

PY 2023 State Data Book

Tennessee



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Guide to the Reader

This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in Tennessee (TN). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2023 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.¹ The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 3, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2023 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2023, which runs from July 1, 2023, to June 30, 2024, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2023. The 2023 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2019 to December 31, 2022.

Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

¹ Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting>.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.²
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

² This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 3.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that are not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 3 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 3 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

Quality of the Underlying Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. The PIRL has undergone some revisions since then with a few items added or deleted, some effective PY 2018 and others effective PY 2021. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the changes to the PIRL. Thus, the

quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted). The Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) data element was added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2021. This element is blank for most states and is, therefore, not presented in this report. Instead, the percentage not reported among veterans is provided. The other items added to the PIRL effective PY 2021 are reported only for exiters from the current year (PIRL 1328-Training provided virtual/online, 3004-Individualized services provided virtual/online, 3005-TSM warm handover, and 3006-TSM housing plan).

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1
Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals
from July 2023 to June 2024, by State and Program

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	5,871,557	278,770	185,436	131,402	2,452,241
Alabama	21,617	8,437	158	1,902	46,509
Alaska	22,046	850	354	751	3,979
American Samoa	0	42	0	6	0
Arizona	92,852	8,121	1,030	3,708	53,990
Arkansas	29,059	812	118	558	57,377
California	376,408	42,878	13,272	17,513	137,495
Colorado	170,830	3,660	1,549	1,884	58,905
Connecticut	48,241	2,634	756	1,043	11,001
Delaware	32,763	312	105	288	10,168
District of Columbia	21,101	930	165	246	4,582
Florida	182,186	8,483	1,100	5,345	101,409
Georgia	83,677	4,772	1,041	3,920	40,376
Guam	2,117	113	300	194	943
Hawaii	20,913	614	163	152	3,564
Idaho	53,107	769	211	616	18,651
Illinois	478,691	8,489	5,282	5,665	25,755
Indiana	38,738	5,691	2,515	3,477	42,554
Iowa	106,213	686	328	582	34,052
Kansas	77,210	2,659	317	581	15,104
Kentucky	2,865	2,794	238	1,523	27,030
Louisiana	43,108	2,925	655	1,882	26,264
Maine	10,399	590	135	420	9,593
Maryland	92,513	2,251	730	1,346	38,807
Massachusetts	41,936	1,840	2,026	1,503	119,367
Michigan	157,091	10,643	1,732	5,454	197,712
Minnesota	67,198	1,812	1,281	2,576	19,705
Mississippi	271,433	5,798	4,715	1,650	39,104
Missouri	24,371	4,345	575	1,476	42,690
Montana	76	367	139	179	13,998
Nebraska	27,492	585	181	489	7,877
Nevada	55,089	2,743	244	1,386	32,651
New Hampshire	2,322	774	557	282	12,756
New Jersey	50,372	2,213	2,229	2,247	66,713
New Mexico	28,289	1,893	627	1,281	26,517
New York	252,157	44,881	108,269	8,338	207,088

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	183,250	3,433	1,198	2,863	87,784
North Dakota	13,099	484	12	186	2,565
Northern Mariana Islands	0	389	96	99	0
Ohio	758,062	11,639	1,982	9,384	18,647
Oklahoma	89,670	2,631	248	1,428	22,417
Oregon	35,197	5,718	2,508	2,141	105,329
Palau	0	0	0	36	0
Pennsylvania	286,676	9,811	3,574	4,683	55,664
Puerto Rico	2,241	5,713	6,021	5,217	15,374
Rhode Island	1,310	295	309	592	4,674
South Carolina	90,540	3,609	537	1,528	49,928
South Dakota	10,939	1,328	772	536	6,029
Tennessee	131,248	6,665	1,679	3,816	38,723
Texas	608,127	16,607	4,821	9,488	291,337
Utah	226,253	1,760	981	1,316	39,151
Vermont	8,239	409	28	163	2,246
Virgin Islands	2,335	298	25	143	1,016
Virginia	140,294	3,208	517	1,648	29,249
Washington	67,643	11,988	5,165	2,609	82,771
West Virginia	54,006	2,155	585	951	17,739
Wisconsin	169,251	2,892	1,210	1,649	23,777
Wyoming	8,697	332	71	463	3,535

Table I-2
Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation
and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
WIOA Exiters, All Programs	453,744	429,310	410,159	6,878	7,134	6,478
Local programs	436,130	403,765	393,292	6,170	6,961	6,118
Statewide programs	18,034	27,543	18,090	175	106	178
DWG programs	25,067	18,043	15,516	917	384	686
WIOA Adults	211,776	206,252	196,790	3,373	4,372	3,634
Local programs	206,825	199,655	189,029	3,369	4,371	3,634
Statewide programs	8,772	10,601	11,835	16	3	4
WIOA Dislocated Workers	173,620	160,625	148,328	1,101	1,056	963
Local programs	170,833	147,656	146,786	1,101	1,055	963
Statewide programs	7,691	15,420	3,187	*	4	0
DWG programs						
Disaster Recovery	19,630	14,846	12,483	917	384	685
Economic Recovery	5,437	3,197	3,033	0	0	*
WIOA Youth	74,088	70,869	75,482	1,925	2,089	1,975
Local programs	73,704	70,372	74,027	1,918	2,087	1,954
Statewide	1,706	1,609	3,162	158	99	174
School status						
In-school	16,330	14,882	17,140	403	522	704
Not attending	57,758	55,987	58,342	1,522	1,567	1,271
Wagner-Peyser	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	18,282	24,536	32,702

Table I-3
Number of Exiters from April 2023 to March 2024, by State and Program of Participation

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	410,159	196,790	148,328	75,482	2,228,302
Alabama	7,278	5,763	145	1,336	39,991
Alaska	1,085	456	194	449	3,177
American Samoa	65	59	*	6	0
Arizona	8,006	5,301	601	2,049	46,654
Arkansas	1,071	626	101	347	57,067
California	50,333	30,485	8,506	12,000	139,745
Colorado	3,990	2,252	913	1,138	51,925
Connecticut	1,964	1,141	429	445	8,978
Delaware	392	171	37	138	9,459
District of Columbia	560	404	73	135	4,265
Florida	10,119	5,972	699	3,097	90,170
Georgia	4,524	2,131	412	1,666	53,507
Guam	177	60	63	60	379
Hawaii	413	187	48	44	2,922
Idaho	922	425	111	416	18,442
Illinois	10,322	4,893	2,774	2,890	23,274
Indiana	6,844	3,899	1,696	2,249	36,371
Iowa	949	411	243	325	30,028
Kansas	2,598	2,049	237	222	14,503
Kentucky	3,292	1,483	164	945	22,617
Louisiana	3,424	2,154	496	869	21,607
Maine	1,125	360	92	225	8,278
Maryland	2,096	1,248	367	716	33,740
Massachusetts	3,033	1,015	1,172	799	105,873
Michigan	9,519	6,246	1,047	2,226	186,589
Minnesota	2,686	886	792	959	18,190
Mississippi	6,841	3,017	2,608	1,234	30,978
Missouri	4,728	3,506	461	982	41,353
Montana	128	67	32	45	2,276
Nebraska	695	385	131	252	6,543
Nevada	3,289	2,025	210	1,082	29,962
New Hampshire	828	441	221	169	11,131
New Jersey	4,517	1,638	1,550	1,376	61,659
New Mexico	2,627	1,439	444	780	23,862
New York	139,476	39,807	99,244	4,394	187,564
North Carolina	4,894	2,394	886	1,603	81,710

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	386	280	8	99	1,808
Northern Mariana Islands	240	143	37	57	0
Ohio	12,457	7,595	1,229	3,524	13,924
Oklahoma	2,393	1,606	193	789	19,767
Oregon	6,617	5,385	2,746	1,079	97,169
Palau	38	0	0	38	0
Pennsylvania	11,176	6,512	2,118	2,913	52,156
Puerto Rico	10,126	2,940	2,832	4,401	13,214
Rhode Island	2,156	145	148	421	4,342
South Carolina	3,620	2,415	369	878	43,500
South Dakota	2,048	1,205	869	477	5,525
Tennessee	6,478	3,634	963	1,975	32,702
Texas	21,706	12,654	3,290	6,675	262,956
Utah	1,823	919	493	428	30,968
Vermont	268	175	12	81	1,907
Virgin Islands	205	113	9	74	815
Virginia	2,867	1,929	307	734	28,085
Washington	14,340	10,614	4,496	1,482	75,757
West Virginia	2,406	1,598	380	448	14,237
Wisconsin	3,464	1,957	579	951	21,461
Wyoming	535	175	50	290	3,220

Table I-4
Number of TN Exiters from April 2023 to March 2024,
by Program and Selected Characteristics
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
All exiters	6,478	3,634	963	1,975	32,702
Age Categories					
14 to 17	496	*	0	496	258
18 to 21	1,497	538	30	1,038	1,783
22 to 29	1,599	1,043	191	440	5,175
30 to 44	1,850	1,462	323	0	11,597
45 to 54	637	415	199	0	6,553
55 and older	398	173	220	0	7,336
Not reported	*	*	0	*	0
Gender					
Females	3,247	1,890	475	970	15,153
Males	2,943	1,618	469	867	15,576
Did not self-identify	288	126	19	138	1,973
Race and Ethnicity					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	256	116	31	105	1,280
Not Hispanic/Latino	5,550	3,166	877	1,601	27,895
Did not self-identify	672	352	55	269	3,527
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	64	36	5	22	435
Asians	39	17	7	14	354
Blacks or African Americans	2,309	1,434	338	652	10,967
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	17	11	*	6	107
Whites	3,583	1,894	566	1,097	18,340
More than one race	142	70	12	57	729
Did not identify at least one race	625	316	60	252	3,369
Disability Status					
Has any disability	897	188	40	660	1,447
Without a disability	4,937	3,037	860	1,142	27,378
Did not self-identify	644	409	63	173	3,877
Veteran Status					
Veterans	206	147	47	8	2,217
Not a veteran	6,272	3,487	916	1,967	30,485
Status not known	0	0	0	0	0

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	1,807	1,206	115	541	4,911
Not employed or with layoff notice	4,671	2,428	848	1,434	27,791
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1,222	309	64	838	6,446
High school equivalency	698	498	112	66	3,512
High school graduates	3,535	2,199	513	990	12,021
Some postsecondary	421	270	83	40	4,507
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	178	119	41	18	900
Associate’s Degree	197	129	56	12	1,545
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	227	110	94	11	3,771
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	1,422	656	66	704	1,653
Not attending	5,056	2,978	897	1,271	31,049
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	50	38	4	9	26
No	6,428	3,596	959	1,966	32,676
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	1,968	1,452	149	391	1,226
No	4,312	2,182	814	1,584	31,476
Not reported	198	0	0	0	0
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	913	499	140	165	2,137
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	4	4	*	0	5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	356	171	13	153	1,513
Ex-offenders	953	685	91	135	3,838
Low income	5,523	3,253	585	1,827	9,751
English language learners	93	44	5	32	353
Basic skills deficient	479	95	21	368	244
Facing substantial cultural barrier	54	25	4	25	167
Single parents	1,106	734	106	258	1,250
Displaced homemakers	30	18	17	*	58

Table I-5
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	354,906	262,241	276,557	270,396	278,770
Alabama	9,068	7,380	5,953	8,325	8,437
Alaska	476	576	723	577	850
American Samoa	19	41	26	78	42
Arizona	10,739	9,496	9,085	8,833	8,121
Arkansas	1,155	957	939	1,012	812
California	44,274	34,266	36,944	38,966	42,878
Colorado	2,384	2,396	3,039	3,214	3,660
Connecticut	2,297	1,688	1,881	1,799	2,634
Delaware	734	744	732	405	312
District of Columbia	1,333	862	784	631	930
Florida	30,166	28,865	8,095	7,665	8,483
Georgia	9,641	6,684	5,232	3,972	4,772
Guam	98	99	188	170	113
Hawaii	316	421	445	334	614
Idaho	938	984	444	536	769
Illinois	8,343	7,539	8,050	7,915	8,489
Indiana	7,543	7,264	6,553	5,982	5,691
Iowa	936	649	796	733	686
Kansas	2,788	2,108	2,039	2,185	2,659
Kentucky	4,098	3,151	3,268	2,232	2,794
Louisiana	5,068	3,632	4,096	3,279	2,925
Maine	566	590	702	656	590
Maryland	2,566	2,163	2,275	2,048	2,251
Massachusetts	1,385	1,089	1,418	1,502	1,840
Michigan	6,970	6,264	8,389	9,282	10,643
Minnesota	1,693	1,513	1,576	1,447	1,812
Mississippi	6,054	5,216	5,993	4,263	5,798
Missouri	3,420	3,168	5,527	5,452	4,345
Montana	279	276	283	172	367
Nebraska	696	804	747	720	585
Nevada	2,682	2,473	3,306	3,199	2,743
New Hampshire	230	270	485	674	774
New Jersey	2,436	1,563	2,260	2,336	2,213
New Mexico	2,600	2,018	2,291	2,312	1,893
New York	63,297	39,991	57,333	48,328	44,881
North Carolina	8,425	5,934	5,190	3,802	3,433
North Dakota	302	237	383	415	484
Northern Mariana Islands	205	114	151	157	389

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Ohio	11,301	8,826	9,266	9,892	11,639
Oklahoma	3,244	2,275	2,249	2,487	2,631
Oregon	20,502	6,632	3,983	7,347	5,718
Palau	34	18	8	0	0
Pennsylvania	7,842	6,015	8,310	9,407	9,811
Puerto Rico	5,799	4,519	4,949	4,534	5,713
Rhode Island	227	86	81	146	295
South Carolina	4,666	3,951	3,881	3,503	3,609
South Dakota	2,074	1,379	2,364	2,335	1,328
Tennessee	8,047	6,870	6,430	6,170	6,665
Texas	16,649	11,330	13,305	15,281	16,607
Utah	1,332	1,445	1,486	1,380	1,760
Vermont	237	119	192	220	409
Virgin Islands	136	54	108	174	298
Virginia	3,125	2,754	3,089	3,025	3,208
Washington	19,088	8,541	14,553	13,744	11,988
West Virginia	2,079	1,995	2,340	2,472	2,155
Wisconsin	2,064	1,778	2,196	2,400	2,892
Wyoming	240	169	146	271	332

Table I-6
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	266,901	195,712	223,091	200,710	185,436
Alabama	824	1,385	748	344	158
Alaska	267	220	165	196	354
American Samoa	0	3	9	0	0
Arizona	1,260	1,789	1,432	1,015	1,030
Arkansas	324	324	223	164	118
California	25,907	24,781	15,263	12,024	13,272
Colorado	1,154	1,335	1,350	1,311	1,549
Connecticut	1,882	2,314	2,131	949	756
Delaware	431	334	201	93	105
District of Columbia	383	261	224	145	165
Florida	4,781	5,451	1,887	1,117	1,100
Georgia	2,075	1,882	1,363	927	1,041
Guam	26	151	159	49	300
Hawaii	184	250	210	112	163
Idaho	460	484	196	137	211
Illinois	6,854	7,245	6,107	4,633	5,282
Indiana	4,466	3,456	2,982	2,711	2,515
Iowa	523	472	518	475	328
Kansas	626	1,256	971	482	317
Kentucky	1,967	1,436	877	246	238
Louisiana	1,697	1,910	1,676	930	655
Maine	216	358	222	133	135
Maryland	797	813	773	616	730
Massachusetts	2,637	2,268	2,011	1,628	2,026
Michigan	2,301	2,647	2,545	1,741	1,732
Minnesota	2,626	2,181	2,017	1,406	1,281
Mississippi	2,932	3,633	3,407	3,045	4,715
Missouri	986	1,734	1,805	1,057	575
Montana	137	124	108	69	139
Nebraska	290	271	146	149	181
Nevada	569	1,078	710	366	244
New Hampshire	200	107	116	264	557
New Jersey	3,437	3,138	2,247	1,903	2,229
New Mexico	647	924	1,068	710	627
New York	141,186	77,527	124,093	118,476	108,269
North Carolina	2,370	2,111	1,863	1,325	1,198
North Dakota	57	64	30	7	12

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Northern Mariana Islands	90	71	69	47	96
Ohio	3,954	3,399	2,755	1,596	1,982
Oklahoma	484	789	529	335	248
Oregon	12,028	3,797	2,261	3,894	2,508
Palau	26	18	9	0	0
Pennsylvania	7,345	6,368	4,713	2,843	3,574
Puerto Rico	4,057	3,104	4,570	3,417	6,021
Rhode Island	301	128	136	150	309
South Carolina	919	1,175	581	486	537
South Dakota	1,033	679	1,076	1,333	772
Tennessee	2,205	2,325	1,932	1,566	1,679
Texas	4,296	6,819	11,943	15,146	4,821
Utah	948	1,202	923	700	981
Vermont	69	55	33	24	28
Virgin Islands	231	101	48	25	25
Virginia	1,448	1,259	748	521	517
Washington	6,698	5,690	6,672	6,166	5,165
West Virginia	1,484	1,528	1,101	658	585
Wisconsin	1,645	1,334	1,087	781	1,210
Wyoming	160	154	52	66	71

Table I-7
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	85,015	113,947	50,440	73,663	34,575	40,284
Alabama	344	438	344	438	0	0
Alaska	730	738	24	24	706	714
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	78	668	49	613	29	55
Arkansas	207	212	195	195	12	17
California	11,618	15,349	9,073	12,529	2,545	2,820
Colorado	1,104	2,305	0	0	1,104	2,305
Connecticut	1,433	1,584	63	73	1,370	1,511
Delaware	320	385	302	351	18	34
District of Columbia	31	36	8	8	23	28
Florida	6,306	7,494	5,837	7,025	469	469
Georgia	1,124	3,164	1,112	3,104	12	60
Guam	215	460	215	460	0	0
Hawaii	73	534	68	529	5	5
Idaho	294	313	243	256	51	57
Illinois	1,791	3,308	1,658	3,175	133	133
Indiana	1,375	2,556	1,359	2,540	16	16
Iowa	502	703	52	54	450	649
Kansas	674	903	65	89	609	814
Kentucky	1,869	3,733	779	2,639	1,090	1,094
Louisiana	566	1,042	514	853	52	189
Maine	795	1,469	753	1,391	42	78
Maryland	407	513	327	433	80	80
Massachusetts	2,068	2,275	860	860	1,208	1,415
Michigan	2,378	2,797	732	862	1,646	1,935
Minnesota	507	713	419	504	88	209
Mississippi	655	715	655	715	0	0
Missouri	617	692	357	430	260	262
Montana	49	54	0	0	49	54
Nebraska	286	314	80	80	206	234
Nevada	1,306	1,702	1,303	1,699	3	3
New Hampshire	49	49	0	0	49	49
New Jersey	1,103	1,229	372	372	731	857
New Mexico	118	223	107	212	11	11
New York	14,847	15,580	1,660	2,263	13,187	13,317
North Carolina	2,792	3,485	2,202	2,547	590	938

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>
North Dakota	9	9	0	0	9	9
Northern Mariana Islands	230	484	120	374	110	110
Ohio	2,697	3,370	326	330	2,371	3,040
Oklahoma	631	647	454	454	177	193
Oregon	1,373	1,965	931	1,392	442	573
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,580	1,881	116	132	1,464	1,749
Puerto Rico	177	286	135	243	42	43
Rhode Island	2,057	3,042	1,019	2,004	1,038	1,038
South Carolina	122	240	99	105	23	135
South Dakota	271	1,015	271	846	0	169
Tennessee	2,547	3,372	2,547	3,371	0	0
Texas	9,110	11,637	9,101	11,364	9	273
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	27	27	23	23	4	4
Virgin Islands	502	530	191	219	311	311
Virginia	256	381	153	248	103	133
Washington	3,188	5,160	2,508	4,386	680	774
West Virginia	1,078	1,244	637	799	441	445
Wisconsin	460	823	0	0	460	823
Wyoming	69	99	22	50	47	49

Table I-8
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	138,946	121,248	115,698	110,386	131,402
Alabama	1,406	1,808	1,963	1,948	1,902
Alaska	630	671	711	693	751
American Samoa	11	164	160	3	6
Arizona	4,369	4,131	4,126	3,492	3,708
Arkansas	800	688	733	591	558
California	17,213	14,101	14,345	14,851	17,513
Colorado	1,905	1,485	1,725	1,729	1,884
Connecticut	1,224	899	713	602	1,043
Delaware	389	324	277	236	288
District of Columbia	373	202	150	215	246
Florida	11,713	11,372	5,230	4,224	5,345
Georgia	5,932	4,605	3,515	2,975	3,920
Guam	5	7	29	76	194
Hawaii	292	272	202	97	152
Idaho	616	576	676	679	616
Illinois	6,636	6,375	6,314	5,192	5,665
Indiana	3,254	3,061	3,131	3,294	3,477
Iowa	495	377	454	539	582
Kansas	620	454	429	427	581
Kentucky	2,273	1,836	2,556	2,109	1,523
Louisiana	1,953	2,081	2,215	1,595	1,882
Maine	392	363	330	304	420
Maryland	1,398	1,305	1,023	1,034	1,346
Massachusetts	1,473	1,121	1,066	1,051	1,503
Michigan	4,056	3,998	4,223	3,980	5,454
Minnesota	2,428	2,280	2,052	1,509	2,576
Mississippi	1,523	1,267	1,423	1,399	1,650
Missouri	1,709	1,455	1,615	1,526	1,476
Montana	172	135	138	98	179
Nebraska	353	373	289	337	489
Nevada	941	1,071	1,157	1,552	1,386
New Hampshire	255	270	270	250	282
New Jersey	3,148	1,964	1,824	1,916	2,247
New Mexico	1,119	1,357	1,699	1,314	1,281
New York	7,501	6,150	6,533	5,971	8,338
North Carolina	4,344	3,629	3,244	2,558	2,863
North Dakota	250	172	154	159	186
Northern Mariana Islands	38	62	102	79	99

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Ohio	8,705	8,041	6,874	5,855	9,384
Oklahoma	1,307	1,065	1,132	1,204	1,428
Oregon	1,886	1,341	1,077	1,425	2,141
Palau	137	5	0	20	36
Pennsylvania	4,963	4,478	4,703	3,982	4,683
Puerto Rico	5,774	4,595	4,936	6,065	5,217
Rhode Island	387	533	648	575	592
South Carolina	2,466	1,915	1,644	1,346	1,528
South Dakota	468	265	564	713	536
Tennessee	4,052	3,510	3,717	3,291	3,816
Texas	7,468	5,778	6,546	8,795	9,488
Utah	834	800	756	653	1,316
Vermont	265	169	152	125	163
Virgin Islands	92	88	136	91	143
Virginia	1,693	1,420	1,310	1,104	1,648
Washington	2,725	2,447	2,259	2,114	2,609
West Virginia	888	878	934	708	951
Wisconsin	1,383	1,264	1,254	1,306	1,649
Wyoming	244	195	258	410	463

Table I-9
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	3,047,275	2,129,679	2,112,636	2,274,374	2,452,241
Alabama	67,632	38,105	38,513	42,574	46,509
Alaska	9,598	3,794	6,095	3,594	3,979
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	36,392	20,291	36,054	43,103	53,990
Arkansas	104,808	76,232	49,564	62,956	57,377
California	161,650	54,557	113,256	146,044	137,495
Colorado	70,669	93,507	46,660	53,083	58,905
Connecticut	28,060	13,753	17,006	8,536	11,001
Delaware	13,465	5,899	6,327	8,790	10,168
District of Columbia	8,098	4,228	4,840	4,674	4,582
Florida	196,244	143,496	96,397	89,941	101,409
Georgia	152,064	82,402	93,286	95,040	40,376
Guam	1,510	2,096	2,135	739	943
Hawaii	3,495	4,611	3,246	3,311	3,564
Idaho	14,781	13,168	13,263	17,900	18,651
Illinois	22,547	9,195	15,829	19,448	25,755
Indiana	45,656	65,372	25,223	35,730	42,554
Iowa	18,535	12,482	20,425	29,092	34,052
Kansas	19,129	15,249	13,260	14,847	15,104
Kentucky	21,187	17,022	18,393	30,005	27,030
Louisiana	47,267	30,664	29,224	22,356	26,264
Maine	4,031	2,792	5,425	6,715	9,593
Maryland	65,410	41,965	30,134	31,581	38,807
Massachusetts	100,822	67,430	69,101	96,307	119,367
Michigan	167,767	58,636	137,132	168,861	197,712
Minnesota	26,390	15,855	17,004	16,528	19,705
Mississippi	67,377	33,056	34,431	34,902	39,104
Missouri	51,837	28,763	43,637	52,703	42,690
Montana	27,058	17,070	12,730	10,167	13,998
Nebraska	10,816	14,290	7,076	5,355	7,877
Nevada	40,940	7,952	20,085	27,566	32,651
New Hampshire	10,956	1,125	5,144	10,126	12,756
New Jersey	53,100	50,688	42,703	57,834	66,713
New Mexico	18,841	13,270	15,191	23,056	26,517
New York	272,993	178,300	265,002	228,415	207,088
North Carolina	142,041	125,599	92,925	82,502	87,784
North Dakota	2,213	960	978	1,444	2,565
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Ohio	14,267	5,394	12,073	9,742	18,647
Oklahoma	15,764	4,758	5,848	13,172	22,417
Oregon	1,294	17,315	63,919	86,429	105,329
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	74,647	25,656	38,889	51,172	55,664
Puerto Rico	39,350	6,492	9,223	11,471	15,374
Rhode Island	3,578	914	3,351	4,182	4,674
South Carolina	45,745	39,049	35,942	40,049	49,928
South Dakota	7,313	3,390	5,040	6,011	6,029
Tennessee	24,731	20,745	20,203	29,266	38,723
Texas	406,083	378,884	279,030	260,479	291,337
Utah	104,716	143,238	62,697	31,051	39,151
Vermont	5,810	2,129	2,574	2,330	2,246
Virgin Islands	1,920	686	1,051	1,004	1,016
Virginia	38,068	33,237	22,265	23,477	29,249
Washington	87,669	45,392	73,982	79,669	82,771
West Virginia	31,659	10,962	13,891	15,389	17,739
Wisconsin	29,236	20,442	13,020	19,602	23,777
Wyoming	10,046	7,122	1,944	4,054	3,535

Table I-10
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	306,803	160,349	211,776	206,252	196,790
Alabama	5,584	5,423	3,753	5,566	5,763
Alaska	325	311	455	452	456
American Samoa	0	23	27	53	59
Arizona	7,062	6,161	6,127	6,585	5,301
Arkansas	835	653	568	702	626
California	39,785	23,510	25,764	29,555	30,485
Colorado	1,863	1,386	1,704	2,301	2,252
Connecticut	1,240	772	912	1,020	1,141
Delaware	320	348	443	338	171
District of Columbia	959	245	200	407	404
Florida	8,192	5,156	25,289	4,928	5,972
Georgia	4,667	3,171	2,988	2,366	2,131
Guam	46	23	48	138	60
Hawaii	113	127	237	227	187
Idaho	629	640	450	260	425
Illinois	4,941	3,386	4,072	4,734	4,893
Indiana	6,091	4,429	4,699	4,373	3,899
Iowa	6,460	360	414	481	411
Kansas	2,145	1,214	1,324	1,449	2,049
Kentucky	2,523	1,343	2,101	1,526	1,483
Louisiana	4,593	2,018	2,900	2,522	2,154
Maine	357	315	402	476	360
Maryland	1,784	1,177	1,325	1,273	1,248
Massachusetts	1,034	524	642	890	1,015
Michigan	4,414	2,712	3,945	5,064	6,246
Minnesota	891	718	751	876	886
Mississippi	5,549	3,766	4,922	3,918	3,017
Missouri	2,207	2,448	3,017	5,026	3,506
Montana	132	102	154	140	67
Nebraska	454	427	456	501	385
Nevada	1,931	1,484	2,083	2,556	2,025
New Hampshire	140	105	167	341	441
New Jersey	2,405	954	1,295	1,809	1,638
New Mexico	1,804	1,227	1,222	1,876	1,439
New York	69,151	32,011	49,089	46,100	39,807
North Carolina	5,708	4,202	3,362	3,137	2,394
North Dakota	266	163	212	298	280

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Northern Mariana Islands	127	90	90	99	143
Ohio	8,824	5,689	6,986	7,230	7,595
Oklahoma	2,655	1,551	1,322	1,542	1,606
Oregon	33,713	10,866	4,028	4,275	5,385
Palau	24	15	11	0	0
Pennsylvania	5,804	3,517	4,523	6,204	6,512
Puerto Rico	4,551	2,515	3,547	3,719	2,940
Rhode Island	209	88	29	75	145
South Carolina	3,603	2,482	2,528	2,636	2,415
South Dakota	2,130	711	1,728	1,983	1,205
Tennessee	4,448	4,121	3,373	4,372	3,634
Texas	15,512	6,399	8,772	11,003	12,654
Utah	494	536	597	779	919
Vermont	190	81	67	117	175
Virgin Islands	118	32	73	103	113
Virginia	2,271	1,435	1,834	2,069	1,929
Washington	22,585	4,800	11,991	12,183	10,614
West Virginia	1,224	1,207	1,330	1,803	1,598
Wisconsin	1,552	1,044	1,367	1,647	1,957
Wyoming	168	136	61	149	175

Table I-11
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	255,969	132,627	173,620	160,625	148,328
Alabama	298	775	612	373	145
Alaska	213	164	134	108	194
American Samoa	0	0	10	0	0
Arizona	617	946	981	736	601
Arkansas	221	179	154	133	101
California	16,854	18,173	12,888	8,895	8,506
Colorado	754	705	824	875	913
Connecticut	979	690	1,359	812	429
Delaware	215	189	135	90	37
District of Columbia	313	90	81	99	73
Florida	1,523	1,193	4,466	778	699
Georgia	871	705	889	632	412
Guam	4	10	106	53	63
Hawaii	71	73	145	87	48
Idaho	269	302	217	76	111
Illinois	3,815	3,044	3,998	2,988	2,774
Indiana	3,430	2,088	2,111	1,960	1,696
Iowa	274	208	219	295	243
Kansas	283	327	708	423	237
Kentucky	1,065	756	830	161	164
Louisiana	1,435	986	1,337	832	496
Maine	130	157	197	90	92
Maryland	590	365	512	371	367
Massachusetts	1,857	971	1,315	972	1,172
Michigan	1,482	967	1,480	1,340	1,047
Minnesota	1,416	955	1,153	1,104	792
Mississippi	2,990	2,254	3,044	2,586	2,608
Missouri	358	1,168	1,435	1,155	461
Montana	62	55	66	50	32
Nebraska	158	137	107	68	131
Nevada	394	488	683	275	210
New Hampshire	139	87	57	75	221
New Jersey	3,156	2,143	1,791	1,209	1,550
New Mexico	430	417	760	611	444
New York	157,884	64,278	100,694	96,543	99,244
North Carolina	1,834	1,263	1,331	1,031	886
North Dakota	22	59	23	13	8

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Northern Mariana Islands	34	57	45	30	37
Ohio	3,163	2,031	2,685	1,331	1,229
Oklahoma	266	448	451	234	193
Oregon	22,225	6,419	2,381	2,220	2,746
Palau	16	13	10	0	0
Pennsylvania	5,087	3,438	3,847	1,961	2,118
Puerto Rico	3,378	1,584	2,227	3,366	2,832
Rhode Island	285	97	72	95	148
South Carolina	617	691	570	340	369
South Dakota	1,066	257	974	955	869
Tennessee	1,255	1,254	1,101	1,056	963
Texas	2,930	3,333	4,495	14,340	3,290
Utah	266	458	509	417	493
Vermont	46	42	23	16	12
Virgin Islands	181	65	72	25	9
Virginia	844	694	598	350	307
Washington	6,000	2,548	5,175	4,793	4,496
West Virginia	792	999	781	581	380
Wisconsin	1,056	699	715	576	579
Wyoming	55	131	37	40	50

Table I-12
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters,
by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2022	PY 2023
	18,043	15,516	14,846	12,483	3,197	3,033
Alabama	29	62	29	62	0	0
Alaska	10	*	0	0	10	*
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	23	206	0	181	23	25
Arkansas	*	0	0	0	*	0
California	2,472	2,170	2,284	1,997	188	173
Colorado	460	434	0	0	460	434
Connecticut	244	53	20	6	224	47
Delaware	61	49	60	49	*	0
District of Columbia	12	*	0	0	12	*
Florida	1,079	499	1,076	495	3	4
Georgia	952	522	926	442	26	80
Guam	42	62	42	62	0	0
Hawaii	35	159	35	159	0	0
Idaho	23	*	23	*	0	0
Illinois	893	999	893	999	0	0
Indiana	494	605	494	605	0	0
Iowa	174	136	*	-	173	135
Kansas	243	173	9	19	234	154
Kentucky	337	821	337	820	0	*
Louisiana	452	201	392	115	60	86
Maine	386	510	376	495	10	15
Maryland	110	24	110	24	0	0
Massachusetts	236	99	0	0	236	99
Michigan	385	124	0	23	385	101
Minnesota	197	189	79	40	118	149
Mississippi	33	77	33	77	0	0
Missouri	57	106	53	26	4	80
Montana	10	4	0	0	10	4
Nebraska	31	13	0	0	31	13
Nevada	496	140	496	140	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	134	39	0	0	134	39
New Mexico	106	32	106	32	0	0
New York	974	305	883	204	91	101

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>
North Carolina	523	341	417	149	106	192
North Dakota	4	*	0	0	4	*
Northern Mariana Islands	18	65	18	65	0	0
Ohio	328	508	*	5	326	503
Oklahoma	22	4	0	0	22	4
Oregon	377	497	308	429	69	68
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	121	196	42	3	79	193
Puerto Rico	134	131	134	131	0	0
Rhode Island	320	1,471	320	1,470	0	*
South Carolina	64	78	10	*	54	76
South Dakota	567	192	567	135	0	57
Tennessee	384	686	384	685	0	*
Texas	2,544	1,011	2,530	993	14	18
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	15	18	15	18	0	0
Virginia	50	29	20	0	30	29
Washington	1,091	1,279	1,084	1,209	7	70
West Virginia	248	86	237	85	11	*
Wisconsin	39	74	0	0	39	74
Wyoming	3	31	*	29	*	-

Table I-13
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	89,021	61,510	74,088	70,869	75,482
Alabama	688	983	1,254	1,498	1,336
Alaska	390	268	440	436	449
American Samoa	0	28	169	3	6
Arizona	2,206	2,089	2,411	2,281	2,049
Arkansas	530	413	403	460	347
California	13,686	9,316	10,059	10,297	12,000
Colorado	1,567	888	949	1,219	1,138
Connecticut	836	491	522	385	445
Delaware	153	157	181	166	138
District of Columbia	300	42	177	159	135
Florida	3,276	2,699	9,129	2,837	3,097
Georgia	2,828	2,143	1,870	1,644	1,666
Guam	0	0	6	25	60
Hawaii	127	87	99	101	44
Idaho	431	262	371	473	416
Illinois	3,556	2,724	3,128	3,291	2,890
Indiana	2,272	1,947	1,964	2,275	2,249
Iowa	308	189	227	246	325
Kansas	362	256	217	244	222
Kentucky	1,366	754	1,163	1,576	945
Louisiana	1,210	823	1,353	1,072	869
Maine	240	209	221	210	225
Maryland	815	631	682	517	716
Massachusetts	875	643	506	595	799
Michigan	1,993	1,610	1,680	2,194	2,226
Minnesota	925	997	1,069	878	959
Mississippi	1,418	1,071	1,009	1,144	1,234
Missouri	1,132	894	921	1,080	982
Montana	105	61	57	65	45
Nebraska	204	191	211	142	252
Nevada	835	553	744	886	1,082
New Hampshire	185	130	164	179	169
New Jersey	2,398	1,753	993	1,443	1,376
New Mexico	762	651	842	1,004	780
New York	5,204	3,528	3,800	4,294	4,394
North Carolina	2,655	1,872	2,029	1,845	1,603
North Dakota	160	112	100	112	99
Northern Mariana Islands	27	18	56	62	57

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Ohio	4,208	3,642	3,712	3,285	3,524
Oklahoma	925	618	597	726	789
Oregon	955	759	545	478	1,079
Palau	140	7	3	0	38
Pennsylvania	3,356	2,478	2,814	2,941	2,913
Puerto Rico	7,186	2,066	3,490	3,239	4,401
Rhode Island	336	231	422	352	421
South Carolina	1,799	1,222	1,068	1,050	878
South Dakota	433	191	226	453	477
Tennessee	2,468	1,928	1,925	2,089	1,975
Texas	5,850	3,413	3,793	4,919	6,675
Utah	370	324	333	358	428
Vermont	180	93	73	68	81
Virgin Islands	51	21	97	54	74
Virginia	1,117	697	830	636	734
Washington	2,092	1,194	1,562	1,324	1,482
West Virginia	415	362	438	517	448
Wisconsin	946	656	890	811	951
Wyoming	168	124	94	231	290

Table I-14
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	3,151,918	1,854,210	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302
Alabama	76,849	29,093	35,399	37,613	39,991
Alaska	11,254	3,411	5,969	3,834	3,177
American Samoa	--	0	0	0	0
Arizona	38,660	19,196	28,347	36,084	46,654
Arkansas	105,760	78,346	51,830	58,518	57,067
California	192,141	35,219	100,010	130,569	139,745
Colorado	54,991	95,760	49,085	45,735	51,925
Connecticut	33,689	7,156	17,105	8,011	8,978
Delaware	13,743	4,336	5,668	6,765	9,459
District of Columbia	9,432	2,665	4,176	4,161	4,265
Florida	169,512	106,028	117,059	78,588	90,170
Georgia	164,706	84,560	83,747	89,065	53,507
Guam	1,520	634	2,193	734	379
Hawaii	2,775	3,579	3,130	2,925	2,922
Idaho	15,317	11,712	13,005	15,749	18,442
Illinois	26,544	5,890	15,186	17,741	23,274
Indiana	38,970	64,751	21,107	26,722	36,371
Iowa	33,119	8,572	15,718	25,682	30,028
Kansas	21,379	12,935	11,937	13,589	14,503
Kentucky	20,512	8,889	15,619	23,964	22,617
Louisiana	46,568	29,881	26,038	19,463	21,607
Maine	4,497	1,466	4,809	5,687	8,278
Maryland	47,347	58,568	30,455	27,209	33,740
Massachusetts	113,965	54,276	62,272	78,657	105,873
Michigan	159,454	20,980	109,034	151,755	186,589
Minnesota	26,293	14,332	17,107	15,036	18,190
Mississippi	80,476	25,356	31,843	32,531	30,978
Missouri	51,991	33,602	36,592	49,961	41,353
Montana	15,630	24,209	12,167	11,812	2,276
Nebraska	11,037	12,693	7,659	5,219	6,543
Nevada	50,776	5,322	15,304	24,037	29,962
New Hampshire	13,728	966	3,108	8,036	11,131
New Jersey	63,302	38,775	42,430	47,473	61,659
New Mexico	20,190	10,694	12,528	18,941	23,862
New York	310,727	145,836	228,735	212,275	187,564
North Carolina	162,968	94,003	105,676	77,136	81,710
North Dakota	1,977	1,259	758	1,162	1,808
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Ohio	18,764	2,305	12,670	7,974	13,924
Oklahoma	18,867	3,230	5,102	8,851	19,767
Oregon	0	5,307	54,679	71,972	97,169
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	80,578	19,739	31,949	40,055	52,156
Puerto Rico	--	3,409	8,460	10,061	13,214
Rhode Island	4,486	704	2,339	4,175	4,342
South Carolina	48,694	25,939	36,520	34,492	43,500
South Dakota	8,701	2,269	4,176	4,909	5,525
Tennessee	26,943	16,791	18,282	24,536	32,702
Texas	429,634	361,874	286,477	232,276	262,956
Utah	38,758	144,558	74,693	23,610	30,968
Vermont	6,018	1,676	1,785	2,165	1,907
Virgin Islands	2,199	482	790	922	815
Virginia	46,446	25,651	21,776	20,115	28,085
Washington	91,267	38,142	63,821	71,011	75,757
West Virginia	33,686	13,723	11,962	14,554	14,237
Wisconsin	26,119	25,947	13,005	17,079	21,461
Wyoming	9,555	7,514	2,266	3,374	3,220

Part II: Adult Program

Table II-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	211,776	206,252	196,790	3,373	4,372	3,634
Statewide programs	8,772	10,601	11,835	16	3	4
Local programs	206,825	199,655	189,029	3,369	4,371	3,634
Age Categories						
18 to 21	9.5	9.2	10.1	18.6	16.4	14.8
22 to 29	24.8	24.3	24.6	28.9	28.8	28.7
30 to 44	37.2	39.0	39.4	37.3	40.1	40.2
45 to 54	15.1	14.8	14.4	10.8	10.2	11.4
55 and older	13.3	12.7	11.4	4.2	4.4	4.8
Gender						
Females	51.7	50.1	50.1	57.9	54.4	53.9
Males	48.3	49.9	49.9	42.1	45.6	46.1
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	23.1	20.7	23.8	3.0	2.6	3.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	3.0	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Asians	3.9	4.2	4.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Blacks or African Americans	36.9	39.7	42.5	33.1	46.4	43.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
Whites	59.6	56.7	53.5	67.2	54.1	57.1
More than one race	3.7	4.3	4.3	2.0	2.1	2.1
Employment Status						
Employed	27.5	32.2	32.1	40.9	33.2	33.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	72.5	67.8	67.9	59.1	66.8	66.8
Veteran Status						
Veterans	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.4	3.3	4.0
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.9	6.1	4.0	0.4	1.3	2.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	13.9	7.1	6.4	5.2	4.0	3.6
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Exhaustees	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	77.4	84.4	87.8	93.2	93.5	93.5

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	9.0	9.2	10.9	4.1	5.5	8.5
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	10.0	10.2	13.0	12.8	13.7
Secondary school graduates	41.6	42.4	42.7	58.7	62.7	60.5
Some postsecondary	15.0	14.2	12.9	12.1	8.4	7.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.4	3.3
Associate's Degree	8.1	7.6	6.8	3.8	3.7	3.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	13.1	12.5	12.2	4.0	3.6	3.0
School Attendance						
Attending school	9.6	8.9	9.8	24.2	17.1	18.1
Not attending	90.4	91.1	90.2	75.8	82.9	81.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$6,639	\$7,869	\$8,181	\$4,757	\$5,134	\$5,405
None	31.2	25.1	27.6	26.4	28.6	28.0
\$1 to \$2,499	19.6	18.4	17.5	25.0	22.9	23.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.2	14.7	13.8	19.5	17.4	16.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.4	12.9	11.9	14.4	13.9	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	10.5	10.2	7.7	8.6	9.3
\$10,000 or more	12.9	18.4	19.0	6.9	8.6	10.3
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	33.1	32.3	34.1	40.3	40.9	41.1
TANF	4.0	2.8	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
SSI or SSDI	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.5
SNAP	30.6	29.2	30.8	38.6	39.7	40.0
Other public assistance	3.0	4.2	5.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	66.0	67.6	72.6	85.1	89.9	91.4
Individuals with a disability	7.9	9.0	9.6	5.2	4.8	5.8
Long-term unemployed	13.6	13.7	14.1	12.0	13.8	13.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.8	5.3	7.1	2.8	4.7	4.7
Ex-offenders	14.5	14.5	14.1	11.4	14.7	18.8
Low income	59.7	60.6	65.3	79.4	86.5	89.5
English language learners	3.0	3.4	5.4	0.9	0.8	1.2
Basic skills deficient	10.6	13.6	16.6	7.3	4.5	2.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.7	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
Single parents	17.8	17.9	18.0	19.0	18.8	20.2
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5

Table II-2
Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	211,776	206,252	196,790	3,373	4,372	3,634
Statewide programs	8,772	10,601	11,835	16	3	4
Local programs	206,825	199,655	189,029	3,369	4,371	3,634
Age Categories						
18 to 21	20,156	19,027	19,810	629	717	538
22 to 29	52,601	50,073	48,392	976	1,260	1,043
30 to 44	78,814	80,469	77,576	1,259	1,755	1,462
45 to 54	31,982	30,432	28,355	365	444	415
55 and older	28,079	26,140	22,522	142	191	173
Gender						
Females	108,735	102,396	97,749	1,938	2,299	1,890
Males	101,534	102,081	97,472	1,412	1,924	1,618
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	47,383	41,093	45,088	99	108	116
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5,013	5,198	5,086	37	45	36
Asians	6,965	7,206	7,126	16	25	17
Blacks or African Americans	65,959	67,795	66,723	1,057	1,870	1,434
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1,724	1,807	1,719	12	8	11
Whites	106,613	96,753	84,049	2,146	2,182	1,894
More than one race	6,668	7,361	6,748	65	86	70
Employment Status						
Employed	58,156	66,435	63,223	1,378	1,451	1,206
Not employed or with layoff notice	153,620	139,817	133,567	1,995	2,921	2,428
Veteran Status						
Veterans	12,303	11,016	8,769	148	144	147
Disabled veterans	3,472	3,329	2,741	51	53	58
Other eligible persons	318	290	354	10	3	9
Active duty military spouses	330	320	262	10	17	5
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	12,554	12,632	7,823	15	59	77
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,912	1,505	1,300	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	29,399	14,652	12,575	176	174	130
Claimants exempt	494	237	136	7	4	8
Exhaustees	3,521	3,095	2,179	33	49	21
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	163,896	174,131	172,777	3,142	4,086	3,398

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	18,958	19,029	21,479	137	240	309
Secondary school equivalency	19,718	20,702	20,151	440	558	498
Secondary school graduates	88,003	87,413	84,092	1,979	2,742	2,199
Some postsecondary	31,756	29,204	25,375	409	368	270
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8,502	8,359	8,307	147	147	119
Associate's Degree	17,104	15,701	13,463	127	160	129
Bachelor's Degree or higher	27,735	25,844	23,923	134	157	110
School Attendance						
Attending school	20,346	18,293	19,231	815	749	656
Not attending	191,430	187,959	177,559	2,558	3,623	2,978
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	63,512	47,168	49,690	891	1,250	1,016
\$1 to \$2,499	39,842	34,577	31,580	842	1,000	858
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30,866	27,622	24,942	659	760	591
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25,147	24,242	21,357	487	606	455
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17,777	19,625	18,338	260	378	338
\$10,000 or more	26,167	34,444	34,244	234	378	376
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	69,995	66,554	67,053	1,359	1,790	1,495
TANF	8,509	5,877	6,016	34	44	38
SSI or SSDI	4,377	4,933	4,826	87	77	53
SNAP	64,854	60,217	60,569	1,303	1,734	1,452
Other public assistance	6,254	8,753	10,245	4	5	4
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	139,735	139,458	142,819	2,870	3,930	3,321
Individuals with a disability	14,719	16,239	16,057	166	188	188
Long-term unemployed	28,729	28,274	27,651	406	605	499
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	399	605	783	*	*	4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10,137	10,977	13,925	95	207	171
Ex-offenders	24,631	24,638	23,859	385	642	685
Low income	126,345	125,064	128,428	2,678	3,782	3,253
English language learners	6,243	6,851	10,499	31	36	44
Basic skills deficient	22,477	28,115	32,615	245	196	95
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1,754	2,372	2,936	19	24	25
Single parents	32,810	32,144	31,420	639	823	734
Displaced homemakers	1,487	1,865	1,839	11	9	18

Table II-3

Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	538	1,043	1,462	415	173
Statewide programs	0	0	*	*	*
Local programs	538	1,043	1,462	415	173
Age Categories					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	47.3	61.0	54.5	46.1	44.6
Males	52.7	39.0	45.5	53.9	55.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.9	3.6	3.2	2.0	3.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
Asians	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6
Blacks or African Americans	25.1	45.3	48.1	43.2	40.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6
Whites	76.0	55.1	52.2	56.5	58.2
More than one race	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.2
Employment Status					
Employed	46.7	35.9	30.6	24.1	19.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	53.3	64.1	69.4	75.9	80.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.6	4.4	3.4	7.7	9.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.9	1.3	3.4	2.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	1.1	1.6	6.7	7.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.9	3.2	4.9	2.7	5.8
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.5	94.9	92.5	89.6	86.7

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.3	6.4	9.2	13.5	15.6
Secondary school equivalency	3.9	8.1	18.9	20.5	17.9
Secondary school graduates	82.0	69.1	52.9	45.8	41.6
Some postsecondary	5.9	6.8	8.7	7.0	6.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.5	3.5	3.6	2.9	5.2
Associate's Degree	2.4	3.0	3.4	5.8	6.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	3.1	3.3	4.6	6.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	40.3	21.9	11.4	7.2	8.1
Not attending	59.7	78.1	88.6	92.8	91.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,329	\$5,072	\$6,080	\$6,743	\$6,347
None	22.7	21.9	30.6	35.4	40.5
\$1 to \$2,499	37.4	24.7	20.0	18.1	17.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.4	19.2	13.3	12.0	11.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.9	15.4	12.5	11.1	6.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.6	9.8	10.8	8.9	9.2
\$10,000 or more	2.0	9.0	12.8	14.5	13.9
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	13.6	41.8	51.2	40.2	40.5
TANF	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.2	1.3	3.6	8.1
SNAP	13.2	41.3	50.1	37.6	34.7
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	84.4	91.4	93.6	92.8	90.8
Individuals with a disability	4.5	5.4	4.5	10.2	12.8
Long-term unemployed	7.4	10.0	17.0	18.3	17.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.3	3.3	5.4	8.9	8.1
Ex-offenders	1.7	12.8	27.2	25.8	22.0
Low income	83.6	89.7	92.2	87.7	87.9
English language learners	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.0
Basic skills deficient	3.3	2.3	2.2	3.9	2.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0
Single parents	3.7	27.0	25.5	12.6	4.6
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6

Table II-4

Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	116	3,315	1,835	1,384	99
Statewide programs	0	4	*	3	0
Local programs	116	3,315	1,835	1,384	99
Age Categories					
18 to 21	19.8	13.6	18.1	7.6	17.2
22 to 29	30.2	28.4	27.5	29.6	37.4
30 to 44	38.8	41.2	37.6	46.1	33.3
45 to 54	6.9	11.8	11.7	11.7	8.1
55 and older	4.3	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.0
Gender					
Females	56.5	53.7	53.9	52.4	65.3
Males	43.5	46.3	46.1	47.6	34.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	3.4	0.7	14.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	9.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	36.4
Asians	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	17.2
Blacks or African Americans	16.3	43.9	0.0	100.0	50.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.1
Whites	80.2	56.5	100.0	0.0	59.6
More than one race	10.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	70.7
Employment Status					
Employed	35.3	33.4	38.7	25.7	43.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	64.7	66.6	61.3	74.3	56.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.0	4.1	5.0	2.7	6.1
Disabled veterans	4.3	1.5	1.9	1.0	4.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.0
Active duty military spouses	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.3	3.7	2.2	5.9	4.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.0	93.2	95.4	90.1	94.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.8	8.5	8.2	9.2	8.1
Secondary school equivalency	11.2	14.0	15.7	11.9	6.1
Secondary school graduates	61.2	60.3	59.5	61.0	67.7
Some postsecondary	10.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	8.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.7	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.0
Associate's Degree	6.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	1.7	3.1	2.4	3.7	4.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	31.9	17.1	23.7	9.0	19.2
Not attending	68.1	82.9	76.3	91.0	80.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,757	\$5,417	\$5,114	\$5,829	\$4,823
None	28.4	27.9	31.6	23.0	25.3
\$1 to \$2,499	19.0	23.5	22.7	24.4	23.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.7	16.1	17.3	14.8	18.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.5	12.8	11.8	13.4	18.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.6	9.5	8.7	10.5	7.1
\$10,000 or more	13.8	10.2	7.9	13.8	8.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	43.1	41.9	44.7	37.8	50.5
TANF	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0
SSI or SSDI	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.0
SNAP	40.5	40.8	43.5	36.6	49.5
Other public assistance	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	94.8	91.1	89.1	93.4	93.9
Individuals with a disability	7.6	5.7	7.1	3.8	5.6
Long-term unemployed	17.2	14.0	15.1	12.4	21.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.4	4.9	5.7	3.7	5.1
Ex-offenders	11.2	19.7	17.8	22.8	10.1
Low income	89.7	89.3	86.8	92.4	91.9
English language learners	7.8	1.1	0.4	2.0	2.0
Basic skills deficient	6.9	2.6	3.3	1.6	6.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0
Single parents	21.6	20.8	18.1	24.4	26.3
Displaced homemakers	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0

Table II-5
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,890	1,618	1,206	2,428	188
Statewide programs	0	4	0	4	0
Local programs	1,890	1,618	1,206	2,428	188
Age Categories					
18 to 21	12.5	16.3	20.8	11.8	10.6
22 to 29	32.6	24.4	31.0	27.6	26.6
30 to 44	40.9	40.0	37.1	41.8	31.9
45 to 54	9.9	13.5	8.3	13.0	20.2
55 and older	4.0	5.8	2.8	5.7	10.1
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	60.5	50.6	40.4
Males	0.0	100.0	39.5	49.4	59.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	4.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.7
Asians	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	43.0	43.5	33.9	47.9	29.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0
Whites	57.9	56.1	66.2	52.5	71.4
More than one race	2.8	1.4	2.6	1.9	2.3
Employment Status					
Employed	37.1	28.3	100.0	0.0	29.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	62.9	71.7	0.0	100.0	70.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.7	8.1	4.1	4.0	29.8
Disabled veterans	0.3	3.2	1.6	1.6	27.1
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.5	1.7	0.7	2.8	2.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.8	3.6	1.4	4.7	2.7
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	92.9	93.8	97.7	91.4	94.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.1	10.3	4.8	10.3	7.4
Secondary school equivalency	12.5	15.5	10.7	15.2	11.7
Secondary school graduates	60.2	60.3	64.0	58.8	55.9
Some postsecondary	8.8	5.9	9.6	6.3	10.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.0	2.7	3.6	3.1	3.2
Associate’s Degree	4.4	2.5	4.1	3.3	4.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	6.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	21.6	13.7	25.4	14.4	28.2
Not attending	78.4	86.3	74.6	85.6	71.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,038	\$5,888	\$5,613	\$5,277	\$5,214
None	22.8	34.2	17.0	33.4	40.4
\$1 to \$2,499	25.4	21.6	21.3	24.8	25.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.1	13.8	22.1	13.4	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.2	9.5	15.8	10.9	4.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	8.6	11.7	8.1	5.9
\$10,000 or more	8.4	12.4	12.1	9.5	8.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	52.3	29.8	37.9	42.8	41.0
TANF	1.9	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.5
SSI or SSDI	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.9	18.1
SNAP	51.1	28.7	37.2	41.3	28.2
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	91.8	90.5	83.0	95.6	89.4
Individuals with a disability	4.3	7.4	5.2	6.1	100.0
Long-term unemployed	14.9	12.9	2.8	19.2	26.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.3	6.6	3.9	5.1	5.3
Ex-offenders	9.8	30.1	10.8	22.9	12.2
Low income	90.9	87.6	80.4	94.0	81.9
English language learners	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
Basic skills deficient	2.1	3.2	3.5	2.2	4.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5
Single parents	33.6	5.5	25.2	17.7	10.2
Displaced homemakers	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,890	1,618	1,206	2,428	188
Statewide programs	0	4	0	4	0
Local programs	1,890	1,618	1,206	2,428	188
Age Categories					
18 to 21	12.5	16.3	20.8	11.8	10.6
22 to 29	32.6	24.4	31.0	27.6	26.6
30 to 44	40.9	40.0	37.1	41.8	31.9
45 to 54	9.9	13.5	8.3	13.0	20.2
55 and older	4.0	5.8	2.8	5.7	10.1
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	60.5	50.6	40.4
Males	0.0	100.0	39.5	49.4	59.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	4.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.7
Asians	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	43.0	43.5	33.9	47.9	29.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0
Whites	57.9	56.1	66.2	52.5	71.4
More than one race	2.8	1.4	2.6	1.9	2.3
Employment Status					
Employed	37.1	28.3	100.0	0.0	29.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	62.9	71.7	0.0	100.0	70.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.7	8.1	4.1	4.0	29.8
Disabled veterans	0.3	3.2	1.6	1.6	27.1
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.5	1.7	0.7	2.8	2.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.8	3.6	1.4	4.7	2.7
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	92.9	93.8	97.7	91.4	94.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.1	10.3	4.8	10.3	7.4
Secondary school equivalency	12.5	15.5	10.7	15.2	11.7
Secondary school graduates	60.2	60.3	64.0	58.8	55.9
Some postsecondary	8.8	5.9	9.6	6.3	10.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.0	2.7	3.6	3.1	3.2
Associate’s Degree	4.4	2.5	4.1	3.3	4.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	6.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	21.6	13.7	25.4	14.4	28.2
Not attending	78.4	86.3	74.6	85.6	71.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,038	\$5,888	\$5,613	\$5,277	\$5,214
None	22.8	34.2	17.0	33.4	40.4
\$1 to \$2,499	25.4	21.6	21.3	24.8	25.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.1	13.8	22.1	13.4	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.2	9.5	15.8	10.9	4.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	8.6	11.7	8.1	5.9
\$10,000 or more	8.4	12.4	12.1	9.5	8.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	52.3	29.8	37.9	42.8	41.0
TANF	1.9	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.5
SSI or SSDI	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.9	18.1
SNAP	51.1	28.7	37.2	41.3	28.2
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	91.8	90.5	83.0	95.6	89.4
Individuals with a disability	4.3	7.4	5.2	6.1	100.0
Long-term unemployed	14.9	12.9	2.8	19.2	26.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.3	6.6	3.9	5.1	5.3
Ex-offenders	9.8	30.1	10.8	22.9	12.2
Low income	90.9	87.6	80.4	94.0	81.9
English language learners	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
Basic skills deficient	2.1	3.2	3.5	2.2	4.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5
Single parents	33.6	5.5	25.2	17.7	10.2
Displaced homemakers	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table II-6
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	215	21	3,398	499	18
Statewide programs	0	0	4	0	0
Local programs	215	21	3,398	499	18
Age Categories					
18 to 21	3.7	0.0	15.6	8.0	5.6
22 to 29	20.9	38.1	29.1	20.8	22.2
30 to 44	45.1	57.1	39.8	49.7	50.0
45 to 54	19.5	4.8	11.0	15.2	16.7
55 and older	10.7	0.0	4.4	6.2	5.6
Gender					
Females	57.3	57.1	53.6	57.4	94.4
Males	42.7	42.9	46.4	42.6	5.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.3	0.0	3.4	4.1	6.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	6.7
Asians	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	58.5	90.5	41.9	38.6	53.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Whites	41.5	9.5	58.4	62.3	46.7
More than one race	2.0	0.0	2.1	3.4	6.7
Employment Status					
Employed	12.6	4.8	34.7	6.8	27.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.4	95.2	65.3	93.2	72.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.7	4.8	4.0	5.2	0.0
Disabled veterans	2.8	4.8	1.5	2.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	35.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	60.5	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
Claimants exempt	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.2	100.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.9	0.0	8.6	9.6	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	11.2	4.8	13.9	18.0	5.6
Secondary school graduates	53.5	90.5	60.8	51.9	44.4
Some postsecondary	10.7	0.0	7.3	9.8	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.7	0.0	3.2	4.2	0.0
Associate’s Degree	5.6	0.0	3.4	3.2	22.2
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	6.5	4.8	2.8	3.2	27.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.9	0.0	18.8	16.4	5.6
Not attending	92.1	100.0	81.2	83.6	94.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,390	\$4,148	\$5,259	\$4,580	\$6,498
None	12.1	19.0	29.0	50.3	55.6
\$1 to \$2,499	18.1	33.3	23.9	22.0	11.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	19.0	16.2	11.0	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.6	4.8	12.6	6.6	5.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.9	19.0	8.5	3.4	5.6
\$10,000 or more	19.1	4.8	9.8	6.6	11.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	36.7	38.1	41.4	49.9	66.7
TANF	1.4	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.9	0.0	1.5	3.6	5.6
SNAP	36.3	38.1	40.2	46.9	61.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	96.3	90.5	91.1	94.0	88.9
Individuals with a disability	4.3	5.0	5.9	10.7	7.1
Long-term unemployed	13.5	23.8	13.7	100.0	38.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.2	0.0	4.8	8.4	5.6
Ex-offenders	17.7	23.8	18.9	27.1	5.6
Low income	94.9	90.5	89.2	92.6	88.9
English language learners	1.4	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	0.9	0.0	2.7	2.2	5.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0
Single parents	17.2	19.0	20.4	22.1	33.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	100.0

Table II-7
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	3,321	147	38	3,253	127
Statewide programs	4	*	0	4	0
Local programs	3,321	147	38	3,253	127
Age Categories					
18 to 21	13.7	2.0	0.0	13.8	15.0
22 to 29	28.7	31.3	34.2	28.8	25.2
30 to 44	41.2	34.0	55.3	41.5	40.2
45 to 54	11.6	21.8	10.5	11.2	15.7
55 and older	4.7	10.9	0.0	4.7	3.9
Gender					
Females	54.2	9.0	94.6	54.8	46.8
Males	45.8	91.0	5.4	45.2	53.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.5	4.9	2.6	3.4	11.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	3.0	2.7	1.1	4.3
Asians	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	44.3	29.6	32.4	44.7	40.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
Whites	56.0	69.6	67.6	55.6	57.3
More than one race	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.6
Employment Status					
Employed	30.1	33.3	23.7	29.8	41.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	69.9	66.7	76.3	70.2	58.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.4	100.0	2.6	3.2	4.7
Disabled veterans	1.7	39.5	0.0	1.3	3.1
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.3	4.1	0.0	2.2	0.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.8	2.7	7.9	3.8	2.4
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.2	92.5	92.1	93.1	96.9

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.9	3.4	10.5	9.0	22.0
Secondary school equivalency	14.2	7.5	13.2	14.3	11.8
Secondary school graduates	60.3	63.3	44.7	60.2	48.8
Some postsecondary	6.9	10.2	10.5	6.9	10.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	3.4	7.9	3.2	1.6
Associate's Degree	3.4	5.4	7.9	3.4	3.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	3.0	6.8	5.3	2.9	2.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	17.4	15.0	15.8	17.5	18.1
Not attending	82.6	85.0	84.2	82.5	81.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,212	\$8,797	\$3,991	\$5,093	\$5,216
None	28.9	35.4	28.9	29.1	28.3
\$1 to \$2,499	24.5	12.9	26.3	24.9	22.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	11.6	23.7	16.4	17.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.3	8.8	7.9	12.3	10.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.5	6.8	7.9	8.4	11.8
\$10,000 or more	9.6	24.5	5.3	9.0	9.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	44.7	15.0	100.0	45.6	37.8
TANF	1.1	0.7	100.0	1.2	1.6
SSI or SSDI	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.3	2.4
SNAP	43.7	12.2	86.8	44.6	35.4
Other public assistance	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	5.7	40.0	2.7	5.3	8.7
Long-term unemployed	14.1	17.7	26.3	14.2	15.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	7.9	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.1	10.9	2.6	5.3	11.0
Ex-offenders	19.6	14.3	7.9	19.8	20.5
Low income	98.0	70.7	100.0	100.0	77.2
English language learners	1.3	0.0	2.6	1.1	34.6
Basic skills deficient	2.9	4.1	2.6	2.1	74.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	1.4	5.3	0.6	5.5
Single parents	21.0	6.8	71.1	21.3	31.5
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8

Table II-8
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	309	2,697	270	119	239
Statewide programs	*	*	0	0	*
Local programs	309	2,697	270	119	239
Age Categories					
18 to 21	7.5	17.1	11.9	6.7	5.4
22 to 29	21.8	29.8	26.3	31.1	26.4
30 to 44	43.5	39.0	47.0	44.5	40.6
45 to 54	18.2	10.2	10.7	10.1	18.0
55 and older	8.8	3.8	4.1	7.6	9.6
Gender					
Females	44.7	52.8	63.7	63.0	61.8
Males	55.3	47.2	36.3	37.0	38.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.1	3.3	4.7	1.7	4.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.3	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.4
Asians	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9
Blacks or African Americans	46.5	42.5	43.4	45.2	45.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5
Whites	54.2	57.9	56.6	53.9	53.8
More than one race	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.9	2.4
Employment Status					
Employed	18.8	33.4	43.0	37.0	36.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.2	66.6	57.0	63.0	63.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.6	3.9	5.6	4.2	7.5
Disabled veterans	0.3	1.4	2.6	1.7	3.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.8
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	4.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.9	3.1	4.8	5.9	6.3
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.5	94.1	91.5	91.6	88.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	81.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	18.4	17.3	25.6	14.3	19.7
Not attending	81.6	82.7	74.4	85.7	80.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,481	\$5,260	\$5,893	\$5,873	\$7,171
None	40.5	27.3	23.0	24.4	26.4
\$1 to \$2,499	24.9	24.2	20.7	25.2	17.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.6	16.5	18.1	13.4	14.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.8	12.6	14.8	15.1	14.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.9	9.5	11.5	10.1	10.0
\$10,000 or more	7.4	9.8	11.9	11.8	17.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	44.0	40.0	48.1	46.2	39.3
TANF	1.3	0.8	1.5	2.5	2.1
SSI or SSDI	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	3.3
SNAP	43.4	38.9	47.4	46.2	36.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	96.1	91.7	85.2	91.6	88.7
Individuals with a disability	5.2	5.3	8.2	5.3	9.7
Long-term unemployed	15.5	12.9	18.1	17.6	13.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.5	4.6	5.2	3.4	4.2
Ex-offenders	34.3	18.8	14.8	15.1	6.3
Low income	94.8	89.8	83.7	88.2	86.2
English language learners	2.3	0.9	3.0	0.8	1.3
Basic skills deficient	7.1	2.2	3.3	0.8	1.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.7	0.8
Single parents	15.3	19.5	28.9	31.1	19.2
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.8

Table II-9
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	656	2,978	685	171	734
Statewide programs	0	4	3	0	0
Local programs	656	2,978	685	171	734
Age Categories					
18 to 21	33.1	10.8	1.3	4.1	2.7
22 to 29	34.8	27.4	19.4	19.9	38.3
30 to 44	25.3	43.5	58.1	46.2	50.8
45 to 54	4.6	12.9	15.6	21.6	7.1
55 and older	2.1	5.3	5.5	8.2	1.1
Gender					
Females	64.9	51.5	27.6	36.9	87.7
Males	35.1	48.5	72.4	63.1	12.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.1	2.8	2.0	2.4	3.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.2
Asians	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Blacks or African Americans	22.7	47.6	49.3	33.5	51.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Whites	77.5	52.8	50.8	68.3	50.3
More than one race	2.2	2.1	1.1	3.1	3.3
Employment Status					
Employed	46.6	30.2	19.0	27.5	41.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	53.4	69.8	81.0	72.5	58.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.4	4.2	3.1	9.4	1.4
Disabled veterans	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.9	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.5	2.5	0.9	2.3	1.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.0	3.9	4.4	2.9	4.0
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.4	92.6	93.7	94.7	94.4

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.7	8.5	15.5	11.7	6.4
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	14.6	26.9	19.9	14.7
Secondary school graduates	61.4	60.3	47.0	52.0	56.9
Some postsecondary	10.5	6.7	5.8	8.2	10.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.3	5.0
Associate’s Degree	5.0	3.2	1.0	4.1	2.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	2.1	3.2	1.2	1.8	3.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	3.9	5.8	18.3
Not attending	0.0	100.0	96.1	94.2	81.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,729	\$5,563	\$4,583	\$4,317	\$5,538
None	24.5	28.7	46.6	41.5	22.8
\$1 to \$2,499	26.8	22.9	21.3	24.6	21.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.6	15.7	12.8	12.9	17.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.7	12.3	7.3	7.6	17.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	9.4	6.7	7.6	11.3
\$10,000 or more	7.6	10.9	5.3	5.8	9.8
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	35.4	42.4	42.0	53.2	69.2
TANF	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	3.7
SSI or SSDI	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.8	0.4
SNAP	34.8	41.1	41.5	52.0	68.1
Other public assistance	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	88.1	92.1	95.0	100.0	95.1
Individuals with a disability	9.0	5.1	3.8	6.3	2.8
Long-term unemployed	12.5	14.0	19.7	24.6	15.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.5	5.4	12.0	100.0	2.9
Ex-offenders	4.1	22.1	100.0	48.0	12.3
Low income	86.6	90.2	94.0	100.0	94.1
English language learners	0.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	3.5
Basic skills deficient	3.2	2.5	3.1	5.3	2.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.3	0.8
Single parents	20.5	20.2	13.1	12.3	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8

Table II-10
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Major Service Categories
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	3,634	3,634	3,631	1,167	2,467
Statewide programs	4	4	4	4	0
Local programs	3,634	3,634	3,631	1,167	2,467
Age Categories					
18 to 21	14.8	14.8	14.8	6.9	18.5
22 to 29	28.7	28.7	28.7	23.5	31.2
30 to 44	40.2	40.2	40.2	44.7	38.1
45 to 54	11.4	11.4	11.4	17.4	8.6
55 and older	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.5	3.5
Gender					
Females	53.9	53.9	53.8	51.7	54.9
Males	46.1	46.1	46.2	48.3	45.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.3	3.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2
Asians	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.7
Blacks or African Americans	43.2	43.2	43.2	40.6	44.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Whites	57.1	57.1	57.1	60.1	55.6
More than one race	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
Employment Status					
Employed	33.2	33.2	33.2	23.9	37.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	66.8	66.8	66.8	76.1	62.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.9
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.9	1.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Exhaustees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.5	93.5	93.5	91.7	94.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.8	5.1
Secondary school equivalency	13.7	13.7	13.7	15.8	12.7
Secondary school graduates	60.5	60.5	60.5	52.2	64.5
Some postsecondary	7.4	7.4	7.4	5.7	8.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
Associate’s Degree	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.1	2.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	18.1	18.1	18.0	6.3	23.6
Not attending	81.9	81.9	82.0	93.7	76.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,405	\$5,405	\$5,407	\$5,083	\$5,544
None	28.0	28.0	28.0	32.6	25.8
\$1 to \$2,499	23.6	23.6	23.6	25.3	22.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.3	16.3	16.3	14.6	17.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.5	12.5	12.5	11.6	13.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.3	9.3	9.3	7.0	10.4
\$10,000 or more	10.3	10.3	10.4	9.0	11.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	41.1	41.1	41.1	45.0	39.3
TANF	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	0.5
SSI or SSDI	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3
SNAP	40.0	40.0	40.0	43.7	38.2
Other public assistance	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	91.4	91.4	91.4	97.3	88.6
Individuals with a disability	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.7
Long-term unemployed	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.1	14.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.7	4.7	4.7	8.1	3.1
Ex-offenders	18.8	18.8	18.9	30.5	13.3
Low income	89.5	89.5	89.5	96.4	86.3
English language learners	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.5
Basic skills deficient	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
Single parents	20.2	20.2	20.2	15.0	22.7
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6

Table II-11

Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	3,634	3,634	3,631	1,167	2,467
Statewide programs	4	4	4	4	0
Local programs	3,634	3,634	3,631	1,167	2,467
Age Categories					
18 to 21	538	538	538	81	457
22 to 29	1,043	1,043	1,041	274	769
30 to 44	1,462	1,462	1,461	521	941
45 to 54	415	415	415	203	212
55 and older	173	173	173	87	86
Gender					
Females	1,890	1,890	1,887	578	1,312
Males	1,618	1,618	1,618	540	1,078
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	116	116	116	25	91
American Indians/Alaska Natives	36	36	36	10	26
Asians	17	17	16	*	16
Blacks or African Americans	1,434	1,434	1,433	438	996
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	11	11	11	3	8
Whites	1,894	1,894	1,893	649	1,245
More than one race	70	70	69	22	48
Employment Status					
Employed	1,206	1,206	1,205	279	927
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,428	2,428	2,426	888	1,540
Veteran Status					
Veterans	147	147	147	52	95
Disabled veterans	58	58	58	21	37
Other eligible persons	9	9	9	5	4
Active duty military spouses	5	5	5	0	5
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	77	77	77	46	31
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	130	130	129	43	87
Claimants exempt	8	8	8	3	5
Exhaustees	21	21	21	5	16
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	3,398	3,398	3,396	1,070	2,328

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	309	309	309	184	125
Secondary school equivalency	498	498	498	184	314
Secondary school graduates	2,199	2,199	2,198	609	1,590
Some postsecondary	270	270	269	66	204
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	119	119	119	37	82
Associate's Degree	129	129	129	39	90
Bachelor's Degree or higher	110	110	109	48	62
School Attendance					
Attending school	656	656	655	73	583
Not attending	2,978	2,978	2,976	1,094	1,884
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	1,016	1,016	1,015	380	636
\$1 to \$2,499	858	858	857	295	563
\$2,500 to \$4,999	591	591	591	170	421
\$5,000 to \$7,499	455	455	454	135	320
\$7,500 to \$9,999	338	338	338	82	256
\$10,000 or more	376	376	376	105	271
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	1,495	1,495	1,494	525	970
TANF	38	38	38	25	13
SSI or SSDI	53	53	53	20	33
SNAP	1,452	1,452	1,451	510	942
Other public assistance	4	4	4	0	4
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	3,321	3,321	3,318	1,136	2,185
Individuals with a disability	188	188	188	63	125
Long-term unemployed	499	499	498	153	346
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	4	4	4	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	171	171	170	94	77
Ex-offenders	685	685	685	356	329
Low income	3,253	3,253	3,250	1,125	2,128
English language learners	44	44	44	7	37
Basic skills deficient	95	95	94	25	70
Facing substantial cultural barrier	25	25	25	6	19
Single parents	734	734	732	175	559
Displaced homemakers	18	18	18	4	14

Table II-12
Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of trainees					
All trainees	2,467	*	280	2,198	*
Statewide programs	0	*	0	0	*
Local programs	2,467	*	280	2,198	*
Age Categories					
18 to 21	18.5	*	25.4	17.8	*
22 to 29	31.2	*	33.6	31.0	*
30 to 44	38.1	*	28.9	39.1	*
45 to 54	8.6	*	5.7	8.9	*
55 and older	3.5	*	6.1	3.1	*
Gender					
Females	54.9	*	29.0	58.1	*
Males	45.1	*	71.0	41.9	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.9	*	3.8	3.9	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	*	0.8	1.2	*
Asians	0.7	*	0.8	0.7	*
Blacks or African Americans	44.5	*	34.5	45.8	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	*	0.0	0.4	*
Whites	55.6	*	64.8	54.4	*
More than one race	2.1	*	0.8	2.3	*
Employment Status					
Employed	37.6	*	37.1	37.7	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	62.4	*	62.9	62.3	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.9	*	5.7	3.6	*
Disabled veterans	1.5	*	2.1	1.4	*
Other eligible persons	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Active duty military spouses	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.3	*	0.4	1.4	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	3.5	*	1.4	3.8	*
Claimants exempt	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Exhaustees	0.6	*	0.4	0.7	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.4	*	97.9	93.9	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.1	*	5.0	5.1	*
Secondary school equivalency	12.7	*	11.1	12.9	*
Secondary school graduates	64.5	*	64.6	64.5	*
Some postsecondary	8.3	*	4.3	8.8	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	*	7.1	2.8	*
Associate's Degree	3.6	*	5.0	3.5	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2.5	*	2.9	2.5	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	23.6	*	2.9	26.3	*
Not attending	76.4	*	97.1	73.7	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,544	*	\$6,080	\$5,454	*
None	25.8	*	26.1	25.7	*
\$1 to \$2,499	22.8	*	21.1	23.2	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.1	*	16.1	17.3	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	*	12.1	13.0	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.4	*	12.1	10.1	*
\$10,000 or more	11.0	*	12.5	10.7	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	39.3	*	7.5	43.3	*
TANF	0.5	*	0.4	0.5	*
SSI or SSDI	1.3	*	0.0	1.5	*
SNAP	38.2	*	7.5	42.0	*
Other public assistance	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	88.6	*	71.1	90.7	*
Individuals with a disability	5.7	*	5.2	5.7	*
Long-term unemployed	14.0	*	11.1	14.4	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	*	0.0	0.1	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.1	*	2.5	3.2	*
Ex-offenders	13.3	*	12.9	13.3	*
Low income	86.3	*	68.2	88.4	*
English language learners	1.5	*	0.0	1.7	*
Basic skills deficient	2.8	*	0.4	3.1	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	*	0.0	0.9	*
Single parents	22.7	*	6.8	24.7	*
Displaced homemakers	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*

Table II-13
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters	211,776	206,252	196,790	3,373	4,372	3,634
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	67.5	62.2	60.1	27.9	32.2	36.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.8	5.3	6.5	2.1	7.1	6.5
WIOA Youth	1.6	1.7	2.1	3.5	5.2	5.3
Wagner-Peyser	64.2	59.1	56.7	20.8	18.8	25.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Adult Education	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.8	3.0	2.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	83.2	82.0	82.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	43.4	39.6	39.3	99.7	99.9	99.3
Career guidance	59.7	57.1	62.1	96.2	97.1	97.1
Staff-assisted job search	49.6	44.6	45.7	66.5	66.2	66.2
Referred to employment	39.0	33.4	30.4	66.4	64.2	62.1
Referred to Federal training	28.0	29.3	29.0	78.2	72.0	68.1
Assistance with UI	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.4	3.3
Other basic services	42.9	36.6	37.3	68.0	68.4	67.5
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	74.9	78.5	80.1	99.9	99.7	99.9
IEP created	63.2	65.5	68.3	99.3	99.4	99.6
Internships or work experience	3.9	3.8	4.2	2.2	5.0	5.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.1	1.8	2.0	0.6	1.5	1.0
Transitional jobs	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.2	3.4
Other work experience	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0
Financial literacy services	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.2
English as a second language services	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	4.6	5.6	6.3	1.0	1.1	0.6
Other individualized services	10.0	11.4	10.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0.3	1.5	2.0	--	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	22.7	23.8	--	15.8	12.2
In-person only	--	75.8	74.2	--	84.1	87.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	46.7	31.8	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	38.3	23.6	24.0	50.1	41.3	38.9
4 or fewer weeks	29.8	32.0	31.3	4.2	5.8	7.6
5 to 13 weeks	17.4	19.5	18.7	13.8	17.3	19.1
14 to 26 weeks	15.7	19.6	19.3	17.2	23.4	20.0
27 to 52 weeks	13.7	16.5	17.7	25.3	24.5	26.6
53 to 104 weeks	11.6	8.7	10.2	27.0	21.5	20.3
More than 104 weeks	11.8	3.6	2.9	12.4	7.4	6.5
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	16.6	20.2	21.5	57.7	59.2	58.3
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6
Health/medical	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	38.4	39.0	38.7	78.0	71.7	67.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	81,304	80,399	76,205	2,632	3,134	2,467
Type of training						
On-the-job training	14.1	12.2	10.5	11.1	10.1	7.0
Skill upgrading	10.5	12.3	12.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Customized training	2.7	2.6	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other occupational skills training	69.9	70.0	72.4	85.8	85.9	88.4
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.4	2.0	1.7	3.2	3.7	4.5

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Other non-occupational training	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	76.2	76.3	77.6	76.8	78.3	81.6
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	7.4	6.5	--	2.8	1.6
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	12.4	15.1	--	8.6	6.0
In-person only	--	80.2	78.5	--	88.6	92.4
Method not reported (among trainees)	30.3	24.8	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	66.0	69.6	70.2	88.8	91.6	93.6
Pell grant recipients	5.9	5.2	5.5	15.7	11.4	10.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	26.5	30.7	32.2	31.8	39.9	36.2
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	28.3	22.4	22.3	30.1	24.6	24.7
4 or fewer weeks	15.1	19.7	19.9	17.5	26.0	22.7
5 to 13 weeks	31.4	33.6	33.7	25.9	31.0	29.6
14 to 26 weeks	20.4	20.8	20.5	14.8	10.2	12.9
27 to 52 weeks	16.2	15.2	15.3	23.7	18.2	20.6
53 to 104 weeks	13.0	8.3	8.4	15.0	12.1	12.4
More than 104 weeks	3.9	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.6	1.8
Occupation of training						
Management	3.1	2.7	2.8	0.9	2.8	4.5
Business and financial	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
Computer and mathematical	5.1	4.5	4.6	1.8	2.2	1.8
Architecture and engineering	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.0	0.4
Education, training, and library	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	19.2	15.5	15.3	28.5	21.9	20.0
Healthcare support	14.5	14.2	15.2	17.9	15.1	15.8
Food preparation and serving related	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
Personal care and service	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.9	2.8
Sales and related	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.3
Construction and extraction	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.8	6.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	3.7	3.7	11.6	7.7	7.8
Production	8.2	6.5	5.9	11.7	8.8	7.3
Transportation and material moving	23.5	31.3	32.4	15.1	27.7	29.9
Other occupations	5.0	5.4	5.0	2.4	3.0	1.0

Table II-14
Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters	211,776	206,252	196,790	3,373	4,372	3,634
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	143,011	128,275	118,342	942	1,406	1,331
WIOA Dislocated Worker	12,314	10,853	12,721	71	311	237
WIOA Youth	3,336	3,499	4,047	117	227	191
Wagner-Peyser	136,034	121,814	111,674	702	820	928
Vocational Rehabilitation	713	584	508	15	12	15
Adult Education	1,003	1,228	1,147	96	129	81
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	34	35	29	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	7	5	18	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	2,209	2,048	1,830	17	18	14
Vocational Education	163	121	170	11	0	0
YouthBuild	3	16	37	0	*	*
Senior Community Services	35	32	31	0	0	*
SNAP Employment and Training	2,277	1,603	1,474	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	176,176	169,218	161,611	3,373	4,372	3,634
Any staff-assisted basic career service	210,848	205,560	196,165	3,373	4,372	3,634
Workforce information services	91,974	81,637	77,283	3,364	4,367	3,610
Career guidance	126,485	117,673	122,146	3,246	4,245	3,528
Staff-assisted job search	105,002	92,051	89,985	2,243	2,893	2,404
Referred to employment	82,595	68,872	59,879	2,240	2,806	2,255
Referred to Federal training	59,237	60,348	57,093	2,637	3,149	2,474
Assistance with UI	2,007	2,830	2,450	69	105	119
Other basic services	90,760	75,435	73,374	2,294	2,992	2,452
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	158,531	161,937	157,657	3,368	4,360	3,631
IEP created	133,931	135,046	134,459	3,349	4,346	3,621
Internships or work experience	8,333	7,924	8,295	73	220	196
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4,513	3,748	3,876	20	67	36
Transitional jobs	1,418	1,755	1,904	13	98	125
Other work experience	2,668	2,767	2,969	40	55	35
Financial literacy services	2,800	3,480	4,053	65	97	43
English as a second language services	1,533	1,961	2,373	0	0	0
Pre-vocational services	9,763	11,584	12,469	35	47	20
Other individualized services	21,241	23,464	20,051	8	6	5

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	1,498	2,207	--	*	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	22,359	26,269	--	543	423
In-person only	--	74,671	81,710	--	2,883	3,055
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	26,792	45,946	43,503	0	0	0
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	63,050	66,039	61,517	143	253	275
5 to 13 weeks	36,747	40,273	36,754	467	757	694
14 to 26 weeks	33,246	40,462	37,918	579	1,024	728
27 to 52 weeks	29,114	34,063	34,811	855	1,072	965
53 to 104 weeks	24,531	18,023	20,109	912	942	736
More than 104 weeks	25,088	7,392	5,681	417	324	236
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	506	821	1,010	*	0	0
Supportive services	35,097	41,602	42,320	1,947	2,590	2,119
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	429	502	419	11	30	21
Health/medical	1,118	1,058	1,055	21	26	21
Deceased	236	215	145	9	10	18
Reserve called to active duty	18	11	7	*	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	81,304	80,399	76,205	2,632	3,134	2,467
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	81,304	80,399	76,205	2,632	3,134	2,467
Type of training						
On-the-job training	11,463	9,817	7,969	291	315	172
Skill upgrading	8,510	9,869	9,119	0	13	6
Entrepreneurial training	225	214	191	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	272	466	413	0	10	*
Customized training	2,235	2,104	1,688	*	3	0
Other occupational skills training	56,868	56,309	55,153	2,259	2,691	2,180
Prerequisite training	189	205	184	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	1,970	1,646	1,311	83	115	111

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Type of training (continued)						
Other non-occupational training	111	233	618	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	159	220	135	0	0	0
Completed training	61,975	61,382	59,106	2,021	2,455	2,012
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	3,891	3,658	--	70	38
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	6,499	8,558	--	213	144
In-person only	--	42,093	44,486	--	2,196	2,207
Method not reported (among trainees)	6,830	17,347	17,303	0	0	0
ITA established	53,658	55,994	53,495	2,336	2,871	2,309
Pell grant recipients	4,762	4,198	4,160	414	358	270
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21,547	24,691	24,512	837	1,250	893
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	12,263	15,807	15,147	461	814	559
5 to 13 weeks	25,541	26,993	25,718	683	971	731
14 to 26 weeks	16,591	16,705	15,616	389	321	318
27 to 52 weeks	13,194	12,217	11,678	624	570	509
53 to 104 weeks	10,571	6,638	6,372	396	378	306
More than 104 weeks	3,139	2,036	1,672	79	80	44
Occupation of training						
Management	2,425	2,092	2,021	24	87	110
Business and financial	933	873	881	14	8	5
Computer and mathematical	3,974	3,461	3,386	48	69	43
Architecture and engineering	1,466	1,105	1,018	57	30	9
Education, training, and library	1,752	1,587	1,181	31	33	25
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15,088	11,987	11,139	747	680	489
Healthcare support	11,426	10,946	11,091	468	470	387
Food preparation and serving related	764	854	656	3	*	5
Personal care and service	905	1,275	1,309	40	89	69
Sales and related	566	710	492	7	*	0
Office and administrative support	3,939	3,368	2,934	81	86	57
Construction and extraction	4,006	3,682	3,433	107	148	157
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,733	2,858	2,679	305	238	191
Production	6,408	5,052	4,332	307	273	179
Transportation and material moving	18,437	24,198	23,634	395	863	729
Other occupations	3,924	4,156	3,671	63	94	25

Table II-15
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	538	1,043	1,462	415	173
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	30.5	34.2	38.6	41.7	40.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.5	6.1	7.3	9.4	11.0
WIOA Youth	21.2	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	8.9	20.9	31.2	35.7	32.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.6
Adult Education	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	97.0	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	90.5	96.7	98.9	98.8	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	51.9	65.0	69.1	75.2	71.1
Referred to employment	46.8	61.2	65.5	69.9	67.1
Referred to Federal training	84.9	73.7	64.5	52.0	50.3
Assistance with UI	0.6	1.7	3.4	7.0	11.0
Other basic services	48.7	65.9	72.0	77.8	72.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.0	99.4
Internships or work experience	6.3	4.8	4.5	7.0	8.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.9	2.9	3.7	6.0	6.4
Other work experience	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7
Financial literacy services	2.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	11.5	13.2	11.5	12.4	12.8
In-person only	88.5	86.8	88.5	87.6	87.2
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	46.3	40.8	36.4	33.4	36.6
4 or fewer weeks	3.2	6.0	9.2	10.4	9.8
5 to 13 weeks	10.4	18.0	21.8	22.7	22.0
14 to 26 weeks	17.3	19.7	20.8	21.4	21.4
27 to 52 weeks	31.4	28.2	25.1	21.2	27.2
53 to 104 weeks	31.0	20.6	16.9	20.2	12.7
More than 104 weeks	6.7	7.5	6.2	4.1	6.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	70.8	56.0	56.6	55.2	54.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6
Health/medical	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.2
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	84.9	73.7	64.4	51.1	49.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	457	769	941	212	86
Type of training					
On-the-job training	6.6	7.2	5.7	7.1	19.8
Skill upgrading	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	82.5	88.4	91.1	92.5	80.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	9.4	5.2	2.9	0.5	0.0

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	81.8	82.3	80.4	83.5	80.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.9	1.2	1.6	0.5	1.2
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	6.2	7.5	4.8	6.3	4.9
In-person only	90.9	91.2	93.7	93.3	93.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	94.7	93.6	94.0	93.4	83.7
Pell grant recipients	22.8	11.7	7.0	2.4	5.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	23.9	36.5	40.1	42.9	39.5
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	39.8	24.8	19.7	17.3	16.3
4 or fewer weeks	11.6	21.5	26.2	34.0	25.6
5 to 13 weeks	12.3	30.3	35.1	34.9	43.0
14 to 26 weeks	17.9	13.5	11.1	8.5	11.6
27 to 52 weeks	30.9	20.5	18.4	13.2	10.5
53 to 104 weeks	24.3	12.2	8.1	8.5	7.0
More than 104 weeks	3.1	2.0	1.2	0.9	2.3
Occupation of training					
Management	6.6	3.3	4.5	2.9	8.1
Business and financial	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2
Computer and mathematical	0.4	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.2
Architecture and engineering	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.0	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.5	23.7	18.8	12.9	11.6
Healthcare support	11.7	20.8	15.7	11.4	7.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.2
Personal care and service	5.3	3.7	1.6	1.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.0	1.4	3.0	2.4	4.7
Construction and extraction	14.6	5.7	4.6	1.4	2.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	19.7	5.9	5.0	2.4	5.8
Production	9.1	6.4	5.6	11.0	15.1
Transportation and material moving	7.3	26.1	38.2	50.0	41.9
Other occupations	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.0

Table II-16
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	116	3,315	1,835	1,384	99
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	38.8	37.1	32.0	43.9	40.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.4	7.0	2.9	12.4	4.0
WIOA Youth	5.2	4.9	3.5	6.9	4.0
Wagner-Peyser	28.4	26.0	25.8	25.9	31.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0
Adult Education	3.4	2.3	2.7	1.8	6.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.3	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.0
Career guidance	95.7	97.3	96.0	99.1	94.9
Staff-assisted job search	53.4	66.5	55.5	80.5	54.5
Referred to employment	53.4	62.4	54.4	72.4	53.5
Referred to Federal training	78.4	67.5	65.8	69.7	74.7
Assistance with UI	3.4	3.4	3.2	4.0	2.0
Other basic services	56.0	67.8	57.4	81.3	55.6
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0
IEP created	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.0
Internships or work experience	2.6	5.3	2.5	9.5	1.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.9	3.3	0.4	7.4	1.0
Other work experience	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	1.1	0.1	2.6	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	7.5	11.9	9.8	14.8	5.3
In-person only	92.5	88.1	90.2	85.2	94.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	47.8	38.6	38.1	39.2	35.9
4 or fewer weeks	4.3	7.8	10.7	3.8	10.1
5 to 13 weeks	14.7	19.6	22.2	15.8	17.2
14 to 26 weeks	18.1	20.2	18.2	22.8	20.2
27 to 52 weeks	27.6	25.9	21.7	32.0	27.3
53 to 104 weeks	24.1	20.0	19.9	20.2	21.2
More than 104 weeks	11.2	6.5	7.3	5.6	4.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	69.0	58.2	73.1	38.1	65.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0
Deceased	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	78.4	67.3	65.6	69.4	74.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	91	2,230	1,204	961	74
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.1	7.2	8.6	5.9	2.7
Skill upgrading	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	87.9	88.3	85.1	91.3	90.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	9.9	4.3	5.6	3.4	5.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	82.4	81.2	79.3	83.9	78.4
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	6.1	3.3	9.5	4.2
In-person only	100.0	92.3	95.2	88.7	95.8
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	93.4	93.5	90.0	96.9	97.3
Pell grant recipients	17.6	10.9	16.7	3.3	17.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	23.1	36.5	23.8	51.4	35.1
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	37.1	24.3	33.1	14.1	25.0
4 or fewer weeks	12.1	22.7	11.7	35.0	27.0
5 to 13 weeks	20.9	30.7	24.1	38.6	23.0
14 to 26 weeks	16.5	12.3	15.4	8.5	18.9
27 to 52 weeks	18.7	20.9	28.1	12.9	14.9
53 to 104 weeks	27.5	11.7	18.1	4.4	12.2
More than 104 weeks	4.4	1.7	2.7	0.6	4.1
Occupation of training					
Management	1.1	4.5	2.1	7.2	2.7
Business and financial	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Computer and mathematical	2.3	1.7	1.0	2.6	2.7
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.4
Education, training, and library	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	23.9	20.1	26.6	12.2	21.6
Healthcare support	18.2	15.6	15.2	16.1	17.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Personal care and service	4.5	2.8	4.5	0.5	2.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.5	2.3	3.1	1.6	2.7
Construction and extraction	14.8	6.2	8.2	4.3	10.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.0	7.4	11.8	2.4	8.1
Production	5.7	7.4	11.3	3.0	2.7
Transportation and material moving	15.9	30.7	15.4	48.2	27.0
Other occupations	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.0

Table II-17
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	1,890	1,618	1,206	2,428	188
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	38.0	36.4	31.0	39.4	41.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	7.6	5.7	2.2	8.6	0.0
WIOA Youth	4.1	6.4	4.0	5.9	7.4
Wagner-Peyser	26.5	25.5	24.4	26.1	29.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	7.4
Adult Education	2.9	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5	1.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.3	98.4
Career guidance	96.9	97.5	95.7	97.8	96.8
Staff-assisted job search	65.6	66.7	54.7	71.8	69.7
Referred to employment	64.1	59.9	53.2	66.4	66.5
Referred to Federal training	69.7	66.7	76.9	63.7	67.0
Assistance with UI	3.4	3.2	1.6	4.1	5.9
Other basic services	66.1	69.1	56.3	73.0	69.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0
IEP created	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.5	98.9
Internships or work experience	3.1	7.9	1.4	7.4	7.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	3.7
Transitional jobs	1.1	5.9	0.2	5.1	0.5
Other work experience	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.1	3.2
Financial literacy services	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5
Other individualized services	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	14.0	9.5	10.7	12.9	8.8
In-person only	86.0	90.5	89.3	87.1	91.2
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	42.2	35.3	43.5	36.6	52.3
4 or fewer weeks	7.4	8.0	5.3	8.7	6.4
5 to 13 weeks	16.6	22.2	19.4	18.9	13.8
14 to 26 weeks	18.5	22.0	16.0	22.0	20.2
27 to 52 weeks	27.0	25.2	27.7	26.0	22.9
53 to 104 weeks	22.6	17.4	23.7	18.5	22.3
More than 104 weeks	7.9	5.2	7.9	5.8	14.4
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	63.3	52.4	67.2	53.9	64.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1
Health/medical	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	2.7
Deceased	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	69.4	66.6	76.9	63.4	66.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	1,312	1,078	927	1,540	125
Type of training					
On-the-job training	5.6	8.4	5.5	7.9	6.4
Skill upgrading	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	94.0	81.7	88.2	88.4	88.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	9.6	5.7	3.8	3.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.7	83.7	81.9	81.4	75.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	6.1	5.7	5.3	6.5	4.3
In-person only	91.9	93.2	93.2	91.9	94.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	94.2	92.7	94.8	92.9	92.0
Pell grant recipients	13.2	8.0	14.0	9.1	17.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	31.5	41.5	28.4	40.9	28.8
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	27.2	21.9	29.9	21.6	34.7
4 or fewer weeks	17.1	29.2	13.9	27.9	14.4
5 to 13 weeks	29.3	30.6	28.5	30.3	25.6
14 to 26 weeks	14.8	9.9	14.7	11.8	15.2
27 to 52 weeks	24.5	16.1	25.5	17.7	22.4
53 to 104 weeks	12.4	12.4	15.2	10.7	16.0
More than 104 weeks	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.5	6.4
Occupation of training					
Management	3.0	6.1	1.7	6.2	4.9
Business and financial	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8
Computer and mathematical	1.3	2.2	0.9	2.3	4.1
Architecture and engineering	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.8
Education, training, and library	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.7	4.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	34.0	3.4	26.3	16.2	17.9
Healthcare support	28.1	1.6	18.9	14.0	8.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8
Personal care and service	4.8	0.4	3.3	2.6	4.1
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.0	0.4	2.0	2.6	3.3
Construction and extraction	0.8	13.2	7.7	5.6	7.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	15.4	8.9	7.2	9.8
Production	3.3	12.1	7.9	7.0	13.0
Transportation and material moving	17.9	44.2	20.2	35.7	21.1
Other occupations	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8

Table II-18
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	215	21	3,398	499	18
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	76.7	76.2	33.8	49.1	72.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	38.6	61.9	4.1	8.4	33.3
WIOA Youth	2.8	0.0	5.4	1.8	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	59.1	14.3	23.5	38.9	50.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	4.8	0.4	1.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.9	0.0	2.3	2.6	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.8	100.0
Career guidance	98.6	100.0	97.0	96.6	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	80.5	90.5	65.1	72.1	55.6
Referred to employment	76.7	85.7	61.0	70.1	61.1
Referred to Federal training	60.0	76.2	68.5	69.7	77.8
Assistance with UI	38.1	0.0	1.1	2.6	5.6
Other basic services	85.6	95.2	66.2	73.7	55.6
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.5	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0
IEP created	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.8	100.0
Internships or work experience	3.3	0.0	5.6	4.4	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0
Transitional jobs	2.8	0.0	3.5	1.6	0.0
Other work experience	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	39.4	10.0	10.6	9.1	22.2
In-person only	60.6	90.0	89.4	90.9	77.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	43.3	47.9	38.5	40.2	32.0
4 or fewer weeks	3.7	4.8	7.8	9.8	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	18.6	9.5	19.2	17.4	22.2
14 to 26 weeks	23.3	14.3	19.9	20.2	27.8
27 to 52 weeks	28.4	19.0	26.5	25.9	22.2
53 to 104 weeks	13.5	42.9	20.5	18.2	27.8
More than 104 weeks	12.6	9.5	6.1	8.4	0.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	35.8	38.1	59.9	57.7	50.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	4.8	0.6	1.8	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.0
Deceased	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	57.2	76.2	68.5	69.3	77.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	123	16	2,328	346	14
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.8	6.3	7.3	9.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	95.9	93.8	87.9	90.8	100.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.3	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	83.7	81.3	81.4	77.2	92.9
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	1.8	0.0	1.6	1.5	21.4
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.5	12.5	6.1	4.2	0.0
In-person only	94.7	87.5	92.3	94.3	78.6
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	98.4	100.0	93.3	91.9	100.0
Pell grant recipients	4.1	6.3	11.3	11.3	7.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	39.0	81.3	35.7	30.6	7.1
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.0	9.0	25.1	21.7	22.3
4 or fewer weeks	38.2	31.3	21.8	21.4	14.3
5 to 13 weeks	31.7	56.3	29.3	34.1	28.6
14 to 26 weeks	9.8	6.3	13.1	15.6	28.6
27 to 52 weeks	11.4	6.3	21.2	19.1	28.6
53 to 104 weeks	4.9	0.0	12.9	7.8	0.0
More than 104 weeks	4.1	0.0	1.7	2.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	10.6	6.3	4.2	2.0	0.0
Business and financial	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0
Computer and mathematical	4.1	6.3	1.6	2.6	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.8	6.3	20.5	18.4	42.9
Healthcare support	10.6	25.0	16.1	14.9	42.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0
Personal care and service	0.8	0.0	3.0	3.2	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.6	0.0	2.4	3.8	0.0
Construction and extraction	3.3	0.0	6.6	2.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.6	0.0	8.2	5.6	0.0
Production	0.8	0.0	7.7	8.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	48.0	56.3	28.7	36.0	14.3
Other occupations	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0

Table II-19
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	3,321	147	38	3,253	127
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	38.7	42.2	31.6	38.7	51.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	6.7	6.1	10.5	6.7	0.0
WIOA Youth	5.8	1.4	2.6	5.8	8.7
Wagner-Peyser	26.9	36.1	26.3	27.0	33.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Adult Education	2.4	0.7	5.3	2.3	15.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.4	7.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.3	99.3	97.4	99.3	96.1
Career guidance	96.9	99.3	97.4	96.9	89.8
Staff-assisted job search	67.2	61.2	68.4	67.4	69.3
Referred to employment	62.8	61.9	68.4	62.9	63.8
Referred to Federal training	66.0	66.0	34.2	65.6	75.6
Assistance with UI	3.5	5.4	0.0	3.4	7.9
Other basic services	68.5	68.0	68.4	68.6	66.9
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2
IEP created	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.6	98.4
Internships or work experience	5.8	1.4	0.0	5.9	7.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.1
Transitional jobs	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.7
Other work experience	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.5	6.3
Other individualized services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	12.5	11.1	19.4	12.5	3.5
In-person only	87.5	88.9	80.6	87.5	96.5
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	38.4	33.8	29.8	38.3	44.8
4 or fewer weeks	7.9	5.4	13.2	8.0	4.7
5 to 13 weeks	19.4	27.9	28.9	19.3	14.2
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	22.4	28.9	19.9	26.0
27 to 52 weeks	26.7	21.1	13.2	26.9	23.6
53 to 104 weeks	19.6	19.7	10.5	19.6	20.5
More than 104 weeks	6.4	3.4	5.3	6.3	11.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	58.4	62.6	52.6	58.2	62.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Health/medical	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.6
Deceased	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	65.8	64.6	34.2	65.4	75.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	2,185	95	13	2,128	96
Type of training					
On-the-job training	5.1	9.5	7.7	5.0	1.0
Skill upgrading	0.3	1.1	7.7	0.3	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	90.4	81.1	84.6	90.5	97.9
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	4.1	7.4	0.0	4.1	1.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	81.0	89.5	46.2	80.6	82.3
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	1.7	0.0	8.3	1.8	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	6.0	5.4	8.3	6.1	0.0
In-person only	92.2	94.6	83.3	92.1	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	95.2	87.4	76.9	95.4	96.9
Pell grant recipients	11.0	6.3	7.7	11.0	14.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	37.1	31.6	30.8	37.1	31.3
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.0	23.2	26.7	23.9	23.4
4 or fewer weeks	23.5	17.9	0.0	23.6	30.2
5 to 13 weeks	29.6	38.9	46.2	29.3	33.3
14 to 26 weeks	13.2	11.6	15.4	13.5	5.2
27 to 52 weeks	19.7	14.7	15.4	19.8	14.6
53 to 104 weeks	12.2	16.8	23.1	12.0	13.5
More than 104 weeks	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.1
Occupation of training					
Management	4.5	2.1	0.0	4.7	0.0
Business and financial	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1
Architecture and engineering	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1
Education, training, and library	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	19.4	3.2	58.3	19.4	11.7
Healthcare support	17.3	3.2	0.0	17.6	13.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Personal care and service	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	5.3
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.3	0.0	16.7	2.3	5.3
Construction and extraction	5.9	13.8	0.0	5.9	0.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Occupation of training (continued)					
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.8	17.0	8.3	7.8	6.4
Production	5.9	20.2	8.3	5.6	7.4
Transportation and material moving	31.4	40.4	0.0	31.0	51.1
Other occupations	0.8	1.1	8.3	0.9	0.0

Table II-20
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	309	2,697	270	119	239
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	51.8	33.9	46.3	42.0	34.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.9	6.8	4.1	5.0	10.0
WIOA Youth	4.2	6.1	0.7	5.9	1.7
Wagner-Peyser	38.5	22.1	41.9	31.1	26.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3
Adult Education	12.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.1	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	97.7	96.6	98.9	99.2	98.7
Staff-assisted job search	73.8	64.8	68.1	67.2	69.0
Referred to employment	62.1	61.2	66.3	63.0	66.5
Referred to Federal training	41.1	70.7	75.6	69.7	64.4
Assistance with UI	3.2	2.7	6.7	4.2	5.4
Other basic services	75.7	66.0	70.0	68.9	70.3
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
IEP created	98.7	99.8	99.6	100.0	98.7
Internships or work experience	14.9	4.6	5.2	4.2	3.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
Transitional jobs	12.0	2.7	2.6	3.4	2.1
Other work experience	1.0	0.8	2.6	0.0	1.3
Financial literacy services	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.3
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	4.9	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	6.3	11.9	12.8	14.3	21.5
In-person only	93.7	88.1	87.2	85.7	78.5
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	26.6	37.0	58.9	50.5	47.0
4 or fewer weeks	14.2	7.5	3.7	7.6	3.8
5 to 13 weeks	26.9	19.4	13.0	7.6	18.0
14 to 26 weeks	26.9	19.5	17.8	21.8	18.4
27 to 52 weeks	18.8	28.2	20.7	27.7	24.3
53 to 104 weeks	9.1	20.3	26.7	20.2	27.2
More than 104 weeks	4.2	5.0	18.1	15.1	8.4
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	50.2	59.1	60.7	58.0	57.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.4
Deceased	0.6	0.4	0.4	3.4	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	40.5	70.6	75.6	68.9	63.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	125	1,904	204	82	152
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.0	6.7	5.9	11.0	8.6
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.0	88.5	94.6	75.6	85.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.2	4.5	0.0	13.4	6.6

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	84.0	81.1	80.9	79.3	86.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	4.2
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.8	6.3	2.2	6.8	11.9
In-person only	99.2	92.2	96.2	93.2	83.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	91.2	94.1	94.6	89.0	90.8
Pell grant recipients	1.6	11.5	11.8	13.4	9.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	47.2	37.6	21.6	31.7	32.2
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	13.7	23.9	31.9	33.4	30.0
4 or fewer weeks	43.2	23.2	15.7	12.2	14.5
5 to 13 weeks	39.2	29.2	29.9	24.4	29.6
14 to 26 weeks	6.4	13.7	10.8	12.2	11.2
27 to 52 weeks	6.4	20.5	23.0	34.1	23.7
53 to 104 weeks	1.6	12.0	18.1	12.2	19.1
More than 104 weeks	3.2	1.5	2.5	4.9	2.0
Occupation of training					
Management	8.1	4.8	2.5	1.2	2.6
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
Computer and mathematical	0.8	1.5	3.0	0.0	4.6
Architecture and engineering	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.2	0.5	3.0	2.4	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.6	18.0	29.7	41.5	35.8
Healthcare support	22.6	16.0	15.3	15.9	9.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.7
Personal care and service	1.6	3.2	3.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.8	2.5	1.5	6.1	0.7
Construction and extraction	4.8	6.7	1.0	14.6	6.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	9.1	4.0	2.4	3.3
Production	7.3	7.8	4.5	6.1	6.6
Transportation and material moving	45.2	30.4	25.7	14.6	23.8
Other occupations	0.0	0.5	4.5	0.0	4.0

Table II-21
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	656	2,978	685	171	734
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	16.5	41.1	43.1	53.2	40.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.4	7.4	4.4	1.8	4.6
WIOA Youth	1.7	6.0	1.0	2.9	4.0
Wagner-Peyser	11.7	28.6	37.1	49.1	31.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Adult Education	1.7	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.3	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.5	99.3	99.9	98.8	99.3
Career guidance	91.9	98.2	98.8	98.2	96.5
Staff-assisted job search	53.0	69.0	79.3	70.2	67.0
Referred to employment	52.0	64.3	68.5	64.3	65.8
Referred to Federal training	88.9	63.5	48.2	46.2	76.3
Assistance with UI	0.5	3.9	3.2	5.3	2.6
Other basic services	53.5	70.6	87.4	77.2	67.2
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.4	99.7
IEP created	99.5	99.7	99.6	98.8	99.7
Internships or work experience	2.6	6.0	14.5	11.7	1.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
Transitional jobs	0.6	4.1	13.1	9.4	0.1
Other work experience	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.7
Financial literacy services	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	1.6
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.3
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	12.7	12.0	4.2	7.2	10.1
In-person only	87.3	88.0	95.8	92.8	89.9
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	56.5	35.0	29.9	25.9	44.2
4 or fewer weeks	2.3	8.7	16.9	13.5	6.1
5 to 13 weeks	5.2	22.2	28.2	32.7	15.9
14 to 26 weeks	13.9	21.4	15.5	16.4	17.3
27 to 52 weeks	32.5	25.3	20.1	21.6	27.8
53 to 104 weeks	34.5	17.1	14.6	14.0	24.7
More than 104 weeks	11.7	5.3	4.7	1.8	8.2
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	84.1	52.6	55.5	65.5	63.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.7	2.0	3.5	0.4
Health/medical	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.3	0.5
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	88.9	63.3	48.0	45.0	76.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	583	1,884	329	77	559
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.0	8.8	7.3	9.1	3.0
Skill upgrading	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	98.3	85.3	88.8	88.3	96.4
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	5.8	3.6	0.0	0.4

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	82.0	81.4	77.2	75.3	76.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.2
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	5.9	6.1	2.5	2.6	4.7
In-person only	93.0	92.2	96.8	96.1	95.1
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	96.7	92.6	94.8	93.5	95.9
Pell grant recipients	29.0	5.4	4.9	3.9	13.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	16.0	42.5	51.4	29.9	32.4
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	44.6	18.6	14.5	14.6	24.1
4 or fewer weeks	7.2	27.4	36.2	28.6	18.4
5 to 13 weeks	7.9	36.4	35.6	39.0	34.5
14 to 26 weeks	16.1	11.9	9.4	9.1	11.3
27 to 52 weeks	37.0	15.6	11.9	18.2	23.6
53 to 104 weeks	27.3	7.8	6.4	5.2	10.9
More than 104 weeks	4.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.3
Occupation of training					
Management	4.5	4.5	9.8	2.6	0.5
Business and financial	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Computer and mathematical	1.0	2.0	2.8	6.6	1.5
Architecture and engineering	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	40.7	13.7	1.8	3.9	30.2
Healthcare support	7.0	18.6	5.8	6.6	29.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5
Personal care and service	6.5	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.6
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.5	1.7	0.6	0.0	4.0
Construction and extraction	5.4	6.7	5.2	1.3	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	16.4	5.2	6.7	5.3	1.8
Production	5.8	7.8	8.6	11.8	1.3
Transportation and material moving	4.9	37.5	56.4	59.2	27.1
Other occupations	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.3

Table II-23
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024, by State
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	196,790	99.8	80.1	61.2	38.7
Alabama	5,763	100.0	99.9	66.3	33.7
Alaska	456	100.0	99.8	12.3	87.7
American Samoa	59	100.0	72.9	93.2	6.8
Arizona	5,301	100.0	88.2	44.2	55.8
Arkansas	626	100.0	96.5	30.4	69.6
California	30,485	100.0	83.9	64.5	35.5
Colorado	2,252	100.0	100.0	40.5	59.5
Connecticut	1,141	100.0	99.3	58.3	41.7
Delaware	171	99.4	98.8	-	98.8
District of Columbia	404	100.0	100.0	69.1	30.9
Florida	5,972	100.0	97.5	13.0	87.0
Georgia	2,131	100.0	98.4	8.2	91.8
Guam	60	100.0	100.0	53.3	46.7
Hawaii	187	100.0	88.8	49.7	50.3
Idaho	425	100.0	100.0	56.9	43.1
Illinois	4,893	100.0	100.0	15.0	85.0
Indiana	3,899	100.0	99.0	65.5	34.5
Iowa	411	100.0	99.5	41.8	58.2
Kansas	2,049	100.0	31.2	82.6	17.4
Kentucky	1,483	100.0	100.0	47.3	52.7
Louisiana	2,154	100.0	80.3	35.8	64.2
Maine	360	99.7	99.7	29.7	70.3
Maryland	1,248	100.0	99.8	44.1	55.9
Massachusetts	1,015	100.0	99.7	34.0	66.0
Michigan	6,246	99.7	99.6	37.9	62.1
Minnesota	886	100.0	100.0	40.0	60.0
Mississippi	3,017	100.0	90.9	51.4	48.6
Missouri	3,506	100.0	91.3	74.2	25.8
Montana	67	100.0	100.0	26.9	73.1
Nebraska	385	100.0	99.0	44.4	55.6
Nevada	2,025	100.0	100.0	55.4	44.6
New Hampshire	441	100.0	100.0	23.4	76.6
New Jersey	1,638	98.8	96.7	8.9	91.0
New Mexico	1,439	100.0	98.1	12.1	87.9
New York	39,807	99.7	45.8	91.4	8.6
North Carolina	2,394	100.0	99.8	22.9	77.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	280	100.0	98.9	28.9	71.1
Northern Mariana Islands	143	100.0	83.2	79.0	21.0
Ohio	7,595	100.0	83.8	58.7	41.3
Oklahoma	1,606	100.0	100.0	28.8	71.2
Oregon	5,385	100.0	40.3	67.9	32.1
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	6,512	100.0	98.4	54.8	45.2
Puerto Rico	2,940	94.5	72.7	68.6	30.1
Rhode Island	145	100.0	97.2	15.2	84.8
South Carolina	2,415	100.0	100.0	48.5	51.5
South Dakota	1,205	100.0	100.0	86.1	13.9
Tennessee	3,634	100.0	99.9	32.1	67.9
Texas	12,654	100.0	95.9	69.5	30.5
Utah	919	100.0	100.0	39.0	61.0
Vermont	175	100.0	99.4	45.7	54.3
Virgin Islands	113	100.0	98.2	32.7	67.3
Virginia	1,929	100.0	100.0	29.7	70.3
Washington	10,614	100.0	69.3	87.8	12.2
West Virginia	1,598	100.0	99.9	18.6	81.4
Wisconsin	1,957	100.0	99.6	39.8	60.2
Wyoming	175	100.0	100.0	31.4	68.6

Table II-24

Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	76,205	-	14.2	85.1	-
Alabama	1,941	0.0	18.6	81.5	-
Alaska	400	0.0	18.0	82.8	0.0
American Samoa	4	75.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
Arizona	2,959	-	10.5	89.8	0.0
Arkansas	436	-	-	99.5	-
California	10,813	-	18.3	82.9	-
Colorado	1,340	-	11.5	93.8	-
Connecticut	476	-	4.8	95.2	-
Delaware	169	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	125	0.0	8.8	91.2	-
Florida	5,197	-	21.2	77.7	-
Georgia	1,956	-	3.5	97.0	0.0
Guam	28	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	94	0.0	5.3	95.7	0.0
Idaho	183	-	22.4	84.2	-
Illinois	4,157	-	6.2	94.2	-
Indiana	1,345	-	-	98.1	0.0
Iowa	239	0.0	8.8	92.5	0.0
Kansas	357	-	21.8	77.6	0.0
Kentucky	781	0.0	10.0	90.1	0.0
Louisiana	1,383	0.0	6.1	94.1	0.0
Maine	253	0.0	4.3	96.4	0.0
Maryland	698	-	-	98.7	0.0
Massachusetts	670	-	-	99.3	0.0
Michigan	3,876	-	11.0	88.4	-
Minnesota	532	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	1,466	0.0	51.4	48.8	0.0
Missouri	906	0.0	8.1	92.1	-
Montana	49	0.0	4.1	98.0	0.0
Nebraska	214	0.0	32.2	74.3	-
Nevada	904	0.0	16.3	85.0	3.2
New Hampshire	338	-	27.8	94.1	0.0
New Jersey	1,491	8.0	4.9	87.3	-
New Mexico	1,265	-	28.2	72.6	-
New York	3,408	-	16.0	83.8	-
North Carolina	1,846	0.0	8.4	91.9	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
North Dakota	199	0.0	-	98.5	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	30	0.0	16.7	90.0	0.0
Ohio	3,136	5.2	13.7	64.7	19.4
Oklahoma	1,143	-	5.3	95.6	-
Oregon	1,727	-	13.3	86.7	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,943	-	23.0	77.7	0.0
Puerto Rico	886	0.0	73.0	20.5	7.0
Rhode Island	123	0.0	21.1	78.9	0.0
South Carolina	1,243	3.8	23.1	77.6	0.0
South Dakota	167	19.2	14.4	86.2	0.0
Tennessee	2,467	-	11.3	89.1	0.0
Texas	3,859	0.0	3.1	97.7	-
Utah	561	-	6.4	94.8	-
Vermont	95	0.0	5.3	94.7	0.0
Virgin Islands	76	0.0	3.9	97.4	0.0
Virginia	1,356	-	7.3	92.8	-
Washington	1,296	0.0	7.9	93.3	-
West Virginia	1,300	0.0	28.8	65.3	5.8
Wisconsin	1,179	-	4.9	95.0	0.0
Wyoming	120	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table II-25
Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.1	75.3	74.1	81.9	84.1	82.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.7	72.3	73.4	79.2	83.9	81.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,569	\$8,298	\$8,676	\$7,524	\$7,965	\$8,258
Credential attainment ²	70.1	70.9	72.2	73.7	71.8	69.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	55.7	63.1	71.2	64.1	68.9	63.3
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	69.5	75.2	73.6	80.4	84.0	81.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	70.1	75.3	74.1	81.9	84.1	82.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	69.2	73.1	73.6	80.1	83.1	81.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.7	72.3	73.4	79.2	83.9	81.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,030	\$7,745	\$7,998	\$7,206	\$7,800	\$7,767
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,569	\$8,298	\$8,677	\$7,524	\$7,965	\$8,259
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,636	\$8,288	\$8,965	\$7,596	\$8,290	\$8,494
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,625	\$8,518	\$9,150	\$7,656	\$8,523	\$8,533
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2
Males	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,962	\$10,145	\$10,085	\$8,090	\$8,669	\$8,705
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	14.3	14.2	15.6	13.5	16.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.4	14.1	13.3	14.1	14.1	12.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	16.0	14.6	20.2	17.8	15.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.8	17.0	16.7	20.0	20.9	19.1
\$10,000 or more	32.6	38.5	41.1	30.1	33.8	36.7

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.7
Business and financial	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.4
Computer and mathematical	1.9	1.6	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.5
Architecture and engineering	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.1
Education, training, and library	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.1	1.7	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.0	12.2	12.0	21.7	17.0	14.6
Healthcare support	9.9	11.6	11.9	12.5	12.7	11.9
Food preparation and serving	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.5
Personal care and service	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.3
Sales and related	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.1	3.5
Office and administrative	10.8	9.2	8.6	8.2	6.0	6.1
Construction and extraction	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.2	4.2	4.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.6	4.1	4.3	6.3	5.2	6.3
Production	10.5	10.3	9.6	11.3	14.1	10.6
Transportation and material moving	16.6	20.1	21.8	16.6	18.1	21.5
Other occupations	8.8	8.6	8.8	5.1	6.9	7.7
Industry of employment						
Construction	6.0	6.1	6.0	4.1	5.4	5.7
Manufacturing	10.2	9.7	9.2	12.0	14.5	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	8.2	8.7	8.8	9.1	8.3	10.5
Information	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.0	14.6	14.4	14.5	13.4	14.3
Educational services	3.4	3.9	3.7	1.9	2.2	2.3
Health care and social assistance	24.2	21.3	22.9	32.0	28.3	25.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
Accommodation and food services	6.7	7.3	7.0	4.9	6.0	7.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.5	2.1
Other industry	19.0	20.3	20.2	14.5	15.6	17.2

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	14.0	12.5	9.1	11.7	9.2	6.5
Occupational credential	83.3	85.0	88.5	62.3	57.9	54.6
Other credential	9.1	7.6	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5
Postsecondary school gains	9.9	9.7	12.7	26.6	24.6	28.9
Training milestone gains	21.1	24.0	23.3	11.0	12.4	11.3
Occupational skills progression	36.8	44.4	50.3	44.2	50.3	41.9

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter

Table II-26
Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	127,357	146,372	152,305	3,202	3,077	3,524
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	120,797	146,148	148,822	3,437	2,837	3,387
Credential attainment ²	43,632	48,209	48,554	2,070	1,723	1,850
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	54,774	61,733	73,273	2,487	2,472	2,321
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	133,455	150,222	148,067	2,946	3,277	3,486
Second quarter after exit ¹	127,357	146,372	152,305	3,202	3,077	3,524
Third quarter after exit ⁵	109,655	153,426	150,553	3,269	2,768	3,513
Fourth quarter after exit ²	120,797	146,148	148,822	3,437	2,837	3,387
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	707	936	945	28	25	22
Males	502	549	584	18	15	12
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	20,872	21,077	21,776	502	418	580
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19,647	20,778	20,398	452	435	452
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22,863	23,514	22,331	648	550	536
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22,819	24,976	25,518	643	645	677
\$10,000 or more	41,698	56,565	62,888	968	1,044	1,303
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,033	1,032	935	26	29	41
Business and financial	554	609	648	17	23	35
Computer and mathematical	664	638	639	11	24	38
Architecture and engineering	484	511	478	49	37	28
Education, training, and library	809	1,179	1,075	22	39	48
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4,993	4,716	4,903	449	383	358
Healthcare support	3,518	4,502	4,868	259	286	292
Food preparation and serving	1,277	1,274	1,424	58	69	86
Personal care and service	509	558	650	33	41	57
Sales and related	1,868	1,670	1,705	95	92	86

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment (continued)						
Office and administrative	3,853	3,550	3,524	170	136	150
Construction and extraction	1,683	1,762	1,839	67	94	107
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,642	1,605	1,771	130	118	155
Production	3,751	3,995	3,952	235	318	260
Transportation and material moving	5,929	7,776	8,952	344	407	527
Other occupations	3,139	3,325	3,622	106	155	188
Industry of employment						
Construction	5,172	8,205	8,307	70	156	183
Manufacturing	8,799	13,074	12,694	204	418	331
Wholesale and retail trade	2,748	4,628	4,661	53	105	123
Transportation and warehousing	7,077	11,712	12,068	154	240	338
Information	769	1,321	1,244	13	18	18
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12,896	19,641	19,810	247	386	458
Educational services	2,915	5,175	5,044	33	62	73
Health care and social assistance	20,836	28,612	31,632	544	815	807
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	841	1,726	1,588	7	14	12
Accommodation and food services	5,774	9,775	9,638	83	174	244
Other services, inc public administration	1,941	3,110	3,309	46	42	67
Other industry	16,418	27,202	27,908	246	448	553

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	382	477	490	5	4	6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6,105	6,015	4,439	243	158	121
Occupational credential	36,330	40,995	42,976	1,290	998	1,011
Other credential	3,956	3,672	2,916	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	546	562	657	12	4	6
Secondary school gains	431	556	468	9	*	17
Postsecondary school gains	9,772	9,477	13,093	1,031	884	1,059
Training milestones gains	20,794	23,450	24,015	428	444	413
Occupational skills progression	36,223	43,442	51,755	1,717	1,804	1,537

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-27
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	87.5	84.6	80.2	77.4	74.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	88.1	83.3	79.1	76.4	70.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,926	\$7,929	\$8,516	\$9,073	\$7,759
Credential attainment ²	74.7	69.4	67.3	69.7	49.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	71.4	65.5	59.2	57.1	60.2
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	88.0	84.1	80.0	77.0	72.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	87.5	84.6	80.2	77.4	74.2
Third quarter after exit ⁵	87.8	84.1	79.3	78.4	68.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	88.1	83.3	79.1	76.4	70.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,549	\$7,756	\$7,800	\$8,268	\$7,627
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,926	\$7,929	\$8,518	\$9,074	\$7,759
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,335	\$8,157	\$8,811	\$9,360	\$8,432
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,170	\$8,320	\$8,839	\$9,340	\$8,110
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.2	0.5	1.4	2.3	1.5
Males	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.7	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,526	\$8,387	\$8,927	\$9,326	\$8,253
\$1 to \$2,499	15.1	17.2	16.5	13.3	20.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.4	14.1	12.2	11.9	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.3	15.1	13.7	14.1	13.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.7	19.4	18.1	20.9	20.1
\$10,000 or more	34.5	34.1	39.5	39.8	31.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.9	4.0
Business and financial	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	3.0
Computer and mathematical	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.7	4.0
Architecture and engineering	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.0
Education, training, and library	2.0	1.6	1.5	4.0	4.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.5	18.0	14.7	10.2	2.0
Healthcare support	8.3	14.5	13.1	8.4	5.9

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Food preparation and serving	3.3	4.1	3.7	2.7	1.0
Personal care and service	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment (continued)					
Sales and related	5.9	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.0
Office and administrative	3.7	5.8	6.9	7.1	9.9
Construction and extraction	9.8	4.1	2.9	1.8	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	15.0	5.2	3.4	4.9	4.0
Production	12.2	7.7	11.4	12.4	12.9
Transportation and material moving	11.1	21.8	24.2	26.5	29.7
Other occupations	5.7	7.3	7.4	11.1	13.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	13.7	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.4
Manufacturing	8.6	7.4	12.5	13.1	11.1
Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	3.5	4.1	2.5	5.1
Transportation and warehousing	7.3	10.5	11.3	12.5	12.0
Information	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.7	16.3	13.8	16.2	18.8
Educational services	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	5.1
Health care and social assistance	20.1	29.9	26.1	19.6	15.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	7.0	8.5	7.8	6.9	4.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.9	0.0
Other industry	22.7	14.2	15.8	19.9	24.8
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.2	5.0	6.7	1.9	5.7
Occupational credential	68.3	55.1	45.2	57.8	60.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
Secondary school gains	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	49.7	30.8	20.9	16.9	12.5
Training milestone gains	11.3	10.7	10.8	12.3	18.0
Occupational skills progression	37.7	42.8	42.8	44.2	43.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-28
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	87.3	81.5	81.6	81.9	80.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	85.0	80.9	78.8	83.5	83.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,408	\$8,250	\$8,385	\$8,021	\$7,518
Credential attainment ²	71.6	69.0	73.1	63.6	70.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	54.9	62.9	68.8	54.8	63.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	84.1	81.3	82.4	80.6	78.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	87.3	81.5	81.6	81.9	80.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	85.2	81.4	80.0	82.7	82.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	85.0	80.9	78.8	83.5	83.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,555	\$7,675	\$7,813	\$7,549	\$6,439
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,409	\$8,251	\$8,386	\$8,021	\$7,519
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,364	\$8,451	\$8,529	\$8,379	\$7,800
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,840	\$8,557	\$8,701	\$8,499	\$8,658
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.7
Males	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,380	\$8,675	\$8,684	\$8,648	\$8,033
\$1 to \$2,499	9.0	16.5	15.2	17.6	18.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.4	12.5	11.9	13.4	13.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.4	15.1	15.5	14.5	17.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.2	19.2	19.7	18.3	22.9
\$10,000 or more	46.1	36.6	37.6	36.2	27.1
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	1.7	1.3	2.1	3.2
Business and financial	0.0	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.6
Computer and mathematical	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.8	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	18.3	14.7	20.8	7.1	19.4
Healthcare support	15.0	11.7	9.9	14.3	17.7
Food preparation and serving	0.0	3.7	4.2	2.7	3.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment (continued)					
Personal care and service	1.7	2.3	2.8	1.8	0.0
Sales and related	6.7	3.4	3.6	3.2	1.6
Office and administrative	1.7	6.0	4.7	7.6	6.5
Construction and extraction	20.0	3.9	6.6	1.8	6.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.0	6.2	9.8	2.4	4.8
Production	5.0	11.0	13.0	8.6	9.7
Transportation and material moving	11.7	22.0	9.1	35.9	22.6
Other occupations	5.0	7.4	8.9	6.1	1.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	20.5	5.3	8.8	2.5	8.0
Manufacturing	8.4	10.7	12.2	9.3	6.9
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	3.8	3.1	4.5	2.3
Transportation and warehousing	1.2	10.8	4.9	16.6	8.0
Information	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.8	14.4	9.3	19.7	8.0
Educational services	3.6	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.3
Health care and social assistance	26.5	24.9	28.0	21.5	35.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0
Accommodation and food services	7.2	7.8	7.9	7.4	10.3
Other services, inc public administration	4.8	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.1
Other industry	14.5	17.0	19.7	14.1	16.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.5	6.7	10.0	2.3	1.9
Occupational credential	65.1	54.4	64.2	40.1	37.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Secondary school gains	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	3.7
Postsecondary school gains	35.3	28.6	41.4	12.1	27.8
Training milestone gains	10.5	11.1	11.5	11.3	9.3
Occupational skills progression	31.6	41.5	38.9	44.4	44.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-29
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	83.4	80.5	92.2	77.2	69.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	84.0	77.5	90.4	76.5	65.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,558	\$9,100	\$9,054	\$7,800	\$8,326
Credential attainment ²	67.1	71.7	71.0	67.9	64.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	63.9	62.0	63.2	63.3	58.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	83.6	79.2	93.0	76.2	71.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	83.4	80.5	92.2	77.2	69.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	83.2	79.6	90.9	76.9	68.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	84.0	77.5	90.4	76.5	65.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,040	\$8,549	\$8,445	\$7,260	\$7,186
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,558	\$9,100	\$9,055	\$7,800	\$8,327
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,930	\$9,334	\$9,182	\$8,013	\$8,503
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,937	\$9,690	\$9,226	\$8,204	\$8,320
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.2		1.1	1.2	0.0
Males		0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$8,176	\$9,386	\$9,575	\$8,206	\$8,218
\$1 to \$2,499	17.8	14.7	13.3	18.1	18.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.3	10.8	10.7	13.9	10.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.5	11.8	14.6	15.4	17.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.0	19.3	18.5	19.4	18.0
\$10,000 or more	31.3	43.4	42.8	33.2	35.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.0
Business and financial	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
Computer and mathematical	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.8	3.7
Architecture and engineering	0.2	2.2	1.1	1.2	2.4
Education, training, and library	2.9	0.8	1.9	2.0	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	25.1	2.6	24.6	8.3	9.8
Healthcare support	20.0	1.9	16.1	9.2	8.5
Food preparation and serving	4.2	2.6	4.1	3.1	4.9
Personal care and service	3.6	0.7	1.9	2.6	2.4
Sales and related	4.2	2.8	2.4	4.2	6.1
Office and administrative	9.5	2.3	4.5	7.1	6.1
Construction and extraction	0.9	8.7	4.2	4.4	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.7	13.2	6.0	6.5	12.2
Production	6.3	15.7	7.2	12.7	11.0
Transportation and material moving	11.9	33.1	12.9	26.9	13.4
Other occupations	5.7	9.0	9.5	6.5	11.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.1	11.6	5.5	5.8	9.9
Manufacturing	5.5	16.5	7.8	11.8	6.3
Wholesale and retail trade	1.2	7.0	3.1	4.3	5.4
Transportation and warehousing	6.7	15.0	6.5	13.0	10.8
Information	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.3	15.6	9.2	17.3	9.0
Educational services	3.1	1.3	2.2	2.3	3.6
Health care and social assistance	41.5	4.9	37.5	17.7	22.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9
Accommodation and food services	8.4	7.1	6.8	8.1	5.4
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.3	0.0
Other industry	16.3	17.8	18.7	16.4	25.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.4	3.2	9.9	4.1	7.2
Occupational credential	49.6	61.1	54.1	55.0	68.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	33.9	22.6	35.8	24.4	33.3
Training milestone gains	8.2	14.5	9.9	12.1	5.0
Occupational skills progression	39.1	44.9	38.0	44.4	34.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-30
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	85.2	84.3	81.9	74.0	63.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	88.8	92.2	80.7	71.3	81.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,209	\$9,178	\$8,230	\$7,805	\$8,332
Credential attainment ²	59.6	65.6	69.7	67.4	100.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	54.4	55.6	63.9	57.6	71.4
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	83.1	78.6	81.7	72.5	57.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	85.2	84.3	81.9	74.0	63.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84.3	83.7	81.4	74.3	55.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	88.8	92.2	80.7	71.3	81.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,248	\$8,376	\$7,725	\$7,184	\$8,415
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,210	\$9,178	\$8,230	\$7,805	\$8,333
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,638	\$7,355	\$8,497	\$7,805	\$5,764
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,794	\$9,877	\$8,524	\$8,133	\$8,502
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.8	2.9	1.2	1.7	0.0
Males	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,665	\$9,225	\$8,701	\$8,302	\$7,181
\$1 to \$2,499	16.7	16.3	16.3	17.8	14.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.8	14.0	12.6	12.2	14.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.8	9.3	15.1	17.1	14.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.8	20.9	19.3	18.7	28.6
\$10,000 or more	37.8	39.5	36.6	34.2	28.6

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.5	3.2	1.7	2.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	3.2	1.5	2.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	6.0	3.2	1.3	2.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.8	0.0	1.9	2.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.8	6.5	15.0	12.6	0.0
Healthcare support	8.3	19.4	12.0	8.8	100.0
Food preparation and serving	2.3	3.2	3.6	3.4	0.0
Personal care and service	3.8	3.2	2.2	3.1	0.0
Sales and related	6.8	0.0	3.4	2.0	0.0
Office and administrative	9.0	12.9	5.8	10.9	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.8	0.0	4.6	2.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.3	0.0	6.5	4.8	0.0
Production	9.8	6.5	10.7	12.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	26.3	38.7	20.9	27.2	0.0
Other occupations	5.3	0.0	7.9	4.1	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.1	0.0	6.0	4.4	0.0
Manufacturing	8.5	5.3	10.5	11.3	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.2	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	16.5	13.2	10.1	11.3	0.0
Information	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.3	26.3	14.2	14.6	14.3
Educational services	2.1	0.0	2.3	1.9	0.0
Health care and social assistance	18.1	28.9	25.6	21.5	42.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	11.7	7.9	7.3	9.9	14.3
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	0.0
Other industry	20.2	10.5	17.1	17.6	28.6

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.7	4.8	6.7	6.8	0.0
Occupational credential	53.1	23.8	55.1	55.3	50.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	10.1	16.7	30.1	23.6	23.8
Training milestone gains	12.4	22.2	11.1	7.7	23.8
Occupational skills progression	46.1	44.4	41.6	37.3	52.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-31
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	80.8	83.1	68.6	80.4	84.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	79.8	78.3	77.1	79.4	86.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,960	\$10,266	\$6,178	\$7,880	\$9,394
Credential attainment ²	68.1	69.5	67.7	67.6	71.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	62.3	66.2	51.9	61.9	46.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	80.5	84.8	72.2	80.1	85.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	80.8	83.1	68.6	80.4	84.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	80.1	76.4	65.9	79.9	84.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	79.8	78.3	77.1	79.4	86.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,571	\$10,381	\$5,564	\$7,391	\$8,732
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,960	\$10,267	\$6,178	\$7,881	\$9,395
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,320	\$10,366	\$5,576	\$8,245	\$8,910
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,320	\$11,934	\$5,576	\$8,272	\$9,442
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9
Males	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	2.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,535	\$10,812	\$7,335	\$8,440	\$9,220
\$1 to \$2,499	17.2	8.9	16.7	17.5	12.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.4	5.7	16.7	14.0	8.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.6	13.0	29.2	15.6	16.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.3	21.1	25.0	18.3	18.3
\$10,000 or more	35.4	51.2	12.5	34.7	44.5

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.6
Business and financial	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.6	6.5	6.3	1.6	2.4
Architecture and engineering	1.1	4.3	0.0	1.0	0.8
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.1	6.3	1.7	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.2	4.3	31.3	12.8	37.8
Healthcare support	12.4	3.3	25.0	12.8	7.1
Food preparation and serving	3.7	1.1	0.0	3.9	3.9
Personal care and service	2.6	1.1	0.0	2.6	3.1
Sales and related	3.5	2.2	12.5	3.6	3.9
Office and administrative	6.5	1.1	0.0	6.7	1.6
Construction and extraction	4.0	6.5	0.0	4.1	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.8	13.0	6.3	5.7	7.1
Production	9.5	9.8	6.3	9.5	10.2
Transportation and material moving	22.4	22.8	0.0	22.9	12.6
Other occupations	8.0	21.7	6.3	8.0	2.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.3	11.9	0.0	5.3	6.3
Manufacturing	9.0	10.1	0.0	9.0	9.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	5.5	0.0	3.8	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	11.1	14.7	4.2	11.3	8.0
Information	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.6	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.2	12.8	16.7	15.6	7.4
Educational services	2.1	1.8	12.5	2.1	2.3
Health care and social assistance	25.1	9.2	29.2	24.6	30.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
Accommodation and food services	8.1	1.8	8.3	8.3	7.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.0	0.9	4.2	2.0	2.9
Other industry	17.3	29.4	25.0	17.0	20.6

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.4	3.0	4.8	5.4	3.8
Occupational credential	54.0	69.7	66.7	53.6	57.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.1
Postsecondary school gains	27.2	33.8	25.9	26.9	24.8
Training milestone gains	10.2	8.4	3.7	10.2	2.8
Occupational skills progression	42.8	40.9	25.9	42.7	30.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-32
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.4	82.2	84.5	89.0	85.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	64.9	81.5	82.9	86.8	85.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,191	\$8,102	\$8,682	\$9,480	\$9,754
Credential attainment ²	71.4	69.1	72.0	56.2	71.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.7	65.3	59.4	56.3	63.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	72.8	81.8	83.5	89.9	85.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	70.4	82.2	84.5	89.0	85.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	68.8	81.5	84.3	88.2	86.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	64.9	81.5	82.9	86.8	85.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,231	\$7,800	\$8,221	\$7,829	\$9,193
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,191	\$8,102	\$8,684	\$9,481	\$9,754
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,079	\$8,320	\$9,517	\$9,716	\$9,722
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,280	\$8,320	\$10,143	\$9,337	\$9,855
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.0
Males	0.0	0.6	2.4	0.0	3.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,748	\$8,539	\$9,569	\$9,906	\$10,349
\$1 to \$2,499	23.9	16.8	11.2	12.8	13.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.9	13.2	10.4	7.8	7.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.9	15.2	17.2	16.3	10.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.9	19.5	19.4	17.0	19.2
\$10,000 or more	24.4	35.4	41.8	46.1	48.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.4	1.4	1.0	4.0	2.8
Business and financial	3.4	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.8
Computer and mathematical	0.8	1.0	2.5	2.0	6.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.1
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.1	5.6	2.0	7.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.8	13.6	24.9	24.0	17.5
Healthcare support	10.1	12.2	11.2	16.0	8.5
Food preparation and serving	7.6	3.7	1.0	3.0	1.7
Personal care and service	2.5	2.5	1.0	2.0	1.7
Sales and related	3.4	3.8	4.1	1.0	1.1
Office and administrative	6.7	5.3	10.2	11.0	7.3
Construction and extraction	5.0	4.8	2.0	6.0	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.2	6.8	2.0	6.0	4.0
Production	13.4	11.2	9.6	12.0	2.8
Transportation and material moving	23.5	22.4	16.8	7.0	23.2
Other occupations	8.4	7.9	5.1	2.0	10.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.3	6.0	2.8	8.7	3.3
Manufacturing	6.7	11.4	8.3	9.5	4.9
Wholesale and retail trade	2.8	4.3	1.6	1.6	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	13.4	11.0	7.5	4.8	9.9
Information	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.4	14.8	10.7	7.9	13.6
Educational services	3.4	1.5	6.7	2.4	4.5
Health care and social assistance	11.2	23.4	34.4	46.8	32.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.4
Accommodation and food services	14.5	7.7	6.3	4.8	4.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.2	2.2	1.2	2.4	2.1
Other industry	19.6	17.0	19.0	10.3	19.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	9.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	3.2	31.9	16.0	5.8
Occupational credential	45.5	57.6	40.5	50.0	48.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	15.6	29.4	31.0	30.3	30.4
Training milestone gains	7.0	12.2	8.2	5.9	10.6
Occupational skills progression	30.2	43.7	33.9	40.3	43.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-33
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	86.9	81.2	67.0	65.8	84.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	87.6	79.8	64.6	57.9	82.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,416	\$7,984	\$7,611	\$6,356	\$7,788
Credential attainment ²	77.6	66.3	65.8	56.9	66.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	69.5	61.0	63.1	48.9	55.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	86.3	80.9	71.6	74.1	81.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	86.9	81.2	67.0	65.8	84.2
Third quarter after exit ⁵	88.2	80.2	67.7	64.2	83.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	87.6	79.8	64.6	57.9	82.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,456	\$7,652	\$6,760	\$6,037	\$7,066
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,418	\$7,984	\$7,611	\$6,356	\$7,788
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,774	\$8,245	\$7,682	\$6,550	\$8,162
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,852	\$8,289	\$8,555	\$7,800	\$8,112
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.1	1.2	2.3	0.0	0.9
Males	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.2	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,823	\$8,475	\$8,084	\$7,849	\$8,595
\$1 to \$2,499	11.7	17.3	21.4	20.4	17.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.5	13.0	15.0	17.0	13.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.2	15.5	12.8	19.0	16.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.1	19.5	15.9	12.9	19.4
\$10,000 or more	46.5	34.7	35.0	30.6	32.9

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.5	1.7	1.9	0.0	2.1
Business and financial	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.7
Computer and mathematical	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.2	0.7
Architecture and engineering	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.0	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	33.3	10.2	1.1	3.3	23.4
Healthcare support	9.7	12.4	4.2	8.9	22.0
Food preparation and serving	2.4	3.8	6.1	7.8	4.0
Personal care and service	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.1	4.0
Sales and related	4.1	3.4	1.9	1.1	3.3
Office and administrative	4.3	6.5	4.2	10.0	9.2
Construction and extraction	6.2	3.9	5.0	2.2	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.4	5.1	7.3	5.6	1.2
Production	7.3	11.4	20.2	15.6	5.2
Transportation and material moving	5.2	25.3	33.6	31.1	14.4
Other occupations	3.0	8.7	7.3	10.0	5.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	8.1	5.2	6.9	7.3	2.7
Manufacturing	7.4	10.9	16.1	10.2	5.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	4.0	5.2	3.6	2.2
Transportation and warehousing	2.3	12.3	12.9	13.1	7.8
Information	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.9	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	8.1	15.6	20.1	16.8	13.3
Educational services	3.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.1
Health care and social assistance	39.5	22.1	8.9	14.6	40.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Accommodation and food services	4.8	8.2	13.4	11.7	7.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.1
Other industry	19.1	16.8	12.2	16.1	15.6

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	18.2	1.9	1.8	0.0	7.3
Occupational credential	63.8	51.0	52.7	54.5	48.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3
Postsecondary school gains	58.3	17.9	7.2	11.6	24.4
Training milestone gains	2.1	14.7	17.5	7.4	5.2
Occupational skills progression	32.1	45.6	56.1	37.9	38.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-34
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.1	82.1	82.1	73.9	85.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	81.3	81.3	81.3	74.9	83.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,258	\$8,258	\$8,234	\$6,439	\$8,838
Credential attainment ²	69.2	69.2	69.1	0.0	69.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	63.3	74.6	74.6	68.8	74.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	81.7	81.7	81.8	75.2	84.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.1	82.1	82.1	73.9	85.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.6	81.6	81.6	74.5	84.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	81.3	81.3	81.3	74.9	83.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,767	\$7,767	\$7,769	\$6,342	\$8,283
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,259	\$8,259	\$8,236	\$6,440	\$8,838
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,494	\$8,494	\$8,500	\$7,176	\$8,950
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,533	\$8,533	\$8,541	\$7,255	\$9,074
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Males	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,705	\$8,705	\$8,700	\$7,299	\$9,207
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	16.3	16.4	22.7	14.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.7	12.7	12.8	17.0	11.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.1	15.1	15.1	18.1	14.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.1	19.1	19.0	16.6	20.0
\$10,000 or more	36.7	36.7	36.7	25.5	40.7
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.4
Business and financial	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.3
Computer and mathematical	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.4
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.3
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.6	14.6	14.6	3.6	17.8

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment (continued)					
Healthcare support	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.4	12.0
Food preparation and serving	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.7	2.3
Personal care and service	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	2.7
Sales and related	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.1	2.7
Office and administrative	6.1	6.1	6.1	10.6	4.8
Construction and extraction	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.1	4.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.3	6.3	6.3	3.1	7.3
Production	10.6	10.6	10.6	13.9	9.6
Transportation and material moving	21.5	21.5	21.5	13.5	23.8
Other occupations	7.7	7.7	7.7	17.3	4.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.7	5.7	5.7	1.9	7.1
Manufacturing	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.7	10.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.4	4.4
Transportation and warehousing	10.5	10.5	10.6	6.9	11.8
Information	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.3	14.3	14.3	18.7	12.7
Educational services	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.4
Health care and social assistance	25.2	25.2	25.2	16.5	28.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Accommodation and food services	7.6	7.6	7.6	12.8	5.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.2
Other industry	17.2	17.2	17.2	25.1	14.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6.5	6.5	6.5	0.0	6.5
Occupational credential	54.6	54.6	54.7	0.0	54.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4
Secondary school gains	0.5	0.5	0.5	37.5	0.1
Postsecondary school gains	28.9	27.6	27.6	50.0	27.4
Training milestone gains	11.3	19.8	19.8	0.0	20.0
Occupational skills progression	41.9	57.7	57.7	18.8	58.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-35
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	74.1	73.4	\$8,676	72.2	71.2
Alabama	87.3	88.2	\$10,659	80.4	71.5
Alaska	84.8	81.9	\$12,062	70.0	67.9
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	72.7	69.1	\$9,570	72.5	73.5
Arkansas	78.0	79.9	\$7,591	74.5	78.4
California	68.4	67.0	\$8,637	68.8	68.7
Colorado	72.6	73.1	\$9,713	78.1	67.6
Connecticut	79.8	75.1	\$8,888	72.4	73.3
Delaware	81.5	76.5	\$8,384	68.8	35.3
District of Columbia	71.0	65.0	\$12,866	47.6	76.4
Florida	86.0	86.6	\$9,983	76.8	83.0
Georgia	83.4	80.2	\$8,973	72.2	71.3
Guam	53.7	57.6	\$6,240	73.5	86.4
Hawaii	75.0	76.7	\$8,724	63.4	45.9
Idaho	74.1	73.5	\$8,202	73.8	81.1
Illinois	80.5	78.2	\$10,292	73.2	69.1
Indiana	80.5	77.6	\$8,481	71.7	72.2
Iowa	77.4	77.2	\$8,290	73.9	66.9
Kansas	74.6	77.1	\$8,469	79.7	66.9
Kentucky	78.9	78.0	\$8,570	74.4	86.7
Louisiana	76.7	74.0	\$8,017	78.5	79.0
Maine	72.3	69.9	\$8,748	63.1	51.6
Maryland	80.8	79.7	\$9,576	62.6	75.2
Massachusetts	72.0	70.9	\$8,282	62.9	57.1
Michigan	87.1	86.2	\$9,744	84.8	67.4
Minnesota	79.3	77.5	\$9,914	76.8	67.2
Mississippi	88.7	88.5	\$7,863	80.3	72.2
Missouri	74.1	74.3	\$8,568	56.9	66.0
Montana	66.7	70.8	\$8,055	35.7	57.4
Nebraska	83.8	78.2	\$8,857	77.2	69.0
Nevada	74.5	73.5	\$8,360	81.2	79.0
New Hampshire	80.1	79.2	\$10,098	74.3	67.8
New Jersey	69.6	71.1	\$7,692	63.4	74.8
New Mexico	81.1	81.0	\$11,171	70.8	78.2
New York	68.7	69.6	\$8,232	62.6	78.1

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Carolina	80.6	79.6	\$8,705	64.6	66.6
North Dakota	78.7	82.3	\$11,184	66.3	64.4
Northern Mariana Islands	45.6	49.5	\$5,304	85.7	77.6
Ohio	73.3	72.9	\$8,260	82.4	78.1
Oklahoma	74.8	73.3	\$7,992	75.4	71.7
Oregon	69.8	70.1	\$9,202	74.6	69.7
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	75.8	76.6	\$8,046	71.4	72.2
Puerto Rico	69.4	67.4	\$3,900	62.7	74.6
Rhode Island	87.8	79.3	\$9,226	58.6	64.7
South Carolina	81.5	81.3	\$8,374	73.3	71.8
South Dakota	72.2	70.4	\$7,241	60.6	57.4
Tennessee	82.1	81.3	\$8,258	69.2	63.3
Texas	75.0	74.0	\$7,855	72.1	72.7
Utah	75.4	72.8	\$8,187	67.0	43.2
Vermont	74.2	72.2	\$8,879	67.6	66.1
Virgin Islands	67.0	70.9	\$7,305	63.0	88.5
Virginia	83.7	82.0	\$9,042	74.2	79.6
Washington	69.2	70.1	\$10,844	73.6	50.6
West Virginia	77.0	75.7	\$7,768	77.2	67.4
Wisconsin	78.3	78.0	\$8,246	66.9	65.7
Wyoming	75.6	71.4	\$12,561	67.7	61.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

Table III-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	173,620	160,625	148,328	1,101	1,056	963
Statewide programs	7,691	15,420	3,187	*	4	0
Local programs	170,833	147,656	146,786	1,101	1,055	963
Dislocated Worker Grants	13,304	10,195	6,945	172	148	140
Disaster Recovery	9,654	7,912	5,556	172	148	140
Economic Recovery	3,650	2,283	1,389	0	0	0
Age Categories						
Under 22	3.2	2.8	2.3	4.2	3.1	3.1
22 to 29	18.0	17.8	17.0	21.3	21.7	19.8
30 to 44	36.5	37.6	38.2	36.5	40.3	33.5
45 to 54	20.0	19.4	19.5	22.5	18.8	20.7
55 and older	22.3	22.4	23.0	15.5	16.1	22.8
Gender						
Females	52.5	51.8	48.9	52.7	56.5	50.3
Males	47.5	48.2	51.1	47.3	43.5	49.7
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	22.9	22.9	21.2	2.9	2.4	3.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.6	0.6
Asians	6.6	6.0	6.7	1.1	0.6	0.8
Blacks or African Americans	31.2	32.7	30.0	40.8	51.6	37.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Whites	63.0	63.2	65.3	58.8	48.6	62.7
More than one race	3.8	4.7	4.6	2.2	2.2	1.3
Employment Status						
Employed	9.3	10.0	8.4	11.3	9.9	11.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.7	90.0	91.6	88.7	90.1	88.1
Veteran Status						
Veterans	4.4	4.8	5.4	4.6	3.5	4.9
Disabled veterans	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.9
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	55.6	64.7	64.9	14.4	19.9	29.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	7.0	3.8	4.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	16.3	10.4	10.5	51.9	33.3	25.6
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.8	0.7
Exhaustees	3.3	3.3	2.6	9.8	11.1	4.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.4	17.6	17.6	22.1	34.8	39.6
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	8.6	8.9	8.3	4.4	5.3	6.6
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	5.3	5.0	12.4	10.6	11.6
Secondary school graduates	33.1	32.2	31.0	52.0	57.4	53.3
Some postsecondary	16.9	16.5	15.4	11.6	8.3	8.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.9	4.7	4.3
Associate's Degree	9.9	9.7	9.5	6.2	5.9	5.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	24.1	25.3	29.0	9.6	7.8	9.8
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.9	4.8	4.1	6.3	7.7	6.9
Not attending	95.1	95.2	95.9	93.7	92.3	93.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$10,277	\$12,155	\$15,292	\$7,359	\$7,567	\$9,615
None	14.4	8.4	6.4	18.3	18.8	15.5
\$1 to \$2,499	13.4	8.3	5.9	16.3	15.3	9.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.8	13.3	10.0	15.0	17.0	9.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	14.5	12.2	17.9	15.2	16.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.1	14.7	14.2	12.8	12.5	17.1
\$10,000 or more	30.0	40.7	51.3	19.7	21.2	31.8
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	12.7	14.6	14.3	21.1	26.0	16.0
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.4
TANF	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
SNAP	11.7	13.3	12.8	20.3	24.8	15.5
Other public assistance	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.0	5.4	6.4	2.3	2.7	4.4
Long-term unemployed	9.4	6.9	7.4	19.7	25.5	14.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.3
Ex-offenders	8.4	8.4	8.6	5.7	7.7	9.4
Low income	28.3	26.0	26.5	62.9	73.2	60.7
English language learners	2.3	2.6	3.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Basic skills deficient	4.6	4.8	5.8	2.2	0.9	2.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Single parents	10.0	10.7	9.8	14.7	13.4	11.0
Displaced homemakers	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.8

Table III-2
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	173,620	160,625	148,328	1,101	1,056	963
Statewide programs	7,691	15,420	3,187	*	4	0
Local programs	170,833	147,656	146,786	1,101	1,055	963
Dislocated Worker Grants	13,304	10,195	6,945	172	148	140
Disaster Recovery	9,654	7,912	5,556	172	148	140
Economic Recovery	3,650	2,283	1,389	0	0	0
Age Categories						
Under 22	5,625	4,443	3,409	46	33	30
22 to 29	31,273	28,646	25,264	234	229	191
30 to 44	63,357	60,413	56,613	402	426	323
45 to 54	34,719	31,100	28,964	248	198	199
55 and older	38,645	36,019	34,075	171	170	220
Gender						
Females	90,108	82,057	71,737	579	593	475
Males	81,497	76,507	74,971	520	456	469
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	38,162	35,495	30,341	32	25	31
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3,335	3,085	3,109	16	16	5
Asians	9,722	8,340	8,556	12	6	7
Blacks or African Americans	45,930	45,712	38,333	426	518	338
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1,563	1,221	1,450	*	*	*
Whites	92,665	88,286	83,515	614	487	566
More than one race	5,611	6,522	5,939	23	22	12
Employment Status						
Employed	16,156	16,142	12,460	124	105	115
Not employed or with layoff notice	157,464	144,483	135,868	977	951	848
Veteran Status						
Veterans	7,703	7,760	7,980	51	37	47
Disabled veterans	1,609	1,698	1,975	11	9	18
Other eligible persons	191	310	238	*	0	0
Active duty military spouses	207	312	272	4	5	5
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	96,598	103,904	96,277	158	210	284
Claimants referred by WPRS	12,207	6,093	6,079	0	*	0
Claimants not referred	28,258	16,734	15,642	571	352	247
Claimants exempt	730	320	335	21	8	7

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)						
Exhaustees	5,660	5,288	3,843	108	117	44
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	30,167	28,286	26,152	243	368	381
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	14,944	14,259	12,253	48	56	64
Secondary school equivalency	9,141	8,436	7,433	136	112	112
Secondary school graduates	57,491	51,749	45,969	572	606	513
Some postsecondary	29,388	26,523	22,849	128	88	83
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3,776	3,442	2,769	43	50	41
Associate's Degree	17,107	15,537	14,103	68	62	56
Bachelor's Degree or higher	41,773	40,679	42,952	106	82	94
School Attendance						
Attending school	8,480	7,679	6,142	69	81	66
Not attending	165,140	152,944	142,186	1,032	975	897
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	24,455	13,050	9,212	201	198	149
\$1 to \$2,499	22,723	12,875	8,597	180	162	90
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26,910	20,603	14,461	165	180	91
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24,429	22,442	17,679	197	160	162
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20,627	22,645	20,555	141	132	165
\$10,000 or more	51,064	62,949	74,392	217	224	306
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	22,014	23,457	21,247	232	275	154
SSI or SSDI	1,215	1,238	1,233	13	19	4
TANF	1,808	1,911	1,874	4	6	4
SNAP	20,262	21,297	19,045	223	262	149
Other public assistance	2,036	2,821	2,843	*	0	0
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	6,318	7,166	7,912	24	26	40
Long-term unemployed	16,237	11,007	11,000	217	269	140
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	73	159	121	*	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2,076	2,248	2,473	21	13	13
Ex-offenders	6,794	6,221	5,736	63	81	91
Low income	49,209	41,713	39,332	693	773	585
English language learners	3,890	4,090	4,999	7	4	5
Basic skills deficient	8,068	7,671	8,604	24	9	21
Facing substantial cultural barrier	773	1,092	995	6	4	4
Single parents	12,876	13,244	12,486	162	141	106
Displaced homemakers	1,487	1,917	1,820	5	7	17

Table III-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	963	963	963	*	140
Statewide programs	0	0	0	*	0
Local programs	963	963	963	*	140
Dislocated Worker Grants	140	140	140	*	140
Disaster Recovery	140	140	140	*	140
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	*	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.1	3.1	3.1	*	9.3
22 to 29	19.8	19.8	19.8	*	25.0
30 to 44	33.5	33.5	33.5	*	37.9
45 to 54	20.7	20.7	20.7	*	14.3
55 and older	22.8	22.8	22.8	*	13.6
Gender					
Females	50.3	50.3	50.3	*	39.1
Males	49.7	49.7	49.7	*	60.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.3	3.3	3.3	*	5.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.6	0.6	0.6	*	0.8
Asians	0.8	0.8	0.8	*	0.8
Blacks or African Americans	37.4	37.4	37.4	*	22.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
Whites	62.7	62.7	62.7	*	78.6
More than one race	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	2.3
Employment Status					
Employed	11.9	11.9	11.9	*	15.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.1	88.1	88.1	*	85.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.9	4.9	4.9	*	5.7
Disabled veterans	1.9	1.9	1.9	*	2.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	1.4
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	29.5	29.5	29.5	*	22.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)					
Claimants not referred	25.6	25.6	25.6	*	12.9
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.7	0.7	*	0.7
Exhaustees	4.6	4.6	4.6	*	4.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	39.6	39.6	39.6	*	59.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.6	6.6	6.6	*	7.1
Secondary school equivalency	11.6	11.6	11.6	*	14.3
Secondary school graduates	53.3	53.3	53.3	*	47.1
Some postsecondary	8.6	8.6	8.6	*	10.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.3	4.3	4.3	*	6.4
Associate’s Degree	5.8	5.8	5.8	*	3.6
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	9.8	9.8	9.8	*	11.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.9	6.9	6.9	*	12.1
Not attending	93.1	93.1	93.1	*	87.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,615	\$9,615	\$9,615	*	\$8,779
None	15.5	15.5	15.5	*	25.7
\$1 to \$2,499	9.3	9.3	9.3	*	8.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.4	9.4	9.4	*	7.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.8	16.8	16.8	*	23.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.1	17.1	17.1	*	11.4
\$10,000 or more	31.8	31.8	31.8	*	23.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.0	16.0	16.0	*	20.0
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	0.0
TANF	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	0.0
SNAP	15.5	15.5	15.5	*	20.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.4	4.4	4.4	*	6.3
Long-term unemployed	14.5	14.5	14.5	*	19.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	2.9
Ex-offenders	9.4	9.4	9.4	*	12.1
Low income	60.7	60.7	60.7	*	53.6
English language learners	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	0.7
Basic skills deficient	2.2	2.2	2.2	*	1.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	0.7
Single parents	11.0	11.0	11.0	*	15.0
Displaced homemakers	1.8	1.8	1.8	*	0.7

Table III-4
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	30	191	323	199	220
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	30	191	323	199	220
Dislocated Worker Grants	13	35	53	20	19
Disaster Recovery	13	35	53	20	19
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	46.4	42.5	52.0	52.1	53.2
Males	53.6	57.5	48.0	47.9	46.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.0	7.9	2.5	3.1	0.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5
Asians	8.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9
Blacks or African Americans	28.0	52.1	49.8	30.9	15.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Whites	68.0	49.1	50.2	69.6	84.5
More than one race	4.0	3.0	1.0	0.5	0.9
Employment Status					
Employed	6.7	12.0	10.8	13.6	12.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.3	88.0	89.2	86.4	87.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	3.7	4.0	6.5	6.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.5	2.7
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	3.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.7	13.6	27.6	40.2	39.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	20.0	17.8	24.1	27.6	33.6

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)					
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.4
Exhaustees	0.0	7.9	5.0	3.0	3.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	73.3	60.7	42.7	28.1	22.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.7	3.7	5.9	7.5	9.5
Secondary school equivalency	6.7	5.2	17.0	12.6	9.1
Secondary school graduates	73.3	74.3	49.2	47.7	43.2
Some postsecondary	6.7	2.6	8.0	10.6	13.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	6.3	3.7	5.5	2.7
Associate's Degree	6.7	3.1	5.3	6.0	8.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	4.7	10.8	10.1	13.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	30.0	11.0	5.9	4.5	3.6
Not attending	70.0	89.0	94.1	95.5	96.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,588	\$7,141	\$8,846	\$10,743	\$11,605
None	26.7	34.0	13.3	11.1	5.0
\$1 to \$2,499	26.7	11.0	11.5	8.0	3.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.0	14.1	8.4	7.0	9.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	11.0	18.9	16.6	19.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.0	13.6	18.3	16.6	20.0
\$10,000 or more	10.0	16.2	29.7	40.7	43.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	3.3	16.2	24.1	13.6	7.7
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4
TANF	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
SNAP	3.3	15.7	24.1	13.1	6.4
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.2	1.7	4.3	4.8	6.6
Long-term unemployed	23.3	12.6	19.5	11.6	10.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.7	0.5	1.9	1.5	0.5
Ex-offenders	0.0	8.4	13.6	10.6	4.5
Low income	66.7	75.9	70.6	53.3	39.1
English language learners	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.5
Basic skills deficient	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
Single parents	13.3	15.2	16.7	7.0	2.3
Displaced homemakers	6.7	1.0	2.5	2.0	0.5

Table III-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	31	900	556	329	18
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	31	900	556	329	18
Dislocated Worker Grants	8	128	100	28	3
Disaster Recovery	8	128	100	28	3
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.1	11.1
22 to 29	45.2	18.1	14.0	25.2	33.3
30 to 44	25.8	34.2	27.2	45.6	33.3
45 to 54	19.4	21.0	23.7	17.6	5.6
55 and older	6.5	24.0	32.2	9.4	16.7
Gender					
Females	35.5	51.1	46.0	56.4	66.7
Males	64.5	48.9	54.0	43.6	33.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	4.3	0.3	16.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	27.8
Asians	3.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	38.9
Blacks or African Americans	10.7	38.3	0.0	100.0	50.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.6
Whites	92.9	61.7	100.0	0.0	55.6
More than one race	7.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	66.7
Employment Status					
Employed	6.5	12.3	14.2	9.4	5.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.5	87.7	85.8	90.6	94.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	9.7	4.8	6.7	2.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	6.5	1.8	2.5	0.9	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	3.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.9	30.9	36.2	21.3	27.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	16.1	26.4	26.6	24.3	27.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0
Exhaustees	6.5	4.6	3.2	7.0	11.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	64.5	37.3	33.1	46.8	33.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	7.1	7.4	6.4	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	9.7	11.9	12.4	10.3	22.2
Secondary school graduates	58.1	52.4	50.4	57.1	55.6
Some postsecondary	12.9	8.7	9.2	8.5	11.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.2	4.4	4.7	3.6	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	6.0	6.1	5.8	0.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	16.1	9.4	9.9	8.2	11.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	19.4	6.4	6.1	6.7	22.2
Not attending	80.6	93.6	93.9	93.3	77.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$13,024	\$9,580	\$10,733	\$7,965	\$6,225
None	51.6	12.7	12.6	14.9	33.3
\$1 to \$2,499	3.2	9.7	6.1	14.9	11.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3.2	9.7	8.5	10.3	27.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6.5	17.6	17.6	16.7	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.2	18.0	18.5	16.1	5.6
\$10,000 or more	32.3	32.4	36.7	27.1	11.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	12.9	16.6	12.4	22.2	38.9
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	5.6
SNAP	12.9	16.0	11.7	21.9	38.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	8.3	4.3	6.1	1.6	5.6
Long-term unemployed	6.5	14.8	13.8	15.2	22.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.0
Ex-offenders	3.2	10.0	7.9	14.0	5.6
Low income	77.4	59.6	47.5	79.9	77.8
English language learners	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0
Basic skills deficient	0.0	2.3	3.4	0.6	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0
Single parents	12.9	11.1	7.4	16.4	22.2
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	11.1

Table III-6
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	475	469	115	848	40
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	475	469	115	848	40
Dislocated Worker Grants	54	84	21	119	8
Disaster Recovery	54	84	21	119	8
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.7	3.2	1.7	3.3	2.5
22 to 29	16.2	22.2	20.0	19.8	7.5
30 to 44	35.2	32.8	30.4	34.0	32.5
45 to 54	21.3	19.8	23.5	20.3	22.5
55 and older	24.6	22.0	24.3	22.6	35.0
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	52.2	50.1	40.0
Males	0.0	100.0	47.8	49.9	60.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.4	4.4	1.8	3.5	5.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0
Asians	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.6
Blacks or African Americans	42.4	32.7	27.9	38.8	15.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Whites	57.9	67.3	72.1	61.4	86.8
More than one race	2.0	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.6
Employment Status					
Employed	12.4	11.5	100.0	0.0	5.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.6	88.5	0.0	100.0	95.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.3	8.7	6.1	4.7	42.5
Disabled veterans	0.6	3.2	0.0	2.1	35.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	33.3	26.4	17.4	31.1	32.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	26.5	25.8	21.7	26.2	42.5
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
Exhaustees	4.6	4.7	1.7	5.0	7.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	34.9	42.2	59.1	36.9	17.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.1	7.5	7.0	6.6	7.5
Secondary school equivalency	11.6	11.7	9.6	11.9	10.0
Secondary school graduates	50.3	55.4	47.0	54.1	32.5
Some postsecondary	9.5	7.7	13.0	8.0	15.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.2	2.5
Associate's Degree	8.0	3.8	10.4	5.2	7.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	10.7	9.0	8.7	9.9	25.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.6	6.0	7.0	6.8	7.5
Not attending	92.4	94.0	93.0	93.2	92.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,756	\$11,771	\$9,358	\$9,652	\$10,844
None	10.1	19.0	9.6	16.3	15.0
\$1 to \$2,499	12.0	6.8	7.8	9.6	12.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.7	5.1	7.8	9.7	10.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.5	11.5	27.0	15.4	15.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.1	16.4	14.8	17.5	7.5
\$10,000 or more	23.6	41.2	33.0	31.6	40.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.1	7.2	11.3	16.6	17.5
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	2.6
TANF	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0
SNAP	24.4	6.8	10.4	16.2	15.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.5	5.4	1.8	4.8	100.0
Long-term unemployed	19.4	10.0	10.4	15.1	27.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.5	5.0
Ex-offenders	6.7	12.6	2.6	10.4	5.0
Low income	64.4	56.1	42.6	63.2	57.5
English language learners	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
Basic skills deficient	1.1	3.4	2.6	2.1	12.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.0
Single parents	18.3	3.8	9.6	11.2	10.0
Displaced homemakers	2.3	0.4	3.5	1.5	5.0

Table III-7
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	538	44	381	140	17
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	538	44	381	140	17
Dislocated Worker Grants	51	6	83	27	*
Disaster Recovery	51	6	83	27	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.5	0.0	5.8	5.0	11.8
22 to 29	11.2	34.1	30.4	17.1	11.8
30 to 44	31.4	36.4	36.2	45.0	47.1
45 to 54	25.5	13.6	14.7	16.4	23.5
55 and older	30.5	15.9	12.9	16.4	5.9
Gender					
Females	53.5	50.0	45.6	66.2	84.6
Males	46.5	50.0	54.4	33.8	15.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	1.7	4.7	5.6	1.5	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	8.3
Asians	0.6	2.3	0.9	1.5	8.3
Blacks or African Americans	30.8	55.8	45.1	40.5	33.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	69.8	44.2	54.4	61.8	58.3
More than one race	1.6	2.3	0.9	3.1	8.3
Employment Status					
Employed	8.4	4.5	17.8	8.6	23.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.6	95.5	82.2	91.4	76.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.9	4.5	3.4	5.0	5.9
Disabled veterans	2.6	2.3	0.8	2.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	5.9

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	52.8	0.0	0.0	17.9	5.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	45.9	0.0	0.0	27.9	5.9
Claimants exempt	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	11.4	5.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.4	82.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.2	6.8	5.8	2.9	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	11.2	9.1	12.6	13.6	11.8
Secondary school graduates	44.8	63.6	64.0	55.0	58.8
Some postsecondary	11.2	11.4	4.7	10.7	5.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.6	0.0	4.2	2.1	0.0
Associate’s Degree	7.2	2.3	4.2	6.4	5.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	13.8	6.8	4.5	9.3	17.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.1	15.9	9.7	11.4	23.5
Not attending	95.9	84.1	90.3	88.6	76.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,448	\$6,328	\$8,449	\$7,566	\$8,635
None	4.8	20.5	29.9	27.1	58.8
\$1 to \$2,499	5.2	27.3	13.1	15.7	5.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.6	13.6	7.3	11.4	5.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.5	11.4	13.6	14.3	5.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.4	9.1	13.4	8.6	5.9
\$10,000 or more	39.4	18.2	22.6	22.9	17.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	14.7	29.5	16.3	34.3	41.2
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0
SNAP	13.9	29.5	16.0	33.6	41.2
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.8	7.0	2.1	8.5	18.2
Long-term unemployed	12.3	36.4	15.2	100.0	47.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.1	4.5	1.3	2.9	17.6
Ex-offenders	11.2	18.2	6.0	10.7	5.9
Low income	53.0	79.5	69.6	78.6	94.1
English language learners	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
Basic skills deficient	2.8	11.4	0.3	0.7	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Single parents	10.8	22.7	10.0	17.1	17.6
Displaced homemakers	0.4	2.3	3.7	5.7	100.0

Table III-8
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	47	4	585	26
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0
Local programs	47	4	585	26
Dislocated Worker Grants	8	0	75	3
Disaster Recovery	8	0	75	3
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0
Age Categories				
Under 22	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
22 to 29	14.9	50.0	24.8	19.2
30 to 44	27.7	50.0	39.0	26.9
45 to 54	27.7	0.0	18.1	26.9
55 and older	29.8	0.0	14.7	26.9
Gender				
Females	12.8	100.0	53.8	30.8
Males	87.2	0.0	46.2	69.2
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	6.5	0.0	4.3	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	33.3	0.7	0.0
Asians	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	15.9	100.0	49.9	15.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	84.1	0.0	50.3	84.6
More than one race	0.0	33.3	1.7	0.0
Employment Status				
Employed	14.9	25.0	8.4	11.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.1	75.0	91.6	88.5
Veteran Status				
Veterans	100.0	0.0	3.8	15.4
Disabled veterans	38.3	0.0	1.4	7.7
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	31.9	0.0	26.8	15.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	34.0	25.0	21.4	57.7
Claimants exempt	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
Exhaustees	4.3	0.0	6.0	23.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	27.7	75.0	45.3	3.8
Highest Educational Level				
No educational level completed	6.4	0.0	5.5	7.7
Secondary school equivalency	6.4	0.0	12.0	7.7
Secondary school graduates	40.4	100.0	57.1	42.3
Some postsecondary	8.5	0.0	8.7	11.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.4	0.0	4.3	11.5
Associate's Degree	10.6	0.0	5.1	3.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	21.3	0.0	7.4	15.4
School Attendance				
Attending school	0.0	25.0	7.9	0.0
Not attending	100.0	75.0	92.1	100.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings				
Average Earnings	\$14,430	\$3,568	\$7,892	\$10,996
None	10.6	0.0	21.5	7.7
\$1 to \$2,499	8.5	25.0	12.5	11.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.4	50.0	11.5	3.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.6	0.0	16.1	11.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.4	25.0	16.6	11.5
\$10,000 or more	57.4	0.0	21.9	53.8
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	8.5	100.0	26.3	7.7
SSI or SSDI	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
TANF	0.0	100.0	0.7	0.0
SNAP	6.4	75.0	25.5	7.7
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Other Characteristics				
Individuals with a disability	38.6	0.0	4.3	19.2
Long-term unemployed	14.9	50.0	18.8	7.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	25.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	0.0	2.2	0.0
Ex-offenders	6.4	0.0	11.6	11.5
Low income	46.8	100.0	100.0	46.2
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.5	19.2
Basic skills deficient	8.5	0.0	1.5	80.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
Single parents	12.8	75.0	14.5	11.5
Displaced homemakers	2.1	0.0	2.7	0.0

Table III-9
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	64	625	83	41	150
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	64	625	83	41	150
Dislocated Worker Grants	10	86	14	9	21
Disaster Recovery	10	86	14	9	21
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.1	3.8	2.4	0.0	1.3
22 to 29	10.9	24.3	6.0	29.3	10.0
30 to 44	29.7	34.2	31.3	29.3	34.7
45 to 54	23.4	19.2	25.3	26.8	21.3
55 and older	32.8	18.4	34.9	14.6	32.7
Gender					
Females	45.3	48.3	55.6	43.9	59.7
Males	54.7	51.7	44.4	56.1	40.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	3.5	4.9	2.4	3.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
Asians	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.7
Blacks or African Americans	33.9	39.0	35.8	31.6	35.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Whites	66.1	60.9	65.4	68.4	65.7
More than one race	0.0	1.4	2.5	0.0	1.5
Employment Status					
Employed	12.5	10.4	18.1	12.2	14.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.5	89.6	81.9	87.8	85.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.7	3.5	4.8	7.3	10.0
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.0	5.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.4	0.7

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	43.8	24.8	33.7	36.6	38.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	17.2	22.6	36.1	24.4	36.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	4.7	5.1	6.0	0.0	2.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	34.4	46.7	21.7	39.0	22.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	82.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	14.1	4.8	8.4	14.6	9.3
Not attending	85.9	95.2	91.6	85.4	90.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,646	\$8,596	\$9,638	\$10,009	\$13,721
None	4.7	19.2	6.0	17.1	9.3
\$1 to \$2,499	7.8	10.1	4.8	7.3	10.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.5	9.9	6.0	9.8	8.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	28.1	16.6	30.1	4.9	8.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	19.5	15.7	22.0	7.3
\$10,000 or more	31.3	24.6	37.3	39.0	56.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	14.1	16.8	19.3	19.5	10.7
SSI or SSDI	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP	10.9	16.3	19.3	19.5	10.7
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.9	3.0	7.5	2.6	9.0
Long-term unemployed	6.3	15.4	18.1	7.3	14.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.3
Ex-offenders	20.3	9.6	9.6	17.1	2.0
Low income	50.0	64.6	61.4	61.0	48.7
English language learners	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	1.6	1.6	2.4	7.3	3.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
Single parents	10.9	11.7	13.3	9.8	7.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.0	2.7

Table III-10
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	66	897	91	13	106
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	66	897	91	13	106
Dislocated Worker Grants	17	123	17	4	21
Disaster Recovery	17	123	17	4	21
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	13.6	2.3	0.0	15.4	3.8
22 to 29	31.8	19.0	17.6	7.7	27.4
30 to 44	28.8	33.9	48.4	46.2	50.9
45 to 54	13.6	21.2	23.1	23.1	13.2
55 and older	12.1	23.6	11.0	7.7	4.7
Gender					
Females	56.3	49.9	35.2	53.8	82.9
Males	43.8	50.1	64.8	46.2	17.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.4	2.9	1.1	0.0	3.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.0
Asians	3.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	40.0	37.2	51.6	23.1	56.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	61.7	62.8	49.5	76.9	43.4
More than one race	5.0	1.1	1.1	0.0	3.0
Employment Status					
Employed	12.1	11.9	3.3	0.0	10.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.9	88.1	96.7	100.0	89.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	5.2	3.3	15.4	5.7
Disabled veterans	0.0	2.0	2.2	7.7	3.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.6	31.1	36.3	38.5	23.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	25.8	25.6	28.6	7.7	28.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	2.8
Exhaustees	10.6	4.1	8.8	15.4	9.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	56.1	38.4	25.3	38.5	35.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	13.6	6.1	14.3	7.7	6.6
Secondary school equivalency	6.1	12.0	23.1	0.0	13.2
Secondary school graduates	39.4	54.3	42.9	69.2	55.7
Some postsecondary	10.6	8.5	8.8	7.7	10.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	9.1	3.9	7.7	0.0	3.8
Associate’s Degree	12.1	5.4	1.1	7.7	3.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	9.1	9.8	2.2	7.7	6.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	3.3	7.7	8.5
Not attending	0.0	100.0	96.7	92.3	91.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,718	\$9,801	\$6,812	\$5,826	\$7,156
None	25.8	14.7	18.7	15.4	13.2
\$1 to \$2,499	19.7	8.6	12.1	23.1	11.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.6	9.4	14.3	7.7	13.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.1	17.2	17.6	30.8	26.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.6	17.6	20.9	15.4	16.0
\$10,000 or more	21.2	32.6	16.5	7.7	19.8
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.7	15.9	28.6	15.4	51.9
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
TANF	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.8
SNAP	16.7	15.4	28.6	15.4	50.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.8	4.4	2.2	15.4	3.9
Long-term unemployed	24.2	13.8	16.5	30.8	22.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.5	1.3	4.4	100.0	1.9
Ex-offenders	4.5	9.8	100.0	30.8	15.1
Low income	69.7	60.1	74.7	100.0	80.2
English language learners	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.9
Basic skills deficient	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.0	1.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.9
Single parents	13.6	10.8	17.6	15.4	100.0
Displaced homemakers	6.1	1.4	1.1	23.1	2.8

Table III-11
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	963	963	963	461	502
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	963	963	963	461	502
Dislocated Worker Grants	140	140	140	39	101
Disaster Recovery	140	140	140	39	101
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.3	4.8
22 to 29	19.8	19.8	19.8	12.1	26.9
30 to 44	33.5	33.5	33.5	27.8	38.8
45 to 54	20.7	20.7	20.7	26.5	15.3
55 and older	22.8	22.8	22.8	32.3	14.1
Gender					
Females	50.3	50.3	50.3	51.0	49.7
Males	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.0	50.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Asians	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	37.4	37.4	37.4	26.5	47.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Whites	62.7	62.7	62.7	74.4	51.8
More than one race	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1
Employment Status					
Employed	11.9	11.9	11.9	14.5	9.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.1	88.1	88.1	85.5	90.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.7	3.2
Disabled veterans	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	29.5	29.5	29.5	44.9	15.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	25.6	25.6	25.6	23.6	27.5
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4
Exhaustees	4.6	4.6	4.6	1.7	7.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	39.6	39.6	39.6	28.6	49.6
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.6	6.6	6.6	8.7	4.8
Secondary school equivalency	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.8
Secondary school graduates	53.3	53.3	53.3	48.4	57.8
Some postsecondary	8.6	8.6	8.6	9.5	7.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4
Associate’s Degree	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	9.8	9.8	9.8	11.9	7.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.9	6.9	6.9	3.0	10.4
Not attending	93.1	93.1	93.1	97.0	89.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,615	\$9,615	\$9,615	\$10,282	\$8,907
None	15.5	15.5	15.5	9.1	21.3
\$1 to \$2,499	9.3	9.3	9.3	6.3	12.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.4	9.4	9.4	11.5	7.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.8	16.8	16.8	20.2	13.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.6	16.7
\$10,000 or more	31.8	31.8	31.8	35.4	28.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.0	16.0	16.0	12.1	19.5
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
TANF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.0
SNAP	15.5	15.5	15.5	11.3	19.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	3.8
Long-term unemployed	14.5	14.5	14.5	9.5	19.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2
Ex-offenders	9.4	9.4	9.4	10.4	8.6
Low income	60.7	60.7	60.7	55.3	65.7
English language learners	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.0
Basic skills deficient	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.9	3.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.8
Single parents	11.0	11.0	11.0	8.7	13.1
Displaced homemakers	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.1	2.4

Table III-12
Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	963	963	963	461	502
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	963	963	963	461	502
Dislocated Worker Grants	140	140	140	39	101
Disaster Recovery	140	140	140	39	101
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	30	30	30	6	24
22 to 29	191	191	191	56	135
30 to 44	323	323	323	128	195
45 to 54	199	199	199	122	77
55 and older	220	220	220	149	71
Gender					
Females	475	475	475	231	244
Males	469	469	469	222	247
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	31	31	31	12	19
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5	5	5	*	3
Asians	7	7	7	*	6
Blacks or African Americans	338	338	338	115	223
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	0
Whites	566	566	566	323	243
More than one race	12	12	12	7	5
Employment Status					
Employed	115	115	115	67	48
Not employed or with layoff notice	848	848	848	394	454
Veteran Status					
Veterans	47	47	47	31	16
Disabled veterans	18	18	18	12	6
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	5	5	5	*	3

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	284	284	284	207	77
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	247	247	247	109	138
Claimants exempt	7	7	7	5	*
Exhaustees	44	44	44	8	36
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	381	381	381	132	249
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	64	64	64	40	24
Secondary school equivalency	112	112	112	53	59
Secondary school graduates	513	513	513	223	290
Some postsecondary	83	83	83	44	39
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	41	41	41	19	22
Associate’s Degree	56	56	56	27	29
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	94	94	94	55	39
School Attendance					
Attending school	66	66	66	14	52
Not attending	897	897	897	447	450
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	149	149	149	42	107
\$1 to \$2,499	90	90	90	29	61
\$2,500 to \$4,999	91	91	91	53	38
\$5,000 to \$7,499	162	162	162	93	69
\$7,500 to \$9,999	165	165	165	81	84
\$10,000 or more	306	306	306	163	143
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	154	154	154	56	98
SSI or SSDI	4	4	4	3	*
TANF	4	4	4	4	0
SNAP	149	149	149	52	97
Other public assistance	0	0	0	0	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	40	40	40	22	18
Long-term unemployed	140	140	140	44	96
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	13	13	13	7	6
Ex-offenders	91	91	91	48	43
Low income	585	585	585	255	330
English language learners	5	5	5	0	5
Basic skills deficient	21	21	21	4	17
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4	4	4	0	4
Single parents	106	106	106	40	66
Displaced homemakers	17	17	17	5	12

Table III-13

Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All trainees	502	5	44	458	*
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	*
Local programs	502	5	44	458	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	101	0	4	97	*
Disaster Recovery	101	0	4	97	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.8	0.0	4.5	4.8	*
22 to 29	26.9	0.0	25.0	27.1	*
30 to 44	38.8	0.0	36.4	39.1	*
45 to 54	15.3	40.0	4.5	16.4	*
55 and older	14.1	60.0	29.5	12.7	*
Gender					
Females	49.7	40.0	33.3	51.2	*
Males	50.3	60.0	66.7	48.8	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.9	0.0	2.3	4.1	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	*
Asians	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	*
Blacks or African Americans	47.5	20.0	31.0	49.2	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Whites	51.8	80.0	69.0	50.1	*
More than one race	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	*
Employment Status					
Employed	9.6	40.0	20.5	8.5	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.4	60.0	79.5	91.5	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.2	20.0	0.0	3.5	*
Disabled veterans	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.6	0.0	2.3	0.4	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.3	0.0	9.1	15.9	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	27.5	60.0	13.6	28.8	*
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	*
Exhaustees	7.2	0.0	4.5	7.4	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	49.6	40.0	72.7	47.4	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.8	0.0	13.6	3.9	*
Secondary school equivalency	11.8	0.0	11.4	11.8	*
Secondary school graduates	57.8	60.0	59.1	57.6	*
Some postsecondary	7.8	0.0	4.5	8.1	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.4	20.0	6.8	4.1	*
Associate's Degree	5.8	20.0	4.5	5.9	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.8	0.0	0.0	8.5	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	10.4	0.0	0.0	11.4	*
Not attending	89.6	100.0	100.0	88.6	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,907	\$12,376	\$8,154	\$8,982	*
None	21.3	0.0	18.2	21.6	*
\$1 to \$2,499	12.2	0.0	13.6	12.0	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.6	0.0	4.5	7.9	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.7	0.0	11.4	14.0	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.7	60.0	29.5	15.5	*
\$10,000 or more	28.5	40.0	22.7	29.0	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	19.5	0.0	2.3	21.2	*
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	*
TANF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
SNAP	19.3	0.0	2.3	21.0	*
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.8	20.0	2.3	4.0	*
Long-term unemployed	19.1	0.0	15.9	19.4	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	0.0	2.3	1.1	*
Ex-offenders	8.6	0.0	13.6	8.1	*
Low income	65.7	40.0	50.0	67.2	*
English language learners	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	*
Basic skills deficient	3.4	40.0	2.3	3.5	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	*
Single parents	13.1	0.0	4.5	14.0	*
Displaced homemakers	2.4	0.0	2.3	2.4	*

Table III-14
Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of exiters	173,620	160,625	148,328	1,101	1,056	963
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	84.1	88.2	89.6	48.6	66.5	72.5
WIOA Adult	7.1	6.8	8.6	6.4	29.5	24.6
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.1	1.8	0.9
Wagner-Peyser	81.6	85.9	86.9	40.0	39.2	53.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.1	2.9	3.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	91.4	93.4	93.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	72.6	74.9	77.1	100.0	99.9	100.0
Career guidance	40.0	34.7	38.3	99.0	98.5	99.6
Staff-assisted job search	68.1	73.2	77.9	78.7	83.0	80.7
Referred to employment	58.1	63.4	65.3	78.9	82.7	80.8
Referred to Federal training	16.9	13.4	11.6	69.4	65.3	55.8
Assistance with UI	2.2	2.9	3.2	21.3	26.9	42.6
Other basic services	69.5	70.2	72.9	82.3	87.7	86.8
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	87.6	90.4	87.9	100.0	99.8	100.0
IEP created	39.2	38.9	33.3	99.8	99.7	99.9
Internship or work experience	1.6	1.9	1.4	4.5	2.9	1.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3
Other work experience	0.7	0.9	0.4	4.2	1.6	0.7
Financial literacy services	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
Pre-vocational services	4.0	10.5	3.9	1.5	0.9	0.4
Other individualized services	47.8	50.9	54.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	1.0	1.4	--	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	22.1	35.3	--	27.5	36.4
In-person only	--	76.9	63.2	--	72.5	63.6
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	71.9	76.6	--	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	22.3	19.2	17.2	47.2	49.1	48.3
4 or fewer weeks	31.3	28.5	30.3	2.4	2.5	3.2
5 to 13 weeks	29.9	32.4	31.6	12.4	13.0	17.7
14 to 26 weeks	15.9	21.7	23.0	20.3	22.8	21.2
27 to 52 weeks	10.9	8.5	8.7	31.2	24.8	26.5
53 to 104 weeks	7.4	6.0	4.0	23.9	26.1	18.1
More than 104 weeks	4.6	3.0	2.4	9.9	10.8	13.4
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.8	2.1
Supportive services	8.3	7.1	7.2	49.5	52.0	54.7
Rapid response	5.9	13.5	7.4	3.8	4.5	11.1
Disaster relief employment	1.3	0.7	0.4	3.9	4.5	1.7
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Health/medical	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	22.3	16.2	15.4	64.6	61.8	52.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	38,794	26,084	22,828	711	653	502
Type of training						
On-the-job training	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.5	6.6
Skill upgrading	15.1	17.5	17.9	0.1	0.0	0.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	73.9	70.8	70.9	89.0	89.0	90.8
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Type of Training (continued)						
Registered apprenticeship	1.2	1.6	1.8	3.0	3.5	2.2
Other non-occupational training	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.3	76.8	78.3	78.6	81.6	82.3
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	11.2	10.1	--	3.6	2.4
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	14.9	20.3	--	9.0	6.0
In-person only	--	74.0	69.6	--	87.4	91.6
Method not reported (among trainees)	--	31.9	32.8	--	0.0	0.0
ITA established	70.6	70.4	72.4	92.3	94.0	93.8
Pell grant recipients	3.4	3.5	3.1	7.2	5.5	4.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	36.0	36.6	38.4	41.4	42.9	40.8
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	28.1	29.8	26.0	21.6	23.6	22.5
4 or fewer weeks	15.2	16.9	17.9	28.7	31.5	34.3
5 to 13 weeks	30.2	29.3	33.4	30.4	27.7	28.1
14 to 26 weeks	21.9	18.9	20.6	13.5	11.0	9.0
27 to 52 weeks	16.9	16.5	14.4	15.8	14.2	14.7
53 to 104 weeks	11.7	13.5	9.3	10.0	13.5	11.6
More than 104 weeks	4.1	4.9	4.3	1.7	2.0	2.4
Occupation of training						
Management	8.2	6.2	6.6	3.7	5.1	6.5
Business and financial	3.4	3.5	4.1	1.3	0.8	0.6
Computer and mathematical	10.3	9.2	9.6	6.2	4.3	3.8
Architecture and engineering	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.8	1.4
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.4	1.4	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.0	10.1	7.9	14.6	12.9	12.1
Healthcare support	8.7	8.7	9.1	15.7	13.6	9.9
Food preparation and serving related	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.0
Personal care and service	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.6
Sales and related	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2
Office and administrative support	6.9	6.4	6.4	5.2	5.9	4.4
Construction and extraction	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	6.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	5.1	3.9	9.5	6.8	6.9
Production	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.2	6.0
Transportation and material moving	29.9	31.6	33.8	28.2	33.7	39.3
Other occupations	5.0	5.2	5.4	3.3	4.2	0.8

Table III-15
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of exiters	173,620	160,625	148,328	1,101	1,056	963
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	145,985	141,671	132,915	535	702	698
WIOA Adult	12,314	10,853	12,721	71	311	237
WIOA Youth	349	213	270	34	19	9
Wagner-Peyser	141,603	137,920	128,879	440	414	517
Vocational Rehabilitation	256	139	147	7	3	*
Adult Education	418	363	267	34	31	33
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	37	53	71	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	3	2	2	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	1,744	1,930	2,476	7	6	9
Vocational Education	114	89	76	0	0	*
Senior Community Services	4	5	6	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	158,651	150,056	138,732	1,101	1,056	963
Any staff-assisted basic career service	173,146	160,497	148,149	1,101	1,056	963
Workforce information services	126,025	120,269	114,377	1,101	1,055	963
Career guidance	69,512	55,765	56,751	1,090	1,040	959
Staff-assisted job search	118,250	117,626	115,530	867	877	777
Referred to employment	100,918	101,900	96,920	869	873	778
Referred to Federal training	29,405	21,577	17,204	764	690	537
Assistance with UI	3,834	4,660	4,792	234	284	410
Other basic services	120,726	112,730	108,076	906	926	836
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	152,123	145,202	130,371	1,101	1,054	963
IEP created	67,996	62,439	49,373	1,099	1,053	962
Internship or work experience	2,802	3,006	2,025	50	31	10
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,245	1,144	1,184	3	7	0
Transitional jobs	619	976	761	*	7	3
Other work experience	1,235	1,439	597	46	17	7
Financial literacy services	1,320	1,086	1,055	19	11	0
English as a second language services	883	818	827	0	*	0
Pre-vocational services	7,015	16,915	5,763	16	9	4
Other individualized services	82,957	81,686	80,357	*	*	*

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	363	433	--	0	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	8,338	10,563	--	202	314
In-person only	--	29,021	18,887	--	532	549
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	96,306	97,796	--	0	0
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	54,380	45,703	44,932	26	26	31
5 to 13 weeks	51,982	51,979	46,840	136	137	170
14 to 26 weeks	27,541	34,886	34,089	224	241	204
27 to 52 weeks	18,882	13,579	12,887	343	262	255
53 to 104 weeks	12,870	9,682	5,982	263	276	174
More than 104 weeks	7,965	4,796	3,598	109	114	129
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	224	349	342	14	19	20
Supportive services	14,420	11,434	10,696	545	549	527
Rapid response	10,249	21,617	11,036	42	47	107
Disaster relief employment	2,216	1,194	602	43	47	16
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	67	48	47	*	*	*
Health/medical	654	503	402	8	6	3
Deceased	127	66	50	4	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	5	9	4	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	38,794	26,084	22,828	711	653	502
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	38,794	26,084	22,828	711	653	502
Type of training						
On-the-job training	3,103	2,075	1,790	56	49	33
Skill upgrading	5,840	4,568	4,092	*	0	*
Entrepreneurial training	163	166	109	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	98	62	66	0	0	0
Customized training	468	245	176	*	0	0
Other occupational skills training	28,686	18,471	16,189	633	581	456
Prerequisite training	84	65	44	0	*	*
Registered apprenticeship	469	415	404	21	23	11

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Type of training						
Other non-occupational training	228	175	118	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	107	78	40	0	0	0
Completed training	30,752	20,024	17,880	559	533	413
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	1,497	1,458	--	17	11
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	1,995	2,925	--	43	28
In-person only	--	9,913	10,033	--	417	425
Method not reported (among trainees)	--	6,289	7,036	--	0	0
ITA established	27,371	18,357	16,520	656	614	471
Pell grant recipients	1,315	922	709	51	36	22
Program(s) operated by the private sector	13,979	9,550	8,761	294	280	205
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,907	4,406	4,090	204	206	172
5 to 13 weeks	11,733	7,651	7,634	216	181	141
14 to 26 weeks	8,486	4,923	4,708	96	72	45
27 to 52 weeks	6,568	4,303	3,280	112	93	74
53 to 104 weeks	4,519	3,511	2,126	71	88	58
More than 104 weeks	1,575	1,290	987	12	13	12
Occupation of training						
Management	3,097	1,572	1,473	26	33	32
Business and financial	1,289	888	908	9	5	3
Computer and mathematical	3,885	2,319	2,151	44	28	19
Architecture and engineering	816	503	357	19	18	7
Education, training, and library	672	542	380	3	9	6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,416	2,549	1,769	103	84	60
Healthcare support	3,283	2,194	2,031	111	88	49
Food preparation and serving related	438	199	142	*	0	5
Personal care and service	367	349	311	8	9	3
Sales and related	288	220	182	*	0	*
Office and administrative support	2,612	1,614	1,430	37	38	22
Construction and extraction	1,171	793	685	22	21	31
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,701	1,296	860	67	44	34
Production	2,324	1,451	1,253	46	40	30
Transportation and material moving	11,332	7,997	7,529	199	219	195
Other occupations	1,876	1,320	1,211	23	27	4

Table III-16
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters	963	963	963	*	140
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	72.5	72.5	72.5	*	57.9
WIOA Adult	24.6	24.6	24.6	*	12.9
WIOA Youth	0.9	0.9	0.9	*	0.7
Wagner-Peyser	53.7	53.7	53.7	*	50.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
Adult Education	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.9	0.9	0.9	*	0.0
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Career guidance	99.6	99.6	99.6	*	99.3
Staff-assisted job search	80.7	80.7	80.7	*	74.3
Referred to employment	80.8	80.8	80.8	*	75.7
Referred to Federal training	55.8	55.8	55.8	*	73.6
Assistance with UI	42.6	42.6	42.6	*	35.0
Other basic services	86.8	86.8	86.8	*	80.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
IEP created	99.9	99.9	99.9	*	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	5.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Other work experience	0.7	0.7	0.7	*	5.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	0.0
Other individualized services	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	36.4	36.4	36.4	*	21.7
In-person only	63.6	63.6	63.6	*	78.3
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	48.3	48.3	48.3	*	39.7
4 or fewer weeks	3.2	3.2	3.2	*	0.7
5 to 13 weeks	17.7	17.7	17.7	*	6.4
14 to 26 weeks	21.2	21.2	21.2	*	25.7
27 to 52 weeks	26.5	26.5	26.5	*	40.0
53 to 104 weeks	18.1	18.1	18.1	*	25.0
More than 104 weeks	13.4	13.4	13.4	*	2.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	2.1	2.1	2.1	*	0.0
Supportive services	54.7	54.7	54.7	*	68.6
Rapid response	11.1	11.1	11.1	*	10.0
Disaster relief employment	1.7	1.7	1.7	*	11.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	1.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	52.1	52.1	52.1	*	72.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	502	502	502	*	101
Type of training					
On-the-job training	6.6	6.6	6.6	*	4.0
Skill upgrading	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	1.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	90.8	90.8	90.8	*	95.0
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	2.2	2.2	2.2	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	82.3	82.3	82.3	*	81.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.4	2.4	2.4	*	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	6.0	6.0	6.0	*	0.0
In-person only	91.6	91.6	91.6	*	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ITA established	93.8	93.8	93.8	*	95.0
Pell grant recipients	4.4	4.4	4.4	*	5.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	40.8	40.8	40.8	*	41.6
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	22.5	22.5	22.5	*	16.2
4 or fewer weeks	34.3	34.3	34.3	*	34.7
5 to 13 weeks	28.1	28.1	28.1	*	31.7
14 to 26 weeks	9.0	9.0	9.0	*	13.9
27 to 52 weeks	14.7	14.7	14.7	*	14.9
53 to 104 weeks	11.6	11.6	11.6	*	4.0
More than 104 weeks	2.4	2.4	2.4	*	1.0
Occupation of training					
Management	6.5	6.5	6.5	*	5.1
Business and financial	0.6	0.6	0.6	*	2.0
Computer and mathematical	3.8	3.8	3.8	*	1.0
Architecture and engineering	1.4	1.4	1.4	*	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.2	1.2	1.2	*	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.1	12.1	12.1	*	11.1
Healthcare support	9.9	9.9	9.9	*	6.1
Food preparation and serving related	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	2.0
Personal care and service	0.6	0.6	0.6	*	1.0
Sales and related	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.4	4.4	4.4	*	5.1
Construction and extraction	6.3	6.3	6.3	*	11.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.9	6.9	6.9	*	8.1
Production	6.0	6.0	6.0	*	4.0
Transportation and material moving	39.3	39.3	39.3	*	42.4
Other occupations	0.8	0.8	0.8	*	0.0

Table III-17
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters	30	191	323	199	220
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	46.7	64.4	71.8	76.9	80.0
WIOA Adult	26.7	33.5	33.1	19.6	8.6
WIOA Youth	10.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	26.7	33.0	44.9	68.8	74.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	2.6	1.2	6.0	5.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.5
Staff-assisted job search	70.0	81.2	78.3	82.9	83.2
Referred to employment	73.3	80.6	77.7	83.4	84.1
Referred to Federal training	83.3	70.7	64.1	43.2	38.2
Assistance with UI	10.0	19.4	35.0	56.8	65.5
Other basic services	76.7	83.2	85.8	91.0	89.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.4
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	11.1	26.1	39.1	42.1	40.1
In-person only	88.9	73.9	60.9	57.9	59.9
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	45.9	40.4	42.6	54.6	58.2
4 or fewer weeks	3.3	1.6	2.8	3.5	5.0
5 to 13 weeks	13.3	20.4	18.0	14.6	18.2
14 to 26 weeks	16.7	26.7	22.0	21.1	15.9
27 to 52 weeks	30.0	27.7	28.5	22.6	25.5
53 to 104 weeks	26.7	14.1	20.7	19.6	15.0
More than 104 weeks	10.0	9.4	8.0	18.6	20.5
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	1.6	0.6	3.0	4.1
Supportive services	63.3	51.8	52.0	57.8	57.3
Rapid Response	3.3	2.6	5.6	16.1	23.2
Disaster relief employment	10.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	3.6
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
Health/medical	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	80.0	70.7	60.4	38.7	32.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	24	135	195	77	71
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.3	3.0	6.2	2.6	18.3
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	87.5	91.1	91.8	97.4	81.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	5.2	2.1	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	87.5	87.4	82.6	79.2	73.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	4.3	0.0	4.3	1.5	1.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	4.3	6.2	5.4	6.0	8.3
In-person only	91.3	93.8	90.3	92.5	90.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	91.7	97.8	95.9	96.1	78.9
Pell grant recipients	12.5	5.9	2.6	1.3	7.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.3	54.1	44.6	33.8	15.5
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	38.4	14.3	19.4	28.2	34.8
4 or fewer weeks	12.5	46.7	35.9	31.2	16.9
5 to 13 weeks	16.7	28.1	32.8	23.4	23.9
14 to 26 weeks	16.7	8.1	5.6	11.7	14.1
27 to 52 weeks	25.0	11.9	14.4	14.3	18.3
53 to 104 weeks	20.8	5.2	9.2	16.9	21.1
More than 104 weeks	8.3	0.0	2.1	2.6	5.6
Occupation of training					
Management	13.0	3.0	6.7	12.0	4.3
Business and financial	4.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.7	4.6	6.7	5.7
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.7	2.9
Education, training, and library	4.3	0.7	0.0	2.7	2.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.7	11.9	14.4	12.0	7.1
Healthcare support	13.0	11.2	9.8	8.0	8.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	4.3
Personal care and service	4.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	2.2	1.5	8.0	14.3
Construction and extraction	17.4	13.4	4.6	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	17.4	8.2	6.2	4.0	5.7
Production	8.7	1.5	3.6	4.0	22.9
Transportation and material moving	8.7	44.8	45.9	38.7	21.4
Other occupations	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.7	1.4

Table III-18
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	31	900	556	329	18
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	32.3	75.2	70.1	81.5	61.1
WIOA Adult	12.9	25.7	9.7	52.0	22.2
WIOA Youth	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	22.6	55.4	66.0	35.3	50.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	3.7	5.4	0.9	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	83.9	80.2	78.1	85.7	66.7
Referred to employment	83.9	80.4	78.6	85.1	72.2
Referred to Federal training	61.3	55.8	47.1	69.9	61.1
Assistance with UI	16.1	44.8	55.9	25.8	22.2
Other basic services	87.1	86.7	86.2	89.1	72.2
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	15.4	37.4	39.7	31.5	33.3
In-person only	84.6	62.6	60.3	68.5	66.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	50.5	48.9	50.2	46.2	54.9
4 or fewer weeks	3.2	2.9	4.3	0.9	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	22.6	16.9	20.3	11.6	22.2
14 to 26 weeks	32.3	20.9	20.3	21.6	27.8
27 to 52 weeks	9.7	27.6	21.9	35.3	22.2
53 to 104 weeks	12.9	18.3	16.2	23.4	5.6
More than 104 weeks	19.4	13.4	16.9	7.3	22.2
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	2.2	3.4	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	61.3	53.8	68.0	30.4	66.7
Rapid Response	0.0	11.9	17.8	1.8	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.9	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	61.3	51.9	42.8	66.9	61.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	19	467	238	220	11
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	6.9	10.5	2.7	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	94.7	90.6	87.0	94.1	100.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	5.3	2.1	1.7	3.2	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	68.4	82.9	78.6	86.4	81.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	6.5	4.7	8.0	0.0
In-person only	100.0	91.2	93.0	89.6	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	94.7	93.8	88.2	99.5	100.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	4.5	7.1	1.4	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	57.9	39.8	23.5	57.7	45.5
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	25.5	22.4	32.7	11.8	24.4
4 or fewer weeks	47.4	33.4	23.9	45.0	27.3
5 to 13 weeks	21.1	28.9	23.1	33.6	36.4
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	9.0	11.3	5.9	9.1
27 to 52 weeks	10.5	15.0	18.1	11.8	9.1
53 to 104 weeks	15.8	11.6	18.9	3.6	18.2
More than 104 weeks	5.3	2.1	4.6	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	6.5	5.6	7.7	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	10.5	3.7	3.9	3.2	9.1
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.5	12.1	15.9	8.2	18.2
Healthcare support	5.3	10.0	8.2	11.8	18.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	4.8	6.0	3.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	36.8	4.8	6.5	4.1	27.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.5	6.3	11.2	2.3	0.0
Production	0.0	6.5	12.1	0.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	21.1	40.6	23.3	56.8	27.3
Other occupations	5.3	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.0

Table III-19
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of exiters	475	469	115	848	40
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	76.8	69.9	87.0	70.5	67.5
WIOA Adult	30.1	19.8	23.5	24.8	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	54.1	54.4	68.7	51.7	67.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.5
Adult Education	2.3	4.7	5.2	3.2	7.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.9	12.5
Vocational Education	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	97.5
Staff-assisted job search	83.2	78.3	75.7	81.4	80.0
Referred to employment	82.9	78.7	77.4	81.3	80.0
Referred to Federal training	55.8	55.7	41.7	57.7	47.5
Assistance with UI	42.9	43.5	48.7	41.7	50.0
Other basic services	88.8	85.1	82.6	87.4	85.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.2	2.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Other work experience	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.5
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	7.5
Other individualized services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	42.3	30.4	26.0	37.7	41.2
In-person only	57.7	69.6	74.0	62.3	58.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	47.9	49.8	52.3	47.8	60.5
4 or fewer weeks	3.2	3.0	0.9	3.5	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	16.0	18.8	13.9	18.2	12.5
14 to 26 weeks	22.7	19.0	16.5	21.8	22.5
27 to 52 weeks	27.8	25.8	34.8	25.4	32.5
53 to 104 weeks	17.5	19.0	17.4	18.2	12.5
More than 104 weeks	12.8	14.5	16.5	13.0	20.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.5
Supportive services	52.8	55.7	52.2	55.1	65.0
Rapid Response	7.2	15.6	37.4	7.5	12.5
Disaster relief employment	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.5	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	2.5
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	51.4	52.7	41.7	53.5	45.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	244	247	48	454	18
Type of training					
On-the-job training	5.3	7.3	10.4	6.2	5.6
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	93.9	88.3	81.3	91.9	94.4
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.4	4.0	8.3	1.5	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	77.5	87.0	81.3	82.4	61.1
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	3.6	0.9	0.0	2.6	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	8.5	3.9	4.4	6.2	0.0
In-person only	87.9	95.2	95.6	91.2	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	95.1	92.7	87.5	94.5	100.0
Pell grant recipients	3.7	5.3	6.3	4.2	5.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	32.0	48.6	29.2	42.1	22.2
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	25.9	19.3	30.9	21.6	38.2
4 or fewer weeks	27.5	40.5	20.8	35.7	22.2
5 to 13 weeks	26.2	30.4	29.2	28.0	27.8
14 to 26 weeks	11.9	6.1	10.4	8.8	5.6
27 to 52 weeks	18.9	10.5	22.9	13.9	22.2
53 to 104 weeks	13.1	10.1	12.5	11.5	11.1
More than 104 weeks	2.5	2.4	4.2	2.2	11.1
Occupation of training					
Management	6.7	6.5	4.3	6.7	0.0
Business and financial	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	5.9
Computer and mathematical	5.4	2.4	0.0	4.2	11.8
Architecture and engineering	0.4	2.4	2.1	1.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.1	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.7	2.9	23.4	10.9	17.6
Healthcare support	20.0	0.0	23.4	8.5	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
Personal care and service	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	8.3	0.8	4.3	4.5	11.8
Construction and extraction	1.3	10.2	10.6	5.8	5.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.1	11.0	6.4	6.9	17.6
Production	2.9	9.4	8.5	5.8	5.9
Transportation and material moving	26.7	51.8	17.0	41.6	23.5
Other occupations	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0

Table III-20
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	538	44	381	140	17
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	82.0	56.8	60.9	70.0	58.8
WIOA Adult	15.4	29.5	37.0	30.0	35.3
WIOA Youth	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	75.1	27.3	26.5	44.3	35.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	5.0	2.3	1.3	2.9	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.3	2.3	0.3	1.4	5.9
Vocational Education	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.3	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	81.2	86.4	79.3	77.1	64.7
Referred to employment	81.4	84.1	79.5	77.1	70.6
Referred to Federal training	46.7	81.8	65.6	71.4	70.6
Assistance with UI	65.6	11.4	13.6	27.1	11.8
Other basic services	91.3	88.6	80.3	83.6	64.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.7	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0
Other work experience	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.6	2.3	0.0	1.4	5.9
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	54.9	5.4	16.5	32.2	43.8
In-person only	45.1	94.6	83.5	67.8	56.3
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	54.1	64.3	38.3	56.1	45.3
4 or fewer weeks	3.5	0.0	3.1	1.4	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	19.1	11.4	16.3	9.3	17.6
14 to 26 weeks	18.8	15.9	25.2	20.0	23.5
27 to 52 weeks	24.5	25.0	29.4	30.7	17.6
53 to 104 weeks	15.6	20.5	21.3	19.3	29.4
More than 104 weeks	18.4	27.3	4.7	19.3	11.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	2.6	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.0
Supportive services	56.9	52.3	52.0	55.7	64.7
Rapid Response	10.6	6.8	12.3	5.7	0.0
Disaster relief employment	1.5	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	40.3	81.8	65.4	68.6	70.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	217	36	249	96	12
Type of training					
On-the-job training	3.2	5.6	9.6	7.3	8.3
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	95.4	94.4	86.3	92.7	91.7
Prerequisite training	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	1.4	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.3	69.4	86.7	72.9	66.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	1.1	0.0	3.7	4.7	25.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	5.3	6.1	6.6	8.1	0.0
In-person only	93.7	93.9	89.7	87.2	75.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	94.9	100.0	92.0	94.8	91.7
Pell grant recipients	5.5	11.1	2.4	11.5	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	22.6	44.4	56.2	32.3	16.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	27.6	22.7	18.0	27.1	41.9
4 or fewer weeks	31.3	25.0	38.2	26.0	16.7
5 to 13 weeks	23.0	44.4	30.1	24.0	16.7
14 to 26 weeks	10.1	5.6	8.4	9.4	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	16.6	8.3	14.1	21.9	16.7
53 to 104 weeks	14.3	16.7	8.4	17.7	33.3
More than 104 weeks	4.6	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	7.5	2.8	6.0	8.5	0.0
Business and financial	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.8	5.6	3.6	8.5	8.3
Architecture and engineering	1.9	5.6	0.4	1.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.7	16.7	10.1	18.1	25.0
Healthcare support	10.4	11.1	9.3	13.8	33.3
Food preparation and serving related	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0
Personal care and service	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0
Sales and related	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.2	0.0	4.4	6.4	8.3
Construction and extraction	2.8	0.0	10.1	2.1	8.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.7	5.6	8.1	6.4	0.0
Production	5.2	2.8	7.3	2.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	37.7	50.0	39.1	30.9	16.7
Other occupations	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-21

**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	47	4	585	26
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	76.6	100.0	72.1	65.4
WIOA Adult	19.1	100.0	37.3	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	63.8	75.0	43.8	65.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	12.8	0.0	2.4	46.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	19.1	0.0	0.9	7.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services				
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	78.7	75.0	82.1	92.3
Referred to employment	80.9	75.0	82.2	92.3
Referred to Federal training	38.3	0.0	59.5	84.6
Assistance with UI	55.3	0.0	33.0	50.0
Other basic services	87.2	75.0	87.2	96.2
Individualized Career Services				
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	6.4	0.0	0.3	3.8
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Individualized Career Services (continued)				
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	44.7	25.0	36.3	20.0
In-person only	55.3	75.0	63.7	80.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	60.9	15.7	41.4	79.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	21.3	25.0	18.1	11.5
14 to 26 weeks	17.0	75.0	22.7	15.4
27 to 52 weeks	25.5	0.0	29.4	19.2
53 to 104 weeks	8.5	0.0	18.1	3.8
More than 104 weeks	27.7	0.0	8.9	50.0
Other Assistance				
Needs-related payments	2.1	0.0	0.9	26.9
Supportive services	63.8	0.0	49.6	73.1
Rapid Response	12.8	0.0	4.1	30.8
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.8
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services				
Received any training	34.0	0.0	56.4	84.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	16	0	330	22
Type of training				
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.5
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	0.0	93.0	95.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)				
Type of training (continued)				
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	81.3	0.0	82.7	86.4
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	14.3	0.0	6.3	5.0
In-person only	85.7	0.0	90.2	95.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	100.0	0.0	96.1	95.5
Pell grant recipients	6.3	0.0	4.2	9.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	25.0	0.0	50.9	22.7
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	36.7	0.0	18.8	30.2
4 or fewer weeks	25.0	0.0	39.7	40.9
5 to 13 weeks	37.5	0.0	30.0	27.3
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	12.5	0.0	13.6	13.6
53 to 104 weeks	6.3	0.0	10.3	9.1
More than 104 weeks	18.8	0.0	0.9	9.1
Occupation of training				
Management	12.5	0.0	4.9	22.7
Business and financial	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	6.3	0.0	3.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.3	0.0	11.7	4.5
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	6.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.5
Office and administrative support	6.3	0.0	3.7	9.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.3	0.0	7.7	4.5
Production	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.5
Transportation and material moving	50.0	0.0	44.9	45.5
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.5

Table III-22
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	64	625	83	41	150
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	84.4	71.0	77.1	73.2	70.7
WIOA Adult	18.8	29.4	13.3	14.6	16.0
WIOA Youth	1.6	1.1	0.0	2.4	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	67.2	48.2	68.7	61.0	60.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Adult Education	0.0	3.2	3.6	9.8	4.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.4	2.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	99.7	100.0	95.1	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	84.4	78.9	81.9	80.5	86.0
Referred to employment	87.5	78.7	84.3	78.0	85.3
Referred to Federal training	45.3	57.9	51.8	63.4	51.3
Assistance with UI	53.1	36.8	54.2	56.1	52.0
Other basic services	92.2	84.6	88.0	87.8	92.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.5	2.4	2.4	2.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.7
Other work experience	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.4	2.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.7
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	33.3	33.0	41.8	39.5	50.0
In-person only	66.7	67.0	58.2	60.5	50.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	26.6	44.0	67.5	39.8	67.2
4 or fewer weeks	4.7	2.7	6.0	4.9	2.7
5 to 13 weeks	28.1	17.8	12.0	24.4	14.0
14 to 26 weeks	28.1	23.7	10.8	22.0	13.3
27 to 52 weeks	28.1	26.2	27.7	19.5	28.0
53 to 104 weeks	9.4	18.9	19.3	19.5	17.3
More than 104 weeks	1.6	10.7	24.1	9.8	24.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	1.6	2.4	0.0	4.9	1.3
Supportive services	51.6	54.4	60.2	70.7	50.0
Rapid Response	9.4	10.2	16.9	14.6	11.3
Disaster relief employment	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.0	2.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
Deceased	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	37.5	55.8	47.0	53.7	45.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	24	349	39	22	68
Type of training					
On-the-job training	25.0	6.3	5.1	9.1	1.5
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	75.0	90.8	94.9	81.8	97.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	2.6	0.0	4.5	1.5
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	66.7	83.7	82.1	90.9	77.9
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	2.1	3.2	0.0	5.6
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	9.3
In-person only	100.0	91.0	96.8	100.0	85.2
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	79.2	94.0	92.3	95.5	98.5
Pell grant recipients	4.2	4.3	7.7	4.5	2.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.3	43.8	33.3	54.5	27.9
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	9.5	21.7	22.0	19.8	32.3
4 or fewer weeks	41.7	36.4	25.6	40.9	23.5
5 to 13 weeks	50.0	27.2	35.9	27.3	20.6
14 to 26 weeks	4.2	8.3	12.8	4.5	13.2
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	13.8	15.4	22.7	22.1
53 to 104 weeks	4.2	12.9	7.7	0.0	13.2
More than 104 weeks	0.0	1.4	2.6	4.5	7.4
Occupation of training					
Management	12.5	4.3	13.2	4.8	11.9
Business and financial	4.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.9	7.9	0.0	9.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.2	5.3	0.0	1.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.2	2.6	0.0	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.3	11.3	7.9	14.3	19.4
Healthcare support	4.2	10.7	5.3	4.8	11.9
Food preparation and serving related	4.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
Personal care and service	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.8	9.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	6.1	2.6	23.8	6.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.2	8.7	0.0	9.5	1.5
Production	20.8	6.4	2.6	4.8	1.5
Transportation and material moving	37.5	41.9	47.4	28.6	25.4
Other occupations	0.0	0.3	2.6	4.8	1.5

Table III-23
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	66	897	91	13	106
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	45.5	74.5	81.3	76.9	72.6
WIOA Adult	24.2	24.6	33.0	23.1	32.1
WIOA Youth	0.0	1.0	1.1	7.7	1.9
Wagner-Peyser	28.8	55.5	51.6	61.5	44.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	3.7	2.2	0.0	1.9
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.0	0.0	7.7	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	95.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	72.7	81.3	78.0	84.6	86.8
Referred to employment	72.7	81.4	79.1	84.6	86.8
Referred to Federal training	78.8	54.1	57.1	53.8	65.1
Assistance with UI	12.1	44.8	44.0	53.8	34.9
Other basic services	75.8	87.6	92.3	84.6	91.5
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	1.1	4.4	7.7	0.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.3	3.3	7.7	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.9
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.7	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	19.0	37.6	32.6	36.4	36.8
In-person only	81.0	62.4	67.4	63.6	63.2
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	59.4	47.5	39.3	50.5	50.7
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	3.5	3.3	0.0	2.8
5 to 13 weeks	6.1	18.5	18.7	0.0	11.3
14 to 26 weeks	16.7	21.5	20.9	38.5	23.6
27 to 52 weeks	31.8	26.1	31.9	23.1	29.2
53 to 104 weeks	25.8	17.5	19.8	23.1	20.8
More than 104 weeks	19.7	12.9	5.5	15.4	12.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	2.2	0.0	7.7	0.0
Supportive services	63.6	54.1	61.5	69.2	40.6
Rapid Response	1.5	11.8	2.2	7.7	2.8
Disaster relief employment	3.0	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	78.8	50.2	47.3	46.2	62.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	52	450	43	6	66
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	7.3	9.3	16.7	3.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	89.8	86.0	66.7	97.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	2.4	4.7	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	80.8	82.4	76.7	66.7	78.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.2	2.4	2.3	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	6.5	6.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
In-person only	91.3	91.6	97.7	100.0	86.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	96.2	93.6	93.0	100.0	100.0
Pell grant recipients	9.6	3.8	7.0	16.7	6.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	32.7	41.8	46.5	33.3	37.9
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	39.2	20.6	15.3	20.0	19.7
4 or fewer weeks	30.8	34.7	44.2	16.7	31.8
5 to 13 weeks	3.8	30.9	25.6	33.3	34.8
14 to 26 weeks	13.5	8.4	7.0	16.7	7.6
27 to 52 weeks	26.9	13.3	16.3	33.3	18.2
53 to 104 weeks	15.4	11.1	7.0	0.0	4.5
More than 104 weeks	9.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.0
Occupation of training					
Management	8.2	6.3	7.3	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	4.1	3.8	7.3	20.0	3.1
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.1
Education, training, and library	2.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	32.7	9.8	4.9	0.0	21.5
Healthcare support	4.1	10.5	4.9	20.0	20.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.1	4.3	0.0	20.0	4.6
Construction and extraction	12.2	5.6	7.3	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12.2	6.3	4.9	20.0	4.6
Production	0.0	6.7	2.4	0.0	1.5
Transportation and material moving	12.2	42.3	61.0	20.0	40.0
Other occupations	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table III-25
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024, by State
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	148,328	99.9	87.9	84.6	15.4
Alabama	145	100.0	100.0	35.2	64.8
Alaska	194	100.0	100.0	12.4	87.6
American Samoa	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	601	100.0	95.2	49.8	50.2
Arkansas	101	100.0	95.0	21.8	78.2
California	8,506	100.0	89.2	61.5	38.5
Colorado	913	100.0	99.8	54.4	45.6
Connecticut	429	100.0	99.5	49.0	51.0
Delaware	37	100.0	97.3	5.4	94.6
District of Columbia	73	100.0	100.0	65.8	34.2
Florida	699	100.0	99.4	25.3	74.7
Georgia	412	100.0	98.5	7.5	92.5
Guam	63	100.0	100.0	93.7	6.3
Hawaii	48	100.0	91.7	62.5	37.5
Idaho	111	100.0	100.0	54.1	45.9
Illinois	2,774	100.0	99.2	18.0	82.0
Indiana	1,696	100.0	99.6	77.7	22.3
Iowa	243	100.0	100.0	35.0	65.0
Kansas	237	100.0	59.9	56.5	43.5
Kentucky	164	100.0	100.0	30.5	69.5
Louisiana	496	100.0	91.3	32.1	67.9
Maine	92	100.0	96.7	39.1	60.9
Maryland	367	100.0	100.0	57.5	42.5
Massachusetts	1,172	100.0	99.9	38.2	61.8
Michigan	1,047	100.0	100.0	49.6	50.4
Minnesota	792	100.0	100.0	41.3	58.7
Mississippi	2,608	100.0	94.4	87.0	13.0
Missouri	461	100.0	99.1	49.2	50.8
Montana	32	100.0	100.0	31.3	68.8
Nebraska	131	100.0	100.0	29.8	70.2
Nevada	210	100.0	100.0	28.6	71.4
New Hampshire	221	100.0	100.0	49.8	50.2
New Jersey	1,550	98.6	96.9	6.5	93.2
New Mexico	444	100.0	100.0	30.0	70.0
New York	99,244	100.0	86.6	98.3	-

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	886	100.0	100.0	23.1	76.9
North Dakota	8	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Northern Mariana Islands	37	100.0	91.9	91.9	8.1
Ohio	1,229	100.0	80.3	70.2	29.8
Oklahoma	193	100.0	100.0	25.4	74.6
Oregon	2,746	100.0	40.1	66.8	33.2
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,118	100.0	99.3	56.3	43.7
Puerto Rico	2,832	97.7	90.5	78.4	21.0
Rhode Island	148	100.0	83.8	25.7	74.3
South Carolina	369	100.0	100.0	50.9	49.1
South Dakota	869	100.0	99.9	95.9	4.1
Tennessee	963	100.0	100.0	47.9	52.1
Texas	3,290	100.0	97.0	65.4	34.6
Utah	493	100.0	99.8	35.1	64.9
Vermont	12	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Virgin Islands	9	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Virginia	307	100.0	100.0	43.3	56.7
Washington	4,496	100.0	77.9	80.6	19.4
West Virginia	380	99.7	95.3	23.2	76.6
Wisconsin	579	100.0	99.8	54.2	45.8
Wyoming	50	100.0	96.0	16.0	84.0

Table III-26
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited
from April 2023 to March 2024, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	22,828	-	10.3	88.7	-
Alabama	94	0.0	25.5	74.5	26.6
Alaska	170	0.0	59.4	44.7	0.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	302	0.0	11.6	89.1	0.0
Arkansas	79	-	-	97.5	0.0
California	3,275	-	6.7	93.8	-
Colorado	416	-	6.3	95.9	0.0
Connecticut	219	-	3.2	95.4	0.0
Delaware	35	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	25	0.0	8.0	92.0	4.0
Florida	522	-	8.4	92.3	-
Georgia	381	0.0	6.0	94.2	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Hawaii	18	0.0	5.6	94.4	0.0
Idaho	51	0.0	9.8	92.2	0.0
Illinois	2,274	-	9.5	90.6	-
Indiana	378	-	4.2	95.5	0.0
Iowa	158	0.0	-	98.7	0.0
Kansas	103	0.0	28.2	71.8	0.0
Kentucky	114	0.0	-	99.1	0.0
Louisiana	337	0.0	-	97.3	0.0
Maine	56	0.0	-	98.2	0.0
Maryland	156	-	-	97.4	0.0
Massachusetts	724	-	-	97.9	-
Michigan	528	0.0	5.9	94.5	0.0
Minnesota	465	0.0	-	97.6	0.0
Mississippi	340	0.0	52.9	47.1	0.0
Missouri	234	-	10.7	89.3	0.0
Montana	22	0.0	4.5	95.5	0.0
Nebraska	92	0.0	63.0	41.3	0.0
Nevada	150	0.0	5.3	97.3	3.3
New Hampshire	111	-	8.1	91.0	0.0
New Jersey	1,444	-	-	96.7	-
New Mexico	311	-	16.7	84.2	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	1,663	-	9.1	90.4	-
North Carolina	681	-	15.1	85.5	0.0
North Dakota	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	366	5.2	6.8	72.1	18.6
Oklahoma	144	0.0	-	98.6	0.0
Oregon	912	-	9.5	90.6	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	926	-	13.1	87.0	-
Puerto Rico	596	-	46.5	35.1	19.8
Rhode Island	110	-	14.5	85.5	0.0
South Carolina	181	-	32.6	68.0	0.0
South Dakota	36	-	25.0	75.0	0.0
Tennessee	502	-	8.8	91.2	0.0
Texas	1,137	-	14.8	86.1	-
Utah	320	-	6.9	94.7	-
Vermont	9	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0
Virgin Islands	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virginia	174	0.0	12.1	88.5	0.0
Washington	870	0.0	3.2	97.4	0.0
West Virginia	291	0.0	9.6	64.6	25.8
Wisconsin	265	-	5.3	94.7	0.0
Wyoming	42	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table III-27
Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.1	72.0	70.7	82.4	85.1	84.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	60.3	73.6	71.4	82.0	83.6	82.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,592	\$8,884	\$9,396	\$8,761	\$8,594	\$8,632
Credential attainment ²	71.4	74.4	73.5	70.6	68.8	68.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	58.5	61.7	70.4	62.6	71.0	60.5
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	64.0	67.7	66.1	82.3	83.5	83.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.1	72.0	70.7	82.4	85.1	84.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	64.2	73.2	71.4	81.5	85.3	83.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	60.3	73.6	71.4	82.0	83.6	82.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,707	\$8,047	\$8,480	\$8,246	\$8,323	\$8,637
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,593	\$8,884	\$9,397	\$8,762	\$8,594	\$8,633
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,925	\$9,239	\$9,634	\$9,269	\$9,095	\$8,843
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,120	\$9,598	\$9,855	\$9,253	\$9,591	\$8,840
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	0.8	1.2
Males	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.4	1.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,083	\$11,306	\$11,696	\$9,915	\$9,598	\$9,602
\$1 to \$2,499	13.9	12.5	12.3	11.1	10.5	13.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.9	14.0	12.7	11.2	13.6	11.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.0	14.7	13.5	16.0	16.4	15.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	15.6	15.2	21.3	19.8	21.5
\$10,000 or more	41.4	43.2	46.3	40.4	39.7	37.8

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	6.7	5.8	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.1
Business and financial	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.4	2.6
Computer and mathematical	4.7	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.1	2.3
Architecture and engineering	2.1	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.3	1.3
Education, training, and library	2.6	3.8	3.0	1.3	2.0	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.7	4.9	5.7	6.7	7.2	6.4
Healthcare support	5.2	6.8	6.4	7.7	8.4	8.4
Food preparation and serving	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.2	3.9
Personal care and service	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.3
Sales and related	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.4	4.7
Office and administrative	13.5	12.7	12.4	14.4	12.1	10.8
Construction and extraction	4.2	3.8	4.6	2.4	3.5	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	5.2	5.1
Production	9.3	9.2	10.1	10.0	11.0	13.5
Transportation and material moving	20.8	21.1	21.1	22.7	21.3	25.2
Other occupations	9.2	8.9	9.5	6.3	7.5	5.0
Industry of employment						
Construction	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.9	4.3	5.4
Manufacturing	9.7	8.1	7.4	16.9	13.8	16.5
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.9	5.5	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	7.5	6.8	5.9	11.4	10.8	10.5
Information	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.7	15.4	16.3	12.9	15.6	16.4
Educational services	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.0	2.2
Health care and social assistance	17.7	17.9	16.7	15.8	17.1	16.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.9
Accommodation and food services	7.1	7.6	7.0	3.2	4.3	5.8
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.2
Other industry	24.6	24.8	26.7	21.3	22.3	19.9

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.3	7.1	9.2	7.2	4.2	5.6
Occupational credential	87.1	88.4	87.9	67.5	57.1	55.1
Other credential	8.5	7.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Postsecondary school gains	9.2	8.6	9.4	18.2	19.9	17.3
Training milestone gains	20.6	22.8	24.0	10.2	8.6	13.4
Occupational skills progression	40.8	43.9	51.6	48.8	57.0	46.2

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-28
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	89,343	123,601	114,554	1,010	955	884
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	97,551	121,142	116,666	970	976	919
Credential attainment ²	19,576	27,241	18,782	415	478	443
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	22,414	16,912	21,991	595	479	370
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	97,617	116,459	102,342	998	940	836
Second quarter after exit ¹	89,343	123,601	114,554	1,010	955	884
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84,547	126,548	114,300	1,008	927	875
Fourth quarter after exit ²	97,551	121,142	116,666	970	976	919
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	431	407	344	13	4	6
Males	303	286	211	13	6	5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	12,452	15,518	14,118	113	101	120
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12,479	17,307	14,620	114	130	100
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13,430	18,236	15,470	163	157	141
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14,095	19,285	17,381	216	190	191
\$10,000 or more	37,134	53,465	53,122	410	380	336

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,130	998	636	33	25	19
Business and financial	673	673	529	24	25	16
Computer and mathematical	782	733	444	29	23	14
Architecture and engineering	349	329	217	22	17	8
Education, training, and library	439	645	387	9	15	11
Healthcare practitioners and technical	625	841	733	48	53	40
Healthcare support	873	1,170	824	55	62	52
Food preparation and serving	504	503	416	21	16	24
Personal care and service	299	247	186	9	13	14
Sales and related	823	775	568	36	40	29
Office and administrative	2,261	2,181	1,605	103	89	67
Construction and extraction	699	658	593	17	26	24
Installation, maintenance, and repair	737	660	518	31	38	32
Production	1,568	1,575	1,299	72	81	84
Transportation and material moving	3,496	3,610	2,731	163	156	157
Other occupations	1,543	1,533	1,231	45	55	31
Industry of employment						
Construction	3,130	5,065	5,437	28	38	42
Manufacturing	6,672	8,982	7,705	80	121	128
Wholesale and retail trade	2,790	4,180	4,069	23	48	32
Transportation and warehousing	5,165	7,612	6,116	54	95	81
Information	1,263	2,645	2,347	6	9	5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10,112	17,114	16,958	61	137	127
Educational services	2,432	4,246	4,002	19	26	17
Health care and social assistance	12,199	19,907	17,299	75	150	127
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	998	2,123	2,015	3	7	7
Accommodation and food services	4,876	8,498	7,267	15	38	45
Other services, inc public administration	2,232	3,257	2,916	9	12	9
Other industry	16,934	27,516	27,694	101	195	154

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	77	61	60	*	0	0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1,626	1,944	1,737	30	20	25
Occupational credential	17,049	24,079	16,515	280	273	244
Other credential	1,660	2,056	1,165	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	209	198	273	*	*	*
Secondary school gains	50	48	60	0	0	*
Postsecondary school gains	3,507	2,354	2,938	173	134	106
Training milestone gains	7,911	6,255	7,489	97	58	82
Occupational skills progression	15,637	12,028	16,126	464	385	283

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-29
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	84.4	84.4	84.4	100.0	88.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	82.5	82.5	82.5	50.0	85.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,632	\$8,632	\$8,636	\$5,183	\$8,498
Credential attainment ²	68.0	68.0	68.0	100.0	59.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.5	60.5	60.5	0.0	55.7
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	83.3	83.3	83.3	100.0	87.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	84.4	84.4	84.4	100.0	88.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	83.6	83.6	83.6	100.0	89.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	82.5	82.5	82.5	50.0	85.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,637	\$8,637	\$8,643	\$7,231	\$8,978
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,633	\$8,633	\$8,637	\$5,184	\$8,499
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,843	\$8,843	\$8,852	\$6,328	\$8,258
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,840	\$8,840	\$8,840	\$13,697	\$7,960
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	2.7
Males	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,602	\$9,602	\$9,611	\$5,184	\$8,788
\$1 to \$2,499	13.5	13.5	13.4	50.0	11.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.3	11.3	11.3	0.0	15.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.9	15.9	15.9	0.0	16.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.5	21.5	21.5	50.0	21.4
\$10,000 or more	37.8	37.8	37.9	0.0	35.1

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.0	1.2
Business and financial	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.0	2.4
Computer and mathematical	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	1.2
Architecture and engineering	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.4	6.4	6.4	0.0	8.5
Healthcare support	8.4	8.4	8.4	0.0	7.3
Food preparation and serving	3.9	3.9	3.9	0.0	1.2
Personal care and service	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	2.4
Sales and related	4.7	4.7	4.7	0.0	3.7
Office and administrative	10.8	10.8	10.8	0.0	13.4
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.9	3.7	100.0	7.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.1	5.1	5.2	0.0	3.7
Production	13.5	13.5	13.5	0.0	12.2
Transportation and material moving	25.2	25.2	25.3	0.0	25.6
Other occupations	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	7.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.4	5.4	5.4	0.0	5.2
Manufacturing	16.5	16.5	16.6	0.0	13.9
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	4.1	4.1	0.0	5.2
Transportation and warehousing	10.5	10.5	10.5	0.0	11.3
Information	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.4	16.4	16.4	0.0	15.7
Educational services	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.0	5.2
Health care and social assistance	16.4	16.4	16.4	0.0	11.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
Accommodation and food services	5.8	5.8	5.8	0.0	5.2
Other services, inc public administration	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.7
Other industry	19.9	19.9	19.8	100.0	24.3

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.6	5.6	5.6	50.0	5.9
Occupational credential	55.1	55.1	55.1	100.0	60.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	17.3	17.3	17.3	0.0	30.9
Training milestone gains	13.4	13.4	13.4	0.0	6.2
Occupational skills progression	46.2	46.2	46.2	0.0	30.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-30
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	90.9	83.8	87.7	85.1	75.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	94.9	89.1	81.6	85.3	69.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,098	\$8,604	\$8,361	\$9,220	\$8,062
Credential attainment ²	69.6	69.5	66.4	70.0	67.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	78.6	67.9	60.0	47.9	56.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	82.4	80.8	86.2	86.2	78.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	90.9	83.8	87.7	85.1	75.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	100.0	87.8	84.6	86.6	68.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	94.9	89.1	81.6	85.3	69.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,840	\$8,643	\$8,296	\$9,060	\$8,441
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,098	\$8,606	\$8,362	\$9,221	\$8,062
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,125	\$8,320	\$8,826	\$9,532	\$9,100
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,951	\$8,184	\$9,170	\$9,205	\$8,699
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.9
Males	6.3	1.1	0.7	2.4	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,761	\$9,209	\$9,711	\$10,723	\$8,605
\$1 to \$2,499	13.3	13.1	16.0	6.4	16.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.0	11.6	11.2	9.8	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.3	16.2	15.1	16.8	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.3	23.7	19.6	24.9	20.8
\$10,000 or more	40.0	35.4	38.1	42.2	34.6

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.7	3.9
Business and financial	0.0	1.4	3.6	3.5	1.0
Computer and mathematical	4.8	0.7	2.0	1.8	4.9
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.7	0.8	3.5	3.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.5	8.7	8.1	2.7	2.9
Healthcare support	4.8	11.6	9.7	7.1	2.9
Food preparation and serving	0.0	3.6	4.0	2.7	5.8
Personal care and service	0.0	2.9	2.4	0.9	2.9
Sales and related	0.0	4.3	3.6	3.5	9.7
Office and administrative	19.0	7.2	6.5	17.7	16.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	7.2	3.6	3.5	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	14.3	5.8	4.5	2.7	6.8
Production	14.3	7.2	12.1	19.5	18.4
Transportation and material moving	23.8	30.4	28.7	19.5	16.5
Other occupations	9.5	6.5	4.0	7.1	1.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.1	7.6	4.9	4.4	4.6
Manufacturing	14.3	9.9	15.6	20.8	24.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	4.1	4.9	3.8	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	7.1	12.9	10.1	11.3	7.4
Information	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	28.6	15.2	17.9	11.9	17.6
Educational services	3.6	0.6	1.9	3.1	3.7
Health care and social assistance	17.9	18.7	17.2	15.1	12.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	9.9	7.5	1.9	1.9
Other services, inc public administration	3.6	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.9
Other industry	14.3	19.3	16.2	25.2	25.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6.3	1.7	6.7	11.9	0.0
Occupational credential	56.3	50.9	51.7	56.0	76.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	35.7	17.3	15.5	20.8	12.6
Training milestone gains	7.1	14.7	13.5	9.4	17.2
Occupational skills progression	42.9	55.1	46.5	36.5	41.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-31
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	87.0	84.3	83.7	86.0	73.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	80.0	82.5	79.8	85.1	81.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$11,309	\$8,522	\$8,945	\$8,192	\$9,160
Credential attainment ²	70.0	68.1	75.7	62.9	68.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	77.3	60.1	62.2	59.1	52.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	91.7	82.9	84.3	82.1	76.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	87.0	84.3	83.7	86.0	73.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	76.0	83.7	81.7	85.6	73.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	80.0	82.5	79.8	85.1	81.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,689	\$8,625	\$9,071	\$8,320	\$6,240
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$11,310	\$8,523	\$8,946	\$8,193	\$9,161
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$12,084	\$8,840	\$9,428	\$8,280	\$10,082
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,436	\$8,840	\$9,164	\$8,320	\$10,316
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.0
Males	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,889	\$9,510	\$10,452	\$8,614	\$8,993
\$1 to \$2,499	5.0	13.8	10.5	16.7	21.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5.0	11.5	10.7	12.2	7.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	15.7	17.0	14.8	7.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.0	21.7	21.2	21.2	35.7
\$10,000 or more	55.0	37.3	40.6	35.1	28.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	9.1	3.0	3.4	2.1	10.0
Business and financial	9.1	2.5	2.4	3.1	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.3	2.4	0.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	6.5	8.2	4.5	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	8.7	4.1	12.4	30.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	3.9	4.5	3.4	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	2.2	1.7	2.8	0.0
Sales and related	9.1	4.5	6.5	2.8	0.0
Office and administrative	27.3	10.4	11.3	10.0	20.0
Construction and extraction	18.2	3.5	6.2	1.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.1	4.9	7.6	2.1	10.0
Production	0.0	13.9	18.9	9.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	9.1	25.8	14.4	35.9	30.0
Other occupations	9.1	4.9	4.5	5.5	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	17.6	5.1	8.3	2.5	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	17.0	22.3	10.8	25.0
Wholesale and retail trade	5.9	3.9	3.2	4.2	16.7
Transportation and warehousing	5.9	10.8	6.4	15.3	8.3
Information	5.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.8	16.8	10.5	22.7	16.7
Educational services	0.0	2.3	2.7	1.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	5.9	16.6	15.0	17.8	25.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	11.8	5.5	4.8	6.8	8.3
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.0
Other industry	35.3	19.3	23.9	16.1	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	5.9	10.8	1.4	0.0
Occupational credential	78.6	54.2	63.1	46.7	72.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.0
Postsecondary school gains	18.2	17.9	25.0	8.2	12.0
Training milestone gains	4.5	14.3	10.7	17.8	12.0
Occupational skills progression	63.6	45.1	43.3	50.5	40.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-32

Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	83.7	85.2	90.3	83.8	84.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	82.1	83.3	95.8	80.9	70.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,647	\$9,886	\$9,360	\$8,522	\$8,677
Credential attainment ²	62.7	74.6	69.8	67.9	61.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	58.5	60.7	67.7	59.6	41.4
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	83.3	83.2	92.8	82.2	93.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	83.7	85.2	90.3	83.8	84.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	83.3	84.1	91.3	82.7	80.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	82.1	83.3	95.8	80.9	70.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,363	\$10,481	\$9,060	\$8,538	\$9,450
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,647	\$9,887	\$9,360	\$8,522	\$8,677
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,044	\$10,326	\$9,034	\$8,841	\$8,007
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,898	\$10,931	\$8,338	\$8,919	\$5,001
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.2		0.0	1.4	0.0
Males		1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$7,968	\$11,552	\$10,236	\$9,527	\$8,374
\$1 to \$2,499	15.6	11.3	9.6	14.0	17.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.3	8.8	8.5	11.6	17.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.8	11.1	17.0	15.7	7.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23.3	19.1	22.3	21.4	17.9
\$10,000 or more	28.1	49.7	42.6	37.3	39.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	3.8	2.2	1.4	3.3	0.0
Business and financial	3.8	1.1	5.6	2.2	4.5
Computer and mathematical	2.0	2.6	0.0	2.5	4.5
Architecture and engineering	0.3	2.6	2.8	1.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.9	1.8	2.8	6.9	0.0
Healthcare support	14.3	1.1	16.7	7.3	4.5
Food preparation and serving	5.6	1.8	1.4	4.2	0.0
Personal care and service	3.5	0.7	0.0	2.5	0.0
Sales and related	6.1	2.6	2.8	4.9	9.1
Office and administrative	17.3	2.9	6.9	11.3	22.7
Construction and extraction	0.3	8.4	5.6	3.6	4.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	9.9	6.9	4.9	4.5
Production	8.2	19.7	25.0	12.0	18.2
Transportation and material moving	15.5	37.6	13.9	26.7	22.7
Other occupations	5.6	4.4	6.9	4.7	4.5
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.7	9.9	6.2	5.3	3.7
Manufacturing	9.4	24.9	25.9	15.4	18.5
Wholesale and retail trade	1.9	6.2	0.0	4.6	11.1
Transportation and warehousing	6.8	14.7	7.4	10.8	11.1
Information	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.9	16.1	12.3	16.9	7.4
Educational services	3.4	0.8	0.0	2.5	3.7
Health care and social assistance	27.8	3.1	22.2	15.7	11.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	1.1	2.5	0.7	0.0
Accommodation and food services	7.3	4.2	4.9	5.9	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.0
Other industry	23.5	15.5	16.0	20.3	33.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.0	3.2	0.0	6.3	0.0
Occupational credential	58.5	51.2	50.0	55.6	75.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	22.2	13.2	27.7	16.1	24.1
Training milestone gains	11.3	15.4	21.5	12.4	3.4
Occupational skills progression	40.7	49.1	43.1	46.6	24.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-33
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.2	81.3	88.0	79.4	81.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	80.3	81.0	87.3	79.8	88.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,710	\$8,595	\$8,438	\$8,079	\$9,204
Credential attainment ²	65.2	73.4	71.0	66.3	100.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	51.5	46.3	72.9	55.8	70.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	83.4	81.8	83.5	79.6	76.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.2	81.3	88.0	79.4	81.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.5	80.2	87.9	80.2	100.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	80.3	81.0	87.3	79.8	88.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,916	\$7,895	\$8,320	\$8,046	\$8,080
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,710	\$8,596	\$8,440	\$8,079	\$9,206
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,059	\$8,771	\$8,777	\$9,052	\$8,041
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,016	\$8,478	\$8,720	\$8,320	\$9,333
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.0
Males	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,728	\$8,692	\$9,648	\$9,749	\$9,396
\$1 to \$2,499	12.6	12.7	14.7	12.8	11.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.6	12.7	11.8	14.3	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.8	15.2	15.0	15.8	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.1	27.8	20.6	24.0	44.4
\$10,000 or more	38.9	31.6	38.0	33.2	33.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	4.4	5.9	1.1	2.1	0.0
Business and financial	2.4	0.0	3.3	3.5	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.4	9.8	4.7	9.2	33.3
Healthcare support	6.7	13.7	9.1	9.2	16.7
Food preparation and serving	4.4	5.9	2.9	2.8	0.0
Personal care and service	1.7	5.9	2.2	3.5	0.0
Sales and related	6.7	3.9	2.6	2.8	16.7
Office and administrative	13.1	9.8	8.4	10.6	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.4	3.9	5.5	2.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.1	2.0	5.8	4.3	0.0
Production	15.8	9.8	11.7	12.8	16.7
Transportation and material moving	20.2	27.5	30.3	28.4	0.0
Other occupations	3.7	0.0	7.3	4.3	16.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.4	1.5	7.5	2.4	0.0
Manufacturing	19.1	8.8	15.0	13.3	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	2.9	4.4	3.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	8.3	11.8	12.9	11.4	0.0
Information	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.0	19.1	17.6	16.3	28.6
Educational services	1.8	1.5	2.8	3.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	14.0	29.4	16.6	21.7	42.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	6.7	7.4	4.4	6.6	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	1.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
Other industry	22.5	16.2	17.6	21.7	28.6

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.8	1.7	2.0	5.6	25.0
Occupational credential	56.7	51.7	53.7	49.2	50.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.3	2.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	15.7	14.6	19.5	20.2	50.0
Training milestone gains	8.2	9.8	19.9	13.5	20.0
Occupational skills progression	42.6	36.6	51.9	41.3	60.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-34
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.0	66.7	83.9	80.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.4	71.4	81.7	85.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$12,339	\$2,590	\$8,062	\$8,361
Credential attainment ²	68.2	40.0	65.3	71.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	57.1	0.0	63.3	38.7
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁴	88.6	0.0	82.6	87.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.0	66.7	83.9	80.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	73.0	66.7	83.3	84.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.4	71.4	81.7	85.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$13,069	\$0	\$8,064	\$8,906
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$12,339	\$2,591	\$8,062	\$8,362
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$12,675	\$6,919	\$8,487	\$5,978
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$12,264	\$2,793	\$8,387	\$8,575
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,408	\$2,591	\$8,800	\$9,418
\$1 to \$2,499	2.9	50.0	15.8	12.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2.9	0.0	12.9	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.8	50.0	15.9	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.8	0.0	22.5	25.0
\$10,000 or more	76.5	0.0	33.0	37.5

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹				
Occupation of employment				
Management	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
Business and financial	4.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	4.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Architecture and engineering	8.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	9.9	25.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	100.0	4.6	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
Office and administrative	8.0	0.0	9.4	25.0
Construction and extraction	12.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12.0	0.0	4.1	0.0
Production	20.0	0.0	10.6	0.0
Transportation and material moving	20.0	0.0	28.3	25.0
Other occupations	8.0	0.0	5.8	25.0
Industry of employment				
Construction	3.1	0.0	4.5	0.0
Manufacturing	34.4	0.0	12.7	12.5
Wholesale and retail trade	9.4	0.0	3.7	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	15.6	0.0	11.8	12.5
Information	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	6.3	50.0	19.3	12.5
Educational services	3.1	50.0	2.6	0.0
Health care and social assistance	3.1	0.0	17.8	25.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	7.3	12.5
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Other industry	25.0	0.0	18.3	25.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6.7	0.0	4.5	0.0
Occupational credential	66.7	100.0	53.1	70.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.2
Postsecondary school gains	34.3	0.0	15.8	12.9
Training milestone gains	0.0	0.0	13.3	6.5
Occupational skills progression	40.0	0.0	51.3	32.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-35
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	69.5	86.2	81.5	83.3	83.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	80.0	83.1	80.8	82.6	81.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,264	\$8,332	\$9,308	\$9,632	\$9,747
Credential attainment ²	100.0	68.7	68.9	47.8	64.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	57.1	66.5	47.0	33.3	47.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	72.7	84.2	80.2	89.6	84.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	69.5	86.2	81.5	83.3	83.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	75.0	83.7	86.4	87.8	83.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	80.0	83.1	80.8	82.6	81.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,684	\$8,422	\$8,751	\$9,335	\$10,142
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,265	\$8,333	\$9,309	\$9,633	\$9,748
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,515	\$8,700	\$10,016	\$9,746	\$10,054
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,520	\$8,532	\$9,371	\$9,885	\$10,157
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.8
Males	0.0	1.1	0.0	5.6	1.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,099	\$9,237	\$9,191	\$10,806	\$12,054
\$1 to \$2,499	14.6	14.8	12.1	0.0	12.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.0	11.4	9.1	10.0	8.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.1	16.7	16.7	15.0	11.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	31.7	20.9	19.7	25.0	20.8
\$10,000 or more	14.6	36.2	42.4	50.0	47.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	1.2	2.2	6.5	12.2
Business and financial	3.8	1.4	2.2	6.5	6.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.7	8.7	0.0	7.8
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	4.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.7	4.3	3.2	5.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	6.3	2.2	19.4	6.7
Healthcare support	7.7	9.6	8.7	6.5	3.3
Food preparation and serving	3.8	4.7	4.3	0.0	1.1
Personal care and service	0.0	2.3	2.2	3.2	2.2
Sales and related	7.7	4.7	4.3	6.5	3.3
Office and administrative	7.7	9.6	15.2	3.2	17.8
Construction and extraction	7.7	4.0	4.3	6.5	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	6.3	0.0	3.2	3.3
Production	23.1	14.5	10.9	16.1	6.7
Transportation and material moving	19.2	28.7	21.7	16.1	15.6
Other occupations	15.4	4.7	8.7	3.2	2.2
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.3	4.9	6.9	14.7	4.5
Manufacturing	18.4	16.9	19.0	17.6	12.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.6	4.5	0.0	2.9	5.4
Transportation and warehousing	7.9	12.4	5.2	0.0	8.0
Information	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	2.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	21.1	16.2	19.0	23.5	12.5
Educational services	0.0	1.3	5.2	2.9	5.4
Health care and social assistance	10.5	15.6	17.2	29.4	17.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.6	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.9
Accommodation and food services	10.5	7.3	1.7	0.0	0.9
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.8
Other industry	21.1	18.8	20.7	8.8	27.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.3	3.4	21.4	9.1	5.5
Occupational credential	58.3	53.6	54.8	54.5	63.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	8.6	17.6	19.7	12.5	19.7
Training milestone gains	11.4	16.9	3.0	4.2	6.1
Occupational skills progression	51.4	51.8	28.8	16.7	36.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-36
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	84.7	84.4	81.4	83.3	85.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	85.5	82.3	80.0	69.2	81.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,802	\$8,628	\$8,230	\$3,998	\$7,168
Credential attainment ²	70.6	67.8	53.7	50.0	55.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	59.7	60.6	73.6	70.0	50.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	82.2	83.4	79.5	66.7	84.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	84.7	84.4	81.4	83.3	85.2
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.5	83.7	82.5	100.0	85.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	85.5	82.3	80.0	69.2	81.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,671	\$8,625	\$7,543	\$10,788	\$6,381
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,802	\$8,628	\$8,230	\$3,998	\$7,169
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,192	\$8,840	\$8,752	\$5,725	\$7,761
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,428	\$8,802	\$8,459	\$5,026	\$7,935
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Males	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,201	\$9,632	\$10,840	\$6,891	\$7,735
\$1 to \$2,499	14.8	13.4	18.6	26.7	15.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.1	11.1	12.9	33.3	20.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.8	16.3	11.4	0.0	16.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27.9	21.0	22.9	13.3	22.1
\$10,000 or more	34.4	38.1	34.3	26.7	25.4

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	3.3	4.1	0.0	1.3
Business and financial	4.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.8
Computer and mathematical	4.3	2.1	2.0	0.0	1.3
Architecture and engineering	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
Education, training, and library	2.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	25.5	4.9	2.0	25.0	8.9
Healthcare support	2.1	8.9	8.2	0.0	19.0
Food preparation and serving	2.1	4.0	4.1	0.0	5.1
Personal care and service	4.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	5.1
Sales and related	2.1	4.9	4.1	0.0	7.6
Office and administrative	6.4	11.1	10.2	12.5	8.9
Construction and extraction	12.8	3.1	10.2	0.0	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12.8	4.5	2.0	0.0	2.5
Production	4.3	14.3	20.4	37.5	8.9
Transportation and material moving	10.6	26.4	32.7	0.0	17.7
Other occupations	4.3	5.0	0.0	25.0	6.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.7	5.3	6.6	0.0	0.9
Manufacturing	11.5	16.9	19.7	0.0	6.6
Wholesale and retail trade	5.8	4.0	3.3	7.1	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	3.8	10.9	8.2	14.3	12.3
Information	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	21.2	16.1	23.0	21.4	19.8
Educational services	5.8	1.9	1.6	7.1	0.9
Health care and social assistance	23.1	15.9	13.1	7.1	28.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	1.9	6.1	9.8	14.3	7.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Other industry	13.5	20.4	14.8	28.6	18.9

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	22.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	10.3
Occupational credential	66.7	53.7	54.5	66.7	51.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.2
Secondary school gains	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	45.8	13.5	5.7	30.0	17.3
Training milestone gains	1.4	15.0	28.7	10.0	2.5
Occupational skills progression	22.2	49.4	67.8	50.0	37.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-37
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	84.4	84.4	84.5	82.5	85.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	82.5	82.5	82.6	76.5	86.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,632	\$8,632	\$8,632	\$8,085	\$9,012
Credential attainment ²	68.0	68.0	68.1	50.0	68.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.5	67.7	67.7	0.0	67.7
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	83.3	83.3	83.4	81.5	84.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	84.4	84.4	84.5	82.5	85.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	83.6	83.6	83.6	80.4	85.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	82.5	82.5	82.6	76.5	86.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,637	\$8,637	\$8,637	\$9,019	\$8,320
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,633	\$8,633	\$8,633	\$8,085	\$9,013
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,843	\$8,843	\$8,852	\$8,789	\$9,034
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,840	\$8,840	\$8,840	\$8,609	\$9,079
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4
Males	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,602	\$9,602	\$9,602	\$8,963	\$10,018
\$1 to \$2,499	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.0	13.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.3	11.3	11.3	12.9	10.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.9	15.9	15.9	17.7	14.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.5	21.5	21.5	22.0	21.2
\$10,000 or more	37.8	37.8	37.8	33.4	40.7

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.5	2.1
Business and financial	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	2.1
Computer and mathematical	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.8	3.2
Architecture and engineering	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.7	8.2
Healthcare support	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.0	9.2
Food preparation and serving	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.9	3.2
Personal care and service	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4
Sales and related	4.7	4.7	4.7	8.6	2.1
Office and administrative	10.8	10.8	10.8	14.4	8.4
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.3
Production	13.5	13.5	13.5	20.2	9.2
Transportation and material moving	25.2	25.2	25.2	13.2	33.0
Other occupations	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.8	4.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.4	5.4	5.4	3.5	6.7
Manufacturing	16.5	16.5	16.5	19.7	14.3
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.2	4.8
Transportation and warehousing	10.5	10.5	10.5	6.1	13.5
Information	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.4	16.4	16.4	15.9	16.7
Educational services	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	2.8
Health care and social assistance	16.4	16.4	16.4	14.3	17.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Accommodation and food services	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.7	5.2
Other services, inc public administration	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
Other industry	19.9	19.9	19.9	25.8	15.9

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.6	5.6	5.7	0.0	5.7
Occupational credential	55.1	55.1	55.0	100.0	54.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	17.3	15.5	15.5	0.0	15.5
Training milestone gains	13.4	23.6	23.6	0.0	23.6
Occupational skills progression	46.2	55.6	55.6	0.0	55.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-38
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	70.7	71.4	\$9,396	73.5	70.4
Alabama	84.4	82.2	\$9,880	83.2	77.1
Alaska	94.8	93.2	\$14,413	66.3	69.1
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	78.5	73.5	\$10,126	70.5	76.1
Arkansas	83.1	85.6	\$9,763	83.0	80.5
California	70.5	71.5	\$9,938	73.7	69.5
Colorado	71.9	72.6	\$11,698	75.5	71.1
Connecticut	82.3	77.9	\$11,238	72.5	80.9
Delaware	73.1	75.7	\$11,556	62.6	37.0
District of Columbia	63.6	72.3	\$13,353	35.6	66.7
Florida	87.2	86.4	\$10,716	75.2	82.6
Georgia	81.0	81.1	\$11,586	72.1	68.6
Guam	62.8	71.8	\$5,542	83.3	50.0
Hawaii	71.3	70.1	\$11,404	76.9	40.5
Idaho	80.3	76.5	\$10,302	67.9	75.3
Illinois	81.3	80.3	\$11,692	73.9	69.8
Indiana	78.6	75.2	\$9,675	71.0	73.9
Iowa	85.2	86.1	\$11,048	74.0	71.8
Kansas	88.7	88.0	\$13,054	84.8	85.4
Kentucky	88.4	85.4	\$11,250	82.4	84.7
Louisiana	72.2	71.1	\$8,734	82.3	84.1
Maine	74.2	69.7	\$8,548	65.3	50.0
Maryland	82.9	77.8	\$11,220	69.9	73.4
Massachusetts	75.4	74.0	\$12,692	66.3	63.7
Michigan	88.6	86.7	\$10,526	85.0	72.1
Minnesota	80.9	79.2	\$13,334	78.3	75.2
Mississippi	82.8	81.3	\$7,547	78.1	71.1
Missouri	75.3	74.8	\$9,610	65.3	69.3
Montana	70.6	66.7	\$9,246	27.3	48.2
Nebraska	95.2	87.8	\$11,471	59.4	83.5
Nevada	78.4	76.6	\$10,112	79.9	83.0
New Hampshire	86.2	82.7	\$12,091	72.2	49.2
New Jersey	74.4	73.8	\$10,353	69.1	80.2
New Mexico	75.4	74.9	\$11,054	67.7	75.0
New York	68.1	69.3	\$9,124	64.0	73.2
North Carolina	72.2	72.3	\$9,138	63.7	66.3

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Dakota	66.7	87.5	\$12,823	90.0	90.0
Northern Mariana Islands	43.2	52.8	\$4,940	75.0	90.0
Ohio	77.8	74.0	\$10,114	87.1	79.8
Oklahoma	83.1	80.1	\$10,298	81.3	81.1
Oregon	69.7	69.4	\$9,100	74.7	69.8
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	81.7	80.5	\$10,370	77.5	76.7
Puerto Rico	68.9	69.0	\$3,694	78.4	71.4
Rhode Island	80.4	86.4	\$10,113	75.0	49.5
South Carolina	87.8	88.2	\$9,812	72.4	81.8
South Dakota	78.2	73.7	\$9,908	76.5	79.2
Tennessee	84.4	82.5	\$8,632	68.0	60.5
Texas	70.1	69.7	\$9,093	79.5	78.7
Utah	78.1	79.2	\$11,736	63.7	39.3
Vermont	80.0	76.9	\$12,157	70.0	87.0
Virgin Islands	44.4	77.4	\$8,000	87.5	100.0
Virginia	82.8	82.2	\$10,336	79.8	74.3
Washington	71.9	72.2	\$11,847	71.9	47.3
West Virginia	87.7	85.2	\$11,616	74.0	62.0
Wisconsin	81.3	79.5	\$10,338	69.3	66.1
Wyoming	73.2	70.0	\$27,162	64.7	70.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

Table IV-1
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	15,516	686	12,483	685	3,033	*
Disaster Recovery	12,483	685	12,483	685		
Economic Recovery	3,033	1			3,033	*
Age Categories						
Under 22	7.7	10.3	8.4	10.4	4.9	*
22 to 29	20.7	22.9	21.9	22.8	15.5	*
30 to 44	39.5	44.3	38.6	44.4	43.1	*
45 to 54	18.0	14.4	17.1	14.5	21.5	*
55 and older	14.2	8.0	14.0	8.0	15.1	*
Gender						
Females	46.1	44.1	45.4	44.0	48.7	*
Males	53.9	55.9	54.6	56.0	51.3	*
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.0	5.5	19.6	5.5	16.7	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.9	1.1	3.2	1.1	6.4	*
Asians	6.0	0.6	6.1	0.6	5.5	*
Blacks or African Americans	31.5	36.7	30.3	36.6	36.5	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.2	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.8	*
Whites	62.1	63.3	62.1	63.4	62.1	*
More than one race	4.2	1.9	3.6	1.9	6.6	*
Employment Status						
Employed	9.9	9.0	10.0	9.1	9.4	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.1	91.0	90.0	90.9	90.6	*
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.9	5.0	7.3	5.0	5.5	*
Disabled veterans	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.4	*
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	*
Active duty military spouses	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.4	5.8	11.2	5.8	17.2	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.6	*
Claimants not referred	12.5	5.8	10.6	5.8	20.3	*
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	*
Exhaustees	5.7	1.0	5.7	1.0	5.8	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	66.0	87.2	69.0	87.2	53.5	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	11.4	9.6	11.3	9.5	11.6	*
Secondary school equivalency	10.1	14.3	10.2	14.3	10.1	*
Secondary school graduates	41.3	50.7	42.8	50.8	35.1	*
Some postsecondary	11.3	11.4	10.9	11.4	12.8	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	4.4	3.5	4.4	4.4	*
Associate's Degree	6.9	3.1	6.6	3.1	7.8	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.4	6.6	14.7	6.6	18.3	*
School Attendance						
Attending school	7.3	12.5	7.1	12.6	8.3	*
Not attending	92.7	87.5	92.9	87.4	91.7	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$9,644	\$6,193	\$9,511	\$6,207	\$10,204	*
None	27.7	38.3	29.3	38.4	20.4	*
\$1 to \$2,499	15.8	18.2	16.1	18.1	14.4	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.0	12.8	11.1	12.8	10.9	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.9	11.4	9.7	11.4	11.0	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	6.7	9.5	6.7	10.3	*
\$10,000 or more	25.9	12.5	24.4	12.6	32.9	*
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	2.6	0.9	2.2	0.9	4.2	*
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	7.7	6.8	7.3	6.9	9.8	*
Long-term unemployed	29.0	39.8	29.5	39.9	26.8	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.6	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.9	7.1	5.0	7.2	4.3	*
Ex-offenders	13.2	19.2	12.9	19.3	14.2	*
Low income	63.7	76.2	65.2	76.2	57.2	*
English language learners	6.0	2.2	6.5	2.2	3.6	*
Basic skills deficient	11.9	1.9	12.6	1.9	9.2	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.7	*
Single parents	13.4	18.7	12.3	18.6	18.0	*
Displaced homemakers	2.7	0.1	2.4	0.1	3.7	*

Table IV-2
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	15,516	7	12,483	7	3,033	*
Disaster Recovery	12,483	7	12,483	7		
Economic Recovery	3,033	*			3,033	*
Age Categories						
Under 22	1,200	*	1,052	*	148	0
22 to 29	3,204	*	2,735	*	469	*
30 to 44	6,121	3	4,815	3	1,306	0
45 to 54	2,787	*	2,136	*	651	0
55 and older	2,201	*	1,744	*	457	0
Gender						
Females	7,097	*	5,629	*	1,468	*
Males	8,312	4	6,763	4	1,549	0
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	2,797	*	2,308	*	489	0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	503	*	334	*	169	0
Asians	783	*	637	*	146	0
Blacks or African Americans	4,111	*	3,141	*	970	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	282	*	261	*	21	0
Whites	8,094	4	6,442	4	1,652	0
More than one race	554	*	378	*	176	0
Employment Status						
Employed	1,538	*	1,253	*	285	0
Not employed or with layoff notice	13,978	6	11,230	6	2,748	*
Veteran Status						
Veterans	1,075	*	909	*	166	0
Disabled veterans	204	*	162	*	42	0
Other eligible persons	57	*	52	*	5	0
Active duty military spouses	118	*	105	*	13	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,923	*	1,401	*	522	0
Claimants referred by WPRS	501	0	422	0	79	0
Claimants not referred	1,939	*	1,323	*	616	0
Claimants exempt	35	*	18	*	17	0
Exhaustees	884	*	708	*	176	0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	10,234	6	8,611	6	1,623	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,767	*	1,416	*	351	*
Secondary school equivalency	1,574	*	1,268	*	306	0
Secondary school graduates	6,410	3	5,346	3	1,064	0
Some postsecondary	1,747	*	1,359	*	388	0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	568	*	434	*	134	0
Associate's Degree	1,065	*	829	*	236	0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2,385	*	1,831	*	554	0
School Attendance						
Attending school	1,134	*	883	*	251	0
Not attending	14,382	6	11,600	6	2,782	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	3,683	*	3,213	*	470	0
\$1 to \$2,499	2,097	*	1,765	*	332	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,466	*	1,216	*	250	0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,317	*	1,063	*	254	0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,283	*	1,046	*	237	0
\$10,000 or more	3,436	*	2,679	*	757	0
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	400	*	274	*	126	0
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	1,087	*	829	*	258	0
Long-term unemployed	4,498	*	3,684	*	814	0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	87	*	30	*	57	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	757	*	628	*	129	0
Ex-offenders	1,940	*	1,561	*	379	0
Low income	9,877	5	8,141	5	1,736	*
English language learners	916	*	808	*	108	0
Basic skills deficient	1,847	*	1,567	*	280	0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	173	*	134	*	39	0
Single parents	1,830	*	1,355	*	475	*
Displaced homemakers	417	*	304	*	113	0

Table IV-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
TN, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	686	686	673	169	517
Disaster Recovery	685	685	672	168	517
Economic Recovery	*	*	*	*	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	10.3	10.3	10.5	4.1	12.4
22 to 29	22.9	22.9	23.0	17.8	24.6
30 to 44	44.3	44.3	44.9	42.0	45.1
45 to 54	14.4	14.4	14.3	18.9	13.0
55 and older	8.0	8.0	7.3	17.2	5.0
Gender					
Females	44.1	44.1	43.3	52.5	41.4
Males	55.9	55.9	56.7	47.5	58.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.5	5.5	5.6	4.4	5.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1
Asians	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8
Blacks or African Americans	36.7	36.7	37.3	23.2	41.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Whites	63.3	63.3	62.9	76.8	59.0
More than one race	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.1
Employment Status					
Employed	9.0	9.0	9.2	13.0	7.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.0	91.0	90.8	87.0	92.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.8
Disabled veterans	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.8	5.8	5.9	7.7	5.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)					
Exhaustees	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	87.2	87.2	86.9	86.4	87.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.6	9.6	9.8	11.8	8.9
Secondary school equivalency	14.3	14.3	14.1	20.7	12.2
Secondary school graduates	50.7	50.7	51.6	40.2	54.2
Some postsecondary	11.4	11.4	11.3	8.3	12.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.6	4.6
Associate’s Degree	3.1	3.1	2.8	4.7	2.5
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	6.6	6.6	5.9	10.7	5.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	12.5	12.5	12.8	4.1	15.3
Not attending	87.5	87.5	87.2	95.9	84.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,193	\$6,193	\$6,226	\$6,074	\$6,232
None	38.3	38.3	38.0	39.1	38.1
\$1 to \$2,499	18.2	18.2	18.0	21.3	17.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.8	12.8	13.1	7.7	14.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.4	11.4	11.6	15.4	10.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.8
\$10,000 or more	12.5	12.5	12.6	10.1	13.3
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	6.8	6.8	6.8	13.2	4.8
Long-term unemployed	39.8	39.8	38.9	53.3	35.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.0
Ex-offenders	19.2	19.2	19.6	22.5	18.2
Low income	76.2	76.2	77.1	71.6	77.8
English language learners	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.3
Basic skills deficient	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2
Single parents	18.7	18.7	19.0	11.8	20.9
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2

Table IV-4
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	686	686	673	169	517
Disaster Recovery	685	685	672	168	517
Economic Recovery	*	*	*	*	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	71	71	71	7	64
22 to 29	157	157	155	30	127
30 to 44	304	304	302	71	233
45 to 54	99	99	96	32	67
55 and older	55	55	49	29	26
Gender					
Females	293	293	282	85	208
Males	371	371	369	77	294
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	36	36	36	7	29
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7	7	6	*	5
Asians	4	4	4	0	4
Blacks or African Americans	230	230	229	35	195
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	0	*
Whites	397	397	386	116	281
More than one race	12	12	12	*	10
Employment Status					
Employed	62	62	62	22	40
Not employed or with layoff notice	624	624	611	147	477
Veteran Status					
Veterans	34	34	34	9	25
Disabled veterans	14	14	14	3	11
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	3	3	3	0	3
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	40	40	40	13	27
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	40	40	40	10	30
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	0	*
Exhaustees	7	7	7	0	7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	598	598	585	146	452

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	66	66	66	20	46
Secondary school equivalency	98	98	95	35	63
Secondary school graduates	348	348	347	68	280
Some postsecondary	78	78	76	14	64
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	30	30	30	6	24
Associate’s Degree	21	21	19	8	13
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	45	45	40	18	27
School Attendance					
Attending school	86	86	86	7	79
Not attending	600	600	587	162	438
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	263	263	256	66	197
\$1 to \$2,499	125	125	121	36	89
\$2,500 to \$4,999	88	88	88	13	75
\$5,000 to \$7,499	78	78	78	26	52
\$7,500 to \$9,999	46	46	45	11	35
\$10,000 or more	86	86	85	17	69
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	6	6	6	*	5
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	42	42	41	20	22
Long-term unemployed	273	273	262	90	183
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	49	49	49	13	36
Ex-offenders	132	132	132	38	94
Low income	523	523	519	121	402
English language learners	15	15	15	3	12
Basic skills deficient	13	13	13	4	9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3	3	3	*	*
Single parents	128	128	128	20	108
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	0	*

Table IV-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
TN, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	517	*	33	486	*
Disaster Recovery	517	*	33	486	*
Economic Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	12.4	*	15.2	12.3	*
22 to 29	24.6	*	27.3	24.5	*
30 to 44	45.1	*	33.3	45.7	*
45 to 54	13.0	*	9.1	13.2	*
55 and older	5.0	*	15.2	4.3	*
Gender					
Females	41.4	*	50.0	40.7	*
Males	58.6	*	50.0	59.3	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.8	*	0.0	6.2	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	*	0.0	1.1	*
Asians	0.8	*	0.0	0.9	*
Blacks or African Americans	41.0	*	21.2	42.2	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Whites	59.0	*	78.8	57.8	*
More than one race	2.1	*	0.0	2.2	*
Employment Status					
Employed	7.7	*	6.1	7.8	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.3	*	93.9	92.2	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.8	*	3.0	4.9	*
Disabled veterans	2.1	*	3.0	2.1	*
Other eligible persons	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Active duty military spouses	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.2	*	3.0	5.3	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	5.8	*	6.1	5.8	*
Claimants exempt	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Exhaustees	1.4	*	0.0	1.4	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	87.4	*	90.9	87.2	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.9	*	15.2	8.4	*
Secondary school equivalency	12.2	*	6.1	12.6	*
Secondary school graduates	54.2	*	54.5	54.1	*
Some postsecondary	12.4	*	9.1	12.8	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.6	*	9.1	4.3	*
Associate's Degree	2.5	*	3.0	2.5	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	5.2	*	3.0	5.3	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	15.3	*	3.0	16.3	*
Not attending	84.7	*	97.0	83.7	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,232	*	\$5,718	\$6,238	*
None	38.1	*	33.3	38.3	*
\$1 to \$2,499	17.2	*	21.2	17.1	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.5	*	12.1	14.8	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.1	*	9.1	10.1	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.8	*	12.1	6.4	*
\$10,000 or more	13.3	*	12.1	13.4	*
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	1.0	*	0.0	1.0	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.8	*	3.0	4.9	*
Long-term unemployed	35.4	*	48.5	34.8	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.0	*	0.0	7.4	*
Ex-offenders	18.2	*	3.0	19.1	*
Low income	77.8	*	48.5	79.6	*
English language learners	2.3	*	0.0	2.5	*
Basic skills deficient	1.7	*	0.0	1.9	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Single parents	20.9	*	6.1	21.9	*
Displaced homemakers	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*

Table IV-6
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Number of exiters	15,516	686	12,483	685	3,033	*
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	75.3	71.3	76.6	71.2	69.6	*
WIOA Adult	22.1	29.9	22.5	29.9	20.4	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	44.8	20.4	44.5	20.4	45.8	*
WIOA Youth	1.8	3.2	2.1	3.2	0.6	*
Wagner-Peyser	49.6	40.1	49.8	40.0	49.1	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
Adult Education	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	78.6	100.0	78.8	100.0	77.7	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.6	98.3	98.4	98.2	99.2	*
Workforce information services	37.7	97.2	36.9	97.2	41.0	*
Career guidance	57.8	94.3	55.6	94.3	67.0	*
Staff-assisted job search	40.4	59.3	38.5	59.4	48.2	*
Referred to employment	20.5	57.4	21.4	57.5	16.5	*
Referred to Federal training	38.9	75.9	39.6	76.1	35.9	*
Assistance with UI	3.4	9.9	2.3	9.9	8.0	*
Other basic services	29.5	59.9	28.4	60.0	33.7	*
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	92.5	98.1	91.8	98.1	95.2	*
IEP created	78.0	98.1	78.2	98.1	77.3	*
Internship or work experience	10.3	5.8	11.8	5.8	4.2	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.2	0.0	6.1	0.0	1.5	*
Transitional jobs	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	*
Other work experience	4.3	5.8	4.7	5.8	2.4	*
Financial literacy services	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.5	*
English as a second language services	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.5	*
Pre-vocational services	9.4	0.6	9.1	0.6	10.5	*
Other individualized services	12.5	0.0	12.6	0.0	12.1	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.5	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	27.8	8.0	28.1	8.0	25.7	*
In-person only	70.8	92.0	71.0	92.0	69.8	*
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	18.7	0.0	14.7	0.0	35.3	*
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	32.8	30.1	30.9	30.1	40.8	*
4 or fewer weeks	12.6	3.4	13.0	3.4	10.6	*
5 to 13 weeks	18.8	16.2	19.4	16.1	16.7	*
14 to 26 weeks	25.7	35.3	26.3	35.3	23.3	*
27 to 52 weeks	23.9	30.6	24.0	30.7	23.4	*
53 to 104 weeks	13.7	12.2	12.9	12.3	16.8	*
More than 104 weeks	5.2	2.3	4.3	2.3	9.1	*
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	*
Supportive services	34.8	54.4	34.8	54.5	34.9	*
Rapid response	9.8	2.2	9.6	2.2	10.5	*
Disaster relief employment	16.1	6.0	20.0	6.0	0.0	*
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	*
Health/medical	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	*
Deceased	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services						
Received any training	51.9	75.4	50.8	75.5	56.5	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	8,051	517	6,338	517	1,713	0
Type of training						
On-the-job training	7.5	6.4	6.7	6.4	10.6	0.0
Skill upgrading	18.2	0.6	16.0	0.6	26.1	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Customized training	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other occupational skills training	70.6	92.5	73.8	92.5	59.0	0.0

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Type of training						
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.7	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.5	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
Completed training	74.6	75.2	72.9	75.2	80.9	0.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	7.2	0.2	4.8	0.2	19.4	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	16.6	1.4	17.1	1.4	13.7	0.0
In-person only	76.2	98.4	78.0	98.4	66.9	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	19.2	0.0	14.8	0.0	36.5	0.0
ITA established	60.8	93.8	60.1	93.8	63.5	0.0
Pell grant recipients	3.1	6.6	2.8	6.6	3.9	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	40.0	35.0	44.0	35.0	25.3	0.0
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	20.9	16.1	19.7	16.1	25.5	0.0
4 or fewer weeks	23.8	29.4	24.5	29.4	20.9	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	32.8	36.4	33.2	36.4	31.2	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	16.2	20.0	16.2	20.0	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	13.9	13.0	13.7	13.0	14.3	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	7.2	3.9	6.6	3.9	9.4	0.0
More than 104 weeks	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.2	4.2	0.0
Occupation of training						
Management	4.5	1.9	4.2	1.9	5.7	0.0
Business and financial	3.2	0.4	2.6	0.4	5.4	0.0
Computer and mathematical	7.5	1.6	6.0	1.6	13.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	5.7	0.6	6.8	0.6	1.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.6	12.3	8.5	12.3	9.2	0.0
Healthcare support	10.9	11.5	11.9	11.5	7.2	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	3.8	0.0
Personal care and service	1.2	2.5	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.0	2.1	5.9	2.1	6.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.8	5.1	3.1	5.1	1.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	7.4	6.0	7.4	3.3	0.0

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Occupation of training (continued)						
Production	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.8	8.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	30.5	49.6	31.3	49.6	27.4	0.0
Other occupations	5.5	0.6	4.9	0.6	7.8	0.0

Table IV-7
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Number of exiters	15,516	7	12,483	7	3,033	*
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	11,679	5	9,568	5	2,111	*
WIOA Adult	3,426	*	2,807	*	619	0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	278	*	261	*	17	0
WIOA Youth	6,945	*	5,556	*	1,389	0
Wagner-Peyser	7,703	*	6,215	*	1,488	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	33	0	26	0	7	0
Adult Education	169	*	153	*	16	0
Vocational Education	4	0	1	0	3	0
Senior Community Services	3	0	3	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	12,189	7	9,831	7	2,358	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	15,293	7	12,283	7	3,010	*
Workforce information services	5,855	7	4,612	7	1,243	*
Career guidance	8,971	6	6,938	6	2,033	*
Staff-assisted job search	6,274	4	4,812	4	1,462	0
Referred to employment	3,174	4	2,673	4	501	0
Referred to Federal training	6,035	5	4,946	5	1,089	0
Assistance with UI	531	*	287	*	244	0
Other basic services	4,571	4	3,550	4	1,021	0
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	14,349	7	11,461	7	2,888	*
IEP created	12,110	7	9,767	7	2,343	*
Internship or work experience	1,604	*	1,478	*	126	0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	801	0	756	0	45	0
Transitional jobs	231	0	190	0	41	0
Other work experience	660	*	588	*	72	0
Financial literacy services	416	0	341	0	75	0
English as a second language services	137	0	60	0	77	0
Pre-vocational services	1,460	*	1,142	*	318	0
Other individualized services	1,939	0	1,572	0	367	0

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	160	0	82	0	78	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3,100	*	2,657	*	443	0
In-person only	7,907	6	6,704	6	1,203	*
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	2,570	0	1,628	0	942	0
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	1,949	*	1,627	*	322	0
5 to 13 weeks	2,924	*	2,418	*	506	*
14 to 26 weeks	3,995	*	3,289	*	706	0
27 to 52 weeks	3,713	*	3,002	*	711	0
53 to 104 weeks	2,125	*	1,614	*	511	0
More than 104 weeks	810	*	533	*	277	0
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	262	0	211	0	51	0
Supportive services	5,402	4	4,344	4	1,058	0
Rapid response	1,521	*	1,204	*	317	0
Disaster relief employment	2,493	*	2,493	*	0	0
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	94	*	86	*	8	0
Health/medical	107	*	88	*	19	0
Deceased	22	*	19	*	3	0
Reserve called to active duty	1	0	1	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	8,051	5	6,338	5	1,713	0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	8,051	5	6,338	5	1,713	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	606	*	425	*	181	*
Skill upgrading	1,464	*	1,017	*	447	*
Entrepreneurial training	13	0	9	0	4	*
ABE or ESL with other training	4	0	2	0	2	*
Customized training	45	0	42	0	3	*
Other occupational skills training	5,686	5	4,676	5	1,010	*
Prerequisite training	7	0	4	0	3	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Type of training (continued)						
Registered apprenticeship	220	0	195	0	25	*
Other non-occupational training	33	0	6	0	27	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	37	0	0	0	37	*
Completed training	6,004	4	4,619	4	1,385	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	451	*	254	*	197	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	1,042	*	903	*	139	*
In-person only	4,792	5	4,114	5	678	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	1,496	0	912	0	584	*
ITA established	4,898	5	3,811	5	1,087	*
Pell grant recipients	247	*	180	*	67	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	3,223	*	2,789	*	434	*
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,907	*	1,555	*	352	*
5 to 13 weeks	2,628	*	2,102	*	526	*
14 to 26 weeks	1,602	*	1,265	*	337	*
27 to 52 weeks	1,112	*	871	*	241	*
53 to 104 weeks	577	*	418	*	159	*
More than 104 weeks	196	*	126	*	70	*
Occupation of training						
Management	356	*	261	*	95	*
Business and financial	256	*	165	*	91	*
Computer and mathematical	596	*	376	*	220	*
Architecture and engineering	207	0	183	0	24	*
Education, training, and library	452	*	426	*	26	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	685	*	531	*	154	*
Healthcare support	865	*	745	*	120	*
Food preparation and serving related	110	*	46	*	64	*
Personal care and service	92	*	68	*	24	*
Sales and related	50	0	39	0	11	*
Office and administrative support	474	*	373	*	101	*
Construction and extraction	220	*	197	*	23	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	429	*	374	*	55	*
Production	478	*	337	*	141	*
Transportation and material moving	2,425	*	1,965	*	460	*
Other occupations	436	*	306	*	130	*

Table IV-15
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024,
by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	15,516	99.8	92.5	48.0	51.9
Alabama	62	100.0	100.0	9.7	90.3
Alaska	0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	206	100.0	63.6	61.7	38.3
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	2,170	100.0	87.8	58.9	41.1
Colorado	434	100.0	100.0	44.0	56.0
Connecticut	53	100.0	92.5	37.7	62.3
Delaware	49	98.0	85.7	-	98.0
District of Columbia	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Florida	499	100.0	62.3	83.4	16.6
Georgia	522	100.0	95.0	8.0	92.0
Guam	62	100.0	100.0	93.5	6.5
Hawaii	159	100.0	59.1	98.7	-
Idaho	0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Illinois	999	100.0	98.1	20.3	79.7
Indiana	605	100.0	100.0	51.2	48.8
Iowa	136	100.0	100.0	24.3	75.7
Kansas	173	100.0	91.9	55.5	44.5
Kentucky	821	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	201	100.0	91.5	68.2	31.8
Maine	510	99.8	97.5	63.1	36.9
Maryland	24	100.0	100.0	20.8	79.2
Massachusetts	99	100.0	100.0	17.2	82.8
Michigan	124	100.0	100.0	30.6	69.4
Minnesota	189	100.0	99.5	56.6	43.4
Mississippi	77	100.0	97.4	96.1	3.9
Missouri	106	100.0	97.2	27.4	72.6
Montana	4	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Nebraska	13	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nevada	140	100.0	100.0	10.7	89.3
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	39	100.0	97.4	20.5	79.5
New Mexico	32	100.0	100.0	21.9	78.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	305	99.7	96.1	35.7	64.3
North Carolina	341	100.0	99.4	26.4	73.6
North Dakota	0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Northern Mariana Islands	65	100.0	80.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	508	99.8	94.7	72.6	27.4
Oklahoma	4	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Oregon	497	97.0	89.3	31.2	68.8
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	196	100.0	100.0	11.2	88.8
Puerto Rico	131	94.7	91.6	57.3	37.4
Rhode Island	1,471	100.0	78.4	22.2	77.8
South Carolina	78	100.0	100.0	12.8	87.2
South Dakota	192	100.0	100.0	85.9	14.1
Tennessee	686	100.0	98.1	24.6	75.4
Texas	1,011	100.0	99.3	52.8	47.2
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	18	100.0	100.0	94.4	5.6
Virginia	29	100.0	100.0	6.9	93.1
Washington	1,279	99.6	99.1	54.9	44.9
West Virginia	86	100.0	100.0	73.3	26.7
Wisconsin	74	100.0	100.0	62.2	37.8
Wyoming	31	100.0	100.0	38.7	61.3

Table IV-16
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited
from April 2023 to March 2024, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	8,051	-	10.8	88.8	-
Alabama	56	0.0	66.1	33.9	0.0
Alaska	0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	79	-	24.1	92.4	0.0
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	891	-	9.0	91.7	0.0
Colorado	243	0.0	4.5	97.9	0.0
Connecticut	33	0.0	9.1	97.0	0.0
Delaware	48	0.0	58.3	41.7	0.0
District of Columbia	0	-	-	-	-
Florida	83	0.0	31.3	68.7	0.0
Georgia	480	0.0	10.6	89.4	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Hawaii	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Illinois	796	-	17.2	83.4	-
Indiana	295	0.0	-	97.6	0.0
Iowa	103	0.0	-	99.0	0.0
Kansas	77	0.0	26.0	74.0	0.0
Kentucky	0	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	64	0.0	4.7	96.9	0.0
Maine	188	0.0	3.2	96.8	0.0
Maryland	19	0.0	5.3	94.7	0.0
Massachusetts	82	0.0	0.0	54.9	45.1
Michigan	86	0.0	7.0	94.2	0.0
Minnesota	82	-	0.0	98.8	-
Mississippi	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Missouri	77	0.0	-	94.8	-
Montana	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	13	0.0	7.7	100.0	0.0
Nevada	125	0.0	18.4	86.4	3.2
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	31	3.2	0.0	12.9	87.1
New Mexico	25	0.0	24.0	80.0	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	196	-	-	96.9	-
North Carolina	251	0.0	20.3	80.5	0.0
North Dakota	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	139	-	12.2	75.5	18.7
Oklahoma	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Oregon	342	0.0	-	98.0	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	174	0.0	0.0	100.0	-
Puerto Rico	49	0.0	34.7	69.4	-
Rhode Island	1,145	0.0	-	99.9	0.0
South Carolina	68	0.0	88.2	13.2	0.0
South Dakota	27	11.1	14.8	88.9	0.0
Tennessee	517	0.0	6.4	94.0	0.0
Texas	477	0.0	32.3	68.3	-
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virginia	27	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0
Washington	574	-	6.6	93.9	0.0
West Virginia	23	0.0	30.4	47.8	21.7
Wisconsin	28	0.0	0.0	96.4	3.6
Wyoming	19	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table IV-17
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	Nation Performance	TN Performance	Nation Performance	TN Performance	Nation Performance	TN Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.4	74.6	72.5	74.6	71.7	100.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.4	78.0	71.9	78.0	74.5	-
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,556	\$8,172	\$9,478	\$8,207	\$9,875	\$2,133
Credential attainment ²	70.7	65.6	70.3	65.6	72.0	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66.7	64.7	66.7	64.7	66.7	-

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-18
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	Nation Performance	TN Performance	Nation Performance	TN Performance	Nation Performance	TN Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	12,200	494	10,134	493	2,066	1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	13,767	301	11,067	301	2,700	*
Credential attainment ²	5,991	80	4,572	80	1,419	*
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	9,375	224	7,552	224	1,823	*

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-26
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in TN, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	74.6	74.6	74.5	68.1	77.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	78.0	78.0	78.5	74.2	82.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,172	\$8,172	\$8,280	\$4,739	\$9,277
Credential attainment ²	65.6	65.6	65.6	0.0	65.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	64.7	66.2	66.2	0.0	66.2

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-27
WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	72.4	72.4	\$9,556	70.7	66.7
Alabama	76.9	65.2	\$5,155	100.0	57.1
Alaska	87.5	80.0	\$10,666	40.0	100.0
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	75.0	91.3	\$6,735	25.0	67.1
Arkansas	-	100.0	-	100.0	-
California	65.7	69.8	\$9,399	68.5	71.4
Colorado	72.5	72.5	\$11,474	72.4	64.4
Connecticut	74.5	74.1	\$9,864	68.3	0.0
Delaware	68.8	73.8	\$8,924	37.5	61.5
District of Columbia	80.0	87.5	\$11,216	0.0	-
Florida	71.0	72.0	\$7,471	73.6	78.3
Georgia	79.5	79.3	\$9,506	76.3	69.1
Guam	63.6	74.2	\$5,200	80.0	0.0
Hawaii	67.6	75.0	\$8,928	80.0	66.7
Idaho	27.3	69.0	\$10,188	100.0	-
Illinois	82.4	77.9	\$11,485	72.9	68.0
Indiana	77.1	71.9	\$9,462	75.9	69.3
Iowa	83.1	86.3	\$10,376	69.5	69.7
Kansas	67.3	80.3	\$12,241	73.3	77.8
Kentucky	66.4	70.1	\$6,751	-	87.5
Louisiana	65.3	63.7	\$6,413	81.8	85.6
Maine	57.9	50.3	\$7,927	42.5	54.7
Maryland	76.5	78.8	\$11,728	69.7	57.1
Massachusetts	72.2	66.4	\$9,090	59.3	20.0
Michigan	86.1	84.8	\$9,750	86.9	73.3
Minnesota	70.9	66.9	\$10,258	75.4	54.9
Mississippi	89.5	85.3	\$5,880	83.3	0.0
Missouri	84.1	69.4	\$7,631	70.7	51.6
Montana	80.0	72.7	\$8,417	27.3	0.0
Nebraska	100.0	85.2	\$12,226	66.7	25.0
Nevada	77.5	75.9	\$10,400	76.4	86.2
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	59.0	60.5	\$9,038	26.7	75.0
New Mexico	54.3	64.9	\$9,536	73.4	86.7
New York	75.7	75.5	\$9,958	76.1	66.9
North Carolina	79.1	75.6	\$9,782	66.1	62.4

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Dakota	-	83.3	-	66.7	100.0
Northern Mariana Islands	39.1	32.1	\$3,016	-	72.9
Ohio	64.1	67.1	\$8,422	78.5	71.0
Oklahoma	78.6	64.5	\$8,454	68.4	50.0
Oregon	73.1	73.9	\$9,678	69.9	59.5
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	78.1	78.2	\$9,982	75.5	67.9
Puerto Rico	90.8	79.3	\$3,725	58.8	100.0
Rhode Island	76.3	71.8	\$8,894	-	49.6
South Carolina	85.5	86.0	\$10,622	55.6	86.1
South Dakota	77.4	74.9	\$10,156	80.0	88.9
Tennessee	74.6	78.0	\$8,172	65.6	64.7
Texas	71.9	70.5	\$10,905	82.1	87.0
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	53.6	71.4	\$6,759	75.0	-
Virginia	76.1	84.5	\$9,844	86.8	65.4
Washington	70.7	71.7	\$10,862	75.3	39.8
West Virginia	65.0	66.7	\$6,705	70.7	23.1
Wisconsin	65.2	73.1	\$11,010	76.5	50.0
Wyoming	75.0	80.0	\$21,096	40.0	69.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

Part V: Youth Program

Table V-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	74,088	70,869	75,482	1,925	2,089	1,975
Statewide programs	1,706	1,609	3,162	158	99	174
Local programs	73,704	70,372	74,027	1,918	2,087	1,954
Age Categories						
14 to 15	2.6	1.9	2.1	0.6	0.8	1.4
16 to 17	23.0	22.7	24.2	15.8	17.4	23.7
18	19.2	19.3	18.8	22.6	22.5	23.6
19 to 21	34.0	33.7	33.1	35.3	33.8	29.0
22 to 24	21.1	22.4	21.7	25.7	25.5	22.3
Gender						
Females	53.2	51.8	51.4	58.7	54.8	52.8
Males	46.8	48.2	48.6	41.3	45.2	47.2
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	32.9	31.7	33.5	4.5	4.8	5.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.2	3.5	3.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
Asians	2.8	3.0	3.1	0.8	1.1	0.8
Blacks or African Americans	43.4	43.1	45.3	33.1	40.4	37.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Whites	56.3	56.8	54.9	69.4	61.0	63.7
More than one race	6.5	6.8	7.6	4.4	3.7	3.3
Employment Status						
Employed	18.8	21.8	21.3	31.7	29.3	27.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.2	78.2	78.7	68.3	70.7	72.6
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.2	2.3	3.0	3.8	2.2	1.4
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.3	96.5	95.9	95.1	96.8	98.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	4.1	3.6	3.6	2.0	2.1	1.7
Some secondary school	45.3	43.0	43.7	30.1	33.2	40.7
Secondary school equivalency	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.3
Secondary school graduates	42.9	45.4	44.7	57.0	56.0	50.1
Some postsecondary	2.4	2.6	2.5	4.3	2.3	2.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.1
School Status at Participation						
In-school	22.0	21.0	22.7	20.9	25.0	35.6
Secondary school or less	18.6	17.3	18.7	15.3	19.8	29.0
Alternative school	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
Postsecondary school	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.4	4.9	6.4
Not attending	78.0	79.0	77.3	79.1	75.0	64.4
Secondary school dropout	27.0	24.9	24.0	13.5	11.7	11.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	48.3	51.1	50.1	62.5	59.8	51.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.2
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	26.0	24.5	24.3	24.2	22.5	21.6
TANF	1.9	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.5
SSI or SSDI	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9
SNAP	23.4	21.6	20.3	22.5	21.2	19.8
Other public assistance	1.9	2.5	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	16.7	15.9	15.5	27.2	20.7	19.3
Single parents	11.2	10.7	10.0	19.0	15.1	13.1
Youth who need additional assistance	28.0	28.6	27.4	36.9	36.8	30.7
Foster care youth	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.2	4.5
Individuals with a disability	17.0	20.5	22.0	20.4	24.7	36.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.7	7.8	8.7	9.4	7.6	7.7
Ex-offenders	9.1	8.2	8.0	6.1	6.1	6.8
Low income	85.3	82.9	82.7	89.1	91.3	92.5
English language learners	5.4	4.9	4.7	0.7	1.3	1.6
Basic skills deficient	61.4	58.4	58.1	19.7	21.1	18.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.3
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table V-2
Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	74,088	70,869	75,482	1,925	2,089	1,975
Statewide programs	1,706	1,609	3,162	158	99	174
Local programs	73,704	70,372	74,027	1,918	2,087	1,954
Age Categories						
14 to 15	1,952	1,325	1,599	11	16	28
16 to 17	17,016	16,078	18,275	304	363	468
18	14,228	13,664	14,149	435	470	465
19 to 21	25,203	23,867	24,969	678	707	573
22 to 24	15,627	15,857	16,394	494	533	440
Gender						
Females	39,120	36,332	38,337	1,125	1,113	970
Males	34,478	33,854	36,305	793	917	867
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	23,665	21,836	24,457	85	95	105
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1,963	2,055	2,325	22	24	22
Asians	1,742	1,725	1,900	14	21	14
Blacks or African Americans	26,592	24,992	27,830	608	774	652
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	754	580	669	5	7	6
Whites	34,489	32,900	33,693	1,276	1,168	1,097
More than one race	3,954	3,935	4,677	80	71	57
Employment Status						
Employed	13,936	15,453	16,040	611	612	541
Not employed or with layoff notice	60,152	55,416	59,442	1,314	1,477	1,434
Veteran Status						
Veterans	266	255	201	14	4	8
Disabled veterans	44	50	45	5	3	*
Other eligible persons	15	16	34	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	40	53	67	*	3	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	300	291	350	4	7	7
Claimants referred by WPRS	304	233	184	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	2,403	1,661	2,301	74	46	28
Claimants exempt	121	48	31	*	*	*
Exhaustees	386	269	210	14	12	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	70,574	68,367	72,406	1,831	2,023	1,936

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	3,066	2,536	2,744	38	44	34
Some secondary school	33,556	30,488	32,998	580	694	804
Secondary school equivalency	2,591	2,412	2,687	76	80	66
Secondary school graduates	31,788	32,156	33,773	1,097	1,169	990
Some postsecondary	1,809	1,836	1,881	82	49	40
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1,278	1,441	1,399	52	53	41
School Status at Participation						
In-school	16,330	14,882	17,140	403	522	704
Secondary school or less	13,782	12,277	14,119	294	413	572
Alternative school	870	974	1,308	6	6	5
Postsecondary school	1,678	1,631	1,713	103	103	127
Not attending	57,758	55,987	58,342	1,522	1,567	1,271
Secondary school dropout	19,999	17,670	18,108	259	244	218
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	35,785	36,189	37,807	1,204	1,249	1,010
Within age of compulsory attendance	1,974	2,128	2,427	59	74	43
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	19,233	17,333	18,367	466	470	426
TANF	1,428	1,239	1,412	17	13	9
SSI or SSDI	1,285	1,192	1,244	31	30	38
SNAP	17,317	15,329	15,299	434	443	391
Other public assistance	1,412	1,789	2,737	6	*	3
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	12,149	11,024	11,206	524	432	381
Single parents	8,140	7,514	7,380	364	314	258
Youth who need additional assistance	20,725	20,270	20,706	710	769	607
Foster care youth	2,804	2,691	3,041	74	66	89
Individuals with a disability	11,911	13,656	15,395	381	484	660
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	152	156	143	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4,932	5,520	6,593	181	159	153
Ex-offenders	6,577	5,667	5,880	118	127	135
Low income	63,230	58,767	62,451	1,716	1,907	1,827
English language learners	3,800	3,323	3,327	14	27	32
Basic skills deficient	45,459	41,411	43,878	379	441	368
Facing substantial cultural barrier	971	1,157	1,135	7	7	25
Displaced homemakers	99	146	143	*	3	*

Table V-3

Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	28	468	465	573	440
Statewide programs	17	75	39	36	7
Local programs	16	462	463	573	439
Age Categories					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	54.2	48.2	45.0	57.5	59.4
Males	45.8	51.8	55.0	42.5	40.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.5	6.0	7.3	5.9	4.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.0
Asians	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5
Blacks or African Americans	63.6	36.5	29.0	37.0	47.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0
Whites	36.4	64.0	71.3	64.8	56.1
More than one race	0.0	2.5	2.5	3.4	5.0
Employment Status					
Employed	0.0	16.5	28.4	34.6	30.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	83.5	71.6	65.4	69.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.4	93.4

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	28.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1
Some secondary school	71.4	85.9	48.6	18.7	10.9
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	1.1	1.7	3.1	8.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	11.8	47.7	70.2	70.7
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.2	3.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	6.1
School Status at Participation					
In-school	100.0	79.7	43.7	16.4	1.4
Secondary school or below	100.0	77.6	35.7	2.4	0.2
Alternative school	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2
Postsecondary school	0.0	1.7	7.5	14.0	0.9
Not attending	0.0	20.3	56.3	83.6	98.6
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	14.0	17.6	11.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	11.1	42.4	66.0	87.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	32.1	17.5	17.8	20.8	30.2
TANF	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.3
SNAP	32.1	16.7	15.9	18.8	27.7
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	0.0	3.4	9.0	22.5	44.1
Single parents	0.0	2.1	5.6	15.7	30.0
Youth who need additional assistance	10.7	14.1	31.6	36.8	40.9
Foster care youth	0.0	4.7	4.9	5.2	3.2
Individuals with a disability	59.3	51.7	45.7	30.4	18.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	6.8	8.0	8.0	8.4
Ex-offenders	10.7	2.8	4.5	7.3	12.7
Low income	100.0	96.2	94.0	90.6	89.1
English language learners	3.6	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.6
Basic skills deficient	35.7	35.5	21.7	10.8	6.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

Table V-4

Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	105	1,706	1,044	601	78
Statewide programs	18	147	112	39	6
Local programs	104	1,690	1,043	587	76
Age Categories					
14 to 15	1.0	1.2	0.8	2.3	0.0
16 to 17	23.8	22.9	23.7	22.8	20.5
18	29.5	23.1	26.3	18.0	21.8
19 to 21	29.5	29.0	29.2	28.2	29.5
22 to 24	16.2	23.8	20.0	28.7	28.2
Gender					
Females	49.0	52.8	50.8	55.0	54.1
Males	51.0	47.2	49.2	45.0	45.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	5.2	1.7	17.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	14.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	28.2
Asians	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	17.9
Blacks or African Americans	21.8	38.6	0.0	100.0	65.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	7.7
Whites	82.1	62.8	100.0	0.0	67.9
More than one race	12.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	73.1
Employment Status					
Employed	34.3	28.1	30.1	24.3	33.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	65.7	71.9	69.9	75.7	66.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0
Disabled veterans	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.0	1.6	0.6	3.5	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.1	97.8	98.8	95.8	100.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	2.9	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.3
Some secondary school	47.6	40.5	40.7	41.6	39.7
Secondary school equivalency	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.5	9.0
Secondary school graduates	42.9	50.0	49.3	49.8	46.2
Some postsecondary	1.0	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.8
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	0.0
School Status at Participation					
In-school	32.4	35.2	33.8	39.1	24.4
Secondary school or below	28.6	28.2	26.1	33.4	20.5
Alternative school	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.8	6.7	7.4	5.5	3.8
Not attending	67.6	64.8	66.2	60.9	75.6
Secondary school dropout	18.1	11.4	13.6	7.5	17.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	45.7	51.2	49.7	51.9	55.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.8	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	20.0	22.0	19.8	25.3	20.5
TANF	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
SSI or SSDI	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	0.0
SNAP	18.1	20.2	17.9	23.1	20.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	19.0	19.8	17.2	22.5	28.2
Single parents	14.3	13.5	11.3	16.6	15.4
Youth who need additional assistance	29.5	30.4	30.6	30.3	30.8
Foster care youth	2.9	4.3	4.4	3.7	7.7
Individuals with a disability	43.6	34.6	42.7	23.3	29.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.8	8.3	5.3	13.1	6.4
Ex-offenders	6.7	6.8	4.7	10.1	12.8
Low income	85.7	92.6	90.4	95.5	92.3
English language learners	16.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	3.8
Basic skills deficient	18.1	17.8	15.9	22.0	17.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	6.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0

Table V-5
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	970	867	541	1,434	660
Statewide programs	70	97	32	142	111
Local programs	958	860	540	1,414	646
Age Categories					
14 to 15	1.3	1.3	0.0	2.0	2.4
16 to 17	20.5	24.7	14.2	27.3	33.2
18	20.2	27.7	24.4	23.2	29.2
19 to 21	31.9	26.3	36.6	26.2	23.8
22 to 24	26.1	20.0	24.8	21.4	11.4
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	58.4	50.6	44.1
Males	0.0	100.0	41.6	49.4	55.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.6	6.4	7.0	5.3	7.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2
Asians	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.9
Blacks or African Americans	39.2	35.4	32.7	39.9	24.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Whites	62.4	66.2	68.1	61.9	75.3
More than one race	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.2
Employment Status					
Employed	30.9	24.7	100.0	0.0	23.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	69.1	75.3	0.0	100.0	76.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.6
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Exhaustees	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.7	98.0	97.8	98.1	98.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4
Some secondary school	36.1	43.5	29.0	45.1	51.4
Secondary school equivalency	3.5	3.5	4.6	2.9	2.3
Secondary school graduates	53.5	48.0	58.2	47.1	41.5
Some postsecondary	3.1	1.0	3.3	1.5	2.3
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.2	2.2	3.3	1.6	1.2
School Status at Participation					
In-school	32.1	36.8	24.4	39.9	57.0
Secondary school or below	24.1	31.1	14.8	34.3	48.9
Alternative school	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Postsecondary school	7.6	5.4	9.4	5.3	7.7
Not attending	67.9	63.2	75.6	60.1	43.0
Secondary school dropout	11.3	11.4	13.5	10.1	2.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	54.6	49.3	60.1	47.8	39.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.2	0.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	28.5	14.1	20.1	22.1	14.7
TANF	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
SSI or SSDI	1.3	2.4	1.1	2.2	5.2
SNAP	27.2	11.8	18.9	20.2	10.2
Other public assistance	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	31.6	6.9	23.8	17.6	4.1
Single parents	23.6	2.7	17.7	11.3	2.4
Youth who need additional assistance	29.7	33.6	32.9	29.9	10.5
Foster care youth	4.4	4.6	5.2	4.3	4.1
Individuals with a disability	29.5	41.9	30.9	38.9	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	9.1	6.2	7.0	8.0	3.2
Ex-offenders	4.2	9.9	6.5	7.0	3.9
Low income	93.1	91.2	84.3	95.6	94.7
English language learners	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.2
Basic skills deficient	14.8	20.3	14.6	20.2	14.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.8
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Table V-6
Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	704	572	5	127
Statewide programs	100	92	0	8
Local programs	687	555	5	127
Age Categories				
14 to 15	4.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	53.0	63.5	40.0	6.3
18	28.8	29.0	40.0	27.6
19 to 21	13.4	2.4	0.0	63.0
22 to 24	0.9	0.2	20.0	3.1
Gender				
Females	49.4	46.4	60.0	61.2
Males	50.6	53.6	40.0	38.8
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	5.4	5.9	0.0	3.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Asians	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.8
Blacks or African Americans	40.2	42.7	25.0	30.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Whites	59.5	57.1	75.0	69.0
More than one race	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.9
Employment Status				
Employed	18.8	14.0	20.0	40.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.3	86.0	80.0	59.8
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
Some secondary school	80.4	98.1	100.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
Secondary school graduates	15.2	0.0	0.0	84.3
Some postsecondary	2.3	0.0	0.0	12.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
School Status at Participation				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	81.3	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.7	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	18.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	18.0	17.3	20.0	21.3
TANF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.0	1.9	0.0	2.4
SNAP	16.6	15.9	20.0	19.7
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	6.8	4.4	20.0	17.3
Single parents	4.1	2.4	0.0	11.8
Youth who need additional assistance	10.5	9.8	20.0	13.4
Foster care youth	4.3	4.0	0.0	5.5
Individuals with a disability	58.2	61.5	40.0	44.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	9.9	7.7	20.0	19.7
Ex-offenders	3.8	3.7	0.0	4.7
Low income	99.6	99.8	100.0	98.4
English language learners	2.1	2.3	20.0	0.8
Basic skills deficient	35.2	40.0	40.0	13.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.3	2.5	0.0	1.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-7
Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	1,271	218	1,010	43
Statewide programs	74	5	66	3
Local programs	1,267	217	1,008	42
Age Categories				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	7.5	0.0	5.1	100.0
18	20.6	30.0	19.5	0.0
19 to 21	37.7	46.5	37.4	0.0
22 to 24	34.2	23.5	37.9	0.0
Gender				
Females	54.6	52.6	55.4	46.3
Males	45.4	47.4	44.6	53.7
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	6.0	8.9	5.2	9.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.0
Asians	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	36.6	27.9	39.0	26.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0
Whites	65.9	76.6	62.9	78.0
More than one race	4.3	6.0	3.9	4.9
Employment Status				
Employed	32.2	33.5	32.2	25.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	67.8	66.5	67.8	74.4
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.2	1.4	2.5	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.0	97.2	96.8	100.0
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	1.8	9.2	0.0	7.0
Some secondary school	18.7	90.8	0.0	93.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.0	0.0	6.3	0.0
Secondary school graduates	69.5	0.0	87.4	0.0
Some postsecondary	1.9	0.0	2.4	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	3.1	0.0	3.9	0.0
School Status at Participation				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	17.2	100.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	79.5	0.0	100.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.4	0.0	0.0	100.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	23.5	22.9	24.0	16.3
TANF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.0
SSI or SSDI	1.9	0.5	2.3	0.0
SNAP	21.6	22.5	21.6	16.3
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	26.2	23.4	27.6	7.0
Single parents	18.0	16.6	18.9	4.7
Youth who need additional assistance	41.9	20.6	47.7	14.0
Foster care youth	4.6	5.5	4.3	9.3
Individuals with a disability	24.6	9.5	28.6	9.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.5	8.7	6.3	0.0
Ex-offenders	8.5	10.1	8.5	0.0
Low income	88.6	76.6	92.2	65.1
English language learners	1.3	3.2	1.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	9.4	18.8	6.7	25.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Table V-8
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	8	9	1,827	384	135
Statewide programs	0	0	171	52	8
Local programs	8	9	1,807	383	131
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	2.2
16 to 17	0.0	11.1	24.6	44.3	9.6
18	12.5	11.1	23.9	27.6	15.6
19 to 21	25.0	22.2	28.4	16.7	31.1
22 to 24	62.5	55.6	21.5	8.6	41.5
Gender					
Females	0.0	75.0	53.3	45.5	32.3
Males	100.0	25.0	46.7	54.5	67.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	12.5	0.0	5.4	8.6	5.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.3
Asians	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	37.5	37.5	39.1	43.9	57.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
Whites	62.5	62.5	62.4	54.9	47.5
More than one race	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.9	7.5
Employment Status					
Employed	25.0	22.2	25.0	21.6	25.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	75.0	77.8	75.0	78.4	74.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	12.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	3.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	87.5	100.0	98.1	99.5	95.6
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.6	0.7
Some secondary school	0.0	22.2	40.8	72.1	31.1
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	11.1	3.3	1.0	13.3
Secondary school graduates	100.0	66.7	50.5	22.4	50.4
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.8	2.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.2
School Attendance					
In-school	0.0	0.0	38.4	65.9	20.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	31.3	60.7	15.6
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	6.8	4.7	4.4
Not attending	100.0	100.0	61.6	34.1	80.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	22.2	9.1	11.7	16.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	77.8	51.0	19.5	63.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.0	100.0	23.3	21.4	24.4
TANF	0.0	100.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3	0.0
SNAP	25.0	77.8	21.4	19.8	24.4
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	50.0	77.8	18.7	6.8	14.8
Single parents	12.5	66.7	12.8	3.9	8.9
Youth who need additional assistance	87.5	44.4	32.5	20.8	17.0
Foster care youth	0.0	11.1	4.7	3.1	8.9
Individuals with a disability	14.3	25.0	37.7	30.0	21.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	8.4	2.3	8.9
Ex-offenders	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.4	100.0
Low income	87.5	100.0	100.0	95.8	84.4
English language learners	0.0	0.0	1.6	8.3	3.0
Basic skills deficient	0.0	11.1	19.3	95.8	11.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.7	1.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table V-9
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	153	258	372	607	89
Statewide programs	6	6	9	37	4
Local programs	153	257	371	604	88
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
16 to 17	20.9	3.9	4.3	10.9	24.7
18	24.2	10.1	11.0	24.2	25.8
19 to 21	30.1	34.9	33.3	34.8	33.7
22 to 24	24.2	51.2	51.3	29.7	15.7
Gender					
Females	62.0	90.9	83.8	49.7	51.8
Males	38.0	9.1	16.2	50.3	48.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	3.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.7
Asians	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	59.7	47.8	45.1	37.7	36.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4
Whites	41.0	56.5	59.8	64.0	66.2
More than one race	2.9	5.2	6.1	3.4	6.8
Employment Status					
Employed	24.8	37.2	33.3	29.3	31.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	75.2	62.8	66.7	70.7	68.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.7	4.3	3.2	2.8	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99.3	94.2	95.4	96.7	100.0
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.2
Some secondary school	40.5	19.4	19.6	16.6	41.6
Secondary school equivalency	2.6	7.0	5.6	3.6	7.9
Secondary school graduates	52.9	67.8	68.8	73.1	42.7
Some postsecondary	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.3	5.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.7	2.3	2.4	4.1	0.0
School Attendance					
In-school	45.8	11.2	12.9	12.2	33.7
Secondary school or below	28.8	5.4	6.7	9.2	25.8
Alternative school	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school	16.3	5.8	5.9	2.8	7.9
Not attending	54.2	88.8	87.1	87.8	66.3
Secondary school dropout	12.4	14.0	12.9	7.4	13.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	41.8	74.0	73.4	79.4	48.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	4.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	20.9	43.4	41.9	22.2	21.3
TANF	0.0	2.3	1.9	0.7	1.1
SSI or SSDI	1.3	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.1
SNAP	20.3	43.0	41.4	19.9	19.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	8.5	100.0	100.0	14.5	14.6
Single parents	5.9	100.0	66.9	9.9	10.1
Youth who need additional assistance	12.4	23.3	22.8	100.0	14.6
Foster care youth	2.0	3.5	3.5	2.1	100.0
Individuals with a disability	15.6	6.5	7.6	13.0	37.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.4
Ex-offenders	7.8	4.7	4.6	3.8	13.5
Low income	100.0	90.7	89.2	97.9	95.5
English language learners	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.2	2.2
Basic skills deficient	5.9	4.3	5.4	12.5	12.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	1.6	1.1	3.1	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0

Table V-10
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

((Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL))

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	1,975	624	1,975	1,711	805	1,014
Statewide programs	174	87	174	167	29	64
Local programs	1,954	624	1,954	1,692	805	1,014
Age Categories						
14 to 15	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.1	1.2
16 to 17	23.7	40.2	23.7	21.5	7.3	23.6
18	23.6	30.9	23.6	23.5	22.0	23.3
19 to 21	29.0	17.0	29.0	30.2	39.6	30.3
22 to 24	22.3	10.6	22.3	23.7	30.9	21.6
Gender						
Females	52.8	50.8	52.8	53.3	55.9	55.5
Males	47.2	49.2	47.2	46.7	44.1	44.5
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	5.8	7.5	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0
Asians	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2
Blacks or African Americans	37.8	31.0	37.8	38.1	34.3	28.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Whites	63.7	69.7	63.7	63.6	67.1	73.8
More than one race	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9
Employment Status						
Employed	27.4	28.2	27.4	28.6	39.3	31.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	72.6	71.8	72.6	71.4	60.7	68.9
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.2	0.9
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Exhaustees	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.0	98.9	98.0	97.7	96.8	98.3
Highest Educational Level						
8 th or less	1.7	3.8	1.7	1.5	0.2	1.5
Some secondary school	40.7	77.2	40.7	37.0	10.7	38.1
Secondary school equivalency	3.3	1.1	3.3	3.7	4.3	3.0
Secondary school graduates	50.1	16.8	50.1	53.4	78.5	52.9
Some postsecondary	2.0	0.5	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.3
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.1	0.5	2.1	2.2	3.6	2.4
School Status at Participation						
In-school	35.6	56.4	35.6	32.7	19.8	36.0
Secondary school or below	29.0	54.6	29.0	25.9	5.7	26.9
Alternative school	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Postsecondary school	6.4	1.1	6.4	6.5	13.8	8.8
Not attending	64.4	43.6	64.4	67.3	80.2	64.0
Secondary school dropout	11.0	21.2	11.0	10.1	4.6	10.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	51.1	17.8	51.1	55.0	75.3	51.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.2	4.6	2.2	2.3	0.4	1.8
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	21.6	19.4	21.6	22.7	23.5	23.6
TANF	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8
SSI or SSDI	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.7
SNAP	19.8	17.3	19.8	20.8	21.5	21.8
Other public assistance	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	19.3	11.2	19.3	20.3	25.6	20.3
Single parents	13.1	7.7	13.1	14.2	17.8	13.6
Youth who need additional assistance	30.7	17.5	30.7	33.3	45.2	30.7
Foster care youth	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.8	4.0	5.3
Individuals with a disability	36.6	45.0	36.6	35.6	27.9	38.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.7	5.6	7.7	7.0	8.0	8.2
Ex-offenders	6.8	4.2	6.8	7.5	6.8	5.2
Low income	92.5	88.6	92.5	92.4	91.9	92.7
English language learners	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9
Basic skills deficient	18.6	29.6	18.6	16.6	7.5	18.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table V-11
Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	1,975	624	1,975	1,711	805	1,014
Statewide programs	174	87	174	167	29	64
Local programs	1,954	624	1,954	1,692	805	1,014
Age Categories						
14 to 15	28	8	28	20	*	12
16 to 17	468	251	468	367	59	239
18	465	193	465	401	177	236
19 to 21	573	106	573	517	319	307
22 to 24	440	66	440	405	249	219
Gender						
Females	970	301	970	848	432	526
Males	867	292	867	743	341	422
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	105	45	105	89	38	50
American Indians/Alaska Natives	22	7	22	20	9	9
Asians	14	4	14	12	7	*
Blacks or African Americans	652	179	652	569	243	252
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	6	3	6	6	3	4
Whites	1,097	402	1,097	949	475	665
More than one race	57	16	57	52	23	26
Employment Status						
Employed	541	176	541	490	316	315
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,434	448	1,434	1,221	489	699
Veteran Status						
Veterans	8	*	8	8	6	4
Disabled veterans	*	0	*	*	*	*
Other eligible persons	*	0	*	*	0	0
Active duty military spouses	*	0	*	*	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	7	*	7	7	6	6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	28	5	28	28	18	9
Claimants exempt	*	0	*	*	*	*
Exhaustees	*	*	*	*	*	0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,936	617	1,936	1,672	779	997

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level						
8 th or less	34	24	34	26	*	15
Some secondary school	804	482	804	633	86	386
Secondary school equivalency	66	7	66	64	35	30
Secondary school graduates	990	105	990	913	632	536
Some postsecondary	40	3	40	37	21	23
Postsecondary certificate or degree	41	3	41	38	29	24
School Status at Participation						
In-school	704	352	704	559	159	365
Secondary school or below	572	341	572	443	46	273
Alternative school	5	4	5	5	*	3
Postsecondary school	127	7	127	111	111	89
Not attending	1,271	272	1,271	1,152	646	649
Secondary school dropout	218	132	218	172	37	107
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	1,010	111	1,010	941	606	524
Within age of compulsory attendance	43	29	43	39	3	18
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	426	121	426	389	189	239
TANF	9	*	9	9	5	8
SSI or SSDI	38	12	38	36	12	17
SNAP	391	108	391	356	173	221
Other public assistance	3	*	3	*	3	3
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	381	70	381	347	206	206
Single parents	258	48	258	243	143	138
Youth who need additional assistance	607	109	607	570	364	311
Foster care youth	89	35	89	82	32	54
Individuals with a disability	660	268	660	556	205	353
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	153	35	153	120	64	83
Ex-offenders	135	26	135	128	55	53
Low income	1,827	553	1,827	1,581	740	940
English language learners	32	17	32	24	10	9
Basic skills deficient	368	185	368	284	60	189
Facing substantial cultural barrier	25	7	25	22	9	9
Displaced homemakers	*	0	*	*	0	0

Table V-12
Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters	74,088	70,869	75,482	1,925	2,089	1,975
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	39.8	36.1	36.4	32.2	35.8	32.6
WIOA Adult	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.1	10.9	9.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.5
Wagner-Peyser	33.7	31.7	32.1	11.5	12.7	15.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.5	0.5
Adult Education	1.6	2.3	2.4	13.0	11.7	8.9
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Vocational Education	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5
Other partner programs	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	33.0	30.7	29.8	24.2	22.5	24.2
Alternative school and dropout recovery	16.0	15.2	15.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
Paid and unpaid work experiences	45.7	45.3	44.5	35.0	37.0	36.1
Occupational skills training	30.2	29.1	27.3	40.3	42.8	39.0
Education offered concurrently	8.8	9.8	9.3	2.1	1.8	3.5
Leadership development opportunities	24.3	26.5	28.2	12.6	9.8	5.0
Supportive services	49.7	48.5	47.7	48.8	57.3	51.3
Adult mentoring	8.4	8.1	8.4	7.1	2.3	2.7
Follow-up services	31.1	28.2	25.9	15.5	12.3	8.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	38.7	35.6	33.0	72.7	65.8	73.1
Financial literacy education	20.4	24.2	26.5	16.5	13.1	7.7
Entrepreneurial skills training	4.0	3.8	3.2	5.7	6.8	3.3
Labor market information	53.3	56.2	60.8	77.4	76.1	78.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	17.1	12.4	14.6	14.8	12.1	6.0
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	0.3	0.3	--	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	6.1	7.4	--	10.5	7.3
In-person only	--	44.5	44.7	--	42.3	47.9
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	47.8	49.1	47.7	44.1	47.1	44.8
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	58.8	42.8	41.8	48.6	46.1	48.6
4 or fewer weeks	6.0	7.0	7.1	3.5	4.3	3.7

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
5 to 13 weeks	13.7	15.9	15.3	11.5	11.2	13.7
14 to 26 weeks	19.7	23.5	23.2	21.0	20.9	19.7
27 to 52 weeks	24.0	27.8	28.9	28.7	27.0	28.3
53 to 104 weeks	18.9	17.4	18.1	23.5	29.9	23.1
More than 104 weeks	17.8	8.5	7.4	11.8	6.7	11.4
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4
Health/medical	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.9
Deceased	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	13.2	14.0	13.2	37.5	36.2	31.3
Received training	31.5	29.7	28.0	40.7	43.2	39.5
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	27.2	25.4	26.3	93.0	95.8	98.9
On-the-job training	37.9	44.6	43.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	2.4	2.5	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Job shadowing	16.6	9.3	8.8	6.1	3.9	2.5
Other work experience	14.5	17.2	16.9	1.0	0.4	0.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	23,342	21,074	21,120	783	903	780
Completed training	75.3	76.2	77.0	73.2	76.7	78.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	4.8	3.9	--	0.9	1.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	12.8	15.3	--	11.8	7.1
In-person only	--	82.4	80.8	--	87.3	91.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	29.6	27.5	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	36.0	42.3	41.4	97.6	96.8	94.7
Pell grant recipients	3.7	3.5	3.8	10.2	8.7	10.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	24.1	26.5	28.0	38.1	35.5	33.7
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	31.3	24.4	23.5	34.0	33.5	31.5
4 or fewer weeks	19.6	23.3	23.5	12.6	12.4	14.1
5 to 13 weeks	27.1	29.8	30.1	28.7	27.1	31.0
14 to 26 weeks	18.2	18.7	18.1	17.4	15.3	15.6
27 to 52 weeks	16.7	16.0	16.6	21.1	23.0	19.6
More than 52 weeks	18.5	12.2	11.7	20.2	22.1	19.6
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	3.8	4.3	4.5	2.7	2.6	1.1
Education, training, and library	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.3	12.8	9.7	18.8	17.0	13.4
Healthcare support	26.9	25.7	26.2	36.9	30.1	30.6
Food preparation and serving related	6.1	3.4	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
Sales and related	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.8	8.4	8.0	1.8	2.8	1.5
Construction and extraction	5.8	5.5	6.8	1.9	4.7	8.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	4.7	5.1	12.9	13.0	11.6
Production	6.8	6.3	6.2	8.2	7.5	7.7
Transportation and material moving	11.6	15.7	16.8	7.3	12.8	16.8
Other occupations	13.5	13.6	14.7	9.9	10.6	9.9

Table V-13
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters	74,088	70,869	75,482	1,925	2,089	1,975
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	29,472	25,589	27,486	619	748	644
WIOA Adult	3,336	3,499	4,047	117	227	191
WIOA Dislocated Worker	349	213	270	34	19	9
Wagner-Peyser	24,990	22,457	24,193	222	266	314
Vocational Rehabilitation	702	513	462	39	31	10
Adult Education	1,202	1,642	1,835	251	245	176
Veterans' programs	35	33	33	*	*	0
Vocational Education	111	109	97	0	0	0
Job Corps	1,306	43	99	0	0	0
YouthBuild	267	250	253	*	18	10
Other partner programs	488	358	314	0	0	0
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	24,432	21,767	22,508	466	471	478
Alternative school and dropout recovery	11,832	10,755	11,458	8	3	*
Paid and unpaid work experiences	33,886	32,080	33,600	674	772	712
Occupational skills training	22,397	20,620	20,572	775	895	770
Education offered concurrently	6,484	6,931	7,035	41	37	69
Leadership development opportunities	18,032	18,767	21,259	242	204	99
Supportive services	36,839	34,347	35,989	940	1,196	1,014
Adult mentoring	6,250	5,750	6,314	136	48	54
Follow-up services	23,028	20,004	19,525	299	256	171
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	28,705	25,243	24,928	1,399	1,375	1,444
Financial literacy education	15,108	17,118	20,013	318	274	153
Entrepreneurial skills training	2,938	2,721	2,417	109	142	65
Labor market information	39,505	39,800	45,902	1,489	1,589	1,547
Postsecondary preparation and transition	12,684	8,787	11,031	284	253	118
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	192	199	--	*	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	4,288	5,563	--	220	145
In-person only	--	31,505	33,744	--	884	946
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	29,305	34,778	35,963	710	984	884

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	4,462	4,939	5,327	67	89	73
5 to 13 weeks	10,124	11,263	11,565	221	234	271
14 to 26 weeks	14,562	16,667	17,498	405	436	389
27 to 52 weeks	17,754	19,680	21,849	552	564	559
53 to 104 weeks	13,979	12,320	13,660	452	625	457
More than 104 weeks	13,207	6,000	5,583	228	141	226
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	378	340	400	*	3	7
Health/medical	399	358	401	13	33	17
Deceased	130	92	89	3	7	5
Reserve called to active duty	10	20	16	0	0	*
Foster care	63	52	77	*	0	0
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	9,797	9,934	9,968	722	756	619
Received training	23,342	21,074	21,120	783	903	780
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	8,436	7,257	7,952	620	731	698
On-the-job training	11,754	12,772	13,230	0	0	0
Other employment, including internships	751	718	859	0	*	0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	574	528	596	0	*	0
Job shadowing	5,131	2,670	2,672	41	30	18
Other work experience	4,504	4,930	5,092	7	3	0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	23,342	21,074	21,120	783	903	780
Completed training	17,581	16,055	16,269	573	693	615
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	617	567	--	6	7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	1,631	2,201	--	83	52
In-person only	--	10,528	11,640	--	612	673
Method not reported (among trainees)	1,550	4,854	5,761	0	0	0
ITA established	8,411	8,923	8,745	764	874	739
Pell grant recipients	872	744	803	80	79	80
Program(s) operated by the private sector	5,623	5,586	5,912	298	321	263
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	4,568	4,914	4,961	99	112	110
5 to 13 weeks	6,315	6,284	6,364	225	245	242
14 to 26 weeks	4,238	3,949	3,819	136	138	122
27 to 52 weeks	3,897	3,362	3,501	165	208	153
More than 52 weeks	4,321	2,565	2,474	158	200	153

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	766	823	855	21	23	8
Education, training, and library	642	596	515	20	15	10
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,909	2,476	1,860	145	152	101
Healthcare support	5,489	4,959	5,026	284	269	231
Food preparation and serving related	1,236	661	491	*	*	0
Sales and related	245	221	216	*	0	0
Office and administrative support	1,584	1,614	1,543	14	25	11
Construction and extraction	1,182	1,056	1,307	15	42	63
Installation, maintenance, and repair	958	917	980	99	116	88
Production	1,388	1,221	1,189	63	67	58
Transportation and material moving	2,358	3,038	3,227	56	114	127
Other occupations	2,754	2,628	2,817	76	95	75

Table V-14
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters	28	468	465	573	440
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	7.1	16.5	28.8	40.5	45.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.4	7.3	14.0	16.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4
Wagner-Peyser	7.1	8.5	14.0	18.2	23.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	7.9	9.5	11.0	7.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	28.6	48.3	34.4	9.6	6.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	78.6	60.0	33.8	28.8	19.5
Occupational skills training	3.6	12.4	37.4	53.8	52.0
Education offered concurrently	0.0	2.6	3.7	4.7	3.0
Leadership development opportunities	3.6	3.2	1.9	4.0	11.6
Supportive services	42.9	51.1	50.8	53.6	49.8
Adult mentoring	0.0	6.2	2.2	2.1	0.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	71.4	71.4	75.3	73.1	72.7
Financial literacy education	3.6	5.6	6.7	6.5	13.2
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.8	9.8
Labor market information	71.4	63.7	78.5	84.1	86.6
Postsecondary preparation and transition	0.0	4.3	6.0	7.0	6.8
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	3.8	4.7	7.5	13.9
In-person only	78.6	59.4	41.5	46.4	42.5
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	21.4	36.8	53.8	46.1	43.6

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	58.4	55.7	48.7	44.9	45.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.7	3.7	5.4	3.9
5 to 13 weeks	46.4	9.8	13.5	14.3	15.2
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	12.8	21.5	21.8	23.6
27 to 52 weeks	10.7	30.8	26.2	28.4	28.9
53 to 104 weeks	17.9	32.1	24.3	19.7	17.0
More than 104 weeks	25.0	12.8	10.8	10.3	11.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
Health/medical	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.5
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	3.6	10.5	31.2	44.3	38.6
Received training	3.6	12.6	37.4	54.6	53.0
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	100.0	99.3	98.1	98.8	98.8
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	1.1	3.2	2.5	7.1
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	*	59	174	313	233
Completed training	*	72.9	76.4	80.8	79.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	*	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	*	1.7	4.4	6.1	11.9
In-person only	*	98.3	94.4	92.9	87.2
Method not reported (among trainees)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	*	89.8	93.1	94.2	97.9
Pell grant recipients	*	18.6	11.5	11.2	6.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	27.1	23.6	33.5	43.3

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	37.9	42.3	31.8	21.5
4 or fewer weeks	*	6.8	10.9	13.7	18.9
5 to 13 weeks	*	28.8	20.1	29.1	42.5
14 to 26 weeks	*	10.2	16.1	19.8	11.2
27 to 52 weeks	*	25.4	22.4	17.9	18.0
More than 52 weeks	*	28.8	30.5	19.5	9.4
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	0.0	1.8	0.7	1.3
Education, training, and library	*	1.9	0.6	2.3	0.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	7.4	10.8	17.5	10.8
Healthcare support	*	27.8	18.6	33.3	36.4
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	3.7	3.0	1.3	0.0
Construction and extraction	*	3.7	10.2	9.9	6.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	16.7	24.6	9.9	3.5
Production	*	27.8	12.0	5.3	3.0
Transportation and material moving	*	0.0	6.0	13.5	32.9
Other occupations	*	13.0	16.2	8.3	6.9

Table V-15
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Number of Exiters	105	1,706	1,044	601	78
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	37.1	33.1	35.3	29.5	39.7
WIOA Adult	5.7	9.5	6.1	16.0	5.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	21.9	16.0	18.3	10.8	26.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0
Adult Education	16.2	9.3	14.0	2.7	11.5
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	34.3	25.0	29.0	20.0	25.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	35.2	35.3	36.5	32.8	33.3
Occupational skills training	36.2	39.7	43.2	33.6	38.5
Education offered concurrently	3.8	3.8	5.6	1.0	2.6
Leadership development opportunities	3.8	5.0	2.3	9.3	2.6
Supportive services	47.6	52.3	61.4	38.1	39.7
Adult mentoring	2.9	2.9	3.9	0.5	5.1
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	73.3	73.4	75.1	69.9	79.5
Financial literacy education	6.7	7.9	5.7	11.0	6.4
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	3.4	0.1	8.3	1.3
Labor market information	76.2	78.0	75.0	83.4	74.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	5.7	6.3	5.4	8.0	5.1
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	1.0	7.3	3.3	13.3	3.8
In-person only	54.3	47.3	51.0	41.1	52.6
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	44.8	45.4	45.8	45.6	43.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	50.4	49.3	50.7	47.2	46.1
4 or fewer weeks	5.7	3.4	3.9	1.8	10.3
5 to 13 weeks	10.5	13.8	13.2	14.1	16.7
14 to 26 weeks	21.9	20.2	22.5	17.1	15.4
27 to 52 weeks	23.8	27.8	24.8	33.8	20.5
53 to 104 weeks	25.7	22.5	20.8	24.8	26.9
More than 104 weeks	12.4	12.3	14.8	8.3	10.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	27.6	31.9	36.4	23.6	30.8
Received training	36.2	40.3	43.2	35.1	38.5
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	100.0	98.8	98.4	100.0	96.2
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	2.8	1.6	5.2	3.8
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	38	687	451	211	30
Completed training	84.2	79.3	77.6	83.4	90.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	7.5	3.4	17.0	0.0
In-person only	100.0	91.6	95.4	82.5	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	92.1	94.8	94.2	94.8	96.7
Pell grant recipients	13.2	10.5	13.3	5.2	10.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21.1	33.3	28.4	43.1	30.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	32.5	32.0	39.7	17.8	20.5
4 or fewer weeks	10.5	13.8	8.6	24.6	16.7
5 to 13 weeks	26.3	31.1	23.9	43.1	40.0
14 to 26 weeks	23.7	15.4	18.8	10.0	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	18.4	19.8	21.5	15.6	20.0
More than 52 weeks	21.1	19.8	27.1	6.6	6.7
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.9	13.7	17.3	8.2	10.3
Healthcare support	25.0	31.1	25.6	39.6	41.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.6	1.4	2.1	0.5	0.0
Construction and extraction	16.7	8.0	9.9	5.3	10.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.3	11.7	16.2	2.4	6.9
Production	2.8	7.7	9.9	1.9	13.8
Transportation and material moving	16.7	16.4	8.3	32.9	13.8
Other occupations	11.1	10.1	12.0	7.2	3.4

Table V-16
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	970	867	541	1,434	660
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	32.6	34.7	39.0	30.2	17.1
WIOA Adult	8.0	12.0	8.9	10.0	2.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	16.6	15.9	22.0	13.6	12.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.5
Adult Education	10.0	8.5	12.8	7.5	2.4
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	22.4	26.8	23.1	24.6	33.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	32.2	37.6	18.1	42.8	52.1
Occupational skills training	42.8	37.5	56.9	32.2	30.8
Education offered concurrently	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.1	2.3
Leadership development opportunities	5.3	5.0	3.7	5.5	1.8
Supportive services	54.2	48.7	58.2	48.7	53.5
Adult mentoring	1.8	4.0	2.4	2.9	4.4
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	74.0	72.5	80.0	70.5	72.3
Financial literacy education	7.8	8.2	5.9	8.4	7.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.5	3.1	2.4	3.6	0.3
Labor market information	79.6	76.5	80.8	77.4	72.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	7.4	5.1	6.8	5.6	7.1
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	7.6	6.6	4.3	8.5	2.4
In-person only	42.7	52.7	39.6	51.0	58.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	49.7	40.7	56.2	40.4	39.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	49.2	49.0	46.3	49.5	47.7
4 or fewer weeks	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.1
5 to 13 weeks	15.1	13.3	14.2	13.5	12.3
14 to 26 weeks	20.1	20.4	21.4	19.0	21.8
27 to 52 weeks	25.7	28.3	29.2	28.0	30.8
53 to 104 weeks	22.8	22.5	22.2	23.5	22.3
More than 104 weeks	12.5	12.0	9.8	12.1	10.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
Health/medical	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.1
Deceased	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	36.2	28.3	47.0	25.5	25.8
Received training	43.3	38.1	56.9	32.9	31.1
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	98.7	98.8	98.0	99.0	99.7
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	3.9	1.9	3.1	2.5	0.9
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	420	330	308	472	205
Completed training	79.5	79.4	84.7	75.0	78.5
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	7.2	7.1	3.1	9.7	2.0
In-person only	91.8	92.3	96.5	89.0	97.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	93.1	96.7	96.4	93.6	94.6
Pell grant recipients	10.7	9.7	11.7	9.3	15.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	36.2	28.8	31.8	35.0	29.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	29.3	35.7	31.4	31.6	37.4
4 or fewer weeks	11.0	17.0	10.4	16.5	13.7
5 to 13 weeks	36.0	23.9	33.1	29.7	28.3
14 to 26 weeks	16.2	15.5	16.2	15.3	15.1
27 to 52 weeks	21.7	17.3	21.1	18.6	16.6
More than 52 weeks	15.2	26.4	19.2	19.9	26.3
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.5
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.2	0.3	2.0	3.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.5	3.7	17.7	10.5	12.7
Healthcare support	54.0	3.1	34.4	28.0	25.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.5	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.0
Construction and extraction	0.7	18.0	8.4	8.3	3.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.0	24.5	11.0	12.0	17.8
Production	2.0	14.3	5.0	9.4	13.7
Transportation and material moving	5.9	28.9	16.1	17.3	13.2
Other occupations	13.6	5.3	7.0	11.8	10.2

Table V-17
Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters	704	572	5	127
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	10.4	8.4	40.0	18.1
WIOA Adult	1.6	0.9	0.0	4.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	8.4	7.3	20.0	12.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	1.1	0.9	40.0	0.8
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	44.9	54.5	60.0	0.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.1	0.0	20.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	52.8	60.1	40.0	20.5
Occupational skills training	22.6	8.0	40.0	87.4
Education offered concurrently	2.3	1.9	0.0	3.9
Leadership development opportunities	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	51.8	47.7	60.0	70.1
Adult mentoring	6.0	6.1	0.0	5.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	70.9	70.5	100.0	71.7
Financial literacy education	4.5	4.7	0.0	3.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labor market information	65.8	63.6	80.0	74.8
Postsecondary preparation and transition	4.8	5.2	40.0	1.6
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	2.7	3.1	0.0	0.8
In-person only	55.0	59.8	60.0	33.1
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	42.3	37.1	40.0	66.1

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	52.6	53.8	57.7	47.3
4 or fewer weeks	1.8	1.7	0.0	2.4
5 to 13 weeks	13.2	11.7	0.0	20.5
14 to 26 weeks	15.1	15.0	20.0	15.0
27 to 52 weeks	29.5	30.8	20.0	24.4
53 to 104 weeks	27.4	27.8	40.0	25.2
More than 104 weeks	12.9	12.9	20.0	12.6
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.8
Deceased	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	20.2	6.8	40.0	79.5
Received training	22.7	8.2	40.0	87.4
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	160	47	*	111
Completed training	76.9	68.1	*	80.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	4.0	4.4	*	3.9
In-person only	96.0	95.6	*	96.1
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ITA established	92.5	91.5	*	92.8
Pell grant recipients	22.5	6.4	*	29.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	13.8	25.5	*	8.1

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	35.5	47.3	*	31.1
4 or fewer weeks	10.0	6.4	*	10.8
5 to 13 weeks	28.8	29.8	*	27.9
14 to 26 weeks	16.3	8.5	*	19.8
27 to 52 weeks	23.1	27.7	*	21.6
More than 52 weeks	21.9	27.7	*	19.8
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	1.3	4.7	*	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	9.3	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.9	7.0	*	17.0
Healthcare support	30.5	18.6	*	34.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.0	2.3	*	1.9
Construction and extraction	2.0	2.3	*	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	21.2	30.2	*	17.9
Production	15.9	20.9	*	14.2
Transportation and material moving	3.3	0.0	*	4.7
Other occupations	9.3	9.3	*	9.4

Table V-18

**Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters	1,271	218	1,010	43
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	44.9	72.9	37.3	81.4
WIOA Adult	14.2	3.7	17.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	20.1	27.1	19.1	7.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0
Adult Education	13.2	56.4	1.3	74.4
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.8	2.3	0.4	2.3
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	12.7	59.2	0.4	67.4
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	26.8	20.2	27.7	37.2
Occupational skills training	48.1	17.0	56.5	7.0
Education offered concurrently	4.2	5.0	4.1	2.3
Leadership development opportunities	6.9	0.0	8.6	2.3
Supportive services	51.1	49.1	51.9	41.9
Adult mentoring	0.9	0.5	0.9	4.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	74.4	68.8	75.0	86.0
Financial literacy education	9.5	3.2	10.8	11.6
Entrepreneurial skills training	5.1	0.0	6.4	0.0
Labor market information	85.3	74.3	88.0	76.7
Postsecondary preparation and transition	6.6	3.2	7.5	2.3
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	9.9	8.7	10.3	7.0
In-person only	44.0	37.6	45.9	30.2
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	46.1	53.7	43.8	62.8

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	46.3	45.0	46.6	46.3
4 or fewer weeks	4.7	10.6	3.6	2.3
5 to 13 weeks	14.0	19.7	12.8	14.0
14 to 26 weeks	22.3	20.2	23.0	16.3
27 to 52 weeks	27.6	21.6	28.8	30.2
53 to 104 weeks	20.8	15.1	21.5	32.6
More than 104 weeks	10.6	12.8	10.4	4.7
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.9	1.8	0.6	2.3
Deceased	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	37.5	12.8	44.5	0.0
Received training	48.8	17.0	57.4	7.0
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	97.6	100.0	97.1	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	5.1	0.0	6.2	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	620	37	580	3
Completed training	79.4	70.3	80.0	66.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	7.9	0.0	8.4	0.0
In-person only	90.9	100.0	90.3	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	95.3	83.8	96.4	33.3
Pell grant recipients	7.1	5.4	7.2	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	38.9	35.1	39.1	33.3

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	30.5	26.2	30.9	7.2
4 or fewer weeks	15.2	18.9	15.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	31.6	24.3	31.7	100.0
14 to 26 weeks	15.5	21.6	15.2	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	18.7	16.2	19.0	0.0
More than 52 weeks	19.0	18.9	19.1	0.0
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.2	12.5	13.3	0.0
Healthcare support	30.6	21.9	31.1	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
Construction and extraction	9.9	3.1	10.1	100.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.3	15.6	8.9	0.0
Production	5.6	0.0	5.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	20.2	40.6	19.1	0.0
Other occupations	10.1	9.4	10.1	0.0

Table V-19
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters	8	9	1,827	384	135
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	37.5	22.2	30.8	25.0	33.3
WIOA Adult	25.0	11.1	10.4	2.9	5.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
Wagner-Peyser	12.5	11.1	15.7	12.2	25.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	11.1	6.2	10.9	5.2
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	0.0	11.1	23.0	41.1	12.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	12.5	22.2	38.3	49.7	20.0
Occupational skills training	75.0	55.6	38.6	16.9	38.5
Education offered concurrently	12.5	11.1	3.2	5.5	2.2
Leadership development opportunities	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.4	4.4
Supportive services	50.0	88.9	51.5	50.3	39.3
Adult mentoring	0.0	0.0	2.9	6.0	1.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	87.5	100.0	72.4	71.6	82.2
Financial literacy education	0.0	0.0	8.0	5.5	5.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.7
Labor market information	100.0	77.8	77.9	66.9	89.6
Postsecondary preparation and transition	0.0	0.0	5.7	8.9	6.7
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	7.9	4.7	6.7
In-person only	50.0	44.4	49.6	52.9	44.4
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	50.0	55.6	42.5	42.4	48.9

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	41.1	76.0	49.2	61.3	38.9
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.3	4.4
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	11.1	13.1	9.6	20.7
14 to 26 weeks	62.5	0.0	18.7	12.8	24.4
27 to 52 weeks	12.5	22.2	29.0	25.8	27.4
53 to 104 weeks	12.5	44.4	23.9	31.8	15.6
More than 104 weeks	12.5	22.2	11.5	17.7	7.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.2
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.5
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.5
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	62.5	55.6	31.0	15.1	32.6
Received training	75.0	55.6	39.1	16.9	38.5
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	0.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	100.0	0.0	2.4	0.5	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	6	5	715	65	52
Completed training	66.7	80.0	78.2	76.9	75.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	25.0	7.7	3.5	6.1
In-person only	100.0	75.0	91.4	96.5	93.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	100.0	100.0	95.1	96.9	96.2
Pell grant recipients	0.0	40.0	10.8	20.0	5.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	50.0	0.0	33.0	21.5	48.1

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	27.1	77.8	32.4	43.0	13.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	13.8	7.7	28.8
5 to 13 weeks	16.7	20.0	29.4	21.5	46.2
14 to 26 weeks	66.7	0.0	16.1	12.3	13.5
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	40.0	20.1	27.7	5.8
More than 52 weeks	16.7	40.0	20.6	30.8	5.8
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	20.0	13.4	10.9	5.8
Healthcare support	0.0	20.0	30.1	26.6	15.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.1	0.0
Construction and extraction	33.3	20.0	8.8	6.3	7.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	16.7	20.0	12.4	20.3	3.8
Production	0.0	0.0	8.3	15.6	9.6
Transportation and material moving	50.0	0.0	15.3	7.8	46.2
Other occupations	0.0	20.0	9.9	10.9	11.5

Table V-20
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters	153	258	372	607	89
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	20.9	39.9	37.6	48.9	19.1
WIOA Adult	3.3	11.2	8.6	24.2	2.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	13.1	22.5	22.6	20.6	9.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Adult Education	3.9	8.9	8.9	6.3	9.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	10.5	11.6	11.0	7.9	32.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	27.5	20.2	20.4	27.5	23.6
Occupational skills training	41.8	52.7	53.0	55.7	36.0
Education offered concurrently	5.9	2.3	3.0	6.1	2.2
Leadership development opportunities	0.0	8.9	6.7	10.0	0.0
Supportive services	54.2	53.5	54.6	51.2	60.7
Adult mentoring	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	71.9	77.1	73.1	75.6	84.3
Financial literacy education	2.0	9.7	8.1	11.5	18.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	7.0	5.1	7.6	0.0
Labor market information	74.5	86.0	83.3	88.8	78.7
Postsecondary preparation and transition	7.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	9.0
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.3	9.7	8.1	13.7	2.2
In-person only	39.9	39.1	38.7	48.8	36.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	56.9	51.2	53.2	37.6	61.8

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	49.8	54.3	47.4	47.4	45.9
4 or fewer weeks	2.6	3.1	5.1	2.1	3.4
5 to 13 weeks	19.6	13.6	17.2	13.8	11.2
14 to 26 weeks	14.4	20.2	23.4	21.9	20.2
27 to 52 weeks	27.5	25.2	22.3	28.8	32.6
53 to 104 weeks	24.8	20.5	18.5	23.2	25.8
More than 104 weeks	11.1	17.4	13.4	10.0	6.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1
Deceased	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	36.6	42.2	44.1	43.2	27.0
Received training	41.8	53.9	53.8	56.8	36.0
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	100.0	98.0	98.7	96.3	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	9.8	6.7	6.8	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	64	139	200	345	32
Completed training	79.7	80.6	78.5	77.1	68.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	8.2	10.9	8.6	8.6	3.2
In-person only	91.8	88.3	90.4	90.2	96.8
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	95.3	93.5	94.0	95.9	81.3
Pell grant recipients	4.7	7.9	6.0	10.4	12.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21.9	36.0	35.5	38.0	21.9

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	25.7	25.7	23.9	33.5	33.3
4 or fewer weeks	10.9	12.2	17.0	14.2	18.8
5 to 13 weeks	48.4	43.2	40.5	25.2	15.6
14 to 26 weeks	15.6	12.9	14.0	17.7	25.0
27 to 52 weeks	10.9	20.9	18.0	22.6	18.8
More than 52 weeks	14.1	10.8	10.5	20.3	21.9
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	1.6	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.9	18.8	16.7	13.5	18.5
Healthcare support	41.9	52.6	51.0	24.4	14.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.8	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.6	1.5	1.0	14.7	7.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.5	3.8	4.7	11.2	14.8
Production	9.7	1.5	2.6	5.9	11.1
Transportation and material moving	17.7	12.8	15.1	18.5	22.2
Other occupations	9.7	9.8	9.4	10.3	11.1

Table V-21
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024,
by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Nation	75,482	50.0	100.0	87.9	29.7	47.7
Alabama	1,336	60.4	100.0	49.1	22.1	39.6
Alaska	449	30.5	100.0	100.0	26.9	26.7
American Samoa	6	16.7	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	2,049	70.0	100.0	98.9	45.2	56.2
Arkansas	347	36.0	100.0	93.9	26.5	33.4
California	12,000	47.6	100.0	88.8	21.6	42.9
Colorado	1,138	46.1	100.0	100.0	25.0	51.1
Connecticut	445	25.4	100.0	93.7	70.3	33.0
Delaware	138	55.1	100.0	96.4	55.8	46.4
District of Columbia	135	2.2	100.0	14.8	97.8	13.3
Florida	3,097	74.9	100.0	49.1	31.8	74.0
Georgia	1,666	63.3	99.5	79.5	26.5	73.2
Guam	60	11.7	100.0	83.3	30.0	0.0
Hawaii	44	88.6	100.0	100.0	72.7	79.5
Idaho	416	69.0	100.0	100.0	42.1	49.5
Illinois	2,890	40.8	100.0	99.3	64.7	55.4
Indiana	2,249	71.3	100.0	96.4	18.5	38.2
Iowa	325	14.5	100.0	96.0	18.5	74.2
Kansas	222	74.8	100.0	93.2	27.5	21.6
Kentucky	945	28.5	100.0	79.3	30.8	45.5
Louisiana	869	35.7	100.0	89.0	51.4	29.1
Maine	225	36.4	100.0	77.8	36.9	57.3
Maryland	716	51.3	100.0	98.3	50.3	37.8
Massachusetts	799	74.2	100.0	97.4	64.6	49.9
Michigan	2,226	47.6	99.8	88.2	29.9	53.3
Minnesota	959	100.0	99.8	98.2	29.0	42.4
Mississippi	1,234	61.0	100.0	89.7	4.1	1.4
Missouri	982	46.6	100.0	91.3	26.5	31.9
Montana	45	62.2	100.0	97.8	37.8	77.8
Nebraska	252	20.6	100.0	96.4	31.0	59.5
Nevada	1,082	12.1	100.0	88.8	24.7	75.0
New Hampshire	169	75.1	100.0	93.5	34.9	46.2
New Jersey	1,376	73.9	100.0	80.8	31.9	51.9
New Mexico	780	56.5	100.0	69.4	48.7	32.1
New York	4,394	78.7	100.0	97.9	35.3	44.5
North Carolina	1,603	49.6	100.0	97.6	38.3	42.0

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
North Dakota	99	19.2	100.0	70.7	71.7	53.5
Northern Mariana Islands	57	0.0	100.0	77.2	28.1	24.6
Ohio	3,524	53.9	100.0	89.0	41.5	66.0
Oklahoma	789	42.3	100.0	99.4	55.8	29.3
Oregon	1,079	67.7	99.9	98.7	22.6	52.4
Palau	38	0.0	100.0	47.4	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,913	51.8	100.0	97.9	27.9	60.7
Puerto Rico	4,401	44.4	100.0	69.1	6.5	18.3
Rhode Island	421	70.5	100.0	62.9	16.4	19.5
South Carolina	878	46.5	100.0	96.5	36.0	57.6
South Dakota	477	61.0	100.0	81.3	4.0	26.6
Tennessee	1,975	31.6	100.0	86.6	40.8	51.3
Texas	6,675	14.1	100.0	95.9	16.3	48.5
Utah	428	86.9	99.5	45.3	27.3	95.1
Vermont	81	61.7	100.0	76.5	39.5	37.0
Virgin Islands	74	0.0	100.0	85.1	43.2	31.1
Virginia	734	25.6	100.0	97.7	50.4	62.8
Washington	1,482	49.7	100.0	96.4	18.2	56.1
West Virginia	448	86.4	100.0	84.4	45.1	58.0
Wisconsin	951	20.1	100.0	93.8	47.1	57.0
Wyoming	290	94.8	100.0	91.7	20.3	89.0

Table V-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.3	74.8	72.7	81.8	82.8	78.1
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.0	74.4	73.4	77.8	81.6	81.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,226	\$4,612	\$4,839	\$4,837	\$5,548	\$5,850
Credential attainment ²	60.2	60.2	61.8	64.9	64.9	63.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	52.7	60.4	63.2	59.4	57.8	60.4
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	15.3	14.8	16.2	11.5	10.6	16.6
Secondary school or below	8.7	7.9	8.9	5.3	5.1	7.9
Alternative school	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.5	8.6
Not attending	84.7	85.2	83.8	88.5	89.4	83.4
Secondary school dropout	19.8	18.6	19.5	6.6	5.3	5.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.2	65.9	63.6	81.7	83.8	78.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	66.9	69.3	66.5	78.2	80.7	74.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.2	69.4	67.6	79.5	80.0	75.1
Third quarter after exit ⁶	66.8	69.7	68.4	76.5	80.3	77.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.8	70.5	69.8	76.8	80.1	79.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,959	\$4,310	\$4,543	\$4,613	\$5,200	\$5,121
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,226	\$4,613	\$4,839	\$4,838	\$5,548	\$5,850
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,154	\$4,701	\$5,040	\$4,441	\$5,496	\$6,116
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,226	\$4,923	\$5,260	\$4,554	\$5,717	\$6,059
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Occupational skills training	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Postsecondary education	6.5	6.5	6.4	4.5	4.5	3.7
Secondary education	2.5	2.9	2.5	0.2	1.6	1.5

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Occupational skills training	4.2	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
Postsecondary education	6.3	5.5	5.3	2.3	3.5	3.3
Secondary education	2.1	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.6
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.8	3.1	2.5	0.6	1.0	1.0
Males	1.8	2.4	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,240	\$5,936	\$6,000	\$5,495	\$6,144	\$6,712
\$1 to \$2,499	31.7	29.5	28.3	28.2	24.7	25.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.8	24.2	23.2	24.0	20.8	19.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.4	19.2	18.5	21.5	21.0	19.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.1	13.7	14.1	13.7	16.9	17.0
\$10,000 or more	10.0	13.5	15.8	12.6	16.5	19.6
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
Education, training, and library	1.7	2.5	2.5	0.7	2.1	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.9	3.0	3.3	8.9	7.8	6.5
Healthcare support	9.3	11.1	11.6	11.8	13.8	13.6
Food preparation and serving	12.7	14.2	13.4	8.9	12.0	9.9
Personal care and service	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.3	2.8	4.6
Sales and related	15.4	13.8	13.0	11.2	10.1	9.7
Office and administrative support	11.6	10.3	9.5	8.5	6.8	7.0
Construction and extraction	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.9	5.1	5.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.3	3.7	4.1	7.2	5.5	7.0
Production	7.8	8.1	7.7	10.0	11.7	11.0
Transportation and material moving	14.8	14.0	13.9	13.6	11.4	11.7
Other occupations	12.5	11.4	12.3	9.2	10.4	10.9

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	51.4	48.9	49.8	48.1	37.0	38.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.0
Occupational credential	48.3	49.1	49.1	40.1	41.8	40.1
Other credential	6.6	9.4	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	10.7	12.0	11.3	2.9	4.1	4.8
Secondary school gains	20.3	22.9	17.3	18.5	17.8	16.0
Postsecondary school gains	21.6	24.7	27.2	37.4	36.0	40.2
Training milestone gains	10.5	12.6	11.6	3.3	5.3	4.9
Occupational skills progression	24.1	29.1	31.5	31.6	28.5	24.7

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-23
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	50,595	50,522	53,515	1,349	1,690	1,555
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	45,266	53,799	50,341	1,631	1,461	1,744
Credential attainment ²	22,605	26,436	24,791	952	770	957
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	31,716	34,203	44,828	1,390	1,219	1,486
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	11,357	10,517	12,228	221	221	327
Secondary school or below	6,418	5,625	6,732	102	106	157
Alternative school	798	780	956	0	*	0
Postsecondary school	4,141	4,112	4,540	119	114	170
Not attending	62,731	60,352	63,254	1,704	1,868	1,648
Secondary school dropout	14,701	13,163	14,751	128	110	100
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	47,543	46,698	48,008	1,573	1,751	1,547
Within age of compulsory attendance	487	491	495	3	7	*
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	47,435	46,882	49,481	1,303	1,688	1,556
Second quarter after exit ¹	47,068	46,844	49,757	1,311	1,631	1,495
Third quarter after exit ⁶	40,466	50,947	47,884	1,456	1,529	1,583
Fourth quarter after exit ²	42,592	50,968	47,826	1,610	1,434	1,705
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Occupational skills training	1,499	965	1,019	8	11	11
Postsecondary education	4,585	4,458	4,748	75	93	75
Secondary education	1,776	1,990	1,880	3	34	31

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Occupational skills training	2,690	1,148	1,037	6	3	9
Postsecondary education	4,053	4,009	3,697	49	63	71
Secondary education	1,329	1,531	1,301	11	11	14
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	397	643	535	5	9	8
Males	323	431	398	3	4	4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	15,033	13,885	14,170	372	406	380
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12,226	11,391	11,598	316	342	290
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9,656	9,042	9,266	283	345	290
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5,747	6,445	7,060	181	278	258
\$10,000 or more	4,717	6,356	7,925	166	271	296
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	77	125	139	5	6	8
Education, training, and library	274	403	444	5	23	17
Healthcare practitioners and technical	466	491	578	66	85	62
Healthcare support	1,501	1,816	2,017	87	150	129
Food preparation and serving	2,043	2,314	2,338	66	130	94
Personal care and service	541	526	646	32	30	44
Sales and related	2,491	2,249	2,262	83	110	92
Office and administrative support	1,878	1,686	1,660	63	74	67
Construction and extraction	666	659	719	36	55	51
Installation, maintenance, and repair	525	597	722	53	60	67
Production	1,266	1,325	1,338	74	127	105
Transportation and material moving	2,385	2,297	2,416	100	124	111
Other occupations	2,023	1,862	2,142	68	113	104

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	11,613	12,923	12,346	458	285	368
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	594	732	548	26	22	19
Occupational credential	10,907	12,987	12,175	382	322	384
Other credential	1,502	2,482	1,912	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	6,410	6,812	8,046	68	87	117
Secondary school gains	12,245	12,975	12,237	433	375	394
Postsecondary school gains	13,010	13,980	19,284	875	759	990
Training milestone gains	6,342	7,165	8,226	78	112	121
Occupational skills progression	14,504	16,484	22,309	738	601	607

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-24
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	58.3	69.6	81.0	79.6	80.3
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	63.6	77.4	82.4	83.0	80.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$2,542	\$3,617	\$6,003	\$6,033	\$6,465
Credential attainment ²	9.1	61.3	65.7	63.3	66.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	42.7	60.8	63.2	59.5	65.1
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	67.9	36.3	19.1	7.0	2.0
Secondary school or below	67.9	21.6	7.3	0.5	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	14.7	11.8	6.5	2.0
Not attending	32.1	63.7	80.9	93.0	98.0
Secondary school dropout	3.6	3.8	4.9	6.5	4.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	28.6	59.6	75.9	86.6	93.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	39.3	63.2	75.5	79.9	78.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	58.3	61.9	76.3	79.0	79.4
Third quarter after exit ⁶	50.0	68.0	79.8	79.9	78.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	45.5	72.9	80.8	81.8	80.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,841	\$3,286	\$5,169	\$5,804	\$5,860
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$2,542	\$3,617	\$6,003	\$6,034	\$6,466
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,216	\$4,268	\$6,127	\$6,894	\$6,583
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$2,158	\$4,414	\$5,938	\$6,391	\$7,132
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.2
Postsecondary education	7.1	8.8	6.1	0.8	0.8
Secondary education	0.0	6.0	1.4	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	7.2	4.7	2.3	0.9
Secondary education	27.3	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.5
Males	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,920	\$5,165	\$6,743	\$6,598	\$7,907
\$1 to \$2,499	42.9	34.6	24.3	22.2	23.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.3	25.9	17.4	19.3	16.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	16.0	20.1	19.8	19.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	28.6	10.3	16.3	19.1	19.1
\$10,000 or more	0.0	13.2	21.9	19.7	21.6
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.9	5.3	8.5	6.4
Healthcare support	33.3	3.1	9.8	17.4	17.4
Food preparation and serving	0.0	16.3	9.4	7.9	9.8
Personal care and service	0.0	8.5	2.9	6.2	2.1
Sales and related	33.3	18.6	10.7	7.1	7.2
Office and administrative support	0.0	3.9	5.7	6.8	10.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.9	8.2	5.9	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	7.0	12.3	5.9	3.4
Production	0.0	10.9	13.1	10.3	10.2
Transportation and material moving	33.3	10.1	9.0	10.3	17.0
Other occupations	0.0	12.4	11.1	10.6	10.6

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	100.0	90.7	49.0	18.3	8.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.7	2.2
Occupational credential	0.0	13.0	41.9	51.2	47.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.6	9.1	5.8	1.8	0.6
Secondary school gains	3.8	28.7	20.1	6.3	4.2
Postsecondary school gains	42.0	48.9	45.7	32.8	24.7
Training milestone gains	0.0	1.9	4.7	7.5	9.6
Occupational skills progression	0.0	11.6	24.8	34.5	47.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-25
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.9	78.7	79.2	77.6	80.8
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	75.8	81.5	80.6	83.3	75.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,918	\$5,850	\$6,066	\$5,588	\$5,682
Credential attainment ²	56.9	64.1	66.5	57.3	62.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	57.1	61.5	64.6	57.0	57.6
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	14.3	16.2	13.2	22.5	14.1
Secondary school or below	5.7	7.4	4.8	12.8	2.6
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	8.6	8.9	8.4	9.7	11.5
Not attending	85.7	83.8	86.8	77.5	85.9
Secondary school dropout	6.7	5.2	5.7	4.0	9.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	79.0	78.5	81.1	73.4	76.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	71.0	74.6	74.4	73.9	76.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	72.7	75.8	75.5	75.7	79.5
Third quarter after exit ⁶	78.5	77.4	76.8	79.4	70.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	74.7	79.7	78.1	82.3	75.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,067	\$5,119	\$5,236	\$4,822	\$5,596
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,918	\$5,850	\$6,066	\$5,588	\$5,682
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$7,215	\$6,086	\$6,690	\$5,151	\$4,791
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,240	\$6,054	\$6,398	\$5,362	\$4,114
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
Postsecondary education	3.3	3.8	4.6	2.9	1.3
Secondary education	2.2	1.5	2.3	0.8	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0
Postsecondary education	2.1	3.2	4.2	2.2	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	6.1
Males	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,565	\$6,651	\$6,584	\$6,232	\$6,199
\$1 to \$2,499	26.2	24.7	22.6	27.1	28.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.5	19.4	20.0	18.9	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.8	19.4	17.2	22.0	16.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.4	17.3	19.8	14.7	10.0
\$10,000 or more	23.1	19.4	20.4	17.3	25.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	4.8	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.1	6.5	8.6	2.5	7.3
Healthcare support	14.3	13.5	13.0	14.9	12.2
Food preparation and serving	19.0	9.5	9.5	9.6	12.2
Personal care and service	9.5	4.5	5.1	3.9	4.9
Sales and related	9.5	9.6	10.4	7.1	19.5
Office and administrative support	2.4	7.4	5.3	11.7	4.9
Construction and extraction	11.9	4.8	6.2	2.1	7.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.1	6.8	9.1	2.5	4.9
Production	2.4	11.5	12.6	8.5	2.4
Transportation and material moving	7.1	12.3	6.0	24.2	12.2
Other occupations	4.8	10.9	11.7	9.3	9.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	31.7	39.4	44.3	23.1	38.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.3
Occupational credential	56.1	39.3	41.6	35.6	36.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	7.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1
Secondary school gains	18.6	16.6	18.1	15.2	15.2
Postsecondary school gains	37.1	41.1	45.8	34.8	24.2
Training milestone gains	2.1	5.1	4.5	6.1	4.0
Occupational skills progression	22.1	25.4	26.8	21.5	31.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-26
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.8	78.4	89.3	74.0	76.2
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	81.0	81.5	89.5	77.6	73.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,218	\$6,494	\$7,196	\$5,215	\$5,494
Credential attainment ²	62.3	66.1	70.3	60.2	62.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	61.7	60.5	67.2	57.7	61.5
School Status at Exit ⁴					
In-school	16.9	15.2	8.5	19.6	19.5
Secondary school or below	6.7	8.7	1.5	10.4	9.8
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	10.2	6.6	7.0	9.2	9.7
Not attending	83.1	84.8	91.5	80.4	80.5
Secondary school dropout	4.5	5.7	5.0	5.1	1.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	78.5	79.1	86.5	75.2	78.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	73.2	76.3	89.2	68.7	67.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	75.6	75.7	88.9	70.0	70.2
Third quarter after exit ⁶	77.1	77.7	87.3	73.2	71.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	78.9	80.1	88.3	75.6	70.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,712	\$5,898	\$6,550	\$4,391	\$4,376
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,218	\$6,494	\$7,197	\$5,215	\$5,494
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$5,512	\$7,075	\$7,426	\$5,477	\$5,734
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,387	\$7,197	\$7,571	\$5,393	\$5,200
Type of Second Quarter Placement ¹					
Occupational skills training	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2
Postsecondary education	4.3	3.1	3.0	3.9	6.4
Secondary education	1.2	2.0	0.2	2.0	4.1
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement ²					
Occupational skills training	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Postsecondary education	4.0	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.3
Secondary education	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.0		0.7	1.2	2.6
Males		0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,969	\$7,155	\$8,372	\$5,949	\$5,981
\$1 to \$2,499	27.2	22.7	18.4	28.2	27.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.7	16.7	16.1	20.5	19.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.8	17.9	18.7	19.4	20.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.8	17.4	19.5	15.9	16.0
\$10,000 or more	14.5	25.2	27.3	16.0	16.5
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.4
Education, training, and library	2.8	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.2	0.9	10.5	4.4	5.7
Healthcare support	25.4	1.8	19.5	10.4	11.0
Food preparation and serving	9.6	9.6	6.3	11.8	13.0
Personal care and service	7.7	1.6	5.1	4.4	4.1
Sales and related	11.9	6.8	7.8	10.7	12.2
Office and administrative support	9.8	4.3	6.9	7.1	6.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	10.9	6.9	4.5	4.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.2	14.4	8.1	6.5	6.9
Production	6.8	15.0	7.5	12.9	12.6
Transportation and material moving	5.1	18.5	10.2	12.5	7.7
Other occupations	7.9	14.4	9.0	12.0	13.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	33.1	44.6	25.3	46.4	52.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.6
Occupational credential	37.1	43.5	44.7	37.4	37.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	5.7	3.6	5.1	4.6	6.3
Secondary school gains	16.5	16.8	12.7	17.3	21.9
Postsecondary school gains	42.2	39.0	41.0	39.9	43.8
Training milestone gains	3.2	7.3	6.3	4.4	4.4
Occupational skills progression	24.5	26.3	33.2	21.4	21.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-27
Outcomes of In-School Youth in TN, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.4	70.1	75.0	86.0
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	78.8	76.4	75.0	87.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,503	\$3,774	\$7,079	\$7,167
Credential attainment ²	61.6	62.2	50.0	59.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	58.8	59.2	55.6	57.5
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	38.5	41.3	0.0	27.6
Secondary school or below	21.9	26.9	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	16.6	14.3	0.0	27.6
Not attending	61.5	58.7	100.0	72.4
Secondary school dropout	2.1	2.6	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	59.4	56.1	100.0	72.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	66.1	60.8	100.0	88.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.8	62.2	75.0	84.3
Third quarter after exit ⁶	72.6	69.0	80.0	86.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	74.0	71.7	75.0	82.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,575	\$3,287	\$5,022	\$4,359
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,504	\$3,774	\$7,079	\$7,167
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$5,193	\$4,567	\$2,484	\$7,065
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,663	\$4,334	\$1,609	\$8,110
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Occupational skills training	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
Postsecondary education	8.7	9.7	0.0	5.0
Secondary education	4.7	5.9	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Occupational skills training	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.0
Postsecondary education	7.4	7.1	0.0	8.9
Secondary education	2.4	3.1	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
Males	1.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,493	\$4,975	\$5,720	\$7,042
\$1 to \$2,499	30.4	33.3	0.0	22.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.6	25.2	33.3	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.5	17.3	66.7	16.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.4	11.4	0.0	23.5
\$10,000 or more	15.1	12.7	0.0	22.5
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
Education, training, and library	1.9	1.3	0.0	3.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.6	2.7	0.0	12.3
Healthcare support	8.4	5.4	0.0	15.4
Food preparation and serving	11.2	13.4	0.0	6.2
Personal care and service	6.5	6.0	0.0	7.7
Sales and related	15.3	20.1	0.0	4.6
Office and administrative support	4.7	2.7	0.0	9.2
Construction and extraction	4.2	4.0	0.0	4.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.4	5.4	0.0	12.3
Production	13.5	13.4	0.0	13.8
Transportation and material moving	7.9	11.4	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	13.0	14.1	100.0	9.2

In-School Youth

	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	82.9	98.3	100.0	4.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.4	0.0	0.0	14.9
Occupational credential	19.6	10.1	0.0	68.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	7.0	8.7	0.0	0.4
Secondary school gains	22.9	28.3	22.2	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	48.6	48.5	44.4	49.0
Training milestone gains	2.2	2.0	0.0	2.8
Occupational skills progression	11.7	9.7	33.3	19.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-28

Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in TN, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	80.1	73.5	82.4	62.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	82.0	75.8	83.8	72.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,183	\$4,956	\$6,520	\$4,250
Credential attainment ²	64.6	59.5	65.9	63.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	62.1	50.2	66.4	51.9
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	4.4	4.6	4.3	7.0
Secondary school or below	0.2	0.9	0.0	2.3
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.7
Not attending	95.6	95.4	95.7	93.0
Secondary school dropout	6.7	34.9	0.1	18.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	88.8	60.6	95.6	72.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.3
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	78.3	67.3	81.2	61.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	78.6	72.6	80.8	59.3
Third quarter after exit ⁶	78.9	73.9	81.0	59.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	81.1	75.4	82.7	70.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,780	\$4,264	\$6,042	\$3,596
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,183	\$4,957	\$6,521	\$4,250
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$6,585	\$4,956	\$6,809	\$3,868
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,369	\$4,809	\$6,713	\$4,104
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Occupational skills training	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0
Postsecondary education	1.5	0.0	1.7	3.2
Secondary education	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Occupational skills training	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Postsecondary education	2.0	0.4	2.3	2.7
Secondary education	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.0
Males	0.4	0.0	0.3	4.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,166	\$6,133	\$7,428	\$5,576
\$1 to \$2,499	23.1	27.5	21.9	33.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.9	24.0	16.2	30.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.8	15.8	20.5	19.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.0	18.1	18.3	11.1
\$10,000 or more	21.2	14.6	23.1	5.6
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.8	0.9	8.1	0.0
Healthcare support	15.1	5.7	17.2	4.0
Food preparation and serving	9.5	17.9	7.3	28.0
Personal care and service	4.1	5.7	3.6	8.0
Sales and related	8.0	13.2	6.6	20.0
Office and administrative support	7.7	8.5	7.8	4.0
Construction and extraction	5.7	5.7	5.8	4.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.9	3.8	7.4	8.0
Production	10.3	14.2	9.8	8.0
Transportation and material moving	12.8	11.3	13.1	12.0
Other occupations	10.3	12.3	10.2	4.0

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	19.5	87.3	0.0	92.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.8	0.0	2.3	0.0
Occupational credential	48.9	10.0	60.0	7.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	2.2	8.9	0.1	4.9
Secondary school gains	8.4	30.0	0.1	32.1
Postsecondary school gains	31.0	38.0	28.3	38.3
Training milestone gains	8.0	0.8	10.6	1.2
Occupational skills progression	39.1	15.2	47.6	19.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-29
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	100.0	57.1	77.7	68.8	73.3
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	85.7	80.0	81.0	77.0	76.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,604	\$3,068	\$5,709	\$4,534	\$5,850
Credential attainment ²	60.0	33.3	62.3	61.1	62.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.5	57.1	59.6	57.0	61.2
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	12.5	0.0	17.5	30.5	6.7
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	8.6	19.5	6.7
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	12.5	0.0	8.9	10.9	0.0
Not attending	87.5	100.0	82.5	69.5	93.3
Secondary school dropout	0.0	11.1	4.8	8.1	6.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	87.5	88.9	77.7	61.5	86.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	100.0	36.4	73.0	65.8	78.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	100.0	57.1	74.5	63.5	72.5
Third quarter after exit ⁶	100.0	76.9	77.2	69.8	78.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.4	80.0	79.2	73.2	76.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$13,484	\$5,082	\$5,012	\$3,835	\$4,326
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,604	\$3,068	\$5,710	\$4,535	\$5,850
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$8,763	\$2,531	\$6,013	\$5,092	\$4,853
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,255	\$1,710	\$5,947	\$5,182	\$6,494
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
Postsecondary education	0.0	7.1	3.9	4.9	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.1	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary education	14.3	10.0	3.3	5.1	1.6
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,747	\$3,771	\$6,375	\$5,753	\$5,785
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	37.5	25.7	27.1	32.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	33.3	37.5	19.9	26.1	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	33.3	12.5	19.6	14.6	17.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	0.0	16.1	15.4	18.9
\$10,000 or more	33.3	12.5	18.8	16.8	16.7
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	50.0	0.0	6.1	3.8	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	13.2	7.0	6.1
Food preparation and serving	0.0	50.0	9.6	14.0	10.2
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.5	2.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	10.1	13.4	6.1
Office and administrative support	0.0	25.0	7.4	2.5	16.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	25.0	5.6	7.6	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	6.9	10.2	10.2
Production	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.1	6.1
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	11.5	10.2	34.7
Other occupations	50.0	0.0	11.3	12.7	4.1

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	37.6	71.7	32.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.0
Occupational credential	100.0	0.0	41.4	31.2	34.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	4.6	6.3	1.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	15.8	25.0	9.1
Postsecondary school gains	27.3	42.9	40.4	45.3	21.8
Training milestone gains	0.0	0.0	4.9	1.7	10.3
Occupational skills progression	45.5	28.6	23.3	13.6	45.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-30
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	83.3	79.2	78.2	82.5	81.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	85.1	82.1	80.0	85.2	82.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,770	\$6,121	\$5,836	\$5,980	\$4,302
Credential attainment ²	65.3	63.2	62.0	61.7	58.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	57.5	62.9	66.1	64.9	45.9
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	27.5	4.3	5.1	10.7	10.1
Secondary school or below	10.5	0.4	1.1	4.9	4.5
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	17.0	3.9	4.0	5.8	5.6
Not attending	72.5	95.7	94.9	89.3	89.9
Secondary school dropout	4.6	4.7	4.6	3.5	9.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	68.0	91.1	90.3	85.7	80.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	78.0	74.0	74.5	80.9	88.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	79.6	78.8	77.7	80.6	79.3
Third quarter after exit ⁶	82.2	79.9	77.9	81.4	76.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	85.1	81.3	78.8	84.3	80.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,184	\$5,379	\$5,317	\$5,711	\$4,814
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,770	\$6,121	\$5,836	\$5,981	\$4,302
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$6,215	\$5,634	\$5,821	\$6,737	\$4,414
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,206	\$5,947	\$5,981	\$6,500	\$6,467
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Occupational skills training	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	5.6	0.7	0.8	1.8	3.6
Secondary education	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Occupational skills training	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0
Postsecondary education	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.9

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	2.9
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,278	\$6,749	\$6,491	\$6,746	\$10,054
\$1 to \$2,499	21.2	27.4	27.6	24.1	29.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.6	17.5	17.7	17.5	21.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.1	14.6	16.0	20.6	23.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.6	22.2	19.8	16.6	13.8
\$10,000 or more	17.5	18.4	18.8	21.1	12.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.4	1.1	2.4	2.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.7	12.1	11.6	5.9	8.3
Healthcare support	12.5	23.6	25.4	14.6	5.6
Food preparation and serving	15.6	6.4	7.4	8.2	8.3
Personal care and service	7.8	6.4	6.3	3.7	8.3
Sales and related	9.4	10.0	9.5	7.2	13.9
Office and administrative support	10.9	10.7	8.5	7.2	5.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.7	1.6	7.2	11.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12.5	2.1	1.6	8.8	5.6
Production	10.9	11.4	10.1	10.4	8.3
Transportation and material moving	7.8	7.9	6.9	12.5	11.1
Other occupations	6.3	5.7	9.0	10.9	11.1

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	31.3	9.4	9.9	16.1	39.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.6
Occupational credential	29.7	48.9	49.2	50.2	42.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	5.4	2.0	1.6	0.9	3.5
Secondary school gains	9.1	5.9	6.6	8.4	14.1
Postsecondary school gains	42.5	31.2	35.2	38.1	35.3
Training milestone gains	3.8	3.4	4.3	9.3	1.2
Occupational skills progression	17.7	41.5	41.8	35.5	17.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-31
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.1	74.4	78.1	80.0	86.2	80.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	81.3	75.9	81.3	82.2	85.9	84.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,850	\$5,219	\$5,850	\$6,013	\$7,559	\$5,980
Credential attainment ²	63.7	63.8	63.7	67.1	67.4	67.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66.6	66.7	66.6	67.7	74.4	74.5
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	16.6	21.5	16.6	14.4	6.6	15.2
Secondary school or below	7.9	8.5	7.9	6.0	0.2	7.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	8.6	13.0	8.6	8.5	6.3	8.2
Not attending	83.4	78.5	83.4	85.6	93.4	84.8
Secondary school dropout	5.1	8.5	5.1	3.9	0.5	5.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	78.3	70.0	78.3	81.6	92.9	79.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	74.2	71.1	74.2	76.3	85.8	76.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	75.1	71.6	75.1	77.6	85.1	78.0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	77.4	73.1	77.4	78.3	83.5	81.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	79.5	74.3	79.5	80.7	84.5	82.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,121	\$4,885	\$5,121	\$5,272	\$6,973	\$5,425
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,850	\$5,219	\$5,850	\$6,014	\$7,560	\$5,980
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$6,116	\$5,449	\$6,116	\$6,171	\$7,800	\$6,811
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,059	\$5,720	\$6,059	\$6,142	\$7,534	\$6,420
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Occupational skills training	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Postsecondary education	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.3	1.8	4.7
Secondary education	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.2	1.0

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Occupational skills training	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
Postsecondary education	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.1	3.2
Secondary education	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5
Males	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,712	\$6,116	\$6,712	\$6,894	\$8,322	\$6,995
\$1 to \$2,499	25.1	27.6	25.1	24.4	17.9	22.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.2	20.3	19.2	18.1	13.8	19.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.2	18.4	19.2	19.5	17.8	19.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.0	18.0	17.0	17.3	22.3	18.3
\$10,000 or more	19.6	15.6	19.6	20.6	28.2	20.2
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.5	5.6	6.5	6.8	10.3	9.5
Healthcare support	13.6	11.5	13.6	14.2	20.3	15.2
Food preparation and serving	9.9	12.5	9.9	9.2	4.6	8.5
Personal care and service	4.6	7.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.8
Sales and related	9.7	13.5	9.7	9.6	5.3	9.2
Office and administrative support	7.0	5.6	7.0	7.1	5.5	6.0
Construction and extraction	5.4	3.8	5.4	5.1	7.0	5.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.0	6.6	7.0	6.5	9.5	8.9
Production	11.0	10.1	11.0	11.0	8.4	8.9
Transportation and material moving	11.7	10.4	11.7	12.3	12.8	9.7
Other occupations	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.9	9.2	10.8

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	38.5	71.0	38.5	38.5	8.6	26.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.0	0.5	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.8
Occupational credential	40.1	28.8	40.1	39.5	59.1	49.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	9.8	21.4	9.8	9.7	0.7	8.3
Secondary school gains	13.4	24.5	13.4	12.2	0.2	8.7
Postsecondary school gains	34.4	42.9	34.4	34.4	31.0	42.7
Training milestone gains	8.8	4.4	8.8	9.3	13.5	5.7
Occupational skills progression	35.3	18.1	35.3	37.1	59.8	42.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	72.7	73.4	\$4,839	61.8	63.2
Alabama	74.7	75.5	\$3,628	53.7	53.2
Alaska	59.4	62.5	\$5,296	51.0	78.8
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	73.8	74.3	\$6,944	63.5	67.6
Arkansas	74.8	74.7	\$3,956	60.3	71.3
California	70.5	70.9	\$5,193	59.8	66.5
Colorado	72.4	71.0	\$5,610	66.8	58.6
Connecticut	83.2	83.1	\$5,137	81.2	76.0
Delaware	64.4	75.0	\$3,819	73.7	61.6
District of Columbia	70.1	80.3	\$5,667	56.5	42.9
Florida	79.6	79.9	\$4,810	76.7	78.1
Georgia	76.7	77.6	\$4,655	64.2	58.9
Guam	38.9	36.4	\$4,509	20.0	88.3
Hawaii	66.7	66.4	\$5,569	55.7	39.2
Idaho	74.5	76.6	\$5,925	54.3	78.1
Illinois	80.3	78.4	\$5,700	70.8	65.4
Indiana	79.4	80.0	\$5,222	68.6	70.4
Iowa	72.7	72.3	\$4,363	45.7	59.1
Kansas	77.5	73.7	\$5,305	59.7	55.1
Kentucky	75.2	74.3	\$4,789	76.5	81.2
Louisiana	76.4	75.4	\$5,260	70.4	67.6
Maine	66.2	72.7	\$5,336	50.9	54.0
Maryland	79.8	80.3	\$5,188	73.7	65.5
Massachusetts	73.7	70.4	\$4,730	61.9	58.3
Michigan	79.2	80.2	\$5,525	65.9	55.0
Minnesota	73.4	71.8	\$5,940	51.9	57.3
Mississippi	86.7	86.4	\$3,398	79.3	74.4
Missouri	76.2	79.3	\$4,756	59.3	62.3
Montana	68.4	65.7	\$3,681	40.0	25.9
Nebraska	79.9	83.0	\$4,770	56.0	55.1
Nevada	69.9	72.4	\$5,635	48.3	66.2
New Hampshire	78.8	82.7	\$5,987	76.6	73.7
New Jersey	61.9	67.0	\$3,640	52.0	60.7
New Mexico	71.8	69.6	\$5,695	42.5	60.3

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
New York	68.5	71.1	\$4,246	57.7	61.0
North Carolina	74.1	75.3	\$5,062	55.6	59.4
North Dakota	84.7	84.4	\$7,794	51.2	69.6
Northern Mariana Islands	60.0	52.8	\$5,304	40.0	54.1
Ohio	74.3	73.5	\$4,754	61.0	63.4
Oklahoma	78.0	79.2	\$6,510	71.4	67.9
Oregon	60.6	61.9	\$5,144	52.0	45.0
Palau	0.0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	72.2	70.6	\$4,111	65.6	63.9
Puerto Rico	59.8	57.7	\$2,565	42.6	54.7
Rhode Island	72.9	72.2	\$3,805	65.1	54.4
South Carolina	81.9	82.2	\$5,269	60.9	75.4
South Dakota	75.7	75.9	\$4,169	47.8	51.2
Tennessee	78.1	81.3	\$5,850	63.7	60.4
Texas	68.7	69.3	\$4,838	60.7	63.9
Utah	82.4	76.2	\$5,624	60.6	44.5
Vermont	73.5	66.7	\$3,959	57.1	40.3
Virgin Islands	66.1	61.0	\$5,590	42.1	65.4
Virginia	84.0	77.7	\$5,594	68.8	74.5
Washington	64.2	66.3	\$5,183	45.1	38.4
West Virginia	65.8	67.5	\$4,885	65.6	62.9
Wisconsin	78.9	78.4	\$5,246	54.5	61.6
Wyoming	64.3	73.8	\$5,062	60.0	26.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

Table VI-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of exiters	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	18,282	24,536	32,702
Age Categories						
Under 22	6.0	6.2	5.9	7.0	6.1	6.2
22 to 29	17.4	17.6	17.2	16.6	16.2	15.8
30 to 44	34.2	35.0	35.4	33.9	34.2	35.5
45 to 54	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.7	19.6	20.0
55 and older	23.1	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.9	22.4
Gender						
Females	49.5	48.5	47.2	47.3	48.9	49.3
Males	50.5	51.5	52.8	52.7	51.1	50.7
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.9	20.1	20.7	3.3	3.4	4.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.5
Asians	3.9	3.8	4.2	0.9	1.0	1.2
Blacks or African Americans	31.4	31.8	30.9	31.4	37.1	37.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4
Whites	64.5	64.2	64.7	68.4	62.7	62.5
More than one race	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.5
Employment Status						
Employed	15.1	15.1	13.3	17.0	17.2	15.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.9	84.9	86.7	83.0	82.8	85.0
Veteran Status						
Veterans	5.6	5.5	5.1	7.3	6.9	6.8
Disabled veterans	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.0	2.7
With other significant barrier	2.7	2.6	2.4	7.2	6.9	6.8
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	12.1	12.1	10.7	12.6	11.7	11.1

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	28.0	31.1	35.1	18.1	31.8	36.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	17.5	14.1	14.2	14.8	6.7	4.4
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6
Exhaustees	2.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	49.8	51.3	47.7	64.8	60.3	58.5
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	14.4	18.0	16.9	15.6	20.1	19.7
Secondary school equivalency	8.0	7.2	7.6	11.5	9.5	10.7
Secondary school graduates	36.1	34.4	32.9	45.5	42.0	36.8
Some postsecondary	14.9	13.6	14.3	10.5	10.6	13.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8
Associate's Degree	7.1	6.8	6.5	4.6	4.6	4.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.1	16.8	18.8	9.0	9.9	11.5
School Attendance						
Attending school	5.1	5.0	5.7	2.3	3.3	5.1
Not attending	94.9	95.0	94.3	97.7	96.7	94.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$9,286	\$11,400	\$12,846	\$6,932	\$8,655	\$9,708
None	23.2	12.2	12.2	23.4	17.4	16.4
\$1 to \$2,499	14.9	11.6	9.6	19.0	14.2	13.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.1	13.2	11.1	15.3	14.2	12.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.2	14.4	12.7	14.4	14.8	13.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.0	13.7	13.6	11.2	13.9	14.1
\$10,000 or more	23.6	34.9	40.7	16.8	25.5	30.8
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.4	4.8	5.0
Long-term unemployed	7.6	5.7	6.1	7.7	7.3	6.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	2.5	2.6	4.5	4.8	4.6
Ex-offenders	7.0	7.1	6.9	8.5	13.3	11.7
Low income	23.2	24.4	25.3	20.1	26.3	29.8
English language learners	3.2	3.2	3.4	0.5	1.1	1.1
Basic skills deficient	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.2	0.9	0.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
Single parents	11.3	10.4	9.5	3.7	4.2	3.8
Displaced homemakers	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2

Table VI-2
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of exiters	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	18,282	24,536	32,702
Age Categories						
Under 22	120,297	123,727	132,408	1,276	1,501	2,041
22 to 29	347,418	352,410	383,028	3,039	3,970	5,175
30 to 44	681,788	700,702	788,287	6,193	8,386	11,597
45 to 54	383,594	381,866	426,550	3,594	4,821	6,553
55 and older	460,122	445,526	497,677	4,179	5,858	7,336
Gender						
Females	973,739	957,673	1,037,821	8,446	11,454	15,153
Males	994,075	1,017,597	1,159,073	9,397	11,948	15,576
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	395,238	382,181	440,005	583	795	1,280
American Indians/Alaska Natives	45,680	47,917	55,288	285	324	435
Asians	64,956	64,244	78,332	146	223	354
Blacks or African Americans	522,922	535,632	582,032	5,349	8,367	10,967
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	14,331	13,901	16,028	48	73	107
Whites	1,075,642	1,082,167	1,221,065	11,659	14,123	18,340
More than one race	47,700	51,348	58,782	391	496	729
Employment Status						
Employed	300,956	302,149	296,838	3,114	4,220	4,911
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,692,601	1,702,421	1,931,464	15,168	20,316	27,791
Veteran Status						
Veterans	112,118	109,739	114,350	1,341	1,703	2,217
Disabled veterans	37,005	35,448	38,414	591	738	876
With other significant barrier	53,890	52,555	54,225	1,312	1,697	2,216
Other eligible persons	4,376	4,297	5,000	26	43	67
Active duty military spouses	3,775	3,666	4,052	66	71	69
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	13,804	13,525	12,428	172	201	252

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	557,388	622,461	783,198	3,315	7,800	11,881
Claimants referred by WPRS	34,019	38,169	34,738	5	21	10
Claimants not referred	348,304	283,609	316,738	2,711	1,654	1,448
Claimants exempt	9,290	7,406	7,941	165	177	192
Exhaustees	52,274	24,987	22,372	243	84	54
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	992,282	1,027,938	1,063,315	11,843	14,800	19,117
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	287,255	359,888	377,271	2,861	4,936	6,446
Secondary school equivalency	158,652	143,920	170,005	2,108	2,339	3,512
Secondary school graduates	719,399	689,128	732,141	8,319	10,312	12,021
Some postsecondary	297,797	273,568	318,548	1,924	2,603	4,507
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	67,135	64,190	66,647	589	769	900
Associate's Degree	141,932	136,906	143,773	835	1,137	1,545
Bachelor's degree or higher	321,387	336,970	419,917	1,646	2,440	3,771
School Attendance						
Attending school	101,660	100,308	126,225	427	805	1,653
Not attending	1,891,897	1,904,262	2,102,077	17,855	23,731	31,049
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	449,470	230,926	258,649	4,279	4,265	5,374
\$1 to \$2,499	287,770	219,570	203,423	3,474	3,495	4,267
\$2,500 to \$4,999	272,740	251,077	235,346	2,789	3,479	3,950
\$5,000 to \$7,499	255,769	272,581	269,572	2,633	3,641	4,436
\$7,500 to \$9,999	213,260	260,594	287,688	2,041	3,406	4,602
\$10,000 or more	456,474	662,240	861,552	3,066	6,250	10,073
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	16,224	17,648	16,702	93	106	90
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	40,733	40,004	38,859	32	29	41
Seasonal farmworker	30,360	31,628	30,416	26	23	37
Migrant farmworker	10,373	8,376	8,443	6	6	4

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	97,862	109,522	129,594	913	1,057	1,447
Long-term unemployed	151,300	114,117	136,052	1,410	1,787	2,137
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	4,314	6,504	6,634	*	*	5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	44,112	49,468	56,897	829	1,183	1,513
Ex-offenders	110,953	112,876	123,129	1,550	3,269	3,838
Low income	462,475	488,817	563,091	3,670	6,464	9,751
English language learners	63,981	63,803	74,684	84	282	353
Basic skills deficient	67,175	66,511	73,617	225	232	244
Facing substantial cultural barrier	20,865	19,888	20,903	44	89	167
Single parents	150,666	153,990	157,690	668	1,022	1,250
Displaced homemakers	18,811	19,574	17,972	25	40	58

Table VI-3
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of exiters	2,041	5,175	11,597	6,553	7,336
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	47.3	49.9	50.1	48.5	48.8
Males	52.7	50.1	49.9	51.5	51.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.9	5.6	4.0	3.7	2.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3
Asians	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0
Blacks or African Americans	38.6	46.9	39.6	33.6	30.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
Whites	63.9	55.3	60.1	65.3	68.2
More than one race	5.2	5.3	2.3	1.6	1.1
Employment Status					
Employed	23.2	19.6	14.6	12.7	12.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	76.8	80.4	85.4	87.3	87.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.8	4.0	5.5	7.9	11.4
Disabled veterans	0.1	1.7	2.9	3.6	3.0
With other significant barrier	0.8	3.9	5.5	7.9	11.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	17.6	43.2	17.4	5.4	0.8

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.8	27.2	38.4	41.7	42.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.6	4.2	3.9	4.4	6.2
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8
Exhaustees	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	89.3	67.3	57.1	53.2	50.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	31.9	19.0	19.1	18.8	18.6
Secondary school equivalency	8.1	7.7	13.3	11.9	8.5
Secondary school graduates	52.6	49.6	34.0	30.8	33.0
Some postsecondary	5.3	11.3	14.1	15.9	15.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.9	1.6	3.1	3.0	3.3
Associate's Degree	1.0	2.7	4.8	6.1	5.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.2	8.0	11.6	13.5	15.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	25.9	7.5	4.3	2.2	1.3
Not attending	74.1	92.5	95.7	97.8	98.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,978	\$7,016	\$9,644	\$11,430	\$11,482
None	25.7	16.6	17.7	14.7	13.3
\$1 to \$2,499	32.5	18.7	12.5	8.6	8.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.5	15.7	11.0	9.9	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.5	15.3	13.3	13.0	13.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.6	14.4	14.5	14.7	15.0
\$10,000 or more	5.2	19.3	31.0	39.2	38.3
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	8.5	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.2
Long-term unemployed	1.6	2.7	8.1	7.9	6.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.6	5.7	5.7	4.5	2.8
Ex-offenders	5.2	11.7	16.8	12.1	5.1
Low income	27.3	33.6	35.4	27.6	21.0
English language learners	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.5
Basic skills deficient	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2
Single parents	2.7	6.3	5.7	2.4	0.8
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table VI-4
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	1,280	29,619	17,697	10,472	1,164
Age Categories					
Under 22	11.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	8.6
22 to 29	20.9	15.2	12.9	18.2	26.6
30 to 44	34.5	36.0	34.8	38.5	33.9
45 to 54	18.2	20.6	21.6	18.8	16.7
55 and older	15.0	23.3	25.8	19.6	14.2
Gender					
Females	52.6	49.2	47.9	51.4	50.6
Males	47.4	50.8	52.1	48.6	49.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	3.6	0.7	9.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	37.4
Asians	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	30.4
Blacks or African Americans	13.3	38.1	0.0	100.0	42.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.2
Whites	83.9	61.9	100.0	0.0	55.2
More than one race	7.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	62.6
Employment Status					
Employed	15.8	14.8	13.7	16.3	15.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.2	85.2	86.3	83.7	84.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.3	6.9	7.9	5.3	9.4
Disabled veterans	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.3	4.0
With other significant barrier	6.3	6.9	7.9	5.3	9.5
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	20.2	10.6	9.5	13.8	14.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	29.4	37.9	41.7	32.0	35.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.4	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.6
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	66.7	56.6	53.4	61.8	59.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	26.4	19.4	20.3	18.5	18.4
Secondary school equivalency	10.5	10.4	10.8	10.3	7.9
Secondary school graduates	32.7	36.6	34.8	39.6	34.3
Some postsecondary	10.4	14.3	13.4	15.5	14.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.5	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.8
Associate's Degree	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.2	7.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.9	11.6	13.1	8.6	14.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	7.5
Not attending	93.4	95.3	95.5	95.2	92.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,211	\$9,700	\$10,708	\$8,063	\$9,559
None	20.2	15.6	16.8	13.9	16.9
\$1 to \$2,499	12.3	12.8	11.1	15.3	16.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.2	12.1	10.8	14.4	11.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.1	13.9	13.2	15.0	13.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.0	14.4	14.5	14.4	13.5
\$10,000 or more	32.3	31.3	33.7	27.0	28.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
Seasonal farmworker	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.6	5.0	5.7	3.8	7.2
Long-term unemployed	4.8	6.8	6.3	7.6	7.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.7	4.8	3.9	6.0	6.4
Ex-offenders	5.3	12.4	13.4	11.1	9.1
Low income	27.1	30.8	29.2	33.6	36.1
English language learners	4.0	1.0	0.3	2.1	2.2
Basic skills deficient	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.3
Single parents	5.0	3.9	2.5	6.4	4.3
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table VI-5
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	15,153	15,576	4,911	27,791	1,447
Age Categories					
Under 22	5.1	5.5	9.6	5.6	8.2
22 to 29	15.6	15.2	20.6	15.0	13.9
30 to 44	36.8	35.7	34.6	35.6	32.7
45 to 54	20.1	20.7	16.9	20.6	21.6
55 and older	22.5	22.9	18.2	23.2	23.6
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	52.7	48.7	41.9
Males	0.0	100.0	47.3	51.3	58.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	3.1
Asians	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	39.5	35.8	41.4	36.7	29.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Whites	60.8	63.8	58.8	63.2	70.5
More than one race	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.7
Employment Status					
Employed	15.9	13.8	100.0	0.0	13.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.1	86.2	0.0	100.0	86.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.9	11.7	6.0	6.9	32.6
Disabled veterans	0.9	4.5	2.6	2.7	29.2
With other significant barrier	1.9	11.7	5.9	6.9	32.4
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	13.6	10.2	12.5	10.9	16.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	42.0	32.4	16.9	39.8	25.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.4	4.8	3.5	4.6	4.8
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	52.7	62.0	78.7	54.9	68.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	19.3	20.3	18.4	19.9	20.5
Secondary school equivalency	9.1	11.8	9.0	11.0	6.8
Secondary school graduates	34.5	38.1	40.8	36.1	25.8
Some postsecondary	15.6	12.8	14.1	13.7	15.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.2
Associate's Degree	6.0	3.7	5.1	4.7	7.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	10.9	9.9	11.8	20.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.6	4.0	8.0	4.5	9.3
Not attending	94.4	96.0	92.0	95.5	90.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,716	\$10,721	\$8,842	\$9,867	\$9,576
None	13.4	18.8	13.5	16.9	29.6
\$1 to \$2,499	14.0	11.8	12.6	13.1	15.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.8	10.4	14.0	11.7	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	12.0	14.3	13.4	10.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.0	12.6	15.2	13.9	10.2
\$10,000 or more	27.3	34.3	30.4	30.9	23.7
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.2	5.8	4.6	5.1	100.0
Long-term unemployed	7.1	6.7	6.0	6.6	10.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.7	5.8	3.4	4.8	8.1
Ex-offenders	7.3	17.2	7.7	12.4	13.5
Low income	34.6	27.9	24.9	30.7	42.5
English language learners	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.6
Basic skills deficient	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8
Single parents	6.1	2.0	6.3	3.4	4.1
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6

Table VI-6
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
TN, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of exiters	13,531	54	19,117	2,137	58
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.6	1.9	9.5	1.5	3.4
22 to 29	12.4	25.9	18.2	6.6	8.6
30 to 44	36.6	29.6	34.7	43.9	48.3
45 to 54	22.6	9.3	18.2	24.2	24.1
55 and older	26.8	33.3	19.3	23.7	15.5
Gender					
Females	54.8	48.1	45.3	50.8	85.7
Males	45.2	51.9	54.7	49.2	14.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.2	5.6	4.8	3.0	5.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	0.0	1.5	2.6	6.0
Asians	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	2.0
Blacks or African Americans	32.8	52.8	40.9	42.0	34.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	4.0
Whites	67.1	50.9	59.1	58.5	66.0
More than one race	2.4	5.7	2.6	3.1	6.0
Employment Status					
Employed	7.7	3.7	20.2	13.9	15.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.3	96.3	79.8	86.1	84.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.0	11.1	7.3	12.5	3.4
Disabled veterans	1.8	5.6	3.3	5.7	1.7
With other significant barrier	6.0	11.1	7.3	12.5	3.4
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.7
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	10.1	16.7	11.7	7.1	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	87.8	0.0	0.0	31.0	6.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	10.7	0.0	0.0	5.6	6.9
Claimants exempt	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.7	3.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	62.3	82.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	19.2	16.7	20.1	15.3	25.9
Secondary school equivalency	7.7	11.1	12.9	11.1	13.8
Secondary school graduates	30.3	37.0	41.3	29.4	31.0
Some postsecondary	15.6	20.4	12.5	18.6	12.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	1.9	2.5	4.7	3.4
Associate’s Degree	6.1	3.7	3.8	6.5	6.9
Bachelor’s degree or higher	17.9	9.3	7.0	14.4	6.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.2	11.1	6.3	5.4	3.4
Not attending	96.8	88.9	93.7	94.6	96.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,117	\$7,810	\$7,467	\$8,648	\$4,680
None	2.7	22.2	26.1	25.5	53.4
\$1 to \$2,499	6.1	24.1	17.9	13.8	20.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.4	7.4	13.3	11.7	8.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.4	18.5	12.2	13.0	3.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.2	5.6	11.1	10.9	6.9
\$10,000 or more	47.1	22.2	19.3	25.1	6.9
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	5.2
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.6	11.3	6.1	7.3	16.0
Long-term unemployed	5.8	27.8	7.0	100.0	22.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	9.3	6.3	9.2	32.8
Ex-offenders	5.8	13.0	16.0	17.4	24.1
Low income	29.3	40.7	30.1	40.1	63.8
English language learners	0.4	3.7	1.5	2.0	6.9
Basic skills deficient	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.1	12.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	12.1
Single parents	2.9	7.4	4.5	6.5	43.1
Displaced homemakers	0.1	3.7	0.3	0.6	100.0

Table VI-7
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
TN, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of exiters	2,217	876	90	9,751	508
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.7	0.3	5.6	5.7	12.0
22 to 29	9.2	10.3	6.7	17.8	21.9
30 to 44	29.0	38.0	15.6	42.1	36.8
45 to 54	23.3	26.6	18.9	18.6	17.9
55 and older	37.7	24.8	53.3	15.8	11.4
Gender					
Females	13.8	16.9	47.7	54.7	43.7
Males	86.2	83.1	52.3	45.3	56.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.8	5.1	3.4	3.7	12.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.1	3.3	0.0	1.9	2.0
Asians	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	3.8
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	30.9	36.5	41.0	61.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
Whites	70.9	67.9	63.5	59.5	34.5
More than one race	3.4	3.3	1.2	3.2	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	13.2	14.7	14.4	12.6	25.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.8	85.3	85.6	87.4	74.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	16.7	7.2	2.2
Disabled veterans	39.5	100.0	5.6	2.5	0.6
With other significant barrier	99.8	99.7	16.7	7.2	2.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	10.0	15.5	6.7	11.4	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	30.4	21.1	13.3	36.1	7.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.9	5.8	4.4	4.2	9.1
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6
Exhaustees	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	63.0	72.3	82.2	59.1	82.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.9	10.5	35.6	19.0	28.5
Secondary school equivalency	4.9	3.3	12.2	12.3	8.7
Secondary school graduates	29.0	19.1	26.7	36.1	43.1
Some postsecondary	19.0	18.4	7.8	14.3	9.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.9	4.6	2.2	3.2	2.2
Associate's Degree	7.8	10.5	6.7	4.7	3.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.5	33.7	8.9	10.4	5.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.6	10.2	3.3	5.2	7.3
Not attending	94.4	89.8	96.7	94.8	92.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,692	\$12,217	\$3,369	\$8,652	\$7,396
None	21.1	28.1	51.1	20.4	29.3
\$1 to \$2,499	10.1	10.5	25.6	17.1	17.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.1	9.4	10.0	14.0	13.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.3	9.4	7.8	13.8	11.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.0	8.4	3.3	11.5	10.2
\$10,000 or more	40.4	34.2	2.2	23.1	18.3
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.6	100.0	0.7	1.2
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	24.3	58.0	54.9	6.8	9.2
Long-term unemployed	12.1	13.8	20.0	8.8	11.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.0	8.7	16.7	15.5	16.3
Ex-offenders	10.7	9.6	24.4	17.8	15.9
Low income	31.7	27.4	75.6	100.0	56.5
English language learners	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.9	69.5
Basic skills deficient	0.2	0.2	5.6	1.5	48.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	9.5
Single parents	1.7	2.1	6.7	8.6	34.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	3.3	0.4	1.6

Table VI-8
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
TN, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of exiters	6,446	15,533	4,507	900	5,316
Age Categories					
Under 22	10.1	8.0	2.4	2.0	0.5
22 to 29	15.3	19.1	12.9	9.3	10.4
30 to 44	34.4	35.3	36.3	40.2	35.8
45 to 54	19.1	18.0	23.2	21.8	24.2
55 and older	21.2	19.6	25.2	26.7	29.1
Gender					
Females	48.0	46.0	54.3	55.7	55.0
Males	52.0	54.0	45.7	44.3	45.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.6	3.8	3.0	2.2	4.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.2
Asians	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	2.2
Blacks or African Americans	35.6	39.6	40.9	43.0	29.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5
Whites	64.8	60.5	59.2	57.5	69.4
More than one race	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.0
Employment Status					
Employed	14.1	15.7	15.4	14.8	13.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.9	84.3	84.6	85.2	86.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.1	4.8	9.4	12.0	12.6
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.3	3.6	4.4	7.3
With other significant barrier	4.1	4.8	9.3	11.9	12.6
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	9.4	11.6	7.5	3.7	14.6

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	35.7	28.1	40.8	40.7	56.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	4.0	4.4	5.2	5.3	4.2
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4
Exhaustees	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	59.5	66.7	52.8	53.1	38.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	77.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.2	3.8	7.3	3.9	4.6
Not attending	92.8	96.2	92.7	96.1	95.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,943	\$8,051	\$9,780	\$9,032	\$15,082
None	20.1	17.7	13.3	14.0	11.3
\$1 to \$2,499	15.0	15.0	10.9	11.8	7.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.8	13.5	11.3	12.1	7.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.4	14.7	14.2	14.6	9.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.3	14.6	15.7	16.6	11.6
\$10,000 or more	25.4	24.5	34.7	31.0	52.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.2	3.5	5.5	5.7	8.5
Long-term unemployed	5.1	5.6	8.8	11.2	8.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.5	5.2	4.7	6.8	2.7
Ex-offenders	13.6	14.4	9.0	9.8	4.3
Low income	28.7	30.4	31.0	35.0	27.7
English language learners	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.6
Basic skills deficient	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3
Single parents	3.9	4.4	3.6	4.1	2.2
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table VI-9
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
TN, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of exiters	1,653	31,049	41	1,513	1,250
Age Categories					
Under 22	32.0	4.9	7.3	3.5	4.4
22 to 29	23.5	15.4	29.3	19.4	26.1
30 to 44	30.3	35.7	19.5	44.0	52.6
45 to 54	8.5	20.7	24.4	19.6	12.3
55 and older	5.6	23.3	19.5	13.5	4.6
Gender					
Females	58.0	48.9	28.2	38.1	74.2
Males	42.0	51.1	71.8	61.9	25.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.8	4.1	20.5	2.4	5.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.5	2.9	3.0	1.6
Asians	1.7	1.2	2.9	0.6	0.7
Blacks or African Americans	39.6	37.3	17.6	47.9	60.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.4	5.9	0.7	0.4
Whites	61.4	62.6	85.3	52.7	40.9
More than one race	4.2	2.4	5.9	4.0	3.5
Employment Status					
Employed	23.8	14.5	17.1	11.0	24.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	76.2	85.5	82.9	89.0	75.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	7.6	6.7	12.2	14.7	3.0
Disabled veterans	5.4	2.5	0.0	5.0	1.4
With other significant barrier	7.6	6.7	12.2	14.7	2.9
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.1
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	30.2	10.0	16.7	6.3	16.2

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	22.3	37.1	24.4	15.5	25.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.7	4.5	2.4	4.2	5.2
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.8
Exhaustees	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	73.1	57.7	73.2	79.8	68.2
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	27.9	19.3	36.6	19.4	19.8
Secondary school equivalency	5.9	11.0	9.8	16.2	10.3
Secondary school graduates	29.3	37.2	34.1	36.7	44.9
Some postsecondary	20.0	13.5	9.8	14.1	12.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.1	2.8	2.4	4.0	3.0
Associate's Degree	6.3	4.6	0.0	4.2	2.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.5	11.7	7.3	5.4	6.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	7.3	2.8	5.0
Not attending	0.0	100.0	92.7	97.2	95.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,802	\$9,848	\$7,577	\$5,212	\$7,084
None	24.0	16.0	22.0	30.9	21.6
\$1 to \$2,499	20.0	12.7	24.4	22.9	18.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.1	11.9	9.8	17.0	13.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.9	13.6	4.9	11.8	15.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.6	14.3	17.1	8.3	12.2
\$10,000 or more	17.3	31.5	22.0	9.2	17.8
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.5
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.1	100.0	0.4	0.3
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.1	90.2	0.3	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.1	0.1

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	9.8	4.8	0.0	8.8	5.1
Long-term unemployed	7.0	6.5	4.9	13.0	11.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.6	4.7	14.6	100.0	10.8
Ex-offenders	6.5	12.0	22.0	34.0	18.9
Low income	30.9	29.8	46.3	100.0	67.0
English language learners	0.8	1.1	4.9	3.7	11.8
Basic skills deficient	1.7	0.7	4.9	3.1	5.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.5	2.4	2.2	4.7
Single parents	3.8	3.8	9.8	8.9	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	2.0

Table VI-10
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
TN, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	32,702	32,702	14,826	31,645	1,057
Age Categories					
Under 22	6.2	6.2	4.1	6.0	14.2
22 to 29	15.8	15.8	13.7	15.4	27.8
30 to 44	35.5	35.5	36.9	35.4	38.8
45 to 54	20.0	20.0	21.2	20.3	12.2
55 and older	22.4	22.4	24.1	22.9	7.0
Gender					
Females	49.3	49.3	52.8	49.1	54.6
Males	50.7	50.7	47.2	50.9	45.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
Asians	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
Blacks or African Americans	37.4	37.4	32.1	37.1	45.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Whites	62.5	62.5	67.8	62.8	55.5
More than one race	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	15.0	15.0	10.1	14.5	31.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.0	85.0	89.9	85.5	68.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.8	6.8	8.9	6.9	3.8
Disabled veterans	2.7	2.7	4.0	2.7	1.7
With other significant barrier	6.8	6.8	8.9	6.9	3.6
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	11.1	11.1	11.9	11.2	8.9

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	36.3	36.3	68.4	37.2	9.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.4	4.4	2.5	4.2	10.4
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	58.5	58.5	28.3	57.8	78.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	19.7	19.7	19.7	20.0	11.4
Secondary school equivalency	10.7	10.7	8.7	10.7	11.8
Secondary school graduates	36.8	36.8	32.0	36.2	53.5
Some postsecondary	13.8	13.8	14.6	13.8	12.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.3
Associate’s Degree	4.7	4.7	5.7	4.8	3.9
Bachelor’s degree or higher	11.5	11.5	16.2	11.8	3.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.9	9.3
Not attending	94.9	94.9	94.6	95.1	90.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,708	\$9,708	\$11,169	\$9,804	\$6,529
None	16.4	16.4	11.3	16.2	24.4
\$1 to \$2,499	13.0	13.0	9.4	12.8	19.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.1	12.1	11.1	12.0	15.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.6	13.6	14.2	13.6	13.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.1	14.1	15.9	14.2	10.5
\$10,000 or more	30.8	30.8	38.2	31.3	15.8
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.2
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.0	5.0	6.0	4.9	8.7
Long-term unemployed	6.5	6.5	8.0	6.0	22.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.6	6.6
Ex-offenders	11.7	11.7	10.8	11.5	17.5
Low income	29.8	29.8	35.3	28.0	84.2
English language learners	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	4.6
Basic skills deficient	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.9
Single parents	3.8	3.8	5.1	3.0	27.9
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9

Table VI-11
Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	32,702	32,702	14,826	31,645	1,057
Age Categories					
Under 22	2,041	2,041	614	1,891	150
22 to 29	5,175	5,175	2,032	4,881	294
30 to 44	11,597	11,597	5,470	11,187	410
45 to 54	6,553	6,553	3,137	6,424	129
55 and older	7,336	7,336	3,573	7,262	74
Gender					
Females	15,153	15,153	7,531	14,585	568
Males	15,576	15,576	6,730	15,104	472
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	1,280	1,280	495	1,233	47
American Indians/Alaska Natives	435	435	208	422	13
Asians	354	354	142	343	11
Blacks or African Americans	10,967	10,967	4,420	10,529	438
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	107	107	44	104	3
Whites	18,340	18,340	9,340	17,801	539
More than one race	729	729	338	703	26
Employment Status					
Employed	4,911	4,911	1,496	4,575	336
Not employed or with layoff notice	27,791	27,791	13,330	27,070	721
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2,217	2,217	1,319	2,177	40
Disabled veterans	876	876	599	858	18
With other significant barrier	2,216	2,216	1,314	2,178	38
Other eligible persons	67	67	37	65	*
Active duty military spouses	69	69	46	69	0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	252	252	160	248	4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11,881	11,881	10,136	11,777	104
Claimants referred by WPRS	10	10	*	10	0
Claimants not referred	1,448	1,448	366	1,338	110
Claimants exempt	192	192	102	187	5
Exhaustees	54	54	20	44	10
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	19,117	19,117	4,200	18,289	828
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6,446	6,446	2,917	6,326	120
Secondary school equivalency	3,512	3,512	1,293	3,387	125
Secondary school graduates	12,021	12,021	4,745	11,456	565
Some postsecondary	4,507	4,507	2,162	4,377	130
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	900	900	462	865	35
Associate’s Degree	1,545	1,545	848	1,504	41
Bachelor’s degree or higher	3,771	3,771	2,399	3,730	41
School Attendance					
Attending school	1,653	1,653	800	1,555	98
Not attending	31,049	31,049	14,026	30,090	959
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	5,374	5,374	1,668	5,116	258
\$1 to \$2,499	4,267	4,267	1,400	4,059	208
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,950	3,950	1,641	3,783	167
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4,436	4,436	2,098	4,290	146
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4,602	4,602	2,350	4,491	111
\$10,000 or more	10,073	10,073	5,669	9,906	167
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	90	90	53	77	13
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	41	41	14	38	3
Seasonal farmworker	37	37	14	34	3
Migrant farmworker	4	4	0	4	0

		Received Career Services			Received Training
		All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	1,447	1,447	810	1,360	87
Long-term unemployed	2,137	2,137	1,181	1,904	233
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	5	5	4	3	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1,513	1,513	586	1,443	70
Ex-offenders	3,838	3,838	1,608	3,653	185
Low income	9,751	9,751	5,236	8,861	890
English language learners	353	353	92	304	49
Basic skills deficient	244	244	90	207	37
Facing substantial cultural barrier	167	167	47	147	20
Single parents	1,250	1,250	749	955	295
Displaced homemakers	58	58	21	48	10

Table VI-12
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	18,282	24,536	32,702
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	20.0	24.0	22.6	13.9	11.7	10.3
WIOA Adult	6.8	6.1	5.0	3.8	3.3	2.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	7.1	6.9	5.8	2.4	1.7	1.6
WIOA Youth	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3
Adult Education	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.7	2.6	1.9
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.6	1.2
Other partner programs	4.5	10.7	10.9	1.9	1.5	1.9
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	84.3	87.8	88.7	99.9	100.0	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	44.9	49.2	51.4	94.5	94.0	93.9
Career guidance	40.8	46.1	47.0	65.8	74.0	79.6
Staff-assisted job search	60.8	60.0	62.5	24.5	26.3	35.3
Referred to employment	35.2	31.7	29.9	34.7	30.6	38.1
Referred to Federal training	6.6	8.1	7.7	11.8	8.7	7.5
Assistance with UI	13.1	17.1	18.8	44.9	47.0	48.1
Referred to veterans services	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.5	2.0
Other basic services	42.7	42.2	45.2	49.9	62.4	68.3
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	48.1	51.5	54.6	38.6	45.5	45.4
IEP created	29.4	30.0	32.4	32.3	36.4	37.5
Internships or work experience	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other work experience	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
English as a second language services	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	18.1	21.0	21.7	6.0	8.8	7.7
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	3.8	3.6	0.1	--	45.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	18.6	21.9	0.8	--	25.5
In-person only	--	77.6	74.5	99.0	--	29.4
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	32.6	31.2	0.0	--	0.0
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	10.2	5.3	5.0	5.8	4.9	4.1
4 or fewer weeks	73.3	74.4	74.6	85.0	85.3	86.6
5 to 13 weeks	13.3	15.2	15.8	6.4	7.4	7.5
14 to 26 weeks	5.5	6.1	5.7	2.7	2.9	2.5
27 to 52 weeks	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.7
53 to 104 weeks	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.0
More than 104 weeks	3.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.7
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services						
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)						
Received information and was sent by military officer	--	7.5	11.1	--	0.0	11.5
Received information but visited on their own accord	--	16.1	18.0	--	15.0	55.8
No information provided	--	76.4	70.9	--	85.0	32.7
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)						
Yes, adequate plan	--	44.1	58.8	--	40.0	73.1
No, not adequate or non-existent	--	55.9	41.2	--	60.0	26.9
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)						
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	5.2	5.1	--	0.0	0.6
From VR&E for employment services	--	65.6	63.0	--	81.0	68.6
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	9.9	11.0	--	4.3	3.1
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	9.0	13.2	--	8.6	25.2

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)						
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	10.4	7.7	--	6.0	2.5
From unknown VA entity	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	--	97.8	97.0	--	92.1	91.7
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	3.7	3.1	2.6	4.7	3.7	3.2

Table VI-13
Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Number of Exiters	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	18,282	24,536	32,702
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	398,111	482,057	502,838	2,539	2,871	3,380
WIOA Adult	136,034	121,814	111,674	702	820	928
WIOA Dislocated Worker	141,603	137,920	128,879	440	414	517
WIOA Youth	24,990	22,457	24,193	222	266	314
Vocational Rehabilitation	4,572	2,778	2,861	122	110	100
Adult Education	2,584	3,104	3,457	220	327	433
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	182	130	131	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	11	5	6	*	0	0
Veterans' programs	31,631	30,141	31,604	497	636	622
YouthBuild	50	100	70	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	48	65	68	*	*	5
SNAP Employment and Training	15,197	19,493	16,516	424	382	398
Other partner programs	90,400	214,512	243,271	339	356	626
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	2,407	2,447	2,584	14	57	26
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	1,680,203	1,759,053	1,975,869	18,268	24,529	32,682
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1,987,507	2,004,562	2,228,296	18,282	24,536	32,702
Workforce information services	894,470	985,977	1,145,556	17,280	23,053	30,693
Career guidance	813,021	923,566	1,046,412	12,034	18,145	26,027
Staff-assisted job search	1,212,006	1,202,392	1,391,647	4,480	6,464	11,538
Referred to employment	700,753	636,402	665,470	6,344	7,496	12,453
Referred to Federal training	131,081	161,446	171,962	2,166	2,145	2,469
Assistance with UI	260,543	343,465	420,022	8,205	11,528	15,724
Referred to veterans services	8,213	10,272	12,685	290	359	662
Other basic services	850,767	846,831	1,006,511	9,131	15,302	22,339
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	958,002	1,032,765	1,216,258	7,050	11,156	14,831
IEP created	586,518	601,680	721,465	5,901	8,939	12,263
Internships or work experience	20,133	17,665	18,093	139	132	112
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	9,801	9,163	8,898	82	94	79
Transitional jobs	2,019	1,817	1,698	*	10	18
Other work experience	9,934	8,089	8,779	55	28	15

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Financial literacy services	8,600	10,225	16,701	76	66	39
English as a second language services	5,282	7,078	6,905	0	*	0
Other individualized services	361,670	420,730	484,421	1,093	2,160	2,528
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	25,933	29,973	--	3,440	6,615
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	126,580	182,564	--	3,084	3,752
In-person only	--	529,128	620,714	--	4,180	4,327
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	329,631	377,373	--	0	0
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	1,461,542	1,491,153	1,661,954	15,538	20,934	28,333
5 to 13 weeks	265,420	305,437	351,357	1,167	1,823	2,453
14 to 26 weeks	109,042	121,420	127,745	489	705	809
27 to 52 weeks	56,644	52,824	52,832	463	446	545
53 to 104 weeks	39,666	23,036	26,095	345	400	329
More than 104 weeks	61,243	10,700	8,319	280	228	233
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services						
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)						
Received information and was sent by military officer	--	219	327	--	0	6
Received information but visited on their own accord	--	472	531	--	3	29
No information provided	--	2,233	2,094	--	17	17
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)						
Yes, adequate plan	--	1,289	1,735	--	8	38
No, not adequate or non-existent	--	1,635	1,217	--	12	14
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)						
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	92	130	--	0	*
From VR&E for employment services	--	1,172	1,609	--	94	109
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	176	280	--	5	5
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	161	338	--	10	40
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	185	198	--	7	4
From unknown VA entity	--	0	0	--	0	0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	--	105,354	110,586	--	1,543	2,028

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022	TN PY 2023
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	766	323	319	*	5	8
Health/medical	1,214	1,003	986	11	10	11
Deceased	311	227	148	*	5	7
Reserve called to active duty	21	20	14	*	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	73,529	62,046	56,907	862	904	1,057

Table VI-14
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	2,041	5,175	11,597	6,553	7,336
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	17.9	12.8	10.7	9.0	7.1
WIOA Adult	2.4	4.2	3.9	2.3	0.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2
WIOA Youth	10.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
Adult Education	4.9	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
SNAP Employment and Training	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.3
Other partner programs	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	92.8	93.9	94.3	94.2	93.1
Career guidance	80.8	81.7	81.1	78.1	76.8
Staff-assisted job search	53.2	41.8	34.3	31.6	30.7
Referred to employment	52.5	46.1	37.7	34.5	32.2
Referred to Federal training	7.9	9.3	8.7	7.2	4.7
Assistance with UI	12.3	32.9	46.7	55.8	64.1
Referred to veterans services	0.2	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.8
Other basic services	58.6	67.6	71.1	68.9	66.6

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	30.3	39.3	47.2	47.9	48.7
IEP created	17.1	31.7	39.8	40.5	40.9
Internships or work experience	3.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	11.4	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.8
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	16.4	42.3	47.8	46.5	45.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	11.0	20.5	24.7	28.0	30.1
In-person only	72.6	37.2	27.5	25.5	24.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	7.0	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.3
4 or fewer weeks	85.3	87.8	87.9	87.0	83.8
5 to 13 weeks	3.8	5.6	6.8	7.9	10.7
14 to 26 weeks	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.7
27 to 52 weeks	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.1
53 to 104 weeks	3.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7
More than 104 weeks	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	12.5	5.6	33.3	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	79.2	44.4	0.0	66.7
No information provided	100.0	8.3	50.0	66.7	33.3
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	100.0	91.7	55.6	50.0	66.7
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	8.3	44.4	50.0	33.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	0.0	95.0	76.1	68.4	33.3
From VA Regional Office for employment services	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.6	10.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	0.0	5.0	18.3	26.3	53.3
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	3.3
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	100.0	89.2	87.5	92.1	95.2
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	7.3	5.7	3.5	2.0	1.0

Table VI-15
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	1,280	29,619	17,697	10,472	1,164
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	11.7	10.4	10.8	10.1	11.6
WIOA Adult	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.5	1.7	2.1	1.1	0.8
WIOA Youth	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Adult Education	3.4	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.7
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.2
Other partner programs	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	95.3	93.8	94.6	92.3	95.1
Career guidance	81.3	79.2	79.3	79.2	79.1
Staff-assisted job search	41.7	33.9	29.4	41.3	36.0
Referred to employment	42.9	36.6	32.0	44.3	38.0
Referred to Federal training	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.4	7.3
Assistance with UI	41.2	50.0	53.5	44.7	43.6
Referred to veterans services	1.7	2.1	2.6	1.2	2.9
Other basic services	67.5	68.4	68.5	68.4	67.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	38.7	46.7	51.1	40.3	44.3
IEP created	31.3	38.9	42.1	34.3	37.0
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other work experience	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	7.2	7.7	8.8	6.0	7.1
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	41.3	45.5	43.6	48.9	44.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	26.8	25.7	27.4	22.7	23.3
In-person only	31.9	28.8	29.0	28.3	31.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.3
4 or fewer weeks	87.4	86.3	86.6	85.6	86.9
5 to 13 weeks	6.9	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.8
14 to 26 weeks	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.6
27 to 52 weeks	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.8
53 to 104 weeks	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6
More than 104 weeks	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	11.1	10.0	14.3	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	66.7	44.4	50.0	28.6	66.7
No information provided	33.3	44.4	40.0	57.1	33.3
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	66.7	63.9	70.0	50.0	66.7
No, not adequate or non-existent	33.3	36.1	30.0	50.0	33.3
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	90.0	67.8	78.8	59.5	83.3
From VA Regional Office for employment services	0.0	2.8	3.0	2.7	0.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	10.0	25.9	13.6	35.1	16.7
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	2.8	3.0	2.7	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	86.4	91.9	94.2	85.3	92.7
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	3.7	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.3

Table VI-16
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters	15,153	15,576	4,911	27,791	1,447
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	10.1	11.2	15.7	9.4	33.0
WIOA Adult	3.3	2.6	6.0	2.3	3.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9
WIOA Youth	1.1	0.9	2.4	0.7	5.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	5.6
Adult Education	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.2	3.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	3.1	1.7	1.9	17.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
SNAP Employment and Training	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.7
Other partner programs	1.5	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.6
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	94.7	93.1	90.9	94.4	91.0
Career guidance	81.3	78.1	74.4	80.5	75.7
Staff-assisted job search	32.9	35.9	42.9	33.9	31.1
Referred to employment	34.7	39.4	45.5	36.8	33.5
Referred to Federal training	9.0	6.8	8.0	7.5	10.4
Assistance with UI	52.8	45.4	26.6	51.9	35.5
Referred to veterans services	0.6	3.5	1.7	2.1	11.9
Other basic services	70.2	66.3	58.5	70.0	53.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	49.7	43.2	30.5	48.0	56.0
IEP created	42.6	34.5	21.0	40.4	43.8
Internships or work experience	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.5
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	7.0	8.6	9.4	7.4	11.3
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	48.9	40.7	20.0	47.8	23.6
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	26.3	24.6	18.5	26.3	28.0
In-person only	24.8	34.7	61.5	25.9	48.4
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	4.4	4.1	6.3	3.7	8.7
4 or fewer weeks	86.5	85.9	83.0	87.3	73.8
5 to 13 weeks	7.3	8.1	6.7	7.6	11.7
14 to 26 weeks	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.3	6.3
27 to 52 weeks	1.9	1.6	3.5	1.3	3.7
53 to 104 weeks	1.2	0.9	2.2	0.8	2.6
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.8
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	28.6	6.3	10.5	12.1	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	28.6	56.3	57.9	54.5	100.0
No information provided	42.9	37.5	31.6	33.3	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	71.4	68.8	73.7	72.7	50.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	28.6	31.3	26.3	27.3	50.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	0.8	3.4	0.0	1.2
From VR&E for employment services	87.5	63.2	89.7	63.8	88.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	0.0	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.6
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	9.4	29.6	3.4	30.0	4.8
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	3.1	2.4	0.0	3.1	2.4
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	87.0	92.2	88.6	92.2	81.5
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	3.7	3.0	6.8	2.6	6.0

Table VI-17
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	13,531	54	19,117	2,137	58
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	5.5	42.6	13.7	24.1	25.9
WIOA Adult	0.9	5.6	4.2	9.1	15.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.0	22.2	0.5	2.9	10.3
WIOA Youth	0.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	3.7	0.5	1.4	0.0
Adult Education	0.5	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.6	5.6	2.8	6.1	3.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.5	7.4	1.7	2.0	3.4
Other partner programs	1.4	13.0	2.3	5.1	0.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.6	88.9	90.5	93.6	98.3
Career guidance	85.7	72.2	75.3	84.2	89.7
Staff-assisted job search	18.2	57.4	47.3	41.1	41.4
Referred to employment	18.0	59.3	52.2	43.2	41.4
Referred to Federal training	11.7	20.4	4.6	15.6	19.0
Assistance with UI	91.4	24.1	17.5	38.6	10.3
Referred to veterans services	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.4
Other basic services	92.2	61.1	51.4	68.0	53.4

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	78.4	37.0	22.0	55.3	36.2
IEP created	76.8	29.6	9.7	44.1	27.6
Internships or work experience	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	1.6	7.4	12.1	11.0	8.6
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	62.0	0.0	2.1	30.7	5.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	31.9	20.0	9.4	22.2	20.0
In-person only	6.2	80.0	88.5	47.0	75.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	4.3	28.3	3.9	8.4	8.9
4 or fewer weeks	87.7	63.0	85.9	76.0	70.7
5 to 13 weeks	7.9	1.9	7.2	9.8	10.3
14 to 26 weeks	1.8	9.3	2.9	5.6	6.9
27 to 52 weeks	1.2	7.4	2.0	4.7	8.6
53 to 104 weeks	0.6	3.7	1.3	2.2	1.7
More than 104 weeks	0.7	14.8	0.7	1.7	1.7
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	14.3	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	64.4	0.0	0.0
No information provided	85.7	0.0	24.4	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	28.6	0.0	80.0	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	71.4	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	100.0	100.0	66.9	54.2	0.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.4	0.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	0.0	0.0	26.5	37.3	0.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	2.6	5.1	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	98.5	83.3	87.8	76.1	100.0
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	1.6	18.5	4.3	10.9	17.2

Table VI-18
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in TN, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of Exiters	2,217	876	90	9,751	508
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	31.7	53.9	46.7	21.1	29.1
WIOA Adult	2.4	2.9	17.8	9.0	8.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.4	1.7	4.4	2.6	3.3
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	10.0	2.9	9.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	3.7	9.1	2.2	0.2	0.4
Adult Education	0.5	0.5	10.0	1.9	6.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	27.7	49.4	6.7	2.5	0.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.4	0.0	3.3	2.6	3.9
Other partner programs	1.4	1.7	3.3	2.7	4.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	99.9	98.9	99.9	99.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	89.3	86.6	95.6	93.7	87.0
Career guidance	72.7	68.7	86.7	80.9	74.2
Staff-assisted job search	25.9	22.5	48.9	33.4	57.5
Referred to employment	31.8	31.5	45.6	35.9	54.7
Referred to Federal training	5.7	4.7	16.7	13.9	16.9
Assistance with UI	39.0	26.4	21.1	45.1	16.3
Referred to veterans services	29.4	34.0	8.9	2.6	1.2
Other basic services	50.7	40.1	65.6	67.2	59.3

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	59.5	68.4	58.9	53.7	32.9
IEP created	44.9	51.0	46.7	45.9	23.8
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.1	3.3	1.1	4.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.8	4.7
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	3.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	14.6	17.4	12.2	7.4	4.9
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	25.3	13.4	10.0	37.9	8.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	29.0	30.0	14.0	24.1	14.1
In-person only	45.7	56.5	76.0	38.0	77.2
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	4.4	6.2	20.1	7.2	16.5
4 or fewer weeks	76.9	68.9	54.4	79.5	69.3
5 to 13 weeks	14.7	18.7	12.2	8.1	6.9
14 to 26 weeks	5.4	7.6	11.1	4.5	7.3
27 to 52 weeks	2.2	3.3	10.0	4.1	5.1
53 to 104 weeks	0.5	0.8	6.7	2.5	4.9
More than 104 weeks	0.4	0.6	5.6	1.2	6.5
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
No information provided	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.7	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	68.6	79.7	100.0	22.5	0.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	3.1	2.3	0.0	7.5	0.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	25.2	14.3	0.0	67.5	0.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	2.5	3.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	91.7	83.3	86.7	92.6	100.0
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	1.8	2.1	14.4	9.1	15.4

Table VI-19
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in TN, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	6,446	15,533	4,507	900	5,316
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	11.3	10.9	8.6	11.9	8.8
WIOA Adult	1.8	3.8	2.5	4.1	1.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.7	1.9	1.3	2.8	1.7
WIOA Youth	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3
Adult Education	4.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.0	2.6	3.3	4.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.5
Other partner programs	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	94.9	92.9	94.1	95.1	95.0
Career guidance	82.8	77.9	79.1	82.6	80.6
Staff-assisted job search	33.4	39.6	33.1	34.9	27.0
Referred to employment	35.7	43.2	35.5	36.7	28.4
Referred to Federal training	8.4	7.9	7.7	9.7	5.1
Assistance with UI	46.1	41.2	53.5	51.7	65.3
Referred to veterans services	0.9	1.3	3.3	3.1	4.1
Other basic services	69.1	65.6	69.2	67.0	74.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	45.3	38.9	48.0	51.3	61.1
IEP created	36.3	30.9	41.0	43.3	54.3
Internships or work experience	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	8.7	7.9	7.0	8.0	6.7
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	41.7	38.8	51.1	49.6	54.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	28.7	24.1	23.9	22.7	26.9
In-person only	29.6	37.1	25.0	27.8	18.3
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	3.1	4.6	4.0	5.1	3.7
4 or fewer weeks	87.6	85.6	87.3	86.7	87.9
5 to 13 weeks	8.0	7.3	7.6	6.6	7.5
14 to 26 weeks	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.1
27 to 52 weeks	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.2
53 to 104 weeks	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.6
More than 104 weeks	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	13.3
Received information but visited on their own accord	50.0	71.0	25.0	0.0	33.3
No information provided	50.0	16.1	75.0	0.0	53.3
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	50.0	83.9	75.0	0.0	53.3
No, not adequate or non-existent	50.0	16.1	25.0	0.0	46.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
From VR&E for employment services	77.8	19.2	41.2	16.7	88.1
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	11.1	7.7	5.9	0.0	1.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	11.1	73.1	52.9	83.3	5.9
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	95.4	95.9	94.5	91.5	83.9
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	1.9	4.4	2.9	3.9	1.5

Table VI-20
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	1,653	31,049	41	1,513	1,250
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	20.8	9.8	9.8	17.1	34.1
WIOA Adult	4.7	2.7	4.9	5.6	18.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.5	3.8
WIOA Youth	3.6	0.8	2.4	1.3	4.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Adult Education	5.8	1.1	0.0	1.3	2.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	4.1	1.8	2.4	6.7	1.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
SNAP Employment and Training	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.7	3.3
Other partner programs	1.1	2.0	2.4	1.4	5.8
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	91.7	94.0	92.7	91.1	91.8
Career guidance	79.2	79.6	85.4	82.8	83.4
Staff-assisted job search	40.8	35.0	36.6	40.4	45.3
Referred to employment	39.6	38.0	43.9	43.5	43.7
Referred to Federal training	8.2	7.5	7.3	8.2	28.0
Assistance with UI	26.5	49.2	29.3	23.4	30.7
Referred to veterans services	1.4	2.1	4.9	4.7	1.8
Other basic services	60.4	68.7	56.1	61.9	70.6

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	48.5	45.2	34.1	38.7	59.9
IEP created	31.0	37.8	29.3	25.4	52.7
Internships or work experience	1.8	0.3	2.4	0.3	0.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.7	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.6
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Financial literacy services	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	16.5	7.3	2.4	13.2	6.9
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	28.0	46.0	35.7	22.5	23.6
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	19.9	25.9	28.6	18.2	23.4
In-person only	52.0	28.2	35.7	59.2	53.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	6.7	3.9	7.4	4.0	15.5
4 or fewer weeks	85.4	86.7	80.5	82.8	63.6
5 to 13 weeks	5.2	7.6	7.3	9.6	9.6
14 to 26 weeks	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.3	8.8
27 to 52 weeks	3.1	1.6	4.9	2.7	8.5
53 to 104 weeks	2.4	0.9	2.4	1.1	6.3
More than 104 weeks	1.9	0.7	2.4	0.4	3.2
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	12.5	100.0	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	50.0	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	50.0	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	50.0	75.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>School Status</u>		<u>Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker</u>	<u>Homeless</u>	<u>Single Parents</u>
	<u>Attending</u>	<u>Not Attending</u>			
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	86.1	63.4	0.0	4.2	0.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	0.0	4.1	0.0	8.3	0.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	5.6	30.9	0.0	87.5	0.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	5.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	71.2	93.0	100.0	86.4	100.0
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	5.9	3.1	7.3	4.6	23.6

Table VI-21
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024,
by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	2,228,302	100.0	54.6	97.4	-
Alabama	39,991	100.0	55.1	94.2	5.8
Alaska	3,177	100.0	90.2	85.5	14.5
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	46,654	100.0	53.1	98.5	-
Arkansas	57,067	100.0	16.2	99.7	-
California	139,745	100.0	87.7	99.1	-
Colorado	51,925	100.0	31.6	94.1	5.9
Connecticut	8,978	100.0	33.9	93.4	6.6
Delaware	9,459	100.0	10.7	97.8	-
District of Columbia	4,265	100.0	30.8	96.4	3.6
Florida	90,170	100.0	38.1	95.4	4.6
Georgia	53,507	100.0	38.7	99.5	-
Guam	379	100.0	77.6	87.3	12.7
Hawaii	2,922	100.0	87.3	99.5	-
Idaho	18,442	100.0	87.0	98.7	-
Illinois	23,274	100.0	76.9	99.8	-
Indiana	36,371	100.0	89.5	95.4	4.6
Iowa	30,028	100.0	57.6	98.7	-
Kansas	14,503	100.0	9.9	98.6	-
Kentucky	22,617	100.0	100.0	94.7	5.3
Louisiana	21,607	100.0	58.9	91.1	8.9
Maine	8,278	100.0	44.7	98.7	-
Maryland	33,740	100.0	56.2	96.7	3.3
Massachusetts	105,873	100.0	62.4	96.3	3.7
Michigan	186,589	100.0	41.5	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	18,190	100.0	3.6	99.0	-
Mississippi	30,978	100.0	32.9	94.0	6.0
Missouri	41,353	100.0	59.3	97.0	3.0
Montana	2,276	100.0	51.4	93.8	6.2
Nebraska	6,543	100.0	81.1	97.2	-
Nevada	29,962	100.0	55.7	97.0	-
New Hampshire	11,131	100.0	26.2	98.5	-
New Jersey	61,659	100.0	71.7	94.4	5.6

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	23,862	100.0	99.0	93.5	6.5
New York	187,564	100.0	56.0	97.7	-
North Carolina	81,710	100.0	63.8	96.2	3.8
North Dakota	1,808	100.0	48.6	89.7	10.3
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	13,924	100.0	6.1	99.4	-
Oklahoma	19,767	100.0	77.8	99.1	-
Oregon	97,169	100.0	71.4	100.0	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	52,156	100.0	83.1	95.8	4.2
Puerto Rico	13,214	100.0	27.9	97.2	-
Rhode Island	4,342	100.0	6.7	96.4	3.6
South Carolina	43,500	100.0	44.0	97.6	-
South Dakota	5,525	100.0	41.4	96.7	3.3
Tennessee	32,702	100.0	45.3	96.8	3.2
Texas	262,956	100.0	48.4	97.8	-
Utah	30,968	100.0	65.3	96.7	3.3
Vermont	1,907	100.0	52.2	94.2	5.8
Virgin Islands	815	100.0	40.7	94.8	5.2
Virginia	28,085	100.0	93.6	99.0	-
Washington	75,757	100.0	26.6	97.0	-
West Virginia	14,237	100.0	8.2	97.8	-
Wisconsin	21,461	100.0	66.9	99.3	-
Wyoming	3,220	100.0	36.8	93.8	6.2

Table VI-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	61.6	68.9	68.4	59.8	69.9	67.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	61.9	67.6	68.7	62.8	65.9	66.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,967	\$7,968	\$8,366	\$5,913	\$7,013	\$7,291
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	58.8	66.4	63.0	57.5	69.2	65.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	61.6	68.9	68.4	59.8	69.9	67.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	63.0	68.6	69.3	62.0	68.0	67.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	61.9	67.6	68.7	62.8	65.9	66.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,201	\$7,020	\$7,198	\$5,310	\$6,197	\$6,465
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,968	\$7,968	\$8,367	\$5,913	\$7,014	\$7,291
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,379	\$8,150	\$8,727	\$6,582	\$7,141	\$7,676
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,260	\$8,230	\$8,776	\$6,581	\$7,273	\$7,727
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.4	1.6	1.4	3.1	0.7	0.7
Males	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,521	\$10,506	\$10,762	\$7,025	\$8,019	\$8,487
\$1 to \$2,499	19.0	15.4	14.8	23.9	19.0	18.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.3	15.3	14.3	19.4	16.5	15.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.3	16.2	15.2	18.7	18.1	17.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.8	16.0	15.8	15.6	18.0	17.2
\$10,000 or more	31.6	37.2	39.9	22.4	28.4	31.3

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	1.0	2.3
Business and financial	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.6	2.2	1.9
Computer and mathematical	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.9
Architecture and engineering	1.5	1.5	1.3	5.0	2.5	1.3
Education, training, and library	2.6	3.9	3.5	1.0	1.4	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.7	5.9	5.9	9.5	10.0	10.3
Healthcare support	6.7	7.7	7.7	8.5	8.8	11.4
Food preparation and serving	5.5	5.0	5.3	2.2	4.2	5.1
Personal care and service	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.9
Sales and related	7.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.2	6.0
Office and administrative	11.6	10.6	9.9	15.3	11.8	7.4
Construction and extraction	6.2	7.4	6.2	2.8	2.8	2.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.5	6.0
Production	12.9	13.0	13.5	11.0	16.7	16.1
Transportation and material moving	15.8	16.3	16.3	17.4	19.3	18.4
Other occupations	9.3	9.6	10.3	5.0	7.0	4.9

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	5.6	6.9	6.9	4.5	4.2	4.3
Manufacturing	10.1	10.3	10.3	16.1	17.7	14.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.9
Transportation and warehousing	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.6	6.7
Information	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.6	16.5	16.4	21.6	19.9	19.4
Educational services	4.2	3.6	3.5	2.2	1.9	2.3
Health care and social assistance	13.4	13.1	12.9	11.2	9.7	10.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5
Accommodation and food services	9.6	8.5	8.4	11.5	10.4	10.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3
Other industry	25.8	26.3	26.8	18.2	21.1	23.0

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-23
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	1,173,415	1,329,398	1,439,105	11,161	12,749	18,502
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	1,364,339	1,335,909	1,318,196	10,953	13,104	14,399
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	1,150,246	1,267,799	1,362,524	11,809	13,869	19,561
Second quarter after exit ¹	1,173,415	1,329,398	1,439,105	11,161	12,749	18,502
Third quarter after exit ⁴	1,166,968	1,365,674	1,388,065	10,388	12,414	16,592
Fourth quarter after exit ²	1,364,339	1,335,909	1,318,196	10,953	13,104	14,399
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	584	542	509	18	5	4
Males	371	360	343	5	4	8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	222,625	205,001	213,768	2,666	2,426	3,382
\$2,500 to \$4,999	203,246	202,843	205,489	2,172	2,106	2,949
\$5,000 to \$7,499	203,474	215,155	219,421	2,086	2,303	3,200
\$7,500 to \$9,999	173,809	212,273	226,909	1,747	2,296	3,187
\$10,000 or more	371,181	494,812	573,982	2,499	3,623	5,790

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	2,025	2,272	2,276	29	9	18
Business and financial	1,067	1,240	1,336	24	19	15
Computer and mathematical	1,116	1,121	1,066	19	12	15
Architecture and engineering	746	817	708	34	22	10
Education, training, and library	1,303	2,176	1,922	7	12	13
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,410	3,279	3,225	64	87	81
Healthcare support	3,406	4,302	4,204	57	76	90
Food preparation and serving	2,803	2,824	2,889	15	36	40
Personal care and service	838	773	806	13	20	23
Sales and related	3,582	3,134	3,155	39	45	47
Office and administrative	5,926	5,937	5,361	103	102	58
Construction and extraction	3,143	4,151	3,362	19	24	20
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,138	2,156	2,167	26	30	47
Production	6,590	7,302	7,328	74	145	127
Transportation and material moving	8,058	9,140	8,852	117	167	145
Other occupations	4,749	5,363	5,598	34	61	39

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	51,163	82,687	87,338	176	526	780
Manufacturing	92,578	124,140	130,007	625	2,227	2,672
Wholesale and retail trade	32,917	42,791	46,076	158	472	709
Transportation and warehousing	53,396	71,524	71,823	231	828	1,227
Information	11,685	18,556	19,771	37	129	214
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	151,348	199,272	207,539	841	2,514	3,544
Educational services	38,536	43,225	43,789	85	245	415
Health care and social assistance	122,075	157,308	162,932	437	1,225	1,942
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,434	17,951	19,223	49	199	269
Accommodation and food services	88,173	102,082	106,102	447	1,311	1,857
Other services, inc public administration	23,181	28,322	29,613	96	274	411
Other industry	235,924	317,140	338,388	708	2,664	4,192

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-24
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.8	74.2	68.6	68.5	60.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.1	72.8	68.2	67.0	58.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,697	\$6,248	\$7,558	\$8,562	\$7,393
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	69.4	73.5	66.9	65.5	57.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	70.8	74.2	68.6	68.5	60.6
Third quarter after exit ⁴	73.3	73.9	68.6	69.1	59.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	72.1	72.8	68.2	67.0	58.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,069	\$5,711	\$6,546	\$7,628	\$6,674
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,698	\$6,248	\$7,558	\$8,563	\$7,393
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,200	\$6,962	\$7,878	\$8,862	\$7,607
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,451	\$6,931	\$8,000	\$8,818	\$7,696
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.0
Males	2.2	0.0	1.1	4.3	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,601	\$7,079	\$8,608	\$9,822	\$9,022
\$1 to \$2,499	28.8	23.2	17.3	14.3	16.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.6	17.5	15.0	12.7	16.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.9	18.8	17.4	15.0	17.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.9	16.4	17.3	18.8	17.7
\$10,000 or more	15.8	24.0	33.1	39.1	31.4

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	0.0	0.5	4.6	2.5	2.2
Business and financial	0.7	1.6	3.4	0.8	1.1
Computer and mathematical	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.7	4.4
Architecture and engineering	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.1
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.7	3.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.4	21.4	8.4	2.5	3.3
Healthcare support	13.3	17.0	11.5	6.7	3.3
Food preparation and serving	6.7	4.9	5.7	1.7	5.5
Personal care and service	5.9	2.2	2.3	1.7	3.3
Sales and related	9.6	2.7	4.6	5.9	11.0
Office and administrative	4.4	7.7	4.6	11.8	13.2
Construction and extraction	3.0	2.7	2.3	3.4	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.9	6.0	4.2	3.4	5.5
Production	20.0	8.8	14.9	20.2	23.1
Transportation and material moving	6.7	17.0	23.0	25.2	16.5
Other occupations	3.7	3.8	5.4	9.2	2.2
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.1
Manufacturing	14.2	11.9	15.2	17.2	13.8
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.7	3.6
Transportation and warehousing	5.6	6.7	6.0	6.3	8.8
Information	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.7	20.5	21.0	18.2	17.3
Educational services	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.2
Health care and social assistance	8.0	11.9	10.6	11.0	10.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.7
Accommodation and food services	18.1	12.2	10.7	8.1	7.4
Other services, inc public administration	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	3.0
Other industry	22.7	23.1	21.8	23.6	24.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-25
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.9	67.7	65.3	71.4	68.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.9	66.7	63.6	71.5	63.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,442	\$7,244	\$7,620	\$6,680	\$6,996
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	69.5	65.4	63.3	69.1	66.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	70.9	67.7	65.3	71.4	68.2
Third quarter after exit ⁴	71.9	67.6	65.1	71.4	66.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.9	66.7	63.6	71.5	63.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$7,500	\$6,413	\$6,780	\$5,790	\$5,882
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,443	\$7,245	\$7,620	\$6,681	\$6,996
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,483	\$7,626	\$8,000	\$7,055	\$7,132
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,749	\$7,683	\$7,944	\$7,231	\$7,978
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	1.6	2.3	0.5	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,020	\$8,396	\$9,072	\$7,411	\$8,409
\$1 to \$2,499	14.4	18.5	16.8	21.0	20.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.7	15.9	15.1	17.0	17.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.9	17.5	17.2	18.0	15.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.3	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1
\$10,000 or more	38.8	30.8	33.8	26.7	29.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.8
Business and financial	0.0	1.9	1.3	2.5	7.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.3	10.2	11.9	7.1	7.7
Healthcare support	13.8	11.2	9.8	14.2	23.1
Food preparation and serving	6.9	5.0	5.2	4.2	7.7
Personal care and service	13.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.8
Sales and related	13.8	5.6	6.9	3.8	0.0
Office and administrative	10.3	7.3	8.3	6.7	3.8
Construction and extraction	3.4	2.6	3.5	1.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	6.2	7.7	2.9	3.8
Production	10.3	16.7	19.4	11.7	7.7
Transportation and material moving	10.3	19.0	11.7	30.8	30.8
Other occupations	0.0	5.2	4.6	6.7	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	7.5	4.2	5.8	2.2	3.8
Manufacturing	16.0	14.4	15.8	12.5	12.2
Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.3	4.6
Transportation and warehousing	6.0	6.8	4.5	10.3	5.6
Information	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	3.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.9	19.6	15.9	25.4	18.3
Educational services	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.8
Health care and social assistance	8.7	10.8	10.1	11.9	8.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.2	1.5	2.1	0.5	1.0
Accommodation and food services	9.2	10.2	10.0	10.2	14.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	2.2	2.4	1.6	3.1
Other industry	22.1	23.0	26.1	18.6	22.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-26
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	69.2	66.0	80.3	65.4	55.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	68.9	64.0	77.4	64.3	50.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,668	\$7,950	\$8,242	\$7,089	\$7,124
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	65.9	64.9	81.3	62.6	55.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	69.2	66.0	80.3	65.4	55.9
Third quarter after exit ⁴	69.5	65.6	78.9	65.3	54.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	68.9	64.0	77.4	64.3	50.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,890	\$7,026	\$7,936	\$6,091	\$5,832
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,669	\$7,950	\$8,244	\$7,089	\$7,124
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,060	\$8,288	\$8,577	\$7,440	\$6,495
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,134	\$8,421	\$8,848	\$7,426	\$6,072
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.7		0.5	0.8	0.0
Males		1.5	0.7	1.8	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$7,549	\$9,377	\$8,952	\$8,378	\$8,644
\$1 to \$2,499	19.4	17.5	14.7	19.1	20.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.3	13.6	13.8	16.4	16.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.7	15.7	16.1	17.6	14.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.9	16.5	19.0	16.8	13.4
\$10,000 or more	25.8	36.6	36.4	30.1	34.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.6	0.0
Business and financial	2.6	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.6
Computer and mathematical	0.5	3.7	1.2	2.2	4.8
Architecture and engineering	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.6
Education, training, and library	2.1	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.9	2.2	16.9	7.2	4.8
Healthcare support	20.0	1.4	20.5	7.2	8.1
Food preparation and serving	5.9	3.7	4.8	5.2	8.1
Personal care and service	4.3	1.4	2.0	3.3	3.2
Sales and related	8.1	3.7	3.6	7.1	9.7
Office and administrative	11.6	2.5	6.0	8.0	9.7
Construction and extraction	0.7	4.8	2.4	2.6	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.7	12.4	6.0	5.9	6.5
Production	10.2	22.8	16.9	15.8	14.5
Transportation and material moving	10.0	28.4	10.4	22.1	19.4
Other occupations	3.1	7.3	4.4	5.2	4.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.4	7.4	3.2	4.5	3.3
Manufacturing	9.7	19.4	19.8	13.4	12.4
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	5.1	8.4	7.1	6.6	7.4
Information	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.7	22.8	15.4	20.4	16.1
Educational services	3.2	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.8
Health care and social assistance	17.9	3.4	13.1	10.1	12.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1
Accommodation and food services	11.7	8.6	9.1	10.4	11.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
Other industry	27.0	19.0	21.7	23.3	25.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-27
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.3	67.9	67.3	64.1	53.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	69.1	65.6	65.2	60.6	73.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,115	\$7,329	\$6,643	\$7,174	\$6,979
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	62.8	67.5	67.7	63.0	53.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.3	67.9	67.3	64.1	53.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	69.6	65.5	66.5	62.0	55.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	69.1	65.6	65.2	60.6	73.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$7,394	\$5,868	\$5,843	\$6,341	\$3,889
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,115	\$7,330	\$6,643	\$7,174	\$6,980
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,640	\$6,847	\$6,978	\$7,651	\$3,793
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,541	\$7,319	\$7,157	\$7,800	\$4,717
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Males	3.1	0.0	0.8	2.4	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,757	\$7,985	\$7,535	\$8,071	\$6,136
\$1 to \$2,499	15.1	22.6	20.7	17.9	25.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.7	15.1	17.6	16.1	16.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.8	15.1	17.7	19.5	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.1	22.6	17.3	16.6	33.3
\$10,000 or more	37.4	24.5	26.7	30.0	12.5

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.0	15.4	1.1	4.0	0.0
Business and financial	2.0	0.0	1.9	3.2	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.8	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.3	30.8	11.2	9.6	0.0
Healthcare support	7.3	7.7	13.4	5.6	0.0
Food preparation and serving	3.6	0.0	5.9	3.2	0.0
Personal care and service	3.2	0.0	2.8	2.4	0.0
Sales and related	8.5	0.0	4.9	3.2	0.0
Office and administrative	11.3	0.0	5.7	8.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.2	7.7	3.0	3.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.1	0.0	6.1	4.8	0.0
Production	15.0	23.1	16.5	19.2	100.0
Transportation and material moving	16.6	7.7	19.5	26.4	0.0
Other occupations	5.3	0.0	4.9	3.2	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	4.5	0.0	4.1	4.1	0.0
Manufacturing	11.6	14.3	17.0	12.6	8.3
Wholesale and retail trade	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.8	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.9	10.2	7.4	7.0	12.5
Information	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.5	18.4	20.9	21.5	25.0
Educational services	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.4	4.2
Health care and social assistance	11.4	16.3	10.0	13.1	12.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.0
Accommodation and food services	7.4	10.2	12.3	8.4	12.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.0
Other industry	28.3	20.4	19.0	24.9	25.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-28
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	62.7	59.0	43.5	64.6	67.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	59.0	56.3	39.3	61.4	67.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,790	\$9,482	\$4,192	\$5,928	\$7,127
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	61.3	57.9	44.6	64.1	68.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	62.7	59.0	43.5	64.6	67.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	60.4	56.9	37.7	62.5	69.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	59.0	56.3	39.3	61.4	67.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$7,427	\$7,729	\$2,747	\$5,179	\$6,800
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,792	\$9,484	\$4,192	\$5,928	\$7,128
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,120	\$9,953	\$4,196	\$6,238	\$7,638
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,285	\$9,567	\$4,636	\$6,446	\$7,608
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Males	1.9	3.3	0.0	1.6	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,309	\$10,588	\$5,294	\$6,714	\$8,039
\$1 to \$2,499	15.5	13.4	35.0	24.4	21.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.2	12.0	20.0	18.7	16.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	13.6	10.0	18.7	15.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.6	13.4	17.5	17.1	17.1
\$10,000 or more	43.4	47.6	17.5	21.2	30.1

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.1	3.6	0.0	1.9	2.0
Business and financial	2.1	3.6	0.0	1.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	10.4	17.9	0.0	1.5	0.0
Architecture and engineering	6.3	3.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.1	3.6	0.0	10.8	17.6
Healthcare support	2.1	0.0	12.5	14.2	9.8
Food preparation and serving	2.1	3.6	12.5	5.6	5.9
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.0
Sales and related	2.1	3.6	12.5	5.7	7.8
Office and administrative	4.2	7.1	12.5	6.6	3.9
Construction and extraction	6.3	3.6	0.0	2.5	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	14.6	17.9	0.0	5.1	3.9
Production	14.6	7.1	25.0	13.5	13.7
Transportation and material moving	18.8	21.4	12.5	19.6	19.6
Other occupations	12.5	3.6	12.5	5.2	9.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	6.5	4.2	5.4	2.8	4.0
Manufacturing	15.6	17.2	8.1	11.9	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.3	4.0	0.0	2.6	4.9
Transportation and warehousing	9.1	7.6	10.8	7.1	9.2
Information	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.5	16.4	13.5	22.2	24.4
Educational services	3.0	3.8	0.0	1.6	2.9
Health care and social assistance	5.9	7.1	18.9	13.2	12.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.3	2.1	8.1	1.1	0.6
Accommodation and food services	4.5	3.4	8.1	13.9	12.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.7	0.0	2.0	2.0
Other industry	25.6	30.3	27.0	20.6	16.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-29
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	63.3	68.6	69.3	67.3	70.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.2	66.3	68.7	68.5	70.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,612	\$6,763	\$7,584	\$7,893	\$9,947
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	61.9	67.1	66.8	65.7	65.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	63.3	68.6	69.3	67.3	70.4
Third quarter after exit ⁴	63.1	67.8	70.3	67.6	71.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.2	66.3	68.7	68.5	70.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,827	\$6,068	\$6,712	\$6,717	\$8,653
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,613	\$6,763	\$7,584	\$7,894	\$9,948
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,794	\$7,238	\$7,937	\$8,425	\$10,270
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,262	\$7,456	\$7,873	\$8,093	\$10,248
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	1.4	0.0	7.7	3.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,029	\$7,629	\$8,366	\$8,613	\$11,904
\$1 to \$2,499	21.5	19.4	16.5	17.6	11.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.3	16.9	15.2	11.9	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.3	19.1	17.8	16.4	12.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.4	17.7	19.0	19.9	14.8
\$10,000 or more	27.6	26.8	31.6	34.2	49.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	1.1	1.4	1.4	5.6	8.6
Business and financial	1.1	1.4	0.0	2.8	7.4
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.8	4.1	2.8	8.6
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.7
Education, training, and library	2.2	1.0	1.4	5.6	3.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.1	11.9	12.2	13.9	7.4
Healthcare support	7.6	12.7	12.2	11.1	7.4
Food preparation and serving	10.9	5.3	2.7	0.0	1.2
Personal care and service	6.5	3.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	8.7	5.3	8.1	8.3	3.7
Office and administrative	5.4	6.3	6.8	8.3	16.0
Construction and extraction	3.3	3.2	1.4	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	7.3	2.7	5.6	2.5
Production	19.6	17.2	13.5	22.2	4.9
Transportation and material moving	21.7	17.0	28.4	11.1	17.3
Other occupations	6.5	4.8	2.7	2.8	7.4
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	4.6	4.7	3.6	4.0	2.9
Manufacturing	14.6	16.9	12.0	13.4	9.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	4.1	3.0	2.4	4.7
Transportation and warehousing	6.4	7.2	7.9	6.7	4.8
Information	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	3.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	21.0	20.3	20.7	19.0	13.7
Educational services	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.4	5.5
Health care and social assistance	7.9	9.5	12.1	18.5	15.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.9
Accommodation and food services	13.2	11.5	7.8	5.6	4.8
Other services, inc public administration	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
Other industry	21.6	20.1	25.3	24.5	32.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-30
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	69.8	67.7	63.0	59.0	71.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.4	66.4	37.0	53.6	70.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,125	\$7,328	\$10,092	\$4,739	\$6,505
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	66.7	65.5	69.7	61.1	69.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	69.8	67.7	63.0	59.0	71.4
Third quarter after exit ⁴	72.9	67.5	46.4	54.7	71.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	72.4	66.4	37.0	53.6	70.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,155	\$6,528	\$6,588	\$4,294	\$5,728
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,125	\$7,328	\$10,093	\$4,739	\$6,505
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,965	\$7,701	\$8,878	\$5,503	\$7,044
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,987	\$7,755	\$9,345	\$5,634	\$7,780
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
Males	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.4	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,166	\$8,541	\$10,216	\$5,676	\$7,365
\$1 to \$2,499	23.9	18.0	11.8	31.6	23.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.8	15.8	11.8	20.9	17.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	17.4	23.5	16.3	15.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.8	17.2	0.0	14.9	16.4
\$10,000 or more	26.2	31.5	52.9	16.3	27.7

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Farmworker		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.4
Business and financial	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Computer and mathematical	3.0	1.7	0.0	2.5	0.7
Architecture and engineering	2.0	1.2	0.0	2.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	26.0	8.0	0.0	5.0	14.2
Healthcare support	8.0	11.9	0.0	7.5	23.0
Food preparation and serving	4.0	5.2	50.0	5.0	3.4
Personal care and service	4.0	2.8	0.0	5.0	6.1
Sales and related	10.0	5.4	0.0	2.5	6.1
Office and administrative	5.0	7.7	0.0	5.0	8.1
Construction and extraction	5.0	2.2	0.0	2.5	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.0	6.0	50.0	5.0	0.7
Production	16.0	16.1	0.0	20.0	7.4
Transportation and material moving	5.0	20.3	0.0	32.5	18.2
Other occupations	2.0	5.4	0.0	5.0	2.7
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	5.4	4.2	11.8	3.8	2.8
Manufacturing	13.3	14.7	11.8	11.7	7.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	3.9	0.0	3.3	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	6.8	11.8	7.7	8.8
Information	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.8	2.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.7	19.6	5.9	30.3	19.7
Educational services	2.8	2.3	0.0	0.9	2.7
Health care and social assistance	18.1	10.4	0.0	7.8	19.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.1
Accommodation and food services	11.3	10.1	5.9	16.3	11.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.1	2.3	0.0	0.9	2.2
Other industry	24.2	22.9	52.9	15.5	19.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-31
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	67.7	67.7	66.3	67.2	82.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.6	66.6	67.1	65.8	84.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,291	\$7,291	\$7,694	\$7,228	\$8,718
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	65.6	65.6	60.7	65.0	80.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	67.7	67.7	66.3	67.2	82.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	67.7	67.7	67.6	67.1	82.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.6	66.6	67.1	65.8	84.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,465	\$6,465	\$6,766	\$6,391	\$8,096
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,291	\$7,291	\$7,694	\$7,228	\$8,719
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,676	\$7,676	\$8,247	\$7,611	\$8,949
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,727	\$7,727	\$8,395	\$7,621	\$9,237
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0
Males	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,487	\$8,487	\$9,162	\$8,446	\$9,380
\$1 to \$2,499	18.3	18.3	17.3	18.5	14.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.9	15.9	14.6	16.1	11.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.3	17.3	16.7	17.4	14.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.2	17.2	16.9	17.1	20.5
\$10,000 or more	31.3	31.3	34.5	30.9	39.7

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Business and financial	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.8	1.4
Computer and mathematical	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
Architecture and engineering	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
Education, training, and library	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.3	10.3	10.2	3.5	14.2
Healthcare support	11.4	11.4	11.5	5.2	15.0
Food preparation and serving	5.1	5.1	5.0	9.0	2.8
Personal care and service	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8
Sales and related	6.0	6.0	5.7	10.1	3.6
Office and administrative	7.4	7.4	7.5	11.5	5.0
Construction and extraction	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.6	6.2
Production	16.1	16.1	16.3	22.9	12.2
Transportation and material moving	18.4	18.4	18.7	11.5	22.4
Other occupations	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.6	4.6
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	5.7
Manufacturing	14.7	14.7	12.9	14.6	15.8
Wholesale and retail trade	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	6.7	6.7	5.9	6.5	12.7
Information	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.4	19.4	18.3	19.8	11.8
Educational services	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.0
Health care and social assistance	10.7	10.7	12.4	10.1	24.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.9
Accommodation and food services	10.2	10.2	7.8	10.4	5.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.8
Other industry	23.0	23.0	26.8	23.3	15.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
Nation	68.4	68.7	\$8,366
Alabama	66.5	76.5	\$7,343
Alaska	69.0	68.6	\$9,400
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	60.7	59.3	\$8,400
Arkansas	71.4	70.5	\$7,064
California	60.0	60.8	\$9,820
Colorado	63.0	62.2	\$8,650
Connecticut	68.5	70.4	\$8,482
Delaware	65.8	67.1	\$7,577
District of Columbia	52.8	57.9	\$8,430
Florida	69.2	68.5	\$7,547
Georgia	70.3	69.6	\$8,139
Guam	41.9	43.6	\$5,200
Hawaii	61.2	61.8	\$9,689
Idaho	72.3	69.9	\$9,104
Illinois	69.4	71.7	\$8,984
Indiana	74.1	72.1	\$9,220
Iowa	76.2	74.7	\$9,076
Kansas	72.9	71.9	\$8,254
Kentucky	55.6	60.4	\$8,115
Louisiana	65.7	65.2	\$6,849
Maine	65.6	63.5	\$7,773
Maryland	66.5	67.0	\$8,746
Massachusetts	64.4	66.1	\$10,746
Michigan	77.5	74.7	\$9,158
Minnesota	62.9	66.2	\$9,670
Mississippi	78.6	78.1	\$5,973
Missouri	71.6	71.7	\$7,960
Montana	69.8	68.4	\$7,863
Nebraska	71.7	71.6	\$8,078
Nevada	71.3	70.0	\$7,986
New Hampshire	79.3	77.4	\$10,748
New Jersey	59.6	62.1	\$8,674
New Mexico	65.9	64.2	\$8,850
New York	70.5	71.7	\$8,710

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
North Carolina	71.0	70.7	\$7,553
North Dakota	69.5	66.0	\$8,431
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-
Ohio	64.9	65.8	\$10,158
Oklahoma	66.9	65.7	\$7,031
Oregon	68.5	69.5	\$9,242
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	68.3	69.1	\$7,915
Puerto Rico	59.9	52.6	\$3,581
Rhode Island	67.8	71.0	\$8,710
South Carolina	72.6	71.3	\$7,847
South Dakota	70.4	67.8	\$7,124
Tennessee	67.7	66.6	\$7,291
Texas	66.8	67.5	\$7,559
Utah	65.9	66.0	\$8,568
Vermont	69.5	61.4	\$9,072
Virgin Islands	57.8	55.6	\$7,586
Virginia	71.5	70.5	\$7,719
Washington	69.4	69.2	\$10,360
West Virginia	63.5	64.6	\$6,520
Wisconsin	72.4	72.8	\$8,858
Wyoming	63.4	63.3	\$7,192

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
Table I-2	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table I-3	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
Table I-4	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
Tables I-5 to I-9	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
Tables I-10 to I-14	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

Table I-15	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.

Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables II-1 & II-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data. There is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).

Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12	These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings. Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference. The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3). Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher. Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation). The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was

	recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity. Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602). For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.
Table II-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table II-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table II-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table II-7	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i>” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table II-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
Table II-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Tables II-10 & II-11	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.

Table II-12	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
Tables II-13 to II-21	These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification. Method of Training Provided (PIRL 1328) and Method of Individualized Service Delivery (PIRL 3004) were newly required as of PY 2021, therefore, data prior to PY 2021 are not available.
Tables II-13 & II-14	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2.
Table II-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-17	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-20	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
Table II-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-22	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.

Table II-23	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.
Table II-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.
Tables II-25 to II-34	Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants. The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure. All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded. The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 3, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures. Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 3) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; codes 4, 5,6 = Occupational credential; code 7=Other credential. Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 3) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.
Tables II-25 & II-26	Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year’s fourth quarter. Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.

Table II-28	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-29	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-30	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table II-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-34	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table II-35	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables III-1 & III-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data. There is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables III-1 & III-3 to III-13	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
Table III-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-6	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-7	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table III-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Tables III-11 & III-12	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table III-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
Tables III-14 to III-23	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
Tables III-14 & III-15	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
Table III-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-21	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.

Table III-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-23	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-24	See notes to Table II-22.
Table III-25	See notes to Table II-23.
Table III-26	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables III-27 to III-36	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables III-27 & III-28	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
Table III-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-34	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
Table III-35	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-36	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-37	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table III-38	See notes for Table II-35.

Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables IV-1 & IV-2	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables IV-1 & IV-3 to IV-5	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
Table IV-3 & IV-4	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table IV-5	See notes to Table II-12.
Tables IV-6 to IV-14	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
Tables IV-6 & IV-7	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
Table IV-8	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table IV-11	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
Table IV-12	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table IV-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-14	See notes to Table II-9.
Table IV-15	See notes to Table II-23.
Table IV-16	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables IV-17 to IV-26	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables IV-17 & IV-18	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table IV-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.

Table IV-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table IV-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table IV-23	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
Table IV-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table IV-26	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
Table IV-27	See notes for Table II-35.

Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables V-1 & V-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables V-1 & V-3 to V-11	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8th grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407<9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.
Table V-4	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-6 & V-7	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
Table V-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Tables V-10 & V-11	These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows: • "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415). • "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405). • "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL 1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL

	1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412). • “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413). • “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409. A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.
Tables V-12 to V-20	These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows: Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402 Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403 Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1) Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10) Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407 Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408 Supportive services: PIRL 1409 Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410 Follow-up services: PIRL 1412 Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411 Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206 Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3) Labor market information: PIRL 1414 Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415 Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited. Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1). Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.
Tables V-12 & V-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table V-15	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

Table V-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-17 & V-18	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-19	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
Table V-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
Tables V-22 to V-31	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables V-22 & V-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
Table V-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-26	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-27 & V-28	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-29	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
Table V-31	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables VI-1 & VI-2 These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.

Although Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data, there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates. (See Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 & Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).

Tables VI-1 & VI-3 to VI-12 These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.

Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.

The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).

"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.

Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).

The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.

In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.

Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).

Table VI-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table VI-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table VI-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table VI-7	Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table VI-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
Table VI-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Tables VI-10 & VI-11	These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns. “Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training

Tables VI-12 to VI-21	These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables. “Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training. Method of Individualized Service Delivery (PIRL 3004), TSM Warm Handover (PIRL 3005), TSM Housing Plan (PIRL 3006), and Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) were newly required as of PY 2021, therefore, data prior to PY 2021 are not available. Data for Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) are too sparse to report; ‘—’, and the percentage not reported is presented.
Tables VI-12 & VI-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table VI-15	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-16	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
Table VI-17	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-18	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-19	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
Table VI-20	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 & VI-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.
Tables VI-22 to VI-33	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables VI-22 & VI-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table VI-25	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.

Table VI-26	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
Table VI-27	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-28	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-29	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
Table VI-30	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-31	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
Table VI-32	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on May 26, 2022).

Row Item	PIRL Element
Characteristics of Exiters	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Homeless veterans	308 (only Wagner-Peyser)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
Services	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207

Row Item	PIRL Element
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Method of individualized service delivery	3004
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services	
TSM warm handover	3005 (among TSMs that participated after 6/30/21)
TSM housing plan	3006 (among TSMs that participated after 6/30/21)
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Services	3007 (among Veterans who participated after 6/30/21)
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
Method of training provided	1328
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
Outcomes	

Row Item	PIRL Element
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

Appendix C: Abbreviations

ABE	Adult Basic Education
DOL	U.S. Department of Labor
DWG	Dislocated Worker Grants
ESL	English as a second language
ETA	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
GED	General educational development
IEP	Individual employment plan
ITA	Individual training account
PIRL	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
PY	Program year
SNAP	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
SSDI	Social Security Disability Insurance
SSI	Supplemental Security income
TANF	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
TEGL	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
UI	Unemployment Insurance
WIA	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
WIOA	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act