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## HIGHLIGHTS FROM THE 2003 FORM 5500 REPORTS

Over the past three decades, as the private pension system has shifted from defined benefit (DB) plans toward 401(k) type defined contribution (DC) plans, the financing of benefits has shifted from employers to participants. In 1978, when legislation was enacted authorizing $401(\mathrm{k})$ type plans that allow employees to contribute on a pre-tax basis, 29 percent of contributions to DC plans, and only 11 percent of total contributions to all DB and DC pension plans were contributed by participants. The percent of contributions ${ }^{1}$ made by the employee to DC plans has doubled since then, but has remained steady at 60 percent for the past five years.

The total percent of employee contributions to DB and DC plans has actually fallen over the last five years, from 52 percent in 1999 to 38 percent in 2003. This is due to the continued increase in employer contributions to DB plans, which increased by $40.2 \%$ to $\$ 117.2$ billion in 2003.

Other findings from Form 5500 series reports for 2003 plan years are summarized below.

- The total number of pension plans fell by $4.5 \%$ in 2003 , to 700,000 plans. DB plans fell by less than $1 \%$, while DC plans fell by $4.8 \%$. Money purchase plans decreased by $34 \%$ from 2002 to 2003.
- Between 2002 and 2003, the total active participant count decreased by $2 \%$, from 74.5 million to 73.1 million. The number

[^0]of active participants in DB plans decreased by $1.5 \%$ percent to 21.3 million. The number of active participants in DC plans decreased by 2.0 percent to 51.8 million, the first such decrease in four years.

- 401(k) type plans continued to grow in 2003, with the number of plans increasing from 388,000 to 404,000 . The number of active participants grew slightly from 43.2 million to 43.6 million.
- Pension plan assets increased in 2003, reversing a three-year decline in assets. Total pension plan assets reached $\$ 4.2$ trillion, nearing the 1999 high of $\$ 4.4$ trillion. DB plan assets grew by $16.5 \%$ to 1.9 trillion, while DC plan assets increased by $18.2 \%$ to $\$ 2.3$ trillion. 401(k) plans grew $22.2 \%$ to a total of $\$ 1.9$ trillion.
- DC plan contributions grew by $1 \%$, a slower growth rate than the $3 \%$ annual rate for in the two previous years to $\$ 212.1$ billion. DB plan contributions increased by $32.7 \%$ to $\$ 118.4$ billion, an amount that has more than doubled since 2000. Overall, contributions to pension plans increased by $10.6 \%$ in 2003 to $\$ 330.5$ billion.
- In 2003, pension plans disbursed $\$ 302.0$ billion in benefits. $\$ 134.9$ billion was disbursed from DB plans and $\$ 167.0$ billion from DC plans. This was a $0.6 \%$ increase for DB plans and a 6.5\% decrease for DC plans from 2002.
- Overall, pensions received $\$ 28.5$ billion more than they disbursed. DB plans disbursed $\$ 16.6$ billion more than they collected, while DC plans disbursed $\$ 45.0$ billion less than they received in contributions.

Table A1. Number of Pension Plans, Total Participants, Active Participants, Assets, Contributions, and Benefits
by type of plan, 2003

| Type of Plan | Number of Plans 1/ | Total Participants (thousands) 2/ | Active Participants (thousands) 31 | Total Assets (millions) $4 /$ | Total Contributions (millions) 5l | Total Benefits (millions) 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 700,012 | 106,296 | 73,132 | \$4,247,900 | \$330,484 | \$301,992 |
| Defined Benefit | 47,036 | 42,179 | 21,304 | 1,940,978 | 118,395 | 134,945 |
| Cash balance | 2,288 | 9,346 | 4,879 | 528,581 | 25,901 | 38,835 |
| Other defined benefit | 44,748 | 32,833 | 16,425 | 1,412,397 | 92,494 | 96,110 |
| Defined Contribution | 652,976 | 64,117 | 51,828 | 2,306,922 | 212,089 | 167,048 |
| Profit sharing and thrift-savings plans | 576,880 | 57,875 | 46,954 | 2,090,568 | 197,802 | 152,031 |
| Stock bonus plans | 2,868 | 1,542 | 1,146 | 73,780 | 4,066 | 5,809 |
| Target benefit plans | 1,904 | 65 | 53 | 3,471 | 183 | 306 |
| Money purchase plans | 51,078 | 3,729 | 2,923 | 113,000 | 8,383 | 7,340 |
| Annuity-403(b)(1) | 14,453 | 109 | 103 | 964 | 122 | 53 |
| Custodial account-403(b)(7) | 1,717 | 19 | 16 | 235 | 15 | 13 |
| IRAs or annuities (Code 408) | 242 | 6 | 6 | 106 | 10 | 4 |
| Other defined contribution plans | 3,833 | 773 | 628 | 24,798 | 1,508 | 1,491 |

1/ Excludes plans covering only one participant.
2/ Includes active, retired, and separated vested participants not yet in pay status. The number of participants also includes double
counting of workers in more than one plan.
3/ Active participants include any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service
under a plan. Active participants also include nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred a break in service.
4/ Total asset amounts shown exclude funds held by life insurance companies under allocated group insurance contracts for payment of retirement benefits. These excluded funds make up roughly 10 to 15 percent of total pension fund assets.
5/ Includes both employer and employee contributions.
6/ Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers.
Amounts exclude benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

Table A2. Number of Participants in Pension Plans by type of plan entity, type of plan, and type of participant, 2003
(numbers in thousands)

| Type of Participant | Total Plans |  |  | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  | Multiemployer Plans 21 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| Active participants $3 /$ | 73,132 | 21,304 | 51,828 | 65,592 | 16,613 | 48,979 | 7,540 | 4,691 | 2,849 |
| Retired or separated participants receiving benefits | 10,711 | 10,012 | 699 | 8,117 | 7,482 | 635 | 2,594 | 2,530 | 65 |
| Separated participants with vested right to benefits | 22,451 | 10,863 | 11,588 | 19,692 | 8,633 | 11,058 | 2,759 | 2,230 | 530 |
| Total Participants | 106,296 | 42,179 | 64,117 | 93,402 | 32,729 | 60,674 | 12,893 | 9,450 | 3,443 |
| Beneficiaries 41 | 1,771 | 1,644 | 127 | 1,334 | 1,218 | 117 | 437 | 427 | 10 |
| Total participants and beneficiaries | 108,065 | 43,823 | 64,242 | 94,735 | 33,946 | 60,789 | 13,330 | 9,877 | 3,453 |

1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.
3/ Plans with less than 100 participants are required to provide only the total participant count. For these plans, which cover approximately 10 percent of all participants, the distribution of active, retired, and separated vested participants was assumed to be the same as for larger plans in each column.
4/ Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.
NOTE: Excludes plans covering only one participant.
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

TABLE A3. Balance Sheet of Pension Plans by type of plan, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Partnership/joint venture interests | 24,154 | 21,516 | 2,639 |
| Employer real property | 434 | 39 | 395 |
| Real estate (exc employer real prop.) | 12,329 | 10,580 | 1,749 |
| Employer securities | 268,548 | 10,720 | 257,828 |
| Participant loans | 37,055 | 309 | 36,746 |
| Loans (other than to participants) | 8,024 | 5,419 | 2,606 |
| Other investments 1/ | 3,897,355 | 1,892,395 | 2,004,960 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 4,247,900 | 1,940,978 | 2,306,922 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 80,911 | 54,811 | 26,099 |
| NET ASSETS | 4,166,989 | 1,886,167 | 2,280,822 |

1/ This table summarizes assets that appear on both the Schedule H (for plans with 100 or more participants) and Schedule I (for plans with fewer than 100 participants). All asset items that appear on the more detailed Schedule $H$ but not the Schedule I are grouped under "Other investments."
NOTE: Total asset amounts shown exclude funds held by life insurance companies under group insurance contracts for payment of retirement benefits. These excluded funds make up roughly 10 to 15 percent of total pension fund assets. SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

## TABLE A4. Income Statement of Pension Plans

 by type of plan, 2003(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INCOME |  |  |  |
| Employer contributions | 197,081 | 117,156 | 79,924 |
| Participant contributions | 119,887 | 846 | 119,042 |
| Contributions from others (including rollovers) | 12,540 | 273 | 12,267 |
| Noncash contributions | 976 | 120 | 856 |
| All other income 1/ | 649,339 | 299,985 | 349,354 |
| TOTAL INCOME | 979,823 | 418,380 | 561,443 |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |
| Total benefit payments | 301,992 | 134,945 | 167,048 |
| Corrective distributions | 336 | 2 | 334 |
| Deemed distrib. of partic. loans | 566 | 3 | 563 |
| Other expenses | 11,921 | 7,490 | 4,432 |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | 314,816 | 142,440 | 172,376 |
| NET INCOME | 665,007 | 275,940 | 389,067 |

1/ This table summarizes income and expenses that appear on both the Schedule $H$ (for plans with 100 or more participants) and Schedule I (for plans with fewer than 100 participants). All income and expense items that appear on the more detailed Schedule H but not the Schedule I (e.g., Interest earnings, Dividends, Rents, and several line items reporting realized or unrealized gains/losses on investments) are grouped under "All other income" or "Other expenses."
2/ Less than $\$ 500,000$.
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

Table A5. Amount of Assets in Pension Plans
by type of plan and method of funding, 2003
(amounts in millions)


Funding arrangement for investment of assets

| Total | $\mathbf{\$ 4 , 2 4 7 , 9 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 9 4 0 , 9 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 , 3 0 6 , 9 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 3 , 8 3 6 , 9 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 5 9 3 , 2 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 , 2 4 3 , 6 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 1 0 , 9 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 3 4 7 , 7 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 6 3 , 2 5 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Insurance | 93,149 | 27,028 | 66,122 | 92,101 | 26,452 | 65,649 | 1,049 | 576 | 473 |
| Section 412(i) ins. | 817 | 194 | 623 | 817 | 194 | 623 | - | - |  |
| Trust | $2,888,949$ | $1,261,003$ | $1,627,946$ | $2,689,774$ | $1,098,152$ | $1,591,622$ | 199,175 | 162,851 | 36,325 |
| Trust and insurance | $1,264,717$ | 652,740 | 611,977 | $1,053,981$ | 468,457 | 585,524 | 210,735 | 184,283 | 26,452 |
| Not determinable | 267 | 13 | 254 | 267 | 13 | 254 | 0 | -1 | 0 |

Funding arrangement for payment of benefits

| Total | $\mathbf{\$ 4 , 2 4 7 , 9 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 9 4 0 , 9 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 , 3 0 6 , 9 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 3 , 8 3 6 , 9 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 5 9 3 , 2 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 , 2 4 3 , 6 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 1 0 , 9 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 3 4 7 , 7 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 6 3 , 2 5 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Insurance | 76,070 | 31,783 | 44,287 | 74,744 | 30,915 | 43,829 | 1,326 | 868 | 458 |
| Section 412(i) ins. | 1,600 | 189 | 1,411 | 1,549 | 138 | 1,411 | 51 | 51 | - |
| Trust | $3,248,415$ | $1,409,575$ | $1,838,840$ | $2,957,274$ | $1,167,637$ | $1,789,637$ | 291,142 | 241,938 | 49,203 |
| Trust and insurance | 921,548 | 499,417 | 422,130 | 803,107 | 394,566 | 408,541 | 118,440 | 104,852 | 13,589 |
| Not determinable | 267 | 13 | 254 | 267 | 13 | 254 | 0 | -2 |  |

[^1]Table A6. Collective Bargaining Status of Pension Plans, Participants, and Assets by type of plan, 2003

| Collective Bargaining Status | Total Plans |  |  | Defined Benefit |  |  | Defined Contribution |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Plans | Total Participants (thousands) | Total Assets (millions) $1 /$ | Number of Plans | Total Participants (thousands) | Total Assets (millions) $1 /$ | Number of Plans | Total Participants (thousands) | Total Assets (millions) 1/ |
| TOTAL | 700,012 | 106,296 | \$4,247,900 | 47,036 | 42,179 | \$1,940,978 | 652,976 | 64,117 | \$2,306,922 |
| Collective bargaining plans <br> Noncollectively bargained plans | $\begin{gathered} 13,944 \\ 686,068 \end{gathered}$ | 28,152 78,143 | $1,260,265$ $2,987,634$ | 5,646 41,390 | 18,426 23,753 | 900,426 $1,040,552$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,298 \\ 644,677 \end{array}$ | 9,727 54,390 | 359,839 $1,947,083$ |

[^2]Table B1. Distribution of Pension Plans by number of participants, 2003

| Number of Participants | Total Plans |  |  | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  | Multiemployer Plans 2/ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| Total | 700,012 | 47,036 | 652,976 | 697,075 | 45,466 | 651,609 | 2,937 | 1,570 | 1,367 |
| None or not reported | 58,043 | 2,971 | 55,072 | 57,958 | 2,954 | 55,004 | 85 | 17 | 68 |
| 2-9 | 262,636 | 21,333 | 241,303 | 262,593 | 21,312 | 241,281 | 43 | 21 | 22 |
| 10-24 | 163,229 | 5,056 | 158,173 | 163,186 | 5,034 | 158,152 | 42 | 21 | 21 |
| 25-49 | 90,868 | 2,996 | 87,872 | 90,846 | 2,996 | 87,850 | 22 |  | 22 |
| 50-99 | 55,610 | 2,599 | 53,011 | 55,510 | 2,575 | 52,935 | 100 | 24 | 76 |
| 100-249 | 36,420 | 3,540 | 32,879 | 36,125 | 3,400 | 32,725 | 294 | 140 | 154 |
| 250-499 | 13,886 | 2,375 | 11,511 | 13,490 | 2,174 | 11,316 | 396 | 201 | 195 |
| 500-999 | 7,928 | 1,937 | 5,991 | 7,410 | 1,643 | 5,767 | 519 | 295 | 224 |
| 1,000-2,499 | 5,939 | 1,934 | 4,004 | 5,257 | 1,550 | 3,707 | 682 | 385 | 297 |
| 2,500-4,999 | 2,495 | 942 | 1,553 | 2,138 | 749 | 1,389 | 357 | 192 | 164 |
| 5,000-9,999 | 1,447 | 616 | 831 | 1,258 | 498 | 760 | 189 | 118 | 71 |
| 10,000-19,999 | 753 | 335 | 419 | 653 | 258 | 394 | 100 | 76 | 24 |
| 20,000-49,999 | 531 | 268 | 263 | 465 | 222 | 243 | 66 | 46 | 20 |
| 50,000 or more | 227 | 131 | 96 | 186 | 99 | 87 | 41 | 32 | 9 |

[^3]Table B2. Distribution of Pension Plans by amount of assets, 2003

| Amount of Assets | Total Plans |  |  | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  | Multiemployer Plans 2/ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Defined Benefit | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Defined } \\ & \text { Contribution } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| Total | 700,012 | 47,036 | 652,976 | 697,075 | 45,466 | 651,609 | 2,937 | 1,570 | 1,367 |
| None or not reported | 64,595 | 3,899 | 60,697 | 64,518 | 3,875 | 60,643 | 77 | 24 | 53 |
| \$1-24K | 22,423 | 147 | 22,276 | 22,397 | 144 | 22,253 | 26 | 3 | 23 |
| 25-49K | 25,665 | 436 | 25,229 | 25,640 | 433 | 25,207 | 25 | 3 | 22 |
| 50-99K | 51,790 | 1,566 | 50,224 | 51,761 | 1,542 | 50,219 | 29 | 24 | 4 |
| 100-249K | 120,194 | 6,775 | 113,419 | 120,170 | 6,769 | 113,401 | 24 | 6 | 18 |
| 250-499K | 119,688 | 7,935 | 111,753 | 119,650 | 7,932 | 111,718 | 37 | 3 | 34 |
| 500-999K | 113,045 | 7,329 | 105,716 | 112,969 | 7,301 | 105,669 | 76 | 29 | 47 |
| 1-2.49M | 101,613 | 6,769 | 94,844 | 101,418 | 6,709 | 94,709 | 195 | 60 | 135 |
| 2.5-4.9M | 38,033 | 3,094 | 34,939 | 37,823 | 3,025 | 34,798 | 210 | 69 | 141 |
| 5-9.9M | 18,740 | 2,295 | 16,445 | 18,410 | 2,175 | 16,235 | 331 | 120 | 210 |
| 10-24.9M | 12,187 | 2,365 | 9,822 | 11,678 | 2,095 | 9,584 | 509 | 270 | 238 |
| 25-49.9M | 4,735 | 1,398 | 3,337 | 4,315 | 1,157 | 3,158 | 420 | 240 | 179 |
| 50-74.9M | 1,974 | 721 | 1,253 | 1,748 | 564 | 1,184 | 226 | 157 | 69 |
| 75-99.9M | 1,071 | 403 | 668 | 908 | 295 | 613 | 163 | 108 | 55 |
| 100-149.9M | 1,145 | 449 | 696 | 989 | 339 | 650 | 156 | 110 | 46 |
| 150-199.9M | 631 | 259 | 372 | 546 | 196 | 350 | 85 | 63 | 22 |
| 200-249.9M | 428 | 172 | 255 | 366 | 131 | 235 | 61 | 41 | 20 |
| 250-499.9M | 907 | 434 | 473 | 752 | 311 | 441 | 156 | 123 | 32 |
| 500-999.9M | 521 | 250 | 271 | 465 | 203 | 262 | 56 | 47 | 9 |
| 1-2.49B | 405 | 214 | 191 | 348 | 164 | 183 | 57 | 50 | 7 |
| 2.5B or more | 222 | 125 | 97 | 204 | 107 | 97 | 18 | 18 | - |

1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.

- Missing data.

NOTE: Excludes plans covering only one participant. The letters $K, M$, and $B$ denote thousands, millions, and billions, respectively.
Source: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

Table B3. Distribution of Pension Plans by industry, 2003

| Industry | Total Plans |  |  | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  | Multiemployer plans 2/ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| Total | 700,012 | 47,036 | 652,976 | 697,075 | 45,466 | 651,609 | 2,937 | 1,570 | 1,367 |
| Agriculture | 8,179 | 556 | 7,623 | 8,167 | 547 | 7,620 | 12 | 9 | 3 |
| Mining | 3,140 | 313 | 2,827 | 3,134 | 309 | 2,825 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Construction | 56,215 | 2,746 | 53,469 | 54,938 | 2,138 | 52,801 | 1,277 | 608 | 669 |
| Manufacturing | 85,223 | 8,702 | 76,521 | 85,007 | 8,542 | 76,466 | 215 | 160 | 56 |
| Transportation | 12,843 | 673 | 12,171 | 12,659 | 547 | 12,112 | 184 | 126 | 59 |
| Communications and information | 12,208 | 903 | 11,305 | 12,155 | 869 | 11,286 | 52 | 34 | 18 |
| Utilities | 2,232 | 370 | 1,863 | 2,207 | 369 | 1,838 | 26 | 1 | 25 |
| Wholesale trade | 42,088 | 2,403 | 39,685 | 42,026 | 2,375 | 39,651 | 62 | 28 | 34 |
| Retail trade | 50,770 | 2,003 | 48,767 | 50,684 | 1,934 | 48,751 | 85 | 69 | 16 |
| Finance, insurance \& real estate | 64,655 | 6,440 | 58,215 | 64,101 | 6,148 | 57,954 | 554 | 293 | 261 |
| Services | 347,069 | 20,616 | 326,454 | 346,777 | 20,439 | 326,339 | 292 | 177 | 115 |
| Misc. organizations 3/ | 13,217 | 1,235 | 11,981 | 13,049 | 1,173 | 11,876 | 168 | 62 | 106 |
| Industry not reported | 2,172 | 76 | 2,096 | 2,169 | 76 | 2,093 | 3 |  | 3 |

1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.
3/ Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, labor, and similar organizations.

- Missing data.

Note: Industry classifications are now based on principal business activity code used in the North American Industry Classification System. Therefore, the results in this table may not be directly comparable with previous years.
NOTE: Excludes plans covering only one participant.
Source: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

Table B4. Distribution of Participants* by number of participants, 2003
(numbers in thousands)

| Number of Participants | Total Plans |  |  | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  | Multiemployer Plans 21 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| Total | 106,296 | 42,179 | 64,117 | 93,402 | 32,729 | 60,674 | 12,893 | 9,450 | 3,443 |
| 2-9 | 1,279 | 89 | 1,190 | 1,279 | 89 | 1,190 | * | * | */ |
| 10-24 | 2,551 | 78 | 2,472 | 2,550 | 78 | 2,472 | 1 | * | * |
| 25-49 | 3,155 | 105 | 3,050 | 3,154 | 105 | 3,049 | 1 |  | 1 |
| 50-99 | 3,881 | 192 | 3,689 | 3,874 | 190 | 3,684 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| 100-249 | 5,614 | 578 | 5,036 | 5,562 | 553 | 5,008 | 52 | 24 | 27 |
| 250-499 | 4,858 | 856 | 4,002 | 4,709 | 780 | 3,929 | 149 | 76 | 73 |
| 500-999 | 5,541 | 1,378 | 4,163 | 5,169 | 1,166 | 4,002 | 372 | 211 | 161 |
| 1,000-2,499 | 9,274 | 3,108 | 6,166 | 8,165 | 2,476 | 5,689 | 1,110 | 632 | 477 |
| 2,500-4,999 | 8,720 | 3,297 | 5,423 | 7,465 | 2,623 | 4,842 | 1,255 | 674 | 581 |
| 5,000-9,999 | 10,078 | 4,372 | 5,706 | 8,732 | 3,522 | 5,210 | 1,346 | 851 | 496 |
| 10,000-19,999 | 10,435 | 4,641 | 5,794 | 9,012 | 3,565 | 5,447 | 1,423 | 1,076 | 347 |
| 20,000-49,999 | 16,377 | 8,354 | 8,023 | 14,340 | 6,910 | 7,430 | 2,037 | 1,444 | 593 |
| 50,000 or more | 24,533 | 15,130 | 9,403 | 19,392 | 10,671 | 8,721 | 5,141 | 4,459 | 682 |

1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations, and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.
3/ Less than 500 participants

- Missing data.
*Includes separated vested and retired participants and excludes beneficiaries.
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

Table B5. Distribution of Participants by amount of assets, 2003
(numbers in thousands)

| Number of Participants | Total |  |  | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  | Multiemployer Plans 2/ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| Total | 106,296 | 42,179 | 64,117 | 93,402 | 32,729 | 60,674 | 12,893 | 9,450 | 3,443 |
| None or not reported | 508 | 117 | 391 | 472 | 92 | 380 | 36 | 25 | 12 |
| \$1-24K | 252 | 3 | 249 | 251 | 3 | 249 | 1 | */ | */ |
| 25-49K | 278 | 3 | 275 | 276 | 2 | 274 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 50-99K | 652 | 11 | 642 | 649 | 9 | 641 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 100-249K | 1,873 | 60 | 1,813 | 1,862 | 58 | 1,804 | 11 | 2 | 9 |
| 250-499K | 2,495 | 95 | 2,401 | 2,479 | 93 | 2,386 | 16 | 2 | 15 |
| 500-999K | 3,411 | 149 | 3,262 | 3,398 | 147 | 3,250 | 13 | 2 | 11 |
| 1-2.49M | 5,455 | 435 | 5,020 | 5,360 | 392 | 4,968 | 95 | 44 | 52 |
| 2.5-4.9M | 4,569 | 521 | 4,048 | 4,431 | 491 | 3,940 | 138 | 29 | 109 |
| 5-9.9M | 4,927 | 805 | 4,122 | 4,616 | 725 | 3,891 | 311 | 80 | 231 |
| 10-24.9M | 7,282 | 1,733 | 5,549 | 6,699 | 1,485 | 5,213 | 583 | 248 | 336 |
| 25-49.9M | 6,478 | 2,056 | 4,423 | 5,755 | 1,743 | 4,012 | 723 | 313 | 410 |
| 50-74.9M | 4,357 | 1,618 | 2,739 | 3,744 | 1,286 | 2,458 | 613 | 332 | 281 |
| 75-99.9M | 3,363 | 1,246 | 2,117 | 2,847 | 978 | 1,869 | 516 | 268 | 248 |
| 100-149.9M | 4,688 | 1,925 | 2,763 | 4,062 | 1,578 | 2,484 | 626 | 347 | 279 |
| 150-199.9M | 3,115 | 1,427 | 1,688 | 2,692 | 1,103 | 1,589 | 424 | 324 | 100 |
| 200-249.9M | 2,987 | 1,173 | 1,815 | 2,327 | 892 | 1,435 | 660 | 280 | 380 |
| 250-499.9M | 8,222 | 4,128 | 4,093 | 6,601 | 2,986 | 3,615 | 1,620 | 1,142 | 478 |
| 500-999.9M | 8,137 | 4,168 | 3,968 | 7,061 | 3,325 | 3,735 | 1,076 | 843 | 233 |
| 1-2.49B | 14,016 | 8,006 | 6,010 | 11,717 | 5,966 | 5,752 | 2,299 | 2,040 | 258 |
| 2.5B or more | 19,229 | 12,500 | 6,729 | 16,104 | 9,375 | 6,729 | 3,125 | 3,125 | - |

[^4]Table B6. Distribution of Participants by industry, 2003
(numbers in thousands)

| Industry | Total Plans |  |  | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  | Multiemployer plans 2 / |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| Total | 106,296 | 42,179 | 64,117 | 93,402 | 32,729 | 60,674 | 12,893 | 9,450 | 3,443 |
| Agriculture | 709 | 205 | 504 | 669 | 172 | 497 | 40 | 33 | 8 |
| Mining | 678 | 286 | 392 | 672 | 281 | 391 | 6 | 6 | 1 |
| Construction | 6,323 | 2,632 | 3,691 | 2,208 | 169 | 2,039 | 4,115 | 2,463 | 1,651 |
| Manufacturing | 31,162 | 15,730 | 15,432 | 30,092 | 14,745 | 15,347 | 1,070 | 985 | 84 |
| Transportation | 5,779 | 2,648 | 3,131 | 4,043 | 1,302 | 2,742 | 1,736 | 1,346 | 390 |
| Communications and information | 5,671 | 2681 | 2990 | 5.379 | 2500 | 2879 | 292 | 181 | 111 |
| Utilities | 1,735 | 963 | 771 | 1,728 | 963 | 765 | 7 | * | 7 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,298 | 784 | 2,514 | 3,209 | 718 | 2,491 | 89 | 66 | 23 |
| Retail trade | 11,001 | 3,192 | 7,809 | 9,543 | 1,930 | 7,613 | 1,458 | 1,262 | 196 |
| Finance, insurance \& real estate | 11,885 | 5,409 | 6,476 | 9,524 | 3,620 | 5,904 | 2,361 | 1,789 | 572 |
| Services | 26,452 | 6,734 | 19,718 | 25,020 | 5,584 | 19,436 | 1,433 | 1,150 | 282 |
| Misc. organizations 3/ | 1,515 | 884 | 630 | 1,230 | 716 | 514 | 285 | 169 | 116 |
| Industry not reported | 88 | 29 | 59 | 85 | 29 | 56 | 4 |  | 4 |

1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.
3/ Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, labor, and similar organizations.

- Missing data.

Note: Industry classifications are now based on principal business activity code used in the North American Industry Classification System. Therefore, the results in this table may not be directly comparable with previous years.
NOTE: Excludes plans covering only one participant.
Source: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

Table B7. Distribution of Active Participants by type of plan, 2003 1/
(numbers in thousands)

| Type of Plan | Total Plans | Single Employer Plans <br> 2/ | Multiemployer Plans <br> $3 /$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total | $\mathbf{7 3 , 1 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 , 5 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 5 4 0}$ |
| Defined benefit | 21,304 | 16,613 | 4,691 |
| Defined contribution | 51,828 | 48,979 | 2,849 |
| Profit sharing and thrift-savings plans | 46,954 | 45,783 | 1,171 |
| Stock bonus plans | 1,146 | 1,146 | - |
| Target benefit plans | 53 | 46 | 6 |
| Money purchase plans | 2,923 | 1,440 | 1,483 |
| Annuity-403(b)(1) | 103 | 99 | 4 |
| Custodial account-403(b)7 | 16 | 16 | - |
| IRAs or annuities (Code 408) | 6 | 3 | 2 |
| Other defined contribution plans | 628 | 445 | 2 |

[^5]Table B8. Number of Plans by type of plan and method of funding, 2003

|  | Total Plans |  |  |  | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  | Multiemployer plans 2/ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Method of Funding | Total | Defined <br> Benefit | Defined <br> Contribution | Total | Defined <br> Benefit | Defined <br> Contribution | Total | Defined <br> Benefit |  | | Defined |
| :---: |
| Contribution |

Funding arrangement for investment of assets

| Total | $\mathbf{7 0 0 , 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 , 0 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 2 , 9 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 9 7 , 0 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 , 4 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 1 , 6 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 9 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 6 7}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Insurance | 54,046 | 2,783 | 51,264 | 53,979 | 2,767 | 51,213 | 67 | 16 | 51 |
| Section 412(i) ins. | 1,538 | 1,087 | 451 | 1,538 | 1,087 | 451 | - | - | - |
| Trust | 460,164 | 35,933 | 424,231 | 458,093 | 34,819 | 423,274 | 2,071 | 1,114 | 957 |
| Trust and insurance | 168,739 | 7,123 | 161,616 | 167,942 | 6,682 | 161,259 | 797 | 440 | 357 |
| Not determinable | 15,524 | 110 | 15,414 | 15,523 | 110 | 15,413 | 1 | -1 | 1 |

Funding arrangement for payment of benefits

| Total | $\mathbf{7 0 0 , 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 , 0 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 2 , 9 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 9 7 , 0 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 , 4 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 1 , 6 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 9 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 6 7}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Insurance | 52,160 | 2,824 | 49,335 | 52,084 | 2,802 | 49,282 | 75 | 22 | 53 |
| Section 412(i) ins. | 2,557 | 1,118 | 1,439 | 2,553 | 1,114 | 1,439 | 4 | 4 | - |
| Trust | 491,729 | 36,906 | 454,824 | 489,338 | 35,611 | 453,727 | 2,391 | 1,295 | 1,097 |
| Trust and insurance | 138,042 | 6,078 | 131,964 | 137,577 | 5,828 | 131,749 | 465 | 249 | 216 |
| Not determinable | 15,524 | 110 | 15,414 | 15,523 | 110 | 15,413 | 1 | -- | 1 |

1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations, and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.

- Missing data.

SOURCE: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

Table B9. Number of Participants by type of plan and method of funding, 2003
(numbers in thousands)

| Total Plans | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  |  | Multiemployer plans 2/ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Defined <br> Benefit |  |  |  | Defined <br> Contribution | Total | Defined <br> Benefit | Defined <br> Contribution | Total | | Defined |
| :---: |
| Benefit | | Defined |
| :---: |
| Contribution |

Funding arrangement for investment of assets

| Total | $\mathbf{1 0 6 , 2 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 , 1 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 4 , 1 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{9 3 , 4 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 , 7 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 , 6 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 8 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 4 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 4 4 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Insurance | 3,419 | 667 | 2,752 | 3,389 | 656 | 2,733 | 30 | 11 | $\mathbf{- 1 9}$ |
| Section 412(i) ins. | 46 | 19 | 27 | 46 | 19 | -27 | - | - | - |
| Trust | 71,017 | 27,373 | 43,644 | 64,008 | 22,752 | 41,256 | 7,009 | 4,620 | 2,388 |
| Trust and insurance | 31,756 | 14,119 | 17,636 | 25,901 | 9,301 | 16,600 | 5,855 | 4,818 | 1,036 |
| Not determinable | 59 | 1 | 58 | 59 | 1 | 58 | $* /$ | -1 | $* /$ |

Funding arrangement for payment of benefits


[^6]Table C1. Distribution of Assets
by number of participants, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Number of Participants | Total Plans |  |  | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  | Multiemployer Plans 2/ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined <br> Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| Total | \$4,247,900 | \$1,940,978 | \$2,306,922 | \$3,836,940 | \$1,593,269 | \$2,243,671 | \$410,960 | \$347,709 | \$63,250 |
| None or not reported | 3,950 | 868 | 3,082 | 3,468 | 660 | 2,808 | 482 | 208 | 274 |
| 2-9 | 116,216 | 11,269 | 104,948 | 116,197 | 11,267 | 104,929 | 20 | 1 | 19 |
| 10-24 | 115,400 | 3,973 | 111,428 | 115,386 | 3,959 | 111,427 | 14 | 14 | */ |
| 25-49 | 102,004 | 3,663 | 98,341 | 101,877 | 3,663 | 98,213 | 128 | - | 128 |
| 50-99 | 102,066 | 5,803 | 96,264 | 101,947 | 5,773 | 96,174 | 119 | 29 | 90 |
| 100-249 | 154,813 | 17,285 | 137,529 | 153,147 | 16,341 | 136,806 | 1,666 | 944 | 722 |
| 250-499 | 131,000 | 24,930 | 106,069 | 126,045 | 21,733 | 104,312 | 4,955 | 3,198 | 1,757 |
| 500-999 | 161,528 | 42,780 | 118,748 | 148,691 | 33,577 | 115,114 | 12,837 | 9,203 | 3,633 |
| 1,000-2,499 | 287,329 | 107,719 | 179,609 | 248,254 | 79,045 | 169,209 | 39,075 | 28,675 | 10,400 |
| 2,500-4,999 | 304,732 | 124,283 | 180,449 | 258,929 | 92,950 | 165,979 | 45,803 | 31,333 | 14,470 |
| 5,000-9,999 | 367,986 | 167,422 | 200,564 | 322,345 | 132,255 | 190,089 | 45,642 | 35,167 | 10,475 |
| 10,000-19,999 | 442,806 | 209,391 | 233,415 | 391,077 | 164,123 | 226,954 | 51,729 | 45,268 | 6,461 |
| 20,000-49,999 | 756,969 | 389,339 | 367,630 | 694,596 | 336,675 | 357,921 | 62,372 | 52,663 | 9,709 |
| 50,000 or more | 1,201,100 | 832,254 | 368,846 | 1,054,982 | 691,248 | 363,734 | 146,118 | 141,006 | 5,112 |

1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations, and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.
3/ Less than \$500,000.

- Missing data.

SOURCE: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

Table C2. Distribution of Assets
by asset size, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Amount of Assets | Total Plans |  |  | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  | Multiemployer plans 2/ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| Total | \$4,247,900 | \$1,940,978 | \$2,306,922 | \$3,836,940 | \$1,593,269 | \$2,243,671 | \$410,960 | \$347,709 | \$63,250 |
| \$1-24K | 288 | 2 | 286 | 287 | 1 | 286 | * | */ | */ |
| 25-49K | 968 | 17 | 951 | 967 | 16 | 950 | 1 | * | 1 |
| 50-99K | 3,876 | 120 | 3,756 | 3,874 | 119 | 3,756 | 2 | 1 | */ |
| 100-249K | 20,313 | 1,162 | 19,151 | 20,309 | 1,161 | 19,148 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| 250-499K | 43,643 | 2,926 | 40,717 | 43,629 | 2,924 | 40,704 | 15 | 1 | 13 |
| 500-999K | 80,483 | 5,215 | 75,268 | 80,426 | 5,196 | 75,230 | 57 | 19 | 38 |
| 1-2.49M | 157,769 | 10,228 | 147,541 | 157,460 | 10,133 | 147,327 | 309 | 95 | 214 |
| 2.5-4.9M | 131,900 | 11,038 | 120,862 | 131,133 | 10,777 | 120,356 | 767 | 261 | 506 |
| 5-9.9M | 130,209 | 16,462 | 113,747 | 127,773 | 15,539 | 112,234 | 2,436 | 923 | 1,513 |
| 10-24.9M | 187,629 | 37,616 | 150,013 | 179,260 | 33,049 | 146,210 | 8,369 | 4,567 | 3,802 |
| 25-49.9M | 166,438 | 49,911 | 116,527 | 151,384 | 41,315 | 110,069 | 15,053 | 8,596 | 6,458 |
| 50-74.9M | 121,107 | 44,516 | 76,590 | 107,083 | 34,747 | 72,337 | 14,023 | 9,769 | 4,254 |
| 75-99.9M | 92,404 | 34,777 | 57,627 | 78,334 | 25,415 | 52,919 | 14,070 | 9,362 | 4,708 |
| 100-149.9M | 140,421 | 54,584 | 85,837 | 121,191 | 41,022 | 80,170 | 19,230 | 13,562 | 5,667 |
| 150-199.9M | 109,433 | 45,134 | 64,299 | 94,599 | 34,237 | 60,362 | 14,833 | 10,897 | 3,937 |
| 200-249.9M | 95,702 | 38,821 | 56,882 | 81,940 | 29,616 | 52,325 | 13,762 | 9,205 | 4,557 |
| 250-499.9M | 316,217 | 151,563 | 164,654 | 262,991 | 108,819 | 154,173 | 53,226 | 42,745 | 10,481 |
| 500-999.9M | 372,288 | 180,327 | 191,960 | 331,452 | 146,150 | 185,302 | 40,836 | 34,177 | 6,658 |
| 1-2.49B | 627,137 | 331,946 | 295,191 | 543,696 | 258,945 | 284,752 | 83,441 | 73,001 | 10,440 |
| 2.5B or more | 1,449,676 | 924,613 | 525,063 | 1,319,149 | 794,087 | 525,063 | 130,526 | 130,526 | - |

1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.
3/ Less than \$500,000.
NOTE: Excludes plans covering only one participant. The letters $K, M$, and $B$ denote thousands, millions, and billions, respectively.
Source: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

Table C3. Distribution of Assets by industry, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Industry | Total Plans |  |  | Single Employer Plans 1/ |  |  | Multiemployer plans $2 /$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| Total | \$4,247,900 | \$1,940,978 | \$2,306,922 | \$3,836,940 | \$1,593,269 | \$2,243,671 | \$410,960 | \$347,709 | \$63,250 |
| Agriculture | 13,933 | 4,644 | 9,289 | 13,024 | 3,966 | 9,058 | 909 | 678 | 231 |
| Mining | 35,624 | 12,635 | 22,990 | 35,376 | 12,395 | 22,981 | 248 | 239 | 9 |
| Construction | 223,228 | 121,076 | 102,152 | 69,170 | 5,229 | 63,941 | 154,058 | 115,847 | 38,211 |
| Manufacturing | 1,683,471 | 872,147 | 811,324 | 1,654,427 | 843,923 | 810,504 | 29,044 | 28,224 | 820 |
| Transportation | 212,384 | 132,242 | 80,142 | 135,286 | 59,745 | 75,541 | 77,098 | 72,497 | 4,601 |
| Communications and information | 289,808 | 167,552 | 122,257 | 280,645 | 160,099 | 120,546 | 9,164 | 7,453 | 1711 |
| Utilities | 160,104 | 102,090 | 58,014 | 160,062 | 102,081 | 57,981 | 42 | 9 | 32 |
| Wholesale trade | 113,221 | 24,047 | 89,174 | 111,269 | 22,294 | 88,974 | 1,952 | 1,753 | 199 |
| Retail trade | 174,996 | 50,983 | 124,013 | 148,278 | 24,966 | 123,312 | 26,718 | 26,017 | 701 |
| Finance, insurance \& real estate | 495,783 | 220,299 | 275,484 | 422,298 | 159,156 | 263,142 | 73,485 | 61,143 | 12,342 |
| Services | 802,131 | 207,784 | 594,347 | 772,019 | 180,275 | 591,743 | 30,112 | 27,509 | 2,603 |
| Misc. organizations 3/ | 40,415 | 23,973 | 16,442 | 32,337 | 17,633 | 14,704 | 8,078 | 6,340 | 1,738 |
| Industry not reported | 2,802 | 1,507 | 1,296 | 2,750 | 1,507 | 1,243 | 52 |  | 52 |

1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.
3/ Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, labor, and similar organizations.

- Missing data.

NOTE: Industry classifications are now based on principal business activity code used in the North American Industry Classification System. Therefore, the results in this table may not be directly comparable with previous years.
NOTE: Excludes plans covering only one participant
Source: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

## TABLE C4. Balance Sheet of Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants by type of plan, 2003

(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |
| Total noninterest-bearing cash | \$5,168 | \$2,432 | \$2,736 |
| Employer contrib. receivable | 65,388 | 49,238 | 16,150 |
| Participant contrib. receivable | 1,725 | 108 | 1,617 |
| Other receivables | 20,603 | 16,075 | 4,527 |
| Interest-bearing cash | 75,254 | 33,331 | 41,923 |
| U. S. Government securities | 121,258 | 100,375 | 20,883 |
| Corporate debt instruments: Preferred | 31,035 | 26,253 | 4,782 |
| Corporate debt instruments: All other | 73,405 | 63,723 | 9,682 |
| Preferred stock | 3,879 | 3,115 | 764 |
| Common stock | 358,251 | 298,696 | 59,555 |
| Partnership/joint venture interests | 22,424 | 21,429 | 996 |
| Real estate (except employer real property) | 10,909 | 10,501 | 409 |
| Loans (other than to participants) | 6,348 | 5,178 | 1,170 |
| Participant loans | 33,659 | 269 | 33,390 |
| Assets in common/collective trusts | 371,302 | 213,217 | 158,086 |
| Assets in pooled separate accounts | 102,086 | 33,821 | 68,265 |

## TABLE C4. Balance Sheet of Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants by type of plan, 2003

(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets in master trusts | 1,281,401 | 840,563 | 440,838 |
| Assets in 103-12 investment entities | 15,441 | 9,146 | 6,295 |
| Assets in registered investment companies | 763,794 | 120,344 | 643,449 |
| Assets in insurance co. general accounts | 86,495 | 15,532 | 70,963 |
| Other general investments | 80,378 | 39,471 | 40,907 |
| Employer securities | 261,232 | 10,710 | 250,522 |
| Employer real property | 409 | 36 | 373 |
| Buildings and other property used by plan | 374 | 331 | 43 |
| Other or unspecified assets | 16,044 | 1,512 | 14,532 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 3,808,262 | 1,915,403 | 1,892,859 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |
| Benefit claims payable | 2,003 | 984 | 1,019 |
| Operating payables | 11,872 | 9,875 | 1,997 |
| Acquisition indebtedness | 10,428 | 1,699 | 8,729 |
| Other liabilities | 52,835 | 41,907 | 10,928 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 77,139 | 54,466 | 22,673 |
| NET ASSETS | 3,731,123 | 1,860,937 | 1,870,186 |

SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

TABLE C5. Balance Sheet of Single Employer Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants by type of plan, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total | Defined <br> Benefit | Defined <br> Contribution |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |
| Total noninterest-bearing cash | $\$ 4,203$ | $\$ 1,593$ | $\$ 2,611$ |
| Employer contrib. receivable | 63,374 | 47,655 | 107 |
| Participant contrib. receivable | 1,698 | 11,987 | 1,718 |
| Other receivables | 16,148 | 18,650 | 4,160 |
| Interest-bearing cash | 57,539 | 49,576 | 38,890 |
| U. S. Government securities | 62,555 | 10,445 | 12,979 |
| Corporate debt instruments: Preferred | 12,822 | 2,377 |  |
| Corporate debt instruments: All other | 42,325 | 2,475 | 6,850 |
| Preferred stock | 3,016 | 180,498 | 728 |
| Common stock | 231,282 | 17,071 | 50,785 |
| Partnership/joint venture interests | 17,935 | 4,365 | 864 |
| Real estate (except employer real property) | 4,584 | 1,400 | 219 |
| Loans (other than to participants) | 2,465 | 104 | 1,065 |
| Participant loans | 33,029 | 166,669 | 32,924 |
| Assets in common/collective trusts | 316,457 | 26,254 | 149,788 |
| Assets in pooled separate accounts | 90,352 |  | 64,097 |

## TABLE C5. Balance Sheet of Single Employer Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants

 by type of plan, 2003(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets in master trusts | 1,279,264 | 839,116 | 440,149 |
| Assets in 103-12 investment entities | 13,473 | 7,559 | 5,914 |
| Assets in registered investment companies | 726,642 | 97,965 | 628,678 |
| Assets in insurance co. general accounts | 76,816 | 11,506 | 65,310 |
| Other general investments | 65,947 | 26,923 | 39,024 |
| Employer securities | 259,683 | 9,174 | 250,509 |
| Employer real property | 406 | 33 | 373 |
| Buildings and other property used by plan | 62 | 37 | 25 |
| Other or unspecified assets | 15,988 | 1,496 | 14,491 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 3,398,065 | 1,567,946 | 1,830,119 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |
| Benefit claims payable | 1,850 | 910 | 940 |
| Operating payables | 10,007 | 8,231 | 1,776 |
| Acquisition indebtedness | 10,095 | 1,369 | 8,726 |
| Other liabilities | 35,816 | 25,651 | 10,165 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 57,767 | 36,160 | 21,607 |
| NET ASSETS | 3,340,298 | 1,531,785 | 1,808,513 |

SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

TABLE C6. Balance Sheet of Multiemployer Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants
by type of plan, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |
| Total noninterest-bearing cash | \$965 | \$839 | \$125 |
| Employer contrib. receivable | 2,015 | 1,582 | 432 |
| Participant contrib. receivable | 27 | 1 | 26 |
| Other receivables | 4,455 | 4,088 | 367 |
| Interest-bearing cash | 17,715 | 14,681 | 3,033 |
| U. S. Government securities | 58,703 | 50,799 | 7,904 |
| Corporate debt instruments: Preferred | 18,212 | 15,808 | 2,404 |
| Corporate debt instruments: All other | 31,080 | 28,248 | 2,831 |
| Preferred stock | 863 | 827 | 36 |
| Common stock | 126,968 | 118,198 | 8,770 |
| Partnership/joint venture interests | 4,490 | 4,357 | 132 |
| Real estate (except employer real property) | 6,325 | 6,136 | 190 |
| Loans (other than to participants) | 3,883 | 3,778 | 105 |
| Participant loans | 630 | 164 | 466 |
| Assets in common/collective trusts | 54,846 | 46,548 | 8,298 |
| Assets in pooled separate accounts | 11,735 | 7,567 | 4,168 |

## TABLE C6. Balance Sheet of Multiemployer Pension Plans

 with 100 or More Participantsby type of plan, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets in master trusts | 2,136 | 1,447 | 689 |
| Assets in 103-12 investment entities | 1,967 | 1,586 | 381 |
| Assets in registered investment companies | 37,151 | 22,380 | 14,772 |
| Assets in insurance co. general accounts | 9,679 | 4,026 | 5,653 |
| Other general investments | 14,431 | 12,548 | 1,883 |
| Employer securities | 1,549 | 1,536 | 13 |
| Employer real property | 3 | 3 | */ |
| Buildings and other property used by plan | 312 | 293 | 19 |
| Other or unspecified assets | 56 | 15 | 41 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 410,197 | 347,457 | 62,739 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |
| Benefit claims payable | 153 | 75 | 78 |
| Operating payables | 1,866 | 1,644 | 222 |
| Acquisition indebtedness | 333 | 331 | 3 |
| Other liabilities | 17,019 | 16,256 | 763 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 19,371 | 18,305 | 1,066 |
| NET ASSETS | 390,825 | 329,152 | 61,674 |

1/ Less than \$500,000
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

Table C7. Percentage Distribution of Assets in Defined Benefit Plans with 100 or More Participants by type of asset and size of plan, 2003

| Type of Asset | Total | \$1-0.99M | \$1.0M-9.9M | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10.0M- } \\ \text { 249.9M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$250.0M- } \\ 999.9 \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$1.0B or } \\ \text { More } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Cash | 2 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Receivables | 3 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| U. S. Government securities | 5 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Corporate debt instruments: Preferred | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Corporate debt instruments: All other | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Corporate stocks | 16 | 7 | 13 | 19 | 20 | 14 |
| Real estate (except employer real property) | 1 | 0 | * | */ | 1 | 1 |
| Loans | */ | * | * | * | * | */ |
| Assets in common/collective trusts | 11 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 12 |
| Assets in pooled separate accounts | 2 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Assets in master trusts | 44 | 12 | 15 | 27 | 39 | 50 |
| Assets in 103-12 investment entities | * | */ | */ | 1 | 1 | * |
| Assets in registered investment companies | 6 | 23 | 24 | 16 | 8 | 3 |
| Assets in ins. co. general account | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Employer securities | 1 | 0 | * | * | * | 1 |
| Other or unspecified investments | 3 | 16 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 4 |

[^7]Table C8. Percentage Distribution of Assets in Defined Contribution Plans
with 100 or More Participants
by type of asset and size of plan, 2003

| Type of Asset | Total | \$1-0.99M | \$1.0M-9.9M | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10.0M- } \\ 249.9 \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 250.0 \mathrm{M}- \\ 999.9 \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1.0 \mathrm{~B} \text { or } \\ \text { More } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Cash | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Receivables | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| U. S. Government securities | 1 | */ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Corporate debt instruments: Preferred | */ | */ | */ | */ | */ | */ |
| Corporate debt instruments: All other | 1 | */ | */ | 1 | */ | 1 |
| Corporate stocks | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Real estate (except employer real property) | */ | */ | */ | */ | */ | */ |
| Loans | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Assets in common/collective trusts | 8 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 7 |
| Assets in pooled separate accounts | 4 | 21 | 17 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| Assets in master trusts | 23 | */ | 1 | 7 | 24 | 38 |
| Assets in 103-12 investment entities | */ | */ | */ | */ | 1 | */ |
| Assets in registered investment companies | 34 | 35 | 48 | 50 | 37 | 19 |
| Assets in ins. co. general account | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Employer securities | 13 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 19 |
| Other or unspecified investments | 3 | 24 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 3 |

[^8]
## Table C9. Income Statement of Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants by type of plan, 2003

(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INCOME |  |  |  |
| Contributions received or receivable from: |  |  |  |
| Employers | \$172,573 | \$113,199 | \$59,374 |
| Participants | 99,175 | 842 | 98,333 |
| Others (including rollovers) | 8,541 | 227 | 8,314 |
| Noncash contributions | 794 | 107 | 686 |
| Total contributions | 281,082 | 114,375 | 166,707 |
| Interest earnings: |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing cash | 2,683 | 1,015 | 1,668 |
| U. S. Government securities | 4,857 | 4,068 | 789 |
| Corporate debt instruments | 5,217 | 4,581 | 637 |
| Non-participant loans | 237 | 151 | 86 |
| Participant loans | 1,784 | 21 | 1,763 |
| Other or unspecified interest | 6,991 | 2,239 | 4,751 |
| Total interest earnings | 21,769 | 12,075 | 9,694 |
| Dividends: |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock | 641 | 158 | 482 |
| Common stock | 12,345 | 5,269 | 7,076 |
| Total dividend income | 12,986 | 5,427 | 7,559 |
| Rents | 463 | 426 | 37 |
| Net gain (loss) on sale of assets | 17,466 | 12,383 | 5,084 |
| Unrealized appreciation: |  |  |  |
| Unrealized appreciation of real estate | 4,989 | 1,833 | 3,156 |
| Other unrealized appreciation | 126,627 | 61,993 | $\underline{64,633}$ |
| Total unrealized appreciation | 131,616 | 63,826 | 67,790 |
| Net invest. gain from common/col. trusts | 39,495 | 24,160 | 15,336 |
| Net invest. gain from pooled sep. accounts | 17,445 | 6,006 | 11,439 |
| Net invest. gain from master trusts | 220,102 | 152,690 | 67,412 |
| Net invest. gain from 103-12 investment entities | 2,001 | 1,442 | 558 |
| Net invest. gain from reg. investment companies | 113,411 | 14,866 | 98,544 |
| Other or unspecified income | 7,454 | 1,892 | 5,562 |
| TOTAL INCOME | 865,290 | 409,569 | 455,721 |

(continued...)

Table C9. Income Statement of Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants by type of plan, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |
| Benefit payments and payments to provide benefits: |  |  |  |
| Direct benefit payments | \$258,066 | \$129,002 | \$129,063 |
| Payments to insurance carriers for benefits | 516 | 284 | 232 |
| Other or unspecified benefits | 1,482 | 464 | 1,018 |
| Total benefit payments | 260,064 | 129,751 | 130,313 |
| Interest expense | 1,239 | 12 | 1,227 |
| Corrective distributions | 193 | 1 | 192 |
| Deemed distribution of partic. loans | 433 | * | 433 |
| Administrative expenses: |  |  |  |
| Professional fees | 1,400 | 1,162 | 238 |
| Contract administrator fees | 982 | 610 | 372 |
| Investment advisory and management fees | 3,649 | 3,171 | 478 |
| Other or unspecified admin. expenses | 2,863 | 2,216 | 647 |
| Total administrative expenses | 8,894 | 7,159 | 1,735 |
| Unspecified expenses | 39 | 12 | 27 |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | 270,863 | 136,936 | 133,927 |
| NET INCOME | 594,426 | 272,633 | 321,793 |

[^9]Table C10. Income Statement of Single Employer Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants
by type of plan, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INCOME |  |  |  |
| Contributions received or receivable from: |  |  |  |
| Employers | \$154,145 | \$99,570 | \$54,575 |
| Participants | 98,533 | 813 | 97,720 |
| Others (including rollovers) | 8,454 | 197 | 8,257 |
| Noncash contributions | 793 | 107 | 686 |
| Total contributions | 261,926 | 100,687 | 161,239 |
| Interest earnings: |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing cash | 2,329 | 755 | 1,574 |
| U. S. Government securities | 2,321 | 1,887 | 433 |
| Corporate debt instruments | 2,509 | 2,148 | 361 |
| Non-participant loans | 108 | 27 | 81 |
| Participant loans | 1,745 | 6 | 1,739 |
| Other or unspecified interest | 6,070 | 1,630 | 4,440 |
| Total interest earnings | 15,082 | 6,455 | 8,628 |
| Dividends: |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock | 594 | 114 | 480 |
| Common stock | 10,212 | 3,289 | 6,923 |
| Total dividend income | 10,806 | 3,403 | 7,404 |
| Rents | 103 | 69 | 34 |
| Net gain (loss) on sale of assets | 14,559 | 9,397 | 5,162 |
| Unrealized appreciation: |  |  |  |
| Unrealized appreciation of real estate | 4,472 | 1,362 | 3,110 |
| Other unrealized appreciation | 109,620 | 46,856 | 62,764 |
| Total unrealized appreciation | 114,093 | 48,218 | 65,875 |
| Net invest. gain from common/col. trusts | 33,309 | 18,553 | 14,755 |
| Net invest. gain from pooled sep. accounts | 16,607 | 5,473 | 11,135 |
| Net invest. gain from master trusts | 219,908 | 152,544 | 67,364 |
| Net invest. gain from 103-12 invest. entities | 1,753 | 1,250 | 503 |
| Net invest. gain from reg. invest. companies | 110,110 | 12,754 | 97,355 |
| Other or unspecified income | 6,981 | 1,515 | 5,467 |
| TOTAL INCOME | 805,238 | 360,317 | 444,921 |

(continued...)

# Table C10. Income Statement of Single Employer Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants <br> by type of plan, 2003 <br> (amounts in millions) 

| Income and Expenses | Total | Defined <br> Benefit | Defined <br> Contribution |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |
| Benefit payments and payments to provide <br> benefits: |  |  |  |
| Direct benefit payments <br> Payments to insurance carriers for benefits | $\$ 231,517$ | $\$ 64$ | $\$ 105,550$ |

[^10]
## Table C11. Income Statement of Multiemployer Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants <br> by type of plan, 2003

(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INCOME |  |  |  |
| Contributions received or receivable from: |  |  |  |
| Employers | \$18,428 | \$13,629 | \$4,798 |
| Participants | 641 | 29 | 613 |
| Others (including rollovers) | 87 | 30 | 57 |
| Noncash contributions | */ | */ | * |
| Total contributions | 19,156 | 13,688 | 5,468 |
| Interest earnings: |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing cash | 353 | 260 | 94 |
| U. S. Government securities | 2,537 | 2,181 | 356 |
| Corporate debt instruments | 2,708 | 2,432 | 276 |
| Non-participant loans | 129 | 124 | 5 |
| Participant loans | 38 | 14 | 24 |
| Other or unspecified interest | 921 | 609 | 312 |
| Total interest earnings | 6,687 | 5,620 | 1,067 |
| Dividends: |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock | 47 | 45 | 2 |
| Common stock | 2,133 | 1,980 | 153 |
| Total dividend income | 2,180 | 2,025 | 155 |
| Rents | 359 | 357 | 3 |
| Net gain (loss) on sale of assets | 2,907 | 2,986 | -79 |
| Unrealized appreciation: |  |  |  |
| Unrealized appreciation of real estate | 516 | 470 | 46 |
| Other unrealized appreciation | 17,007 | 15,138 | 1,869 |
| Total unrealized appreciation | 17,523 | 15,608 | 1,915 |
| Net invest. gain from common/col. trusts | 6,187 | 5,606 | 580 |
| Net invest. gain from pooled sep. accounts | 838 | 533 | 305 |
| Net invest. gain from master trusts | 194 | 146 | 48 |
| Net invest. gain from 103-12 invest. entities | 248 | 192 | 55 |
| Net invest. gain from reg. invest. companies | 3,301 | 2,112 | 1,189 |
| Other or unspecified income |  |  | -950 |
| TOTAL INCOME | 60,052 | 49,252 | 10,800 |

# Table C11. Income Statement of Multiemployer Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants <br> by type of plan, 2003 

(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total | Defined Benefit | Defined Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |
| Benefit payments and payments to provide benefits: |  |  |  |
| Direct benefit payments | \$26,549 | \$23,452 | \$3,097 |
| Payments to insurance carriers for benefits | 52 | 41 | 11 |
| Other or unspecified benefits | 51 | 27 | 24 |
| Total benefit payments | 26,653 | 23,520 | 3,132 |
| Interest expense | * | * | * |
| Corrective distributions | 1 | * | 1 |
| Deemed distribution of participant loans | 28 | 0 | 28 |
| Administrative expenses: |  |  |  |
| Professional fees | 316 | 263 | 53 |
| Contract administrator fees | 259 | 217 | 42 |
| Investment advisory and management fees | 1,135 | 1,017 | 117 |
| Other or unspecified admin. expenses | 682 | 588 | 94 |
| Total administrative expenses | 2,392 | 2,087 | 306 |
| Unspecified expenses | * | * | * |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | 29,075 | 25,608 | 3,467 |
| NET INCOME | 30,977 | 23,644 | 7,333 |

1/ Less than \$500,000.
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

## Table C12. Percentage Distribution of Income of Defined Benefit Plans with 100 or More Participants by source of income and size of plan, 2003

| Type of Income | Total | \$1-0.99M | \$1.0M-9.9M | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10.0M- }-249.9 M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$250.0M- } \\ 999.9 \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | \$1.0B or <br> More |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL INCOME | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Employer contributions | 28 | 67 | 48 | 36 | 30 | 25 |
| Participant contributions | * | * | */ | * | * | * |
| Other or unspecified contributions | * | $\underline{2}$ | * | */ | * | */ |
| Total contributions | 28 | 69 | 48 | 36 | 30 | 25 |
| Interest on interest-bearing cash | */ | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * |
| Interest on U. S. Government securities | 1 | */ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Interest on corporate debt instruments | 1 | */ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Interest on non-participant loans | * | 0 | * | * | * | */ |
| Interest on participant loans | * | 0 | * | * | * | * |
| Other or unspecified interest | $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{2}$ | 1 | 1 | *1 |
| Total interest earnings | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Total dividends income | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Net gain (loss) on sale of assets | 3 | -1 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Total unrealized appreciation | 16 | 4 | 13 | 18 | 18 | 14 |
| Net invest. gain from common/col. trusts | 6 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Net invest. gain from pooled sep. accounts | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Net invest. gain from master trusts | 37 | 4 | 11 | 21 | 30 | 43 |
| Net invest. gain from registered invest. co. | 4 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 2 |
| Other or unspecified income | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | * |

1/ Less than 1 percent.
NOTES: The letters M and B in the column headings denote millions and billions respectively. Percentage distributions may not add up to 100 percent
because of rounding.
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

Table C13. Percentage Distribution of Income of Defined Contribution Plans
with 100 or More Participants
by source of income and size of plan, 2003

| Type of Income | Total | \$1-0.99M | \$1.0M-9.9M | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$10.0M- } \\ 249.9 \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$250.0M- } \\ 999.9 \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | \$1.0B or More |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL INCOME | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Employer contributions | 13 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 9 |
| Participant contributions | 22 | 44 | 32 | 22 | 21 | 19 |
| Other or unspecified contributions | $\underline{2}$ | 5 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{1}$ |
| Total contributions | 37 | 67 | 52 | 41 | 36 | 30 |
| Interest on interest-bearing cash | * | */ | */ | */ | * | * |
| Interest on U. S. Government securities | */ | */ | */ | * | * | */ |
| Interest on corporate debt instruments | * | * | */ | */ | * | * |
| Interest on non-participant loans | * | * | */ | */ | * | * |
| Interest on participant loans | * | * | */ | * | * | * |
| Other or unspecified interest | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total interest earnings | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Total dividends income | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Net gain (loss) on sale of assets | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Total unrealized appreciation | 15 | -4 | 3 | 10 | 14 | 21 |
| Net invest. gain from common/col. trusts | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Net invest. gain from pooled sep. accounts | 3 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * |
| Net invest. gain from master trusts | 15 | * | 1 | 4 | 16 | 26 |
| Net invest. gain from registered invest. co. | 22 | 13 | 26 | 32 | 24 | 11 |
| Other or unspecified expenses | 1 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

[^11]Table D1. Balance Sheet of Defined Contribution Plans with 100 or More Participants by type of plan, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total Defined Contribution Plans | Profit <br> Sharing and Thrift Savings Plans | Stock Bonus Plans | Target Benefit Plans | Money Purchase Plans | Other Defined Contribution Plans |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total noninterest-bearing cash | \$2,736 | \$1,649 | \$943 | \$3 | \$110 | \$31 |
| Employer contrib. receivable | 16,150 | 14,164 | 427 | 57 | 1,294 | 208 |
| Participant contrib. receivable | 1,617 | 1,602 | 1 | */ | 10 | 3 |
| Other receivables | 4,527 | 3,383 | 157 | 4 | 901 | 82 |
| Interest-bearing cash | 41,923 | 36,573 | 596 | 57 | 4,033 | 665 |
| U. S. Government securities | 20,883 | 11,627 | 1,098 | 102 | 7,643 | 412 |
| Corporate debt instruments: Preferred | 4,782 | 1,503 | 1,073 | 16 | 2,088 | 102 |
| Corporate debt instruments: All other | 9,682 | 6,654 | 45 | 93 | 2,680 | 209 |
| Preferred stock | 764 | 691 | 1 | 1 | 59 | 12 |
| Common stock | 59,555 | 43,771 | 819 | 348 | 13,235 | 1,381 |
| Partnership/joint venture interests | 996 | 725 | 1 | 30 | 219 | 20 |
| Real estate (except employer real prop.) | 409 | 212 | */ | 0 | 190 | 7 |
| Loans (other than to participants) | 1,170 | 1,079 | */ | */ | 87 | 5 |
| Participant loans | 33,390 | 32,422 | 581 | 5 | 363 | 19 |
| Assets in common/collective trusts | 158,086 | 145,803 | 4,231 | 94 | 6,985 | 972 |
| Assets in pooled separate accounts | 68,265 | 64,833 | 10 | 24 | 3,200 | 199 |
| Assets in master trusts | 440,838 | 421,585 | 11,060 | 664 | 5,525 | 2,004 |
| Assets in 103-12 investment entities | 6,295 | 5,895 | 1 | 140 | 258 | 2 |
| Assets in registered investment comp. | 643,449 | 609,332 | 5,221 | 446 | 24,616 | 3,835 |
| Assets in ins. co. general account | 70,963 | 63,317 | 1215 | 30 | 5,805 | 595 |
| Other general investments | 40,907 | 36,793 | 287 | 30 | 3,278 | 519 |
| Employer securities | 250,522 | 195,403 | 42,441 | 38 | 1,871 | 10,770 |
| Employer real property | 373 | 357 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| Buildings and other prop. used by plan | 43 | 12 | 0 | */ | 29 | 3 |
| Other or unspecified assets | 14,532 | 13,615 | 64 | 6 | 769 | 78 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 1,892,859 | 1,713,000 | 70,283 | 2,189 | 85,251 | 22,136 |
| Benefit claims payable | 1,019 | 763 | 72 | 59 | 92 | 32 |
| Operating payables | 1,997 | 884 | 126 | */ | 951 | 36 |
| Acquisition indebtedness | 8,729 | 4,737 | 2,514 | */ | 14 | 1,464 |
| Other liabilities | 10,928 | 5,590 | 3,208 | 6 | 1,304 | 820 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 22,673 | 11,974 | 5,920 | 65 | 2,361 | 2,352 |
| NET ASSETS | 1,870,186 | 1,701,026 | 64,362 | 2,124 | 82,890 | 19,783 |

Table D2. Income Statement of Defined Contribution Plans with 100 or More Participants by type of plan, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total Defined Contribution Plans | Profit <br> Sharing and Thrift Savings Plans | Stock Bonus Plans | Target Benefit Plans | Money Purchase Plans | Other Defined Contribution Plans |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contributions received or receivable from: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employers | \$59,374 | \$49,900 | \$2,017 | \$109 | \$6,168 | \$1,180 |
| Participants | 98,333 | 96,411 | 1,535 | 1 | 279 | 107 |
| Others (including rollovers) | 8,314 | 8,202 | 51 | 2 | 33 | 25 |
| Noncash contributions | 686 | 527 | 121 | 0 | 2 | 37 |
| Total contributions | 166,707 | 155,040 | 3,724 | 112 | 6,482 | 1,349 |
| Interest earnings: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing cash | 1,668 | 1,491 | 16 | 1 | 139 | 20 |
| U. S. Government securities | 789 | 372 | 32 | 3 | 360 | 23 |
| Corporate debt instruments | 637 | 345 | 36 | 3 | 235 | 17 |
| Non-participant loans | 86 | 82 | * | * | 4 | * |
| Participant loans | 1,763 | 1,709 | 33 | * | 20 | 1 |
| Other or unspecified interest | 4,751 | 4,314 | $\underline{60}$ | 4 | 321 | 52 |
| Total interest earnings | 9,694 | 8,313 | 177 | 12 | 1,079 | 113 |
| Dividends: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock | 482 | 372 | 91 | * | 3 | 16 |
| Common stock | 7,076 | 5,896 | 726 | 5 | 260 | 189 |
| Total dividend income | 7,559 | 6,268 | 817 | 5 | 263 | 205 |
| Rents | 37 | 35 | */ | 0 | 2 | * |
| Net gain (loss) on sale of assets | 5,084 | 4,826 | 240 | 4 | -51 | 64 |
| Unrealized appreciation: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unrealized appreciation of real estate | 3,156 | 2,252 | 549 | 2 | 280 | 73 |
| Other unrealized appreciation | 64,633 | 54,260 | 5,898 | 65 | 2,561 | 1,850 |
| Total unrealized appreciation | 67,790 | 56,512 | 6,447 | 66 | 2,842 | 1,923 |
| Net invest. gain from common/col. trusts | 15,336 | 13,973 | 720 | 3 | 593 | 47 |
| Net invest. gain from pooled sep. accounts | 11,439 | 11,057 | 1 | 1 | 349 | 32 |
| Net invest. gain from master trusts | 67,412 | 64,523 | 1,725 | -28 | 761 | 431 |
| Net invest. gain from 103-12 invest. entities | 558 | 476 | * | 32 | 51 | * |
| Net invest. gain from reg. invest. companies | 98,544 | 93,950 | 858 | 55 | 3,346 | 336 |
| Other or unspecified income | 5,562 | 4,783 | 241 | 47 | 438 | 53 |
| TOTAL INCOME | 455,721 | 419,756 | 14,951 | 308 | 16,154 | 4,552 |

Table D2. Income Statement of Defined Contribution Plans with 100 or More Participants by type of plan, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total Defined Contribution Plans | Profit <br> Sharing and Thrift Savings Plans | Stock Bonus Plans | Target Benefit Plans | Money Purchase Plans | Other Defined Contribution Plans |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Benefit payments and payments to provide benefits: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct benefit payments | \$129,063 | \$118,289 | \$5,377 | \$156 | \$4,073 | \$1,168 |
| Payments to insurance carriers for benefits | 232 | 110 | 1 | */ | 109 | 12 |
| Other or unspecified benefits | 1,018 | 906 | 20 | 1 | 50 | 40 |
| Total benefit payments | 130,313 | 119,306 | 5,398 | 158 | 4,232 | 1,220 |
| Corrective distributions | 192 | 191 | 1 | 0 | * | 1 |
| Deemed distribution of participant loans | 433 | 409 | 1 | 0 | 22 | 1 |
| Interest expense | 1,227 | 690 | 408 | 0 | 3 | 126 |
| Administrative expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional fees | 238 | 190 | 5 | */ | 35 | 7 |
| Contract administrator fees | 372 | 328 | 8 | */ | 29 | 6 |
| Investment advisory and management fees | 478 | 343 | 6 | 4 | 116 | 8 |
| Other or unspecified admin. expenses | 647 | 514 | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{1}$ | 96 | 30 |
| Total administrative expenses | 1,735 | 1,375 | 25 | 6 | 277 | 52 |
| Unspecified expenses | 27 | 20 | 4 | * | 4 | -1 |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | 133,927 | 121,991 | 5,837 | 163 | 4,537 | 1,399 |
| NET INCOME | 321,793 | 297,765 | 9,115 | 144 | 11,617 | 3,152 |

1/ Less than \$500,000.
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

Table D3. Number of 401(k) Type Plans, Participants, Active Participants,
Assets, Contributions, and Benefits
by type of plan, 2003

| Type of Plan | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number of Plans } \\ 1 / \end{gathered}$ | Total Participants (thousands) $2 /$ | Active Participants (thousands) 3/ | Total Assets (millions) | Total Contributions (millions) 4/ | Total Benefits (millions) $5 /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL | 403,638 | 53,842 | 43,624 | \$1,922,021 | \$186,740 | \$141,443 |
| Profit sharing and thrift-savings | 402,313 | 53,038 | 42,985 | 1,868,524 | 183,564 | 137,828 |
| Stock bonus | 144 | 543 | 430 | 42,969 | 2,462 | 3,126 |
| Target benefit | 44 | 1 | 1 | 53 | 4 | 1 |
| Money purchase | 1,081 | 255 | 203 | 10,291 | 694 | 480 |
| Annuity-403(b)(1) | 29 | 3 | 3 | 45 | 8 | 2 |
| Custodial account-403(b)(7) | 26 | 2 | 2 | 138 | 10 | 5 |
| IRAs or annuities (Code 408) | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | * |

1/ Excludes plans covering only one participant.
2/ Includes active, retired and separated vested participants not yet in pay status. The number of participants also includes double
counting of workers in more than one plan.
3/ Active participants include any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service
under a plan. Active participants also include nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred a break in service.
4/ Includes both employer and employee contributions.
5/ Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers.
Amounts exclude benefits made directly by insurance carriers.
*/ Less than $\$ 500,000$, or 500 , in the case of participants.
SOURCE: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

Table D4. Number of 401(k) Type Plans by number of participants and primary or supplemental status, 2003

| Number of Participants | Total | 401(k) is Only Plan <br> Sponsored by <br> Employer | Employer <br> Sponsoring 401(k) <br> Plan Also Sponsors <br> Other Pension <br> Plan(s) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total | 403,638 | $\mathbf{3 7 1 , 6 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 , 9 7 3}$ |
| None or not reported | 14,910 | 13,892 | 1,018 |
| $2-9$ | 101,703 | 95,258 | 6,444 |
| $10-24$ | 117,480 | 110,673 | 6,807 |
| $25-49$ | 74,589 | 69,161 | 5,428 |
| $50-99$ | 45,876 | 42,261 | 3,615 |
| $100-249$ | 28,376 | 25,095 | 3,281 |
| $250-499$ | 9,765 | 7,998 | 1,767 |
| $500-999$ | 5,011 | 3,791 | 1,219 |
| $1,000-2,499$ | 3,313 | 2,213 | 100 |
| $2,500-4,999$ | 1,268 | 722 | 546 |
| $5,000-9,999$ | 672 | 350 | 322 |
| $10,000-19,999$ | 361 | 140 | 88 |
| $20,000-49,999$ | 232 | 23 | 143 |
| 50,000 or more | 83 |  | 59 |

SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

Table D5. Number of Active Participants in 401(k) Type Plans by number of participants and primary or supplemental status, 2003
(numbers in thousands)
$\left.\begin{array}{l|r|r|r|}\hline \text { Number of Participants } & \text { Total } & \begin{array}{c}\text { 401(k) is Only Plan } \\ \text { Sponsored by } \\ \text { Employer }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Employer } \\ \text { Sponsoring 401(k) } \\ \text { Plan Also Sponsors } \\ \text { Other Pension }\end{array} \\ \text { Plan(s) }\end{array}\right]$

[^12]TABLE D6. Number of 401(k) Type Plans and Active Participants by size of plan and extent of participant direction of investments, 2003

| Number of Participants | Total |  | Participant Directs All Investments |  | Participant Directs Investment of Portion Of Assets 1/ |  | Participant Does <br> Not Direct Any Investments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Plans | Active Participants (thousands) | Number of Plans | Active Participants (thousands) | Number of Plans | Active Participants (thousands) | Number of Plans | Active Participants (thousands) |
| Total | 403,638 | 43,624 | 334,121 | 33,679 | 20,813 | 7,091 | 48,703 | 2,854 |
| None or not reported | 14,910 | 0 | 12,169 | 0 | 522 | 0 | 2,219 | 0 |
| 2-9 | 101,703 | 492 | 76,921 | 376 | 5,123 | 25 | 19,658 | 91 |
| 10-24 | 117,480 | 1,541 | 97,075 | 1,283 | 6,477 | 82 | 13,928 | 176 |
| 25-49 | 74,589 | 2,096 | 63,880 | 1,796 | 3,811 | 107 | 6,898 | 193 |
| 50-99 | 45,876 | 2,571 | 40,141 | 2,256 | 2,234 | 120 | 3,502 | 196 |
| 100-249 | 28,376 | 3,541 | 25,715 | 3,218 | 1,182 | 144 | 1,480 | 179 |
| 250-499 | 9,765 | 2,767 | 8,862 | 2,511 | 434 | 120 | 469 | 136 |
| 500-999 | 5,011 | 2,842 | 4,528 | 2,573 | 265 | 147 | 218 | 122 |
| 1,000-2,499 | 3,313 | 4,185 | 2,878 | 3,636 | 281 | 355 | 154 | 194 |
| 2,500-4,999 | 1,268 | 3,615 | 1,014 | 2,919 | 177 | 487 | 77 | 209 |
| 5,000-9,999 | 672 | 3,739 | 499 | 2,779 | 119 | 642 | 55 | 318 |
| 10,000-19,999 | 361 | 3,982 | 252 | 2,773 | 83 | 925 | 25 | 283 |
| 20,000-49,999 | 232 | 5,649 | 145 | 3,608 | 73 | 1,708 | 14 | 333 |
| 50,000 or more | 83 | 6,604 | 43 | 3,954 | 33 | 2,228 | 6 | 422 |

[^13]TABLE D7. Balance Sheet of 401(k) Type Plans by extent of participant direction of investments, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total | Participant Directs All Investments | Participant Directs Investment of Portion of Assets 1 | Participant Does Not Direct Any Investments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Partnership/joint venture interests | \$1,059 | \$584 | \$304 | \$171 |
| Employer real property | 307 | 53 | 27 | 227 |
| Real estate (exc. employer real property) | 353 | 240 | 52 | 60 |
| Employer securities | 199,729 | 64,686 | 118,745 | 16,298 |
| Participant loans | 35,095 | 24,432 | 8,588 | 2,075 |
| Loans (other than to participants) | 1,468 | 696 | 509 | 262 |
| Other investments $2 /$ | 1,684,009 | 1,149,310 | 396,536 | 138,163 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 1,922,021 | 1,240,002 | 524,762 | 157,257 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 13,771 | 4,006 | 7,549 | 2,216 |
| NET ASSETS | 1,908,250 | 1,235,996 | 517,213 | 155,041 |

1/ Generally, the portion would consist of employee contributions.
2/ This table summarizes assets that appear on both the Schedule H (for plans with 100 or more participants) and Schedule I (for plans with fewer than 100 participants). All asset items that appear on the more detailed Schedule H but not the Schedule I are grouped under "Other investments."
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

TABLE D8. Income Statement of 401(k) Type Plans by extent of participant direction of investments, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total | Participant Directs <br> All Investments | Participant Directs Investment of Portion of Assets 1/ | Participant Does Not Direct Any Investments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Employer contributions | \$57,634 | \$40,960 | \$12,006 | \$4,668 |
| Participant contributions | 117,477 | 85,992 | 24,110 | 7,375 |
| Contributions from others (including rollovers) | 11,199 | 9,167 | 1,368 | 664 |
| Noncash contributions | 430 | 195 | 166 | 68 |
| All other income | 300,443 | 197,557 | 81,639 | 21,246 |
| TOTAL INCOME | 487,183 | 333,871 | 119,291 | 34,022 |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |
| Total benefit payments | 141,443 | 94,537 | 37,256 | 9,651 |
| Corrective distributions | 317 | 275 | 27 | 15 |
| Deemed distribution of participant loans | 495 | 396 | 72 | 28 |
| Other of unspecified expenses | 2,599 | 1,309 | 928 | 362 |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | 144,854 | 96,517 | 38,282 | 10,055 |
| NET INCOME | 342,329 | 237,354 | 81,008 | 23,966 |

1/ Generally, the portion would consist of employee contributions.
2/ This table summarizes income and expenses that appear on both the Schedule $H$ (for plans with 100 or more participants) and Schedule I (for plans with fewer than 100 participants). All income and expense items that appear on the more detailed Schedule H but not the Schedule I (e.g., Interest earnings, Dividends, Rents, and several line items reporting realized or unrealized gains/losses on investments) are grouped under "All other income" or "Other expenses."
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

## TABLE D9. Balance Sheet of 401(k) Type Plans with 100 or More Participants

 by extent of participant direction of investments, 2003(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total | Participant Directs All Investments | Participant Directs Investment of Portion of Assets 1/ | Participant Does Not Direct Any Investments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |
| Total noninterest-bearing cash | \$2,406 | \$2,096 | \$258 | \$52 |
| Employer contrib. receivable | 11,747 | 8,338 | 2,443 | 966 |
| Participant contrib. receivable | 1,589 | 1,206 | 259 | 125 |
| Other receivables | 3,302 | 2,287 | 846 | 169 |
| Interest-bearing cash | 34,966 | 25,256 | 5,953 | 3,757 |
| U. S. Government securities | 10,530 | 4,875 | 4,172 | 1,483 |
| Corporate debt instruments: Preferred | 2,130 | 433 | 1,452 | 245 |
| Corporate debt instruments: All other | 5,404 | 2,188 | 2,314 | 902 |
| Preferred stock | 354 | 234 | 72 | 48 |
| Common stock | 38,777 | 19,953 | 13,074 | 5,750 |
| Partnership/joint venture interests | 506 | 352 | 73 | 81 |
| Real estate (exc. employer real property) | 125 | 67 | 29 | 29 |
| Loans (other than to participants) | 979 | 648 | 290 | 41 |
| Participant loans | 32,258 | 21,934 | 8,458 | 1,866 |
| Assets in common/collective trusts | 144,445 | 98,024 | 38,648 | 7,772 |
| Assets in pooled separate accounts | 60,975 | 54,263 | 4,148 | 2,564 |

## TABLE D9. Balance Sheet of 401(k) Type Plans with 100 or More Participants by extent of participant direction of investments, 2003

(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total | Participant Directs All Investments | Participant Directs Investment of Portion of Assets 1/ | Participant Does Not Direct Any Investments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets in master trusts | \$417,883 | \$220,585 | \$173,936 | \$23,362 |
| Assets in 103-12 investment entities | 4,735 | 2,820 | 1,883 | 32 |
| Assets in registered investment comp. | 593,628 | 444,469 | 105,651 | 43,509 |
| Assets in insurance co. general account | 61,821 | 40,155 | 12,421 | 9,245 |
| Other general investments | 30,474 | 20,654 | 9,028 | 792 |
| Employer securities | 198,554 | 64,291 | 118,102 | 16,161 |
| Employer real property | 298 | 47 | 24 | 227 |
| Buildings and other property used by plan | 26 | 15 | 2 | 9 |
| Other or unspecified assets | 11,856 | 9,908 | 975 | 973 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 1,669,769 | 1,045,098 | 504,510 | 120,161 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |  |
| Benefit claims payable | 665 | 415 | 200 | 51 |
| Operating payables | 1,627 | 144 | 579 | 904 |
| Acquisition indebtedness | 4,786 | 116 | 4,248 | 422 |
| Other liabilities | 5,418 | 2,495 | 2,319 | 605 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 12,496 | 3,169 | 7,346 | 1,981 |
| NET ASSETS | 1,657,273 | 1,041,928 | 497,164 | 118,180 |

[^14]Table D10. Income Statement of 401(k) Type Plans with 100 or More Participants by extent of participant direction of investments, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total | Participant Directs <br> All Investments | Participant Directs Investment of Portion of Assets 1/ | Participant Does Not Direct Any Investments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Contributions received or receivable from: |  |  |  |  |
| Employers | \$45,799 | \$31,769 | \$11,039 | \$2,990 |
| Participants | 97,004 | 68,358 | 23,109 | 5,537 |
| Others (including rollovers) | 8,031 | 6,489 | 1,180 | 362 |
| Noncash contributions | 358 | 140 | 164 | 53 |
| Total contributions | 151,191 | 106,757 | 35,492 | 8,942 |
| Interest earnings: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing cash | 1,402 | 810 | 483 | 109 |
| U. S. Government securities | 358 | 149 | 118 | 91 |
| Corporate debt instruments | 295 | 136 | 123 | 35 |
| Non-participant loans | 73 | 52 | 19 | 2 |
| Participant loans | 1,711 | 1,192 | 402 | 117 |
| Other or unspecified interest | 3,774 | 2,402 | $\underline{903}$ | 469 |
| Total interest earnings | 7,613 | 4,741 | 2,049 | 823 |
| Dividends: |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock | 363 | 83 | 257 | 23 |
| Common stock | 5,958 | $\underline{2,335}$ | 3,065 | 557 |
| Total dividend income | 6,321 | 2,418 | 3,323 | 580 |
| Rents | 25 | 5 | 3 | 17 |
| Net gain (loss) on sale of assets | 4,520 | 1,973 | 2,733 | -187 |
| Unrealized appreciation: |  |  |  |  |
| Unrealized appreciation of real estate | 2,311 | 1,065 | 816 | 430 |
| Other unrealized appreciation | 53,834 | 24,777 | 22,067 | 6,990 |
| Total unrealized appreciation | 56,146 | 25,842 | 22,883 | 7420 |
| Net invest. gain from common/col. trusts | 14,294 | 8,335 | 5,262 | 698 |
| Net invest. gain from pooled sep. accounts | 10,847 | 9,726 | 781 | 340 |
| Net invest. gain from master trusts | 63,552 | 35,407 | 25,703 | 2,442 |
| Net invest. gain from 103-12 invest. entities | 292 | 205 | 73 | 13 |
| Net invest. gain from reg. invest. companies | 92,840 | 73,646 | 15,526 | 3,668 |
| Other or unspecified income | 4,390 | 3,550 | 527 | 314 |
| TOTAL INCOME | 412,031 | 272,607 | 114,355 | 25,069 |

## Table D10. Income Statement of 401(k) Type Plans with 100 or More Participants by extent of participant direction of investments, 2003

(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total | Participant Directs All Investments | Participant Directs Investment of Portion of Assets 1/ | Participant Does Not Direct Any Investments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |
| Benefit payments and payments to provide benefits: |  |  |  |  |
| Direct benefit payments | \$115,765 | \$72,865 | \$35,413 | \$7,488 |
| Payments to insurance carriers for benefits | 71 | 61 | 4 | 5 |
| Other or unspecified benefits | 803 | 591 | 118 | $\underline{94}$ |
| Total benefit payments | 116,639 | 73,517 | 35,535 | 7,587 |
| Interest expense | 699 | 55 | 543 | 101 |
| Corrective distributions | 189 | 167 | 14 | 8 |
| Deemed distribution of participant loans | 402 | 312 | 67 | 23 |
| Administrative expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Professional fees | 161 | 102 | 46 | 12 |
| Contract administrator fees | 323 | 225 | 60 | 39 |
| Investment advisory and management fees | 292 | 170 | 80 | 41 |
| Other or unspecified admin. expenses | 492 | 319 | 131 | $\underline{42}$ |
| Total administrative expenses | 1,268 | 816 | 317 | 135 |
| Unspecified expenses | 12 | 19 | -11 | $\underline{3}$ |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | 119,209 | 74,886 | 36,465 | 7,858 |
| NET INCOME | 292,822 | 197,721 | 77,889 | 17,211 |

[^15]Table D11. Number of Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOPs), Total Participants, Active Participants, Assets, Contributions, and Benefits by type of plan, 2003

| Type of Plan | Number of Plans 1/ | Total Participants (thousands) 21 | Active Participants (thousands) 31 | Total Assets (millions) | Total Contributions (millions) 41 | Total Benefits (millions) 5l |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL | 7,565 | 10,041 | 7,563 | \$620,024 | \$39,111 | \$43,283 |
| Profit sharing and thrift-savings | 2,456 | 8,146 | 6,131 | 538,067 | 35,005 | 37,074 |
| Stock bonus plans | 2,653 | 1,362 | 1,005 | 62,694 | 3,138 | 5,035 |
| Target benefit plans |  | 1 | 1 | 85 | 2 | 3 |
| Money purchase plans | 172 | 53 | 47 | 2,916 | 192 | 121 |
| Annuity-403(b)(1) | 1 | * | * | 8 | 2 | 5 |
| Other defined contribution plans | 2,282 | 479 | 379 | 16,255 | 772 | 1,044 |

1/ Excludes plans covering only one participant.
2/ Includes active, retired, and separated vested participants not yet in pay status. The number of participants also includes double
counting of workers in more than one plan.
3/ Active participants include any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service
under a plan. Active participants also include nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred a break in service.
4/ Includes both employer and employee contributions.
5/ Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers.
Amounts exclude benefits directly made by insurance carriers.
*/ Less than $\$ 500,000$, or 500 , in the case of participants.
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

## Table D12. Number of Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOPs), Total Participants, Active Participants, Assets, Contributions, and Benefits <br> by type of ESOP, 2003

| Type of Plan | Number of Plans | Total Participants (thousands) $2 /$ | Active Participants (thousands) 3/ | Total Assets (millions) | Total Contributions (millions) 4/ | Total Benefits (millions) 5/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL | 7,565 | 10,041 | 7,563 | \$620,024 | \$39,111 | \$43,283 |
| Nonleveraged ESOPs | 4,039 | 6,990 | 5,300 | 398,327 | 26,271 | 29,135 |
| Leveraged ESOPs | 3,526 | 3,051 | 2,263 | 221,697 | 12,839 | 14,147 |

1/ Excludes plans covering only one participant.
2/ Includes active, retired, and separated vested participants not yet in pay status. The number of participants also includes double counting of workers in more than one plan.
3/ Active participants include any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. Active participants also include nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred a break in service.
4/ Includes both employer and employee contributions.
5/ Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers.
Amounts exclude benefits directly made by insurance carriers.
SOURCE: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

Table D13. Number of Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOPs) by number of participants and primary or supplemental status, 2003

| Number of Participants | Total | ESOP is Only Plan <br> Sponsored by <br> Employer | Employer Sponsoring <br> ESOP Plan Also <br> Sponsors Another <br> Pension Plan(s) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total | $\mathbf{7 , 5 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 7 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 8 5 4}$ |
| None or not reported | 665 | 468 | 196 |
| $2-9$ | 531 | 466 | 66 |
| $10-24$ | 994 | 611 | 383 |
| $25-49$ | 1,368 | 695 | 672 |
| $50-99$ | 1,101 | 496 | 604 |
| $100-249$ | 1,330 | 556 | 774 |
| $250-499$ | 558 | 169 | 388 |
| $500-999$ | 334 | 106 | 227 |
| $1,000-2,499$ | 243 | 69 | 174 |
| $2,500-4,999$ | 138 | 26 | 112 |
| $5,000-9,999$ | 108 | 19 | 89 |
| $10,000-19,999$ | 78 | 11 | 67 |
| $20,000-49,999$ | 78 | 13 | 65 |
| 50,000 or more | 41 | 56 |  |

[^16]
## TABLE D14. Balance Sheet of Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOPs) with 100 or More Participants <br> by leveraged status, 2003

(amounts in millions)

| Type of Asset or Liability | Total | Nonleveraged ESOPs | Leveraged ESOPs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |
| Total noninterest-bearing cash | \$134 | \$90 | \$44 |
| Employer contrib. receivable | 2,994 | 2,195 | 799 |
| Participant contrib. receivable | 233 | 147 | 85 |
| Other receivables | 1,207 | 785 | 422 |
| Interest-bearing cash | 6,347 | 4,950 | 1,397 |
| U. S. Government securities | 5,157 | 3,695 | 1,462 |
| Corporate debt instruments: Preferred | 1,376 | 296 | 1,080 |
| Corporate debt instruments: All other | 2,241 | 1,677 | 564 |
| Preferred stock | 17 | 11 | 7 |
| Common stock | 12,386 | 8,893 | 3,493 |
| Partnership/joint venture interests | 9 | 8 | 1 |
| Real estate (exc. employer real property) | 2 | 2 | */ |
| Loans (other than to participants) | 225 | 207 | 17 |
| Participant loans | 9,919 | 7,390 | 2,529 |
| Assets in common/collective trusts | 39,349 | 27,323 | 12,026 |
| Assets in pooled separate accounts | 3,353 | 2,934 | 419 |
| Assets in master trusts | 212,316 | 131,428 | 80,889 |
| Assets in 103-12 investment entities | 1,536 | 748 | 788 |
| Assets in registered investment comp. | 94,688 | 68,805 | 25,883 |
| Assets in ins. co. general account | 12,110 | 9,616 | 2,494 |
| Other general investments | 9,397 | 5,422 | 3,975 |
| Employer securities | 195,927 | 117,880 | 78,047 |
| Employer real property | 44 | 34 | 10 |
| Buildings and other property used by plan | */ | * | 0 |
| Other or unspecified assets | 188 | 124 | 64 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 611,156 | 394,660 | 216,496 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |
| Benefit claims payable | 291 | 175 | 116 |
| Operating payables | 666 | 70 | 595 |
| Acquisition indebtedness | 8,702 | 1,927 | 6,775 |
| Other liabilities | 7,927 | $\underline{906}$ | 7,022 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 17,586 | 3,078 | 14,508 |
| NET ASSETS | 593,570 | 391,581 | 201,988 |

[^17]1/ Less than \$500,000.

Table D15. Income Statement of Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOPs) with 100 or More Participants
by leveraged status, 2003
(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total | Nonleveraged ESOPs | Leveraged ESOPs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INCOME |  |  |  |
| Contributions received or receivable from: |  |  |  |
| Employers | \$13,072 | \$8,345 | \$4,728 |
| Participants | 23,709 | 16,540 | 7,168 |
| Others (including rollovers) | 1,010 | 614 | 396 |
| Noncash contributions | 431 | 299 | 131 |
| Total contributions | 38,222 | 25,798 | 12,424 |
| Interest earnings: |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing cash | 509 | 335 | 173 |
| U. S. Government securities | 121 | 64 | 57 |
| Corporate debt instruments | 80 | 25 | 55 |
| Non-participant loans | 21 | 20 | 2 |
| Participant loans | 430 | 341 | 89 |
| Other or unspecified interest | 945 | 680 | 265 |
| Total interest earnings | 2,107 | 1,466 | 641 |
| Dividends: |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock | 417 | 179 | 238 |
| Common stock | 4,513 | 2,990 | 1,523 |
| Total dividend income | 4,930 | 3,169 | 1,761 |
| Rents | * | * | * |
| Net gain (loss) on sale of assets | 3,678 | 2,747 | 930 |
| Unrealized appreciation: |  |  |  |
| Unrealized appreciation of real estate | 1,468 | 1,241 | 227 |
| Other unrealized appreciation | 31,832 | 19,154 | 12,678 |
| Total unrealized appreciation | 33,300 | 20,395 | 12,905 |

# Table D15. Income Statement of Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOPs) with 100 or More Participants <br> by leveraged status, 2003 

(amounts in millions)

| Income and Expenses | Total | Nonleveraged ESOPs | Leveraged ESOPs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net inv. gain from common/col. trusts | \$5,197 | \$3,360 | \$1,836 |
| Net inv. gain from pooled sep. accounts | 368 | 260 | 108 |
| Net inv. gain from master trusts | 31,381 | 20,033 | 11,348 |
| Net inv. gain from 103-12 inv. entities | 32 | 19 | 13 |
| Net inv. gain from reg. Inv. companies | 13,080 | 9,806 | 3,274 |
| Other or unspecified income | 1,008 | 480 | 529 |
| TOTAL INCOME EXPENSES | 133,304 | 87,533 | 45,770 |
| Benefit payments and payments to provide benefits |  |  |  |
| Direct benefit payments | 41,756 | 28,035 | 13,721 |
| Payments to ins. carriers for benefits |  | 1 | * |
| Other or unspecified benefits | 136 | 38 | 97 |
| Total benefit payments | 41,892 | 28,074 | 13,818 |
| Interest expense | 1,223 | 153 | 1,070 |
| Corrective distributions | 21 | 20 | 1 |
| Deemed distrib. of partic. loans | 83 | 72 | 12 |
| Administrative expenses: |  |  |  |
| Professional fees | 35 | 21 | 14 |
| Contract administrator fees | 58 | 37 | 21 |
| Investment advisory and management fees | 61 | 33 | 29 |
| Other or unspecified admin. expenses | 144 | 71 | 73 |
| Total administrative expenses | 298 | 161 | 137 |
| Unspecified expenses | 9 | 2 | 7 |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | 43,526 | 28,482 | 15,044 |
| NET INCOME | 89,778 | 59,052 | 30,726 |

1/ Less than \$500,000.
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

## TABLE D16. Number of Defined Contribution Plans, Participants, Active Participants, Assets, Contributions, and Benefits <br> by 401(k) and ESOP status, 2003

| 401(k) / ESOP <br> Status | Number of <br> Plans 1/ | Total <br> Participants <br> (thousands) $2 /$ | Active Participants <br> (thousands) $3 /$ | Total Assets <br> (millions) | Total <br> Contributions <br> (millions) $4 /$ | Total Benefits <br> (millions) $5 /$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL | 652,976 | 64,117 | 51,828 | $2,306,922$ | 212,089 | 167,048 |
| 401(k), not ESOP | 402,309 | 45,705 | 37,512 | $1,367,913$ | 151,410 | 103,603 |
| ESOP, not 401(k) | 6,236 | 1,903 | 1,451 | 65,916 | 3,780 | 5,442 |
| 401(k) and ESOP | 1,329 | 8,137 | 6,112 | 554,108 | 35,331 | 37,840 |
| Not 401(k), not ESOP | 243,102 | 8,371 | 6,753 | 318,985 | 21,569 | 20,162 |

1/ Excludes plans covering only one participant.
2/ Includes active, retired, and separated vested participants not yet in pay status. The number of participants also includes double counting of workers in more than one plan.
3/ Active participants include any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited: service under a plan. Active participants also include nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred a break in service. 4/ Includes both employer and employee contributions.
5/ Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers.
Amounts exclude benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.
SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In this case, the contributions considered are those made by the employer and employee, not those from other sources.

[^1]:    1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
    2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.

    - Missing data.

    SOURCE: Form 5500 series reports filed for plan years ending in 2003.

[^2]:    1/ Asset amounts shown exclude funds held by life insurance companies under allocated insurance contracts for payment of retirement benefits. These excluded funds make up roughly 10 to 15 percent of total pension fund assets.
    NOTE: Some collectively bargained plans cover nonbargaining unit employees under a separate non-negotiated benefit structure.
    SOURCE: Form 5500 series reports filed for plan years ending in 2003.

[^3]:    1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations, and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
    2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.

    - Missing data.

    NOTE: Excludes plans covering only one participant.
    SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

[^4]:    1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
    2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.
    3/ Less than 500 participants

    - Missing data.

    NOTE: Excludes plans covering only one participant. The letters K, M, and B denote thousands, millions, and billions, respectively.
    Source: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

[^5]:    1/ Active participants include any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. Active participants also include any nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred a break in service.
    2/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations, and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
    3/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.

    - Missing data.

    SOURCE: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

[^6]:    1/ Includes single employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations, and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.
    2/ Includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.

    - Missing data.

    SOURCE: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

[^7]:    1/ Less than 1 percent.
    NOTES: The letters $M$ and $B$ in the column headings denote millions and billions respectively. Percentage distributions may not add up to 100 percent because of rounding.
    SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

[^8]:    1/ Less than 1 percent.
    NOTES: The letters M and B in the column headings denote millions and billions respectively. Percentage distributions may not add up to 100 percent
    because of rounding.
    SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

[^9]:    1/ Less than \$500,000.
    SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

[^10]:    1/ Less than \$500,000.
    SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

[^11]:    1/ Less than 1 percent.
    NOTES: The letters $M$ and $B$ in the column headings denote millions and billions respectively. Percentage distributions may not add up to 100 percent
    because of rounding.
    SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

[^12]:    SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

[^13]:    1/ Generally, the portion would consist of employee contributions.
    SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

[^14]:    1/ Generally, the portion would consist of employee contributions.
    2/ Less than \$500,000.
    SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

[^15]:    1/ Generally, the portion would consist of employee contributions.
    SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

[^16]:    SOURCE: Form 5500 series reports filed with the U.S. Department of Labor for plan years ending in 2003.

[^17]:    SOURCE: Form 5500 filings for plan years ending in 2003.

