.7	1.2	0.7	2.5	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.3	5.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	5.3
Education, training, and library	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.6	6.2	6.2	2.5	10.5
Healthcare support	37.4	29.5	30.3	32.9	15.8
Food preparation and serving	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	5.3
Personal care and service	7.2	6.2	7.6	8.9	2.6
Sales and related	0.7	2.9	3.4	1.3	2.6
Office and administrative	13.7	13.3	15.2	13.9	18.4
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.2	2.1	0.0	0.0
Production	7.2	6.6	4.8	2.5	15.8
Transportation and material moving	12.9	12.0	7.6	17.7	10.5
Other occupations	12.9	9.1	12.4	8.9	5.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.7	2.5	2.8	0.9	1.2
Manufacturing	5.3	6.8	6.8	2.8	9.9
Wholesale and retail trade	3.3	1.9	0.9	3.3	1.2
Transportation and warehousing	5.0	4.9	4.0	6.6	4.9
Information	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.6	13.0	12.1	16.4	9.9
Educational services	0.0	2.1	1.2	1.4	3.7
Health care and social assistance	44.4	37.7	39.8	40.8	37.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.2
Accommodation and food services	7.0	8.4	7.1	9.4	12.3
Other services, inc public administration	4.6	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.7
Other industry	15.2	18.8	21.1	15.5	14.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.7	0.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	25.7	19.2	22.9	20.9	9.4
Occupational credential	79.6	85.8	80.6	87.6	90.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	1.8	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	71.8	68.1	71.7	65.5	61.9
Occupational skills progression	28.2	34.6	32.3	34.5	38.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-29
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.9	75.2	90.2	74.8	65.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	78.4	71.1	90.0	73.6	62.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,040	\$8,734	\$7,729	\$6,430	\$4,189
Credential attainment ²	74.0	69.2	71.5	72.9	68.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	44.8	43.1	42.5	44.7	47.8
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	73.8	74.0		73.9	63.8
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	85.9	84.6	90.9	84.3	79.7
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$14,505	\$18,893	\$17,026	\$15,423	\$13,057
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	76.0	74.0	88.0	73.5	66.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.9	75.2	90.2	74.8	65.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	76.6	70.4	88.1	72.4	58.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	78.4	71.1	90.0	73.6	62.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,640	\$8,366	\$6,348	\$6,099	\$4,797
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,040	\$8,736	\$7,730	\$6,430	\$4,189
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,249	\$7,727	\$8,417	\$6,500	\$5,109
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,412	\$8,400	\$8,361	\$6,793	\$5,518
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	5.1		2.5	5.6	0.0
Males		4.7	5.9	4.4	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$6,604	\$9,006	\$7,704	\$7,166	\$6,812
\$1 to \$2,499	17.9	15.7	12.0	18.4	25.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.1	12.9	17.7	20.0	29.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.8	12.1	18.4	22.0	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.1	21.8	24.1	18.9	15.3
\$10,000 or more	16.1	37.5	27.8	20.7	18.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.2	2.8	3.5	2.2	3.6
Business and financial	0.7	1.9	0.0	1.2	3.6
Computer and mathematical	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.5	3.6
Architecture and engineering	0.7	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.2	0.9	1.8	1.9	3.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.6	1.9	15.8	3.4	3.6
Healthcare support	43.2	4.7	35.1	31.9	25.0
Food preparation and serving	1.1	2.8	5.3	0.9	3.6
Personal care and service	7.3	4.7	3.5	7.1	0.0
Sales and related	2.2	1.9	0.0	2.5	0.0
Office and administrative	15.0	9.3	5.3	14.9	10.7
Construction and extraction	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.8	3.5	0.3	0.0
Production	4.4	13.1	7.0	6.8	7.1
Transportation and material moving	4.0	33.6	7.0	13.3	25.0
Other occupations	8.8	15.0	10.5	10.5	10.7
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.1	3.8	0.6	2.1	1.4
Manufacturing	3.6	13.6	7.7	6.0	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade	1.3	5.5	3.8	2.1	1.4
Transportation and warehousing	2.4	11.9	3.8	5.2	8.6
Information	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.6	16.2	6.4	15.1	14.3
Educational services	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.4
Health care and social assistance	49.8	13.6	45.5	38.8	32.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.4
Accommodation and food services	6.9	10.6	8.3	7.8	12.9
Other services, inc public administration	3.6	3.0	1.9	3.8	0.0
Other industry	16.5	20.4	20.5	16.9	21.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	19.5	24.8	23.9	20.3	25.0
Occupational credential	85.5	80.4	84.1	84.0	84.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Secondary school gains	1.3	0.0	1.9	0.8	3.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Training milestone gains	68.2	73.1	61.1	71.3	87.9
Occupational skills progression	31.8	33.3	38.9	30.8	15.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-30
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.9	71.1	75.0	75.5	83.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	78.7	73.8	75.2	72.9	50.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,984	\$5,997	\$6,625	\$6,625	\$3,094
Credential attainment ²	71.3	73.9	73.2	74.0	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	43.6	72.2	43.6	45.3	0.0
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	81.0	75.6	70.3	69.3	75.0
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	87.0	79.6	85.2	82.5	100.0
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$17,183	\$15,442	\$15,048	\$16,508	\$4,914
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	81.7	76.7	72.7	70.8	75.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.9	71.1	75.0	75.5	83.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	78.1	72.3	73.5	69.8	100.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	78.7	73.8	75.2	72.9	50.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,591	\$5,735	\$5,977	\$6,237	\$2,884
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,985	\$5,997	\$6,625	\$6,625	\$3,094
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,228	\$6,161	\$6,566	\$7,027	\$1,162
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,281	\$7,050	\$6,909	\$7,221	\$1,601
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	6.3	0.0	4.8	4.2	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,496	\$7,394	\$7,140	\$7,669	\$2,582
\$1 to \$2,499	18.0	18.8	16.9	15.5	40.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.6	12.5	20.9	20.8	40.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	28.1	20.9	23.0	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.1	18.8	19.8	20.8	0.0
\$10,000 or more	22.9	21.9	21.5	19.9	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.9	12.5	2.4	6.1	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.9	6.3	1.2	3.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.8	0.0	7.1	3.0	0.0
Healthcare support	33.9	12.5	32.9	23.2	100.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.0	0.0
Personal care and service	4.5	0.0	7.9	6.1	0.0
Sales and related	0.9	6.3	2.4	2.0	0.0
Office and administrative	16.1	12.5	12.3	22.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	6.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Production	7.1	12.5	6.3	4.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	16.1	18.8	10.3	18.2	0.0
Other occupations	14.3	12.5	8.7	7.1	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.2	6.5	1.4	2.3	0.0
Manufacturing	5.1	16.1	6.3	4.7	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1.8	3.2	2.6	2.3	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.1	3.2	4.9	8.9	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.8	12.9	12.0	16.4	0.0
Educational services	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.0
Health care and social assistance	36.1	35.5	42.2	36.9	60.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0
Accommodation and food services	6.6	6.5	8.6	5.6	40.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.6	0.0	3.5	2.3	0.0
Other industry	20.8	16.1	16.0	17.8	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	17.3	35.3	22.3	21.9	0.0
Occupational credential	84.4	82.4	83.9	86.7	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.1	7.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
Secondary school gains	2.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	70.7	61.5	69.4	61.1	0.0
Occupational skills progression	32.6	30.8	32.1	40.3	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-31
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.6	73.9	72.4	77.2	76.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	76.0	61.9	74.1	76.4	76.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,583	\$8,344	\$5,267	\$6,354	\$6,700
Credential attainment ²	73.1	70.0	72.3	72.6	72.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.5	60.0	42.0	46.7	45.5
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	73.9	66.7	73.4	74.0	73.6
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	85.1	72.7	80.7	84.8	85.9
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$15,311	\$18,980	\$12,628	\$15,088	\$15,180
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	75.3	66.7	74.0	75.1	75.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.6	73.9	72.4	77.2	76.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	74.8	58.1	71.3	74.3	76.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	76.0	61.9	74.1	76.4	76.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,099	\$7,039	\$4,633	\$5,979	\$6,014
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,584	\$8,344	\$5,267	\$6,354	\$6,700
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,653	\$7,035	\$5,310	\$6,566	\$6,621
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,942	\$8,459	\$5,317	\$6,810	\$6,872
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	5.4	0.0	2.8	5.6	5.1
Males	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,133	\$10,376	\$5,918	\$7,026	\$7,015
\$1 to \$2,499	17.6	17.6	25.0	18.5	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.6	5.9	21.8	19.9	19.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.4	23.5	23.4	22.0	21.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.6	17.6	15.3	19.7	22.1
\$10,000 or more	20.7	35.3	14.5	19.8	20.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.3	33.3	0.9	1.8	0.8
Business and financial	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.8
Architecture and engineering	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.8
Education, training, and library	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.4	0.0	5.1	5.4	2.3
Healthcare support	33.2	0.0	39.3	33.3	40.5
Food preparation and serving	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.9	2.3
Personal care and service	6.8	0.0	6.0	7.2	5.3
Sales and related	1.7	0.0	2.6	1.5	2.3
Office and administrative	13.8	16.7	17.9	14.7	10.7
Construction and extraction	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
Production	7.3	16.7	2.6	7.5	6.9
Transportation and material moving	11.8	33.3	6.0	12.3	13.0
Other occupations	11.0	0.0	12.8	9.9	14.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.4
Manufacturing	6.2	11.8	2.5	6.3	4.6
Wholesale and retail trade	2.1	0.0	3.0	2.1	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	4.7	5.9	5.5	4.8	5.0
Information	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.6	11.8	12.2	14.3	13.5
Educational services	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.1
Health care and social assistance	41.7	23.5	46.8	41.6	44.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.2	5.9	0.0	0.3	0.4
Accommodation and food services	8.2	11.8	8.9	7.8	8.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.5	0.0	3.8	3.6	5.0
Other industry	16.2	29.4	13.9	15.9	13.2

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Postgraduate degree	20.8	21.4	22.4	21.3	22.4
Occupational credential	84.1	78.6	83.2	83.4	85.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
Secondary school gains	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8
Postsecondary school gains	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.0
Training milestone gains	69.7	83.3	63.4	70.3	62.7
Occupational skills progression	32.1	16.7	38.0	31.5	36.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-32
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.0	77.8	79.4	92.5	74.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	75.0	76.9	74.8	82.1	75.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,959	\$6,163	\$7,083	\$6,020	\$7,664
Credential attainment ²	65.1	73.4	73.6	81.3	71.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	56.5	47.1	40.9	29.4	37.1
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	73.2	73.4	77.3	81.5	70.8
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	81.0	84.0	88.7	83.8	87.7
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$12,938	\$14,440	\$15,626	\$13,956	\$19,480
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	74.7	75.2	77.5	83.9	73.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.0	77.8	79.4	92.5	74.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	69.2	75.4	77.5	77.8	73.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	75.0	76.9	74.8	82.1	75.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$4,444	\$5,981	\$6,768	\$7,008	\$6,801
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,959	\$6,164	\$7,083	\$6,020	\$7,664
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,738	\$6,040	\$7,296	\$6,216	\$8,079
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,703	\$6,399	\$7,685	\$5,278	\$8,029
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.4	5.6	1.7	0.0	10.2
Males	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	10.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,652	\$6,674	\$7,255	\$7,046	\$8,798
\$1 to \$2,499	22.1	17.2	21.9	10.8	12.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.1	21.4	17.4	29.7	15.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25.0	23.3	15.7	21.6	20.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.7	20.0	19.7	13.5	22.4
\$10,000 or more	19.1	17.9	25.3	24.3	28.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.6	4.8	0.0	5.1
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.8
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.2	2.4	0.0	1.3
Architecture and engineering	3.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	6.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	5.2	7.2	7.1	5.1
Healthcare support	45.5	37.8	22.9	42.9	23.1
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	3.8
Personal care and service	6.1	8.1	7.2	0.0	3.8
Sales and related	0.0	1.2	2.4	0.0	5.1
Office and administrative	12.1	12.2	14.5	21.4	14.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	12.1	5.8	4.8	14.3	7.7
Transportation and material moving	12.1	14.0	14.5	7.1	7.7
Other occupations	9.1	9.9	13.3	7.1	10.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.6
Manufacturing	6.1	5.7	6.3	5.6	7.9
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	2.5	4.0	2.8	1.6
Transportation and warehousing	9.1	4.7	6.3	0.0	3.7
Information	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.7	13.8	12.0	8.3	14.3
Educational services	1.5	0.7	1.7	2.8	2.1
Health care and social assistance	40.9	43.1	38.3	58.3	31.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6
Accommodation and food services	12.1	9.1	5.1	2.8	7.4
Other services, inc public administration	6.1	4.2	3.4	0.0	1.6
Other industry	7.6	13.8	20.0	16.7	27.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.0	1.0
Postgraduate degree	29.3	25.4	15.8	7.7	14.7
Occupational credential	80.5	81.6	85.8	92.3	88.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	3.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	69.2	65.5	78.6	60.0	74.4
Occupational skills progression	23.1	35.7	25.0	60.0	30.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-33
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	80.2	76.9	71.0	74.7	79.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	78.6	76.0	60.0	71.3	79.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,296	\$6,435	\$4,946	\$5,379	\$5,818
Credential attainment ²	53.1	75.5	61.5	68.0	74.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	28.3	47.3	16.7	39.0	45.7
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	67.3	74.2	65.2	67.1	77.6
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	81.7	85.8	81.0	85.9	83.1
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$16,082	\$15,699	\$11,160	\$14,935	\$13,748
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	72.9	75.6	65.2	68.3	78.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	80.2	76.9	71.0	74.7	79.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	73.0	74.9	70.0	68.0	77.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	78.6	76.0	60.0	71.3	79.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,280	\$6,099	\$7,118	\$5,715	\$5,179
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,298	\$6,435	\$4,946	\$5,380	\$5,818
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,439	\$6,654	\$5,370	\$5,373	\$5,938
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,058	\$7,062	\$6,826	\$5,575	\$5,944
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	5.5	33.3	10.0	2.7
Males	0.0	5.2	0.0	16.7	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,342	\$7,177	\$6,065	\$6,989	\$6,214
\$1 to \$2,499	12.3	17.7	27.3	25.0	18.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.8	20.3	27.3	22.2	22.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	21.4	4.5	19.4	25.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	26.2	19.3	18.2	9.7	19.2
\$10,000 or more	29.2	21.4	22.7	23.6	14.0

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	2.6	8.3	0.0	0.7
Business and financial	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Computer and mathematical	6.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Architecture and engineering	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	19.4	4.0	0.0	7.7	5.9
Healthcare support	16.1	33.8	25.0	30.8	49.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
Personal care and service	0.0	7.2	8.3	11.5	7.2
Sales and related	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.8	1.3
Office and administrative	19.4	12.9	0.0	15.4	13.7
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	12.9	6.3	8.3	0.0	3.9
Transportation and material moving	6.5	12.9	33.3	11.5	4.6
Other occupations	6.5	10.9	16.7	19.2	8.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	2.0	9.5	0.0	1.1
Manufacturing	11.1	5.9	4.8	5.8	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	2.3	4.8	5.8	1.4
Transportation and warehousing	6.3	4.8	9.5	4.3	2.3
Information	1.6	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.7	13.6	9.5	20.3	13.3
Educational services	4.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
Health care and social assistance	38.1	40.2	28.6	34.8	51.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.5	4.8	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	4.8	8.2	9.5	13.0	8.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	3.5	0.0	7.2	3.4
Other industry	14.3	17.8	19.0	7.2	12.7

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
Postgraduate degree	15.7	21.6	25.0	23.5	17.6
Occupational credential	88.2	83.6	75.0	82.4	88.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.7	0.0	6.3	0.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	1.1	0.0	6.3	1.6
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Training milestone gains	73.3	69.0	100.0	75.0	65.1
Occupational skills progression	30.0	32.5	0.0	18.8	35.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-34
Outcomes of Adults in MA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.1	77.1	77.2	73.8	79.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	76.2	76.2	76.4	72.0	80.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,655	\$6,655	\$6,651	\$5,781	\$7,066
Credential attainment ²	72.6	72.6	72.7	23.8	75.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	44.3	56.0	56.0	5.6	60.2
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	73.9	73.9	73.9	69.1	77.4
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	85.5	85.5	85.4	81.4	88.9
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$15,725	\$15,725	\$15,697	\$14,916	\$16,344
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	75.4	75.4	75.5	70.1	78.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.1	77.1	77.2	73.8	79.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	74.8	74.8	74.8	70.0	79.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	76.2	76.2	76.4	72.0	80.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,114	\$6,114	\$6,121	\$5,735	\$6,447
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,655	\$6,655	\$6,651	\$5,781	\$7,066
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,702	\$6,702	\$6,705	\$6,127	\$7,128
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,058	\$7,058	\$7,110	\$6,289	\$7,499
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.0
Males	4.7	4.7	4.7	9.1	2.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,260	\$7,260	\$7,253	\$6,687	\$7,644
\$1 to \$2,499	17.3	17.3	17.3	20.1	15.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.6	19.6	19.7	22.0	18.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.4	21.4	21.3	21.4	21.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.8	19.8	19.8	18.1	21.0
\$10,000 or more	21.9	21.9	21.9	18.4	24.3

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Business and financial	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.8
Computer and mathematical	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.8
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.0	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.5
Healthcare support	32.4	32.4	32.4	17.6	39.6
Food preparation and serving	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Personal care and service	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.2	6.3
Sales and related	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.0	1.2
Office and administrative	13.4	13.4	13.4	20.0	10.2
Construction and extraction	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.4
Production	6.8	6.8	6.8	8.0	6.3
Transportation and material moving	12.4	12.4	12.4	7.2	14.9
Other occupations	10.5	10.5	10.5	16.8	7.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.5
Manufacturing	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.1	5.5
Information	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.5	12.9
Educational services	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Health care and social assistance	40.0	40.0	40.0	33.3	44.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
Accommodation and food services	7.9	7.9	7.9	11.0	5.9
Other services, inc public administration	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.9	2.5
Other industry	17.5	17.5	17.5	20.9	15.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
Postgraduate degree	21.1	21.1	21.1	30.0	20.9
Occupational credential	84.0	84.0	84.0	80.0	84.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
Postsecondary school gains	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
Training milestone gains	69.4	70.2	70.2	0.0	70.8
Occupational skills progression	32.2	30.5	30.5	100.0	30.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-35
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	71.4	70.4	\$6,514	69.7	53.2
Alabama	74.9	72.6	\$6,877	80.2	63.9
Alaska	60.3	61.3	\$10,050	69.0	29.6
Arizona	71.5	67.2	\$6,692	76.0	54.5
Arkansas	83.4	82.9	\$6,422	83.8	75.9
California	68.5	66.6	\$6,701	57.7	50.7
Colorado	75.5	74.9	\$7,175	78.2	56.0
Connecticut	68.5	67.9	\$5,631	73.1	55.6
Delaware	76.8	78.6	\$6,289	65.3	19.4
District of Columbia	71.1	72.2	\$6,699	36.8	69.9
Florida	86.0	83.4	\$8,279	78.4	47.7
Georgia	83.5	81.0	\$6,181	76.7	34.0
Guam	62.7	57.5	\$8,938	54.9	12.0
Hawaii	77.1	64.9	\$6,309	58.2	14.2
Idaho	84.6	85.9	\$6,583	74.0	28.8
Illinois	80.1	79.3	\$6,933	75.6	51.8
Indiana	82.1	80.7	\$6,772	74.0	62.7
Iowa	70.4	71.6	\$5,432	67.9	54.3
Kansas	75.6	74.5	\$6,274	72.6	59.6
Kentucky	60.9	60.6	\$5,366	28.5	36.4
Louisiana	71.3	70.5	\$6,093	73.1	64.5
Maine	71.3	70.0	\$5,116	66.5	43.8
Maryland	80.4	77.1	\$6,713	63.7	56.6
Massachusetts	77.1	76.2	\$6,655	72.6	44.3
Michigan	74.6	74.8	\$6,309	85.8	41.9
Minnesota	82.8	79.3	\$7,804	76.5	55.7
Mississippi	86.2	85.3	\$6,262	79.4	44.4
Missouri	75.7	77.3	\$6,445	70.7	60.7
Montana	72.2	67.6	\$6,402	59.8	55.1
Nebraska	79.2	78.3	\$6,357	59.4	62.6
Nevada	73.0	73.4	\$6,073	80.9	61.4
New Hampshire	80.1	84.8	\$7,134	85.5	82.3
New Jersey	70.1	71.4	\$5,619	64.6	43.5
New Mexico	78.1	75.9	\$7,272	57.6	68.0
New York	68.5	67.6	\$6,318	51.7	59.1
North Carolina	80.2	79.1	\$6,147	60.3	60.4

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Dakota	82.7	76.9	\$7,483	70.2	62.6
Northern Mariana Islands	73.2	74.4	\$5,304	95.8	36.4
Ohio	83.0	82.8	\$6,500	78.5	66.3
Oklahoma	70.6	68.8	\$5,503	73.0	61.2
Oregon	68.1	68.6	\$6,660	61.6	47.0
Palau	61.2	62.0	\$1,820	16.7	100.0
Pennsylvania	76.6	74.8	\$6,155	70.8	47.0
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	78.3	78.7	\$6,220	62.6	53.1
South Carolina	78.6	78.3	\$5,987	67.4	58.0
South Dakota	74.1	73.9	\$5,030	63.6	64.7
Tennessee	86.8	86.6	\$7,358	68.4	70.5
Texas	76.1	73.8	\$5,491	71.6	62.2
Utah	80.8	73.5	\$7,398	76.1	49.2
Vermont	72.5	68.5	\$6,969	79.6	56.7
Virgin Islands	63.4	59.8	\$5,699	39.3	66.3
Virginia	84.2	80.8	\$5,732	77.3	66.9
Washington	68.2	68.7	\$8,578	65.4	23.1
West Virginia	71.3	71.0	\$5,840	79.0	35.1
Wisconsin	77.1	76.4	\$6,339	68.0	40.5
Wyoming	77.8	77.3	\$7,374	73.4	69.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

Table II-36
WIA Common Measures for Adults, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
Nation	65.5	84.5	\$16,892
Alabama	71.1	84.9	\$19,273
Alaska	74.3	79.9	\$21,540
Arizona	67.6	85.7	\$16,378
Arkansas	73.7	88.9	\$14,845
California	65.0	84.1	\$16,740
Colorado	73.9	82.3	\$17,426
Connecticut	64.6	83.7	\$13,896
Delaware	72.6	81.3	\$15,289
District of Columbia	67.9	81.9	\$16,652
Florida	77.6	91.5	\$19,089
Georgia	80.9	88.7	\$15,053
Guam	45.2	87.0	\$38,554
Hawaii	62.2	81.3	\$13,265
Idaho	86.9	89.2	\$15,520
Illinois	75.0	88.5	\$16,590
Indiana	79.1	89.0	\$16,073
Iowa	60.0	85.9	\$13,941
Kansas	70.5	85.0	\$14,605
Kentucky	65.4	80.4	\$14,477
Louisiana	60.8	85.5	\$17,355
Maine	66.5	83.0	\$11,669
Maryland	73.5	89.2	\$17,017
Massachusetts	73.9	85.5	\$15,725
Michigan	78.4	86.5	\$15,328
Minnesota	78.4	89.2	\$20,733
Mississippi	82.6	91.7	\$14,558
Missouri	70.8	86.5	\$28,671
Montana	70.1	82.2	\$16,742
Nebraska	77.4	89.0	\$14,773
Nevada	70.2	84.6	\$16,211
New Hampshire	82.4	85.6	\$15,536
New Jersey	66.4	81.5	\$15,381
New Mexico	66.7	88.0	\$17,125
New York	60.7	83.1	\$16,266
North Carolina	73.6	89.0	\$14,130

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
North Dakota	82.9	82.0	\$18,693
Northern Mariana Islands	55.6	97.7	\$10,524
Ohio	76.0	88.9	\$14,724
Oklahoma	64.0	82.8	\$14,762
Oregon	60.5	82.7	\$17,913
Palau	22.2	100.0	\$4,196
Pennsylvania	74.2	85.5	\$14,513
Puerto Rico	-	-	-
Rhode Island	79.6	80.0	\$16,230
South Carolina	71.3	87.0	\$14,293
South Dakota	73.2	83.6	\$13,007
Tennessee	80.2	92.5	\$16,388
Texas	75.7	80.7	\$14,673
Utah	78.5	86.6	\$18,028
Vermont	67.2	85.8	\$15,141
Virgin Islands	49.3	70.8	\$14,704
Virginia	77.9	89.5	\$13,852
Washington	60.3	84.1	\$25,479
West Virginia	63.0	81.8	\$15,907
Wisconsin	73.8	84.7	\$15,321
Wyoming	66.7	86.5	\$19,205

¹ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

² Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

Table III-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	320,450	289,662	238,793	2,364	2,177	1,730
Statewide programs	11,358	9,370	8,518	214	111	36
Local programs	318,502	287,888	236,877	2,348	2,173	1,726
Dislocated Worker Grants	10,216	7,660	6,535	330	295	93
Disaster Recovery	2,020	1,783	1,424	*	*	*
Economic Recovery	8,196	5,877	5,111	328	293	92
Age Categories						
Under 22	1.9	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
22 to 29	16.4	15.7	16.0	7.6	6.5	4.9
30 to 44	34.7	35.2	35.4	25.5	23.9	26.4
45 to 54	23.8	23.4	22.6	33.3	31.1	29.8
55 and older	23.1	24.0	24.2	33.0	37.9	38.6
Gender						
Females	48.3	49.4	50.2	50.2	51.3	50.3
Males	51.7	50.6	49.8	49.8	48.7	49.7
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	16.6	17.5	20.0	13.4	12.5	13.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.8
Asians	5.1	5.1	6.2	13.2	7.9	8.7
Blacks or African Americans	22.1	22.6	28.0	11.8	12.6	13.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.7
Whites	71.9	71.4	65.8	75.6	80.1	78.7
More than one race	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.3
Employment Status						
Employed	7.5	8.4	6.9	4.6	2.7	1.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.5	91.6	93.1	95.4	97.3	98.1
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.5	6.0	4.8	4.3	4.3	3.6
Disabled veterans	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Active duty military spouses	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	19.2	36.0	45.5	59.3	59.6	67.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	27.8	13.1	17.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	26.1	25.2	15.3	23.3	23.8	19.7
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.9	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	23.5	22.6	18.9	15.6	14.7	11.8
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	9.8	10.3	10.3	5.1	5.2	5.1
Secondary school equivalency	5.1	4.4	3.9	5.4	5.4	6.8
Secondary school graduates	31.2	30.9	29.1	28.6	24.7	23.6
Some postsecondary	16.8	15.8	15.9	17.3	15.6	16.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4
Associate's Degree	9.9	9.7	9.3	10.7	9.3	11.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	25.1	26.9	29.4	31.2	38.2	35.4
School Attendance						
Attending school	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.3
Not attending	96.6	96.8	96.7	96.0	96.0	96.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$11,239	\$11,695	\$12,616	\$14,320	\$15,728	\$16,054
None	7.5	6.8	5.9	4.8	3.9	2.1
\$1 to \$2,499	9.5	8.6	7.1	4.1	4.2	2.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.4	14.6	13.2	6.6	6.5	5.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.0	17.1	16.7	11.8	10.8	9.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.0	12.5	12.9
\$10,000 or more	36.4	38.3	42.1	57.7	62.1	67.7
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	14.4	14.7	12.7	6.0	7.0	8.8
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.0
TANF	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1
SNAP	14.1	14.0	11.8	5.3	6.4	7.4
Other public assistance	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.5
Long-term unemployed	5.4	5.1	3.8	14.6	15.1	16.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Ex-offenders	5.9	6.0	6.4	0.5	0.5	0.9
Low income	27.4	26.8	23.2	14.4	13.6	15.3
English language learners	2.6	3.2	3.3	1.7	2.3	1.8
Basic skills deficient	2.6	2.8	3.6	19.0	18.0	17.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.6	0.8	3.9	4.0	3.4
Single parents	13.1	14.2	11.1	11.3	12.3	12.6
Displaced homemakers	2.9	2.9	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table III-2
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	320,450	289,662	238,793	2,364	2,177	1,730
Statewide programs	11,358	9,370	8,518	214	111	36
Local programs	318,502	287,888	236,877	2,348	2,173	1,726
Dislocated Worker Grants	10,216	7,660	6,535	330	295	93
Disaster Recovery	2,020	1,783	1,424	*	*	*
Economic Recovery	8,196	5,877	5,111	328	293	92
Age Categories						
Under 22	6,071	5,332	4,233	15	14	*
22 to 29	52,628	45,408	38,088	179	141	84
30 to 44	111,341	101,818	84,647	603	520	457
45 to 54	76,253	67,644	53,997	787	677	516
55 and older	74,153	69,455	57,822	780	825	668
Gender						
Females	154,446	142,802	119,669	1,187	1,117	870
Males	165,389	146,149	118,584	1,177	1,060	860
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	50,817	48,633	45,930	316	273	238
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6,725	6,220	4,642	36	32	27
Asians	13,907	12,537	12,647	282	149	131
Blacks or African Americans	59,694	55,329	56,890	252	240	206
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,328	2,140	2,092	*	*	10
Whites	194,650	175,148	133,797	1,612	1,521	1,190
More than one race	5,875	5,301	5,897	54	48	50
Employment Status						
Employed	23,903	24,243	16,522	109	58	33
Not employed or with layoff notice	296,547	265,419	222,271	2,255	2,119	1,697
Veteran Status						
Veterans	20,804	17,423	11,565	102	94	63
Disabled veterans	3,921	3,483	2,302	13	11	13
Other eligible persons	474	475	328	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	--	--	245	--	--	0

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	61,529	104,205	108,672	1,403	1,298	1,168
Claimants referred by WPRS	89,168	38,028	42,295	*	0	0
Claimants not referred	83,505	72,938	36,535	551	518	341
Claimants exempt	608	457	493	0	0	0
Exhaustees	10,371	8,623	5,716	40	42	16
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	75,269	65,411	45,082	368	319	205
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	31,379	29,714	24,677	121	114	88
Secondary school equivalency	16,216	12,767	9,213	127	117	117
Secondary school graduates	99,965	89,514	69,560	676	537	409
Some postsecondary	53,853	45,696	37,964	409	339	286
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6,974	6,061	4,785	40	36	25
Associate's Degree	31,583	28,016	22,294	253	202	193
Bachelor's Degree or higher	80,480	77,894	70,300	738	832	612
School Attendance						
Attending school	10,737	9,317	7,800	95	88	57
Not attending	309,701	280,333	230,981	2,269	2,089	1,673
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	24,142	19,717	14,073	114	84	36
\$1 to \$2,499	30,355	24,822	16,997	97	92	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999	49,222	42,296	31,556	155	142	89
\$5,000 to \$7,499	54,392	49,584	39,923	280	235	159
\$7,500 to \$9,999	45,613	42,412	35,768	355	272	224
\$10,000 or more	116,398	110,799	100,425	1,363	1,352	1,171
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	46,200	42,540	30,330	143	153	152
SSI or SSDI	0	1,579	1,979	0	*	14
TANF	5,048	4,269	2,901	36	31	19
SNAP	45,237	40,444	28,062	126	139	128
Other public assistance	0	1,739	3,169	0	0	*

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	14,550	13,178	10,073	90	77	57
Long-term unemployed	17,356	14,658	9,135	346	328	281
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	58	66	69	*	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5,832	5,690	3,874	14	15	14
Ex-offenders	10,746	10,049	7,536	13	10	16
Low income	87,669	77,659	55,328	341	297	265
English language learners	8,253	9,335	7,786	40	50	32
Basic skills deficient	8,270	8,220	8,656	448	392	298
Facing substantial cultural barrier	598	915	889	93	88	58
Single parents	34,711	33,326	20,529	268	267	218
Displaced homemakers	9,349	8,299	4,163	*	*	*

Table III-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,730	1,730	1,726	36	93
Statewide programs	36	36	32	36	32
Local programs	1,726	1,726	1,726	32	91
Dislocated Worker Grants	93	93	91	32	93
Disaster Recovery	*	*	*	0	*
Economic Recovery	92	92	90	32	92
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	4.9	4.9	4.9	0.0	2.2
30 to 44	26.4	26.4	26.5	11.1	24.7
45 to 54	29.8	29.8	29.8	19.4	23.7
55 and older	38.6	38.6	38.5	69.4	49.5
Gender					
Females	50.3	50.3	50.4	25.0	18.3
Males	49.7	49.7	49.6	75.0	81.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.8	13.8	13.7	63.9	25.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Asians	8.7	8.7	8.7	6.3	16.7
Blacks or African Americans	13.6	13.6	13.6	12.5	26.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.4
Whites	78.7	78.7	78.6	87.5	58.3
More than one race	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.3	2.8
Employment Status					
Employed	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	98.1	98.1	98.1	100.0	97.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.6	3.6	3.6	8.3	7.5
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	67.5	67.5	67.5	38.9	45.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	19.7	19.7	19.8	22.2	14.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11.8	11.8	11.8	38.9	39.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.1	5.1	5.0	22.2	20.4
Secondary school equivalency	6.8	6.8	6.8	11.1	7.5
Secondary school graduates	23.6	23.6	23.6	38.9	26.9
Some postsecondary	16.5	16.5	16.6	11.1	7.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	3.2
Associate’s Degree	11.2	11.2	11.2	2.8	8.6
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	35.4	35.4	35.5	8.3	25.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.3	3.2
Not attending	96.7	96.7	96.7	91.7	96.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$16,054	\$16,054	\$16,069	\$12,239	\$22,733
None	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.1
\$1 to \$2,499	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5.1	5.1	5.2	2.8	1.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.2	9.2	9.2	11.1	4.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.9	12.9	13.0	27.8	11.8
\$10,000 or more	67.7	67.7	67.7	52.8	80.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	8.8	8.8	8.8	5.6	1.1
SSI or SSDI	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
TANF	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.8	1.1
SNAP	7.4	7.4	7.4	2.8	0.0
Other public assistance	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.0	1.1
Long-term unemployed	16.2	16.2	16.2	8.3	9.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.8	1.1
Ex-offenders	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
Low income	15.3	15.3	15.4	8.3	2.2
English language learners	1.8	1.8	1.8	44.4	15.1
Basic skills deficient	17.2	17.2	17.2	55.6	32.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.4	3.4	3.2	55.6	28.0
Single parents	12.6	12.6	12.6	8.3	6.5
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table III-4
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	*	84	457	516	668
Statewide programs	*	0	*	*	25
Local programs	*	84	457	515	665
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	*	23	22	46
Disaster Recovery	*	*	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	*	*	23	22	46
Age Categories					
Under 22	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	*	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	*	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	*	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	*	47.6	44.4	55.4	50.7
Males	*	52.4	55.6	44.6	49.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	35.7	24.9	9.1	6.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	0.0	2.2	1.1	2.3
Asians	*	10.9	14.3	7.7	5.9
Blacks or African Americans	*	23.4	18.4	13.3	9.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8
Whites	*	67.2	68.4	79.9	84.9
More than one race	*	1.6	3.6	2.6	3.7
Employment Status					
Employed	*	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	98.8	98.5	98.1	97.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	2.4	2.6	4.1	4.0
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	58.3	67.4	68.8	67.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	*	26.2	20.1	20.3	18.1
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	*	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	14.3	11.6	10.5	12.9
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	*	3.6	6.6	4.7	4.5
Secondary school equivalency	*	14.3	8.5	6.2	5.1
Secondary school graduates	*	31.0	28.7	24.0	18.7
Some postsecondary	*	16.7	16.0	16.9	16.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	*	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.2
Associate's Degree	*	9.5	9.0	11.6	12.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	*	22.6	30.0	34.9	41.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	*	6.0	5.7	2.5	1.9
Not attending	*	94.0	94.3	97.5	98.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	*	\$9,740	\$12,909	\$17,441	\$18,027
None	*	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.7
\$1 to \$2,499	*	4.8	5.0	1.4	2.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	*	7.1	7.2	4.1	4.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	*	26.2	10.9	8.3	6.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	*	14.3	16.2	13.6	10.0
\$10,000 or more	*	46.4	59.5	70.5	74.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	*	17.9	16.0	6.8	4.3
SSI or SSDI	*	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
TANF	*	2.4	2.8	0.4	0.3
SNAP	*	16.7	13.3	6.2	3.1
Other public assistance	*	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	*	5.1	3.6	3.2	3.2
Long-term unemployed	*	17.9	15.1	16.1	17.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	1.2	2.0	0.2	0.4
Ex-offenders	*	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.3
Low income	*	25.0	26.3	12.4	8.8
English language learners	*	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.7
Basic skills deficient	*	20.2	23.0	16.5	13.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	1.2	0.9	1.0	7.2
Single parents	*	14.3	17.3	15.3	7.2
Displaced homemakers	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table III-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	238	1,492	1,149	188	176
Statewide programs	23	13	13	*	*
Local programs	236	1,490	1,147	188	176
Dislocated Worker Grants	24	69	40	18	14
Disaster Recovery	*	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	23	69	40	18	14
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6
22 to 29	12.6	3.6	3.7	7.4	4.5
30 to 44	47.9	23.0	20.8	33.5	35.2
45 to 54	19.7	31.4	31.8	29.8	26.1
55 and older	18.9	41.8	43.6	29.3	33.5
Gender					
Females	45.8	51.0	52.4	46.3	49.4
Males	54.2	49.0	47.6	53.7	50.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	5.7	3.7	2.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	15.3
Asians	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	74.4
Blacks or African Americans	12.8	13.7	0.0	100.0	10.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	5.7
Whites	89.7	78.0	100.0	0.0	23.3
More than one race	5.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	28.4
Employment Status					
Employed	0.4	2.1	1.5	4.3	2.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	99.6	97.9	98.5	95.7	97.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.4	3.7	4.4	3.7	0.6
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	61.8	68.4	69.5	62.8	65.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	21.4	19.4	18.8	23.4	20.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.0	11.2	10.9	12.8	13.6
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.7	4.4	2.8	11.7	5.7
Secondary school equivalency	11.8	6.0	5.2	10.1	5.7
Secondary school graduates	31.1	22.5	22.5	23.4	26.1
Some postsecondary	17.2	16.4	17.2	15.4	10.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.7
Associate's Degree	7.1	11.8	12.1	11.7	8.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	21.4	37.6	38.8	26.6	42.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.0	3.0	2.9	7.4	2.3
Not attending	95.0	97.0	97.1	92.6	97.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,528	\$16,769	\$16,940	\$11,879	\$19,421
None	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.1	2.3
\$1 to \$2,499	4.6	2.7	2.7	5.3	0.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.8	4.6	4.1	10.1	4.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.9	8.4	7.8	12.8	7.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.2	12.3	12.4	14.4	9.7
\$10,000 or more	52.5	70.1	70.8	56.4	76.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	21.8	6.7	6.5	11.7	4.0
SSI or SSDI	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.7
TANF	4.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6
SNAP	19.3	5.5	5.3	10.6	2.8
Other public assistance	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.0
Long-term unemployed	14.3	16.6	16.6	19.7	13.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.3
Ex-offenders	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.1	0.0
Low income	31.5	12.7	12.4	25.0	6.8
English language learners	8.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	3.4
Basic skills deficient	31.9	14.9	11.7	26.1	29.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	7.1	2.7	2.5	5.3	0.6
Single parents	16.8	11.9	10.4	23.9	9.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table III-6
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	870	860	33	1,697	57
Statewide programs	9	27	0	36	0
Local programs	870	856	33	1,693	57
Dislocated Worker Grants	17	76	*	91	*
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	*	0
Economic Recovery	17	75	*	90	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.2	0.3	3.0	0.2	1.8
22 to 29	4.6	5.1	3.0	4.9	7.0
30 to 44	23.3	29.5	21.2	26.5	28.1
45 to 54	32.9	26.7	30.3	29.8	28.1
55 and older	39.0	38.3	42.4	38.5	35.1
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	63.6	50.0	40.4
Males	0.0	100.0	36.4	50.0	59.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	12.5	15.0	3.0	14.0	10.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	1.9	0.0	1.8	3.8
Asians	7.7	9.6	16.7	8.5	5.8
Blacks or African Americans	12.6	14.7	26.7	13.4	13.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
Whites	80.8	76.4	56.7	79.1	82.7
More than one race	3.6	3.0	0.0	3.4	5.8
Employment Status					
Employed	2.4	1.4	100.0	0.0	5.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.6	98.6	0.0	100.0	94.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.6	6.7	6.1	3.6	26.3
Disabled veterans	0.1	1.4	3.0	0.7	22.8
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	69.8	65.2	42.4	68.0	70.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	19.7	19.8	45.5	19.2	22.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	10.3	13.4	12.1	11.8	7.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.5	5.7	15.2	4.9	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	6.0	7.6	9.1	6.7	5.3
Secondary school graduates	22.0	25.3	30.3	23.5	19.3
Some postsecondary	16.9	16.2	12.1	16.6	22.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
Associate's Degree	13.0	9.3	9.1	11.2	14.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	36.4	34.3	24.2	35.6	38.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.4	3.1	9.1	3.2	7.0
Not attending	96.6	96.9	90.9	96.8	93.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$14,487	\$17,652	\$14,069	\$16,094	\$15,028
None	1.7	2.4	0.0	2.1	1.8
\$1 to \$2,499	3.7	2.2	0.0	3.0	1.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.6	3.7	9.1	5.1	17.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.5	6.9	9.1	9.2	10.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.4	10.5	12.1	13.0	10.5
\$10,000 or more	61.1	74.3	69.7	67.6	57.9
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	12.5	5.0	3.0	8.9	17.5
SSI or SSDI	1.6	0.4	0.0	1.1	4.0
TANF	2.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
SNAP	10.2	4.5	3.0	7.5	14.0
Other public assistance	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.8	4.2	10.0	3.3	100.0
Long-term unemployed	15.6	16.9	9.1	16.4	17.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.8
Ex-offenders	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0
Low income	18.9	11.7	18.2	15.3	24.6
English language learners	1.4	2.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
Basic skills deficient	18.3	16.2	30.3	17.0	14.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.0	4.8	15.2	3.1	3.5
Single parents	18.4	6.7	21.2	12.4	15.8
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Table III-7
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,509	16	205	281	*
Statewide programs	22	0	14	*	*
Local programs	1,506	16	204	280	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	55	*	37	9	*
Disaster Recovery	*	0	0	*	*
Economic Recovery	54	*	37	*	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
22 to 29	4.7	6.3	5.9	5.3	*
30 to 44	26.5	25.0	25.9	24.6	*
45 to 54	30.5	12.5	26.3	29.5	*
55 and older	38.0	56.3	42.0	40.6	*
Gender					
Females	51.6	12.5	43.9	48.4	*
Males	48.4	87.5	56.1	51.6	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.1	12.5	18.5	12.1	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	0.0	2.9	1.6	*
Asians	8.5	7.7	9.8	5.6	*
Blacks or African Americans	13.3	15.4	15.6	15.9	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	*
Whites	79.1	76.9	75.1	79.3	*
More than one race	3.3	0.0	3.5	3.2	*
Employment Status					
Employed	1.9	0.0	2.0	1.1	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	98.1	100.0	98.0	98.9	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.2	0.0	6.8	4.3	*
Disabled veterans	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		

Unemployment Compensation Status

Claimants referred by RESEA	77.4	0.0	0.0	63.0	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	22.6	0.0	0.0	24.9	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.8	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	10.3	*

Highest Educational Level

No educational level completed	4.7	12.5	7.3	3.2	*
Secondary school equivalency	6.6	6.3	7.8	6.0	*
Secondary school graduates	22.9	25.0	28.8	22.4	*
Some postsecondary	17.0	0.0	14.1	18.5	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	6.3	1.5	0.7	*
Associate's Degree	10.9	0.0	14.1	10.0	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	36.4	50.0	26.3	39.1	*

School Attendance

Attending school	3.1	0.0	4.9	3.6	*
Not attending	96.9	100.0	95.1	96.4	*

Preprogram Quarterly Earnings

Average Earnings	\$16,293	\$11,480	\$14,477	\$17,326	*
None	1.1	18.8	8.3	3.9	*
\$1 to \$2,499	2.6	12.5	4.9	5.3	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5.1	6.3	5.4	3.9	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.1	18.8	9.3	10.0	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.3	0.0	11.2	10.0	*
\$10,000 or more	68.9	43.8	61.0	66.9	*

Public Assistance Information

Any public assistance	8.9	12.5	7.8	10.3	*
SSI or SSDI	1.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	*
TANF	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.1	*
SNAP	7.5	12.5	6.3	8.2	*
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.7	0.0	2.1	3.7	*
Long-term unemployed	16.4	31.3	14.1	100.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.4	*
Ex-offenders	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.8	*
Low income	15.6	18.8	12.7	17.8	*
English language learners	1.5	6.3	4.4	1.4	*
Basic skills deficient	17.0	12.5	19.5	14.2	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.0	6.3	5.9	1.4	*
Single parents	12.5	18.8	12.7	13.2	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	*

Table III-8
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	63	19	265	298
Statewide programs	*	*	*	20
Local programs	62	19	265	297
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	*	*	30
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	*	*	*	30
Age Categories				
Under 22	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.7
22 to 29	3.2	10.5	7.9	5.7
30 to 44	19.0	68.4	45.3	35.2
45 to 54	33.3	10.5	24.2	28.5
55 and older	42.9	10.5	22.3	29.9
Gender				
Females	7.9	94.7	61.9	53.4
Males	92.1	5.3	38.1	46.6
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	12.7	52.6	28.3	25.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	0.0	2.5	1.3
Asians	0.0	0.0	3.0	18.8
Blacks or African Americans	12.1	27.3	24.8	22.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
Whites	87.9	81.8	73.8	59.8
More than one race	1.7	9.1	4.0	3.0
Employment Status				
Employed	3.2	0.0	2.3	3.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.8	100.0	97.7	96.6
Veteran Status				
Veterans	100.0	0.0	4.2	2.7
Disabled veterans	20.6	0.0	0.8	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	57.1	63.2	66.0	66.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	20.6	21.1	23.0	19.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.2	15.8	9.8	13.4
Highest Educational Level				
No educational level completed	1.6	10.5	4.9	14.8
Secondary school equivalency	1.6	26.3	14.0	14.8
Secondary school graduates	39.7	10.5	26.0	35.6
Some postsecondary	14.3	21.1	22.6	17.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0
Associate's Degree	14.3	21.1	12.1	9.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	28.6	10.5	18.9	7.4
School Attendance				
Attending school	6.3	15.8	10.9	3.4
Not attending	93.7	84.2	89.1	96.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings				
Average Earnings	\$18,920	\$8,515	\$9,961	\$11,270
None	4.8	0.0	3.4	1.7
\$1 to \$2,499	1.6	5.3	8.7	5.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4.8	15.8	13.2	7.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4.8	15.8	16.2	16.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.3	21.1	21.1	18.1
\$10,000 or more	77.8	42.1	37.4	51.3
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	9.5	100.0	55.8	13.4
SSI or SSDI	2.1	0.0	4.8	0.0
TANF	0.0	100.0	7.2	2.0
SNAP	7.9	36.8	48.3	12.4
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Other Characteristics				
Individuals with a disability	25.0	0.0	5.6	2.8
Long-term unemployed	19.0	15.8	18.9	13.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.2	0.0	4.9	1.0
Ex-offenders	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.0
Low income	17.5	100.0	100.0	23.8
English language learners	0.0	0.0	2.6	10.7
Basic skills deficient	12.7	31.6	26.8	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	6.3	0.0	1.1	9.1
Single parents	9.5	73.7	30.9	14.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-9
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	88	526	286	25	805
Statewide programs	*	18	*	*	*
Local programs	86	524	286	25	805
Dislocated Worker Grants	19	32	*	*	32
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	19	31	*	*	32
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
22 to 29	3.4	7.2	4.9	8.0	3.4
30 to 44	34.1	32.3	25.5	24.0	22.1
45 to 54	27.3	29.7	30.4	36.0	29.8
55 and older	34.1	30.2	39.2	32.0	44.6
Gender					
Females	44.3	46.2	51.4	44.0	53.4
Males	55.7	53.8	48.6	56.0	46.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	26.1	19.4	14.3	16.0	8.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.1	0.7	1.6	9.5	2.1
Asians	14.1	10.8	4.1	4.8	8.6
Blacks or African Americans	34.4	15.8	13.5	9.5	10.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.9
Whites	50.0	74.6	84.5	85.7	81.4
More than one race	1.6	2.1	4.1	9.5	3.8
Employment Status					
Employed	5.7	2.5	1.4	0.0	1.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.3	97.5	98.6	100.0	98.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.1	4.9	3.1	0.0	3.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	64.8	63.3	68.5	60.0	70.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	15.9	21.5	21.3	24.0	18.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	2.3	1.0	0.0	4.0	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.0	14.3	10.1	12.0	10.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	1.1	3.4	4.9	0.0	3.0
Not attending	98.9	96.6	95.1	100.0	97.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,947	\$12,299	\$13,978	\$13,828	\$19,914
None	1.1	1.5	1.7	4.0	2.6
\$1 to \$2,499	4.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	2.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3.4	6.5	5.9	8.0	4.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.6	12.5	10.1	8.0	5.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.6	16.7	15.7	16.0	8.4
\$10,000 or more	47.7	59.3	62.9	60.0	77.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	12.5	12.5	9.8	12.0	5.5
SSI or SSDI	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.3
TANF	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.7
SNAP	9.1	11.6	8.4	12.0	4.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	2.8	4.9	0.0	3.9
Long-term unemployed	10.2	15.2	18.2	8.0	17.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.4
Ex-offenders	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.1
Low income	14.8	20.2	21.0	16.0	10.2
English language learners	11.4	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.4
Basic skills deficient	50.0	28.5	17.8	12.0	6.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	17.0	3.4	3.1	16.0	1.5
Single parents	20.5	13.9	13.3	0.0	11.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-10
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	57	1,673	16	14	218
Statewide programs	*	33	0	*	*
Local programs	57	1,669	16	14	218
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	90	0	*	*
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	*	89	0	*	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.0	0.3	6.3	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	8.8	4.7	0.0	7.1	5.5
30 to 44	45.6	25.8	50.0	64.3	36.2
45 to 54	22.8	30.1	31.3	7.1	36.2
55 and older	22.8	39.2	12.5	21.4	22.0
Gender					
Females	52.6	50.2	31.3	35.7	73.4
Males	47.4	49.8	68.8	64.3	26.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	21.1	13.5	18.8	14.3	18.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.8	0.0	16.7	2.2
Asians	5.9	8.8	0.0	16.7	6.6
Blacks or African Americans	29.4	13.1	36.4	16.7	25.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Whites	66.7	79.1	63.6	83.3	68.7
More than one race	2.0	3.4	0.0	25.0	3.3
Employment Status					
Employed	5.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.7	98.2	100.0	100.0	96.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	7.0	3.5	0.0	14.3	2.8
Disabled veterans	1.8	0.7	0.0	7.1	0.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	43.9	68.3	43.8	64.3	64.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	38.6	19.1	50.0	14.3	22.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.5	11.7	6.3	21.4	11.9
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1.8	5.2	0.0	7.1	8.3
Secondary school equivalency	8.8	6.7	25.0	7.1	8.7
Secondary school graduates	22.8	23.7	37.5	28.6	24.8
Some postsecondary	24.6	16.3	31.3	35.7	17.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Associate’s Degree	10.5	11.2	0.0	7.1	11.0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	31.6	35.5	6.3	14.3	29.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	5.5
Not attending	0.0	100.0	93.8	100.0	94.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,764	\$16,167	\$8,174	\$8,141	\$13,060
None	1.8	2.1	6.3	0.0	1.4
\$1 to \$2,499	7.0	2.8	12.5	21.4	3.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.8	5.0	18.8	7.1	6.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.3	9.1	12.5	14.3	15.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.3	13.0	12.5	28.6	17.9
\$10,000 or more	57.9	68.0	37.5	28.6	55.0
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	19.3	8.4	18.8	28.6	24.8
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
TANF	5.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
SNAP	15.8	7.1	18.8	28.6	21.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	0.0	8.3	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.5	3.3	0.0	10.0	4.4
Long-term unemployed	17.5	16.2	31.3	7.1	17.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.8	6.3	100.0	0.5
Ex-offenders	1.8	0.9	100.0	7.1	1.8
Low income	50.9	14.1	43.8	92.9	37.6
English language learners	1.8	1.9	0.0	7.1	1.8
Basic skills deficient	17.5	17.2	37.5	21.4	20.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.3
Single parents	21.1	12.3	25.0	7.1	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-11
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,730	1,730	1,729	772	958
Statewide programs	36	36	36	*	32
Local programs	1,726	1,726	1,725	771	955
Dislocated Worker Grants	93	93	93	29	64
Disaster Recovery	*	*	*	*	0
Economic Recovery	92	92	92	28	64
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
22 to 29	4.9	4.9	4.9	3.4	6.1
30 to 44	26.4	26.4	26.4	20.9	30.9
45 to 54	29.8	29.8	29.8	28.5	30.9
55 and older	38.6	38.6	38.6	47.2	31.7
Gender					
Females	50.3	50.3	50.3	54.3	47.1
Males	49.7	49.7	49.7	45.7	52.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.8	13.8	13.7	9.2	17.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6
Asians	8.7	8.7	8.7	6.3	10.7
Blacks or African Americans	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4
Whites	78.7	78.7	78.7	80.5	77.0
More than one race	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.1
Employment Status					
Employed	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.3	97.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.0
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	67.5	67.5	67.6	67.1	67.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.0	20.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.8	11.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.4	5.6
Secondary school equivalency	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.7	8.5
Secondary school graduates	23.6	23.6	23.7	21.5	25.4
Some postsecondary	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.8	16.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.0
Associate’s Degree	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.2
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	35.4	35.4	35.3	40.7	31.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.9
Not attending	96.7	96.7	96.8	96.2	97.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$16,054	\$16,054	\$16,063	\$15,695	\$16,343
None	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0
\$1 to \$2,499	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.1	2.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.0	10.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.5	12.5
\$10,000 or more	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.1	68.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.3	9.2
SSI or SSDI	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8
TANF	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4
SNAP	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.6	8.0
Other public assistance	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.7
Long-term unemployed	16.2	16.2	16.2	14.5	17.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6
Ex-offenders	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Low income	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.1
English language learners	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.3
Basic skills deficient	17.2	17.2	17.2	10.2	22.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.1
Single parents	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.0	12.3
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

Table III-12
Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,730	1,730	1,729	772	958
Statewide programs	36	36	36	*	32
Local programs	1,726	1,726	1,725	771	955
Dislocated Worker Grants	93	93	93	29	64
Disaster Recovery	*	*	*	*	0
Economic Recovery	92	92	92	28	64
Age Categories					
Under 22	*	*	*	*	*
22 to 29	84	84	84	26	58
30 to 44	457	457	457	161	296
45 to 54	516	516	516	220	296
55 and older	668	668	667	364	304
Gender					
Females	870	870	869	419	451
Males	860	860	860	353	507
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	238	238	237	71	167
American Indians/Alaska Natives	27	27	27	14	13
Asians	131	131	131	44	87
Blacks or African Americans	206	206	206	97	109
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	10	10	10	*	*
Whites	1,190	1,190	1,190	563	627
More than one race	50	50	50	25	25
Employment Status					
Employed	33	33	33	13	20
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,697	1,697	1,696	759	938
Veteran Status					
Veterans	63	63	63	25	38
Disabled veterans	13	13	13	*	*
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0

		Received Career Services			
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,168	1,168	1,168	518	650
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	341	341	340	147	194
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	16	16	16	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	205	205	205	99	106
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	88	88	88	34	54
Secondary school equivalency	117	117	117	36	81
Secondary school graduates	409	409	409	166	243
Some postsecondary	286	286	286	130	156
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	25	25	25	*	19
Associate’s Degree	193	193	193	86	107
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	612	612	611	314	298
School Attendance					
Attending school	57	57	56	29	28
Not attending	1,673	1,673	1,673	743	930
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	36	36	36	17	19
\$1 to \$2,499	51	51	50	32	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999	89	89	89	39	50
\$5,000 to \$7,499	159	159	159	62	97
\$7,500 to \$9,999	224	224	224	104	120
\$10,000 or more	1,171	1,171	1,171	518	653
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	152	152	152	64	88
SSI or SSDI	14	14	14	9	*
TANF	19	19	19	*	13
SNAP	128	128	128	51	77
Other public assistance	*	*	*	*	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	57	57	57	23	34
Long-term unemployed	281	281	280	112	169
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	14	14	14	*	*
Ex-offenders	16	16	16	*	9
Low income	265	265	265	120	145
English language learners	32	32	32	10	22
Basic skills deficient	298	298	298	79	219
Facing substantial cultural barrier	58	58	58	28	30
Single parents	218	218	218	100	118
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	*	0

Table III-13
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All trainees	958	84	*	892	*
Statewide programs	32	21	*	30	*
Local programs	955	82	*	890	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	64	21	*	61	*
Disaster Recovery	0	0	*	0	*
Economic Recovery	64	21	*	61	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.4	0.0	*	0.4	*
22 to 29	6.1	6.0	*	6.1	*
30 to 44	30.9	28.6	*	30.6	*
45 to 54	30.9	32.1	*	30.5	*
55 and older	31.7	33.3	*	32.4	*
Gender					
Females	47.1	53.6	*	46.0	*
Males	52.9	46.4	*	54.0	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	17.4	36.9	*	17.0	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	1.8	*	1.6	*
Asians	10.7	48.2	*	7.9	*
Blacks or African Americans	13.4	10.7	*	13.6	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.0	*	0.4	*
Whites	77.0	41.1	*	79.8	*
More than one race	3.1	1.8	*	3.3	*
Employment Status					
Employed	2.1	1.2	*	2.1	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.9	98.8	*	97.9	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.0	2.4	*	4.1	*
Disabled veterans	0.8	1.2	*	0.8	*
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.0	*	0.4	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	67.8	60.7	*	67.8	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	20.3	19.0	*	20.5	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.8	1.2	*	0.8	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11.1	19.0	*	10.9	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.6	44.0	*	3.1	*
Secondary school equivalency	8.5	6.0	*	8.9	*
Secondary school graduates	25.4	31.0	*	25.0	*
Some postsecondary	16.3	3.6	*	17.3	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.0	2.4	*	2.1	*
Associate's Degree	11.2	6.0	*	11.3	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	31.1	7.1	*	32.3	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.9	4.8	*	2.8	*
Not attending	97.1	95.2	*	97.2	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$16,343	\$11,224	*	\$16,538	*
None	2.0	0.0	*	2.1	*
\$1 to \$2,499	2.0	0.0	*	2.1	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5.2	4.8	*	5.4	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.1	21.4	*	9.4	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.5	22.6	*	12.2	*
\$10,000 or more	68.2	51.2	*	68.7	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	9.2	9.5	*	9.1	*
SSI or SSDI	0.8	0.0	*	0.8	*
TANF	1.4	0.0	*	1.5	*
SNAP	8.0	9.5	*	7.8	*
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	*	0.2	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.7	1.3	*	3.9	*
Long-term unemployed	17.6	8.3	*	18.2	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.6	0.0	*	0.7	*
Ex-offenders	0.9	0.0	*	1.0	*
Low income	15.1	10.7	*	15.4	*
English language learners	2.3	23.8	*	1.9	*
Basic skills deficient	22.9	64.3	*	20.6	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.1	19.0	*	3.3	*
Single parents	12.3	15.5	*	12.1	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*

Table III-14
Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of exiters	320,450	289,662	238,793	2,364	2,177	1,730
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	94.5	94.6	94.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	28.6	28.2	14.9	7.1	4.3	2.7
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Wagner-Peyser	70.0	70.2	84.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.8
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	77.2	88.8	92.8	95.8	93.1	95.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.7	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	60.5	61.0	74.6	94.2	90.4	93.6
Career guidance	61.6	57.6	43.1	99.5	99.4	99.9
Staff-assisted job search	61.8	63.0	76.6	97.4	96.4	97.7
Referred to employment	50.4	48.5	56.0	20.8	20.8	22.7
Referred to Federal training	12.3	11.6	12.5	60.2	58.2	60.3
Assistance with UI	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	61.1	62.3	76.5	97.7	96.9	97.8
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	63.4	63.6	73.9	99.5	99.4	99.9
IEP created	27.4	26.7	29.3	98.5	98.1	99.4
Internship or work experience	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.4
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.2	0.3	8.2	4.0	2.8
English as a second language services	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.8	3.6	2.9
Pre-vocational services	3.6	3.8	4.1	0.9	0.0	0.1
Other individualized services	34.5	35.4	43.0	0.8	1.2	0.5

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	17.3	17.1	18.1	43.9	44.2	42.7
4 or fewer weeks	37.2	37.4	32.8	1.6	1.4	1.4
5 to 13 weeks	25.6	25.6	28.2	7.8	9.7	7.9
14 to 26 weeks	19.4	20.0	20.9	21.2	22.5	21.0
27 to 52 weeks	9.2	8.8	9.9	38.9	37.1	42.5
53 to 104 weeks	6.0	5.5	5.5	25.2	21.9	22.6
More than 104 weeks	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.4	7.4	4.7
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Supportive services	5.3	5.3	5.6	19.2	18.8	18.7
Rapid response	5.0	5.5	6.1	16.3	15.4	13.4
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.5	2.3	2.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	13.5	13.4	14.3	55.7	55.1	55.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	43,167	38,788	34,244	1,317	1,199	958
Type of training						
On-the-job training	11.5	9.3	7.9	2.5	0.4	0.3
Skill upgrading	15.7	15.8	16.8	4.8	4.5	6.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
ABE or ESL with other training	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.2	2.8
Customized training	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	71.2	73.1	73.5	88.8	89.1	86.7
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Completed training	80.3	80.5	80.6	90.6	90.2	91.9
ITA established	66.5	66.5	67.5	79.4	73.6	75.6
Pell grant recipients	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.8	2.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	28.9	--	--	59.7

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	29.3	31.0	29.3	20.7	25.6	22.9
4 or fewer weeks	13.3	13.3	14.0	16.5	14.1	17.2
5 to 13 weeks	30.0	28.7	30.1	31.6	30.4	24.5
14 to 26 weeks	22.2	21.6	21.5	25.7	24.1	27.9
27 to 52 weeks	17.9	17.6	17.5	19.1	18.3	20.6
53 to 104 weeks	12.3	14.0	12.6	5.8	10.7	8.1
More than 104 weeks	4.4	4.8	4.4	1.3	2.4	1.7
Occupation of training						
Management	10.1	10.6	10.2	10.3	11.9	10.6
Business and financial	3.9	4.2	4.6	3.0	5.5	5.0
Computer and mathematical	11.7	12.1	11.7	16.2	18.8	19.4
Architecture and engineering	2.9	2.8	2.5	4.3	2.4	2.5
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.3	9.0	8.5	2.5	2.8	1.8
Healthcare support	8.3	8.4	8.2	9.9	8.3	9.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3
Sales and related	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.1
Office and administrative support	11.3	11.0	10.9	19.7	15.8	14.3
Construction and extraction	3.7	3.5	3.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.5	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.9
Production	8.9	7.6	6.6	13.7	14.9	13.8
Transportation and material moving	18.1	18.0	21.4	12.1	10.3	12.6
Other occupations	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.5	4.5

Table III-15
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL and WIASRD Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of exiters	320,450	289,662	238,793	2,364	2,177	1,730
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	302,668	273,986	224,386	2,364	2,177	1,730
WIOA Adult	91,529	81,826	35,583	167	94	47
WIOA Youth	206	168	203	0	*	*
Wagner-Peyser	224,453	203,477	201,283	2,364	2,177	1,730
Vocational Rehabilitation	155	203	189	0	*	*
Adult Education	414	455	571	*	*	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	13	27	97	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	2	5	4	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	4,167	3,158	2,822	44	50	31
Vocational Education	132	157	108	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	4	2	3	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	247,538	257,252	221,674	2,265	2,027	1,653
Any staff-assisted basic career service	319,513	288,754	237,519	2,364	2,177	1,730
Workforce information services	193,976	176,597	178,169	2,226	1,967	1,620
Career guidance	197,282	166,813	102,807	2,351	2,163	1,729
Staff-assisted job search	197,910	182,574	182,941	2,302	2,098	1,691
Referred to employment	161,600	140,538	133,817	492	452	392
Referred to Federal training	39,353	33,676	29,858	1,424	1,266	1,043
Assistance with UI	5,001	5,059	5,835	0	0	0
Other basic services	195,675	180,451	182,589	2,310	2,109	1,692
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	203,205	184,228	176,368	2,351	2,164	1,729
IEP created	87,748	77,352	69,867	2,328	2,136	1,720
Internship or work experience	1,911	1,557	1,571	37	*	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,179	864	855	0	*	0
Transitional jobs	295	282	185	0	0	0
Other work experience	535	484	599	37	*	*
Financial literacy services	842	694	829	195	86	49
English as a second language services	1,316	1,075	1,187	66	78	50
Pre-vocational services	11,453	11,136	9,842	21	*	*
Other individualized services	110,438	102,495	102,750	19	27	*

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	119,224	108,474	78,254	38	31	24
5 to 13 weeks	82,120	74,092	67,337	184	212	136
14 to 26 weeks	62,011	57,920	49,999	501	489	363
27 to 52 weeks	29,552	25,391	23,614	919	807	735
53 to 104 weeks	19,082	16,073	13,050	595	477	391
More than 104 weeks	8,461	7,712	6,539	127	161	81
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	109	70	96	*	*	*
Supportive services	17,020	15,257	13,325	454	410	324
Rapid response	16,152	15,887	14,462	386	335	231
Disaster relief employment	258	262	397	*	*	*
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	69	51	49	*	*	0
Health/medical	860	789	757	60	50	36
Deceased	91	97	70	*	*	0
Reserve called to active duty	12	10	4	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	43,167	38,788	34,244	1,317	1,199	958
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	43,167	38,788	34,244	1,317	1,199	958
Type of training						
On-the-job training	4,978	3,592	2,716	33	*	*
Skill upgrading	6,762	6,119	5,745	63	54	61
Entrepreneurial training	83	37	43	*	*	*
ABE or ESL with other training	488	315	274	29	26	27
Customized training	427	485	382	0	0	0
Other occupational skills training	30,716	28,355	25,160	1,169	1,068	831
Prerequisite training	161	155	76	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	263	309	227	0	*	0
Other non-occupational training	132	181	183	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	30	--	--	0
Completed training	34,674	31,218	27,596	1,193	1,081	880
ITA established	28,690	25,813	23,127	1,046	882	724
Pell grant recipients	1,789	1,588	1,265	43	45	28
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	9,902	--	--	572

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,720	5,170	4,785	217	169	165
5 to 13 weeks	12,947	11,139	10,300	416	364	235
14 to 26 weeks	9,590	8,385	7,360	338	289	267
27 to 52 weeks	7,715	6,816	5,985	252	220	197
53 to 104 weeks	5,294	5,433	4,304	77	128	78
More than 104 weeks	1,901	1,845	1,509	17	29	16
Occupation of training						
Management	4,128	3,947	3,383	135	143	102
Business and financial	1,608	1,553	1,542	39	66	48
Computer and mathematical	4,776	4,526	3,891	214	225	186
Architecture and engineering	1,178	1,063	838	56	29	24
Education, training, and library	628	668	607	*	*	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,382	3,366	2,836	33	33	17
Healthcare support	3,397	3,149	2,726	131	99	89
Food preparation and serving related	158	108	134	*	*	0
Personal care and service	384	334	255	*	11	12
Sales and related	423	366	293	11	*	*
Office and administrative support	4,602	4,109	3,625	259	189	137
Construction and extraction	1,504	1,293	1,026	11	*	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,226	2,010	1,440	56	51	47
Production	3,630	2,827	2,190	180	179	132
Transportation and material moving	7,375	6,718	7,136	160	123	121
Other occupations	2,064	2,016	1,916	66	66	43

Table III-16
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters	1,730	1,730	1,726	36	93
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.1
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	2.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	1.8	1.7	5.6	4.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	95.5	95.5	95.6	77.8	92.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	93.6	93.6	93.7	77.8	92.5
Career guidance	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	97.7	97.7	97.8	94.4	98.9
Referred to employment	22.7	22.7	22.7	33.3	24.7
Referred to Federal training	60.3	60.3	60.3	91.7	82.8
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	97.8	97.8	97.9	94.4	98.9
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.4	99.4	99.4	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	2.9	2.9	2.8	55.6	31.2
Pre-vocational services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	42.7	42.7	42.6	126.3	82.0
4 or fewer weeks	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	7.9	7.9	7.9	0.0	3.2
14 to 26 weeks	21.0	21.0	21.0	0.0	2.2
27 to 52 weeks	42.5	42.5	42.6	2.8	28.0
53 to 104 weeks	22.6	22.6	22.4	22.2	36.6
More than 104 weeks	4.7	4.7	4.7	75.0	30.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	18.7	18.7	18.5	94.4	61.3
Rapid response	13.4	13.4	13.3	77.8	63.4
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.6	5.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	55.4	55.4	55.3	88.9	68.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	958	958	955	32	64
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	4.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0	1.6
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	86.7	86.7	86.8	87.5	90.6
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	91.9	91.9	91.8	100.0	93.8
ITA established	75.6	75.6	75.8	6.3	34.4
Pell grant recipients	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	59.7	59.7	59.6	75.0	65.6

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	22.9	22.9	22.8	91.6	59.7
4 or fewer weeks	17.2	17.2	17.3	0.0	1.6
5 to 13 weeks	24.5	24.5	24.5	6.3	15.6
14 to 26 weeks	27.9	27.9	28.0	3.1	18.8
27 to 52 weeks	20.6	20.6	20.6	6.3	12.5
53 to 104 weeks	8.1	8.1	8.0	50.0	35.9
More than 104 weeks	1.7	1.7	1.7	34.4	15.6
Occupation of training					
Management	10.6	10.6	10.7	9.4	7.8
Business and financial	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	17.2
Computer and mathematical	19.4	19.4	19.5	9.4	17.2
Architecture and engineering	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.1	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.1	1.6
Healthcare support	9.3	9.3	9.3	3.1	3.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	14.3	14.3	14.3	6.3	6.3
Construction and extraction	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.9	4.9	4.9	3.1	4.7
Production	13.8	13.8	13.5	71.9	39.1
Transportation and material moving	12.6	12.6	12.7	0.0	1.6
Other occupations	4.5	4.5	4.5	0.0	3.1

Table III-17
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters	*	84	457	516	668
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	*	3.6	4.6	1.9	1.9
WIOA Youth	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Adult Education	*	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	*	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.1
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	*	90.5	96.5	96.9	94.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	*	86.9	94.7	95.3	92.5
Career guidance	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Staff-assisted job search	*	96.4	97.6	97.9	97.9
Referred to employment	*	9.5	16.8	22.9	28.1
Referred to Federal training	*	76.2	67.6	62.2	51.6
Assistance with UI	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	*	96.4	97.6	97.9	98.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
IEP created	*	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.1
Internships or work experience	*	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	*	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
Financial literacy services	*	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.9
English as a second language services	*	1.2	2.2	2.7	3.7
Pre-vocational services	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other individualized services	*	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	*	36.2	39.9	42.5	45.6
4 or fewer weeks	*	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.0
5 to 13 weeks	*	6.0	7.4	7.6	8.7
14 to 26 weeks	*	25.0	20.8	21.1	20.5
27 to 52 weeks	*	44.0	45.7	44.2	38.5
53 to 104 weeks	*	22.6	21.4	21.7	24.3
More than 104 weeks	*	0.0	2.6	4.3	7.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	*	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
Supportive services	*	15.5	17.3	18.2	20.5
Rapid Response	*	8.3	10.7	14.1	15.3
Disaster relief employment	*	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	*	2.4	0.7	1.6	3.3
Deceased	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	*	69.0	64.8	57.4	45.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	*	58	296	296	304
Type of training					
On-the-job training	*	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Skill upgrading	*	1.7	4.7	8.4	6.9
Entrepreneurial training	*	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
ABE or ESL with other training	*	6.9	4.4	2.7	0.7
Customized training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	*	91.4	87.5	83.8	88.2
Prerequisite training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	*	87.9	92.2	93.2	90.8
ITA established	*	72.4	80.7	79.1	67.8
Pell grant recipients	*	3.4	2.7	4.4	1.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	65.5	58.4	56.8	63.2

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	18.3	19.9	22.9	27.0
4 or fewer weeks	*	27.6	17.2	14.5	17.8
5 to 13 weeks	*	20.7	27.7	26.4	20.1
14 to 26 weeks	*	22.4	30.4	27.4	27.0
27 to 52 weeks	*	24.1	19.3	21.3	20.7
53 to 104 weeks	*	5.2	4.4	9.1	11.5
More than 104 weeks	*	0.0	1.0	1.4	3.0
Occupation of training					
Management	*	5.2	9.1	9.5	14.5
Business and financial	*	0.0	4.7	6.1	5.3
Computer and mathematical	*	10.3	11.5	23.6	25.0
Architecture and engineering	*	3.4	1.4	2.4	3.3
Education, training, and library	*	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.0
Healthcare support	*	24.1	12.2	6.8	6.3
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	*	1.7	2.4	1.0	0.3
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	8.6	8.8	16.6	18.4
Construction and extraction	*	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	12.1	6.4	4.1	3.0
Production	*	13.8	13.9	14.2	13.2
Transportation and material moving	*	19.0	22.3	7.8	6.6
Other occupations	*	0.0	4.1	6.1	4.3

Table III-18
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	238	1,492	1,149	188	176
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	4.2	2.5	2.3	4.3	2.3
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Adult Education	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.6
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	90.3	96.4	96.3	95.7	96.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	89.9	94.2	94.4	94.7	93.2
Career guidance	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	95.4	98.1	98.0	98.4	97.7
Referred to employment	17.2	23.5	24.1	23.4	19.3
Referred to Federal training	72.3	58.4	57.3	61.2	68.8
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	95.4	98.2	98.1	98.4	97.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.5	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1
Financial literacy services	1.3	3.1	2.5	4.8	2.3
English as a second language services	11.3	1.5	0.8	7.4	1.7
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	48.7	41.7	41.3	44.5	43.9
4 or fewer weeks	2.1	1.3	1.2	2.1	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	7.1	8.0	8.4	3.7	8.0
14 to 26 weeks	20.2	21.1	23.7	14.4	16.5
27 to 52 weeks	35.3	43.6	41.0	47.3	52.8
53 to 104 weeks	26.1	22.1	21.5	29.8	17.0
More than 104 weeks	9.2	4.0	4.2	2.7	5.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
Supportive services	26.5	17.5	15.9	21.3	23.9
Rapid Response	18.5	12.5	12.7	11.2	16.5
Disaster relief employment	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	0.6
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	70.2	53.0	52.7	51.1	64.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	167	791	605	96	113
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.8
Skill upgrading	3.0	7.1	8.3	5.2	3.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.6	3.3	0.8	1.0	17.7
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.0	86.5	88.8	90.6	70.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	94.6	91.3	91.1	87.5	95.6
ITA established	72.5	76.2	76.2	81.3	69.9
Pell grant recipients	3.6	2.8	2.6	4.2	2.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	55.1	60.7	60.2	55.2	64.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	30.2	21.4	21.7	20.1	25.5
4 or fewer weeks	15.6	17.6	18.0	21.9	8.8
5 to 13 weeks	25.1	24.4	26.0	22.9	16.8
14 to 26 weeks	20.4	29.5	26.3	27.1	46.0
27 to 52 weeks	19.8	20.7	21.3	20.8	20.4
53 to 104 weeks	13.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.2
More than 104 weeks	6.0	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.8
Occupation of training					
Management	7.8	11.3	11.4	5.2	15.0
Business and financial	3.6	5.3	6.0	4.2	3.5
Computer and mathematical	10.8	21.2	22.0	17.7	18.6
Architecture and engineering	1.2	2.8	2.3	1.0	2.7
Education, training, and library	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	0.9
Healthcare support	14.4	8.2	10.4	10.4	0.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.8
Sales and related	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.6	15.3	14.7	21.9	11.5
Construction and extraction	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.0	4.7	5.0	4.2	5.3
Production	23.4	11.8	8.8	4.2	34.5
Transportation and material moving	17.4	11.6	11.2	22.9	0.9
Other occupations	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.2	3.5

Table III-19
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of exiters	870	860	33	1,697	57
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.7	5.3
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8
Adult Education	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	3.3	3.0	1.8	17.5
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	96.0	95.1	90.9	95.6	91.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	93.9	93.4	87.9	93.8	91.2
Career guidance	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	97.7	97.8	100.0	97.7	96.5
Referred to employment	23.6	21.7	21.2	22.7	14.0
Referred to Federal training	56.4	64.2	66.7	60.2	64.9
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	97.8	97.8	100.0	97.8	96.5
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
IEP created	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Financial literacy services	3.9	1.7	3.0	2.8	1.8
English as a second language services	2.3	3.5	3.0	2.9	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	42.1	43.3	47.1	42.6	37.2
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.8
5 to 13 weeks	8.0	7.7	6.1	7.9	12.3
14 to 26 weeks	20.7	21.3	9.1	21.2	17.5
27 to 52 weeks	43.3	41.6	54.5	42.3	50.9
53 to 104 weeks	22.8	22.4	27.3	22.5	14.0
More than 104 weeks	3.9	5.5	3.0	4.7	3.5
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Supportive services	14.7	22.8	24.2	18.6	12.3
Rapid Response	10.2	16.5	9.1	13.4	1.8
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.1	3.5
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	51.8	59.0	60.6	55.3	59.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	451	507	20	938	34
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
Skill upgrading	7.5	5.3	10.0	6.3	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	4.2	1.6	5.0	2.8	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	83.4	89.7	85.0	86.8	94.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	91.6	92.1	90.0	91.9	88.2
ITA established	83.1	68.8	85.0	75.4	82.4
Pell grant recipients	4.2	1.8	10.0	2.8	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	58.5	60.7	65.0	59.6	47.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.1	22.8	23.7	22.9	18.3
4 or fewer weeks	17.5	17.0	25.0	17.1	23.5
5 to 13 weeks	21.1	27.6	15.0	24.7	20.6
14 to 26 weeks	28.4	27.4	30.0	27.8	38.2
27 to 52 weeks	23.5	17.9	10.0	20.8	11.8
53 to 104 weeks	8.4	7.9	20.0	7.9	5.9
More than 104 weeks	1.1	2.2	0.0	1.7	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	12.0	9.5	0.0	10.9	2.9
Business and financial	5.1	4.9	0.0	5.1	2.9
Computer and mathematical	14.4	23.9	15.0	19.5	14.7
Architecture and engineering	1.1	3.7	5.0	2.5	5.9
Education, training, and library	0.9	0.6	5.0	0.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.4	1.2	5.0	1.7	2.9
Healthcare support	18.2	1.4	20.0	9.1	11.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.8	0.8	5.0	1.2	5.9
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	26.6	3.4	15.0	14.3	11.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	9.3	0.0	5.0	2.9
Production	11.1	16.2	15.0	13.8	17.6
Transportation and material moving	1.8	22.3	15.0	12.6	14.7
Other occupations	6.4	2.8	0.0	4.6	5.9

Table III-20
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	1,509	16	205	281	*
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
WIOA Adult	2.5	12.5	3.9	4.3	*
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	*
Adult Education	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	1.5	0.0	3.9	1.1	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	96.6	68.8	89.8	93.2	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Workforce information services	95.0	56.3	86.8	91.8	*
Career guidance	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.6	*
Staff-assisted job search	98.3	93.8	94.1	97.9	*
Referred to employment	22.7	6.3	23.9	18.9	*
Referred to Federal training	60.6	62.5	58.0	64.1	*
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other basic services	98.3	93.8	94.6	97.9	*
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.6	*
IEP created	99.6	100.0	98.0	99.3	*
Internships or work experience	0.3	6.3	0.5	0.7	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other work experience	0.3	6.3	0.5	0.7	*
Financial literacy services	3.0	0.0	1.5	3.6	*
English as a second language services	2.1	12.5	8.3	1.4	*
Pre-vocational services	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	*
Other individualized services	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	41.2	36.3	54.1	45.6	*
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	6.3	2.0	1.1	*
5 to 13 weeks	8.0	18.8	5.9	7.1	*
14 to 26 weeks	22.0	18.8	13.7	17.4	*
27 to 52 weeks	43.0	31.3	39.5	39.5	*
53 to 104 weeks	22.1	18.8	26.8	31.0	*
More than 104 weeks	3.6	6.3	12.2	3.9	*
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Supportive services	15.8	18.8	40.0	22.8	*
Rapid Response	7.5	12.5	56.6	11.0	*
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	*
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Health/medical	2.0	0.0	2.9	1.4	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services					
Received any training	55.9	50.0	51.7	60.1	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	844	*	106	169	0
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.2	*	0.0	0.6	0.0
Skill upgrading	7.1	*	0.9	6.5	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.7	*	0.0	0.6	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	2.8	*	2.8	1.2	0.0
Customized training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	86.3	*	90.6	89.3	0.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	91.8	*	91.5	92.9	0.0
ITA established	79.6	*	45.3	71.6	0.0
Pell grant recipients	3.2	*	0.9	0.6	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	59.5	*	61.3	58.6	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.5	*	34.1	21.4	0.0
4 or fewer weeks	17.4	*	14.2	18.9	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	25.2	*	19.8	24.9	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	28.9	*	20.8	23.7	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	19.9	*	26.4	24.9	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	7.3	*	13.2	6.5	0.0
More than 104 weeks	1.2	*	5.7	1.2	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	11.0	*	7.5	11.8	0.0
Business and financial	4.7	*	7.5	4.7	0.0
Computer and mathematical	20.5	*	10.4	26.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.6	*	1.9	1.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.7	*	0.9	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.9	*	0.9	1.8	0.0
Healthcare support	9.0	*	12.3	8.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.8	*	4.7	1.2	0.0
Sales and related	0.1	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	15.0	*	8.5	9.5	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.6	*	1.9	0.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.9	*	13.2	6.5	0.0
Production	12.9	*	19.8	9.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	12.9	*	8.5	13.0	0.0
Other occupations	4.6	*	3.8	5.9	0.0

Table III-21
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	63	19	265	298
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	3.2	10.5	14.0	4.4
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	49.2	0.0	2.3	0.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services				
Self-services or informational services	95.2	94.7	94.7	94.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	95.2	94.7	93.2	93.0
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	98.4	94.7	96.6	97.7
Referred to employment	27.0	5.3	18.1	20.8
Referred to Federal training	61.9	68.4	58.9	80.9
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	98.4	94.7	97.0	97.7
Individualized Career Services				
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
Financial literacy services	3.2	10.5	5.7	3.0
English as a second language services	1.6	0.0	2.6	10.1
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	46.4	44.9	40.3	51.1
4 or fewer weeks	3.2	0.0	1.1	0.3
5 to 13 weeks	7.9	5.3	9.1	3.4
14 to 26 weeks	11.1	15.8	23.4	17.4
27 to 52 weeks	47.6	47.4	40.4	42.3
53 to 104 weeks	25.4	26.3	23.0	27.9
More than 104 weeks	4.8	5.3	3.0	8.7
Other Assistance				
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Supportive services	31.7	21.1	14.7	28.5
Rapid Response	17.5	15.8	4.9	19.5
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	4.8	0.0	4.5	2.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services				
Received any training	60.3	68.4	54.7	73.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	38	13	145	219
Type of training				
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	5.3	7.7	2.8	3.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	1.4	10.5
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	92.1	92.3	91.7	80.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	92.1	100.0	88.3	90.9
ITA established	63.2	84.6	84.8	76.3
Pell grant recipients	2.6	7.7	4.8	4.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	47.4	38.5	55.9	59.4

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	28.8	28.1	20.9	27.6
4 or fewer weeks	7.9	15.4	22.8	13.2
5 to 13 weeks	18.4	15.4	22.8	21.0
14 to 26 weeks	39.5	30.8	25.5	31.5
27 to 52 weeks	21.1	23.1	20.7	21.9
53 to 104 weeks	10.5	7.7	6.9	7.8
More than 104 weeks	2.6	7.7	1.4	4.6
Occupation of training				
Management	5.3	7.7	6.9	2.7
Business and financial	13.2	7.7	2.8	1.8
Computer and mathematical	21.1	0.0	9.7	6.8
Architecture and engineering	5.3	0.0	2.1	1.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	7.7	2.1	1.8
Healthcare support	2.6	38.5	22.8	15.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.6	0.0	2.8	1.8
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.6	30.8	15.9	16.9
Construction and extraction	2.6	0.0	1.4	0.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	13.2	0.0	4.8	3.2
Production	15.8	0.0	11.0	31.1
Transportation and material moving	15.8	0.0	16.6	15.1
Other occupations	0.0	7.7	3.4	2.7

Table III-22
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	88	526	286	25	805
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	6.8	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.2
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Adult Education	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.0	2.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	93.9	96.2	92.0	96.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.9	93.2	93.7	92.0	93.4
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Staff-assisted job search	97.7	97.7	98.3	96.0	97.6
Referred to employment	26.1	22.1	19.2	12.0	24.2
Referred to Federal training	75.0	66.2	59.1	76.0	54.8
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	97.7	97.7	98.3	96.0	97.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
IEP created	100.0	99.8	99.3	100.0	99.1
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
Financial literacy services	2.3	2.1	2.8	0.0	3.5
English as a second language services	34.1	2.7	0.3	8.0	0.4
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.6

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	58.1	42.4	40.3	52.0	41.8
4 or fewer weeks	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.0	0.9
5 to 13 weeks	4.5	5.7	9.8	0.0	9.2
14 to 26 weeks	11.4	21.1	22.0	20.0	21.6
27 to 52 weeks	27.3	47.1	39.9	36.0	42.2
53 to 104 weeks	44.3	20.2	21.0	36.0	22.0
More than 104 weeks	10.2	4.6	4.5	8.0	4.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	45.5	24.1	16.1	24.0	13.0
Rapid Response	35.2	20.3	9.4	8.0	8.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	4.5	2.1	3.5	0.0	1.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	61.4	61.6	54.5	76.0	50.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	54	324	156	19	405
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Skill upgrading	0.0	1.2	9.0	5.3	10.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
ABE or ESL with other training	20.4	3.4	0.6	0.0	1.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	51.9	91.7	89.7	94.7	85.9
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	90.7	91.7	91.7	100.0	91.9
ITA established	68.5	73.5	78.8	68.4	77.3
Pell grant recipients	1.9	3.4	3.8	5.3	2.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	50.0	63.0	51.3	52.6	62.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	41.4	22.0	23.7	21.7	20.9
4 or fewer weeks	11.1	16.7	12.8	21.1	20.0
5 to 13 weeks	20.4	27.5	18.6	31.6	24.7
14 to 26 weeks	13.0	25.0	36.5	26.3	28.9
27 to 52 weeks	18.5	23.5	22.4	10.5	18.3
53 to 104 weeks	29.6	5.9	8.3	5.3	7.2
More than 104 weeks	7.4	1.5	1.3	5.3	1.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	2.8	7.7	5.3	19.8
Business and financial	1.9	0.9	6.4	5.3	8.1
Computer and mathematical	1.9	10.2	15.4	5.3	31.4
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.9	4.5	0.0	3.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.9	2.2	4.5	0.0	0.5
Healthcare support	11.1	14.5	9.6	10.5	4.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Office and administrative support	9.3	14.8	12.8	21.1	14.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	9.0	5.1	10.5	1.7
Production	68.5	16.0	12.8	15.8	4.9
Transportation and material moving	13.0	22.8	12.8	15.8	4.2
Other occupations	0.0	2.5	6.4	10.5	5.7

Table III-23
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	57	1,673	16	14	218
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	2.8	6.3	14.3	8.3
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	5.3	1.7	0.0	14.3	1.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	82.5	96.0	87.5	100.0	94.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	82.5	94.0	87.5	100.0	92.2
Career guidance	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	89.5	98.0	100.0	100.0	96.8
Referred to employment	22.8	22.7	31.3	28.6	24.3
Referred to Federal training	50.9	60.6	68.8	64.3	58.7
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	89.5	98.1	100.0	100.0	96.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	98.2	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.8	2.9	0.0	7.1	3.7
English as a second language services	5.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	5.5
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	45.3	42.6	35.9	41.8	41.8
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
5 to 13 weeks	8.8	7.8	6.3	7.1	10.1
14 to 26 weeks	12.3	21.3	25.0	35.7	16.1
27 to 52 weeks	50.9	42.2	50.0	35.7	46.3
53 to 104 weeks	22.8	22.6	18.8	14.3	24.8
More than 104 weeks	5.3	4.7	0.0	7.1	2.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
Supportive services	22.8	18.6	25.0	7.1	20.6
Rapid Response	17.5	13.2	0.0	7.1	12.4
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	2.2	0.0	14.3	1.8
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	49.1	55.6	56.3	42.9	54.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	28	930	9	*	118
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Skill upgrading	7.1	6.3	0.0	*	6.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.6	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	3.6	2.8	0.0	*	2.5
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	82.1	86.9	100.0	*	84.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	89.3	91.9	88.9	*	90.7
ITA established	75.0	75.6	88.9	*	78.8
Pell grant recipients	0.0	3.0	11.1	*	4.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	46.4	60.1	44.4	*	56.8

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	32.7	22.6	6.9	*	24.1
4 or fewer weeks	17.9	17.2	33.3	*	16.9
5 to 13 weeks	10.7	24.9	55.6	*	22.0
14 to 26 weeks	35.7	27.6	11.1	*	28.8
27 to 52 weeks	21.4	20.5	0.0	*	17.8
53 to 104 weeks	7.1	8.2	0.0	*	12.7
More than 104 weeks	7.1	1.5	0.0	*	1.7
Occupation of training					
Management	14.3	10.5	0.0	*	13.6
Business and financial	3.6	5.1	0.0	*	5.1
Computer and mathematical	10.7	19.7	0.0	*	17.8
Architecture and engineering	3.6	2.5	0.0	*	3.4
Education, training, and library	3.6	0.6	0.0	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.6	1.7	0.0	*	2.5
Healthcare support	10.7	9.2	0.0	*	17.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Personal care and service	3.6	1.2	0.0	*	1.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.1	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.1	14.5	22.2	*	11.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.8	0.0	*	0.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.6	4.9	11.1	*	5.9
Production	25.0	13.4	11.1	*	12.7
Transportation and material moving	14.3	12.6	55.6	*	7.6
Other occupations	0.0	4.6	0.0	*	3.4

Table III-25
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020, by State
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	238,793	99.8	73.9	85.5	14.3
Alabama	353	100.0	100.0	4.0	96.0
Alaska	178	100.0	100.0	23.6	76.4
Arizona	707	100.0	68.2	68.0	32.0
Arkansas	263	98.9	97.0	40.3	59.7
California	16,910	100.0	99.0	66.9	33.1
Colorado	753	100.0	99.3	44.9	55.1
Connecticut	976	100.0	100.0	43.2	56.8
Delaware	246	100.0	74.4	23.6	76.4
District of Columbia	347	100.0	100.0	72.0	28.0
Florida	1,588	100.0	97.9	20.5	79.5
Georgia	1,205	100.0	73.5	40.5	59.5
Guam	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	71	100.0	100.0	52.1	47.9
Idaho	292	100.0	99.0	40.1	59.9
Illinois	4,418	100.0	90.0	34.2	65.8
Indiana	3,433	100.0	94.7	90.5	9.5
Iowa	287	100.0	100.0	19.5	80.5
Kansas	300	99.0	69.0	67.7	32.3
Kentucky	1,542	100.0	99.5	62.1	37.9
Louisiana	1,436	100.0	89.6	73.1	26.9
Maine	136	100.0	97.1	30.1	69.9
Maryland	589	100.0	100.0	46.0	54.0
Massachusetts	1,730	100.0	99.9	44.6	55.4
Michigan	1,382	98.9	98.3	46.2	52.8
Minnesota	1,419	99.9	100.0	61.4	38.6
Mississippi	2,649	100.0	80.6	88.2	11.8
Missouri	358	100.0	100.0	15.4	84.6
Montana	62	100.0	100.0	51.6	48.4
Nebraska	158	100.0	100.0	41.1	58.9
Nevada	395	100.0	100.0	25.3	74.7
New Hampshire	150	100.0	98.0	34.7	65.3
New Jersey	2,909	95.5	82.9	20.3	79.3
New Mexico	415	100.0	100.0	31.8	68.2
New York	143,158	100.0	74.5	98.0	2.0
North Carolina	1,819	100.0	100.0	35.1	64.9
North Dakota	22	100.0	100.0	9.1	90.9

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Northern Mariana Islands	31	100.0	100.0	90.3	9.7
Ohio	2,620	99.6	45.0	73.8	26.2
Oklahoma	275	100.0	97.5	30.9	69.1
Oregon	22,210	99.7	8.0	96.1	3.5
Palau	16	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0
Pennsylvania	5,069	100.0	99.2	57.5	42.5
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	283	100.0	100.0	42.0	58.0
South Carolina	633	100.0	100.0	48.8	51.2
South Dakota	1,065	100.0	100.0	95.6	4.4
Tennessee	1,242	100.0	99.8	47.3	52.7
Texas	2,988	100.0	98.8	50.0	50.0
Utah	479	100.0	99.8	35.7	64.3
Vermont	45	100.0	100.0	15.6	84.4
Virgin Islands	180	100.0	100.0	63.3	36.7
Virginia	843	100.0	100.0	37.7	62.3
Washington	5,955	96.9	87.2	79.5	17.4
West Virginia	1,104	87.8	60.0	50.6	37.1
Wisconsin	1,040	100.0	99.1	53.8	46.3
Wyoming	55	100.0	100.0	32.7	67.3

Table III-26
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited
from April 2019 to March 2020, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	34,244	2.4	9.3	89.8	0.7
Alabama	339	0.3	34.5	67.0	7.7
Alaska	136	0.7	49.3	52.2	0.7
Arizona	226	3.1	11.9	85.8	0.4
Arkansas	157	2.5	1.3	98.7	0.0
California	5,599	0.4	7.8	93.0	0.7
Colorado	415	0.5	10.4	91.8	0.0
Connecticut	554	0.4	7.0	93.3	8.8
Delaware	188	0.0	1.6	98.9	0.0
District of Columbia	97	0.0	4.1	96.9	0.0
Florida	1,263	0.2	13.7	86.1	1.1
Georgia	717	0.1	6.7	93.2	0.0
Guam	0	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	34	0.0	5.9	97.1	0.0
Idaho	175	2.9	6.9	89.7	2.3
Illinois	2,905	8.5	7.5	88.8	0.0
Indiana	325	9.8	5.5	86.5	0.0
Iowa	231	2.6	2.2	97.4	2.2
Kansas	97	1.0	9.3	90.7	0.0
Kentucky	584	0.0	1.7	98.3	0.0
Louisiana	387	0.0	14.7	85.8	0.0
Maine	95	0.0	8.4	92.6	0.0
Maryland	318	0.9	2.2	97.2	0.3
Massachusetts	958	8.8	0.3	93.1	0.6
Michigan	730	0.0	14.8	85.1	0.5
Minnesota	548	0.0	1.5	98.9	0.0
Mississippi	312	0.3	57.1	42.9	0.0
Missouri	303	3.6	16.2	84.5	0.7
Montana	30	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0
Nebraska	93	0.0	30.1	71.0	0.0
Nevada	295	0.0	8.8	99.7	0.3
New Hampshire	98	0.0	10.2	89.8	0.0
New Jersey	2,307	1.5	1.6	96.8	0.6
New Mexico	283	0.0	16.3	85.5	0.0
New York	2,831	3.2	7.5	90.1	0.6
North Carolina	1,181	0.3	13.7	86.9	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
North Dakota	20	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	687	0.0	10.5	89.5	0.0
Oklahoma	190	0.5	1.6	98.4	0.0
Oregon	787	2.2	19.4	80.6	0.0
Palau	4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,156	6.0	13.7	83.6	0.0
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	164	1.2	15.2	86.6	0.0
South Carolina	324	4.6	14.2	86.4	0.0
South Dakota	47	0.0	38.3	42.6	21.3
Tennessee	655	0.3	11.1	89.0	0.0
Texas	1,495	5.2	8.8	91.1	0.1
Utah	308	0.6	2.9	83.1	14.9
Vermont	38	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	66	6.1	25.8	69.7	0.0
Virginia	525	0.0	3.6	96.8	0.0
Washington	1,036	0.0	10.2	91.2	0.9
West Virginia	410	0.0	5.1	94.9	0.0
Wisconsin	481	1.7	4.8	94.0	0.6
Wyoming	37	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table III-27
Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.1	70.8	70.5	81.5	77.1	81.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.2	71.8	71.3	81.0	78.9	80.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,122	\$7,540	\$7,828	\$9,818	\$10,000	\$10,982
Credential attainment ²	--	67.7	68.9	--	74.9	75.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	41.4	50.4	49.4	49.3	51.3	42.2
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	65.5	65.3	66.2	79.1	79.0	79.8
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	86.9	87.5	87.2	90.0	90.1	92.2
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$20,148	\$21,328	\$22,108	\$24,003	\$24,758	\$28,003
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	67.0	66.5	66.3	79.6	79.3	80.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.1	70.8	70.5	81.5	77.1	81.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	68.1	71.9	71.3	82.6	76.4	81.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.2	71.8	71.3	81.0	78.9	80.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,439	\$6,751	\$7,120	\$9,035	\$9,692	\$10,227
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,122	\$7,540	\$7,828	\$9,819	\$10,000	\$10,984
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,441	\$7,738	\$8,100	\$9,695	\$10,205	\$11,011
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,602	\$7,820	\$8,189	\$9,970	\$10,315	\$11,303
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.8	3.8	6.4
Males	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,202	\$9,791	\$10,135	\$11,453	\$12,131	\$13,367
\$1 to \$2,499	15.2	14.6	13.9	8.5	8.5	8.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.7	16.2	15.5	10.2	10.5	9.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.9	19.0	18.2	14.2	13.6	12.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	16.1	16.6	18.4	17.5	15.7
\$10,000 or more	31.4	34.2	35.9	48.8	49.9	54.5

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	7.2	7.9	8.5	6.9	8.3	10.7
Business and financial	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.8	6.0
Computer and mathematical	5.7	5.9	6.0	8.4	7.8	12.3
Architecture and engineering	2.5	2.6	2.1	5.0	4.0	3.7
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.4	4.3	5.0	2.6	2.7	2.5
Healthcare support	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.9	8.0	6.0
Food preparation and serving	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.3
Personal care and service	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.7	1.7	2.1
Sales and related	5.1	5.6	5.5	3.5	3.9	3.9
Office and administrative	18.7	19.1	18.3	19.7	18.9	18.8
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.3	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.3
Production	13.3	11.4	10.2	14.8	10.1	9.2
Transportation and material moving	12.6	12.3	13.2	10.9	10.2	8.8
Other occupations	8.5	8.5	8.3	5.8	9.3	8.0
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.9	5.6	5.6	3.3	4.2	3.4
Manufacturing	11.0	10.0	9.0	17.3	14.3	15.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	4.2	4.1	5.8	5.6	5.9
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.7
Information	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.8	17.5	17.1	17.6	16.1	14.1
Educational services	3.6	3.4	4.6	2.6	2.8	2.8
Health care and social assistance	13.9	14.9	15.3	15.3	17.5	15.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
Accommodation and food services	6.7	6.9	6.6	3.3	2.9	3.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.4
Other industry	26.1	26.5	26.4	24.8	28.6	29.7

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	0.4	0.5	--	0.8	1.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	10.1	12.0	--	1.8	3.7
Postgraduate degree	--	17.9	17.8	--	16.4	15.3
Occupational credential	--	77.1	75.5	--	85.0	83.2
Other credential	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.1	2.1	3.7
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	11.8	12.8	21.5	1.1	1.2	1.8
Training milestone gains	6.2	14.1	31.0	5.7	29.9	62.7
Occupational skills progression	9.8	24.1	58.2	4.6	16.8	41.2

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-28
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	254,344	217,798	198,572	2,105	1,795	1,649
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	227,536	236,197	210,603	2,317	1,911	1,701
Credential attainment ²	--	26,506	25,051	--	1,007	888
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	10,162	27,186	24,210	283	749	507
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	194,027	155,023	128,004	1,954	1,645	1,565
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	193,327	168,480	136,594	2,083	1,605	1,565
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	231,715	200,255	180,075	2,045	1,719	1,605
Second quarter after exit ¹	254,344	217,798	198,572	2,105	1,795	1,649
Third quarter after exit ⁵	245,055	229,730	205,833	2,274	1,757	1,719
Fourth quarter after exit ²	227,536	236,197	210,603	2,317	1,911	1,701
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	822	471	408	36	19	27
Males	626	328	269	20	9	7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	38,759	31,737	27,565	180	154	138
\$2,500 to \$4,999	45,130	35,286	30,719	216	190	149
\$5,000 to \$7,499	50,648	41,391	36,129	302	245	209
\$7,500 to \$9,999	39,969	35,150	32,959	391	316	261
\$10,000 or more	79,949	74,491	71,437	1,038	900	907

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,527	1,673	1,528	77	79	87
Business and financial	970	1,011	875	54	55	49
Computer and mathematical	1,215	1,253	1,077	94	74	100
Architecture and engineering	538	539	374	56	38	30
Education, training, and library	390	447	517	26	20	14
Healthcare practitioners and technical	931	916	898	29	26	20
Healthcare support	1,068	1,023	858	66	76	49
Food preparation and serving	384	404	388	14	15	11
Personal care and service	307	312	256	30	16	17
Sales and related	1,081	1,176	992	39	37	32
Office and administrative	3,975	4,036	3,293	221	180	153
Construction and extraction	731	626	540	24	22	14
Installation, maintenance, and repair	851	925	707	36	33	27
Production	2,833	2,408	1,841	166	96	75
Transportation and material moving	2,670	2,591	2,382	122	97	72
Other occupations	1,801	1,789	1,492	65	89	65
Industry of employment						
Construction	13,435	11,069	10,136	70	75	56
Manufacturing	25,007	19,975	16,434	364	254	251
Wholesale and retail trade	9,611	8,428	7,485	122	99	96
Transportation and warehousing	11,150	9,458	9,098	89	65	61
Information	4,273	4,029	3,859	40	26	33
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	40,546	34,763	31,280	370	286	231
Educational services	8,146	6,789	8,480	55	49	45
Health care and social assistance	31,680	29,665	27,870	321	311	250
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,431	3,074	2,850	13	14	10
Accommodation and food services	15,395	13,662	12,122	70	51	61
Other services, inc public administration	6,075	5,453	4,818	63	38	55
Other industry	59,518	52,658	48,190	521	507	485

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	110	128	--	8	13
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	2,676	2,996	--	18	33
Postgraduate degree	--	4,755	4,451	--	165	136
Occupational credential	--	20,435	18,903	--	856	739
Other credential	--	0	0	--	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	14	80	208	6	16	19
Secondary school gains	4	21	42	0	0	0
Postsecondary school gains	1,195	3,467	5,212	3	9	9
Training milestone gains	625	3,836	7,505	16	224	318
Occupational skills progression	994	6,552	14,083	13	126	209

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-29
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.7	81.7	81.8	71.6	75.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	80.4	80.4	80.5	73.0	77.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,982	\$10,982	\$10,984	\$7,914	\$12,212
Credential attainment ²	75.7	75.7	75.8	65.0	73.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	42.2	42.2	42.2	0.0	42.0
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	79.8	79.8	79.9	64.6	68.0
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	92.2	92.2	92.2	97.3	96.7
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$28,003	\$28,003	\$28,005	\$20,688	\$34,095
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	80.0	80.0	80.2	64.6	68.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.7	81.7	81.8	71.6	75.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.2	81.2	81.3	71.6	76.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	80.4	80.4	80.5	73.0	77.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,227	\$10,227	\$10,227	\$7,945	\$9,931
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,984	\$10,984	\$10,985	\$7,914	\$12,213
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$11,011	\$11,011	\$11,007	\$9,298	\$13,149
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$11,303	\$11,303	\$11,300	\$11,300	\$13,301
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.4	6.4	6.4	0.0	6.9
Males	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,367	\$13,367	\$13,373	\$8,350	\$16,841
\$1 to \$2,499	8.3	8.3	8.3	10.3	6.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.0	9.0	9.0	11.8	5.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.6	12.6	12.5	19.1	11.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	15.7	15.7	30.9	15.7
\$10,000 or more	54.5	54.5	54.5	27.9	60.5

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	10.7	10.7	10.7	0.0	17.3
Business and financial	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	4.0
Computer and mathematical	12.3	12.3	12.3	25.0	20.0
Architecture and engineering	3.7	3.7	3.7	0.0	1.3
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	1.3
Food preparation and serving	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.3
Personal care and service	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.0	6.7
Sales and related	3.9	3.9	3.9	0.0	1.3
Office and administrative	18.8	18.8	18.8	50.0	14.7
Construction and extraction	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	4.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.3	3.3	3.3	25.0	5.3
Production	9.2	9.2	9.2	0.0	6.7
Transportation and material moving	8.8	8.8	8.8	0.0	9.3
Other occupations	8.0	8.0	8.0	0.0	6.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.2
Manufacturing	15.4	15.4	15.3	31.8	26.8
Wholesale and retail trade	5.9	5.9	5.8	9.1	7.1
Transportation and warehousing	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.4
Information	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.1	14.1	14.2	16.7	15.8
Educational services	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	15.3	15.3	15.3	16.7	10.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.7
Other services, inc public administration	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.7
Other industry	29.7	29.7	29.7	12.1	25.1

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.5	2.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.7	3.7	3.6	16.4	7.6
Postgraduate degree	15.3	15.3	15.3	10.4	12.1
Occupational credential	83.2	83.2	83.3	73.1	80.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	3.7	3.7	3.7	0.0	17.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	6.9
Training milestone gains	62.7	62.7	62.7	0.0	44.8
Occupational skills progression	41.2	41.2	41.2	0.0	58.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-30
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	92.3	88.7	85.0	85.7	74.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	84.6	85.9	85.4	84.4	72.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,169	\$8,923	\$10,958	\$11,946	\$10,814
Credential attainment ²	77.8	76.2	78.7	74.3	74.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	40.0	47.9	46.3	40.2	39.7
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	100.0	91.8	81.9	82.8	73.7
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	85.7	91.3	91.0	94.4	91.2
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$14,723	\$19,312	\$25,144	\$31,289	\$28,913
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	100.0	91.9	82.2	82.9	74.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	92.3	88.7	85.0	85.7	74.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	85.7	85.5	84.4	85.1	75.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	84.6	85.9	85.4	84.4	72.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,658	\$8,962	\$10,065	\$11,494	\$9,801
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,169	\$8,924	\$10,960	\$11,947	\$10,815
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,892	\$9,328	\$10,977	\$12,797	\$10,604
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,417	\$9,276	\$10,910	\$12,758	\$10,839
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	3.2	8.2	4.1	8.3
Males	0.0	3.6	0.8	2.8	1.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,606	\$9,511	\$12,414	\$14,808	\$13,630
\$1 to \$2,499	41.7	9.8	6.0	8.7	8.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	12.5	10.4	8.0	8.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	14.3	12.0	9.3	15.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.7	25.9	18.0	13.0	14.5
\$10,000 or more	25.0	37.5	53.7	61.1	52.8

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	1.7	7.3	11.8	14.3
Business and financial	0.0	5.1	5.0	7.8	5.4
Computer and mathematical	0.0	8.5	11.0	11.0	15.4
Architecture and engineering	0.0	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	5.1	2.8	0.4	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.4	0.9	2.4	3.6
Healthcare support	33.3	15.3	7.8	6.3	2.1
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.8	2.5
Personal care and service	0.0	5.1	1.4	2.0	2.1
Sales and related	0.0	1.7	2.3	3.9	5.7
Office and administrative	0.0	16.9	17.0	17.6	21.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.4	2.3	1.6	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.4	6.0	1.6	2.9
Production	0.0	10.2	10.6	12.2	5.4
Transportation and material moving	66.7	10.2	12.8	7.1	6.4
Other occupations	0.0	5.1	8.3	9.8	6.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	16.7	6.4	5.2	3.6	1.1
Manufacturing	16.7	15.5	14.9	14.5	16.5
Wholesale and retail trade	8.3	2.7	6.1	6.4	5.8
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.8
Information	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	8.3	15.5	16.3	12.2	14.2
Educational services	0.0	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.5
Health care and social assistance	8.3	17.3	13.9	16.2	15.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7
Accommodation and food services	25.0	7.3	3.1	2.4	4.3
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.4
Other industry	16.7	21.8	27.8	32.7	30.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	1.3	2.3	0.7	1.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	2.6	5.6	4.0	1.9
Postgraduate degree	14.3	27.3	18.0	11.7	12.9
Occupational credential	85.7	74.0	79.3	85.0	87.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.3	4.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.3	1.8
Training milestone gains	50.0	52.9	58.3	69.3	63.0
Occupational skills progression	100.0	50.0	47.4	36.0	37.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-31
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Ethnicity and Race⁶

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.4	81.7	81.7	84.3	82.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	83.8	79.9	81.0	77.0	75.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,874	\$11,284	\$11,490	\$9,863	\$11,764
Credential attainment ²	66.9	77.3	78.8	70.9	71.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	44.6	41.8	42.0	34.8	45.7
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	76.1	80.4	80.8	80.5	80.1
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	93.1	92.0	92.6	88.3	90.6
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$20,698	\$29,085	\$29,714	\$23,083	\$29,949
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	76.2	80.7	80.9	81.3	80.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.4	81.7	81.7	84.3	82.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	83.3	80.9	81.7	78.7	78.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	83.8	79.9	81.0	77.0	75.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,960	\$10,568	\$10,583	\$9,176	\$12,092
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,875	\$11,285	\$11,492	\$9,865	\$11,765
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,919	\$11,498	\$11,613	\$9,988	\$12,265
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,447	\$11,606	\$11,720	\$10,643	\$12,445
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.6	6.8	6.8	2.4	5.4
Males	0.0	2.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,268	\$13,862	\$14,105	\$11,522	\$14,846
\$1 to \$2,499	12.2	7.7	7.8	10.4	6.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.9	8.6	8.3	11.5	9.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.8	11.6	11.5	11.0	11.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.9	15.3	14.9	18.7	12.8
\$10,000 or more	40.2	56.8	57.5	48.4	61.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.4	11.6	12.1	7.4	9.9
Business and financial	1.2	6.6	6.9	7.4	1.2
Computer and mathematical	8.3	12.7	12.1	11.1	16.0
Architecture and engineering	2.4	3.8	3.4	1.2	7.4
Education, training, and library	2.4	1.6	1.9	0.0	2.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.7
Healthcare support	13.1	5.2	6.4	3.7	2.5
Food preparation and serving	2.4	1.2	1.0	3.7	0.0
Personal care and service	3.6	1.9	1.7	6.2	0.0
Sales and related	2.4	4.1	4.7	2.5	2.5
Office and administrative	17.9	18.9	20.3	17.3	12.3
Construction and extraction	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.7
Production	4.8	9.7	7.6	4.9	28.4
Transportation and material moving	20.2	7.5	6.7	16.0	4.9
Other occupations	15.5	7.1	7.4	9.9	4.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.4	3.3	3.9	1.7	2.5
Manufacturing	22.1	14.3	15.3	8.4	20.2
Wholesale and retail trade	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.6	4.3
Transportation and warehousing	4.4	3.6	3.3	5.1	3.7
Information	0.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.0	14.0	12.9	17.4	17.2
Educational services	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.5
Health care and social assistance	19.5	14.6	14.7	19.7	11.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6
Accommodation and food services	6.2	3.3	3.0	7.9	1.8
Other services, inc public administration	4.9	3.1	3.5	2.8	1.2
Other industry	15.5	32.0	32.4	26.4	30.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.1	3.7	3.7	2.6	2.2
Postgraduate degree	23.1	14.1	13.3	16.7	17.4
Occupational credential	76.9	84.2	85.5	82.1	80.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	5.7	3.4	3.3	4.3	2.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	2.1	3.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	62.9	62.7	69.8	54.3	48.4
Occupational skills progression	37.1	41.9	36.4	45.7	53.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

⁶ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table III-32
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	83.4	79.9	93.5	81.4	80.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	81.3	79.4	85.9	80.2	75.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,350	\$12,387	\$11,042	\$10,979	\$7,499
Credential attainment ²	76.1	75.3	76.9	75.7	86.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	39.3	45.0	33.3	42.3	47.8
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	80.6	78.9		79.8	77.6
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	93.4	90.9	97.9	92.0	88.2
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$25,139	\$31,131	\$24,246	\$28,117	\$19,889
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	81.1	79.0	93.0	79.8	78.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	83.4	79.9	93.5	81.4	80.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	82.4	79.9	85.7	81.0	76.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	81.3	79.4	85.9	80.2	75.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,126	\$11,702	\$10,424	\$10,227	\$9,116
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,352	\$12,388	\$11,043	\$10,979	\$7,499
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,971	\$12,393	\$10,844	\$11,015	\$7,604
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,961	\$12,633	\$9,804	\$11,412	\$7,975
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.4		9.1	6.3	0.0
Males		1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$11,853	\$15,003	\$11,931	\$13,406	\$9,099
\$1 to \$2,499	9.0	7.5	6.8	8.3	13.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.3	6.4	6.8	9.0	21.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.6	9.3	20.5	12.3	17.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.1	13.1	6.8	15.9	9.8
\$10,000 or more	45.9	63.8	59.1	54.4	37.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	11.0	10.4	10.7	10.7	7.4
Business and financial	7.1	4.8	7.1	6.0	7.4
Computer and mathematical	8.8	15.9	3.6	12.6	7.4
Architecture and engineering	1.4	6.1	3.6	3.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.8	3.6	1.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.8	0.0	0.0	2.5	7.4
Healthcare support	9.8	2.0	10.7	5.8	11.1
Food preparation and serving	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Personal care and service	3.8	0.3	0.0	2.2	7.4
Sales and related	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	0.0
Office and administrative	27.6	9.4	10.7	19.1	14.8
Construction and extraction	0.5	3.0	0.0	1.8	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.7	6.1	7.1	3.2	7.4
Production	5.7	12.9	10.7	9.1	7.4
Transportation and material moving	1.2	17.0	10.7	8.8	11.1
Other occupations	10.2	5.6	17.9	7.6	7.4
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.3	5.7	4.7	3.4	2.0
Manufacturing	10.4	20.7	20.9	15.2	11.8
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	7.8	4.7	5.9	2.0
Transportation and warehousing	2.0	5.6	0.0	3.8	3.9
Information	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.3	16.1	9.3	14.3	17.6
Educational services	3.8	1.7	2.3	2.8	0.0
Health care and social assistance	24.7	5.2	20.9	15.1	19.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.5	3.9	2.3	3.8	2.0
Other services, inc public administration	4.1	2.5	2.3	3.4	5.9
Other industry	30.9	28.3	32.6	29.6	35.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.4	1.5	3.3	1.4	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.7	3.7	6.7	3.6	0.0
Postgraduate degree	9.9	20.4	10.0	15.5	19.4
Occupational credential	87.8	78.9	86.7	83.1	80.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	3.4	4.1	0.0	3.8	9.1
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.7	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
Training milestone gains	59.3	65.7	57.1	62.8	77.3
Occupational skills progression	43.2	39.5	42.9	41.2	22.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-33
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.9	72.2	81.7	77.0	33.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	81.0	69.0	78.5	78.6	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$11,074	\$11,469	\$10,319	\$10,830	\$507
Credential attainment ²	76.2	66.7	73.9	73.0	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	42.8	50.0	38.2	47.1	0.0
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	80.2	67.7	78.6	73.2	33.3
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	92.1	92.9	92.4	90.2	100.0
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$28,623	\$30,474	\$24,214	\$29,173	\$6,294
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	80.5	67.7	78.4	73.5	33.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.9	72.2	81.7	77.0	33.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.7	70.7	79.3	77.0	100.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	81.0	69.0	78.5	78.6	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,422	\$9,344	\$9,315	\$10,445	\$2,884
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$11,074	\$11,469	\$10,319	\$10,831	\$507
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$11,154	\$9,167	\$10,523	\$10,535	\$5,666
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$11,412	\$8,878	\$11,308	\$11,296	\$0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	6.3	0.0	8.8	7.5	0.0
Males	1.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,556	\$14,921	\$12,081	\$13,787	\$507
\$1 to \$2,499	8.5	7.7	7.2	9.4	100.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.4	3.8	7.2	9.8	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.2	15.4	14.3	12.9	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.3	15.4	18.1	15.7	0.0
\$10,000 or more	54.7	57.7	53.2	52.2	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	10.4	26.7	9.9	12.7	0.0
Business and financial	6.6	6.7	2.0	2.4	0.0
Computer and mathematical	13.2	6.7	6.9	15.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	4.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.9	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	6.7	0.0	2.4	0.0
Healthcare support	6.9	0.0	1.0	5.6	100.0
Food preparation and serving	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.0	0.0	3.0	1.6	0.0
Sales and related	3.4	13.3	5.9	5.6	0.0
Office and administrative	19.9	6.7	12.9	20.6	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.1	6.7	5.0	1.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.1	0.0	5.0	4.0	0.0
Production	7.7	0.0	20.8	7.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	7.6	13.3	16.8	10.3	0.0
Other occupations	8.2	13.3	5.9	6.3	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.2	0.0
Manufacturing	14.3	11.5	21.8	15.9	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	6.0	7.7	4.7	2.8	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.6	7.7	4.3	6.0	0.0
Information	2.2	0.0	1.3	2.4	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.1	11.5	14.5	15.9	0.0
Educational services	2.8	3.8	2.1	5.6	0.0
Health care and social assistance	15.9	23.1	10.7	13.9	100.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.6	7.7	3.8	3.2	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.3	0.0	3.8	2.8	0.0
Other industry	30.0	23.1	28.6	27.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.0	10.0	3.4	2.5	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.9	20.0	6.8	1.7	0.0
Postgraduate degree	15.2	30.0	15.0	20.2	0.0
Occupational credential	84.5	60.0	78.2	78.2	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	3.2	0.0	7.6	6.1	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0
Training milestone gains	62.3	66.7	65.2	69.5	0.0
Occupational skills progression	41.8	33.3	37.9	31.7	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-34
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.7	82.1	81.7	78.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	76.8	91.4	80.2	76.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$12,426	\$5,657	\$7,200	\$8,461
Credential attainment ²	79.6	70.0	75.0	73.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	36.2	35.7	38.0	46.7
WIA Common Measures				
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	85.5	74.1	75.9	74.6
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	95.5	96.0	88.3	91.5
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$27,994	\$15,281	\$17,736	\$19,911
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁴	84.6	75.9	76.7	75.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.7	82.1	81.7	78.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.6	83.3	77.4	75.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	76.8	91.4	80.2	76.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$11,954	\$6,722	\$7,501	\$8,603
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$12,428	\$5,657	\$7,200	\$8,462
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$11,215	\$7,739	\$7,825	\$9,374
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$12,138	\$8,411	\$8,679	\$9,577
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.1
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,163	\$7,455	\$8,273	\$9,479
\$1 to \$2,499	13.4	13.0	17.5	9.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.0	17.4	15.2	12.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.5	30.4	22.0	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.5	13.0	17.5	21.7
\$10,000 or more	65.7	26.1	27.8	40.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹				
Occupation of employment				
Management	13.9	7.7	2.8	0.7
Business and financial	2.8	0.0	2.8	3.7
Computer and mathematical	19.4	0.0	2.8	4.4
Architecture and engineering	8.3	0.0	1.9	3.0
Education, training, and library	2.8	0.0	2.8	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.6	0.0	1.9	2.2
Healthcare support	0.0	15.4	18.9	9.6
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.7
Personal care and service	0.0	15.4	4.7	4.4
Sales and related	2.8	0.0	3.8	5.2
Office and administrative	11.1	30.8	25.5	16.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.1	0.0	1.9	2.2
Production	8.3	0.0	5.7	21.5
Transportation and material moving	11.1	7.7	10.4	14.1
Other occupations	2.8	23.1	10.4	7.4
Industry of employment				
Construction	1.5	4.8	2.3	3.5
Manufacturing	21.5	0.0	7.3	18.2
Wholesale and retail trade	4.6	0.0	4.6	4.9
Transportation and warehousing	3.1	4.8	3.7	4.2
Information	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.4	14.3	11.0	17.9
Educational services	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.1
Health care and social assistance	12.3	42.9	30.6	20.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Accommodation and food services	6.2	14.3	6.8	5.3
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	0.0	3.2	4.2
Other industry	30.8	19.0	26.0	19.3

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.3	0.0	3.3	2.8
Postgraduate degree	14.0	14.3	24.4	18.3
Occupational credential	83.7	85.7	75.6	80.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Training milestone gains	88.2	40.0	70.6	53.0
Occupational skills progression	11.8	60.0	30.9	46.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-35
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.4	83.2	83.2	80.0	81.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	70.8	79.4	80.4	68.0	82.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,338	\$9,010	\$9,680	\$12,746	\$13,540
Credential attainment ²	66.2	78.9	75.2	88.2	74.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	29.7	43.1	39.5	42.1	44.1
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	68.1	80.2	80.9	90.0	80.2
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	87.0	92.5	94.3	82.1	92.1
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$20,788	\$21,037	\$23,109	\$32,227	\$34,389
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	69.5	80.5	80.9	90.0	80.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.4	83.2	83.2	80.0	81.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	66.1	80.3	82.4	76.5	83.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	70.8	79.4	80.4	68.0	82.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,816	\$8,955	\$9,447	\$10,810	\$13,058
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,340	\$9,010	\$9,681	\$12,746	\$13,542
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,062	\$9,518	\$10,013	\$12,192	\$13,774
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,412	\$9,807	\$10,244	\$10,225	\$14,410
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	19.0	2.5	2.7	50.0	8.3
Males	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,222	\$10,100	\$10,867	\$13,066	\$16,679
\$1 to \$2,499	7.3	9.3	9.7	8.0	7.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.8	10.7	9.3	12.0	7.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.3	16.9	14.7	12.0	8.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	26.8	20.1	17.1	8.0	11.6
\$10,000 or more	37.8	42.9	49.2	60.0	65.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	2.8	6.8	0.0	18.3
Business and financial	0.0	2.4	8.3	14.3	8.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	4.4	7.5	14.3	20.2
Architecture and engineering	2.5	2.8	4.5	0.0	4.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.8	5.3	0.0	1.6
Healthcare support	7.5	9.3	9.0	0.0	2.8
Food preparation and serving	2.5	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.8
Personal care and service	5.0	2.4	0.8	0.0	2.1
Sales and related	5.0	2.8	4.5	0.0	4.4
Office and administrative	15.0	22.6	25.6	0.0	14.7
Construction and extraction	5.0	2.8	2.3	0.0	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.5	6.0	2.3	14.3	1.3
Production	20.0	16.5	7.5	28.6	3.6
Transportation and material moving	27.5	14.1	7.5	28.6	3.6
Other occupations	2.5	4.8	7.5	0.0	10.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	1.3	5.7	3.6	0.0	2.3
Manufacturing	22.8	17.8	13.5	36.0	13.0
Wholesale and retail trade	6.3	5.5	6.0	12.0	5.9
Transportation and warehousing	6.3	5.1	4.0	12.0	2.3
Information	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.0	2.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.3	15.4	10.4	4.0	14.3
Educational services	1.3	1.0	2.0	8.0	4.1
Health care and social assistance	13.9	18.0	23.1	8.0	11.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8
Accommodation and food services	7.6	5.9	2.0	0.0	2.7
Other services, inc public administration	3.8	2.8	3.2	8.0	3.6
Other industry	16.5	21.1	29.9	12.0	36.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	19.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	4.0	5.9	6.7	3.0
Postgraduate degree	15.7	21.2	13.8	20.0	10.9
Occupational credential	80.4	77.8	82.2	73.3	88.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	5.3	3.4	9.6	0.0	1.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	5.3	2.3	2.4	0.0	0.9
Training milestone gains	57.9	64.6	63.9	75.0	60.8
Occupational skills progression	36.8	40.0	36.1	37.5	44.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-36
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	85.9	81.5	61.5	66.7	84.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	76.8	80.6	80.0	66.7	82.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$12,212	\$10,957	\$8,790	\$6,738	\$9,204
Credential attainment ²	61.9	77.0	33.3	66.7	67.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	23.3	43.2	40.0	50.0	39.2
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	82.8	79.7	66.7	60.0	81.5
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	87.1	92.4	88.9	90.0	91.1
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$25,120	\$28,120	\$20,824	\$23,609	\$24,004
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	80.6	80.0	66.7	56.3	81.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	85.9	81.5	61.5	66.7	84.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	77.9	81.3	90.0	66.7	81.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	76.8	80.6	80.0	66.7	82.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,831	\$10,114	\$8,331	\$7,908	\$8,825
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$12,213	\$10,958	\$8,791	\$6,738	\$9,204
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,373	\$11,042	\$9,391	\$8,943	\$9,693
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,668	\$11,350	\$11,092	\$11,769	\$10,400
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	15.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	4.7
Males	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$12,936	\$13,382	\$11,222	\$6,491	\$11,753
\$1 to \$2,499	5.5	8.4	12.5	20.0	7.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3.6	9.1	0.0	10.0	12.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.5	12.5	37.5	40.0	14.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.4	15.7	0.0	10.0	18.7
\$10,000 or more	60.0	54.3	50.0	20.0	46.9

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
Business and financial	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	3.6
Computer and mathematical	8.7	12.4	0.0	0.0	6.4
Architecture and engineering	8.7	3.5	0.0	25.0	0.9
Education, training, and library	4.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.7
Healthcare support	17.4	5.7	33.3	25.0	11.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
Personal care and service	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.5
Sales and related	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
Office and administrative	21.7	18.7	33.3	25.0	23.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Production	8.7	9.2	33.3	0.0	9.1
Transportation and material moving	17.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	5.5
Other occupations	13.0	7.8	0.0	25.0	10.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	1.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	5.9
Manufacturing	13.0	15.4	12.5	0.0	10.7
Wholesale and retail trade	7.4	5.8	25.0	10.0	3.9
Transportation and warehousing	7.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.4
Information	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	3.7	14.5	0.0	10.0	15.1
Educational services	3.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.4
Health care and social assistance	18.5	15.2	25.0	30.0	25.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.7	3.7	25.0	20.0	2.4
Other services, inc public administration	3.7	3.4	0.0	0.0	4.9
Other industry	33.3	29.6	12.5	30.0	23.9

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	5.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	15.0	2.9	0.0	25.0	6.5
Postgraduate degree	26.7	14.5	0.0	0.0	11.1
Occupational credential	60.0	84.9	100.0	75.0	84.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	3.9	50.0	0.0	5.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	42.9	63.3	0.0	100.0	46.7
Occupational skills progression	71.4	40.4	50.0	0.0	50.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-37
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.7	81.7	81.7	80.7	82.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.5	80.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,982	\$10,982	\$10,986	\$11,197	\$10,532
Credential attainment ²	75.7	75.7	75.7	3.8	77.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	42.2	52.0	52.0	4.8	54.8
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	79.8	79.8	79.7	79.7	79.8
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	92.2	92.2	92.3	92.0	92.3
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$28,003	\$28,003	\$28,056	\$28,331	\$27,731
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.7	81.7	81.7	80.7	82.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.0	81.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.5	80.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,227	\$10,227	\$10,259	\$10,087	\$10,294
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,984	\$10,984	\$10,986	\$11,197	\$10,534
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$11,011	\$11,011	\$11,013	\$10,815	\$11,154
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$11,303	\$11,303	\$11,308	\$11,374	\$11,261
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.0	8.1
Males	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,367	\$13,367	\$13,395	\$13,624	\$13,162
\$1 to \$2,499	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.1	9.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	15.7	15.8	13.9	17.1
\$10,000 or more	54.5	54.5	54.5	57.0	52.5

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	10.7	10.7	10.7	12.8	8.8
Business and financial	6.0	6.0	5.9	8.3	3.9
Computer and mathematical	12.3	12.3	12.3	9.9	14.4
Architecture and engineering	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.2
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.6	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.1
Healthcare support	6.0	6.0	6.0	2.6	9.0
Food preparation and serving	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2
Personal care and service	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Sales and related	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.7	2.3
Office and administrative	18.8	18.8	18.8	26.0	12.3
Construction and extraction	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.6	4.9
Production	9.2	9.2	9.2	7.3	10.9
Transportation and material moving	8.8	8.8	8.8	3.9	13.2
Other occupations	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.3	7.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.1	4.5
Manufacturing	15.4	15.4	15.4	14.3	16.2
Wholesale and retail trade	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.2
Transportation and warehousing	3.7	3.7	3.8	2.6	4.6
Information	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	1.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.5	14.6
Educational services	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.6	2.1
Health care and social assistance	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.1	16.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Accommodation and food services	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
Other industry	29.7	29.7	29.7	33.9	26.3

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.7	3.7	3.7	0.0	3.7
Postgraduate degree	15.3	15.3	15.3	100.0	15.2
Occupational credential	83.2	83.2	83.2	0.0	83.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	3.7	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.5
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.1
Training milestone gains	62.7	62.2	62.2	0.0	62.6
Occupational skills progression	41.2	42.3	42.3	100.0	42.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-38
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	70.5	71.3	\$7,828	68.9	49.4
Alabama	77.9	78.6	\$9,826	79.9	46.8
Alaska	81.1	67.6	\$10,727	58.5	44.4
Arizona	81.0	74.7	\$8,878	76.3	42.1
Arkansas	84.3	86.5	\$6,758	82.1	70.0
California	74.7	72.8	\$8,641	62.7	46.4
Colorado	78.1	77.6	\$10,394	71.5	49.9
Connecticut	75.7	77.5	\$8,839	74.8	58.4
Delaware	80.9	78.4	\$8,928	63.7	19.7
District of Columbia	76.5	70.8	\$7,566	32.4	80.6
Florida	83.4	85.2	\$8,820	81.6	41.7
Georgia	82.9	81.2	\$8,442	76.2	25.7
Guam	50.0	0.0	\$8,580	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	90.2	74.4	\$9,108	79.3	26.5
Idaho	80.4	83.8	\$7,679	78.2	21.6
Illinois	83.6	82.9	\$10,536	76.0	50.2
Indiana	80.4	80.4	\$7,800	72.7	67.4
Iowa	85.0	88.4	\$8,762	74.8	54.5
Kansas	87.5	83.9	\$9,806	87.9	46.0
Kentucky	67.8	65.7	\$6,624	43.2	100.0
Louisiana	72.7	72.0	\$7,898	77.3	63.0
Maine	84.7	83.6	\$6,765	75.0	44.1
Maryland	84.5	83.8	\$9,507	60.6	61.6
Massachusetts	81.7	80.4	\$10,982	75.7	42.2
Michigan	88.7	85.0	\$8,613	80.7	49.2
Minnesota	87.6	86.1	\$12,270	79.7	68.1
Mississippi	77.8	77.0	\$5,574	67.8	45.1
Missouri	79.7	80.7	\$8,780	73.3	56.8
Montana	75.9	68.1	\$10,339	63.2	56.0
Nebraska	90.3	89.3	\$8,349	63.7	69.3
Nevada	85.0	83.5	\$8,412	82.0	57.8
New Hampshire	86.1	84.0	\$9,854	91.0	88.8
New Jersey	73.8	74.9	\$8,657	71.3	50.2
New Mexico	70.4	71.1	\$7,570	57.8	57.5
New York	66.7	68.4	\$7,813	40.8	71.2
North Carolina	73.6	76.9	\$7,046	60.5	65.6
North Dakota	80.0	83.3	\$8,587	76.0	78.4
Northern Mariana Islands	60.0	100.0	\$4,329	66.7	0.0
Ohio	84.2	86.5	\$8,416	82.1	62.4
Oklahoma	77.1	74.2	\$7,603	75.5	61.1
Oregon	69.2	69.7	\$6,945	63.8	42.5

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Palau	50.0	20.0	\$2,415	0.0	80.0
Pennsylvania	84.5	83.6	\$8,773	75.0	37.8
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	88.0	88.8	\$8,878	70.7	52.0
South Carolina	79.1	81.2	\$7,717	68.3	58.8
South Dakota	80.5	79.5	\$7,009	82.4	87.7
Tennessee	85.1	85.3	\$8,570	67.6	60.6
Texas	74.1	72.4	\$8,484	72.8	58.7
Utah	81.6	84.7	\$9,284	74.7	44.4
Vermont	80.0	74.6	\$9,095	72.5	73.9
Virgin Islands	58.4	62.4	\$6,794	37.5	67.6
Virginia	87.3	87.0	\$8,888	78.0	55.8
Washington	71.1	72.1	\$9,705	74.9	19.2
West Virginia	76.6	78.3	\$8,684	75.9	39.9
Wisconsin	84.9	84.6	\$8,458	73.4	50.9
Wyoming	90.0	85.7	\$7,714	65.6	81.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

Table III-39
WIA Common Measures for Dislocated Workers, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
Nation	66.2	87.2	\$22,108
Alabama	80.1	91.4	\$24,592
Alaska	88.2	85.0	\$25,764
Arizona	82.4	92.7	\$21,317
Arkansas	80.4	91.4	\$16,183
California	71.5	87.8	\$24,231
Colorado	76.7	86.0	\$25,637
Connecticut	80.2	87.4	\$21,373
Delaware	74.6	84.1	\$19,542
District of Columbia	67.3	86.6	\$23,606
Florida	82.2	91.5	\$20,834
Georgia	81.2	90.8	\$22,217
Guam	100.0	100.0	\$12,870
Hawaii	90.0	88.1	\$17,521
Idaho	81.3	89.8	\$17,954
Illinois	83.5	91.6	\$25,843
Indiana	79.2	90.4	\$19,323
Iowa	86.0	95.0	\$18,870
Kansas	83.2	94.7	\$23,427
Kentucky	69.2	86.1	\$16,381
Louisiana	63.5	90.6	\$20,073
Maine	77.6	90.7	\$17,955
Maryland	85.8	92.4	\$23,518
Massachusetts	79.8	92.2	\$28,003
Michigan	91.7	91.9	\$19,591
Minnesota	86.1	94.3	\$30,598
Mississippi	73.6	89.3	\$13,881
Missouri	77.6	93.1	\$40,855
Montana	77.0	87.9	\$22,964
Nebraska	86.6	94.7	\$19,155
Nevada	81.5	90.9	\$19,334
New Hampshire	84.7	88.3	\$25,111
New Jersey	67.6	87.2	\$23,121
New Mexico	68.7	88.0	\$18,106
New York	60.6	87.4	\$24,892
North Carolina	72.4	89.0	\$17,794
North Dakota	75.0	87.1	\$21,519
Northern Mariana Islands	55.6	81.8	\$10,280
Ohio	77.7	92.1	\$21,851
Oklahoma	71.0	91.4	\$19,377
Oregon	60.8	83.7	\$18,881

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
Palau	0.0	100.0	\$4,895
Pennsylvania	83.9	92.3	\$20,843
Puerto Rico	-	-	-
Rhode Island	89.3	95.1	\$21,307
South Carolina	77.1	89.8	\$19,172
South Dakota	79.0	90.9	\$15,103
Tennessee	84.5	92.2	\$21,191
Texas	72.0	87.9	\$21,794
Utah	86.5	89.4	\$22,140
Vermont	77.8	95.9	\$22,097
Virgin Islands	57.8	70.1	\$27,294
Virginia	86.2	94.9	\$21,596
Washington	64.9	86.2	\$25,903
West Virginia	73.4	85.5	\$21,209
Wisconsin	83.6	93.1	\$19,291
Wyoming	83.3	89.7	\$16,375

¹ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

² Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

Table IV-1
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	14,957	319	6,107	96	8,850	223
Disaster Recovery	6,107	96	6,107	96		
Economic Recovery	8,850	223			8,850	223
Age Categories						
Under 22	4.7	3.8	7.1	11.5	3.1	0.4
22 to 29	20.9	17.2	23.6	36.5	19.0	9.0
30 to 44	34.5	25.7	35.9	33.3	33.6	22.4
45 to 54	21.4	20.1	18.6	16.7	23.2	21.5
55 and older	18.5	33.2	14.8	2.1	21.1	46.6
Gender						
Females	42.0	35.1	38.4	59.4	44.5	24.7
Males	58.0	64.9	61.6	40.6	55.5	75.3
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	23.1	40.8	25.8	92.7	21.2	18.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.7	0.0	7.5	0.0	2.5	0.0
Asians	5.5	13.3	1.9	0.0	8.1	14.4
Blacks or African Americans	35.1	13.7	31.5	12.5	37.8	13.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.5
Whites	57.8	74.4	61.9	87.5	54.7	73.3
More than one race	3.7	1.9	2.9	0.0	4.2	2.1
Employment Status						
Employed	10.3	6.3	5.9	9.4	13.3	4.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.7	93.7	94.1	90.6	86.7	95.1
Veteran Status						
Veterans	7.1	5.0	10.0	0.0	5.1	7.2
Disabled veterans	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.4	20.4	6.6	1.0	16.4	28.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	9.2	0.0	6.0	0.0	11.4	0.0
Claimants not referred	14.7	10.3	15.7	1.0	14.1	14.3
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	5.2	1.6	6.2	4.2	4.5	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	58.2	67.7	65.3	93.8	53.3	56.5

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	9.5	11.3	10.2	1.0	9.1	15.7
Secondary school equivalency	7.8	6.0	8.9	5.2	7.1	6.3
Secondary school graduates	33.9	32.3	37.0	34.4	31.8	31.4
Some postsecondary	16.7	10.0	16.5	12.5	16.8	9.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.1	4.1	5.4	8.3	3.2	2.2
Associate's Degree	8.1	11.6	7.3	16.7	8.7	9.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	19.9	24.8	14.8	21.9	23.4	26.0
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.7	5.0	2.4	11.5	6.4	2.2
Not attending	95.3	95.0	97.6	88.5	93.6	97.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$9,454	\$20,579	\$6,648	\$3,173	\$10,915	\$22,403
None	27.5	27.3	39.3	77.1	19.3	5.8
\$1 to \$2,499	15.7	7.2	19.3	13.5	13.2	4.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.6	1.9	12.5	3.1	12.6	1.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.6	3.1	9.4	4.2	13.1	2.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	6.0	6.8	1.0	11.7	8.1
\$10,000 or more	23.0	54.5	12.7	1.0	30.2	77.6
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	1.8	9.4	1.5	25.0	2.1	2.7
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	4.6	3.4	4.2	2.5	5.0	3.8
Long-term unemployed	12.5	17.2	20.6	26.0	7.0	13.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	6.9	5.6	8.3	3.5	6.3
Ex-offenders	7.5	3.4	10.2	7.3	4.5	1.8
Low income	47.2	34.5	61.2	81.3	37.5	14.3
English language learners	4.9	16.0	7.0	34.4	3.4	8.1
Basic skills deficient	4.4	24.5	3.5	39.6	5.0	17.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4.1	8.2	6.9	0.0	1.4	11.7
Single parents	9.8	10.3	10.7	24.0	9.2	4.5
Displaced homemakers	3.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	4.5	0.0

Table IV-2
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	14,957	319	6,107	96	8,850	223
Disaster Recovery	6,107	96	6,107	96		
Economic Recovery	8,850	223			8,850	223
Age Categories						
Under 22	705	12	432	11	273	*
22 to 29	3,122	55	1,441	35	1,681	20
30 to 44	5,166	82	2,192	32	2,974	50
45 to 54	3,193	64	1,138	16	2,055	48
55 and older	2,769	106	904	*	1,865	104
Gender						
Females	6,219	112	2,334	57	3,885	55
Males	8,587	207	3,749	39	4,838	168
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	3,306	130	1,540	89	1,766	41
American Indians/Alaska Natives	550	0	377	0	173	0
Asians	646	28	97	0	549	28
Blacks or African Americans	4,148	29	1,584	*	2,564	27
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	141	*	29	0	112	*
Whites	6,830	157	3,114	14	3,716	143
More than one race	433	*	148	0	285	*
Employment Status						
Employed	1,539	20	360	9	1,179	11
Not employed or with layoff notice	13,418	299	5,747	87	7,671	212
Veteran Status						
Veterans	1,059	16	612	0	447	16
Disabled veterans	154	*	75	0	79	*
Other eligible persons	26	0	14	0	12	0
Active duty military spouses	169	0	131	0	38	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,857	65	403	*	1,454	64
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,379	0	367	0	1,012	0
Claimants not referred	2,203	33	956	*	1,247	32
Claimants exempt	47	0	18	0	29	0
Exhaustees	771	*	377	*	394	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	8,700	216	3,986	90	4,714	126

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,428	36	624	*	804	35
Secondary school equivalency	1,167	19	541	*	626	14
Secondary school graduates	5,068	103	2,257	33	2,811	70
Some postsecondary	2,497	32	1,006	12	1,491	20
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	611	13	332	*	279	*
Associate's Degree	1,217	37	446	16	771	21
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2,969	79	901	21	2,068	58
School Attendance						
Attending school	709	16	145	11	564	*
Not attending	14,245	303	5,962	85	8,283	218
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	4,099	87	2,400	74	1,699	13
\$1 to \$2,499	2,341	23	1,180	13	1,161	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,876	*	762	*	1,114	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,731	10	577	*	1,154	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,441	19	413	*	1,028	18
\$10,000 or more	3,436	174	775	*	2,661	173
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	272	30	90	24	182	*
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	605	10	240	*	365	*
Long-term unemployed	1,877	55	1,258	25	619	30
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	24	0	20	0	4	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	648	22	340	*	308	14
Ex-offenders	845	11	608	*	237	*
Low income	7,056	110	3,737	78	3,319	32
English language learners	727	51	430	33	297	18
Basic skills deficient	656	78	214	38	442	40
Facing substantial cultural barrier	373	26	307	0	66	26
Single parents	1,348	33	616	23	732	10
Displaced homemakers	444	0	49	0	395	0

Table IV-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in MA, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	319	319	319	216	103
Disaster Recovery	96	96	96	76	20
Economic Recovery	223	223	223	140	83
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.6	1.9
22 to 29	17.2	17.2	17.2	20.8	9.7
30 to 44	25.7	25.7	25.7	26.9	23.3
45 to 54	20.1	20.1	20.1	16.2	28.2
55 and older	33.2	33.2	33.2	31.5	36.9
Gender					
Females	35.1	35.1	35.1	38.4	28.2
Males	64.9	64.9	64.9	61.6	71.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	40.8	40.8	40.8	39.8	42.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asians	13.3	13.3	13.3	10.5	19.1
Blacks or African Americans	13.7	13.7	13.7	14.7	11.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.5
Whites	74.4	74.4	74.4	75.5	72.1
More than one race	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.7	4.4
Employment Status					
Employed	6.3	6.3	6.3	9.3	0.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.7	93.7	93.7	90.7	100.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9
Disabled veterans	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.4	20.4	20.4	13.4	35.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	10.3	10.3	10.3	7.4	16.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	67.7	67.7	67.7	77.3	47.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.3	11.3	11.3	10.6	12.6
Secondary school equivalency	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.5	4.9
Secondary school graduates	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.9	31.1
Some postsecondary	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.8	12.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	6.8
Associate’s Degree	11.6	11.6	11.6	13.0	8.7
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.5	23.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	2.9
Not attending	95.0	95.0	95.0	94.0	97.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$20,579	\$20,579	\$20,579	\$19,791	\$21,944
None	27.3	27.3	27.3	31.9	17.5
\$1 to \$2,499	7.2	7.2	7.2	8.8	3.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.9	3.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.3	4.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.6	8.7
\$10,000 or more	54.5	54.5	54.5	51.4	61.2
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	9.4	9.4	9.4	11.1	5.8
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.1	2.1
Long-term unemployed	17.2	17.2	17.2	19.0	13.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.9	6.9	6.9	8.3	3.9
Ex-offenders	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.6	1.0
Low income	34.5	34.5	34.5	40.7	21.4
English language learners	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.7	16.5
Basic skills deficient	24.5	24.5	24.5	22.2	29.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	8.2	8.2	8.2	4.2	16.5
Single parents	10.3	10.3	10.3	12.0	6.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table IV-4
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	319	319	319	216	103
Disaster Recovery	96	96	96	76	20
Economic Recovery	223	223	223	140	83
Age Categories					
Under 22	12	12	12	10	*
22 to 29	55	55	55	45	10
30 to 44	82	82	82	58	24
45 to 54	64	64	64	35	29
55 and older	106	106	106	68	38
Gender					
Females	112	112	112	83	29
Males	207	207	207	133	74
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	130	130	130	86	44
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0	0	0	0	0
Asians	28	28	28	15	13
Blacks or African Americans	29	29	29	21	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	0	*
Whites	157	157	157	108	49
More than one race	*	*	*	*	*
Employment Status					
Employed	20	20	20	20	0
Not employed or with layoff notice	299	299	299	196	103
Veteran Status					
Veterans	16	16	16	11	*
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	0	*
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	65	65	65	29	36
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	33	33	33	16	17
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	*	*	*	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	216	216	216	167	49

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	36	36	36	23	13
Secondary school equivalency	19	19	19	14	*
Secondary school graduates	103	103	103	71	32
Some postsecondary	32	32	32	19	13
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	13	13	13	*	*
Associate’s Degree	37	37	37	28	9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	79	79	79	55	24
School Attendance					
Attending school	16	16	16	13	*
Not attending	303	303	303	203	100
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	87	87	87	69	18
\$1 to \$2,499	23	23	23	19	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	*	*	*	*	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10	10	10	*	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19	19	19	10	9
\$10,000 or more	174	174	174	111	63
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	30	30	30	24	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	10	10	10	*	*
Long-term unemployed	55	55	55	41	14
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	22	22	22	18	*
Ex-offenders	11	11	11	10	*
Low income	110	110	110	88	22
English language learners	51	51	51	34	17
Basic skills deficient	78	78	78	48	30
Facing substantial cultural barrier	26	26	26	9	17
Single parents	33	33	33	26	*
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table IV-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in
MA, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	103	28	*	92	*
Disaster Recovery	20	0	*	20	*
Economic Recovery	83	28	*	72	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.9	0.0	*	2.2	*
22 to 29	9.7	10.7	*	7.6	*
30 to 44	23.3	7.1	*	23.9	*
45 to 54	28.2	25.0	*	27.2	*
55 and older	36.9	57.1	*	39.1	*
Gender					
Females	28.2	32.1	*	27.2	*
Males	71.8	67.9	*	72.8	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	42.7	53.6	*	46.7	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Asians	19.1	31.3	*	13.8	*
Blacks or African Americans	11.8	6.3	*	13.8	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.5	0.0	*	1.7	*
Whites	72.1	68.8	*	75.9	*
More than one race	4.4	6.3	*	5.2	*
Employment Status					
Employed	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	100.0	*	100.0	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.9	7.1	*	4.3	*
Disabled veterans	1.0	3.6	*	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	35.0	25.0	*	38.0	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	16.5	25.0	*	17.4	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Exhaustees	1.0	0.0	*	1.1	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	47.6	50.0	*	43.5	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	12.6	35.7	*	8.7	*
Secondary school equivalency	4.9	10.7	*	5.4	*
Secondary school graduates	31.1	35.7	*	30.4	*
Some postsecondary	12.6	3.6	*	14.1	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.8	7.1	*	7.6	*
Associate's Degree	8.7	3.6	*	8.7	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	23.3	3.6	*	25.0	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.9	3.6	*	2.2	*
Not attending	97.1	96.4	*	97.8	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$21,944	\$11,786	*	\$22,673	*
None	17.5	7.1	*	16.3	*
\$1 to \$2,499	3.9	3.6	*	3.3	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3.9	3.6	*	4.3	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4.9	10.7	*	5.4	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	25.0	*	9.8	*
\$10,000 or more	61.2	50.0	*	60.9	*
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	5.8	0.0	*	6.5	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.1	7.4	*	0.0	*
Long-term unemployed	13.6	10.7	*	12.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.9	3.6	*	3.3	*
Ex-offenders	1.0	0.0	*	1.1	*
Low income	21.4	10.7	*	19.6	*
English language learners	16.5	50.0	*	16.3	*
Basic skills deficient	29.1	60.7	*	29.3	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	16.5	53.6	*	18.5	*
Single parents	6.8	3.6	*	7.6	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*

Table IV-6
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Number of exiters	14,957	319	6,107	96	8,850	223
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	82.2	100.0	71.6	100.0	89.5	100.0
WIOA Adult	8.6	11.3	9.5	36.5	8.0	0.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	43.7	29.2	23.3	1.0	57.8	41.3
WIOA Youth	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	73.7	100.0	63.9	100.0	80.5	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	1.0	1.6	1.0	3.1	0.9	0.9
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	90.1	83.4	87.2	83.3	92.1	83.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	94.9	100.0	88.3	100.0	99.5	100.0
Workforce information services	47.0	81.2	40.2	77.1	51.7	83.0
Career guidance	54.7	99.1	45.8	100.0	60.9	98.7
Staff-assisted job search	59.0	91.2	43.3	83.3	69.9	94.6
Referred to employment	42.4	17.2	36.4	13.5	46.6	18.8
Referred to Federal training	24.8	48.3	28.3	52.1	22.3	46.6
Assistance with UI	2.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.0
Other basic services	60.3	91.2	59.2	83.3	61.0	94.6
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	76.6	100.0	82.4	100.0	72.5	100.0
IEP created	52.8	99.1	64.0	100.0	45.1	98.7
Internship or work experience	8.0	0.9	17.3	1.0	1.5	0.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.2	0.9	3.8	1.0	1.2	0.9
Transitional jobs	2.3	0.3	5.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
Other work experience	3.5	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.3
English as a second language services	1.3	21.0	1.1	32.3	1.5	16.1
Pre-vocational services	9.0	0.0	12.9	0.0	6.3	0.0
Other individualized services	19.3	0.9	10.7	0.0	25.2	1.3

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	29.9	44.5	36.7	35.9	25.2	48.3
4 or fewer weeks	19.6	4.4	6.0	0.0	29.0	6.3
5 to 13 weeks	20.0	15.0	15.9	19.8	22.8	13.0
14 to 26 weeks	23.6	23.2	27.0	20.8	21.2	24.2
27 to 52 weeks	20.2	27.3	27.7	31.3	15.0	25.6
53 to 104 weeks	11.4	19.7	19.1	27.1	6.2	16.6
More than 104 weeks	5.2	10.3	4.3	1.0	5.8	14.3
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	21.3	32.3	35.8	32.3	11.4	32.3
Rapid response	7.8	47.6	2.4	0.0	11.5	68.2
Disaster relief employment	11.3	30.1	27.8	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.7	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	2.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	31.6	32.3	27.1	20.8	34.7	37.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	4,728	103	1,656	20	3,072	83
Type of training						
On-the-job training	12.9	1.0	16.5	0.0	10.9	1.2
Skill upgrading	7.5	2.9	5.9	0.0	8.4	3.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.9	7.8	1.9	0.0	0.4	9.6
Customized training	1.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	77.9	86.4	76.6	100.0	78.6	83.1
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.4	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.7	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Completed training	81.5	93.2	75.7	100.0	84.7	91.6
ITA established	57.8	52.4	69.6	90.0	51.4	43.4
Pell grant recipients	3.3	1.9	3.3	5.0	3.3	1.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	26.0	59.2	10.3	40.0	34.5	63.9

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	24.7	42.1	22.3	11.1	26.1	49.6
4 or fewer weeks	21.6	13.6	18.4	45.0	23.3	6.0
5 to 13 weeks	32.0	20.4	37.3	25.0	29.2	19.3
14 to 26 weeks	19.7	21.4	19.2	20.0	20.0	21.7
27 to 52 weeks	13.6	12.6	15.3	10.0	12.7	13.3
53 to 104 weeks	8.4	22.3	6.7	0.0	9.3	27.7
More than 104 weeks	4.7	9.7	3.2	0.0	5.5	12.0
Occupation of training						
Management	11.2	8.7	7.5	0.0	13.0	10.8
Business and financial	2.9	10.7	3.0	0.0	2.8	13.3
Computer and mathematical	12.2	12.6	7.7	0.0	14.5	15.7
Architecture and engineering	5.4	1.0	1.8	0.0	7.2	1.2
Education, training, and library	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.7	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.8	1.0	9.4	0.0	8.5	1.2
Healthcare support	6.1	9.7	4.4	40.0	6.9	2.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Personal care and service	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Sales and related	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
Office and administrative support	10.5	6.8	6.5	10.0	12.5	6.0
Construction and extraction	6.6	0.0	10.5	0.0	4.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.8	5.8	11.2	0.0	3.1	7.2
Production	8.3	31.1	8.7	5.0	8.1	37.3
Transportation and material moving	16.3	8.7	20.9	35.0	13.9	2.4
Other occupations	6.3	4.9	6.7	10.0	6.1	3.6

Table IV-7
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Number of exiters	14,957	319	6,107	96	8,850	223
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	12,289	319	4,371	96	7,918	223
WIOA Adult	1,286	36	582	35	704	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	103	0	93	0	10	0
WIOA Youth	6,535	93	1,424	*	5,111	92
Wagner-Peyser	11,023	319	3,901	96	7,122	223
Vocational Rehabilitation	16	0	10	0	6	0
Adult Education	145	*	64	*	81	*
Vocational Education	7	0	7	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	0	0	0	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	13,475	266	5,326	80	8,149	186
Any staff-assisted basic career service	14,196	319	5,394	96	8,802	223
Workforce information services	7,028	259	2,454	74	4,574	185
Career guidance	8,182	316	2,795	96	5,387	220
Staff-assisted job search	8,825	291	2,642	80	6,183	211
Referred to employment	6,342	55	2,220	13	4,122	42
Referred to Federal training	3,704	154	1,731	50	1,973	104
Assistance with UI	424	0	167	0	257	0
Other basic services	9,016	291	3,618	80	5,398	211
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	11,452	319	5,032	96	6,420	223
IEP created	7,894	316	3,906	96	3,988	220
Internship or work experience	1,190	*	1,054	*	136	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	333	*	230	*	103	*
Transitional jobs	340	*	315	0	25	*
Other work experience	527	0	512	0	15	0
Financial literacy services	52	*	41	0	11	*
English as a second language services	198	67	67	31	131	36
Pre-vocational services	1,350	0	789	0	561	0
Other individualized services	2,889	*	656	0	2,233	*

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	2,936	14	367	0	2,569	14
5 to 13 weeks	2,987	48	973	19	2,014	29
14 to 26 weeks	3,525	74	1,650	20	1,875	54
27 to 52 weeks	3,016	87	1,689	30	1,327	57
53 to 104 weeks	1,712	63	1,164	26	548	37
More than 104 weeks	781	33	264	*	517	32
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	6	0	1	0	5	0
Supportive services	3,190	103	2,185	31	1,005	72
Rapid response	1,163	152	148	0	1,015	152
Disaster relief employment	1,695	96	1,695	96	0	0
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	40	0	32	0	8	0
Health/medical	100	*	54	*	46	*
Deceased	7	0	6	0	1	0
Reserve called to active duty	0	0	0	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	4,728	103	1,656	20	3,072	83
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	4,728	103	1,656	20	3,072	83
Type of training						
On-the-job training	608	*	273	0	335	*
Skill upgrading	356	*	97	0	259	*
Entrepreneurial training	5	0	0	0	5	0
ABE or ESL with other training	44	*	31	0	13	*
Customized training	83	0	21	0	62	0
Other occupational skills training	3,685	89	1,269	20	2,416	69
Prerequisite training	8	0	2	0	6	0
Registered apprenticeship	112	0	61	0	51	0
Other non-occupational training	7	0	1	0	6	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	3	0	0	0	3	0
Completed training	3,855	96	1,253	20	2,602	76
ITA established	2,732	54	1,152	18	1,580	36
Pell grant recipients	156	*	55	*	101	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1,231	61	171	*	1,060	53

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MA</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,021	14	304	9	717	*
5 to 13 weeks	1,514	21	617	*	897	16
14 to 26 weeks	931	22	318	*	613	18
27 to 52 weeks	643	13	253	*	390	11
53 to 104 weeks	396	23	111	0	285	23
More than 104 weeks	223	10	53	0	170	10
Occupation of training						
Management	502	9	112	0	390	9
Business and financial	128	11	45	0	83	11
Computer and mathematical	547	13	114	0	433	13
Architecture and engineering	243	*	27	0	216	*
Education, training, and library	47	*	27	0	20	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	392	*	139	0	253	*
Healthcare support	272	10	65	*	207	*
Food preparation and serving related	15	0	4	0	11	0
Personal care and service	8	0	1	0	7	0
Sales and related	41	0	17	0	24	0
Office and administrative support	471	*	97	*	374	*
Construction and extraction	294	0	156	0	138	0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	259	*	167	0	92	*
Production	371	32	130	*	241	31
Transportation and material moving	728	9	311	*	417	*
Other occupations	282	*	99	*	183	*

Table IV-15
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,
by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	14,957	98.8	76.6	67.3	31.6
Alabama	0	-	-	-	-
Alaska	152	100.0	100.0	12.5	87.5
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	49	98.0	40.8	98.0	2.0
California	2,721	99.9	75.5	76.6	23.4
Colorado	0	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	140	100.0	100.0	51.4	48.6
Delaware	20	95.0	50.0	5.0	90.0
District of Columbia	0	-	-	-	-
Florida	904	100.0	88.9	74.8	25.2
Georgia	17	100.0	100.0	82.4	17.6
Guam	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	12	100.0	100.0	16.7	83.3
Illinois	173	100.0	100.0	24.3	75.7
Indiana	61	100.0	100.0	88.5	11.5
Iowa	52	100.0	100.0	9.6	90.4
Kansas	18	100.0	38.9	100.0	0.0
Kentucky	499	100.0	100.0	95.2	4.8
Louisiana	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Maine	0	-	-	-	-
Maryland	331	100.0	99.4	48.6	51.4
Massachusetts	319	100.0	100.0	67.7	32.3
Michigan	257	93.4	90.7	60.7	33.1
Minnesota	64	100.0	100.0	21.9	78.1
Mississippi	0	-	-	-	-
Missouri	34	100.0	100.0	79.4	20.6
Montana	10	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Nebraska	81	100.0	98.8	53.1	46.9
Nevada	0	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	110	91.8	86.4	1.8	98.2
New Mexico	0	-	-	-	-
New York	4,387	100.0	46.4	86.8	13.2
North Carolina	509	100.0	100.0	92.7	7.3

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	32	100.0	100.0	90.6	9.4
Ohio	595	75.0	65.2	39.0	37.8
Oklahoma	186	99.5	98.4	10.8	89.2
Oregon	35	100.0	91.4	11.4	88.6
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	213	100.0	100.0	2.8	97.2
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	504	100.0	100.0	1.0	99.0
South Carolina	25	100.0	100.0	92.0	8.0
South Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	413	100.0	100.0	48.9	51.1
Texas	1,420	100.0	98.7	58.4	41.6
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Virgin Islands	100	100.0	99.0	59.0	41.0
Virginia	17	100.0	100.0	29.4	70.6
Washington	151	100.0	98.7	24.5	75.5
West Virginia	175	100.0	66.9	62.3	37.7
Wisconsin	156	100.0	99.4	59.0	41.0
Wyoming	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0

Table IV-16
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited
from April 2018 to March 2019, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	4,728	2.0	15.3	85.1	0.3
Alabama	0	-	-	-	-
Alaska	133	0.8	64.7	36.1	0.8
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
California	636	0.6	21.2	81.4	0.2
Colorado	0	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	68	1.5	22.1	79.4	5.9
Delaware	18	0.0	5.6	94.4	0.0
District of Columbia	0	-	-	-	-
Florida	228	13.2	13.6	76.3	0.0
Georgia	3	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0
Guam	0	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	0	-	-	-	-
Idaho	10	0.0	20.0	90.0	0.0
Illinois	131	0.0	38.2	62.6	0.0
Indiana	7	0.0	14.3	100.0	0.0
Iowa	47	0.0	2.1	100.0	4.3
Kansas	0	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	24	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Maine	0	-	-	-	-
Maryland	170	0.0	2.4	97.1	0.6
Massachusetts	103	27.2	1.0	89.3	0.0
Michigan	85	0.0	23.5	76.5	1.2
Minnesota	50	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	0	-	-	-	-
Missouri	7	0.0	14.3	85.7	14.3
Montana	5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	38	0.0	60.5	42.1	0.0
Nevada	0	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	108	7.4	0.0	96.3	0.0
New Mexico	0	-	-	-	-
New York	580	0.7	16.4	85.0	0.5
North Carolina	37	0.0	18.9	81.1	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
North Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	225	0.0	7.6	92.4	0.0
Oklahoma	166	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Oregon	31	6.5	3.2	93.5	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	207	2.9	18.8	84.5	0.0
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	499	0.0	1.6	99.2	0.0
South Carolina	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
South Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	211	0.0	19.4	83.4	0.0
Texas	591	1.9	16.9	83.9	0.0
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	41	0.0	78.0	24.4	0.0
Virginia	12	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Washington	114	0.0	3.5	97.4	0.0
West Virginia	66	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Wisconsin	64	0.0	4.7	95.3	0.0
Wyoming	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table IV-17
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	Nation Performance	MA Performance	Nation Performance	MA Performance	Nation Performance	MA Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.3	69.3	65.3	63.9	74.3	74.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.0	71.2	67.9	65.5	74.2	75.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,800	\$8,246	\$6,760	\$5,848	\$8,612	\$12,426
Credential attainment ²	65.8	65.2	65.6	58.8	65.9	65.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	42.7	31.8	51.8	22.2	37.4	32.9
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	67.8	64.9	65.3	62.2	70.6	66.7
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	86.0	89.6	82.4	82.3	88.2	95.2
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$21,879	\$26,065	\$18,979	\$13,464	\$23,543	\$34,361

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

Table IV-18
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	Nation Performance	MA Performance	Nation Performance	MA Performance	Nation Performance	MA Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	9,482	370	3,941	159	5,541	211
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	13,102	468	4,286	171	8,816	297
Credential attainment ²	3,607	174	916	10	2,691	164
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	3,355	56	1,491	4	1,864	52
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	7,395	277	3,694	107	3,701	170
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	8,972	398	3,271	158	5,701	240

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

Table IV-26
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in MA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	69.3	69.3	69.2	66.1	74.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.2	71.2	71.1	68.4	75.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,246	\$8,246	\$8,226	\$7,173	\$10,478
Credential attainment ²	65.2	65.2	65.2	20.0	66.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	31.8	33.3	33.3	0.0	48.4
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	64.9	64.9	64.9	61.8	69.1
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	89.6	89.6	89.8	85.2	96.1
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$26,065	\$26,065	\$26,103	\$23,604	\$29,233

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

Table IV-27
WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	70.3	72.0	\$7,800	65.8	42.7
Alabama	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Alaska	84.2	57.1	\$9,942	56.5	46.3
Arizona	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	72.6	59.1	\$5,424	83.3	0.0
California	56.2	61.4	\$7,209	68.1	42.6
Colorado	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	81.7	85.1	\$10,282	71.2	43.5
Delaware	75.0	74.2	\$9,512	40.0	8.7
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Florida	79.0	74.9	\$6,210	73.1	32.4
Georgia	81.8	75.0	\$6,010	0.0	0.0
Guam	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	71.4	71.4	\$8,000	100.0	0.0
Idaho	89.1	87.9	\$7,350	76.1	22.2
Illinois	85.4	79.5	\$11,216	83.2	48.6
Indiana	62.5	50.0	\$8,474	83.3	33.3
Iowa	87.9	88.0	\$9,473	76.3	28.9
Kansas	85.7	89.5	\$9,675	0.0	17.3
Kentucky	52.4	62.5	\$5,614	75.0	0.0
Louisiana	77.8	75.0	\$3,952	66.7	0.0
Maine	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Maryland	71.0	69.4	\$19,282	34.2	46.6
Massachusetts	69.3	71.2	\$8,246	65.2	31.8
Michigan	81.8	76.2	\$7,704	77.2	47.3
Minnesota	87.9	87.1	\$10,090	83.5	61.2
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	16.7
Missouri	65.5	72.4	\$6,548	80.0	62.0
Montana	80.0	50.0	\$11,086	42.9	70.0
Nebraska	71.4	87.5	\$6,198	40.0	74.3
Nevada	0.0	66.7	-	100.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	74.5	-	96.6	0.0
New Jersey	58.3	60.0	\$10,173	52.2	2.4
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
New York	71.6	72.2	\$6,669	63.6	49.6
North Carolina	65.5	69.1	\$5,972	57.6	61.1
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	59.1	66.7	\$4,362	0.0	0.0
Ohio	65.9	77.4	\$7,413	85.3	43.7
Oklahoma	66.7	100.0	\$11,435	0.0	44.8
Oregon	64.0	60.6	\$8,436	74.1	84.6

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	89.1	87.9	\$12,950	78.3	32.1
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	72.3	79.7	\$8,050	20.7	9.3
South Carolina	83.3	81.8	\$8,637	60.0	100.0
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	91.7	100.0	\$11,506	0.0	65.9
Texas	73.1	72.8	\$7,990	62.3	59.5
Utah	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Vermont	20.0	65.4	\$14,906	33.3	0.0
Virgin Islands	48.7	48.9	\$6,760	0.0	24.2
Virginia	84.8	86.2	\$8,301	70.6	33.3
Washington	69.8	68.3	\$11,874	77.1	9.6
West Virginia	80.5	66.7	\$9,375	100.0	0.0
Wisconsin	78.6	77.8	\$5,811	87.5	58.7
Wyoming	83.3	72.7	\$12,844	54.5	77.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

Table IV-28
WIA Common Measures for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
Nation	67.8	86.0	\$21,879
Alabama	-	-	-
Alaska	93.4	82.8	\$24,964
Arizona	-	-	-
Arkansas	77.5	78.2	\$15,401
California	61.0	76.7	\$28,676
Colorado	-	-	-
Connecticut	84.1	88.3	\$23,381
Delaware	61.1	86.7	\$20,471
District of Columbia	-	-	-
Florida	74.7	88.7	\$15,730
Georgia	81.5	64.3	\$13,489
Guam	-	-	-
Hawaii	50.0	100.0	\$21,329
Idaho	92.3	94.1	\$17,821
Illinois	92.0	91.5	\$20,538
Indiana	50.0	87.5	\$25,933
Iowa	86.3	94.2	\$19,884
Kansas	100.0	98.2	\$22,176
Kentucky	54.7	87.0	\$11,616
Louisiana	80.0	81.8	\$15,392
Maine	-	-	-
Maryland	65.1	89.4	\$43,832
Massachusetts	64.9	89.6	\$26,065
Michigan	87.9	88.3	\$16,315
Minnesota	86.5	93.7	\$24,622
Mississippi	-	-	-
Missouri	66.7	93.1	\$17,594
Montana	71.4	80.0	\$22,663
Nebraska	81.3	100.0	\$14,412
Nevada	-	100.0	\$9,336
New Hampshire	-	76.2	\$21,990
New Jersey	57.9	95.5	\$23,090
New Mexico	-	-	-
New York	66.5	85.0	\$16,617
North Carolina	64.1	86.8	\$14,972
North Dakota	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	58.6	75.0	\$10,124
Ohio	65.2	88.2	\$18,710
Oklahoma	70.7	100.0	\$21,503
Oregon	63.2	85.6	\$25,925

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	87.2	94.2	\$28,847
Puerto Rico	-	-	-
Rhode Island	56.7	89.2	\$19,324
South Carolina	41.7	100.0	\$15,098
South Dakota	-	-	-
Tennessee	88.6	100.0	\$22,163
Texas	68.8	86.1	\$21,625
Utah	-	-	-
Vermont	25.0	100.0	\$22,446
Virgin Islands	54.1	50.0	\$14,760
Virginia	83.9	88.9	\$19,317
Washington	67.1	81.4	\$28,971
West Virginia	79.0	90.6	\$29,189
Wisconsin	80.5	91.7	\$16,230
Wyoming	66.7	100.0	\$24,750

¹ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

² Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Part V: Youth Program

Table V-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	81,467	81,365	80,693	956	1,018	922
Statewide programs	617	824	1,540	0	0	0
Local programs	81,301	80,885	79,539	956	1,018	922
Age Categories						
14 to 15	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	0.9	2.1
16 to 17	21.6	20.5	20.0	28.9	31.1	32.2
18	18.7	18.6	19.4	19.2	20.6	18.2
19 to 21	36.0	36.8	36.4	33.7	31.1	31.0
22 to 24	21.7	22.6	22.4	16.5	16.3	16.5
Gender						
Females	54.1	53.5	52.8	56.9	59.2	58.4
Males	45.9	46.5	47.2	43.1	40.8	41.6
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	24.6	25.4	26.9	39.1	37.8	40.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.5	3.1
Asians	2.8	2.7	2.8	19.0	4.2	4.8
Blacks or African Americans	44.0	43.3	43.4	28.9	32.8	30.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.9	0.8
Whites	53.5	54.6	53.9	55.5	65.0	68.6
More than one race	4.3	4.5	4.4	6.5	6.1	7.1
Employment Status						
Employed	15.8	17.9	18.4	13.8	15.0	12.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.2	82.1	81.6	86.2	85.0	87.7
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.1	2.3	2.1	4.8	3.3	3.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.5	96.7	97.1	93.3	95.7	95.7

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	4.5	4.1	3.5	5.1	5.0	5.7
Some secondary school	47.6	46.5	44.7	66.1	64.8	67.2
Secondary school equivalency	5.7	4.9	4.6	7.6	6.4	4.6
Secondary school graduates	37.3	40.0	42.1	18.9	20.8	19.0
Some postsecondary	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.8	2.7
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	1.7	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.8
School Status at Participation						
In-school	19.7	16.6	17.3	20.5	19.8	19.2
Secondary school or less	16.4	13.9	14.5	15.4	14.7	16.2
Alternative school	1.7	1.3	1.5	3.6	3.6	1.2
Postsecondary school	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8
Not attending	80.3	83.4	82.7	79.5	80.2	80.8
Secondary school dropout	31.6	32.4	29.3	52.3	51.5	55.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	46.3	48.0	50.2	27.2	28.7	25.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.4	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	30.8	30.1	26.4	23.7	22.3	25.8
TANF	5.0	4.8	4.1	11.4	11.2	11.5
SSI or SSDI	2.1	2.2	2.1	4.4	3.4	6.0
SNAP	23.6	23.9	20.8	16.4	14.1	17.7
Other public assistance	7.9	7.1	6.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	21.4	21.7	19.6	20.2	19.1	15.6
Single parents	14.0	13.7	13.0	17.6	15.2	13.6
Youth who need additional assistance	33.8	31.3	28.6	14.0	10.2	6.6
Foster care youth	3.2	3.9	4.0	1.9	2.2	2.1
Individuals with a disability	15.0	16.1	18.0	25.8	25.6	24.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.4	7.2	7.7	11.5	9.8	14.5
Ex-offenders	10.8	11.5	11.1	4.9	4.7	4.0
Low income	81.7	84.1	84.6	73.1	65.1	65.3
English language learners	3.0	3.4	4.0	2.2	2.7	2.5
Basic skills deficient	56.2	57.2	58.2	47.8	50.7	58.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.8	1.6	5.5	5.1	4.7
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-2
Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	81,467	81,365	80,693	956	1,018	922
Statewide programs	617	824	1,540	0	0	0
Local programs	81,301	80,885	79,539	956	1,018	922
Age Categories						
14 to 15	1,721	1,168	1,418	16	9	19
16 to 17	17,544	16,666	16,119	276	316	297
18	15,176	15,107	15,584	183	210	168
19 to 21	29,258	29,841	29,309	322	316	286
22 to 24	17,611	18,351	18,064	158	166	152
Gender						
Females	43,684	43,222	42,301	544	603	537
Males	37,114	37,497	37,868	412	415	382
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	19,257	20,031	21,046	374	385	376
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2,433	2,364	2,499	23	17	20
Asians	1,863	1,823	1,873	146	29	31
Blacks or African Americans	29,662	29,230	28,789	222	225	198
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	688	740	782	*	13	*
Whites	36,058	36,804	35,726	426	445	443
More than one race	2,928	3,055	2,937	50	42	46
Employment Status						
Employed	12,903	14,582	14,842	132	153	113
Not employed or with layoff notice	68,564	66,783	65,851	824	865	809
Veteran Status						
Veterans	213	227	272	*	0	0
Disabled veterans	--	--	46	--	--	0
Other eligible persons	25	23	16	0	*	0
Active duty military spouses	--	--	113	--	--	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	204	189	278	13	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	618	388	255	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	2,544	1,880	1,681	46	34	29
Claimants exempt	30	36	29	0	0	0
Exhaustees	290	181	137	*	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	77,781	78,691	78,313	892	974	882

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	3,662	3,348	2,859	49	51	53
Some secondary school	38,817	37,836	36,089	632	660	620
Secondary school equivalency	4,660	3,996	3,696	73	65	42
Secondary school graduates	30,410	32,580	33,944	181	212	175
Some postsecondary	2,602	2,241	2,551	20	29	25
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1,316	1,364	1,554	*	*	*
School Status at Participation						
In-school	16,017	13,486	13,973	196	202	177
Secondary school or less	13,373	11,320	11,670	147	150	149
Alternative school	1,361	1,064	1,178	34	37	11
Postsecondary school	1,283	1,102	1,125	15	15	17
Not attending	65,394	67,809	66,714	760	816	745
Secondary school dropout	25,760	26,372	23,677	500	524	511
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	37,672	39,008	40,539	260	292	234
Within age of compulsory attendance	1,962	2,429	2,498	0	0	0
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	25,063	24,452	21,274	227	227	238
TANF	4,106	3,921	3,296	109	114	106
SSI or SSDI	1,716	1,808	1,699	42	35	55
SNAP	19,260	19,423	16,802	157	144	163
Other public assistance	6,422	5,779	5,056	*	*	*
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	17,170	17,507	15,735	193	194	144
Single parents	10,735	10,800	10,278	168	155	125
Youth who need additional assistance	27,562	25,455	23,081	134	104	61
Foster care youth	2,638	3,158	3,227	18	22	19
Individuals with a disability	11,656	12,627	13,933	207	216	191
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	299	--	--	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5,215	5,844	6,207	110	100	134
Ex-offenders	8,399	9,043	8,595	47	48	37
Low income	66,553	68,463	68,289	699	663	602
English language learners	2,482	2,806	3,240	21	27	23
Basic skills deficient	45,766	46,557	46,952	457	516	539
Facing substantial cultural barrier	830	1,119	1,026	53	52	43
Displaced homemakers	81	94	93	0	0	0

Table V-3
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	19	297	168	286	152
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	19	297	168	286	152
Age Categories					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	68.4	51.7	47.0	65.6	69.5
Males	31.6	48.3	53.0	34.4	30.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	47.4	43.8	36.3	40.2	40.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	2.0	1.6	5.4	2.9
Asians	42.9	8.0	1.6	2.0	2.9
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	22.4	32.3	39.6	27.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0
Whites	28.6	75.1	75.0	60.4	69.5
More than one race	0.0	7.0	9.7	7.9	3.8
Employment Status					
Employed	0.0	6.7	17.9	14.7	13.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	93.3	82.1	85.3	86.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.3	1.2	3.8	9.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	99.7	98.8	95.1	84.9

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	42.1	8.4	3.0	3.5	3.3
Some secondary school	57.9	86.5	79.2	51.7	46.7
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	2.4	2.4	4.9	11.2
Secondary school graduates	0.0	2.4	14.9	35.3	27.6
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.8	8.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.6
School Status at Participation					
In-school	89.5	31.3	19.6	10.8	2.0
Secondary school or below	78.9	27.6	17.3	8.0	0.0
Alternative school	5.3	2.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	5.3	1.3	0.6	2.8	2.0
Not attending	10.5	68.7	80.4	89.2	98.0
Secondary school dropout	10.5	64.6	63.1	47.2	50.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	4.0	17.3	42.0	48.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	21.1	21.5	20.2	26.6	39.5
TANF	10.5	8.4	6.5	12.2	21.7
SSI or SSDI	10.5	8.1	4.8	4.5	5.3
SNAP	5.3	12.8	12.5	18.2	33.6
Other public assistance	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	0.0	2.4	8.9	22.0	38.8
Single parents	0.0	1.7	7.1	18.9	35.5
Youth who need additional assistance	5.3	5.1	6.0	9.1	5.9
Foster care youth	0.0	4.0	0.6	1.7	0.7
Individuals with a disability	7.1	26.8	29.0	24.1	15.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.5	11.8	15.5	14.0	20.4
Ex-offenders	0.0	3.7	4.2	2.4	7.9
Low income	100.0	66.0	57.7	62.9	72.4
English language learners	31.6	2.7	1.8	2.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	73.7	60.6	50.6	56.6	64.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	3.4	2.4	7.0	5.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-4
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	376	546	401	165	80
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	376	546	401	165	80
Age Categories					
14 to 15	2.4	1.8	1.0	2.4	7.5
16 to 17	34.6	30.6	34.4	21.2	35.0
18	16.2	19.6	20.2	17.6	17.5
19 to 21	30.6	31.3	27.2	43.0	27.5
22 to 24	16.2	16.7	17.2	15.8	12.5
Gender					
Females	62.6	55.6	55.3	60.6	63.8
Males	37.4	44.4	44.7	39.4	36.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	27.4	13.3	23.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
Asians	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	38.8
Blacks or African Americans	19.2	34.1	0.0	100.0	41.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	6.3
Whites	80.1	65.1	100.0	0.0	52.5
More than one race	7.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	57.5
Employment Status					
Employed	8.0	15.2	11.5	15.2	20.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.0	84.8	88.5	84.8	80.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.7	3.5	3.7	2.4	2.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.7	95.6	94.8	97.6	96.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	6.1	5.5	7.7	3.6	7.5
Some secondary school	72.6	63.6	68.6	52.1	65.0
Secondary school equivalency	4.0	4.9	4.5	5.5	8.8
Secondary school graduates	14.9	21.8	14.5	35.8	17.5
Some postsecondary	2.1	3.1	3.7	3.0	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.3
School Status at Participation					
In-school	17.0	20.7	18.2	17.0	23.8
Secondary school or below	16.0	16.3	14.2	13.3	22.5
Alternative school	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.3
Postsecondary school	1.1	2.4	2.5	1.8	0.0
Not attending	83.0	79.3	81.8	83.0	76.3
Secondary school dropout	62.5	50.5	60.3	40.0	48.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	20.5	28.8	21.4	43.0	27.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	34.3	20.0	28.2	17.6	22.5
TANF	13.6	10.1	14.0	7.9	8.8
SSI or SSDI	10.9	2.6	6.0	2.4	1.3
SNAP	23.7	13.6	18.7	11.5	21.3
Other public assistance	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	16.2	15.2	15.0	17.6	21.3
Single parents	14.1	13.2	13.0	15.8	16.3
Youth who need additional assistance	7.7	5.9	4.0	9.1	6.3
Foster care youth	2.7	1.6	2.2	0.6	3.8
Individuals with a disability	12.2	32.6	33.5	14.6	17.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	19.1	11.4	12.0	12.7	13.8
Ex-offenders	3.2	4.6	2.7	8.5	2.5
Low income	70.7	61.5	66.3	59.4	66.3
English language learners	1.1	3.5	0.2	4.2	15.0
Basic skills deficient	69.9	50.5	48.1	72.7	47.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.9	5.9	3.5	9.7	3.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-5
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	537	382	113	809	191
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	537	382	113	809	191
Age Categories					
14 to 15	2.4	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.5
16 to 17	28.5	37.4	17.7	34.2	35.1
18	14.7	23.3	26.5	17.1	22.0
19 to 21	34.8	25.7	37.2	30.2	31.4
22 to 24	19.6	12.0	18.6	16.2	11.0
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	66.4	57.3	47.9
Males	0.0	100.0	33.6	42.7	52.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	43.6	36.6	26.5	42.8	20.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.0	1.8	6.9	2.5	3.4
Asians	5.1	4.4	8.0	4.3	0.7
Blacks or African Americans	32.3	28.7	34.5	30.1	18.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.4
Whites	66.0	71.7	64.4	69.2	83.1
More than one race	7.8	6.3	11.5	6.4	5.4
Employment Status					
Employed	14.0	9.9	100.0	0.0	14.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.0	90.1	0.0	100.0	85.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.7	1.0	1.8	3.3	1.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.2	97.6	98.2	95.3	97.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	6.0	5.2	4.4	5.9	3.1
Some secondary school	61.6	75.7	48.7	69.8	68.6
Secondary school equivalency	5.4	3.4	7.1	4.2	3.1
Secondary school graduates	22.7	13.6	30.1	17.4	21.5
Some postsecondary	3.2	1.8	9.7	1.7	2.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.6
School Status at Participation					
In-school	18.6	20.2	14.2	19.9	48.7
Secondary school or below	15.8	16.8	12.4	16.7	40.8
Alternative school	0.7	1.8	0.0	1.4	4.2
Postsecondary school	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	3.7
Not attending	81.4	79.8	85.8	80.1	51.3
Secondary school dropout	51.0	61.8	40.7	57.5	26.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	30.4	18.1	45.1	22.6	24.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	32.0	17.3	19.5	26.7	20.4
TANF	15.3	6.3	7.1	12.1	6.8
SSI or SSDI	6.0	6.0	0.9	6.7	5.2
SNAP	23.8	9.2	14.2	18.2	14.1
Other public assistance	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	26.1	1.0	16.8	15.5	5.8
Single parents	22.7	0.8	13.3	13.6	5.8
Youth who need additional assistance	6.9	6.3	10.6	6.1	2.6
Foster care youth	1.3	3.1	1.8	2.1	0.5
Individuals with a disability	19.9	29.8	29.8	23.4	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	16.6	11.5	10.6	15.1	4.7
Ex-offenders	1.5	7.6	4.4	4.0	2.1
Low income	70.8	57.6	58.4	66.3	71.7
English language learners	3.0	1.8	0.9	2.7	0.5
Basic skills deficient	61.3	55.0	40.7	60.9	33.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.2	3.9	3.5	4.8	1.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-6
Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	177	149	11	17
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0
Local programs	177	149	11	17
Age Categories				
14 to 15	9.6	10.1	9.1	5.9
16 to 17	52.5	55.0	63.6	23.5
18	18.6	19.5	27.3	5.9
19 to 21	17.5	15.4	0.0	47.1
22 to 24	1.7	0.0	0.0	17.6
Gender				
Females	56.5	57.0	36.4	64.7
Males	43.5	43.0	63.6	35.3
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	36.2	40.3	0.0	23.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
Asians	13.3	15.5	10.0	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	25.0	24.7	30.0	23.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	62.5	60.8	60.0	76.9
More than one race	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.0
Employment Status				
Employed	9.0	9.4	0.0	11.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.0	90.6	100.0	88.2
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	6.8	6.0	9.1	11.8
Some secondary school	84.7	94.0	90.9	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	1.1	0.0	0.0	11.8
Secondary school graduates	4.5	0.0	0.0	47.1
Some postsecondary	1.7	0.0	0.0	17.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.1	0.0	0.0	11.8
School Status at Participation				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	84.2	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	6.2	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	9.6	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	21.5	20.8	27.3	23.5
TANF	7.3	6.0	9.1	17.6
SSI or SSDI	7.9	8.1	9.1	5.9
SNAP	11.9	11.4	9.1	17.6
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	2.8	1.3	0.0	17.6
Single parents	2.8	1.3	0.0	17.6
Youth who need additional assistance	8.5	8.7	18.2	0.0
Foster care youth	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.0
Individuals with a disability	59.6	59.5	72.7	50.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	9.0	8.1	9.1	17.6
Ex-offenders	1.7	1.3	9.1	0.0
Low income	92.1	92.6	90.9	88.2
English language learners	9.6	10.7	9.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	50.3	51.7	9.1	64.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-7
Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	745	511	234	*
Statewide programs	0	0	0	*
Local programs	745	511	234	*
Age Categories				
14 to 15	0.3	0.4	0.0	*
16 to 17	27.4	37.6	5.1	*
18	18.1	20.7	12.4	*
19 to 21	34.2	26.4	51.3	*
22 to 24	20.0	14.9	31.2	*
Gender				
Females	58.9	53.7	70.3	*
Males	41.1	46.3	29.7	*
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	41.9	46.0	32.9	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.6	2.9	5.0	*
Asians	2.9	3.7	1.1	*
Blacks or African Americans	31.9	25.1	45.3	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.6	1.1	*
Whites	70.0	77.5	55.3	*
More than one race	8.4	8.6	7.8	*
Employment Status				
Employed	13.0	9.0	21.8	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.0	91.0	78.2	*
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.9	0.4	2.1	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	3.9	2.0	8.1	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	0.5	0.2	1.3	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.6	97.5	88.5	*
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	5.5	8.0	0.0	*
Some secondary school	63.1	92.0	0.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	5.4	0.0	17.1	*
Secondary school graduates	22.4	0.0	71.4	*
Some postsecondary	3.0	0.0	9.4	*
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.7	0.0	2.1	*
School Status at Participation				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Secondary school dropout	68.6	100.0	0.0	*
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	31.4	0.0	100.0	*
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	26.8	23.5	34.2	*
TANF	12.5	10.6	16.7	*
SSI or SSDI	5.5	6.8	2.6	*
SNAP	19.1	15.1	27.8	*
Other public assistance	0.3	0.2	0.4	*
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	18.7	11.5	34.2	*
Single parents	16.1	9.8	29.9	*
Youth who need additional assistance	6.2	2.5	14.1	*
Foster care youth	2.1	2.5	1.3	*
Individuals with a disability	15.4	11.8	23.2	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	15.8	16.0	15.4	*
Ex-offenders	4.6	4.3	5.1	*
Low income	58.9	51.1	76.1	*
English language learners	0.8	0.6	1.3	*
Basic skills deficient	60.4	60.7	59.8	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.8	3.3	11.1	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

Table V-8
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	*	106	602	539	37
Statewide programs	*	0	0	0	0
Local programs	*	106	602	539	37
Age Categories					
14 to 15	*	1.9	3.2	2.6	0.0
16 to 17	*	23.6	32.6	33.4	29.7
18	*	10.4	16.1	15.8	18.9
19 to 21	*	33.0	29.9	30.1	18.9
22 to 24	*	31.1	18.3	18.2	32.4
Gender					
Females	*	77.4	63.3	61.0	21.6
Males	*	22.6	36.7	39.0	78.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	48.1	44.2	48.8	32.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	3.9	2.9	3.1	3.7
Asians	*	2.6	5.8	4.8	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	*	19.7	27.3	37.3	55.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.0
Whites	*	77.6	69.1	58.7	48.1
More than one race	*	5.3	5.8	4.6	7.4
Employment Status					
Employed	*	7.5	11.0	8.5	13.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	92.5	89.0	91.5	86.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	*	11.3	3.8	3.0	0.0
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	*	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	86.8	95.0	96.1	100.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	*	2.8	6.1	7.1	2.7
Some secondary school	*	57.5	62.1	65.3	64.9
Secondary school equivalency	*	12.3	5.8	4.3	8.1
Secondary school graduates	*	22.6	22.1	20.6	24.3
Some postsecondary	*	2.8	3.0	2.4	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.0
School Attendance					
In-school	*	12.3	27.1	16.5	8.1
Secondary school or below	*	8.5	22.9	14.3	5.4
Alternative school	*	0.9	1.7	0.2	2.7
Postsecondary school	*	2.8	2.5	2.0	0.0
Not attending	*	87.7	72.9	83.5	91.9
Secondary school dropout	*	50.9	43.4	57.5	59.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	*	36.8	29.6	26.0	32.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	*	100.0	39.5	28.2	21.6
TANF	*	100.0	17.6	12.1	5.4
SSI or SSDI	*	9.4	9.1	7.4	2.7
SNAP	*	59.4	27.1	19.3	16.2
Other public assistance	*	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	*	53.8	18.6	16.0	5.4
Single parents	*	48.1	16.3	14.5	5.4
Youth who need additional assistance	*	2.8	8.8	5.0	2.7
Foster care youth	*	0.9	1.7	2.4	8.1
Individuals with a disability	*	15.7	25.9	13.7	15.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	15.1	22.3	15.6	16.2
Ex-offenders	*	1.9	3.0	5.0	100.0
Low income	*	100.0	100.0	67.2	48.6
English language learners	*	0.0	3.5	4.3	0.0
Basic skills deficient	*	61.3	60.1	100.0	73.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	5.7	7.1	6.1	0.0
Displaced homemakers	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-9
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	134	125	121	61	19
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	134	125	121	61	19
Age Categories					
14 to 15	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
16 to 17	26.1	4.0	5.0	24.6	63.2
18	19.4	9.6	9.9	16.4	5.3
19 to 21	29.9	43.2	43.8	42.6	26.3
22 to 24	23.1	43.2	41.3	14.8	5.3
Gender					
Females	66.9	97.6	98.3	60.7	36.8
Males	33.1	2.4	1.7	39.3	63.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	53.7	42.4	43.8	47.5	52.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.8	3.3	4.4	2.8	15.4
Asians	2.5	5.5	3.3	8.3	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	32.5	31.9	32.2	47.2	15.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	2.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
Whites	67.5	62.6	65.6	47.2	92.3
More than one race	7.5	5.5	8.9	5.6	23.1
Employment Status					
Employed	9.0	12.0	13.2	19.7	10.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.0	88.0	86.8	80.3	89.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	1.6	1.7	3.3	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.2	11.2	15.7	1.6	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.0	87.2	81.8	95.1	100.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	6.0	3.2	1.7	3.3	0.0
Some secondary school	64.9	38.4	37.2	42.6	84.2
Secondary school equivalency	7.5	12.8	14.0	3.3	0.0
Secondary school graduates	19.4	38.4	38.0	44.3	10.5
Some postsecondary	1.5	6.4	7.4	6.6	5.3
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.0
School Attendance					
In-school	11.9	4.0	1.7	24.6	15.8
Secondary school or below	9.0	1.6	0.8	21.3	15.8
Alternative school	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
Postsecondary school	2.2	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
Not attending	88.1	96.0	98.3	75.4	84.2
Secondary school dropout	61.2	40.0	38.0	21.3	68.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	26.9	56.0	60.3	54.1	15.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	24.6	56.0	57.0	18.0	15.8
TANF	11.9	40.8	39.7	4.9	5.3
SSI or SSDI	1.5	4.8	3.3	3.3	0.0
SNAP	20.9	46.4	48.8	11.5	10.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	17.2	100.0	100.0	6.6	0.0
Single parents	14.9	100.0	84.3	4.9	0.0
Youth who need additional assistance	0.7	2.4	2.5	100.0	0.0
Foster care youth	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	7.6	10.1	7.8	11.4	5.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	16.0	14.9	1.6	26.3
Ex-offenders	4.5	1.6	0.8	1.6	15.8
Low income	100.0	78.4	78.5	86.9	52.6
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
Basic skills deficient	62.7	62.4	55.4	44.3	68.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.7	8.0	7.4	0.0	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-10
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

((Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL))

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	922	667	922	877	540
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	922	667	922	877	540
Age Categories					
14 to 15	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.7
16 to 17	32.2	36.0	32.2	32.6	25.7
18	18.2	18.7	18.2	18.2	18.3
19 to 21	31.0	29.2	31.0	31.2	35.9
22 to 24	16.5	14.4	16.5	15.8	18.3
Gender					
Females	58.4	58.1	58.4	59.0	58.3
Males	41.6	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	40.8	41.7	40.8	40.3	30.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.3	4.2
Asians	4.8	3.8	4.8	4.9	3.5
Blacks or African Americans	30.7	28.5	30.7	29.6	30.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Whites	68.6	71.5	68.6	69.6	72.0
More than one race	7.1	7.8	7.1	7.4	9.9
Employment Status					
Employed	12.3	10.0	12.3	12.2	16.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.7	90.0	87.7	87.8	83.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.7	96.4	95.7	95.7	94.1

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	5.7	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.9
Some secondary school	67.2	75.0	67.2	67.7	60.6
Secondary school equivalency	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.6
Secondary school graduates	19.0	12.6	19.0	18.5	23.7
Some postsecondary	2.7	1.2	2.7	2.9	3.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1
School Status at Participation					
In-school	19.2	20.8	19.2	20.0	16.3
Secondary school or below	16.2	17.5	16.2	16.8	13.9
Alternative school	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.4
Postsecondary school	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0
Not attending	80.8	79.2	80.8	80.0	83.7
Secondary school dropout	55.4	62.1	55.4	55.1	51.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	25.4	17.1	25.4	25.0	31.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.8	23.1	25.8	26.1	25.0
TANF	11.5	10.0	11.5	11.9	12.4
SSI or SSDI	6.0	6.7	6.0	6.2	3.5
SNAP	17.7	15.0	17.7	17.9	17.6
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	15.6	13.9	15.6	15.5	19.6
Single parents	13.6	12.4	13.6	13.6	17.0
Youth who need additional assistance	6.6	5.1	6.6	6.0	7.0
Foster care youth	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5
Individuals with a disability	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.8	31.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	14.5	16.8	14.5	14.7	8.9
Ex-offenders	4.0	2.5	4.0	3.3	3.0
Low income	65.3	66.0	65.3	65.9	63.5
English language learners	2.5	0.9	2.5	2.6	1.1
Basic skills deficient	58.5	60.0	58.5	58.5	51.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4.7	6.4	4.7	4.9	8.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-11
Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	922	667	922	877	540
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	922	667	922	877	540
Age Categories					
14 to 15	19	11	19	18	9
16 to 17	297	240	297	286	139
18	168	125	168	160	99
19 to 21	286	195	286	274	194
22 to 24	152	96	152	139	99
Gender					
Females	537	387	537	516	314
Males	382	279	382	359	225
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	376	278	376	353	162
American Indians/Alaska Natives	20	18	20	20	17
Asians	31	17	31	30	14
Blacks or African Americans	198	128	198	181	123
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	*
Whites	443	321	443	425	291
More than one race	46	35	46	45	40
Employment Status					
Employed	113	67	113	107	90
Not employed or with layoff notice	809	600	809	770	450
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	*	*	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	29	21	29	28	24
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	*	*	*	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	882	643	882	839	508

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	53	42	53	49	32
Some secondary school	620	500	620	594	327
Secondary school equivalency	42	29	42	40	30
Secondary school graduates	175	84	175	162	128
Some postsecondary	25	*	25	25	17
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	*	*	*	*
School Status at Participation					
In-school	177	139	177	175	88
Secondary school or below	149	117	149	147	75
Alternative school	11	9	11	11	*
Postsecondary school	17	13	17	17	11
Not attending	745	528	745	702	452
Secondary school dropout	511	414	511	483	280
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	234	114	234	219	172
Within age of compulsory attendance	0	0	0	0	0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	238	154	238	229	135
TANF	106	67	106	104	67
SSI or SSDI	55	45	55	54	19
SNAP	163	100	163	157	95
Other public assistance	*	0	*	*	*
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	144	93	144	136	106
Single parents	125	83	125	119	92
Youth who need additional assistance	61	34	61	53	38
Foster care youth	19	14	19	18	*
Individuals with a disability	191	141	191	188	139
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	134	112	134	129	48
Ex-offenders	37	17	37	29	16
Low income	602	440	602	578	343
English language learners	23	*	23	23	*
Basic skills deficient	539	400	539	513	277
Facing substantial cultural barrier	43	43	43	43	43
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table V-12
Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters	81,467	81,365	80,693	956	1,018	922
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	55.3	50.5	49.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	5.3	5.0	5.3	0.9	1.2	1.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Wagner-Peyser	49.7	43.8	42.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
Adult Education	1.9	2.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	3.0	2.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	38.2	36.0	33.6	68.3	64.6	66.2
Alternative school and dropout recovery	13.2	15.0	14.6	30.2	28.1	32.9
Paid and unpaid work experiences	46.6	46.1	47.3	62.9	64.4	64.4
Occupational skills training	32.5	32.4	32.0	59.6	62.0	47.5
Education offered concurrently	5.3	6.9	7.6	16.2	18.1	23.4
Leadership development opportunities	26.4	27.4	27.1	48.6	45.1	42.4
Supportive services	49.7	52.0	50.8	28.8	32.7	41.2
Adult mentoring	9.1	8.8	8.3	42.2	46.2	50.7
Follow-up services	25.3	25.9	--	69.5	72.5	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	41.4	37.3	35.5	60.6	57.6	62.7
Financial literacy education	13.9	17.9	20.1	45.2	49.9	50.5
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.1	3.1	3.2	11.5	14.1	20.7
Labor market information	34.2	45.5	53.4	31.7	32.1	30.6
Postsecondary preparation and transition	9.3	11.2	11.8	17.6	20.3	21.8
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	44.7	45.6	44.0	45.6	47.0	56.0
4 or fewer weeks	4.4	5.4	6.0	2.2	2.2	1.6
5 to 13 weeks	12.9	13.4	14.1	9.9	10.1	9.5
14 to 26 weeks	22.2	21.5	22.7	20.7	22.6	20.3
27 to 52 weeks	31.0	29.3	28.7	34.7	34.7	30.4
53 to 104 weeks	20.8	21.1	20.0	26.6	21.3	24.3
More than 104 weeks	8.8	9.3	8.6	5.9	9.1	13.9

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.5
Health/medical	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.7	2.4	2.1
Deceased	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	10.2	11.2	12.0	1.6	1.3	1.5
Received training	35.2	35.3	34.5	65.0	67.7	58.7
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	45.6	46.8	47.3	34.8	39.2	44.4
On-the-job training	30.3	30.0	29.2	58.7	55.9	44.8
Other employment, including internships	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3.2	3.1	2.4	0.0	0.5	4.2
Job shadowing	3.0	5.7	6.0	0.2	0.0	0.7
Other work experience	18.9	15.1	15.5	16.6	15.9	22.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	28,662	28,756	27,870	621	689	541
Completed training	79.9	79.0	78.3	76.5	83.7	81.7
ITA established	21.0	20.8	22.2	0.6	1.5	2.6
Pell grant recipients	3.9	3.5	3.7	0.6	1.3	2.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	20.2	--	--	13.3
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	27.5	28.3	28.8	31.6	31.6	30.3
4 or fewer weeks	20.7	20.7	18.9	10.1	7.5	8.3
5 to 13 weeks	25.7	26.0	26.7	19.6	23.8	21.3
14 to 26 weeks	19.5	19.3	20.2	23.3	24.5	23.8
27 to 52 weeks	18.4	18.2	18.5	30.0	27.7	31.8
More than 52 weeks	15.6	15.8	15.7	16.9	16.4	14.8

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	4.2	4.3	4.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
Education, training, and library	4.9	4.6	4.1	10.8	10.2	6.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.2	10.1	9.1	0.7	2.5	2.6
Healthcare support	27.3	29.5	28.1	18.0	17.2	18.9
Food preparation and serving related	6.9	6.5	5.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Sales and related	1.6	1.3	1.5	7.7	6.1	13.1
Office and administrative support	12.4	9.3	10.0	19.8	20.3	12.0
Construction and extraction	5.3	5.6	6.7	4.4	1.6	5.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.2	4.7	4.6	1.0	0.7	1.3
Production	7.5	7.3	8.0	42.6	41.9	38.3
Transportation and material moving	6.6	7.8	9.6	0.7	0.4	0.6
Other occupations	11.8	11.8	12.4	2.1	3.2	6.2

Table V-13
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters	81,467	81,365	80,693	956	1,018	922
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	45,019	41,113	40,016	956	1,018	922
WIOA Adult	4,292	4,093	4,275	9	12	12
WIOA Dislocated Worker	206	168	203	0	*	*
Wagner-Peyser	40,511	35,669	34,245	956	1,018	922
Vocational Rehabilitation	501	648	711	0	0	*
Adult Education	1,553	2,245	2,485	0	0	*
Veterans' programs	34	35	35	0	0	0
Vocational Education	167	183	198	0	0	0
Job Corps	2,452	2,342	2,114	0	0	0
YouthBuild	319	448	440	0	0	0
Other partner programs	738	857	817	0	0	0
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	31,104	29,257	27,137	653	658	610
Alternative school and dropout recovery	10,726	12,196	11,780	289	286	303
Paid and unpaid work experiences	37,963	37,484	38,199	601	656	594
Occupational skills training	26,489	26,396	25,797	570	631	438
Education offered concurrently	4,318	5,610	6,160	155	184	216
Leadership development opportunities	21,469	22,254	21,828	465	459	391
Supportive services	40,492	42,280	40,990	275	333	380
Adult mentoring	7,420	7,174	6,711	403	470	467
Follow-up services	20,632	21,091	--	664	738	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	33,746	30,386	28,682	579	586	578
Financial literacy education	11,323	14,565	16,240	432	508	466
Entrepreneurial skills training	2,555	2,502	2,570	110	144	191
Labor market information	27,847	37,031	43,050	303	327	282
Postsecondary preparation and transition	7,565	9,092	9,519	168	207	201
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	3,569	4,404	4,811	21	22	15
5 to 13 weeks	10,482	10,935	11,409	95	103	88
14 to 26 weeks	18,055	17,527	18,290	198	230	187
27 to 52 weeks	25,263	23,809	23,152	332	353	280
53 to 104 weeks	16,966	17,161	16,099	254	217	224
More than 104 weeks	7,132	7,529	6,932	56	93	128

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	969	838	678	13	9	*
Health/medical	612	566	486	16	24	19
Deceased	129	111	110	*	0	0
Reserve called to active duty	19	13	8	0	0	0
Foster care	125	92	78	*	*	*
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	8,282	9,115	9,663	15	13	14
Received training	28,662	28,756	27,870	621	689	541
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	16,229	16,764	17,108	209	257	264
On-the-job training	10,787	10,733	10,583	353	367	266
Other employment, including internships	138	244	301	0	0	0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1,137	1,100	861	0	*	25
Job shadowing	1,062	2,055	2,171	*	0	*
Other work experience	6,715	5,406	5,604	100	104	132
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	28,662	28,756	27,870	621	689	541
Completed training	22,891	22,712	21,812	475	577	442
ITA established	6,024	5,970	6,191	*	10	14
Pell grant recipients	1,128	1,006	1,026	*	9	12
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	5,616	--	--	72
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,937	5,949	5,268	63	52	45
5 to 13 weeks	7,370	7,480	7,446	122	164	115
14 to 26 weeks	5,600	5,540	5,635	145	169	129
27 to 52 weeks	5,272	5,238	5,152	186	191	172
More than 52 weeks	4,483	4,549	4,369	105	113	80

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	791	817	801	0	*	*
Education, training, and library	921	873	801	66	70	37
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,910	1,931	1,777	*	17	14
Healthcare support	5,119	5,638	5,455	110	118	101
Food preparation and serving related	1,300	1,245	996	0	*	*
Sales and related	301	249	301	47	42	70
Office and administrative support	2,331	1,783	1,946	121	139	64
Construction and extraction	989	1,067	1,308	27	11	27
Installation, maintenance, and repair	792	899	899	*	*	*
Production	1,403	1,388	1,556	261	287	205
Transportation and material moving	1,245	1,481	1,857	*	*	*
Other occupations	2,221	2,243	2,406	13	22	33

Table V-14
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters	19	297	168	286	152
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.4	3.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	57.9	77.4	66.1	60.5	55.9
Alternative school and dropout recovery	10.5	39.4	36.3	28.7	27.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	63.2	64.6	63.1	66.8	61.2
Occupational skills training	36.8	35.0	47.0	55.2	59.2
Education offered concurrently	31.6	21.5	20.8	26.6	23.0
Leadership development opportunities	36.8	42.1	41.1	44.1	42.1
Supportive services	42.1	38.7	42.3	41.3	44.7
Adult mentoring	63.2	59.6	51.2	48.3	35.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	31.6	69.0	63.7	61.9	54.6
Financial literacy education	52.6	50.5	54.2	51.7	44.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	10.5	18.5	24.4	22.0	19.7
Labor market information	31.6	23.6	25.6	37.1	37.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	0.0	23.6	24.4	21.7	18.4
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	61.8	61.9	54.5	54.7	48.0
4 or fewer weeks	5.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.7
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	8.8	6.5	11.5	11.8
14 to 26 weeks	52.6	15.8	27.4	21.0	15.8
27 to 52 weeks	15.8	25.3	31.5	32.9	36.2
53 to 104 weeks	10.5	30.6	19.0	19.6	28.3
More than 104 weeks	15.8	17.8	13.7	13.3	7.2

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7
Health/medical	0.0	0.3	3.0	2.4	3.9
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.8	2.0
Received training	47.4	46.8	58.9	68.2	65.1
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	83.3	57.3	44.3	37.2	28.0
On-the-job training	16.7	40.1	41.5	46.6	58.1
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.5	4.7	8.4	3.2
Job shadowing	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	21.4	34.0	19.9	18.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	9	139	99	195	99
Completed training	100.0	84.2	78.8	80.5	81.8
ITA established	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.6	6.1
Pell grant recipients	0.0	1.4	1.0	3.1	3.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	2.9	6.1	16.9	29.3
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	18.3	33.1	29.7	31.3	26.1
4 or fewer weeks	11.1	5.0	7.1	9.2	12.1
5 to 13 weeks	11.1	18.7	24.2	23.1	19.2
14 to 26 weeks	66.7	24.5	26.3	18.5	27.3
27 to 52 weeks	11.1	36.0	28.3	32.8	29.3
More than 52 weeks	0.0	15.8	14.1	16.4	12.1

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	8.7	7.2	4.7	9.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.7	1.0	4.1	4.1
Healthcare support	0.0	4.3	13.4	28.5	27.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	88.9	15.9	11.3	12.4	5.1
Office and administrative support	0.0	17.4	17.5	8.3	7.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	6.5	6.2	4.7	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.0
Production	0.0	43.5	36.1	36.3	40.8
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0
Other occupations	11.1	4.3	7.2	4.7	10.2

Table V-15
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Number of Exiters	376	546	401	165	80
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.4	3.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	68.4	64.7	65.6	57.0	67.5
Alternative school and dropout recovery	43.4	25.6	27.9	27.9	28.8
Paid and unpaid work experiences	63.8	64.8	63.6	68.5	57.5
Occupational skills training	31.4	58.6	52.6	48.5	61.3
Education offered concurrently	19.7	26.0	25.4	24.2	22.5
Leadership development opportunities	28.2	52.2	47.4	41.8	52.5
Supportive services	38.0	43.4	46.1	33.3	52.5
Adult mentoring	61.4	43.2	43.6	46.7	41.3
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	67.6	59.3	58.4	56.4	56.3
Financial literacy education	34.0	61.9	57.9	38.8	65.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	15.4	24.4	23.4	13.3	22.5
Labor market information	24.5	34.8	26.9	40.0	52.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	10.1	29.9	27.4	18.8	28.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	64.8	49.9	49.6	46.6	45.3
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	1.8	1.7	4.2	1.3
5 to 13 weeks	10.4	9.0	9.7	9.7	11.3
14 to 26 weeks	14.6	24.2	21.9	23.6	25.0
27 to 52 weeks	25.5	33.7	34.2	34.5	33.8
53 to 104 weeks	29.3	20.9	23.2	18.8	20.0
More than 104 weeks	18.9	10.4	9.2	9.1	8.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	2.1	2.0	2.5	0.6	2.5
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.5	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.0
Received training	43.4	69.2	63.6	57.0	68.8
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	55.8	36.7	44.7	31.0	26.1
On-the-job training	38.8	48.9	43.5	58.4	56.5
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1.7	5.9	1.2	9.7	8.7
Job shadowing	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	10.4	30.2	31.0	9.7	34.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	163	378	255	94	55
Completed training	80.4	82.3	87.1	74.5	78.2
ITA established	2.5	2.6	2.0	4.3	7.3
Pell grant recipients	1.2	2.6	3.1	1.1	3.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	16.6	11.9	10.6	23.4	14.5
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	30.0	30.5	32.9	24.8	28.6
4 or fewer weeks	6.7	9.0	7.1	17.0	12.7
5 to 13 weeks	21.5	21.2	18.0	23.4	21.8
14 to 26 weeks	23.3	24.1	26.3	21.3	20.0
27 to 52 weeks	32.5	31.5	31.8	27.7	32.7
More than 52 weeks	16.0	14.3	16.9	10.6	12.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.5	8.8	9.2	5.3	7.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.1	1.8
Healthcare support	22.2	17.4	13.6	33.0	20.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	30.2	5.6	10.0	6.4	5.5
Office and administrative support	3.7	15.5	14.8	7.4	21.8
Construction and extraction	5.6	4.8	2.0	7.4	3.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.8
Production	35.2	39.7	42.4	34.0	41.8
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.0
Other occupations	3.7	7.2	8.4	2.1	7.3

Table V-16
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	537	382	113	809	191
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	1.9	0.5	2.7	1.1	1.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0
Adult Education	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	65.0	68.1	53.1	68.0	69.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	30.7	36.1	13.3	35.6	14.7
Paid and unpaid work experiences	67.4	60.5	75.2	62.9	78.0
Occupational skills training	48.0	46.9	76.1	43.5	48.7
Education offered concurrently	25.7	20.4	28.3	22.7	27.2
Leadership development opportunities	42.1	42.9	54.0	40.8	51.8
Supportive services	43.2	38.2	44.2	40.8	42.4
Adult mentoring	51.0	50.5	45.1	51.4	55.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	62.9	62.8	47.8	64.8	59.2
Financial literacy education	50.1	51.3	52.2	50.3	75.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	19.9	22.0	20.4	20.8	37.7
Labor market information	32.8	27.2	35.4	29.9	23.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	22.5	20.9	34.5	20.0	33.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	56.4	55.6	42.6	57.9	75.7
4 or fewer weeks	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.1
5 to 13 weeks	8.4	11.0	13.3	9.0	7.3
14 to 26 weeks	20.7	19.6	23.9	19.8	12.6
27 to 52 weeks	30.5	30.4	36.3	29.5	28.8
53 to 104 weeks	25.0	23.3	15.0	25.6	22.0
More than 104 weeks	14.0	13.9	9.7	14.5	26.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.5
Health/medical	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.5	3.1
Received training	58.5	59.2	79.6	55.7	72.8
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	42.0	48.1	40.0	45.2	57.0
On-the-job training	45.3	44.2	41.2	45.4	36.9
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	5.2	2.6	12.9	2.8	2.7
Job shadowing	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.3
Other work experience	22.7	21.6	28.2	21.2	25.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	314	226	90	451	139
Completed training	82.2	81.0	81.1	81.8	87.8
ITA established	3.5	1.3	3.3	2.4	2.9
Pell grant recipients	3.2	0.9	5.6	1.6	3.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	18.8	5.8	14.4	13.1	7.2
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	30.3	30.3	28.2	30.7	34.5
4 or fewer weeks	11.1	4.4	7.8	8.4	6.5
5 to 13 weeks	17.8	26.1	27.8	20.0	20.1
14 to 26 weeks	21.7	26.5	27.8	23.1	18.0
27 to 52 weeks	35.4	27.0	21.1	33.9	42.4
More than 52 weeks	14.0	15.9	15.6	14.6	12.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7
Education, training, and library	6.4	7.7	1.1	8.1	5.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.5	1.4	10.2	1.1	2.2
Healthcare support	28.5	5.4	22.7	18.1	7.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
Sales and related	10.9	16.2	1.1	15.4	23.7
Office and administrative support	13.5	9.9	20.5	10.3	15.6
Construction and extraction	2.2	9.0	3.4	5.4	3.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.3	2.7	2.3	1.1	1.5
Production	37.8	38.7	37.5	38.5	33.3
Transportation and material moving	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.7
Other occupations	4.8	8.1	6.8	6.0	12.6

Table V-17
Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters	177	149	11	17
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	75.1	76.5	63.6	70.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	9.6	8.7	0.0	23.5
Paid and unpaid work experiences	83.1	83.2	90.9	76.5
Occupational skills training	16.9	13.4	9.1	52.9
Education offered concurrently	25.4	26.8	0.0	29.4
Leadership development opportunities	46.3	43.0	72.7	58.8
Supportive services	40.7	41.6	0.0	58.8
Adult mentoring	71.2	76.5	18.2	58.8
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	65.0	69.1	18.2	58.8
Financial literacy education	74.6	75.8	90.9	52.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	35.6	38.9	9.1	23.5
Labor market information	22.6	22.1	0.0	41.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	23.7	20.8	72.7	17.6
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	83.6	89.7	49.1	52.1
4 or fewer weeks	2.3	2.0	0.0	5.9
5 to 13 weeks	2.3	2.7	0.0	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	20.9	19.5	18.2	35.3
27 to 52 weeks	19.8	18.8	36.4	17.6
53 to 104 weeks	23.2	20.8	45.5	29.4
More than 104 weeks	31.6	36.2	0.0	11.8

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	7.9	0.0	0.0	82.4
Received training	49.7	50.3	18.2	64.7
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	78.9	87.9	10.0	46.2
On-the-job training	17.7	9.7	90.0	38.5
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	16.3	16.1	10.0	23.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	88	75	*	11
Completed training	98.9	98.7	*	100.0
ITA established	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Pell grant recipients	2.3	1.3	*	9.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1.1	0.0	*	9.1
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	34.1	34.6	*	34.0
4 or fewer weeks	2.3	2.7	*	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	19.3	17.3	*	27.3
14 to 26 weeks	22.7	22.7	*	27.3
27 to 52 weeks	47.7	50.7	*	27.3
More than 52 weeks	8.0	6.7	*	18.2

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.1	0.0	*	9.1
Healthcare support	3.4	0.0	*	27.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Sales and related	59.1	65.3	*	27.3
Office and administrative support	1.1	0.0	*	9.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.3	1.3	*	0.0
Production	23.9	24.0	*	27.3
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupations	10.2	9.3	*	9.1

Table V-18
Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters	745	511	234	*
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
WIOA Adult	1.6	0.6	3.8	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.1	0.0	0.4	*
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.2	0.4	*
Adult Education	0.1	0.2	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	64.0	75.1	39.7	*
Alternative school and dropout recovery	38.4	53.0	6.4	*
Paid and unpaid work experiences	60.0	55.2	70.5	*
Occupational skills training	54.8	50.1	65.0	*
Education offered concurrently	23.0	20.9	27.4	*
Leadership development opportunities	41.5	41.3	41.9	*
Supportive services	41.3	38.7	47.0	*
Adult mentoring	45.8	51.1	34.2	*
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	62.1	69.5	46.2	*
Financial literacy education	44.8	43.6	47.4	*
Entrepreneurial skills training	17.2	17.4	16.7	*
Labor market information	32.5	26.0	46.6	*
Postsecondary preparation and transition	21.3	24.5	14.5	*
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	49.5	52.2	43.6	*
4 or fewer weeks	1.5	1.8	0.9	*
5 to 13 weeks	11.3	11.0	12.0	*
14 to 26 weeks	20.1	19.2	22.2	*
27 to 52 weeks	32.9	30.7	37.6	*
53 to 104 weeks	24.6	26.2	20.9	*
More than 104 weeks	9.7	11.2	6.4	*

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.5	0.6	0.4	*
Health/medical	2.6	3.1	1.3	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Foster care	0.3	0.4	0.0	*
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Received training	60.8	54.8	73.9	*
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	33.1	41.1	19.4	*
On-the-job training	53.7	53.5	53.9	*
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	5.6	0.7	13.9	*
Job shadowing	0.9	0.7	1.2	*
Other work experience	24.2	29.8	14.5	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	453	280	173	*
Completed training	78.4	73.6	86.1	*
ITA established	3.1	1.4	5.8	*
Pell grant recipients	2.2	1.1	4.0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	15.7	6.1	31.2	*
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	29.6	32.0	25.7	*
4 or fewer weeks	9.5	5.4	16.2	*
5 to 13 weeks	21.6	20.4	23.7	*
14 to 26 weeks	24.1	26.4	20.2	*
27 to 52 weeks	28.7	29.6	27.2	*
More than 52 weeks	16.1	18.2	12.7	*

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.4	0.4	0.6	*
Education, training, and library	8.3	8.6	7.8	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.9	0.0	7.8	*
Healthcare support	21.9	7.5	46.1	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.2	0.4	0.0	*
Sales and related	4.0	4.6	3.0	*
Office and administrative support	14.1	20.4	3.6	*
Construction and extraction	6.0	8.6	1.8	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.1	0.0	3.0	*
Production	41.2	50.0	26.3	*
Transportation and material moving	0.7	0.0	1.8	*
Other occupations	5.4	3.9	7.8	*

Table V-19
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters	*	106	602	539	37
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	*	2.8	2.0	1.1	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Adult Education	*	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	*	54.7	68.4	68.8	40.5
Alternative school and dropout recovery	*	30.2	26.4	36.7	18.9
Paid and unpaid work experiences	*	65.1	65.9	63.1	83.8
Occupational skills training	*	55.7	44.2	40.8	32.4
Education offered concurrently	*	21.7	22.3	20.6	5.4
Leadership development opportunities	*	36.8	40.4	40.8	45.9
Supportive services	*	43.4	43.9	45.1	13.5
Adult mentoring	*	41.5	51.7	53.2	32.4
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	*	52.8	63.6	66.8	29.7
Financial literacy education	*	53.8	50.3	42.5	45.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	*	19.8	18.8	16.9	16.2
Labor market information	*	35.8	31.2	32.7	40.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	*	17.0	18.3	16.9	21.6
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	*	50.1	60.2	55.9	60.0
4 or fewer weeks	*	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	*	12.3	8.5	9.3	5.4
14 to 26 weeks	*	21.7	19.9	19.9	18.9
27 to 52 weeks	*	29.2	30.1	29.7	43.2
53 to 104 weeks	*	28.3	25.1	26.0	16.2
More than 104 weeks	*	6.6	15.4	14.3	16.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.7
Health/medical	*	2.8	1.8	1.7	5.4
Deceased	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	*	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.7
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	*	1.9	2.0	1.5	0.0
Received training	*	63.2	57.0	51.4	43.2
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	*	31.9	47.9	44.1	19.4
On-the-job training	*	40.6	40.1	45.6	74.2
Other employment, including internships	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	*	0.0	3.8	4.7	6.5
Job shadowing	*	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	*	42.0	17.9	11.2	9.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	*	67	343	277	16
Completed training	*	77.6	86.9	77.3	87.5
ITA established	*	4.5	3.8	2.5	0.0
Pell grant recipients	*	3.0	2.3	0.7	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	23.9	17.8	16.6	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	30.0	30.2	32.2	27.5
4 or fewer weeks	*	11.9	9.0	7.9	12.5
5 to 13 weeks	*	26.9	20.7	17.7	6.3
14 to 26 weeks	*	13.4	21.9	23.5	37.5
27 to 52 weeks	*	28.4	35.6	34.3	37.5
More than 52 weeks	*	19.4	12.8	16.6	6.3

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	*	1.5	10.4	8.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	1.5	2.7	1.1	0.0
Healthcare support	*	30.3	23.1	21.0	6.3
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	*	9.1	16.6	12.7	6.3
Office and administrative support	*	9.1	5.3	2.9	6.3
Construction and extraction	*	4.5	2.7	6.5	6.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0
Production	*	48.5	35.3	44.9	56.3
Transportation and material moving	*	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
Other occupations	*	7.6	7.7	7.2	18.8

Table V-20
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters	134	125	121	61	19
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	75.4	50.4	45.5	52.5	68.4
Alternative school and dropout recovery	52.2	23.2	21.5	13.1	47.4
Paid and unpaid work experiences	66.4	66.4	69.4	67.2	84.2
Occupational skills training	23.1	65.6	67.8	54.1	21.1
Education offered concurrently	21.6	33.6	33.9	24.6	10.5
Leadership development opportunities	30.6	46.4	42.1	41.0	36.8
Supportive services	33.6	49.6	46.3	24.6	36.8
Adult mentoring	73.9	40.8	38.8	42.6	63.2
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	82.8	60.0	53.7	44.3	68.4
Financial literacy education	36.6	49.6	50.4	44.3	42.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	20.1	24.0	19.8	11.5	26.3
Labor market information	25.4	39.2	41.3	34.4	31.6
Postsecondary preparation and transition	10.4	18.4	18.2	26.2	10.5
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	65.0	46.4	44.4	38.7	69.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	8.2	9.6	9.9	13.1	5.3
14 to 26 weeks	16.4	25.6	28.1	19.7	5.3
27 to 52 weeks	23.9	35.2	34.7	37.7	36.8
53 to 104 weeks	37.3	23.2	21.5	27.9	26.3
More than 104 weeks	14.2	6.4	5.8	0.0	26.3

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
Health/medical	5.2	4.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
Received training	35.8	73.6	74.4	63.9	42.1
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	39.3	21.7	20.2	34.1	50.0
On-the-job training	44.9	47.0	45.2	58.5	43.8
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1.1	4.8	8.3	2.4	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0
Other work experience	23.6	38.6	40.5	22.0	12.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	48	92	90	39	*
Completed training	91.7	79.3	81.1	79.5	*
ITA established	6.3	4.3	4.4	5.1	*
Pell grant recipients	0.0	2.2	4.4	2.6	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	25.0	30.4	28.9	17.9	*
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	28.4	30.5	29.9	20.1	*
4 or fewer weeks	12.5	10.9	10.0	23.1	*
5 to 13 weeks	20.8	17.4	18.9	28.2	*
14 to 26 weeks	25.0	19.6	22.2	15.4	*
27 to 52 weeks	27.1	38.0	34.4	23.1	*
More than 52 weeks	14.6	14.1	14.4	10.3	*

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Education, training, and library	2.1	8.8	8.0	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.2	5.5	6.8	2.6	*
Healthcare support	29.2	39.6	44.3	28.2	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Sales and related	10.4	1.1	1.1	5.1	*
Office and administrative support	10.4	8.8	8.0	0.0	*
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	2.3	10.3	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.2	1.1	7.7	*
Production	52.1	44.0	38.6	41.0	*
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	*
Other occupations	10.4	5.5	4.5	5.1	*

Table V-21
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020,
by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Nation	80,693	48.5	99.1	84.8	35.1	50.8
Alabama	1,590	17.7	100.0	6.5	74.7	0.0
Alaska	206	21.8	100.0	100.0	89.8	43.2
Arizona	2,183	54.3	98.7	95.0	38.3	64.5
Arkansas	532	38.5	99.8	85.9	34.4	27.3
California	13,674	51.0	99.9	90.4	24.9	42.3
Colorado	1,558	54.6	99.7	87.2	20.0	62.8
Connecticut	817	33.9	98.2	92.8	77.8	22.5
Delaware	148	75.7	100.0	95.3	74.3	58.8
District of Columbia	301	14.3	100.0	22.6	82.1	15.3
Florida	3,270	70.5	96.0	50.3	80.3	88.9
Georgia	2,718	53.3	96.4	70.3	22.3	59.5
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	127	61.4	95.3	100.0	39.4	60.6
Idaho	429	76.2	99.5	98.8	38.0	62.7
Illinois	3,586	25.1	98.0	99.1	60.0	59.2
Indiana	2,276	72.3	99.6	96.8	15.6	46.7
Iowa	340	4.7	96.5	87.9	78.5	82.6
Kansas	347	51.9	99.7	82.4	29.1	22.5
Kentucky	1,413	3.0	98.6	48.7	13.4	16.3
Louisiana	1,212	21.9	99.3	67.2	36.6	24.1
Maine	247	19.0	96.4	89.1	44.1	70.9
Maryland	813	72.0	99.9	94.3	63.2	31.1
Massachusetts	922	72.3	100.0	95.1	58.6	41.2
Michigan	1,809	50.7	96.1	67.3	23.1	46.9
Minnesota	915	97.8	96.7	96.8	32.9	36.3
Mississippi	1,360	49.0	100.0	94.2	15.1	4.6
Missouri	1,134	66.8	99.1	67.8	57.0	43.8
Montana	104	64.4	100.0	99.0	51.0	51.0
Nebraska	204	41.7	98.0	90.2	49.0	38.7
Nevada	835	36.5	100.0	87.4	20.4	80.6
New Hampshire	184	95.1	100.0	100.0	54.9	55.4
New Jersey	1,927	48.8	99.9	88.3	29.4	69.7
New Mexico	757	75.6	100.0	68.3	63.3	31.0
New York	4,598	79.8	99.8	92.1	34.7	57.3
North Carolina	2,641	40.5	98.7	99.7	33.8	44.1
North Dakota	153	27.5	100.0	58.2	41.2	40.5

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Northern Mariana Islands	24	0.0	100.0	29.2	0.0	66.7
Ohio	3,755	59.5	99.5	83.4	30.6	72.4
Oklahoma	915	46.4	99.5	95.4	48.1	26.4
Oregon	843	62.9	98.6	99.9	24.6	57.2
Palau	140	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Pennsylvania	3,368	54.2	99.9	96.0	32.4	49.7
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	333	63.4	100.0	72.1	27.0	3.0
South Carolina	1,787	56.4	99.7	93.1	38.9	54.4
South Dakota	431	29.5	99.8	83.5	14.2	29.2
Tennessee	2,436	28.1	99.6	93.8	41.1	57.1
Texas	5,848	8.3	100.0	87.4	18.3	57.8
Utah	551	91.7	89.8	59.7	21.1	97.3
Vermont	173	53.8	100.0	75.7	31.8	36.4
Virgin Islands	51	2.0	100.0	72.5	23.5	9.8
Virginia	1,113	30.6	99.1	97.2	43.4	59.2
Washington	1,983	55.8	100.0	88.3	21.5	67.2
West Virginia	523	77.6	98.3	75.9	29.6	48.9
Wisconsin	923	40.3	97.5	96.6	46.6	45.6
Wyoming	166	82.5	99.4	100.0	9.6	84.9

Table V-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.7	73.6	73.1	71.7	69.9	71.9
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	72.7	73.4	--	71.3	70.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,040	\$3,331	\$3,518	\$3,271	\$3,376	\$3,495
Credential attainment ²	--	62.8	63.4	--	70.1	64.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	36.8	46.8	47.0	38.3	45.5	24.8
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	14.7	13.0	14.4	11.0	10.4	14.4
Secondary school or below	6.5	5.3	6.8	4.6	4.3	7.9
Alternative school	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.4
Postsecondary school	7.0	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.2	6.1
Not attending	85.3	87.0	85.6	89.0	89.6	85.6
Secondary school dropout	22.5	22.4	19.6	29.1	23.6	32.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	61.5	63.6	65.0	59.9	66.0	53.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	67.2	69.6	68.5	65.5	66.1	65.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	67.1	68.9	68.8	64.8	65.8	66.1
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	68.7	69.3	--	65.5	68.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	69.8	70.6	--	68.0	67.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,905	\$3,122	\$3,294	\$3,005	\$3,250	\$3,360
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,040	\$3,331	\$3,518	\$3,271	\$3,376	\$3,495
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	\$3,379	\$3,597	--	\$3,646	\$3,428
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	\$3,528	\$3,740	--	\$3,463	\$3,616
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	6.4	6.0	5.9	37.8	2.3	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	8.3	7.3	6.0	11.2	8.3	8.6
Military	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.9
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	--	5.2	5.4	--	12.1	1.0
Registered apprenticeship	--	5.3	5.0	--	7.2	6.8
Military	--	0.6	1.0	--	0.0	0.5
Occupational skills training	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.6	2.6	2.6
Males	2.5	1.7	1.5	11.1	18.6	13.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,650	\$4,036	\$4,204	\$3,702	\$3,936	\$3,999
\$1 to \$2,499	42.2	39.1	37.3	40.9	39.9	38.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32.1	30.7	29.8	33.5	31.0	30.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.5	18.5	19.2	14.7	17.9	17.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.6	7.1	8.2	7.6	6.9	8.7
\$10,000 or more	3.6	4.6	5.5	3.3	4.3	4.7
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.4	3.1	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.2	2.7	2.7	1.1	0.8	2.6
Healthcare support	9.3	9.5	10.7	19.1	18.4	18.9
Food preparation and serving	15.5	15.0	14.9	19.4	15.3	18.4
Personal care and service	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.7	5.9	6.1
Sales and related	18.1	16.1	14.8	22.3	22.4	15.8
Office and administrative support	17.3	16.0	15.8	13.4	9.8	13.6
Construction and extraction	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.1	3.5	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.8
Production	7.9	8.8	8.9	2.1	3.1	3.1
Transportation and material moving	7.0	7.8	8.1	5.7	5.5	4.8
Other occupations	10.8	11.4	11.0	7.1	10.6	9.6

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	51.2	50.6	--	68.1	67.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	1.8	1.8	--	0.4	0.2
Postgraduate degree	--	5.7	7.3	--	16.5	10.6
Occupational credential	--	50.1	50.3	--	31.5	33.7
Other credential	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	5.6	7.7	19.4	0.0	7.9	25.4
Secondary school gains	7.7	10.3	26.2	3.5	15.4	56.4
Postsecondary school gains	15.8	17.8	41.5	0.9	1.2	5.9
Training milestone gains	4.2	7.1	17.9	1.7	4.0	14.8
Occupational skills progression	10.4	17.1	43.3	0.9	6.3	22.0

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-23
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	58,728	57,882	58,345	728	702	590
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	58,204	57,720	--	657	694
Credential attainment ²	--	30,730	29,926	--	496	489
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	13,778	38,866	36,002	115	429	236
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	11,854	10,507	11,553	105	106	133
Secondary school or below	5,270	4,301	5,444	44	44	73
Alternative school	975	996	1,172	6	9	4
Postsecondary school	5,609	5,210	4,937	55	53	56
Not attending	68,840	70,086	68,573	851	912	789
Secondary school dropout	18,193	18,041	15,744	278	240	296
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	49,591	51,260	52,067	573	672	493
Within age of compulsory attendance	1,056	785	762	0	0	0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	53,645	54,401	54,939	626	654	555
Second quarter after exit ¹	54,264	54,158	54,956	658	661	543
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	54,705	55,270	--	603	668
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	55,875	55,500	--	627	664
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	5,306	4,863	4,820	397	24	5
Registered apprenticeship	6,883	5,850	4,890	118	87	74
Military	938	868	1,355	2	3	16
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	--	4,228	4,305	--	116	10
Registered apprenticeship	--	4,314	4,010	--	69	69
Military	--	520	789	--	0	5
Occupational skills training	--	0	0	--	0	0
Postsecondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
Secondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	465	303	316	2	4	4
Males	477	333	300	21	19	10
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	23,163	21,406	20,656	275	271	214
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17,604	16,809	16,501	225	211	167
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9,052	10,136	10,658	99	122	97
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3,070	3,867	4,568	51	47	48
\$10,000 or more	1,949	2,541	3,021	22	29	26
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	103	117	113	2	0	2
Education, training, and library	264	306	301	1	8	4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	392	547	523	3	2	6
Healthcare support	1,636	1,903	2,070	54	47	43
Food preparation and serving	2,734	3,010	2,892	55	39	42
Personal care and service	798	881	966	16	15	14
Sales and related	3,202	3,223	2,867	63	57	36
Office and administrative support	3,047	3,217	3,075	38	25	31
Construction and extraction	493	651	630	6	9	6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	447	594	530	3	4	4
Production	1,392	1,767	1,732	6	8	7
Transportation and material moving	1,244	1,567	1,563	16	14	11
Other occupations	1,911	2,291	2,141	20	27	22

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	15,721	15,152	--	338	331
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	547	535	--	2	1
Postgraduate degree	--	1,744	2,184	--	82	52
Occupational credential	--	15,386	15,052	--	156	165
Other credential	--	0	0	--	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	778	3,010	6,997	0	34	60
Secondary school gains	1,059	3,990	9,440	4	66	133
Postsecondary school gains	2,175	6,925	14,949	1	5	14
Training milestone gains	579	2,772	6,461	2	17	35
Occupational skills progression	1,428	6,632	15,592	1	27	52

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-24
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	60.0	69.6	79.9	71.8	67.6
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	84.6	68.5	72.0	70.0	73.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$1,986	\$2,909	\$2,724	\$3,680	\$5,158
Credential attainment ²	50.0	66.5	70.4	56.8	68.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	0.0	23.6	25.8	24.6	32.3
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	78.9	13.1	14.9	14.7	7.9
Secondary school or below	63.2	8.4	10.1	6.6	0.0
Alternative school	5.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	10.5	4.0	4.2	8.0	7.9
Not attending	21.1	86.9	85.1	85.3	92.1
Secondary school dropout	0.0	37.4	34.5	30.1	27.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	21.1	49.5	50.6	55.2	65.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	33.3	58.0	68.8	70.8	65.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	20.0	59.0	74.2	70.4	64.8
Third quarter after exit ⁶	77.8	62.6	70.4	68.1	74.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	76.9	64.7	67.9	68.4	71.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$1,699	\$2,696	\$3,447	\$3,765	\$3,516
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$1,986	\$2,909	\$2,724	\$3,680	\$5,158
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$1,894	\$2,780	\$3,408	\$3,582	\$4,388
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$1,492	\$2,973	\$3,915	\$3,984	\$5,030
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	6.7	18.1	8.6	2.8	5.2
Military	40.0	3.0	1.2	0.3	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	30.8	11.1	7.0	2.5	4.3
Military	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.0
Males	100.0	33.3	11.1	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,136	\$3,630	\$3,036	\$4,353	\$5,026
\$1 to \$2,499	66.7	43.5	47.5	35.4	27.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	36.2	31.7	28.7	23.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	10.9	18.3	16.4	29.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	33.3	5.1	1.7	13.3	12.6
\$10,000 or more	0.0	4.3	0.8	6.2	7.4
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	4.5
Healthcare support	0.0	9.6	12.5	22.0	31.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	23.1	25.0	11.0	20.5
Personal care and service	0.0	5.8	4.2	8.5	4.5
Sales and related	0.0	28.8	12.5	13.4	9.1
Office and administrative support	100.0	3.8	20.8	15.9	9.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.8	2.1	2.4	2.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	6.8
Production	0.0	5.8	2.1	3.7	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	9.6	0.0	6.1	2.3
Other occupations	0.0	3.8	14.6	11.0	9.1

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	100.0	95.3	76.8	43.2	31.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Postgraduate degree	0.0	0.6	8.0	18.4	24.7
Occupational credential	16.7	12.4	26.8	50.4	64.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	19.8	11.9	32.3	39.5
Secondary school gains	0.0	80.2	57.1	32.3	44.2
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	9.3	7.1	3.1	2.3
Training milestone gains	0.0	2.3	21.4	26.2	16.3
Occupational skills progression	0.0	5.8	26.2	33.8	32.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-25
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Ethnicity and Race⁶

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	74.2	70.5	68.6	72.0	81.4
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	73.3	68.9	66.2	78.3	72.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,737	\$3,054	\$3,130	\$3,368	\$2,716
Credential attainment ²	67.6	63.0	66.2	57.9	76.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	18.4	28.9	26.1	22.2	29.9
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	14.1	14.7	14.2	12.7	17.5
Secondary school or below	7.7	8.1	6.0	6.7	16.3
Alternative school	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.3
Postsecondary school	6.4	5.9	7.5	6.1	0.0
Not attending	85.9	85.3	85.8	87.3	82.5
Secondary school dropout	47.6	21.4	26.4	31.5	18.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	38.3	63.9	59.4	55.8	63.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	68.0	63.7	61.1	68.5	66.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	69.5	64.2	64.7	67.1	64.3
Third quarter after exit ⁶	74.1	64.1	64.5	63.4	68.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	69.9	66.1	63.6	76.6	68.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,592	\$3,078	\$3,143	\$2,909	\$3,386
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,737	\$3,054	\$3,130	\$3,369	\$2,716
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,444	\$3,421	\$3,348	\$3,507	\$3,279
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,927	\$3,508	\$3,680	\$3,376	\$3,402
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	9.0	8.5	9.0	7.8	6.8
Military	0.3	2.8	0.9	0.6	14.9
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.5
Registered apprenticeship	9.4	5.1	4.2	5.6	7.5
Military	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	0.0
Males	16.1	11.6	7.9	14.3	33.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,149	\$3,904	\$3,976	\$3,777	\$3,543
\$1 to \$2,499	30.5	44.0	38.5	44.5	47.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	34.7	27.4	34.9	20.9	23.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.7	15.6	15.1	21.8	17.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.9	8.0	7.3	8.2	8.7
\$10,000 or more	4.2	5.0	4.1	4.5	2.2
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.1	1.5	0.0	2.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	4.6	2.0	11.4	0.0
Healthcare support	21.6	16.8	13.1	22.9	25.0
Food preparation and serving	8.2	26.0	26.3	17.1	12.5
Personal care and service	8.2	4.6	3.0	8.6	12.5
Sales and related	18.6	13.7	13.1	14.3	18.8
Office and administrative support	17.5	10.7	14.1	5.7	12.5
Construction and extraction	2.1	3.1	5.1	0.0	6.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.0	2.3	4.0	0.0	0.0
Production	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	6.3
Transportation and material moving	5.2	4.6	7.1	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	11.3	8.4	8.1	11.4	6.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	57.1	73.7	77.8	63.1	72.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	10.2	10.9	9.0	13.1	5.9
Occupational credential	39.5	30.4	28.1	33.3	29.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	28.4	24.3	23.6	40.5	11.5
Secondary school gains	43.3	61.5	65.0	54.1	50.0
Postsecondary school gains	7.5	5.3	4.1	8.1	7.7
Training milestone gains	16.4	14.2	11.4	18.9	26.9
Occupational skills progression	22.4	21.9	19.5	16.2	26.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

⁶ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table V-26
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.0	62.6	84.4	69.4	66.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	74.5	65.2	79.9	68.9	66.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,497	\$3,439	\$4,348	\$3,258	\$3,002
Credential attainment ²	69.7	57.4	69.6	63.5	62.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	24.5	25.1	33.1	23.5	25.2
School Status at Exit ⁴					
In-school	15.5	13.1	12.4	14.7	27.2
Secondary school or below	7.6	8.4	4.4	8.4	21.5
Alternative school	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
Postsecondary school	7.8	3.7	8.0	5.8	5.2
Not attending	84.5	86.9	87.6	85.3	72.8
Secondary school dropout	31.8	32.7	15.9	34.4	8.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	52.7	54.2	71.7	50.9	63.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	69.8	57.6	80.9	62.8	58.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	72.2	57.1	81.5	63.1	62.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	72.9	60.8	81.3	65.5	64.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	70.8	63.0	79.2	65.5	63.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,414	\$3,277	\$4,403	\$3,162	\$2,881
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,497	\$3,439	\$4,349	\$3,258	\$3,002
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,420	\$3,463	\$4,191	\$3,228	\$3,210
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,685	\$3,585	\$5,030	\$3,395	\$3,331
Type of Second Quarter Placement ¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	9.4	7.5	7.3	8.9	7.9
Military	2.0	1.7	0.0	2.2	1.2
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement ²					
Unsubsidized employment	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3
Registered apprenticeship	7.9	5.1	4.6	7.2	4.9
Military	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.6		0.0	3.2	6.7
Males		13.5	13.3	13.6	23.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,029	\$3,942	\$4,872	\$3,779	\$3,665
\$1 to \$2,499	38.0	40.2	27.0	41.7	44.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.6	31.4	31.5	29.9	27.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.7	15.5	20.7	16.8	17.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.2	7.7	11.7	7.9	7.1
\$10,000 or more	4.5	5.2	9.0	3.6	4.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.6	1.4	2.2	0.5	3.1
Education, training, and library	1.9	1.4	0.0	2.2	3.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.2	1.4	6.7	1.6	9.4
Healthcare support	27.9	0.0	17.8	19.1	6.3
Food preparation and serving	17.5	20.3	11.1	20.2	12.5
Personal care and service	7.8	2.7	2.2	7.1	9.4
Sales and related	16.9	13.5	13.3	16.4	12.5
Office and administrative support	11.7	17.6	17.8	12.6	15.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	8.1	0.0	3.3	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.6	4.1	4.4	1.1	0.0
Production	1.9	5.4	4.4	2.7	12.5
Transportation and material moving	1.9	10.8	2.2	5.5	6.3
Other occupations	7.8	13.5	17.8	7.7	6.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	64.2	73.7	58.5	69.9	82.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	12.6	7.3	7.4	11.4	5.3
Occupational credential	37.1	27.9	42.6	31.6	24.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	29.4	19.2	23.3	25.9	10.7
Secondary school gains	49.3	65.7	51.2	57.5	67.9
Postsecondary school gains	5.1	7.1	2.3	6.7	7.1
Training milestone gains	17.6	11.1	18.6	14.0	17.9
Occupational skills progression	22.8	21.2	32.6	19.7	16.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-27
Outcomes of In-School Youth in MA, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.6	83.3	41.2	88.9
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.1	73.8	65.7	69.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,443	\$3,443	\$2,600	\$3,956
Credential attainment ²	69.7	70.9	68.6	58.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	16.1	13.6	72.7	13.3
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	52.5	51.0	36.4	76.5
Secondary school or below	39.5	46.3	0.0	5.9
Alternative school	1.7	0.0	27.3	0.0
Postsecondary school	11.3	4.7	9.1	70.6
Not attending	47.5	49.0	63.6	23.5
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	47.5	49.0	63.6	23.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	61.9	62.4	50.0	66.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	63.4	63.5	41.2	83.3
Third quarter after exit ⁶	67.9	69.4	56.8	80.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	64.5	65.1	62.9	61.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,251	\$2,958	\$3,436	\$4,138
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,443	\$3,443	\$2,600	\$3,956
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$2,980	\$2,954	\$3,899	\$2,581
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,376	\$3,376	\$3,653	\$3,170
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	1.5	2.1	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	18.2	21.6	5.9	11.1
Military	9.1	12.4	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	3.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	15.8	18.7	2.9	15.4
Military	1.0	0.6	2.9	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	25.0	22.2	50.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,673	\$3,332	\$4,687	\$4,611
\$1 to \$2,499	40.5	40.3	42.9	40.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	34.5	37.1	28.6	26.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.1	16.1	0.0	6.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.1	4.8	14.3	13.3
\$10,000 or more	4.8	1.6	14.3	13.3
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.0	4.5	0.0	100.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	12.0	13.6	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	8.0	9.1	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	24.0	22.7	50.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	20.0	18.2	50.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	4.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	12.0	13.6	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	8.0	9.1	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	94.1	97.1	95.8	42.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	2.2	1.0	0.0	28.6
Occupational credential	13.2	12.4	4.2	57.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	4.9	3.2	12.5	0.0
Secondary school gains	82.9	83.9	87.5	50.0
Postsecondary school gains	14.6	16.1	12.5	0.0
Training milestone gains	12.2	9.7	12.5	50.0
Occupational skills progression	4.9	6.5	0.0	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-28
Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in MA, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.6	67.1	76.4	0.0
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	70.2	64.9	80.7	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,496	\$2,862	\$4,692	\$0
Credential attainment ²	62.8	56.0	76.2	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	28.0	23.7	38.7	0.0
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	5.4	2.5	11.5	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	4.8	1.8	11.5	0.0
Not attending	94.6	97.5	88.5	0.0
Secondary school dropout	39.7	57.9	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	54.9	39.5	88.5	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	66.1	61.1	75.1	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.7	62.3	74.0	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	68.0	63.7	75.9	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	68.3	63.0	78.8	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,367	\$2,936	\$4,034	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,496	\$2,862	\$4,692	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,500	\$3,005	\$4,800	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,715	\$3,299	\$4,820	\$0
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	6.9	7.5	5.9	0.0
Military	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	4.5	5.0	3.6	0.0
Military	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	2.8	2.7	2.9	0.0
Males	11.3	13.3	5.9	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,057	\$3,550	\$4,767	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	38.5	44.0	30.8	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.5	33.3	24.1	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.4	14.3	24.1	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.0	4.8	14.9	0.0
\$10,000 or more	4.7	3.7	6.2	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	1.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.0	0.8	3.5	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.0	0.8	3.5	0.0
Healthcare support	21.2	12.7	32.9	0.0
Food preparation and serving	19.2	25.4	10.6	0.0
Personal care and service	5.9	5.9	5.9	0.0
Sales and related	14.8	19.5	8.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	12.8	13.6	11.8	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.5	2.5	2.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.0	1.7	2.4	0.0
Production	3.0	3.4	2.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	3.9	5.1	2.4	0.0
Other occupations	9.9	8.5	11.8	0.0

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	57.5	90.9	9.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
Postgraduate degree	13.9	1.9	31.3	0.0
Occupational credential	41.6	17.7	76.4	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	29.7	22.9	40.3	0.0
Secondary school gains	50.8	76.3	11.7	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	4.1	5.1	2.6	0.0
Training milestone gains	15.4	5.1	31.2	0.0
Occupational skills progression	25.6	10.2	49.4	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-29
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.3	73.3	70.3	58.3	0.0
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	67.9	72.3	69.1	69.0	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,298	\$3,460	\$3,454	\$4,328	\$0
Credential attainment ²	64.6	69.0	58.2	68.0	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	25.5	25.8	22.4	21.4	0.0
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	16.0	18.6	13.4	2.7	0.0
Secondary school or below	5.7	10.6	6.9	2.7	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	10.4	7.5	6.1	0.0	0.0
Not attending	84.0	81.4	86.6	97.3	0.0
Secondary school dropout	31.1	25.7	41.9	37.8	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	52.8	55.6	44.7	59.5	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	74.2	68.4	67.2	56.5	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	69.3	67.2	65.8	58.3	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	65.1	69.0	69.1	61.4	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	67.0	68.8	66.4	64.3	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,031	\$3,336	\$3,118	\$4,347	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,298	\$3,460	\$3,454	\$4,328	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,500	\$3,566	\$3,356	\$3,557	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,685	\$3,761	\$3,615	\$3,084	\$0
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	8.3	10.0	4.4	1.9	0.0
Military	0.9	2.4	3.1	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.7	7.0	6.0	6.4	0.0
Military	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	2.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	17.0	13.3	25.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,918	\$3,959	\$3,847	\$4,189	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	40.8	39.0	39.7	50.0	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.9	28.2	28.4	6.7	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.1	18.6	18.8	30.0	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.9	9.9	8.9	6.7	0.0
\$10,000 or more	4.2	4.2	4.1	6.7	0.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.4	1.2	2.6	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	44.8	23.0	25.0	25.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	6.9	14.3	17.2	37.5	0.0
Personal care and service	6.9	8.1	4.3	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	17.2	17.4	19.0	25.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	12.4	15.5	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.1	1.7	12.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	3.1	1.7	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	6.9	5.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	6.9	7.5	9.5	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	60.4	63.9	57.5	47.1	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	22.6	13.1	16.4	5.9	0.0
Occupational credential	37.7	37.5	37.4	76.5	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	29.6	27.0	42.3	33.3	0.0
Secondary school gains	55.6	50.0	43.9	50.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	3.7	5.4	8.1	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	18.5	18.2	17.9	16.7	0.0
Occupational skills progression	18.5	26.4	18.7	16.7	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-30
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.1	74.2	74.4	80.6	71.4
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	70.3	72.5	72.9	82.7	72.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$2,748	\$4,584	\$4,467	\$4,537	\$1,498
Credential attainment ²	62.2	70.1	71.6	69.1	46.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	17.6	36.0	31.1	30.0	23.1
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	14.2	12.0	11.6	13.1	10.5
Secondary school or below	4.5	2.4	0.8	4.9	10.5
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Postsecondary school	9.7	9.6	10.7	6.6	0.0
Not attending	85.8	88.0	88.4	86.9	89.5
Secondary school dropout	42.5	25.6	24.0	13.1	52.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	43.3	62.4	64.5	73.8	36.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	63.0	69.1	75.6	71.2	73.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	62.8	68.9	70.7	75.0	71.4
Third quarter after exit ⁶	67.7	70.8	71.6	82.7	50.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	65.9	70.2	70.0	80.6	72.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,183	\$4,341	\$3,997	\$3,828	\$4,011
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$2,748	\$4,584	\$4,468	\$4,537	\$1,498
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,279	\$3,744	\$3,921	\$4,212	\$4,548
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$2,759	\$4,707	\$4,713	\$3,988	\$2,740
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	10.6	9.2	7.7	12.5	0.0
Military	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	2.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	6.2	1.4	2.7	4.1	0.0
Military	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
Males	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,531	\$4,341	\$4,564	\$4,902	\$2,548
\$1 to \$2,499	50.9	32.6	29.2	22.2	63.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.6	21.7	28.1	29.6	18.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.7	27.2	24.0	29.6	9.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	15.2	13.5	13.0	9.1
\$10,000 or more	3.6	3.3	5.2	5.6	0.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	4.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	22.2	38.0	30.6	5.6	0.0
Food preparation and serving	18.5	12.0	10.2	16.7	33.3
Personal care and service	7.4	6.0	8.2	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	22.2	14.0	14.3	22.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	14.8	10.0	10.2	16.7	33.3
Construction and extraction	7.4	2.0	6.1	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
Production	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
Transportation and material moving	3.7	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	10.0	10.2	27.8	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	52.2	32.4	37.0	60.7	71.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Postgraduate degree	21.7	26.5	21.9	12.5	14.3
Occupational credential	34.8	58.8	56.2	41.1	57.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	50.0	51.2	45.9	4.8	33.3
Secondary school gains	25.0	17.1	27.0	33.3	66.7
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	2.4	2.7	9.5	0.0
Training milestone gains	33.3	24.4	16.2	9.5	0.0
Occupational skills progression	41.7	34.1	37.8	52.4	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-31
Outcomes of Youth in MA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.9	72.1	71.9	72.5	73.1
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	70.6	68.9	70.6	70.6	70.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,495	\$3,130	\$3,495	\$3,460	\$3,503
Credential attainment ²	64.6	64.7	64.6	66.6	64.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	31.7	37.4	31.7	32.0	43.1
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	14.4	13.8	14.4	14.9	15.2
Secondary school or below	7.9	7.0	7.9	8.1	9.1
Alternative school	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Postsecondary school	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.4	5.7
Not attending	85.6	86.2	85.6	85.1	84.8
Secondary school dropout	32.1	33.3	32.1	31.2	19.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	53.5	52.9	53.5	53.8	65.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	65.2	64.2	65.2	65.2	65.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.1	66.0	66.1	66.6	68.6
Third quarter after exit ⁶	68.0	66.4	68.0	68.4	67.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	67.5	65.0	67.5	67.4	68.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,360	\$3,099	\$3,360	\$3,343	\$3,432
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,495	\$3,130	\$3,495	\$3,460	\$3,503
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,428	\$3,198	\$3,428	\$3,411	\$3,427
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,616	\$3,603	\$3,616	\$3,633	\$3,941
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	8.6	10.5	8.6	9.0	6.3
Military	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	0.5
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2
Registered apprenticeship	6.8	8.1	6.8	7.0	4.4
Military	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7
Males	13.5	14.8	13.5	13.7	10.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,999	\$3,762	\$3,999	\$3,979	\$4,133
\$1 to \$2,499	38.8	41.4	38.8	39.1	38.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.3	32.3	30.3	30.5	30.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	14.6	17.6	17.4	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	7.6	8.7	8.4	8.5
\$10,000 or more	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.7
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.6
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.6	1.1	2.6	2.6	3.1
Healthcare support	18.9	20.0	18.9	18.9	23.0
Food preparation and serving	18.4	19.5	18.4	18.5	18.0
Personal care and service	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	4.3
Sales and related	15.8	17.3	15.8	15.9	11.2
Office and administrative support	13.6	13.0	13.6	13.7	13.7
Construction and extraction	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9
Production	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1
Transportation and material moving	4.8	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.0
Other occupations	9.6	8.6	9.6	9.3	10.6

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	67.7	80.8	67.7	68.1	61.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Postgraduate degree	10.6	10.3	10.6	10.8	12.8
Occupational credential	33.7	20.3	33.7	33.2	40.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	33.7	43.7	33.7	35.2	34.4
Secondary school gains	60.2	67.6	60.2	60.2	58.1
Postsecondary school gains	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
Training milestone gains	19.4	14.1	19.4	18.2	20.4
Occupational skills progression	23.5	15.5	23.5	25.0	23.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	73.1	73.4	\$3,518	63.4	47.0
Alabama	63.1	61.2	\$3,281	33.6	51.9
Alaska	55.4	52.8	\$3,915	58.6	18.0
Arizona	73.4	70.4	\$4,751	60.9	60.4
Arkansas	79.0	79.1	\$3,232	70.1	61.7
California	71.6	71.4	\$3,705	60.2	56.3
Colorado	67.5	70.3	\$4,031	59.9	47.3
Connecticut	75.7	78.7	\$3,498	80.0	62.2
Delaware	70.7	77.4	\$2,666	79.5	70.6
District of Columbia	61.6	65.5	\$3,241	64.2	34.8
Florida	81.4	80.5	\$3,900	79.2	43.5
Georgia	79.4	77.2	\$3,100	67.0	32.0
Guam	50.0	19.0	\$5,460	42.9	0.0
Hawaii	65.8	70.4	\$4,147	44.4	17.8
Idaho	81.1	82.8	\$4,420	53.0	23.6
Illinois	77.2	77.3	\$3,765	70.5	40.2
Indiana	80.9	80.0	\$3,340	66.4	66.3
Iowa	76.3	75.1	\$3,394	54.3	45.8
Kansas	76.3	75.1	\$3,368	64.0	50.6
Kentucky	61.8	61.8	\$3,628	31.4	26.3
Louisiana	72.0	76.6	\$3,120	57.2	46.7
Maine	70.9	71.8	\$3,789	59.8	35.2
Maryland	73.6	72.4	\$3,815	64.6	49.7
Massachusetts	71.9	70.6	\$3,495	64.6	24.8
Michigan	82.3	81.6	\$3,705	75.6	38.7
Minnesota	79.3	79.5	\$4,451	66.1	50.8
Mississippi	77.4	80.4	\$2,891	86.5	62.3
Missouri	74.3	75.5	\$3,629	51.8	46.6
Montana	57.5	42.2	\$2,697	20.9	18.1
Nebraska	82.5	78.9	\$4,109	43.2	48.0
Nevada	66.5	71.9	\$3,596	57.5	40.0
New Hampshire	85.5	83.4	\$4,633	81.7	78.0
New Jersey	64.7	65.1	\$2,639	55.1	64.1
New Mexico	62.2	68.8	\$3,413	43.0	30.1
New York	65.6	69.9	\$3,129	70.0	40.9

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Carolina	74.3	73.2	\$3,122	53.7	43.2
North Dakota	81.4	76.7	\$5,274	49.2	63.4
Northern Mariana Islands	75.0	69.8	\$3,835	100.0	0.0
Ohio	75.6	74.6	\$3,216	53.9	54.7
Oklahoma	72.8	73.0	\$3,498	54.4	61.9
Oregon	61.7	60.8	\$4,147	55.4	36.4
Palau	100.0	65.2	\$1,820	16.7	100.0
Pennsylvania	70.4	70.0	\$3,283	68.9	53.5
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	77.7	75.3	\$2,916	68.0	38.5
South Carolina	77.3	77.9	\$3,614	67.4	50.8
South Dakota	72.8	74.7	\$3,619	49.0	48.3
Tennessee	79.8	80.0	\$4,064	72.6	62.4
Texas	71.7	71.7	\$3,315	44.3	48.2
Utah	75.5	73.7	\$3,593	57.0	43.1
Vermont	67.3	64.7	\$3,077	50.6	44.9
Virgin Islands	59.7	60.9	\$3,354	33.3	66.7
Virginia	80.6	79.6	\$3,515	71.7	56.8
Washington	63.3	65.3	\$3,598	65.5	17.0
West Virginia	62.9	62.1	\$3,250	59.8	30.9
Wisconsin	79.3	77.5	\$3,582	57.0	38.2
Wyoming	70.1	66.7	\$2,920	56.6	64.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

Table VI-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of exiters	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555	125,112	115,019	113,907
Age Categories						
Under 22	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.3	6.0	6.8
22 to 29	20.5	19.5	18.5	16.4	15.6	15.3
30 to 44	32.9	33.0	33.3	30.6	31.0	31.3
45 to 54	20.4	20.1	20.0	22.1	21.6	20.8
55 and older	18.7	20.0	21.1	24.6	25.8	25.9
Gender						
Females	47.8	48.0	47.0	48.0	48.1	47.7
Males	52.2	52.0	53.0	52.0	51.9	52.3
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.0	18.6	19.0	20.1	20.3	20.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	2.9	3.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
Asians	3.1	3.0	3.4	13.4	5.4	5.2
Blacks or African Americans	35.8	35.8	33.7	17.8	18.9	20.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
Whites	60.3	60.3	62.1	69.1	76.1	75.2
More than one race	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.1
Employment Status						
Employed	14.5	14.8	14.1	6.9	6.6	6.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.5	85.2	85.9	93.1	93.4	93.3
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.6	6.7	6.2	4.5	4.5	4.0
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Homeless veterans	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
With other significant barrier	2.8	2.5	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Active duty military spouses	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	9.2	--	--	0.0

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.2	15.1	20.1	46.1	45.6	43.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	9.1	5.5	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	20.3	22.2	21.4	16.7	16.1	17.4
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.9	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	59.4	55.2	51.1	36.9	37.8	39.1
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	14.8	16.5	17.2	14.8	14.2	15.8
Secondary school equivalency	10.9	9.1	8.4	6.6	6.4	6.8
Secondary school graduates	33.4	33.8	34.2	25.0	25.6	25.4
Some postsecondary	16.5	15.8	15.4	13.6	13.4	13.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.0	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.6
Associate's Degree	6.3	6.4	6.3	8.6	8.5	8.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.0	15.3	15.4	29.7	30.2	29.1
School Attendance						
Attending school	5.7	5.0	4.3	7.3	6.9	7.4
Not attending	94.3	95.0	95.7	92.7	93.1	92.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$7,946	\$8,426	\$9,069	\$12,884	\$13,210	\$13,566
None	22.1	19.8	17.9	19.7	18.2	17.8
\$1 to \$2,499	17.2	16.5	14.9	11.4	11.4	11.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.7	16.3	15.3	11.6	11.4	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.5	14.9	15.1	11.5	11.2	11.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.2	10.9	11.8	9.9	10.1	10.3
\$10,000 or more	19.5	21.6	25.0	36.0	37.6	38.5
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.6	3.0
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.0	7.4	7.9
Long-term unemployed	4.7	4.5	4.9	13.8	14.3	14.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.8
Ex-offenders	--	--	5.9	--	--	3.1
Low income	15.0	17.8	19.2	17.5	20.3	20.9
English language learners	2.4	3.3	3.4	1.1	1.1	0.9
Basic skills deficient	1.8	2.1	2.8	5.5	5.7	5.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7
Single parents	13.5	11.9	11.3	4.0	4.0	4.1
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table VI-2
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of exiters	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555	125,112	115,019	113,907
Age Categories						
Under 22	305,563	263,581	232,038	7,864	6,870	7,716
22 to 29	822,822	694,421	614,957	20,565	17,979	17,410
30 to 44	1,323,806	1,179,375	1,106,097	38,300	35,704	35,597
45 to 54	818,544	719,089	663,156	27,607	24,807	23,634
55 and older	750,131	713,154	700,675	30,733	29,633	29,510
Gender						
Females	1,894,577	1,681,120	1,542,799	60,044	55,291	54,292
Males	2,070,927	1,821,595	1,742,248	65,059	59,715	59,544
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	727,455	635,353	605,010	25,093	23,355	23,335
American Indians/Alaska Natives	96,324	86,959	83,575	1,271	1,254	1,328
Asians	104,557	89,889	93,595	14,596	4,951	4,773
Blacks or African Americans	1,200,847	1,070,430	938,965	19,385	17,353	18,273
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	23,788	21,424	23,496	301	327	347
Whites	2,024,619	1,802,497	1,727,676	75,066	69,767	68,638
More than one race	79,879	72,533	70,608	1,848	1,753	1,893
Employment Status						
Employed	583,877	529,670	466,806	8,592	7,573	7,586
Not employed or with layoff notice	3,437,708	3,040,780	2,850,749	116,520	107,446	106,321
Veteran Status						
Veterans	264,001	238,667	207,038	5,588	5,178	4,559
Disabled veterans	66,005	60,068	54,905	918	975	884
Homeless veterans	22,267	21,892	19,490	597	614	548
With other significant barrier	113,232	90,460	82,588	358	345	306
Other eligible persons	5,647	5,483	5,222	398	421	396
Active duty military spouses	--	--	4,376	--	--	0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	19,452	--	--	*

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	370,625	540,462	667,340	57,673	52,503	49,117
Claimants referred by WPRS	364,305	194,706	184,869	*	*	*
Claimants not referred	817,540	792,917	710,451	20,905	18,525	19,843
Claimants exempt	5,326	9,883	11,702	0	0	0
Exhaustees	76,036	59,893	48,580	420	490	430
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	2,387,753	1,972,589	1,694,613	46,107	43,499	44,516
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	596,405	588,189	571,130	18,566	16,356	17,979
Secondary school equivalency	440,058	324,280	279,866	8,300	7,348	7,762
Secondary school graduates	1,342,556	1,208,551	1,133,564	31,239	29,456	28,954
Some postsecondary	664,419	563,806	510,621	17,000	15,365	14,915
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	120,076	111,141	99,976	2,131	2,028	1,855
Associate's Degree	253,732	229,000	210,177	10,742	9,759	9,352
Bachelor's degree or higher	604,339	545,483	512,221	37,134	34,707	33,090
School Attendance						
Attending school	227,681	177,301	142,994	9,068	7,889	8,434
Not attending	3,788,791	3,379,327	3,168,856	115,433	106,629	105,113
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	884,183	705,737	593,060	24,598	20,942	20,264
\$1 to \$2,499	687,379	590,280	495,246	14,226	13,125	12,786
\$2,500 to \$4,999	666,551	580,894	507,499	14,493	13,102	12,590
\$5,000 to \$7,499	579,855	533,108	501,446	14,399	12,931	12,744
\$7,500 to \$9,999	406,551	387,611	390,884	12,386	11,617	11,725
\$10,000 or more	778,784	771,072	827,907	45,010	43,302	43,798
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	21,332	21,545	22,348	2,218	2,964	3,392
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	54,002	58,137	54,772	34	44	51
Seasonal farmworker	35,703	42,979	39,975	31	37	47
Migrant farmworker	18,299	15,158	14,797	*	*	*

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	195,707	168,857	161,219	7,898	7,657	7,903
Long-term unemployed	189,602	162,414	164,205	17,234	16,416	16,221
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	9,118	--	--	42
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	69,277	72,269	80,802	3,433	4,028	4,313
Ex-offenders	--	--	161,819	--	--	3,492
Low income	602,341	636,806	635,915	21,879	23,406	23,792
English language learners	95,030	116,378	113,948	1,418	1,264	989
Basic skills deficient	73,015	75,517	92,540	6,879	6,519	6,151
Facing substantial cultural barrier	15,448	22,273	24,179	1,327	1,042	827
Single parents	249,443	269,373	253,645	4,950	4,549	4,726
Displaced homemakers	17,879	20,350	20,495	272	188	162

Table VI-3
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MA, by Age at Program Entry
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of exiters	7,716	17,410	35,597	23,634	29,510
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	48.6	49.2	48.7	47.0	45.8
Males	51.4	50.8	51.3	53.0	54.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	41.5	31.3	24.4	15.5	7.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0
Asians	4.4	5.4	5.8	6.0	4.1
Blacks or African Americans	34.8	29.5	24.4	16.3	11.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Whites	63.7	66.3	70.3	77.8	84.7
More than one race	5.6	3.3	2.3	1.5	1.1
Employment Status					
Employed	11.9	9.4	6.9	5.5	4.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.1	90.6	93.1	94.5	95.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.2	2.1	3.0	4.1	7.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.9
Homeless veterans	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7
With other significant barrier	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.6	33.5	44.2	50.5	51.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	6.5	16.9	17.1	18.6	20.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	87.8	49.2	38.2	30.6	28.2
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	58.5	18.5	14.3	10.5	9.0
Secondary school equivalency	3.3	9.0	9.5	6.3	3.7
Secondary school graduates	30.4	31.4	23.7	23.6	24.2
Some postsecondary	5.7	13.7	15.1	13.2	12.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6
Associate's Degree	1.0	5.4	8.0	9.6	11.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.5	20.6	27.8	35.1	38.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	40.1	10.0	6.5	3.3	1.7
Not attending	59.9	90.0	93.5	96.7	98.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,189	\$7,490	\$12,092	\$17,560	\$16,988
None	50.4	18.7	17.0	13.5	13.1
\$1 to \$2,499	25.2	17.0	10.9	7.4	7.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.6	15.5	11.3	8.6	9.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6.8	14.9	12.3	10.2	9.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2.6	12.2	11.4	10.3	9.9
\$10,000 or more	1.4	21.7	37.1	50.0	50.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.4	4.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	17.1	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.4
Long-term unemployed	8.7	14.3	14.3	15.1	14.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.4	6.2	4.8	3.1	1.8
Ex-offenders	2.7	4.6	4.4	2.6	1.1
Low income	23.9	31.3	27.5	15.2	10.6
English language learners	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6
Basic skills deficient	8.6	7.1	6.6	4.3	3.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2
Single parents	1.8	4.7	6.6	3.9	1.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table VI-4
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	23,335	90,572	67,156	17,038	7,071
Age Categories					
Under 22	13.7	5.0	4.4	8.8	7.7
22 to 29	23.4	13.2	12.0	20.0	16.7
30 to 44	37.2	29.7	27.6	36.3	32.6
45 to 54	15.8	22.0	22.6	18.1	22.0
55 and older	9.9	30.0	33.4	16.7	20.9
Gender					
Females	52.1	46.6	46.2	49.2	48.6
Males	47.9	53.4	53.8	50.8	51.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	6.9	7.4	6.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	18.8
Asians	0.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	67.5
Blacks or African Americans	22.3	19.9	0.0	100.0	17.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.9
Whites	75.3	75.2	100.0	0.0	21.0
More than one race	3.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	26.8
Employment Status					
Employed	8.7	6.1	5.4	9.7	7.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.3	93.9	94.6	90.3	92.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.7	4.6	5.0	3.7	2.8
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Homeless veterans	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4
With other significant barrier	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	27.2	47.2	51.5	26.6	43.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	18.1	17.2	17.9	16.7	14.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	54.3	35.2	30.2	56.1	41.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	30.5	12.0	10.1	18.7	16.1
Secondary school equivalency	10.9	5.8	5.4	8.9	5.2
Secondary school graduates	29.8	24.3	24.0	29.4	21.6
Some postsecondary	11.6	13.5	12.8	17.1	10.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.0
Associate's Degree	5.5	8.9	9.3	7.8	6.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.2	33.9	36.6	16.5	39.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	11.6	6.4	4.9	12.6	8.9
Not attending	88.4	93.6	95.1	87.4	91.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,674	\$14,926	\$16,000	\$8,075	\$15,917
None	24.8	16.0	13.8	24.2	19.1
\$1 to \$2,499	16.1	10.0	8.7	16.8	10.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.1	10.0	9.5	13.8	9.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.6	10.3	9.8	12.8	10.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	10.1	10.1	10.9	8.7
\$10,000 or more	18.6	43.6	48.1	21.5	42.6
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	3.7	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.0
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.9	7.9	7.8	9.2	7.6
Long-term unemployed	11.5	15.0	15.0	15.5	14.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.8	3.3	2.7	6.8	3.5
Ex-offenders	5.7	2.4	1.9	5.3	2.6
Low income	34.6	17.4	15.0	31.7	19.2
English language learners	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0
Basic skills deficient	11.2	3.9	2.8	8.6	5.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7
Single parents	7.2	3.4	2.5	7.5	3.9
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1

Table VI-5
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	54,292	59,544	7,586	106,321	7,903
Age Categories					
Under 22	6.9	6.6	12.1	6.4	10.6
22 to 29	15.8	14.8	21.7	14.8	14.4
30 to 44	32.0	30.6	32.3	31.2	29.8
45 to 54	20.5	21.0	17.0	21.0	19.8
55 and older	24.9	26.8	16.8	26.6	25.5
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	54.1	47.2	42.6
Males	0.0	100.0	45.9	52.8	57.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	22.4	18.8	26.8	20.0	19.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	3.0
Asians	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.2	2.4
Blacks or African Americans	21.0	19.1	30.7	19.3	23.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Whites	74.1	76.2	64.4	75.9	74.9
More than one race	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.0	4.1
Employment Status					
Employed	7.6	5.8	100.0	0.0	8.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.4	94.2	0.0	100.0	91.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.9	6.8	4.4	4.0	15.2
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	11.2
Homeless veterans	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	2.7
With other significant barrier	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	41.5	44.7	5.5	45.8	23.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	17.0	17.8	15.0	17.6	12.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	41.1	37.2	79.2	36.2	63.6
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	15.4	16.1	13.8	15.9	17.8
Secondary school equivalency	6.4	7.2	7.6	6.8	9.1
Secondary school graduates	23.7	27.0	31.0	25.0	25.6
Some postsecondary	14.2	12.0	15.8	12.9	16.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7
Associate's Degree	9.6	7.0	7.8	8.2	8.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.0	29.2	22.3	29.5	21.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.8	6.2	13.1	7.0	12.8
Not attending	91.2	93.8	86.9	93.0	87.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,394	\$15,529	\$7,640	\$13,979	\$7,796
None	18.3	17.3	19.7	17.7	37.2
\$1 to \$2,499	12.6	9.9	16.6	10.8	18.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.0	9.3	17.3	10.6	13.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.6	9.9	14.7	10.9	8.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.7	9.9	11.1	10.2	6.1
\$10,000 or more	32.8	43.7	20.6	39.7	16.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	3.3	2.6	3.9	2.9	21.8
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.1	8.6	10.8	7.7	100.0
Long-term unemployed	14.3	14.2	9.3	14.6	19.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.8	10.4
Ex-offenders	1.5	4.5	4.0	3.0	6.9
Low income	26.8	15.5	27.4	20.4	41.9
English language learners	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.8
Basic skills deficient	7.2	3.7	7.1	5.3	7.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.7
Single parents	7.4	1.2	6.0	4.0	5.9
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3

Table VI-6
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of exiters	68,961	430	44,516	16,221	162
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.3	2.3	15.2	4.2	0.6
22 to 29	12.7	16.0	19.2	15.3	6.8
30 to 44	31.6	41.2	30.6	31.4	53.7
45 to 54	23.7	15.3	16.2	22.0	25.3
55 and older	30.6	25.1	18.7	27.2	13.6
Gender					
Females	46.0	60.0	50.2	47.8	92.6
Males	54.0	40.0	49.8	52.2	7.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	15.3	25.6	28.4	16.5	29.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	4.6	2.2	1.8	4.9
Asians	5.3	6.5	5.1	4.4	1.0
Blacks or African Americans	13.5	34.8	31.4	21.0	56.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0
Whites	81.5	60.0	64.2	75.4	42.7
More than one race	1.5	5.8	3.1	2.6	3.9
Employment Status					
Employed	2.3	4.7	13.5	4.4	11.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.7	95.3	86.5	95.6	88.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.0	8.1	4.0	4.8	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.0
Homeless veterans	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.0
With other significant barrier	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	71.2	0.0	0.0	44.7	12.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	28.8	0.0	0.0	13.7	20.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.5	1.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.1	65.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.5	8.4	28.7	8.2	16.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.6	13.3	8.6	8.2	17.3
Secondary school graduates	24.7	27.9	26.5	24.7	24.1
Some postsecondary	13.4	15.8	12.7	14.6	20.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	3.7
Associate’s Degree	9.6	9.5	6.1	7.9	8.0
Bachelor’s degree or higher	37.5	23.5	16.0	34.4	10.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.2	5.8	12.5	7.7	6.2
Not attending	95.8	94.2	87.5	92.3	93.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$16,135	\$5,249	\$6,825	\$14,414	\$4,173
None	1.6	36.7	42.7	23.4	34.0
\$1 to \$2,499	5.7	30.5	19.6	13.0	22.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.8	11.6	11.5	9.6	19.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	9.3	8.3	9.0	14.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	3.5	5.9	8.2	9.3
\$10,000 or more	55.7	8.4	12.0	36.8	0.6
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	1.4	3.7	5.4	5.9	3.7
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.3	12.9	14.6	10.2	17.6
Long-term unemployed	13.7	19.8	15.0	100.0	9.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	9.8	6.6	7.0	22.8
Ex-offenders	1.1	2.3	6.1	2.8	9.3
Low income	14.4	66.0	30.6	29.3	73.5
English language learners	0.5	3.3	1.4	0.4	8.6
Basic skills deficient	3.6	19.3	8.0	3.8	38.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	2.8	1.1	0.5	9.9
Single parents	2.9	25.6	5.9	4.3	50.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	100.0

Table VI-7
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MA, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of exiters	4,559	884	3,392	23,792	6,151
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.4	0.0	6.8	7.8	10.7
22 to 29	7.9	10.3	13.0	22.9	20.1
30 to 44	23.7	41.6	28.0	41.1	37.9
45 to 54	21.2	19.7	16.8	15.1	16.4
55 and older	46.8	28.4	35.4	13.1	14.8
Gender					
Females	10.9	13.1	53.6	61.1	63.9
Males	89.1	86.9	46.4	38.9	36.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.6	11.1	25.5	33.9	42.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	2.6	3.5	2.9	2.3
Asians	1.6	2.4	2.3	3.1	6.6
Blacks or African Americans	16.3	20.9	27.5	35.1	41.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
Whites	82.4	77.8	70.8	62.8	52.3
More than one race	2.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.5
Employment Status					
Employed	7.4	11.0	8.7	8.7	8.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.6	89.0	91.3	91.3	91.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	5.0	3.5	1.4
Disabled veterans	19.4	100.0	1.2	0.7	0.2
Homeless veterans	12.0	14.3	1.0	1.1	0.2
With other significant barrier	6.7	6.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	41.9	30.4	20.8	25.0	20.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	18.3	15.3	8.0	16.6	20.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	39.0	53.5	70.8	57.2	57.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.8	2.8	17.4	18.4	25.1
Secondary school equivalency	4.6	2.1	12.0	13.9	15.2
Secondary school graduates	27.3	19.0	27.3	29.7	31.2
Some postsecondary	20.4	20.2	17.0	18.0	16.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.2
Associate's Degree	12.2	12.9	8.8	7.2	5.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.8	40.6	15.7	10.7	5.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.4	13.1	8.6	15.8	9.8
Not attending	93.6	86.9	91.4	84.2	90.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$14,853	\$12,697	\$5,822	\$5,955	\$6,488
None	19.7	30.2	43.3	28.3	24.3
\$1 to \$2,499	8.4	9.8	22.9	20.9	19.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.5	8.6	13.2	16.8	16.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.8	8.4	6.9	13.6	14.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.8	7.2	4.7	9.3	10.9
\$10,000 or more	45.8	35.7	9.1	11.1	15.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	3.7	4.5	100.0	11.8	5.7
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	28.4	100.0	56.3	15.2	9.7
Long-term unemployed	17.0	20.2	28.1	20.0	9.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	13.1	15.6	10.3	16.9	8.9
Ex-offenders	2.8	2.1	9.1	8.8	6.3
Low income	18.4	19.8	83.0	100.0	68.9
English language learners	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.3	16.1
Basic skills deficient	2.0	1.1	10.3	17.8	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.8	2.6	1.2	1.7	3.9
Single parents	2.5	2.7	6.3	15.7	27.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0

Table VI-8
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of exiters	17,979	36,716	14,915	1,855	42,442
Age Categories					
Under 22	25.1	7.1	2.9	2.2	0.3
22 to 29	17.9	19.1	16.0	14.5	10.6
30 to 44	28.2	32.1	36.0	33.9	30.0
45 to 54	13.8	19.2	20.9	23.5	24.8
55 and older	14.8	22.5	24.2	25.9	34.2
Gender					
Females	46.6	44.6	51.9	49.4	49.3
Males	53.4	55.4	48.1	50.6	50.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	39.5	25.9	18.1	18.8	8.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.6	0.9
Asians	6.7	3.7	2.8	2.2	6.8
Blacks or African Americans	30.7	24.8	25.5	18.8	11.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2
Whites	63.3	71.9	72.1	79.0	82.0
More than one race	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.5
Employment Status					
Employed	5.8	8.0	8.0	7.2	5.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.2	92.0	92.0	92.8	94.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.7	4.0	6.2	4.6	4.6
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Homeless veterans	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3
With other significant barrier	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.7	37.2	43.1	44.4	59.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	13.0	19.8	18.6	22.9	16.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	71.1	42.6	37.8	32.4	23.2
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	78.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	17.7	5.5	8.7	4.4	4.5
Not attending	82.3	94.5	91.3	95.6	95.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,424	\$8,562	\$10,308	\$10,505	\$20,726
None	40.5	17.2	15.6	13.7	9.7
\$1 to \$2,499	16.7	14.3	12.1	10.8	6.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.5	14.7	12.6	12.7	6.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.3	14.7	12.8	13.0	7.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.9	12.7	12.9	12.5	8.2
\$10,000 or more	11.1	26.5	34.0	37.3	62.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.0
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	12.9	8.1	9.2	7.8	5.9
Long-term unemployed	7.4	14.6	15.9	16.5	16.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.6	5.6	5.4	4.3	1.3
Ex-offenders	5.0	4.5	3.7	2.3	0.8
Low income	24.3	28.3	28.7	26.1	10.0
English language learners	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.4
Basic skills deficient	8.6	7.8	6.6	4.1	1.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6
Single parents	3.9	6.1	6.2	5.3	1.8
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1

Table VI-9
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of exiters	8,434	105,113	51	4,313	4,726
Age Categories					
Under 22	36.4	4.4	17.6	6.1	3.0
22 to 29	20.6	14.8	15.7	25.2	17.3
30 to 44	27.4	31.6	35.3	39.6	49.4
45 to 54	9.4	21.7	11.8	16.9	19.7
55 and older	6.1	27.5	19.6	12.2	10.7
Gender					
Females	56.3	47.0	27.5	41.9	85.4
Males	43.7	53.0	72.5	58.1	14.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	31.9	19.5	37.3	31.5	35.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.1	1.4	3.0	4.1	2.7
Asians	6.1	5.2	3.0	1.3	3.4
Blacks or African Americans	38.1	18.7	15.2	39.9	42.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.4	3.0	0.8	1.0
Whites	57.4	76.5	78.8	59.6	54.8
More than one race	3.8	2.0	3.0	4.7	3.9
Employment Status					
Employed	11.8	6.2	2.0	6.5	9.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.2	93.8	98.0	93.5	90.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.5	4.1	3.9	13.8	2.4
Disabled veterans	1.4	0.7	2.0	3.2	0.5
Homeless veterans	0.3	0.5	3.9	12.7	0.9
With other significant barrier	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	22.7	44.9	29.4	17.0	20.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	11.3	18.0	25.5	13.4	21.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.0	2.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	65.7	36.8	43.1	68.6	55.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	36.9	13.8	25.5	19.2	14.8
Secondary school equivalency	5.4	6.9	2.0	17.9	18.2
Secondary school graduates	18.7	26.0	25.5	29.5	29.5
Some postsecondary	15.4	13.0	21.6	18.7	19.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1
Associate's Degree	7.3	8.3	5.9	4.9	7.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	30.2	17.6	7.9	8.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	5.9	7.1	7.1
Not attending	0.0	100.0	94.1	92.9	92.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,344	\$13,888	\$5,682	\$5,143	\$6,449
None	38.0	16.0	17.6	36.3	24.9
\$1 to \$2,499	15.8	10.8	21.6	24.0	20.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.9	11.1	25.5	14.5	16.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.5	11.3	13.7	10.7	14.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.3	10.5	9.8	6.7	10.1
\$10,000 or more	17.5	40.2	11.8	7.7	14.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	3.5	2.9	2.0	8.1	4.5
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.1	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	92.2	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	14.5	7.4	2.4	20.9	10.3
Long-term unemployed	14.8	14.2	19.6	26.2	14.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	3.8	5.9	100.0	8.0
Ex-offenders	2.9	3.1	3.9	21.0	3.2
Low income	44.6	19.0	25.5	93.3	79.3
English language learners	1.1	0.8	3.9	2.0	3.0
Basic skills deficient	7.1	5.3	3.9	12.7	36.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.0	2.2
Single parents	4.0	4.2	5.9	8.7	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.7

Table VI-10
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MA, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	113,907	113,902	70,110	110,775	3,127
Age Categories					
Under 22	6.8	6.8	5.7	6.3	22.9
22 to 29	15.3	15.3	14.2	15.2	18.4
30 to 44	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4	27.0
45 to 54	20.8	20.8	21.5	20.9	16.5
55 and older	25.9	25.9	27.2	26.2	15.2
Gender					
Females	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.6	49.8
Males	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.4	50.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	20.5	20.5	18.8	20.3	27.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.1
Asians	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	9.8
Blacks or African Americans	20.0	20.0	17.3	20.0	22.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Whites	75.2	75.2	77.9	75.3	70.3
More than one race	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	4.6
Employment Status					
Employed	6.7	6.7	5.3	6.4	16.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.3	93.3	94.7	93.6	83.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.0	2.4
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5
Homeless veterans	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1
With other significant barrier	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	43.1	43.1	61.2	43.6	26.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	17.4	17.4	9.7	17.5	13.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	39.1	39.1	28.7	38.5	59.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	15.8	15.8	11.7	15.7	20.5
Secondary school equivalency	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.7	10.2
Secondary school graduates	25.4	25.4	24.2	25.3	31.4
Some postsecondary	13.1	13.1	13.5	13.1	14.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
Associate’s Degree	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.2	7.0
Bachelor’s degree or higher	29.1	29.1	33.9	29.4	15.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.4	9.3
Not attending	92.6	92.6	93.2	92.6	90.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$13,566	\$13,567	\$15,434	\$13,642	\$10,632
None	17.8	17.8	14.1	17.6	24.8
\$1 to \$2,499	11.2	11.2	8.9	11.1	14.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.1	11.1	9.5	11.1	10.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.2	11.2	10.5	11.2	9.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.3	8.6
\$10,000 or more	38.5	38.5	46.4	38.7	31.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.4
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	16.1
Long-term unemployed	14.2	14.2	15.1	14.2	14.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.5
Ex-offenders	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.2
Low income	20.9	20.9	21.2	20.4	39.8
English language learners	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.5
Basic skills deficient	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.8	25.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.7
Single parents	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	15.2
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table VI-11
Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	113,907	113,902	70,110	110,775	3,127
Age Categories					
Under 22	7,716	7,713	4,019	6,998	715
22 to 29	17,410	17,410	9,976	16,835	575
30 to 44	35,597	35,597	21,987	34,753	844
45 to 54	23,634	23,632	15,082	23,115	517
55 and older	29,510	29,510	19,033	29,034	476
Gender					
Females	54,292	54,288	33,334	52,731	1,557
Males	59,544	59,543	36,754	57,975	1,568
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	23,335	23,331	13,204	22,472	859
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1,328	1,328	793	1,276	52
Asians	4,773	4,773	3,096	4,535	238
Blacks or African Americans	18,273	18,273	9,887	17,738	535
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	347	347	207	330	17
Whites	68,638	68,634	44,574	66,921	1,713
More than one race	1,893	1,893	1,190	1,781	112
Employment Status					
Employed	7,586	7,586	3,746	7,061	525
Not employed or with layoff notice	106,321	106,316	66,364	103,714	2,602
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4,559	4,559	3,391	4,485	74
Disabled veterans	884	884	766	868	16
Homeless veterans	548	548	430	544	*
With other significant barrier	306	306	254	303	*
Other eligible persons	396	396	253	390	*
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	*	*	*	*	0

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	49,117	49,117	42,903	48,302	815
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	*	0
Claimants not referred	19,843	19,843	6,801	19,421	422
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	430	430	286	384	46
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	44,516	44,511	20,119	42,667	1,844
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	17,979	17,978	8,231	17,338	640
Secondary school equivalency	7,762	7,761	4,519	7,441	320
Secondary school graduates	28,954	28,952	16,984	27,971	981
Some postsecondary	14,915	14,915	9,443	14,476	439
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1,855	1,855	1,189	1,801	54
Associate’s Degree	9,352	9,352	5,964	9,133	219
Bachelor’s degree or higher	33,090	33,089	23,780	32,615	474
School Attendance					
Attending school	8,434	8,434	4,752	8,144	290
Not attending	105,113	105,108	65,273	102,276	2,832
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	20,264	20,263	9,872	19,489	774
\$1 to \$2,499	12,786	12,785	6,208	12,323	462
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12,590	12,589	6,687	12,258	331
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12,744	12,742	7,388	12,434	308
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11,725	11,725	7,417	11,456	269
\$10,000 or more	43,798	43,798	32,538	42,815	983
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	3,392	3,392	2,081	3,254	138
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	51	51	28	50	*
Seasonal farmworker	47	47	28	46	*
Migrant farmworker	*	*	0	*	0

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7,903	7,903	4,983	7,462	441
Long-term unemployed	16,221	16,220	10,571	15,769	451
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	42	42	21	42	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4,313	4,312	2,803	4,202	110
Ex-offenders	3,492	3,492	2,490	3,422	70
Low income	23,792	23,791	14,882	22,548	1,243
English language learners	989	989	545	942	47
Basic skills deficient	6,151	6,151	3,786	5,341	810
Facing substantial cultural barrier	827	827	523	743	84
Single parents	4,726	4,726	3,027	4,250	476
Displaced homemakers	162	162	71	159	*

Table VI-12
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555	125,112	115,019	113,907
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	19.5	18.6	17.7	7.9	9.3	7.7
WIOA Adult	8.2	6.8	5.8	1.2	1.1	0.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.6	5.7	6.1	1.9	1.9	1.5
WIOA Youth	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Adult Education	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.0	4.3	3.4
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.1
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	85.4	84.9	80.9	78.2	75.4	74.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.9	98.9	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	43.7	45.6	44.9	75.5	71.2	71.2
Career guidance	31.9	37.8	37.7	68.1	65.8	62.7
Staff-assisted job search	60.2	62.4	64.6	84.2	85.2	83.8
Referred to employment	44.9	42.5	38.8	5.3	6.8	6.6
Referred to Federal training	7.2	6.4	6.2	3.5	3.5	3.6
Assistance with UI	6.2	8.8	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.9	1.5
Other basic services	37.8	37.8	43.9	85.7	87.6	85.4

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	51.5	51.4	53.8	65.1	63.4	61.6
IEP created	22.1	24.3	25.9	52.4	50.8	50.0
Internships or work experience	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other work experience	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.3	1.1
English as a second language services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other individualized services	28.7	26.5	27.3	11.6	11.9	11.0
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	7.6	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.3
4 or fewer weeks	69.8	71.9	73.3	72.6	72.8	73.0
5 to 13 weeks	16.0	15.7	15.8	17.2	17.3	17.2
14 to 26 weeks	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.5
27 to 52 weeks	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9
53 to 104 weeks	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1
More than 104 weeks	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7

Table VI-13
Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Number of Exiters	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555	125,112	115,019	113,907
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	783,566	663,993	587,815	9,904	10,683	8,796
WIOA Adult	330,617	243,698	191,893	1,449	1,307	940
WIOA Dislocated Worker	224,453	203,477	201,283	2,364	2,177	1,730
WIOA Youth	40,511	35,669	34,245	956	1,018	922
Vocational Rehabilitation	4,687	3,896	3,827	158	181	248
Adult Education	6,046	4,425	4,746	*	14	30
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	216	298	267	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	10	12	18	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	76,064	66,573	57,496	2,329	2,078	1,654
YouthBuild	110	119	139	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	32	25	29	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	32,222	37,208	40,033	0	0	0
Other partner programs	141,126	137,056	122,618	3,714	4,934	3,897
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	--	--	3,906	--	--	87
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	3,436,226	3,030,787	2,682,765	97,900	86,724	85,184
Any staff-assisted basic career service	3,978,205	3,532,328	3,268,870	125,108	115,006	113,902
Workforce information services	1,757,926	1,627,321	1,489,724	94,486	81,921	81,143
Career guidance	1,281,859	1,350,173	1,250,397	85,186	75,638	71,392
Staff-assisted job search	2,420,006	2,229,243	2,143,809	105,395	98,037	95,416
Referred to employment	1,806,166	1,518,164	1,286,705	6,579	7,877	7,478
Referred to Federal training	290,799	228,949	204,277	4,436	4,060	4,072
Assistance with UI	249,711	313,388	374,553	0	0	0
Referred to veterans services	12,086	14,482	15,810	2,434	2,143	1,742
Other basic services	1,521,555	1,349,673	1,457,171	107,282	100,786	97,241

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MA PY 2017	MA PY 2018	MA PY 2019
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	2,071,729	1,835,089	1,786,074	81,478	72,905	70,110
IEP created	887,026	866,592	858,380	65,559	58,387	56,937
Internships or work experience	34,259	29,235	30,027	1,080	935	1,000
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	17,335	13,519	12,554	933	824	774
Transitional jobs	5,265	4,920	3,904	62	79	98
Other work experience	14,430	13,443	14,877	147	111	226
Financial literacy services	19,971	18,039	18,742	2,647	1,483	1,269
English as a second language services	11,152	9,477	9,150	89	170	142
Other individualized services	1,155,403	946,227	905,923	14,572	13,742	12,514
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	2,808,902	2,568,389	2,430,292	90,770	83,731	83,142
5 to 13 weeks	641,862	561,386	523,757	21,540	19,906	19,631
14 to 26 weeks	276,896	231,905	203,167	6,991	6,278	6,248
27 to 52 weeks	150,497	117,418	92,688	3,875	3,363	3,274
53 to 104 weeks	97,519	66,590	46,030	1,587	1,318	1,203
More than 104 weeks	45,909	24,762	21,621	349	423	409
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1,872	1,810	1,477	21	13	*
Health/medical	2,690	2,193	1,851	195	205	116
Deceased	358	347	288	*	12	*
Reserve called to active duty	31	31	22	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	98,600	94,062	92,079	3,099	3,039	3,127

Table VI-14
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	7,716	17,410	35,597	23,634	29,510
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	12.4	6.0	6.1	7.4	9.7
WIOA Adult	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.2	2.3
WIOA Youth	10.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	1.5	2.5	2.7	3.7	5.2
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	42.1	69.0	76.6	80.1	80.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	36.9	65.1	73.3	77.0	76.8
Career guidance	45.4	56.3	63.3	66.6	67.2
Staff-assisted job search	67.6	81.2	83.1	86.3	88.3
Referred to employment	9.3	8.1	6.3	6.0	5.8
Referred to Federal training	16.3	3.9	2.7	2.6	1.9
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.6
Other basic services	70.4	83.2	84.6	87.6	89.6

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	52.1	57.3	61.8	63.8	64.5
IEP created	32.2	43.3	50.3	54.1	55.0
Internships or work experience	9.9	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	8.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	5.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.9
English as a second language services	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other individualized services	17.0	13.5	11.0	9.5	9.1
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	8.9	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.9
4 or fewer weeks	72.7	79.0	75.7	71.6	67.4
5 to 13 weeks	11.7	13.4	16.1	18.5	21.3
14 to 26 weeks	6.0	4.2	4.7	5.7	6.9
27 to 52 weeks	5.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.1
53 to 104 weeks	3.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0
More than 104 weeks	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	9.3	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.6

Table VI-15
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	23,335	90,572	67,156	17,038	7,071
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	6.9	7.9	8.2	6.6	11.0
WIOA Adult	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.5
WIOA Youth	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	2.7	3.6	3.9	2.0	5.7
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	66.7	76.9	79.0	68.5	74.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	63.9	73.1	75.4	64.0	70.1
Career guidance	55.1	64.6	67.8	50.4	64.2
Staff-assisted job search	77.4	85.4	88.0	73.0	83.5
Referred to employment	6.3	6.6	6.1	9.2	6.8
Referred to Federal training	5.3	3.1	3.0	3.8	6.2
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.3
Other basic services	79.0	87.0	89.3	75.9	85.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	56.6	62.8	64.9	53.6	63.6
IEP created	43.7	51.6	54.3	39.8	51.2
Internships or work experience	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other work experience	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Financial literacy services	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6
English as a second language services	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6
Other individualized services	12.3	10.6	10.2	12.7	11.5
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	6.2	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.4
4 or fewer weeks	72.7	73.1	72.7	73.4	71.0
5 to 13 weeks	15.9	17.6	18.4	15.3	17.3
14 to 26 weeks	5.9	5.4	5.3	6.2	5.6
27 to 52 weeks	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.9
53 to 104 weeks	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	5.1

Table VI-16
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	54,292	59,544	7,586	106,321	7,903
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	7.4	8.1	9.5	7.6	14.7
WIOA Adult	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.6	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.7
WIOA Youth	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	2.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.5
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.4	2.4	1.8	1.4	8.7
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.4	1.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	74.9	74.7	56.8	76.1	66.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	70.8	71.6	48.9	72.8	60.0
Career guidance	62.4	63.0	40.9	64.2	60.7
Staff-assisted job search	83.3	84.2	72.9	84.5	72.3
Referred to employment	6.3	6.8	8.6	6.4	7.3
Referred to Federal training	3.8	3.3	7.7	3.3	7.6
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	0.4	2.6	1.9	1.5	9.0
Other basic services	84.9	85.8	75.3	86.1	74.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	61.4	61.7	49.4	62.4	63.1
IEP created	49.7	50.3	29.1	51.5	47.6
Internships or work experience	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.8	3.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	3.2
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4
Financial literacy services	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.1	3.2
English as a second language services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	11.0	11.0	19.3	10.4	14.1
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	5.7	4.9	5.7	5.3	7.9
4 or fewer weeks	71.5	74.3	74.0	72.9	67.1
5 to 13 weeks	17.7	16.8	13.8	17.5	18.2
14 to 26 weeks	5.9	5.1	6.2	5.4	7.2
27 to 52 weeks	3.2	2.6	4.0	2.8	4.5
53 to 104 weeks	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.8
More than 104 weeks	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	2.9	2.6	6.9	2.4	5.6

Table VI-17
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	68,961	430	44,516	16,221	162
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	5.0	21.2	11.8	7.4	4.9
WIOA Adult	0.4	8.6	1.4	1.5	1.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.2	3.7	0.5	1.7	0.6
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.9	2.0	0.3	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.1	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	1.5	5.8	6.4	2.0	2.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	87.8	67.0	54.6	82.8	74.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	86.3	59.1	48.0	76.8	67.3
Career guidance	78.3	61.2	38.5	66.3	44.4
Staff-assisted job search	93.8	63.0	68.4	83.9	62.3
Referred to employment	3.9	10.2	10.6	7.5	7.4
Referred to Federal training	2.1	12.1	5.8	3.2	1.9
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	1.3	4.0	1.8	2.2	0.0
Other basic services	94.4	68.1	71.6	85.6	63.6

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	72.1	66.5	45.2	65.2	43.8
IEP created	65.4	52.1	26.0	54.0	30.9
Internships or work experience	0.1	1.4	2.1	0.3	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.2
English as a second language services	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	6.4	14.2	18.0	10.8	11.7
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	4.8	11.7	6.0	5.4	8.6
4 or fewer weeks	73.0	51.2	73.2	71.7	67.9
5 to 13 weeks	19.0	22.6	14.4	17.9	14.8
14 to 26 weeks	4.8	12.8	6.6	5.9	10.5
27 to 52 weeks	2.3	8.8	3.7	3.1	3.7
53 to 104 weeks	0.7	3.5	1.5	1.2	1.9
More than 104 weeks	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	1.8	10.7	4.1	2.8	1.9

Table VI-18
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MA, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

Number of Exiters	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
	4,559	884	3,392	23,792	6,151
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	39.9	66.7	8.3	10.4	21.7
WIOA Adult	0.5	0.2	2.2	3.6	4.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.4	1.5	0.5	1.1	4.8
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.5	8.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.3	11.7	1.4	0.4	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	36.1	66.2	2.0	1.7	0.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	4.0	0.7	0.9	1.9	4.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	1.9	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	75.8	66.4	73.8	74.5	68.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	71.7	61.8	64.9	67.6	64.6
Career guidance	74.4	85.3	59.3	60.8	58.5
Staff-assisted job search	80.1	73.1	74.6	74.6	67.9
Referred to employment	9.9	13.2	7.0	7.9	8.2
Referred to Federal training	2.1	2.4	5.7	7.0	18.4
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	37.9	67.5	2.2	1.8	0.5
Other basic services	82.4	76.5	76.1	76.3	69.5

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	74.4	86.7	61.4	62.6	61.6
IEP created	61.5	71.7	46.2	48.7	49.5
Internships or work experience	0.1	0.0	1.5	2.0	5.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	5.2
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.3	5.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1
Other individualized services	12.6	14.7	14.7	13.4	11.5
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	7.3	9.2	7.4	8.0	14.8
4 or fewer weeks	65.5	58.5	67.8	65.8	54.7
5 to 13 weeks	19.9	20.4	18.1	18.1	16.9
14 to 26 weeks	8.1	11.4	7.5	8.0	10.6
27 to 52 weeks	4.4	6.8	4.0	5.1	10.0
53 to 104 weeks	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.1	5.5
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.7	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	1.6	1.8	4.1	5.2	13.2

Table VI-19
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	17,979	36,716	14,915	1,855	42,442
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	7.4	8.8	8.0	7.5	6.8
WIOA Adult	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.9
WIOA Youth	3.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Adult Education	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	2.7	4.4	2.9	3.7	3.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	51.2	73.6	79.6	79.4	83.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	47.6	69.8	75.4	76.2	80.8
Career guidance	42.4	59.1	64.3	65.3	73.7
Staff-assisted job search	71.8	81.7	83.2	84.0	90.8
Referred to employment	9.3	7.4	6.8	5.9	4.6
Referred to Federal training	6.5	4.2	3.4	3.2	1.9
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	0.2	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.8
Other basic services	74.9	83.2	84.7	85.2	91.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	45.8	58.6	63.3	64.1	70.1
IEP created	30.4	47.4	52.3	54.4	59.5
Internships or work experience	3.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Financial literacy services	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9
English as a second language services	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other individualized services	13.9	10.8	10.5	9.4	10.2
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.1
4 or fewer weeks	77.8	73.2	71.5	71.8	71.4
5 to 13 weeks	12.5	16.7	17.4	17.5	19.6
14 to 26 weeks	4.5	5.6	6.4	6.3	5.5
27 to 52 weeks	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
53 to 104 weeks	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.8
More than 104 weeks	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.9	1.6

Table VI-20
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	8,434	105,113	51	4,313	4,726
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	6.7	7.8	3.9	11.8	18.6
WIOA Adult	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.5	8.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.7	1.6	2.0	0.3	4.6
WIOA Youth	2.1	0.7	0.0	3.1	2.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
Adult Education	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.6	1.4	0.0	6.3	0.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	1.6	3.6	2.0	0.9	4.2
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	59.8	76.1	82.4	68.9	72.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	54.8	72.7	72.5	60.6	65.5
Career guidance	52.4	63.6	54.9	62.0	61.0
Staff-assisted job search	72.4	84.7	84.3	69.2	67.6
Referred to employment	6.2	6.6	7.8	7.0	8.5
Referred to Federal training	6.9	3.3	2.0	5.1	11.8
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referred to veterans services	1.6	1.5	0.0	6.6	0.7
Other basic services	74.6	86.2	88.2	70.7	69.2

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	56.3	62.1	54.9	65.0	64.0
IEP created	39.0	51.0	45.1	46.9	52.8
Internships or work experience	4.4	0.6	0.0	2.3	1.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.8	0.4	0.0	1.9	1.2
Transitional jobs	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Other work experience	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7
Financial literacy services	2.4	1.0	0.0	1.9	3.1
English as a second language services	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other individualized services	14.7	10.7	9.8	17.7	10.7
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	6.1	5.2	2.3	7.2	12.0
4 or fewer weeks	74.8	72.8	86.3	67.1	56.6
5 to 13 weeks	14.5	17.5	9.8	19.1	18.0
14 to 26 weeks	5.5	5.5	3.9	7.6	10.9
27 to 52 weeks	2.9	2.9	0.0	3.5	9.0
53 to 104 weeks	1.4	1.0	0.0	2.1	4.3
More than 104 weeks	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.6	10.1

Table VI-21
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020,
by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	3,317,555	98.9	53.8	96.5	2.8
Alabama	76,833	100.0	45.1	90.7	9.3
Alaska	12,278	100.0	43.2	96.8	3.2
Arizona	38,202	100.0	28.5	98.5	1.5
Arkansas	105,749	88.8	87.9	99.6	0.4
California	215,470	100.0	88.6	95.2	4.8
Colorado	55,339	99.3	21.0	95.4	4.0
Connecticut	33,986	100.0	49.0	96.6	3.4
Delaware	13,709	99.7	12.3	96.5	3.2
District of Columbia	9,501	100.0	81.3	94.8	5.2
Florida	170,256	100.0	94.0	95.2	4.8
Georgia	163,609	100.0	9.4	99.5	0.5
Guam	1,510	100.0	40.1	98.7	1.3
Hawaii	2,906	100.0	97.4	96.8	3.2
Idaho	15,334	100.0	66.4	98.1	1.9
Illinois	26,814	100.0	29.4	99.0	1.0
Indiana	40,663	100.0	40.9	95.8	4.2
Iowa	28,037	100.0	74.5	97.7	2.3
Kansas	21,204	99.8	46.2	97.5	2.2
Kentucky	13,403	100.0	99.4	89.6	10.3
Louisiana	46,613	100.0	56.7	96.0	4.0
Maine	4,511	100.0	39.9	97.5	2.5
Maryland	46,873	100.0	90.0	95.9	4.1
Massachusetts	113,907	100.0	61.6	97.3	2.7
Michigan	141,312	100.0	33.1	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	27,026	100.0	4.0	98.5	1.5
Mississippi	77,438	100.0	16.8	96.2	3.8
Missouri	51,927	100.0	69.2	95.3	4.7
Montana	15,637	100.0	55.4	98.2	1.8
Nebraska	11,080	100.0	90.7	97.2	2.8
Nevada	51,079	100.0	28.3	98.1	1.9
New Hampshire	14,128	100.0	55.9	98.9	1.1
New Jersey	60,445	100.0	67.6	94.4	5.6
New Mexico	20,768	100.0	82.3	90.6	9.4

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	285,635	100.0	50.7	97.9	2.1
North Carolina	161,869	100.0	93.8	96.2	3.8
North Dakota	2,073	100.0	98.1	92.1	7.9
Northern Mariana Islands	3	100.0	66.7	100.0	0.0
Ohio	17,377	100.0	8.1	99.7	0.3
Oklahoma	18,865	100.0	78.3	97.9	2.1
Oregon	114,682	98.8	41.8	98.8	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	81,786	99.7	79.3	95.0	4.7
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	4,577	100.0	99.2	92.6	7.4
South Carolina	51,097	100.0	76.8	95.3	4.7
South Dakota	8,707	100.0	89.5	97.7	2.3
Tennessee	29,994	100.0	78.2	90.9	9.1
Texas	430,347	99.5	43.9	98.0	1.5
Utah	145,905	100.0	15.6	99.4	0.6
Vermont	5,981	97.2	36.8	95.5	1.8
Virgin Islands	2,260	100.0	29.8	92.3	7.7
Virginia	47,780	100.0	87.0	96.6	3.4
Washington	90,848	99.2	32.4	96.8	2.6
West Virginia	54,382	61.7	3.0	60.5	1.3
Wisconsin	26,104	100.0	87.0	98.6	1.4
Wyoming	9,736	100.0	57.9	98.4	1.6

Table VI-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.0	68.4	68.2	65.3	64.5	66.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	68.0	68.1	--	66.6	68.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,443	\$5,724	\$6,000	\$7,062	\$7,185	\$7,891
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	63.0	63.4	63.0	57.9	58.5	60.4
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	--	83.6	83.4	--	84.9	86.1
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	--	\$16,631	\$17,116	--	\$23,068	\$24,696
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	65.3	65.9	65.4	58.5	59.0	60.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.0	68.4	68.2	65.3	64.5	66.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	68.5	68.6	--	66.5	68.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	68.0	68.1	--	66.6	68.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,786	\$5,031	\$5,233	\$6,100	\$6,398	\$6,857
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,443	\$5,724	\$6,000	\$7,063	\$7,185	\$7,892
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	\$5,986	\$6,268	--	\$7,659	\$8,289
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	\$6,094	\$6,362	--	\$7,747	\$8,328
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	3.9	5.2
Males	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.3	5.5	3.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,051	\$7,560	\$7,801	\$10,120	\$10,287	\$11,313
\$1 to \$2,499	22.8	21.8	21.1	18.6	18.5	16.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.1	21.9	20.6	17.6	17.2	15.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.6	20.3	19.9	16.5	16.2	15.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	13.7	14.3	13.1	13.2	13.5
\$10,000 or more	20.3	22.4	24.1	34.3	34.8	38.9

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.9	6.1	6.7
Business and financial	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.2	3.7	3.6
Computer and mathematical	2.2	2.2	2.1	5.4	4.6	6.9
Architecture and engineering	1.2	1.2	1.0	3.7	2.5	2.5
Education, training, and library	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.6	6.3	6.6	2.7	2.7	2.9
Healthcare support	6.7	7.0	7.3	12.9	13.4	14.2
Food preparation and serving	6.9	6.2	6.2	4.7	4.7	4.7
Personal care and service	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.7
Sales and related	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.0	6.8	5.9
Office and administrative	14.9	14.2	13.1	17.9	18.3	16.3
Construction and extraction	5.4	4.3	5.1	1.8	2.2	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.5
Production	14.5	16.8	17.0	12.5	9.3	10.2
Transportation and material moving	10.7	10.7	12.1	9.9	9.3	8.8
Other occupations	9.9	9.1	8.7	6.8	8.2	8.2

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.1	4.7	5.0
Manufacturing	10.9	11.2	11.0	8.1	7.7	7.8
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.0	3.7
Information	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.4	20.4	19.6	17.8	17.3	16.4
Educational services	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.6
Health care and social assistance	11.9	12.3	12.5	15.8	16.9	15.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
Accommodation and food services	9.6	9.6	9.7	8.8	9.4	9.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.2
Other industry	24.5	24.1	24.3	27.2	27.7	28.6

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-23
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	3,189,500	2,592,010	2,367,908	82,822	78,561	75,159
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	2,905,246	2,447,901	--	85,171	78,875
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	2,387,272	1,926,588	1,743,864	68,720	63,097	63,040
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	--	2,164,045	1,901,203	--	61,423	59,340
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	2,941,501	2,415,205	2,191,289	75,318	69,336	69,121
Second quarter after exit ¹	3,189,500	2,592,010	2,367,908	82,822	78,561	75,159
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	2,750,358	2,444,845	--	82,998	78,473
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	2,905,246	2,447,901	--	85,171	78,875
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1,926	943	841	47	38	43
Males	1,555	682	562	45	38	22
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	726,592	565,209	499,043	15,444	14,579	12,401
\$2,500 to \$4,999	738,310	566,795	489,079	14,576	13,557	11,796
\$5,000 to \$7,499	655,844	526,905	471,030	13,640	12,739	11,628
\$7,500 to \$9,999	422,403	354,580	338,917	10,821	10,353	10,119
\$10,000 or more	648,086	579,995	571,271	28,409	27,389	29,257

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	2,754	2,813	2,267	103	124	114
Business and financial	1,678	1,535	1,221	68	76	61
Computer and mathematical	1,799	1,696	1,375	115	94	118
Architecture and engineering	943	902	676	79	52	43
Education, training, and library	1,529	1,559	1,336	35	45	27
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4,525	4,826	4,299	58	56	49
Healthcare support	5,397	5,371	4,753	273	275	243
Food preparation and serving	5,583	4,721	4,055	100	96	81
Personal care and service	2,303	2,207	1,805	72	64	64
Sales and related	6,780	6,144	4,870	128	140	101
Office and administrative	11,948	10,843	8,572	380	374	280
Construction and extraction	4,339	3,316	3,345	38	46	26
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,562	2,584	2,186	52	55	42
Production	11,658	12,829	11,160	266	191	174
Transportation and material moving	8,643	8,163	7,915	211	190	151
Other occupations	7,974	6,927	5,674	144	168	140

	Nation Performance			MA Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	179,614	140,291	125,912	4,150	3,621	3,675
Manufacturing	307,151	257,571	221,769	6,540	5,868	5,713
Wholesale and retail trade	103,595	83,329	71,806	3,301	2,925	2,960
Transportation and warehousing	135,573	109,265	98,293	3,624	3,048	2,729
Information	28,795	24,233	22,981	1,406	1,344	1,316
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	574,206	468,491	395,581	14,354	13,164	11,964
Educational services	93,825	74,884	69,776	2,027	1,856	1,880
Health care and social assistance	335,037	281,618	253,210	12,727	12,880	11,470
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	36,097	30,177	27,130	1,235	1,130	1,056
Accommodation and food services	271,140	220,311	196,631	7,113	7,166	7,075
Other services, inc public administration	65,290	53,595	47,410	2,235	2,169	2,312
Other industry	690,359	552,584	492,187	21,881	21,136	20,919

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-24
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	53.9	72.1	69.3	70.3	59.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	59.2	73.6	71.9	72.6	59.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,591	\$6,538	\$8,051	\$9,800	\$8,696
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	58.0	66.0	61.7	63.1	54.0
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	78.0	85.9	87.0	88.3	84.5
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$9,871	\$17,055	\$24,375	\$30,722	\$27,980
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	51.2	66.8	62.2	63.4	54.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	53.9	72.1	69.3	70.3	59.2
Third quarter after exit ⁴	56.3	73.7	71.9	72.5	60.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	59.2	73.6	71.9	72.6	59.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$3,257	\$5,565	\$7,004	\$8,526	\$7,875
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,591	\$6,539	\$8,051	\$9,800	\$8,696
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$3,740	\$6,887	\$8,557	\$10,110	\$9,024
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,660	\$7,012	\$8,656	\$10,200	\$8,958
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.1	3.5	6.9	4.4	8.4
Males	15.7	3.7	2.4	2.3	1.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,376	\$7,741	\$10,949	\$14,354	\$13,004
\$1 to \$2,499	36.6	19.5	15.4	12.3	15.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.8	18.8	15.2	11.8	14.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.8	19.4	15.8	13.6	13.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.5	15.5	14.1	13.2	11.9
\$10,000 or more	6.4	26.8	39.4	49.1	44.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.8	2.1	4.1	8.9	13.9
Business and financial	0.0	1.4	3.2	6.7	5.0
Computer and mathematical	0.8	1.8	6.7	9.5	12.8
Architecture and engineering	1.2	1.8	2.2	4.2	2.8
Education, training, and library	1.6	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.4	4.2	2.2	2.8	3.1
Healthcare support	18.8	25.8	17.9	8.4	2.8
Food preparation and serving	15.2	5.7	1.7	1.4	3.9
Personal care and service	7.6	4.6	3.9	1.9	1.9
Sales and related	16.8	4.9	2.6	3.6	5.6
Office and administrative	13.2	14.1	15.6	16.2	21.4
Construction and extraction	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	2.8	3.5	1.7	3.1
Production	5.2	13.8	11.0	13.1	6.7
Transportation and material moving	5.6	6.4	12.1	9.7	7.8
Other occupations	6.0	7.4	9.9	10.3	5.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.5
Manufacturing	4.9	6.3	7.3	8.8	9.2
Wholesale and retail trade	2.2	3.4	4.0	4.8	4.2
Transportation and warehousing	2.3	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.4
Information	0.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.0	18.0	16.6	16.0	15.3
Educational services	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0
Health care and social assistance	15.0	17.5	16.4	14.9	14.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.0
Accommodation and food services	23.2	12.4	10.1	7.3	6.6
Other services, inc public administration	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9
Other industry	24.2	25.8	27.4	30.2	31.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-25
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.8	66.5	66.5	67.6	66.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.7	68.8	68.8	70.6	69.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,059	\$8,569	\$9,119	\$6,432	\$8,929
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	61.7	60.1	59.4	63.6	61.2
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	84.6	86.4	86.7	84.9	86.5
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$16,480	\$26,796	\$28,676	\$17,154	\$29,041
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	61.6	60.1	59.5	63.8	61.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.8	66.5	66.5	67.6	66.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	67.1	68.7	68.6	69.9	68.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.7	68.8	68.8	70.6	69.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,472	\$7,400	\$7,750	\$5,713	\$8,092
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,059	\$8,570	\$9,120	\$6,432	\$8,929
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,199	\$9,066	\$9,660	\$6,743	\$9,461
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,214	\$9,136	\$9,692	\$6,877	\$9,781
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	4.3	5.6	5.6	3.4	4.3
Males	6.9	3.2	2.9	1.4	4.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,433	\$12,285	\$13,061	\$7,775	\$13,313
\$1 to \$2,499	20.7	15.4	14.4	21.0	14.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.5	14.5	13.8	18.6	14.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.8	14.1	13.3	18.5	13.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.3	13.0	12.5	15.7	12.4
\$10,000 or more	22.7	43.0	46.0	26.3	45.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	0.9	8.6	8.9	5.0	6.6
Business and financial	0.5	4.6	4.8	3.6	1.8
Computer and mathematical	2.1	8.5	8.6	5.0	9.0
Architecture and engineering	1.4	2.9	3.1	0.5	5.4
Education, training, and library	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.4	3.4	2.8	3.6	4.8
Healthcare support	23.0	11.2	10.6	19.5	7.2
Food preparation and serving	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	2.4
Personal care and service	5.8	3.0	2.6	8.1	2.4
Sales and related	8.6	5.0	5.4	4.5	4.8
Office and administrative	15.1	16.8	18.3	15.4	13.9
Construction and extraction	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	2.7	3.1	1.4	1.8
Production	9.0	10.5	9.1	4.1	26.5
Transportation and material moving	11.1	8.0	6.7	13.6	6.6
Other occupations	11.8	6.9	7.7	8.1	4.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	3.9	5.3	6.2	2.6	2.8
Manufacturing	8.0	7.8	8.4	4.0	11.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	4.2	4.5	2.8	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	4.7	3.5	3.3	5.2	2.0
Information	0.7	2.1	2.3	1.0	2.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	22.5	14.8	14.0	19.7	15.7
Educational services	1.5	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.6
Health care and social assistance	19.9	14.7	12.6	24.7	12.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.9	0.7
Accommodation and food services	12.7	8.9	7.9	12.2	13.2
Other services, inc public administration	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.5
Other industry	18.0	31.3	33.1	21.3	30.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

⁵ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table VI-26
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	66.3	66.4	79.2	65.4	52.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	69.4	67.5	79.0	67.7	53.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,804	\$9,144	\$7,056	\$7,978	\$4,745
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	60.8	60.0		60.4	47.6
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	86.8	85.4	90.5	85.6	78.9
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$20,878	\$28,358	\$17,326	\$25,445	\$15,720
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	60.9	60.0	78.9	59.1	49.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.3	66.4	79.2	65.4	52.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	68.7	68.1	79.2	67.6	52.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	69.4	67.5	79.0	67.7	53.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,918	\$7,872	\$6,482	\$6,904	\$4,115
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,805	\$9,145	\$7,056	\$7,978	\$4,746
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,197	\$9,500	\$7,218	\$8,400	\$4,970
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,296	\$9,601	\$7,272	\$8,436	\$4,976
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	5.2		3.4	5.5	2.4
Males		3.9	7.9	3.6	9.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$9,385	\$13,072	\$8,335	\$11,572	\$7,066
\$1 to \$2,499	18.8	14.3	15.5	16.6	29.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.5	13.1	17.9	15.5	22.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.5	13.6	19.5	15.1	15.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.9	13.1	17.3	13.1	10.6
\$10,000 or more	31.2	45.9	29.7	39.7	22.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	6.5	6.8	4.5	6.9	2.7
Business and financial	3.7	3.4	2.2	3.7	2.7
Computer and mathematical	4.1	10.6	1.1	7.6	2.7
Architecture and engineering	1.0	4.5	2.2	2.5	0.9
Education, training, and library	2.2	0.7	2.2	1.5	2.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.7	0.4	6.7	2.4	5.4
Healthcare support	23.7	1.5	20.7	13.4	15.3
Food preparation and serving	4.8	4.6	6.7	4.5	7.2
Personal care and service	5.6	1.2	2.2	3.9	4.5
Sales and related	6.6	4.9	6.1	5.9	8.1
Office and administrative	20.5	10.7	12.8	16.7	16.2
Construction and extraction	0.2	3.3	0.0	1.7	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	5.2	3.9	2.3	1.8
Production	5.4	16.5	14.0	9.7	9.9
Transportation and material moving	2.5	17.3	6.1	9.1	10.8
Other occupations	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.2
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.2	8.5	2.7	5.2	2.8
Manufacturing	4.9	10.5	8.1	7.8	6.4
Wholesale and retail trade	2.5	5.5	2.7	4.2	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	2.6	4.7	4.6	3.7	4.4
Information	1.4	2.1	0.6	1.9	1.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.0	18.5	11.8	16.8	16.3
Educational services	3.2	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7
Health care and social assistance	26.3	6.1	24.0	15.0	17.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6
Accommodation and food services	10.7	8.7	12.3	9.5	12.3
Other services, inc public administration	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.1	3.9
Other industry	28.2	29.0	25.7	28.9	27.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-27
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.2	64.9	60.0	63.1	59.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.7	65.3	61.3	64.8	54.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,320	\$5,529	\$5,943	\$7,668	\$4,334
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	60.9	61.9	59.4	55.8	57.7
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	88.2	80.5	82.7	84.0	81.3
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$29,058	\$17,335	\$17,203	\$25,460	\$12,351
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	61.4	63.6	58.9	56.9	57.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	70.2	64.9	60.0	63.1	59.4
Third quarter after exit ⁴	72.9	65.6	61.0	64.8	55.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	72.7	65.3	61.3	64.8	54.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$8,067	\$5,073	\$5,423	\$6,577	\$4,614
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,321	\$5,530	\$5,943	\$7,668	\$4,334
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,761	\$5,789	\$6,124	\$8,127	\$4,709
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,808	\$5,563	\$6,267	\$8,317	\$5,059
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.2	0.0	4.2	5.8	0.0
Males	1.7	0.0	7.9	1.1	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,184	\$7,707	\$7,758	\$11,450	\$5,195
\$1 to \$2,499	13.3	24.9	22.6	18.4	30.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.3	21.3	20.1	16.3	25.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.7	15.9	18.8	14.4	20.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.8	15.0	14.7	12.5	10.3
\$10,000 or more	46.8	22.9	23.8	38.3	13.1

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	9.1	12.8	3.3	10.2	0.0
Business and financial	5.7	2.6	0.9	1.8	0.0
Computer and mathematical	11.0	7.7	1.7	8.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.5	0.0	1.5	2.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	0.0	1.7	1.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.4	5.1	3.3	2.5	0.0
Healthcare support	9.9	7.7	19.7	14.1	100.0
Food preparation and serving	1.8	5.1	8.3	2.1	0.0
Personal care and service	2.4	2.6	5.5	3.2	0.0
Sales and related	3.6	10.3	8.5	4.9	0.0
Office and administrative	18.9	10.3	13.5	18.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.8	0.0
Production	9.0	5.1	11.9	8.8	0.0
Transportation and material moving	8.3	12.8	9.2	11.3	0.0
Other occupations	8.9	12.8	7.1	6.4	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	6.3	3.1	2.5	4.5	0.0
Manufacturing	7.5	6.4	8.5	7.2	3.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.5	1.7	3.1	4.2	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.5	5.4	4.1	3.5	4.0
Information	2.4	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.4	17.3	16.3	16.1	18.8
Educational services	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.0
Health care and social assistance	13.2	26.8	20.5	15.3	32.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.0
Accommodation and food services	7.5	10.2	13.9	9.2	17.8
Other services, inc public administration	3.0	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.0
Other industry	31.3	21.4	23.6	30.6	15.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-28
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives	Low	Basic
	Any	Disabled Vet	SSI/SSDI	Income	Skills/English
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					Deficient
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	61.1	57.0	45.8	63.0	69.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	61.1	57.4	46.8	65.1	69.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,440	\$9,598	\$3,084	\$4,995	\$5,823
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	55.5	50.3	40.2	57.1	65.4
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	84.2	82.7	76.5	81.4	84.2
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$28,414	\$25,072	\$11,037	\$13,647	\$14,691
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	56.5	52.5	42.3	58.8	66.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	61.1	57.0	45.8	63.0	69.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	60.9	55.6	47.1	64.4	69.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	61.1	57.4	46.8	65.1	69.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$8,459	\$8,749	\$2,815	\$4,433	\$5,304
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,441	\$9,600	\$3,084	\$4,995	\$5,824
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,816	\$9,737	\$3,471	\$5,315	\$5,941
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,928	\$9,583	\$3,382	\$5,447	\$5,985
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.2
Males	0.0	0.0	10.0	7.1	4.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,100	\$11,731	\$4,784	\$6,056	\$6,603
\$1 to \$2,499	14.3	16.0	41.2	26.6	21.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.5	11.6	27.6	23.4	21.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.7	12.4	12.6	20.7	21.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.9	11.4	7.8	13.8	16.0
\$10,000 or more	47.5	48.5	10.9	15.5	19.5

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	12.8	14.3	2.4	1.8	1.2
Business and financial	2.1	0.0	2.4	1.0	1.4
Computer and mathematical	14.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.8
Architecture and engineering	6.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4
Education, training, and library	2.1	0.0	2.4	1.1	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	14.3	4.9	3.6	1.8
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	36.6	26.8	24.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	4.9	6.1	6.5
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	7.3	6.7	5.1
Sales and related	2.1	0.0	9.8	7.1	9.2
Office and administrative	12.8	14.3	17.1	16.2	14.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.5	14.3	0.0	1.1	1.6
Production	12.8	14.3	7.3	6.7	10.9
Transportation and material moving	14.9	14.3	4.9	9.8	9.7
Other occupations	6.4	14.3	0.0	8.4	8.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	7.5	7.4	1.1	2.6	3.1
Manufacturing	11.9	9.9	4.1	5.1	8.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	5.9	5.1	5.5	4.4	5.2
Information	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.9	15.0	16.5	18.0	17.8
Educational services	2.1	3.1	2.1	1.5	0.9
Health care and social assistance	8.5	11.1	24.5	24.9	27.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8
Accommodation and food services	5.2	4.3	11.8	14.1	12.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.3	4.1	5.1	3.8	3.7
Other industry	31.0	34.2	24.4	20.9	16.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-29
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	53.7	67.9	67.7	69.1	69.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	55.8	68.3	70.0	72.7	72.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,465	\$6,531	\$7,260	\$7,400	\$11,552
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	56.4	60.9	60.4	61.5	61.3
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	81.0	85.1	85.8	86.6	88.5
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$14,942	\$17,470	\$19,773	\$20,197	\$35,072
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	51.1	62.2	61.7	62.5	62.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	53.7	67.9	67.7	69.1	69.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	56.3	69.2	69.6	70.8	71.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	55.8	68.3	70.0	72.7	72.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,872	\$5,708	\$6,303	\$6,515	\$10,005
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,465	\$6,532	\$7,260	\$7,401	\$11,553
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,490	\$6,855	\$7,735	\$7,862	\$12,261
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,243	\$6,815	\$7,911	\$7,916	\$12,500
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	4.5	4.1	2.3	6.7	8.5
Males	11.5	2.1	2.4	0.0	3.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,776	\$7,996	\$8,953	\$9,307	\$16,286
\$1 to \$2,499	24.9	19.5	18.5	14.7	11.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.6	18.9	16.7	16.8	10.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.8	18.9	16.4	19.2	10.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	15.3	15.2	14.7	11.2
\$10,000 or more	19.9	27.4	33.2	34.5	56.1

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.1	1.9	4.9	0.0	15.3
Business and financial	0.4	1.1	4.9	3.4	7.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.1	5.7	6.9	16.0
Architecture and engineering	0.8	2.1	2.7	0.0	3.8
Education, training, and library	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	3.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.8	3.3	4.9	3.4	2.2
Healthcare support	15.5	20.8	12.5	31.0	5.8
Food preparation and serving	14.2	5.2	1.5	3.4	1.6
Personal care and service	5.4	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.6
Sales and related	15.5	4.6	4.9	0.0	4.0
Office and administrative	13.4	16.9	22.1	13.8	14.4
Construction and extraction	3.3	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	4.1	1.5	3.4	0.9
Production	8.4	14.4	9.5	13.8	6.2
Transportation and material moving	11.3	11.0	10.3	10.3	4.4
Other occupations	5.4	6.3	8.0	6.9	11.7
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	6.4	7.4	4.7	8.2	2.7
Manufacturing	8.1	9.3	6.6	8.4	6.9
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	5.1	5.0	3.6	2.1
Information	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	3.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	21.5	18.1	15.5	14.4	13.8
Educational services	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	4.7
Health care and social assistance	16.2	15.5	19.0	24.0	14.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.5
Accommodation and food services	16.8	12.6	10.3	7.1	5.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.5
Other industry	17.1	21.5	27.3	22.9	38.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-30
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	58.1	67.1	75.0	56.6	70.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.6	68.7	66.7	57.6	72.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,771	\$8,053	\$6,738	\$4,480	\$5,565
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	58.2	60.6	65.9	53.3	65.6
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	83.0	86.3	90.3	74.3	83.5
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$17,240	\$25,221	\$14,583	\$13,264	\$14,810
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	53.9	61.0	63.3	54.1	67.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	58.1	67.1	75.0	56.6	70.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	63.2	68.9	81.8	56.4	71.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.6	68.7	66.7	57.6	72.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,028	\$7,004	\$5,693	\$3,936	\$4,988
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,771	\$8,053	\$6,738	\$4,480	\$5,565
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,146	\$8,455	\$6,598	\$4,938	\$5,806
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,368	\$8,508	\$5,626	\$5,050	\$5,943
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	4.4	5.3	0.0	5.4	3.0
Males	9.1	3.6	0.0	17.6	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,668	\$11,566	\$6,584	\$5,614	\$6,560
\$1 to \$2,499	24.5	15.9	28.2	31.0	22.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.6	15.4	10.3	24.1	22.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	15.3	25.6	20.1	22.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	13.5	7.7	11.5	15.4
\$10,000 or more	25.1	39.9	28.2	13.3	17.9

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Farmworker		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	1.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
Business and financial	1.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
Computer and mathematical	5.2	7.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Architecture and engineering	6.3	2.3	0.0	1.6	0.9
Education, training, and library	2.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.3	2.5	0.0	3.2	4.3
Healthcare support	9.4	14.4	0.0	25.4	35.1
Food preparation and serving	4.2	4.8	0.0	9.5	3.7
Personal care and service	3.1	3.8	0.0	6.3	5.7
Sales and related	9.4	5.7	0.0	12.7	5.4
Office and administrative	18.8	16.2	0.0	14.3	15.7
Construction and extraction	1.0	1.5	0.0	3.2	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
Production	9.4	10.2	0.0	3.2	4.9
Transportation and material moving	11.5	8.7	0.0	9.5	4.3
Other occupations	7.3	8.2	0.0	11.1	8.3
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.9	5.2	0.0	3.3	2.0
Manufacturing	5.3	8.0	7.7	5.4	4.6
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	4.1	5.1	4.4	2.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.5	3.7	0.0	3.7	4.0
Information	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.5	16.5	7.7	21.6	14.4
Educational services	3.1	2.5	5.1	0.5	1.5
Health care and social assistance	21.4	15.3	10.3	17.0	38.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.2	0.6
Accommodation and food services	14.2	9.4	12.8	19.0	10.3
Other services, inc public administration	3.7	3.1	7.7	4.0	3.8
Other industry	25.7	28.8	41.0	19.3	17.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-31
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	66.3	66.3	65.9	66.0	77.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	68.4	68.4	68.8	68.2	77.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,891	\$7,891	\$8,484	\$7,891	\$7,916
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	60.4	60.4	57.5	60.1	73.1
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	86.1	86.1	86.6	86.0	88.8
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$24,696	\$24,697	\$26,631	\$24,840	\$20,608
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	60.4	60.4	58.1	60.0	74.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.3	66.3	65.9	66.0	77.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	68.4	68.4	68.4	68.1	77.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	68.4	68.4	68.8	68.2	77.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,857	\$6,857	\$7,323	\$6,822	\$7,669
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,892	\$7,892	\$8,486	\$7,891	\$7,916
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,289	\$8,289	\$8,899	\$8,296	\$8,039
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,328	\$8,328	\$8,967	\$8,328	\$8,322
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.5
Males	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.6	2.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,313	\$11,313	\$12,258	\$11,367	\$9,632
\$1 to \$2,499	16.5	16.5	15.6	16.5	16.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.7	15.7	14.5	15.7	15.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	15.5	14.3	15.5	15.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.5	13.5	12.8	13.3	16.9
\$10,000 or more	38.9	38.9	42.7	39.0	36.3

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	6.7	6.7	6.7	8.3	5.3
Business and financial	3.6	3.6	3.5	5.0	2.4
Computer and mathematical	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.7	7.1
Architecture and engineering	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.8
Education, training, and library	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.0
Healthcare support	14.2	14.2	14.1	8.3	19.1
Food preparation and serving	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.4
Personal care and service	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5
Sales and related	5.9	5.9	5.9	8.1	4.1
Office and administrative	16.3	16.3	16.4	21.3	12.2
Construction and extraction	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.7	3.1
Production	10.2	10.2	9.9	8.2	11.8
Transportation and material moving	8.8	8.8	8.8	6.1	11.0
Other occupations	8.2	8.2	8.3	9.3	7.2
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.1	3.7
Manufacturing	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.5	17.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.6
Transportation and warehousing	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.2
Information	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.8	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.4	16.4	16.0	16.5	12.4
Educational services	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.5
Health care and social assistance	15.7	15.7	14.9	15.5	23.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.7
Accommodation and food services	9.7	9.7	8.3	9.7	8.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5
Other industry	28.6	28.6	30.8	28.9	21.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
Nation	68.2	68.1	\$6,000
Alabama	68.9	67.1	\$3,991
Alaska	61.0	58.1	\$6,132
Arizona	67.4	62.3	\$5,632
Arkansas	71.6	71.0	\$5,388
California	63.4	63.4	\$7,177
Colorado	64.3	64.0	\$5,878
Connecticut	65.8	65.9	\$6,487
Delaware	69.3	70.6	\$5,461
District of Columbia	57.4	61.7	\$6,050
Florida	68.2	66.4	\$5,470
Georgia	69.0	69.0	\$5,484
Guam	62.0	45.5	\$37,720
Hawaii	58.7	61.6	\$7,217
Idaho	69.7	70.3	\$5,913
Illinois	68.2	71.4	\$5,945
Indiana	76.3	75.4	\$6,950
Iowa	73.0	73.0	\$6,262
Kansas	70.8	69.3	\$5,749
Kentucky	37.3	46.0	\$5,408
Louisiana	57.9	61.5	\$4,834
Maine	69.9	65.6	\$5,948
Maryland	67.4	69.3	\$6,710
Massachusetts	66.3	68.4	\$7,891
Michigan	71.8	71.9	\$6,900
Minnesota	69.0	70.9	\$8,366
Mississippi	70.9	68.9	\$4,238
Missouri	69.8	69.8	\$5,367
Montana	64.5	63.8	\$5,700
Nebraska	74.3	73.0	\$6,725
Nevada	72.8	71.4	\$5,408
New Hampshire	69.3	65.7	\$8,072
New Jersey	59.6	60.3	\$5,904
New Mexico	63.3	61.3	\$5,123
New York	68.6	68.8	\$6,971
North Carolina	72.7	72.5	\$5,126

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
North Dakota	68.2	67.2	\$6,747
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	-
Ohio	72.1	72.4	\$7,473
Oklahoma	63.7	65.5	\$5,620
Oregon	68.2	69.5	\$6,629
Palau	0.0	0.0	-
Pennsylvania	69.4	70.3	\$5,993
Puerto Rico	-	-	-
Rhode Island	68.6	71.2	\$7,200
South Carolina	69.1	68.9	\$5,462
South Dakota	70.4	68.0	\$4,962
Tennessee	72.5	73.0	\$5,814
Texas	69.2	69.6	\$5,972
Utah	70.5	70.6	\$6,647
Vermont	66.6	58.3	\$5,634
Virgin Islands	45.4	52.0	\$5,571
Virginia	74.8	74.9	\$5,852
Washington	68.3	67.3	\$7,608
West Virginia	59.0	60.1	\$4,989
Wisconsin	75.3	73.4	\$6,864
Wyoming	63.3	61.3	\$5,490

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

Table VI-33
WIA Common Measures for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
Nation	63.0	83.4	\$17,116
Alabama	65.5	81.0	\$12,333
Alaska	57.4	75.3	\$16,931
Arizona	64.1	79.1	\$15,149
Arkansas	69.8	84.5	\$14,316
California	53.0	83.4	\$21,883
Colorado	68.6	72.6	\$15,541
Connecticut	60.1	81.3	\$17,780
Delaware	67.1	81.8	\$14,743
District of Columbia	49.6	80.8	\$18,606
Florida	66.1	82.3	\$14,453
Georgia	65.5	84.3	\$14,946
Guam	66.0	92.5	\$69,327
Hawaii	50.6	81.2	\$18,114
Idaho	69.8	84.8	\$15,266
Illinois	63.9	84.0	\$17,571
Indiana	71.2	87.1	\$17,134
Iowa	66.7	84.8	\$15,889
Kansas	72.6	84.4	\$14,190
Kentucky	19.8	81.0	\$14,599
Louisiana	50.5	81.5	\$16,022
Maine	67.4	83.5	\$14,581
Maryland	56.0	86.1	\$19,889
Massachusetts	60.4	86.1	\$24,696
Michigan	60.1	86.7	\$17,731
Minnesota	63.4	88.5	\$22,245
Mississippi	70.2	80.9	\$10,654
Missouri	63.6	83.0	\$28,014
Montana	62.3	80.6	\$15,107
Nebraska	70.4	86.6	\$16,229
Nevada	69.4	82.3	\$14,970
New Hampshire	68.5	86.3	\$19,661
New Jersey	52.7	81.2	\$20,269
New Mexico	56.7	79.2	\$13,843
New York	62.6	84.2	\$19,616
North Carolina	67.6	84.4	\$13,686

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
North Dakota	67.9	81.7	\$18,202
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-
Ohio	72.1	85.9	\$19,306
Oklahoma	56.6	82.3	\$16,056
Oregon	60.0	83.9	\$17,949
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	62.1	85.5	\$16,562
Puerto Rico	-	-	-
Rhode Island	59.5	88.2	\$18,665
South Carolina	68.4	82.3	\$13,650
South Dakota	67.9	79.7	\$13,140
Tennessee	66.7	86.3	\$15,116
Texas	64.7	83.5	\$17,282
Utah	66.8	85.1	\$17,816
Vermont	65.8	82.3	\$14,397
Virgin Islands	44.5	71.0	\$16,430
Virginia	70.1	86.0	\$15,541
Washington	61.8	82.5	\$21,091
West Virginia	53.0	80.8	\$15,031
Wisconsin	67.0	88.5	\$17,152
Wyoming	55.6	76.5	\$15,149

¹ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

² Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
Table I-2	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table I-3	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
Table I-4	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
Tables I-5 to I-9	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
Tables I-10 to I-14	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.
Table I-15	Not tabulated at the state level.

Part II: Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables II-1 & II-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, some characteristics are only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 60 percent of all adult exiters who received staff-assisted services). These characteristics include whether a participant was a public assistance recipient, homeless, an ex-offender, or a single parent. For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters with these characteristics can be misleading; counts (Table II-2) for years prior to the introduction of the PIRL are not shown for these elements. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, basic skills deficient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemaker) were not required reporting elements for Adult program participants in the WIASRD, and Adult program priority status and other public assistance receipt were defined differently; for these elements, therefore, prior years' data is not shown. Finally, note that Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p>

	<p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Note that SNAP participation was not a separate required item in the WIASRD, but SNAP participants were to be coded as Other public assistance recipients. Therefore, many carry-over participants who were SNAP participants could be shown as “Other” public assistance recipients rather than SNAP participants. For this reason, the percentage who are coded as SNAP participants in the PIRL is likely understated, and the percentage who are Other public assistance recipients is likely overstated. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602). For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.</p>
Table II-4	<p>In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.</p>
Table II-5	<p>In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.</p>
Table II-6	<p>In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.</p>
Table II-7	<p>The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined by a <i>needs or income test</i>” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
Table II-8	<p>The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.</p>

Table II-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Table II-10 & II-11	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this part. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.
Table II-12	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
Tables II-13 to II-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p>
Tables II-13 & II-14	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues or were not defined similarly in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving many basic or individualized career services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
Table II-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-17	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.

Table II-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-20	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
Table II-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-22	Not tabulated at the state level.
Table II-23	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.</p>
Table II-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.
Tables II-25 to II-34	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators and WIA outcome measures were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10 (for WIOA), and TEGL 17-05 (for WIA). For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA and WIA measures.</p> <p>“Types of Credentials Attained” is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; code 4=Postgraduate degree; codes 5, 6, 7=Occupational credential; code 8=Other credential.</p> <p>“Types of Skill Gains” is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.</p>

Tables II-25 & II-26	<p>Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year's fourth quarter.</p> <p>Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, many cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.</p>
Table II-28	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-29	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-30	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table II-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-34	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Tables II-35 & II-36	<p>These tables show the WIOA performance indicators and WIA common measures calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The tables present row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.</p>

Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables III-1 & III-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, whether a participant was a single parent was only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 53 percent of all Dislocated Worker exiters who received staff-assisted services). For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters who are single parents can be misleading; counts (Table II-2) for years prior to the introduction of the PIRL are not shown for this element. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (public assistance recipient, long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, homeless, ex-offenders, basic skills deficient, and facing cultural barriers) were not required reporting elements for Dislocated Worker program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for prior years. Finally, note that Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
Table III-1 & III-3 to III-13	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
Table III-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-6	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-7	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table III-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-11 & III-12	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table III-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
Tables III-14 to III-23	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.

Tables III-14 & III-15	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
Table III-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-21	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
Table III-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-23	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-24	Not tabulated at the state level.
Table III-25	See notes to Table II-23.
Table III-26	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables III-27 to III-36	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables III-27 & III-28	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
Table III-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-34	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
Table III-35	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-36	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-37	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Tables III-38 & III-39	See notes for Table II-35 & II-36.

Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables IV-1 & IV-2	These tables show a comparison of nation to state by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohort for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of the program year to March 31 of the following year. Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables IV-1 & IV-3 to IV-5	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
Table IV-3 & IV-4	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table IV-5	See notes to Table II-12.
Tables IV-6 & IV-7	These tables show a comparison of nation to state by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
Tables IV-8 to IV-14	Not tabulated at the state level.
Table IV-15	See notes to Table II-23.
Table IV-16	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables IV-17 & IV-18	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table IV-19 to IV 25	Not tabulated at the state level.
Table IV-26	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
Tables IV-27 & IV-28	See notes for Tables II-35 & II-36.

Part V: Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables V-1 & V-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Note that the WIA program included only youth ages 14 to 21, while WIOA expanded the eligible age range to 24. Some characteristics reported in the PIRL (unemployment claimants exempt, school status within age of compulsory attendance, SNAP recipient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemakers) were not required reporting elements for Youth program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for prior years. Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
Table V-1 & Tables V-3 to V-11	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8th grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407<9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
Table V-4	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table V-6 & V-7	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
Table V-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Tables V-10 & V-11	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415). "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405).

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- “Guidance and Counseling” includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).
 - “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, or other non-occupational skills training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
 - “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

Tables V-12 to V-20

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.

Tables V-12 & V-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving some services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
Table V-15	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table V-17 & V-18	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-19	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
Table V-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
Tables V-22 to V-31	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables V-22 & V-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26. Many cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i> .
Table V-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-26	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-27 & V-28	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-29	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
Table V-31	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables VI-1 & VI-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Finally, note that Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 & Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
Table VI-1 & Tables VI-3 to VI-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>

Table VI-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table VI-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table VI-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table VI-7	Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table VI-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
Table VI-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Table VI-10 & VI-11	These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.

Tables VI-12 to VI-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p>
Tables VI-12 & VI-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Columns prior to PY 2016 are not shown because the WIASRD included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs and trends would, therefore, be misleading.
Table VI-15	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-16	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
Table VI-17	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-18	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-19	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
Table VI-20	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-21	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 & VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
Tables VI-22 to VI-33	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables VI-22 & VI-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table VI-25	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-26	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.

Table VI-27	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-28	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-29	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
Table VI-30	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-31	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
Tables VI-32 & VI-33	These tables show the WIOA performance indicators and WIA common measures calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The tables present row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on February 13, 2018).

Row Item	PIRL Element
Characteristics of Exiters	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Homeless veterans	308 (only Wagner-Peyser)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
Services	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A

Row Item	PIRL Element
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
Outcomes	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602

Row Item	PIRL Element
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

Appendix C: Abbreviations

ABE	Adult Basic Education
DOL	U.S. Department of Labor
DWG	Dislocated Worker Grants
ESL	English as a second language
ETA	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
GED	General educational development
IEP	Individual employment plan
ITA	Individual training account
PIRL	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
PY	Program year
SNAP	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
SSDI	Social Security Disability Insurance
SSI	Supplemental Security income
TANF	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
TEGL	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
UI	Unemployment Insurance
WIA	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
WIASRD	Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data
WIOA	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act