

For the 2018 reporting period, no assessment has been made regarding Wallis and Futuna's efforts to advance the elimination of the worst forms of child labor because there is no evidence of a child labor problem in Wallis and Futuna. In addition, the country has a good legal and enforcement framework on child labor.

I. PREVALENCE AND SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF CHILD LABOR

Research found no evidence that child labor exists in Wallis and Futuna. Wallis and Futuna has a population of 11,568 inhabitants, including 4,360 under the age of 20. (1)

II. LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR CHILD LABOR

Wallis and Futuna is considered a French Overseas Collectivity, and, as such, cannot ratify international conventions. However, France's ratification of such conventions applies to Wallis and Futuna. (1,2) France has ratified all key international conventions concerning child labor (Table 1).

Table 1. Ratification of International Conventions on Child Labor

Convention	Ratification
 ILO C. 138, Minimum Age	✓
 ILO C. 182, Worst Forms of Child Labor	✓
 UN CRC	✓
UN CRC Optional Protocol on Armed Conflict	✓
UN CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
 Palermo Protocol on Trafficking in Persons	✓

French law applies in Wallis and Futuna. (1,2) The Government of France has established laws and regulations related to child labor, which are in line with relevant international standards (Table 2).

Table 2. Laws and Regulations on Child Labor

Standard	Meets International Standards	Age	Legislation
Minimum Age for Work	Yes	16	Article 118 of the Labor Code of Wallis and Futuna (3)
Minimum Age for Hazardous Work	Yes	18	Article 115 of the Labor Code of Wallis and Futuna (3)
Identification of Hazardous Occupations or Activities Prohibited for Children	Yes		Articles R234-6 of the Labor Code; Decree No. 2013-915, Relative to Work That is Prohibited and Regulated for Young People Less Than 18 Years (4,5)
Prohibition of Forced Labor	Yes		Articles 212-1, 224-1, 225-4-1, 225-14-1, 225-14-2, and 711-1 of the Penal Code; Article 2 of the Labor Code of Wallis and Futuna (3,6)
Prohibition of Child Trafficking	Yes		Articles 225-4-1 to 225-4-9 and 711-1 of the Penal Code (6)
Prohibition of Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children	Yes		Articles 225-5 to 12 and 711-1 of the Penal Code (6)
Prohibition of Using Children in Illicit Activities	Yes		Articles 222-35, 227-15 to 227-28-3, and 711-1 of the Penal Code (6)
Minimum Age for Voluntary State Military Recruitment	N/A		
Prohibition of Compulsory Recruitment of Children by (State) Military	N/A*		
Prohibition of Military Recruitment by Non-state Armed Groups	Yes		Articles 461-7 of the Penal Code (6)
Compulsory Education Age	Yes	16	Articles L131-1 and L161-1 of the Education Code of France (7)

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Table 2. Laws and Regulations on Child Labor (Cont.)

Standard	Meets International Standards	Age	Legislation
Free Public Education	Yes		Articles L132-1, L132-2, and L161-1 of the Education Code of France (7)

* No conscription (8,9)

III. ENFORCEMENT OF LAWS ON CHILD LABOR

Even with no evidence of a problem, the Government of France has established institutional mechanisms for the enforcement of laws and regulations on child labor (Table 3).

Table 3. Agencies Responsible for Child Labor Law Enforcement

Organization/Agency	Role
Service of Labor and Social Laws Inspectorate (SITAS)	Enforces labor laws and report violations involving children to local social assistance personnel. (1,10,11-12) Under the joint authority of the Ministry of Labor and Ministry of Overseas Territories. Officers in SITAS work as social and education child counselors. (1)
Defender of Rights	Promotes children's rights, including through the prohibition of child labor. (13)
French National Police	Oversees the health and safety of children. (11)
Prime Minister's Office	Coordinates activities between the Ministries of Overseas Territories, Justice, National Education, and Labor in Wallis and Futuna. (1)

As there is no evidence of a problem, there appears to be no need for enforcement actions to address child labor, including its worst forms.

IV. COORDINATION OF GOVERNMENT EFFORTS ON CHILD LABOR

As there is no evidence of a problem, there appears to be no need for mechanisms to coordinate efforts to address child labor.

V. GOVERNMENT POLICIES ON CHILD LABOR

As there is no evidence of a problem, there appears to be no need for policies to address child labor.

VI. SOCIAL PROGRAMS TO ADDRESS CHILD LABOR

As there is no evidence of a problem, there appears to be no need for programs to address child labor.

VII. SUGGESTED GOVERNMENT ACTIONS TO ELIMINATE CHILD LABOR

Based on the reporting above, there are no actions needed to advance the continued prevention of child labor in Wallis and Futuna.

REFERENCES

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- 6 Government of France. Code Penal. Enacted: June 1998. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=342991.
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- 8 UN Committee on the Rights of the Child. Consideration of Reports Submitted by States Parties Under Article 8 of the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict: Wallis and Futuna. October 15, 2007: CRC/C/OPAC/FRA/CO/1. Source on file.
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- 11 U.S. Embassy- Paris. Reporting. February 3, 2015.
- 12 U.S. Embassy- Paris. Reporting. January 18, 2018.
- 13 U.S. Embassy- Paris. Reporting. January 17, 2014.