

# PY 2022 State Data Book

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## Guide to the Reader

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This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in Tennessee (TN). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

### What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2022 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.<sup>1</sup> The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGl 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2022 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2022, which runs from July 1, 2022, to June 30, 2023, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2022. The 2022 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2017 to December 31, 2020.

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<sup>1</sup> Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/>.

## Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.<sup>2</sup>
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows

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<sup>2</sup> This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 1.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

## Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that are not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “\*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 3 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

## Quality of the Underlying Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. The PIRL has undergone some revisions since then with a few items added or deleted, some effective PY 2018 and others effective PY 2021. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the changes to the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted). The Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) data element was added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2021. This element is blank for most states and is, therefore, not presented in this report. Instead, the percentage not reported among veterans is provided. The other items added to the PIRL effective PY 2021 are reported only for exiters from the current year (PIRL 1328-Training provided virtual/online, 3004-Individualized services provided virtual/online, 3005-TSM warm handover, and 3006-TSM housing plan).

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

- *American Samoa.* American Samoa includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.
- *Puerto Rico.* Puerto Rico includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.

## Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

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**Table I-1**  
**Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals**  
**from July 2022 to June 2023, by State and Program**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peysers
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>6,414,898</b>	<b>299,910</b>	<b>212,018</b>	<b>132,506</b>	<b>2,344,726</b>
Alabama	16,526	9,001	353	2,072	43,535
Alaska	20,030	661	247	833	3,639
American Samoa	0	64	-	3	0
Arizona	133,744	9,196	1,072	3,907	43,183
Arkansas	40,976	1,067	167	652	62,954
California	348,611	41,164	12,564	16,581	146,761
Colorado	125,609	3,349	1,424	1,941	54,051
Connecticut	58,474	2,360	1,105	845	9,143
Delaware	28,080	457	127	311	8,913
District of Columbia	26,269	736	195	213	4,824
Florida	141,783	8,470	1,231	5,273	94,010
Georgia	120,578	5,291	1,227	4,338	96,286
Guam	1,508	217	48	127	855
Hawaii	16,546	431	138	168	3,363
Idaho	37,768	561	142	748	17,979
Illinois	475,233	9,102	5,262	6,129	19,438
Indiana	37,364	6,082	2,719	3,582	36,247
Iowa	59,034	810	512	639	29,339
Kansas	70,140	2,303	487	553	22,906
Kentucky	6,124	3,372	410	2,470	31,169
Louisiana	32,835	3,477	957	2,229	23,301
Maine	41,229	713	139	367	6,779
Maryland	65,687	2,217	647	1,191	31,870
Massachusetts	53,517	1,638	1,702	1,342	97,200
Michigan	148,996	10,435	1,918	5,356	169,751
Minnesota	57,264	1,803	1,596	2,454	16,172
Mississippi	289,038	6,213	4,081	1,640	38,825
Missouri	18,080	5,479	1,056	1,536	52,793
Montana	10,611	412	147	253	12,053
Nebraska	21,557	743	160	390	5,403
Nevada	49,668	3,268	350	1,667	27,802
New Hampshire	1,619	741	327	290	10,341
New Jersey	52,414	2,204	1,623	2,219	57,649
New Mexico	17,267	2,393	722	1,421	23,265
New York	403,333	55,531	122,733	7,859	233,850

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	153,257	4,136	1,403	3,112	83,809
North Dakota	11,775	477	9	192	1,385
Northern Mariana Islands	0	176	60	85	0
Ohio	1,281,384	11,414	1,807	8,881	9,895
Oklahoma	120,739	2,787	368	1,440	13,208
Oregon	58,125	9,552	4,930	2,008	86,790
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	236,044	9,880	3,026	4,652	51,927
Puerto Rico	2,962	5,937	4,289	6,672	11,953
Rhode Island	916	149	157	604	4,191
South Carolina	81,753	3,656	490	1,487	40,288
South Dakota	11,257	2,411	1,336	851	6,212
Tennessee	126,597	7,509	1,918	4,139	30,070
Texas	484,880	14,767	15,048	8,414	281,248
Utah	371,546	1,619	817	887	32,294
Vermont	6,870	302	31	175	2,523
Virgin Islands	4,091	204	31	115	1,066
Virginia	156,368	3,245	570	1,377	23,686
Washington	47,253	14,108	6,462	2,821	82,536
West Virginia	57,553	2,646	709	1,046	21,692
Wisconsin	155,473	2,688	901	1,509	19,668
Wyoming	18,543	286	67	440	4,636

**Table I-2**  
**Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation**  
**and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>WIOA Exiters, All Programs</b>	344,971	456,941	426,764	8,027	6,857	6,816
Local programs	330,438	438,622	400,562	7,177	6,150	6,653
Statewide programs	18,891	18,755	29,245	40	174	102
DWG programs	14,080	26,010	18,310	876	916	356
<b>WIOA Adults</b>	160,349	213,820	206,096	4,121	3,361	4,184
Local programs	156,694	208,871	198,955	4,110	3,357	4,183
Statewide programs	7,038	8,780	11,125	34	16	3
<b>WIOA Dislocated Workers</b>	132,627	175,034	160,497	1,254	1,098	1,028
Local programs	128,530	172,076	147,241	1,253	1,098	1,028
Statewide programs	10,599	8,289	16,654	5	*	3
<b>DWG programs</b>						
Disaster Recovery	9,372	21,131	15,576	876	916	356
Economic Recovery	4,708	4,879	2,734	0	0	0
<b>WIOA Youth</b>	61,510	74,870	70,081	1,928	1,920	1,990
Local programs	60,824	74,364	69,604	1,928	1,913	1,988
Statewide	1,334	1,834	1,554	*	157	96
School status						
In-school	13,226	16,545	14,742	549	402	502
Not attending	48,284	58,325	55,338	1,379	1,518	1,488
<b>Wagner-Peyser</b>	1,854,210	2,038,827	2,031,386	16,791	18,282	24,468

**Table I-3**  
**Number of Exiters from April 2022 to March 2023, by State and Program of Participation**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
	<b>426,764</b>	<b>206,096</b>	<b>160,497</b>	<b>70,081</b>	<b>2,031,386</b>
Alabama	7,154	5,336	373	1,467	37,297
Alaska	975	452	109	429	3,837
American Samoa	55	52	0	3	0
Arizona	9,471	6,524	729	2,255	36,088
Arkansas	1,291	702	135	456	58,536
California	48,107	29,576	8,723	10,430	130,639
Colorado	4,143	2,295	874	1,210	45,705
Connecticut	2,086	981	795	375	8,020
Delaware	643	336	88	167	6,755
District of Columbia	621	408	100	159	4,163
Florida	9,371	4,907	774	2,834	79,904
Georgia	5,231	2,358	627	1,539	89,917
Guam	179	138	53	24	734
Hawaii	384	226	87	101	2,925
Idaho	796	259	76	471	15,740
Illinois	10,837	4,692	2,968	3,268	17,769
Indiana	7,715	4,398	1,960	2,274	26,756
Iowa	987	481	294	242	25,722
Kansas	2,099	1,483	403	244	20,806
Kentucky	3,432	1,627	266	1,544	23,934
Louisiana	4,471	2,519	832	1,071	19,465
Maine	977	473	89	209	5,693
Maryland	2,011	1,274	372	520	27,214
Massachusetts	2,488	880	959	591	78,688
Michigan	8,311	4,804	1,302	2,096	151,362
Minnesota	2,832	879	1,097	879	14,899
Mississippi	7,359	3,738	2,541	1,133	32,250
Missouri	6,973	5,011	1,152	1,080	49,841
Montana	246	141	51	82	10,841
Nebraska	681	499	69	140	5,218
Nevada	4,007	2,554	275	886	24,153
New Hampshire	591	339	75	178	8,043
New Jersey	4,231	1,641	1,166	1,343	47,027
New Mexico	3,525	1,873	607	1,004	19,000
New York	143,759	45,509	95,706	3,994	207,437
North Carolina	6,007	3,072	1,027	1,827	77,090

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	417	299	13	110	1,076
Northern Mariana Islands	179	98	30	62	0
Ohio	11,189	6,825	1,248	3,172	7,960
Oklahoma	2,315	1,536	233	720	8,852
Oregon	7,538	6,852	3,567	825	72,392
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	10,795	6,194	1,952	2,944	40,063
Puerto Rico	9,761	3,432	3,215	3,196	9,692
Rhode Island	780	75	94	349	4,174
South Carolina	3,980	2,635	340	1,047	34,516
South Dakota	2,328	1,976	954	447	4,900
Tennessee	6,816	4,184	1,028	1,990	24,468
Texas	29,585	10,709	14,209	4,778	250,571
Utah	1,616	821	437	371	23,766
Vermont	189	111	16	63	2,168
Virgin Islands	186	103	25	54	934
Virginia	2,987	2,066	350	636	20,144
Washington	15,847	12,188	4,859	1,250	71,537
West Virginia	2,829	1,771	567	517	19,874
Wisconsin	2,983	1,639	569	807	17,080
Wyoming	398	145	37	218	3,751

**Table I-4**  
**Number of TN Exiters from April 2022 to March 2023,**  
**by Program and Selected Characteristics**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>All exiters</b>	6,816	4,184	1,028	1,990	24,468
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 17	359	5	0	359	126
18 to 21	1,703	688	32	1,114	1,363
22 to 29	1,767	1,205	220	517	3,949
30 to 44	2,011	1,671	415	0	8,364
45 to 54	609	431	194	0	4,815
55 and older	367	184	167	0	5,851
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	3,622	2,217	582	1,052	11,424
Males	2,994	1,823	441	881	11,917
Did not self-identify	200	144	5	57	1,127
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	220	103	23	91	792
Not Hispanic/Latino	6,113	3,765	972	1,739	21,378
Did not self-identify	483	316	33	160	2,298
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	83	48	16	23	320
Asians	48	24	5	21	213
Blacks or African Americans	2,686	1,823	517	730	8,389
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	17	9	*	7	65
Whites	3,659	2,049	469	1,117	14,087
More than one race	183	93	24	72	516
Did not identify at least one race	527	335	47	173	1,976
<b>Disability Status</b>					
Has any disability	640	176	25	459	1,054
Without a disability	5,597	3,597	918	1,414	20,683
Did not self-identify	579	411	85	117	2,731
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	177	133	34	4	1,699
Not a veteran	6,639	4,051	994	1,986	22,769
Status not known	0	0	0	0	0

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	1,962	1,390	106	589	4,198
Not employed or with layoff notice	4,854	2,794	922	1,401	20,270
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	961	230	55	695	4,931
High school equivalency	690	526	112	76	2,324
High school graduates	4,029	2,621	583	1,119	10,268
Some postsecondary	482	359	88	49	2,603
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	194	138	47	16	767
Associate's Degree	228	158	62	24	1,135
Bachelor's Degree or higher	232	152	81	11	2,440
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1,265	700	77	502	793
Not attending	5,551	3,484	951	1,488	23,675
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Public Assistance Recipients</b>					
TANF					
Yes	61	43	6	12	19
No	6,755	4,141	1,022	1,978	24,449
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	2,220	1,653	254	426	1,061
No	4,477	2,531	774	1,564	23,407
Not reported	119	0	0	0	0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Long-term unemployed	944	572	262	154	1,769
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	360	196	12	153	1,180
Ex-offenders	784	610	77	122	3,258
Low income	5,801	3,637	749	1,819	6,407
English language learners	34	13	*	19	6
Basic skills deficient	584	191	8	409	224
Facing substantial cultural barrier	32	24	3	6	89
Single parents	1,170	790	137	298	1,005
Displaced homemakers	18	9	7	3	40

**Table I-5**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>547,754</b>	<b>353,154</b>	<b>258,698</b>	<b>263,566</b>	<b>299,910</b>
Alabama	6,499	9,054	7,318	5,463	9,001
Alaska	442	476	575	662	661
American Samoa	-	-	41	24	64
Arizona	11,133	10,727	9,446	8,615	9,196
Arkansas	1,424	1,154	949	893	1,067
California	50,276	44,196	34,026	35,405	41,164
Colorado	3,207	2,378	2,366	2,760	3,349
Connecticut	3,773	2,206	1,559	1,519	2,360
Delaware	606	717	720	638	457
District of Columbia	1,502	1,238	723	557	736
Florida	30,540	30,084	28,665	7,333	8,470
Georgia	11,051	9,376	6,324	4,348	5,291
Guam	229	93	92	175	217
Hawaii	240	315	412	395	431
Idaho	624	938	981	405	561
Illinois	10,501	8,270	7,331	7,249	9,102
Indiana	10,254	7,475	7,068	6,107	6,082
Iowa	35,339	927	632	722	810
Kansas	3,907	2,772	2,075	1,954	2,303
Kentucky	18,515	3,935	2,980	2,991	3,372
Louisiana	5,471	5,057	3,576	3,816	3,477
Maine	554	566	572	645	713
Maryland	3,227	2,556	2,141	2,116	2,217
Massachusetts	1,912	1,379	1,062	1,227	1,638
Michigan	11,717	6,910	6,094	6,982	10,435
Minnesota	1,562	1,669	1,453	1,372	1,803
Mississippi	7,111	6,051	5,165	5,632	6,213
Missouri	3,943	3,414	3,149	5,411	5,479
Montana	354	279	270	240	412
Nebraska	988	689	780	692	743
Nevada	2,633	2,681	2,467	3,150	3,268
New Hampshire	223	227	263	408	741
New Jersey	3,617	2,451	1,593	2,232	2,204
New Mexico	2,812	2,598	1,996	2,171	2,393
New York	82,811	62,793	39,414	56,006	55,531
North Carolina	8,848	8,389	5,818	4,628	4,136
North Dakota	330	297	231	346	477
Northern Mariana Islands	154	205	113	141	176

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	11,467	11,258	8,666	8,688	11,414
Oklahoma	5,262	3,226	2,235	2,075	2,787
Oregon	103,229	20,756	7,321	8,091	9,552
Palau	89	34	18	8	0
Pennsylvania	9,480	7,810	5,899	7,566	9,880
Puerto Rico	-	-	4,418	4,685	5,937
Rhode Island	383	227	86	75	149
South Carolina	5,753	4,654	3,899	3,680	3,656
South Dakota	2,468	2,072	1,365	2,265	2,411
Tennessee	8,004	7,987	6,687	5,797	7,509
Texas	20,756	16,631	11,184	12,387	14,767
Utah	971	1,257	1,292	1,182	1,619
Vermont	292	236	112	145	302
Virgin Islands	241	136	54	99	204
Virginia	3,537	3,111	2,689	2,849	3,245
Washington	27,766	19,053	8,447	14,197	14,108
West Virginia	2,121	2,054	1,958	2,138	2,646
Wisconsin	2,837	2,049	1,735	2,051	2,688
Wyoming	241	247	193	158	286

**Table I-6**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>369,531</b>	<b>265,833</b>	<b>193,246</b>	<b>218,256</b>	<b>212,018</b>
Alabama	570	818	1,353	690	353
Alaska	326	267	220	142	247
American Samoa	-	-	3	9	-
Arizona	1,002	1,256	1,773	1,324	1,072
Arkansas	370	325	315	207	167
California	24,748	25,819	24,562	14,482	12,564
Colorado	1,283	1,148	1,288	1,208	1,424
Connecticut	2,823	1,809	2,160	1,854	1,105
Delaware	427	413	314	176	127
District of Columbia	458	363	221	155	195
Florida	5,327	4,775	5,412	1,750	1,231
Georgia	2,347	2,007	1,785	1,172	1,227
Guam	14	26	150	155	48
Hawaii	135	184	248	193	138
Idaho	488	459	477	177	142
Illinois	8,031	6,797	7,059	5,606	5,262
Indiana	5,818	4,411	3,313	2,743	2,719
Iowa	622	521	439	441	512
Kansas	497	616	1,197	897	487
Kentucky	4,030	1,989	1,524	1,013	410
Louisiana	1,333	1,693	1,884	1,597	957
Maine	271	215	348	204	139
Maryland	1,125	792	805	716	647
Massachusetts	3,558	2,621	2,229	1,790	1,702
Michigan	2,797	2,257	2,529	2,258	1,918
Minnesota	2,822	2,582	2,092	1,828	1,596
Mississippi	4,068	2,931	3,618	3,325	4,081
Missouri	867	982	1,723	1,773	1,056
Montana	168	136	123	88	147
Nebraska	371	284	256	128	160
Nevada	593	569	1,077	689	350
New Hampshire	264	199	104	95	327
New Jersey	4,766	3,437	3,149	2,248	1,623
New Mexico	594	646	917	1,024	722
New York	168,384	140,724	76,967	123,059	122,733
North Carolina	3,147	2,357	2,059	1,710	1,403
North Dakota	58	57	62	26	9

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Northern Mariana Islands	102	90	70	62	60
Ohio	3,907	3,947	3,364	2,659	1,807
Oklahoma	503	484	789	481	368
Oregon	72,659	12,136	4,185	4,610	4,930
Palau	16	26	18	9	0
Pennsylvania	8,844	7,317	6,216	4,366	3,026
Puerto Rico	-	-	2,991	4,240	4,289
Rhode Island	479	301	128	134	157
South Carolina	1,303	915	1,162	556	490
South Dakota	857	1,032	675	1,044	1,336
Tennessee	2,829	2,173	2,209	1,691	1,918
Texas	7,260	4,281	6,739	11,623	15,048
Utah	640	915	1,127	758	817
Vermont	99	69	54	29	31
Virgin Islands	311	231	101	48	31
Virginia	1,571	1,437	1,228	698	570
Washington	6,453	6,680	5,490	6,281	6,462
West Virginia	1,547	1,481	1,506	991	709
Wisconsin	2,105	1,618	1,279	972	901
Wyoming	49	160	160	52	67

**Table I-7**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Nation</b>	78,847	113,003	37,694	65,190	41,153	47,813
Alabama	214	379	190	355	24	24
Alaska	680	731	24	25	656	706
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	-	4	0	0	-	4
Arkansas	431	438	420	420	11	18
California	10,858	15,248	7,928	11,887	2,930	3,361
Colorado	295	965	0	0	295	965
Connecticut	1,161	1,679	21	69	1,140	1,610
Delaware	185	425	160	393	25	32
District of Columbia	18	39	18	39	0	0
Florida	5,534	7,644	4,197	6,303	1,337	1,341
Georgia	440	1,446	390	1,323	50	123
Guam	100	212	100	212	0	0
Hawaii	75	100	48	73	27	27
Idaho	408	459	357	401	51	58
Illinois	1,238	2,800	716	2,278	522	522
Indiana	839	1,835	663	1,659	176	176
Iowa	1,169	1,313	102	235	1,067	1,078
Kansas	416	843	65	82	351	761
Kentucky	1,509	2,909	15	15	1,494	2,894
Louisiana	446	990	281	767	165	223
Maine	326	1,091	292	1,036	34	55
Maryland	406	790	96	341	310	449
Massachusetts	2,088	2,635	874	1,272	1,214	1,363
Michigan	3,614	4,391	519	1,296	3,095	3,095
Minnesota	887	1,134	815	872	72	262
Mississippi	439	718	439	718	0	0
Missouri	692	906	314	439	378	467
Montana	53	63	0	0	53	63
Nebraska	347	414	80	80	267	334
Nevada	496	1,412	491	1,407	5	5
New Hampshire	195	195	0	0	195	195
New Jersey	1,488	2,174	1,077	1,763	411	411
New Mexico	51	137	51	137	0	0
New York	14,104	15,523	715	1,912	13,389	13,611
North Carolina	2,774	3,709	1,800	2,602	974	1,107

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	163	232	53	122	110	110
Ohio	2,687	3,615	323	329	2,364	3,286
Oklahoma	560	849	544	833	16	16
Oregon	1,653	2,941	581	1,840	1,072	1,101
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	2,039	2,468	443	510	1,596	1,958
Puerto Rico	139	291	98	249	41	42
Rhode Island	2,419	3,297	628	1,487	1,791	1,810
South Carolina	143	218	120	149	23	69
South Dakota	96	338	96	338	0	0
Tennessee	1,607	3,202	1,607	3,202	0	0
Texas	8,052	11,645	8,052	11,645	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	50	50	46	46	4	4
Virgin Islands	442	520	182	208	260	312
Virginia	365	454	13	59	352	395
Washington	3,059	4,967	1,229	3,031	1,830	1,936
West Virginia	750	1,145	398	703	352	442
Wisconsin	564	929	0	0	564	929
Wyoming	81	91	23	28	58	63

**Table I-8**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>155,940</b>	<b>137,468</b>	<b>117,536</b>	<b>102,629</b>	<b>132,506</b>
Alabama	1,036	1,400	1,794	1,824	2,072
Alaska	602	620	611	585	833
American Samoa	-	-	164	160	3
Arizona	4,114	4,341	4,042	3,732	3,907
Arkansas	1,018	796	675	670	652
California	18,635	17,173	13,931	13,515	16,581
Colorado	2,677	1,891	1,445	1,509	1,941
Connecticut	1,829	1,220	874	620	845
Delaware	384	376	304	227	311
District of Columbia	560	372	199	146	213
Florida	11,563	11,640	11,168	4,507	5,273
Georgia	6,965	5,652	4,091	2,515	4,338
Guam	15	3	5	27	127
Hawaii	387	282	254	174	168
Idaho	636	617	573	618	748
Illinois	7,795	6,541	6,101	5,510	6,129
Indiana	4,141	3,245	3,030	2,776	3,582
Iowa	694	486	356	374	639
Kansas	864	619	437	359	553
Kentucky	2,788	2,186	1,719	2,298	2,470
Louisiana	1,916	1,922	2,005	1,932	2,229
Maine	380	390	360	308	367
Maryland	1,631	1,382	1,255	897	1,191
Massachusetts	1,695	1,410	1,032	824	1,342
Michigan	4,513	3,893	3,567	3,208	5,356
Minnesota	2,213	2,375	2,166	1,766	2,454
Mississippi	1,783	1,522	1,255	1,336	1,640
Missouri	2,416	1,703	1,442	1,552	1,536
Montana	201	178	144	125	253
Nebraska	392	351	363	252	390
Nevada	1,384	940	1,063	1,051	1,667
New Hampshire	310	253	268	249	290
New Jersey	3,729	3,151	1,962	1,648	2,219
New Mexico	1,317	1,118	1,337	1,593	1,421
New York	7,609	7,469	6,159	5,866	7,859
North Carolina	5,012	4,306	3,496	2,859	3,112
North Dakota	245	249	170	142	192
Northern Mariana Islands	35	38	62	99	85

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	9,182	8,405	7,516	5,875	8,881
Oklahoma	1,494	1,290	1,026	1,026	1,440
Oregon	2,416	2,004	1,581	1,398	2,008
Palau	149	137	5	-	0
Pennsylvania	5,597	4,940	4,356	4,171	4,652
Puerto Rico	-	-	4,547	4,520	6,672
Rhode Island	459	387	523	595	604
South Carolina	3,148	2,459	1,881	1,516	1,487
South Dakota	610	466	258	489	851
Tennessee	4,583	4,023	3,315	3,172	4,139
Texas	8,048	7,443	5,666	5,867	8,414
Utah	932	811	745	599	887
Vermont	354	259	158	109	175
Virgin Islands	103	92	86	126	115
Virginia	2,140	1,688	1,392	1,178	1,377
Washington	3,431	2,679	2,325	1,929	2,821
West Virginia	1,236	865	816	771	1,046
Wisconsin	1,949	1,373	1,235	1,168	1,509
Wyoming	267	255	226	265	440

**Table I-9**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3,781,136</b>	<b>3,045,025</b>	<b>2,136,389</b>	<b>2,136,173</b>	<b>2,344,726</b>
Alabama	89,327	67,591	37,907	37,745	43,535
Alaska	13,509	9,594	3,794	6,035	3,639
American Samoa	-	-	0	0	0
Arizona	40,295	36,396	20,293	35,842	43,183
Arkansas	105,029	104,814	76,223	49,544	62,954
California	195,250	161,626	54,534	112,787	146,761
Colorado	66,032	70,641	93,392	45,847	54,051
Connecticut	61,110	27,945	13,541	16,536	9,143
Delaware	17,636	13,428	5,851	6,179	8,913
District of Columbia	10,887	7,993	4,066	4,572	4,824
Florida	250,567	196,158	143,404	96,219	94,010
Georgia	234,656	151,918	89,071	100,571	96,286
Guam	2,280	1,503	2,135	2,113	855
Hawaii	3,254	3,492	4,605	3,230	3,363
Idaho	13,924	14,783	13,219	13,193	17,979
Illinois	29,921	22,552	9,202	15,823	19,438
Indiana	50,205	45,529	65,104	24,534	36,247
Iowa	92,078	18,507	12,410	20,220	29,339
Kansas	25,758	19,119	15,225	18,199	22,906
Kentucky	45,135	20,888	16,590	17,536	31,169
Louisiana	50,198	47,271	30,676	28,761	23,301
Maine	5,080	4,035	2,791	5,440	6,779
Maryland	49,056	65,400	41,934	29,916	31,870
Massachusetts	124,487	100,724	67,243	68,280	97,200
Michigan	166,516	167,657	58,456	134,344	169,751
Minnesota	31,080	26,364	15,798	16,661	16,172
Mississippi	92,570	67,346	32,914	33,625	38,825
Missouri	88,535	51,827	28,720	43,404	52,793
Montana	17,283	27,046	16,715	11,285	12,053
Nebraska	15,414	10,810	14,266	7,019	5,403
Nevada	50,765	40,939	7,953	19,938	27,802
New Hampshire	15,422	10,955	1,122	5,050	10,341
New Jersey	76,905	53,028	50,463	42,002	57,649
New Mexico	27,058	18,839	13,236	15,023	23,265
New York	336,836	272,333	177,304	260,838	233,850
North Carolina	173,880	141,935	125,302	91,807	83,809
North Dakota	2,568	2,203	933	843	1,385
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	27,466	14,300	5,429	12,086	9,895
Oklahoma	17,303	15,759	4,746	5,800	13,208
Oregon	535	1,317	17,321	64,427	86,790
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	90,667	74,616	25,482	38,148	51,927
Puerto Rico	-	-	6,420	8,460	11,953
Rhode Island	5,269	3,578	913	3,347	4,191
South Carolina	62,097	45,733	39,008	35,775	40,288
South Dakota	10,980	7,309	3,372	4,900	6,212
Tennessee	32,095	24,676	20,562	19,716	30,070
Texas	573,764	406,041	378,801	288,872	281,248
Utah	24,809	104,853	148,044	81,182	32,294
Vermont	5,831	5,793	2,119	2,494	2,523
Virgin Islands	2,554	1,920	684	1,028	1,066
Virginia	45,624	38,048	33,181	22,100	23,686
Washington	102,705	87,621	45,195	73,272	82,536
West Virginia	37,948	31,632	10,929	16,968	21,692
Wisconsin	29,449	29,222	20,415	12,960	19,668
Wyoming	9,200	10,077	7,376	3,677	4,636

**Table I-10**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>429,070</b>	<b>306,803</b>	<b>160,349</b>	<b>213,820</b>	<b>206,096</b>
Alabama	2,694	5,584	5,423	3,746	5,336
Alaska	287	325	311	454	452
American Samoa	-	-	23	26	52
Arizona	7,211	7,062	6,161	6,124	6,524
Arkansas	924	835	653	568	702
California	37,536	39,785	23,510	25,711	29,576
Colorado	2,310	1,863	1,386	1,703	2,295
Connecticut	3,017	1,240	772	912	981
Delaware	287	320	348	443	336
District of Columbia	773	959	245	200	408
Florida	9,016	8,192	5,156	25,288	4,907
Georgia	4,854	4,667	3,171	3,037	2,358
Guam	173	46	23	48	138
Hawaii	168	113	127	237	226
Idaho	413	629	640	450	259
Illinois	5,758	4,941	3,386	4,072	4,692
Indiana	7,965	6,091	4,429	4,700	4,398
Iowa	33,977	6,460	360	415	481
Kansas	3,033	2,145	1,214	1,324	1,483
Kentucky	23,071	2,523	1,343	2,103	1,627
Louisiana	4,120	4,593	2,018	2,900	2,519
Maine	296	357	315	402	473
Maryland	2,037	1,784	1,177	1,326	1,274
Massachusetts	1,309	1,034	524	634	880
Michigan	8,654	4,414	2,712	3,941	4,804
Minnesota	792	891	718	751	879
Mississippi	5,262	5,549	3,766	4,908	3,738
Missouri	2,614	2,207	2,448	3,017	5,011
Montana	217	132	102	171	141
Nebraska	686	454	427	456	499
Nevada	2,036	1,931	1,484	2,083	2,554
New Hampshire	193	140	105	168	339
New Jersey	2,817	2,405	954	1,384	1,641
New Mexico	1,378	1,804	1,227	1,222	1,873
New York	75,599	69,151	32,011	48,807	45,509
North Carolina	4,681	5,708	4,202	3,358	3,072
North Dakota	229	266	163	212	299
Northern Mariana Islands	59	127	90	90	98

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	7,527	8,824	5,689	6,949	6,825
Oklahoma	4,376	2,655	1,551	1,322	1,536
Oregon	97,547	33,713	10,866	6,267	6,852
Palau	78	24	15	11	0
Pennsylvania	6,583	5,804	3,517	4,528	6,194
Puerto Rico	-	-	2,515	3,650	3,432
Rhode Island	254	209	88	29	75
South Carolina	3,668	3,603	2,482	2,529	2,635
South Dakota	1,597	2,130	711	1,732	1,976
Tennessee	3,756	4,448	4,121	3,361	4,184
Texas	15,994	15,512	6,399	8,684	10,709
Utah	352	494	536	611	821
Vermont	186	190	81	67	111
Virgin Islands	149	118	32	73	103
Virginia	2,177	2,271	1,435	1,835	2,066
Washington	23,771	22,585	4,800	11,982	12,188
West Virginia	1,449	1,224	1,207	1,327	1,771
Wisconsin	2,119	1,552	1,044	1,367	1,639
Wyoming	163	168	136	105	145

**Table I-11**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>291,664</b>	<b>255,969</b>	<b>132,627</b>	<b>175,034</b>	<b>160,497</b>
Alabama	282	298	775	612	373
Alaska	205	213	164	134	109
American Samoa	-	-	-	10	0
Arizona	525	617	946	980	729
Arkansas	249	221	179	154	135
California	16,172	16,854	18,173	12,875	8,723
Colorado	890	754	705	824	874
Connecticut	2,083	979	690	1,357	795
Delaware	196	215	189	136	88
District of Columbia	230	313	90	81	100
Florida	2,068	1,523	1,193	4,466	774
Georgia	1,098	871	705	909	627
Guam	-	4	10	106	53
Hawaii	88	71	73	145	87
Idaho	298	269	302	217	76
Illinois	4,351	3,815	3,044	3,995	2,968
Indiana	4,286	3,430	2,088	2,111	1,960
Iowa	434	274	208	219	294
Kansas	351	283	327	713	403
Kentucky	3,866	1,065	756	885	266
Louisiana	1,089	1,435	986	1,337	832
Maine	180	130	157	198	89
Maryland	846	590	365	512	372
Massachusetts	2,179	1,857	971	1,312	959
Michigan	1,776	1,482	967	1,472	1,302
Minnesota	1,246	1,416	955	1,154	1,097
Mississippi	3,308	2,990	2,254	3,038	2,541
Missouri	721	358	1,168	1,435	1,152
Montana	108	62	55	70	51
Nebraska	214	158	137	107	69
Nevada	392	394	488	683	275
New Hampshire	235	139	87	57	75
New Jersey	3,261	3,156	2,143	1,860	1,166
New Mexico	257	430	417	760	607
New York	138,367	157,884	64,278	100,605	95,706
North Carolina	2,207	1,834	1,263	1,331	1,027
North Dakota	29	22	59	23	13

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Northern Mariana Islands	20	34	57	45	30
Ohio	2,347	3,163	2,031	2,674	1,248
Oklahoma	328	266	448	451	233
Oregon	69,713	22,225	6,419	3,735	3,567
Palau	11	16	13	10	0
Pennsylvania	5,956	5,087	3,438	3,850	1,952
Puerto Rico	-	-	1,584	2,270	3,215
Rhode Island	297	285	97	72	94
South Carolina	894	617	691	570	340
South Dakota	411	1,066	257	975	954
Tennessee	1,589	1,255	1,254	1,098	1,028
Texas	7,419	2,930	3,333	4,455	14,209
Utah	230	266	458	517	437
Vermont	61	46	42	23	16
Virgin Islands	151	181	65	72	25
Virginia	1,002	844	694	598	350
Washington	4,142	6,000	2,548	5,183	4,859
West Virginia	1,053	792	999	781	567
Wisconsin	1,324	1,056	699	715	569
Wyoming	28	55	131	57	37

**Table I-12**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Nation</b>	26,010	18,310	21,131	15,576	4,879	2,734
Alabama	199	29	199	29	0	0
Alaska	95	10	0	0	95	10
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	-	0	0	0	-	0
Arkansas	-	-	0	0	-	-
California	2,928	2,391	2,602	2,233	326	158
Colorado	614	446	0	0	614	446
Connecticut	508	245	45	20	463	225
Delaware	215	56	215	54	0	-
District of Columbia	18	13	18	13	0	0
Florida	2,701	1,074	2,669	1,071	32	3
Georgia	576	954	576	928	0	26
Guam	141	43	141	43	0	0
Hawaii	14	35	14	35	0	0
Idaho	66	23	66	23	0	0
Illinois	793	881	793	881	0	0
Indiana	750	493	750	493	0	0
Iowa	81	173	77	147	4	26
Kansas	313	217	0	0	313	217
Kentucky	787	355	0	0	787	355
Louisiana	376	452	368	392	8	60
Maine	477	380	464	373	13	7
Maryland	232	191	231	110	-	81
Massachusetts	581	236	483	148	98	88
Michigan	638	472	638	472	0	0
Minnesota	52	187	21	79	31	108
Mississippi	274	31	274	31	0	0
Missouri	147	58	135	53	12	5
Montana	13	10	0	0	13	10
Nebraska	85	31	0	0	85	31
Nevada	894	496	894	496	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	937	115	937	115	0	0
New Mexico	70	106	70	106	0	0
New York	1,028	923	755	851	273	72
North Carolina	755	521	729	414	26	107

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	64	18	64	18	0	0
Ohio	850	302	-	-	848	300
Oklahoma	228	34	228	34	0	0
Oregon	901	713	901	713	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	345	113	55	42	290	71
Puerto Rico	15	108	15	107	0	-
Rhode Island	256	265	212	265	44	0
South Carolina	46	64	36	10	10	54
South Dakota	133	567	133	567	0	0
Tennessee	916	356	916	356	0	0
Texas	2,883	2,525	2,883	2,525	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	113	15	34	15	79	0
Virginia	51	50	50	20	-	30
Washington	1,228	1,061	1,207	1,054	21	7
West Virginia	342	248	224	237	118	11
Wisconsin	264	220	0	0	264	220
Wyoming	14	3	7	-	7	-

**Table I-13**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Nation</b>	<b>81,879</b>	<b>89,021</b>	<b>61,510</b>	<b>74,870</b>	<b>70,081</b>
Alabama	678	688	983	1,248	1,467
Alaska	313	390	268	440	429
American Samoa	-	-	28	169	3
Arizona	2,119	2,206	2,089	2,407	2,255
Arkansas	652	530	413	403	456
California	12,110	13,686	9,316	10,113	10,430
Colorado	1,779	1,567	888	948	1,210
Connecticut	1,317	836	491	520	375
Delaware	290	153	157	182	167
District of Columbia	391	300	42	177	159
Florida	4,063	3,276	2,699	9,129	2,834
Georgia	3,208	2,828	2,143	1,874	1,539
Guam	18	-	-	6	24
Hawaii	139	127	87	99	101
Idaho	269	431	262	374	471
Illinois	3,938	3,556	2,724	3,129	3,268
Indiana	2,883	2,272	1,947	1,965	2,274
Iowa	417	308	189	227	242
Kansas	459	362	256	218	244
Kentucky	914	1,366	754	1,144	1,544
Louisiana	954	1,210	823	1,353	1,071
Maine	181	240	209	221	209
Maryland	1,069	815	631	682	520
Massachusetts	1,020	875	643	504	591
Michigan	2,125	1,993	1,610	1,679	2,096
Minnesota	792	925	997	1,070	879
Mississippi	1,323	1,418	1,071	1,007	1,133
Missouri	1,614	1,132	894	921	1,080
Montana	99	105	61	71	82
Nebraska	237	204	191	211	140
Nevada	1,007	835	553	744	886
New Hampshire	200	185	130	164	178
New Jersey	2,146	2,398	1,753	1,081	1,343
New Mexico	638	762	651	842	1,004
New York	4,339	5,204	3,528	4,082	3,994
North Carolina	2,702	2,655	1,872	2,029	1,827
North Dakota	128	160	112	100	110
Northern Mariana Islands	35	27	18	56	62

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	3,788	4,208	3,642	3,705	3,172
Oklahoma	761	925	618	597	720
Oregon	1,032	955	759	869	825
Palau	18	140	7	3	0
Pennsylvania	3,519	3,356	2,478	2,812	2,944
Puerto Rico	-	-	2,066	3,544	3,196
Rhode Island	321	336	231	421	349
South Carolina	1,912	1,799	1,222	1,068	1,047
South Dakota	339	433	191	231	447
Tennessee	2,366	2,468	1,928	1,920	1,990
Texas	4,830	5,850	3,413	3,759	4,778
Utah	432	370	324	335	371
Vermont	188	180	93	73	63
Virgin Islands	68	51	21	97	54
Virginia	1,164	1,117	697	830	636
Washington	1,985	2,092	1,194	1,538	1,250
West Virginia	745	415	362	438	517
Wisconsin	1,163	946	656	890	807
Wyoming	162	168	124	151	218

**Table I-14**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	3,481,540	<b>3,151,918</b>	<b>1,854,210</b>	<b>2,038,827</b>	<b>2,031,386</b>
Alabama	80,329	76,849	29,093	35,279	37,297
Alaska	13,374	11,254	3,411	5,972	3,837
American Samoa	--	-	0	0	0
Arizona	39,078	38,660	19,196	28,382	36,088
Arkansas	102,219	105,760	78,346	51,837	58,536
California	188,839	192,141	35,219	100,101	130,639
Colorado	65,331	54,991	95,760	49,085	45,705
Connecticut	71,040	33,689	7,156	17,122	8,020
Delaware	15,790	13,743	4,336	5,679	6,755
District of Columbia	10,290	9,432	2,665	4,176	4,163
Florida	229,225	169,512	106,028	117,947	79,904
Georgia	221,239	164,706	84,560	93,141	89,917
Guam	1,749	1,520	634	2,193	734
Hawaii	3,159	2,775	3,579	3,130	2,925
Idaho	12,379	15,317	11,712	13,073	15,740
Illinois	33,363	26,544	5,890	15,203	17,769
Indiana	43,267	38,970	64,751	21,162	26,756
Iowa	89,996	33,119	8,572	15,725	25,722
Kansas	24,816	21,379	12,935	15,032	20,806
Kentucky	40,417	20,512	8,889	15,533	23,934
Louisiana	46,914	46,568	29,881	26,195	19,465
Maine	4,454	4,497	1,466	4,808	5,693
Maryland	44,856	47,347	58,568	30,477	27,214
Massachusetts	114,999	113,965	54,276	62,283	78,688
Michigan	117,538	159,454	20,980	109,032	151,362
Minnesota	29,605	26,293	14,332	16,870	14,899
Mississippi	88,764	80,476	25,356	31,814	32,250
Missouri	86,371	51,991	33,602	36,565	49,841
Montana	16,887	15,630	24,209	11,018	10,841
Nebraska	14,315	11,037	12,693	7,662	5,218
Nevada	47,018	50,776	5,322	15,321	24,153
New Hampshire	13,781	13,728	966	3,109	8,043
New Jersey	75,163	63,302	38,775	42,424	47,027
New Mexico	27,423	20,190	10,694	12,541	19,000
New York	294,238	310,727	145,836	227,133	207,437
North Carolina	162,664	162,968	94,003	105,698	77,090
North Dakota	3,379	1,977	1,259	712	1,076
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	23,282	18,764	2,305	12,702	7,960
Oklahoma	17,656	18,867	3,230	5,103	8,852
Oregon	0	0	5,307	55,329	72,392
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	84,213	80,578	19,739	31,981	40,063
Puerto Rico	--	-	3,409	8,099	9,692
Rhode Island	4,746	4,486	704	2,339	4,174
South Carolina	62,887	48,694	25,939	36,610	34,516
South Dakota	10,459	8,701	2,269	4,181	4,900
Tennessee	31,218	26,943	16,791	18,282	24,468
Texas	540,201	429,634	361,874	292,130	250,571
Utah	18,014	38,758	144,558	99,335	23,766
Vermont	5,079	6,018	1,676	1,807	2,168
Virgin Islands	1,786	2,199	482	796	934
Virginia	41,771	46,446	25,651	21,837	20,144
Washington	92,397	91,267	38,142	64,054	71,537
West Virginia	27,616	33,686	13,723	13,798	19,874
Wisconsin	27,374	26,119	25,947	13,007	17,080
Wyoming	8,976	9,555	7,514	4,003	3,751

## Part II: Adult Program

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**Table II-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	160,349	213,820	206,096	4,121	3,361	4,184
Statewide programs	7,038	8,780	11,125	34	16	3
Local programs	156,694	208,871	198,955	4,110	3,357	4,183
<b>Age Categories</b>						
18 to 21	10.5	9.5	9.2	17.7	18.7	16.4
22 to 29	26.3	24.8	24.1	31.4	29.0	28.8
30 to 44	36.2	37.2	39.0	34.7	37.2	39.9
45 to 54	14.9	15.1	14.8	10.8	10.8	10.3
55 and older	12.0	13.3	12.8	5.4	4.2	4.4
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	52.2	51.7	49.9	56.8	57.9	54.9
Males	47.8	48.3	50.1	43.2	42.1	45.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.5	23.1	20.6	2.8	3.0	2.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	2.9	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Asians	4.1	3.9	4.3	0.9	0.5	0.6
Blacks or African Americans	36.0	36.7	39.2	42.5	33.3	47.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
Whites	60.2	59.9	57.1	57.8	67.1	53.2
More than one race	4.1	3.8	4.3	2.4	2.1	2.4
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	29.0	27.5	32.1	43.2	40.9	33.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	71.0	72.5	67.9	56.8	59.1	66.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	5.8	5.8	5.4	4.1	4.3	3.2
Disabled veterans	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.6	5.6	5.1	0.7	0.4	1.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	17.6	14.3	8.7	2.7	5.2	4.1
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Exhaustees	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.2	1.0	1.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	76.0	77.2	83.7	96.3	93.2	93.3

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	9.9	8.8	9.0	4.0	4.0	5.5
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	9.3	10.1	13.2	13.0	12.6
Secondary school graduates	38.8	42.2	42.5	51.9	58.7	62.6
Some postsecondary	16.6	14.8	14.1	17.0	12.1	8.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.3
Associate's Degree	7.9	8.0	7.7	4.2	3.8	3.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	13.1	13.0	12.6	5.5	4.0	3.6
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	11.4	9.5	8.7	24.0	24.0	16.7
Not attending	88.6	90.5	91.3	76.0	76.0	83.3
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$6,273	\$6,609	\$7,707	\$4,701	\$4,752	\$5,130
None	30.8	33.6	32.4	25.6	26.3	28.4
\$1 to \$2,499	20.2	19.2	17.2	25.4	25.1	22.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.8	14.6	13.1	20.3	19.6	17.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.9	11.8	11.5	15.2	14.4	13.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.5	8.4	9.4	7.2	7.7	8.8
\$10,000 or more	11.8	12.4	16.5	6.3	6.9	8.6
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	31.0	33.1	32.1	36.0	40.2	40.8
TANF	2.8	4.0	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.0
SSI or SSDI	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	1.7
SNAP	28.4	30.7	29.1	34.3	38.5	39.5
Other public assistance	4.5	2.9	4.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Any Adult Program priority group	67.2	66.5	67.2	83.0	85.0	90.2
Individuals with a disability	8.9	8.0	9.6	4.4	5.1	4.7
Long-term unemployed	12.6	13.7	13.9	10.2	12.1	13.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.2	4.8	5.4	2.3	2.8	4.7
Ex-offenders	14.0	14.5	14.5	11.2	11.4	14.6
Low income	61.5	60.3	60.4	79.2	79.4	86.9
English language learners	3.3	3.0	3.3	0.5	0.7	0.3
Basic skills deficient	10.4	10.4	12.8	6.1	7.3	4.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Single parents	18.5	17.9	18.3	15.2	18.9	18.9
Displaced homemakers	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2

**Table II-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	160,349	213,820	206,096	4,121	3,361	4,184
Statewide programs	7,038	8,780	11,125	34	16	3
Local programs	156,694	208,871	198,955	4,110	3,357	4,183
<b>Age Categories</b>						
18 to 21	16,899	20,395	19,053	730	628	688
22 to 29	42,115	52,963	49,713	1,294	974	1,205
30 to 44	57,994	79,576	80,340	1,430	1,251	1,671
45 to 54	23,951	32,368	30,468	444	364	431
55 and older	19,262	28,372	26,401	222	142	184
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	83,358	109,712	101,920	2,337	1,932	2,217
Males	76,205	102,577	102,375	1,775	1,406	1,823
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	31,621	47,783	40,916	113	99	103
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4,373	5,208	5,376	48	38	48
Asians	5,425	7,100	7,357	37	16	24
Blacks or African Americans	48,096	66,298	66,730	1,689	1,059	1,823
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1,279	1,817	1,907	8	12	9
Whites	80,371	108,174	97,231	2,298	2,135	2,049
More than one race	5,478	6,911	7,269	94	68	93
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	46,503	58,798	66,186	1,779	1,373	1,390
Not employed or with layoff notice	113,846	155,022	139,910	2,342	1,988	2,794
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	9,362	12,375	11,037	167	145	133
Disabled veterans	2,879	3,500	3,343	62	50	49
Other eligible persons	212	320	286	11	10	3
Active duty military spouses	261	329	304	14	10	17
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	5,801	11,943	10,444	27	15	57
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,128	1,900	1,455	*	0	0
Claimants not referred	28,245	30,678	17,879	112	175	171
Claimants exempt	1,062	502	302	4	7	4
Exhaustees	2,189	3,724	3,476	9	33	48
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	121,924	165,073	172,537	3,968	3,131	3,904

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	TN PY 2020	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	15,916	18,801	18,576	164	136	230
Secondary school equivalency	14,848	19,864	20,754	544	437	526
Secondary school graduates	62,153	90,258	87,627	2,137	1,974	2,621
Some postsecondary	26,565	31,540	28,968	700	407	359
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7,163	8,455	8,403	178	146	138
Associate's Degree	12,699	17,155	15,790	173	127	158
Bachelor's Degree or higher	21,005	27,747	25,978	225	134	152
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	18,322	20,243	17,886	988	808	700
Not attending	142,027	193,577	188,210	3,133	2,553	3,484
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	49,306	71,782	66,596	1,054	884	1,188
\$1 to \$2,499	32,301	40,990	35,308	1,046	842	953
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25,377	31,162	26,933	836	658	736
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20,707	25,262	23,659	628	484	581
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13,599	17,921	19,268	298	260	367
\$10,000 or more	18,908	26,528	34,044	259	233	359
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	49,764	70,767	66,215	1,484	1,350	1,707
TANF	4,541	8,581	5,850	57	34	43
SSI or SSDI	3,882	4,412	4,905	99	86	72
SNAP	45,474	65,615	60,058	1,415	1,294	1,653
Other public assistance	7,272	6,274	8,523	12	4	5
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Any Adult Program priority group	107,692	142,136	138,468	3,420	2,858	3,775
Individuals with a disability	11,857	15,071	17,231	177	164	176
Long-term unemployed	20,146	29,200	28,545	421	406	572
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	394	375	428	3	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8,370	10,352	11,088	94	95	196
Ex-offenders	18,821	24,934	24,566	461	382	610
Low income	98,572	128,828	124,530	3,263	2,668	3,637
English language learners	5,131	6,254	6,753	22	25	13
Basic skills deficient	16,643	22,327	26,437	252	244	191
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1,331	1,763	2,256	23	19	24
Single parents	26,442	33,373	32,236	624	634	790
Displaced homemakers	1,786	1,688	1,880	8	11	9

**Table II-3**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>18 to 21</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and Older</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	688	1,205	1,671	431	184
Statewide programs	*	0	0	*	*
Local programs	688	1,205	1,671	430	184
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	46.8	58.5	57.6	47.7	51.4
Males	53.2	41.5	42.4	52.3	48.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.7	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.4
Asians	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
Blacks or African Americans	24.8	53.2	50.7	51.3	50.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
Whites	76.0	48.2	49.4	49.2	48.8
More than one race	2.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	45.2	36.3	29.6	25.8	19.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	54.8	63.7	70.4	74.2	80.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.6	2.1	3.2	5.3	14.7
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.4	1.6	2.1	4.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.8	1.4	3.7	3.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.9	4.2	4.6	4.6	9.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.7	93.3	92.8	89.8	86.4

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.3	3.9	6.2	9.3	7.6
Secondary school equivalency	2.3	8.4	18.5	18.1	12.0
Secondary school graduates	85.0	68.1	54.9	47.1	50.5
Some postsecondary	7.1	9.8	8.6	7.4	9.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.3	3.2	4.1	3.7	3.8
Associate's Degree	0.9	3.2	4.2	6.3	8.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	3.4	3.6	8.1	8.7
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	39.7	16.8	11.0	6.3	6.0
Not attending	60.3	83.2	89.0	93.7	94.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$3,413	\$4,836	\$5,589	\$6,475	\$7,505
None	26.2	22.5	29.9	36.2	42.9
\$1 to \$2,499	33.7	24.6	20.2	14.2	12.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.3	21.6	14.1	14.4	10.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.5	14.5	15.4	13.0	10.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.4	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.2
\$10,000 or more	2.0	7.4	10.6	12.3	14.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	13.4	40.4	51.7	43.6	40.8
TANF	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.1
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.5	12.0
SNAP	12.8	40.2	50.6	41.3	30.4
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	83.1	89.9	93.3	90.5	90.2
Individuals with a disability	3.9	2.7	4.5	8.5	13.5
Long-term unemployed	4.9	11.2	17.2	16.7	23.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	3.6	5.4	7.7	8.7
Ex-offenders	2.2	11.2	19.3	24.1	17.9
Low income	77.6	87.4	90.5	87.7	84.2
English language learners	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0
Basic skills deficient	10.5	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5
Single parents	4.1	24.0	24.8	11.8	4.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1

**Table II-4**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	103	3,881	1,967	1,759	123
Statewide programs	0	3	3	0	0
Local programs	103	3,880	1,966	1,759	123
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	35.0	15.2	22.4	7.8	16.3
22 to 29	25.2	28.7	25.6	32.1	36.6
30 to 44	29.1	41.0	38.2	44.1	34.1
45 to 54	6.8	10.5	9.6	11.3	8.9
55 and older	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	54.0	55.0	54.0	55.9	60.0
Males	46.0	45.0	46.0	44.1	40.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	3.2	0.2	5.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	39.0
Asians	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	19.5
Blacks or African Americans	9.5	48.1	0.0	100.0	52.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.3
Whites	93.2	52.5	100.0	0.0	66.7
More than one race	8.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	75.6
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	51.5	32.9	36.0	30.2	35.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	48.5	67.1	64.0	69.8	65.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.9	3.0	3.8	1.8	5.7
Disabled veterans	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.6	2.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.0	4.4	2.2	6.4	5.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	1.2	0.3	2.2	2.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.1	93.0	96.2	89.8	91.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.6	3.3
Secondary school equivalency	11.7	12.8	14.4	10.7	17.1
Secondary school graduates	61.2	62.3	61.9	63.1	53.7
Some postsecondary	14.6	8.5	9.0	8.0	13.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.6
Associate's Degree	3.9	3.7	3.0	4.5	4.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	1.9	3.6	2.4	4.6	6.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	32.0	16.6	25.7	6.8	22.0
Not attending	68.0	83.4	74.3	93.2	78.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,681	\$5,117	\$4,647	\$5,612	\$4,495
None	21.4	28.6	33.1	23.6	21.1
\$1 to \$2,499	30.1	22.8	23.4	22.2	26.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.5	17.5	17.0	17.9	23.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.5	13.9	14.0	13.9	11.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.8	8.6	7.0	10.5	9.8
\$10,000 or more	5.8	8.6	5.5	11.9	7.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	40.8	41.4	42.2	40.6	48.8
TANF	2.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.6
SSI or SSDI	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.3	0.0
SNAP	38.8	40.2	41.0	39.2	48.8
Other public assistance	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	86.4	90.3	88.3	92.2	89.4
Individuals with a disability	9.4	4.4	5.4	3.5	6.1
Long-term unemployed	5.8	14.1	13.0	15.5	10.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	6.5
Ex-offenders	4.9	14.8	14.8	14.8	10.6
Low income	83.5	87.0	83.0	91.1	84.6
English language learners	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.3
Basic skills deficient	5.8	4.6	7.1	1.9	5.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	4.1
Single parents	13.6	19.4	17.0	22.2	19.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0

**Table II-5**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	2,217	1,823	1,390	2,794	176
Statewide programs	0	3	0	3	*
Local programs	2,217	1,822	1,390	2,793	176
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	13.4	18.5	22.4	13.5	13.6
22 to 29	30.7	26.5	31.4	27.5	17.0
30 to 44	42.6	38.2	35.5	42.1	38.6
45 to 54	9.0	12.0	8.0	11.5	18.8
55 and older	4.1	4.7	2.6	5.3	11.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	64.9	49.9	41.8
Males	0.0	100.0	35.1	50.1	58.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.5	2.6	4.0	1.9	5.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.9
Asians	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.2
Blacks or African Americans	48.6	46.3	43.2	49.4	36.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Whites	52.5	53.8	57.8	51.0	64.2
More than one race	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.3	3.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	39.3	25.9	100.0	0.0	23.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	60.7	74.1	0.0	100.0	76.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.9	5.9	3.0	3.3	23.3
Disabled veterans	0.2	2.4	0.9	1.3	22.2
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.6	1.2	0.4	1.8	0.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.6	3.7	2.7	4.8	4.0
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	92.1	94.3	96.3	91.8	95.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.7	6.7	3.3	6.6	9.7
Secondary school equivalency	11.9	13.7	10.0	13.9	6.8
Secondary school graduates	59.9	65.2	64.1	61.9	54.0
Some postsecondary	10.5	6.5	11.2	7.3	11.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.7	1.9	4.1	2.9	5.1
Associate's Degree	4.9	2.5	4.3	3.5	6.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	3.5	3.5	2.9	4.0	6.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	18.9	14.4	24.4	12.9	19.9
Not attending	81.1	85.6	75.6	87.1	80.1
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,640	\$5,774	\$5,317	\$5,004	\$4,929
None	24.2	33.6	13.5	35.8	44.3
\$1 to \$2,499	25.3	19.7	19.9	24.2	20.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.8	14.6	25.1	13.9	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.6	12.2	20.8	10.5	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.9	8.6	12.7	6.8	6.8
\$10,000 or more	6.2	11.2	8.1	8.8	5.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	52.2	28.5	34.8	43.8	41.5
TANF	1.8	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1
SSI or SSDI	1.6	1.8	0.5	2.3	24.4
SNAP	50.9	27.3	34.2	42.2	25.0
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	91.7	88.4	81.1	94.8	94.9
Individuals with a disability	3.5	5.9	3.2	5.4	100.0
Long-term unemployed	13.3	14.9	3.8	18.6	21.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	6.0	2.4	5.8	4.0
Ex-offenders	6.6	24.4	7.7	18.0	11.9
Low income	88.3	85.2	74.5	93.1	83.5
English language learners	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
Basic skills deficient	4.9	4.2	6.9	3.4	6.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0
Single parents	30.8	5.0	24.8	16.0	8.0
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0

**Table II-6**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	232	48	3,904	572	9
Statewide programs	0	0	3	0	0
Local programs	232	48	3,903	572	9
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	3.0	4.2	17.4	5.9	0.0
22 to 29	26.3	41.7	28.8	23.6	22.2
30 to 44	44.4	37.5	39.7	50.3	33.3
45 to 54	15.9	14.6	9.9	12.6	22.2
55 and older	10.3	2.1	4.1	7.5	22.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	60.6	75.0	54.3	52.0	88.9
Males	39.4	25.0	45.7	48.0	11.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	1.3	0.0	2.7	1.1	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.0
Asians	0.0	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	67.4	87.2	45.6	51.5	22.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Whites	33.9	14.9	54.9	48.9	77.8
More than one race	2.8	4.3	2.4	1.7	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	18.5	16.7	34.3	9.3	22.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.5	83.3	65.7	90.7	77.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.6	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	3.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	11.1
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	24.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	73.7	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0
Claimants exempt	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	4.7	11.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	88.5	88.9

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.6	10.4	5.4	7.7	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	12.9	6.3	12.6	15.2	33.3
Secondary school graduates	56.5	62.5	63.0	55.1	44.4
Some postsecondary	8.2	10.4	8.6	10.5	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.3	0.0
Associate's Degree	5.6	4.2	3.7	3.7	0.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.3	2.1	3.4	4.5	22.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.6	6.3	17.5	10.1	0.0
Not attending	94.4	93.8	82.5	89.9	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,481	\$3,715	\$5,122	\$4,582	\$3,844
None	15.9	29.2	29.1	49.8	55.6
\$1 to \$2,499	27.2	27.1	22.5	21.0	22.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.0	22.9	17.4	11.4	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.2	10.4	13.9	7.3	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.5	10.4	8.5	5.2	11.1
\$10,000 or more	11.2	0.0	8.5	5.2	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	50.4	47.9	40.1	47.2	55.6
TANF	1.7	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.0
SSI or SSDI	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.3	0.0
SNAP	48.3	47.9	38.9	45.3	55.6
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	92.7	95.8	90.0	94.8	100.0
Individuals with a disability	3.8	0.0	4.8	7.1	0.0
Long-term unemployed	16.8	56.3	13.0	100.0	66.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.0	0.0	4.8	6.1	22.2
Ex-offenders	11.6	10.4	14.8	22.7	11.1
Low income	88.8	95.8	86.7	93.5	100.0
English language learners	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Basic skills deficient	3.0	2.1	4.7	3.7	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Single parents	18.6	25.0	18.8	18.0	33.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	2.1	0.2	1.0	100.0

**Table II-7**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	3,775	133	43	3,637	203
Statewide programs	3	0	0	3	0
Local programs	3,774	133	43	3,636	203
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	15.2	3.0	4.7	14.7	36.5
22 to 29	28.7	18.8	46.5	29.0	17.7
30 to 44	41.3	40.6	41.9	41.6	30.5
45 to 54	10.3	17.3	2.3	10.4	9.4
55 and older	4.4	20.3	4.7	4.3	3.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	55.8	15.7	95.2	55.8	58.2
Males	44.2	84.3	4.8	44.2	41.8
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.5	4.2	7.1	2.5	4.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	3.5	2.4	1.2	1.1
Asians	0.5	0.9	2.4	0.6	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	48.5	29.2	36.6	49.7	21.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Whites	52.2	70.8	61.0	50.9	78.4
More than one race	2.4	4.4	2.4	2.3	3.2
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	29.9	31.6	23.3	28.5	50.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	70.1	68.4	76.7	71.5	49.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.5	100.0	0.0	2.5	1.5
Disabled veterans	1.3	36.8	0.0	0.9	0.5
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.4	3.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.5	4.5	2.3	1.4	1.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.1	5.3	7.0	4.2	3.0
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	1.2	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.1	90.2	88.4	93.1	95.6

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.9	3.8	4.7	5.9	15.8
Secondary school equivalency	13.2	6.8	14.0	13.3	10.3
Secondary school graduates	62.3	55.6	53.5	62.3	63.1
Some postsecondary	8.1	9.8	16.3	8.1	3.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	4.5	4.7	3.0	3.9
Associate's Degree	3.8	7.5	4.7	3.7	2.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	3.7	12.0	2.3	3.7	1.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	16.2	13.5	23.3	16.0	23.6
Not attending	83.8	86.5	76.7	84.0	76.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,915	\$7,324	\$2,891	\$4,824	\$5,210
None	30.1	32.3	23.3	30.5	29.1
\$1 to \$2,499	23.4	15.0	39.5	23.9	20.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.7	12.0	16.3	17.6	17.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.2	13.5	18.6	13.0	15.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.1	11.3	0.0	7.7	12.3
\$10,000 or more	7.5	15.8	2.3	7.3	5.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	45.1	22.6	100.0	46.7	19.7
TANF	1.1	0.0	100.0	1.2	1.0
SSI or SSDI	1.7	2.3	0.0	1.8	2.0
SNAP	43.8	20.3	90.7	45.4	19.2
Other public assistance	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	4.9	36.9	5.0	4.5	6.4
Long-term unemployed	14.4	13.5	11.6	14.7	11.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	4.9	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.2	13.5	0.0	5.4	2.0
Ex-offenders	15.2	11.3	4.7	15.7	10.3
Low income	96.3	68.4	100.0	100.0	51.7
English language learners	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.4
Basic skills deficient	5.1	2.3	4.7	2.6	94.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.0	2.3	0.6	2.0
Single parents	19.9	7.5	69.0	20.5	9.4
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0

**Table II-8**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	230	3,147	359	138	310
Statewide programs	0	*	*	0	0
Local programs	230	3,146	359	138	310
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	10.0	19.1	13.6	6.5	1.9
22 to 29	20.4	29.3	32.9	27.5	25.8
30 to 44	44.8	39.0	39.8	49.3	42.3
45 to 54	17.4	8.9	8.9	11.6	20.0
55 and older	6.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	10.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	45.8	52.5	66.4	75.4	62.7
Males	54.2	47.5	33.6	24.6	37.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.2	2.5	4.4	1.4	2.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.0	2.9
Asians	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7
Blacks or African Americans	46.8	46.6	44.9	47.3	58.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Whites	53.2	54.1	56.6	52.7	40.7
More than one race	0.9	2.3	4.2	0.8	3.2
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	20.0	32.7	43.5	41.3	32.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.0	67.3	56.5	58.7	67.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.2	2.6	3.6	4.3	8.4
Disabled veterans	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.9	4.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.6
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	4.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.0	4.0	3.9	5.8	5.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	92.2	93.8	93.3	92.0	89.4

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	11.7	15.2	34.5	18.1	15.2
Not attending	88.3	84.8	65.5	81.9	84.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$3,867	\$5,004	\$5,041	\$5,974	\$6,798
None	37.8	28.6	27.6	18.8	24.2
\$1 to \$2,499	30.9	22.9	24.0	15.9	16.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.3	18.1	19.8	20.3	13.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.4	13.8	12.8	18.1	17.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.5	8.8	6.7	15.9	11.6
\$10,000 or more	6.1	7.8	9.2	10.9	16.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	51.7	39.3	44.8	45.7	40.6
TANF	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.0
SSI or SSDI	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.3
SNAP	50.0	38.2	43.7	44.9	38.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	97.0	90.6	85.0	84.1	90.6
Individuals with a disability	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.7	8.2
Long-term unemployed	19.1	12.8	16.7	13.8	15.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.0	4.2	5.8	4.3	4.5
Ex-offenders	30.4	14.3	13.4	9.4	9.0
Low income	93.5	87.4	82.5	79.7	86.1
English language learners	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
Basic skills deficient	13.9	4.4	1.9	5.8	1.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
Single parents	13.1	17.8	27.0	30.4	20.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6

**Table II-9**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>School Status</u>		<u>Ex-Offenders</u>	<u>Homeless</u>	<u>Single Parents</u>
	<u>Attending</u>	<u>Not Attending</u>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	700	3,484	610	196	790
Statewide programs	*	*	*	0	0
Local programs	700	3,483	610	196	790
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	39.0	11.9	2.5	6.6	3.5
22 to 29	29.0	28.8	22.1	21.9	36.6
30 to 44	26.1	42.7	53.0	46.4	52.4
45 to 54	3.9	11.6	17.0	16.8	6.5
55 and older	1.6	5.0	5.4	8.2	1.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	61.4	53.6	24.7	42.3	88.1
Males	38.6	46.4	75.3	57.7	11.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.9	2.1	0.9	2.7	1.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	1.2	0.9	2.8	1.2
Asians	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1
Blacks or African Americans	20.2	52.9	47.8	45.6	54.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Whites	80.5	47.7	53.1	54.4	47.3
More than one race	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	48.4	30.2	17.5	17.3	43.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	51.6	69.8	82.5	82.7	56.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.6	3.3	2.5	9.2	1.3
Disabled veterans	0.9	1.2	1.0	2.6	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.6	4.6	3.3	3.1	4.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.7	92.4	94.8	96.4	93.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.9	5.8	11.5	11.7	3.8
Secondary school equivalency	6.7	13.7	27.5	21.4	15.3
Secondary school graduates	61.4	62.9	46.4	45.9	55.4
Some postsecondary	17.7	6.7	7.9	10.7	12.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.6	3.2	2.1	3.1	5.3
Associate's Degree	4.7	3.6	2.3	3.1	4.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2.0	4.0	2.3	4.1	2.9
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	4.3	7.1	17.1
Not attending	0.0	100.0	95.7	92.9	82.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,516	\$5,256	\$4,272	\$4,651	\$4,911
None	26.9	28.7	49.5	43.9	20.8
\$1 to \$2,499	26.0	22.1	22.8	19.9	24.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.9	16.9	10.8	16.3	19.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.7	13.9	7.0	5.6	18.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.6	9.4	3.8	8.2	7.8
\$10,000 or more	7.0	8.9	6.1	6.1	8.6
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	36.3	41.7	39.8	44.4	71.1
TANF	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	3.7
SSI or SSDI	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.0	0.1
SNAP	35.0	40.4	38.5	43.4	70.5
Other public assistance	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	87.6	90.8	94.3	100.0	95.2
Individuals with a disability	5.3	4.5	3.8	4.2	1.9
Long-term unemployed	8.3	14.8	21.3	17.9	13.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	5.2	16.7	100.0	3.0
Ex-offenders	3.7	16.8	100.0	52.0	10.0
Low income	83.3	87.7	93.6	99.5	94.2
English language learners	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Basic skills deficient	6.7	4.1	3.4	2.0	1.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.4
Single parents	19.3	18.8	13.0	12.2	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.4

**Table II-10**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	4,184	4,184	4,172	1,191	2,993
Statewide programs	3	3	3	*	*
Local programs	4,183	4,183	4,171	1,190	2,993
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	16.4	16.4	16.4	11.0	18.6
22 to 29	28.8	28.8	28.9	25.4	30.1
30 to 44	39.9	39.9	39.9	43.3	38.6
45 to 54	10.3	10.3	10.3	12.9	9.3
55 and older	4.4	4.4	4.4	7.2	3.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	54.9	54.9	54.9	56.8	54.1
Males	45.1	45.1	45.1	43.2	45.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.2	3.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2
Asians	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8
Blacks or African Americans	47.4	47.4	47.4	43.1	49.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Whites	53.2	53.2	53.2	57.3	51.6
More than one race	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.6
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	33.2	33.2	33.2	24.8	36.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	66.8	66.8	66.8	75.2	63.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.3	2.7
Disabled veterans	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.9	0.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.4	4.4
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Exhaustees	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.3	93.3	93.3	92.4	93.7

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.5	5.5	5.5	10.2	3.6
Secondary school equivalency	12.6	12.6	12.6	15.1	11.6
Secondary school graduates	62.6	62.6	62.6	56.3	65.2
Some postsecondary	8.6	8.6	8.6	7.3	9.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.5
Associate's Degree	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	16.7	16.7	16.8	6.1	20.9
Not attending	83.3	83.3	83.2	93.9	79.1
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,130	\$5,130	\$5,130	\$4,765	\$5,262
None	28.4	28.4	28.4	33.2	26.5
\$1 to \$2,499	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.2	17.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.9	13.9	13.9	12.8	14.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.8	8.8	8.8	7.8	9.2
\$10,000 or more	8.6	8.6	8.6	6.3	9.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	40.8	40.8	40.8	49.3	37.4
TANF	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.8
SSI or SSDI	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.5
SNAP	39.5	39.5	39.6	47.8	36.2
Other public assistance	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	90.2	90.2	90.3	94.9	88.4
Individuals with a disability	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.4
Long-term unemployed	13.7	13.7	13.7	15.4	13.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.7	4.7	4.7	9.7	2.7
Ex-offenders	14.6	14.6	14.6	24.3	10.7
Low income	86.9	86.9	87.0	93.5	84.3
English language learners	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Basic skills deficient	4.6	4.6	4.6	2.4	5.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7
Single parents	18.9	18.9	19.0	17.2	19.6
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1

**Table II-11**  
**Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	4,184	4,184	4,172	1,191	2,993
Statewide programs	3	3	3	*	*
Local programs	4,183	4,183	4,171	1,190	2,993
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	688	688	684	131	557
22 to 29	1,205	1,205	1,205	303	902
30 to 44	1,671	1,671	1,665	516	1,155
45 to 54	431	431	430	154	277
55 and older	184	184	183	86	98
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	2,217	2,217	2,212	651	1,566
Males	1,823	1,823	1,816	495	1,328
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	103	103	103	14	89
American Indians/Alaska Natives	48	48	48	16	32
Asians	24	24	24	3	21
Blacks or African Americans	1,823	1,823	1,818	469	1,354
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	9	9	9	*	7
Whites	2,049	2,049	2,043	624	1,425
More than one race	93	93	93	22	71
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	1,390	1,390	1,387	295	1,095
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,794	2,794	2,785	896	1,898
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	133	133	133	51	82
Disabled veterans	49	49	49	19	30
Other eligible persons	3	3	3	*	*
Active duty military spouses	17	17	17	*	15
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	57	57	57	35	22
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	171	171	171	40	131
Claimants exempt	4	4	4	*	*
Exhaustees	48	48	48	14	34
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	3,904	3,904	3,892	1,100	2,804

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	230	230	230	121	109
Secondary school equivalency	526	526	524	180	346
Secondary school graduates	2,621	2,621	2,612	670	1,951
Some postsecondary	359	359	359	87	272
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	138	138	137	34	104
Associate's Degree	158	158	158	49	109
Bachelor's Degree or higher	152	152	152	50	102
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	700	700	699	73	627
Not attending	3,484	3,484	3,473	1,118	2,366
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	1,188	1,188	1,186	396	792
\$1 to \$2,499	953	953	950	270	683
\$2,500 to \$4,999	736	736	734	205	531
\$5,000 to \$7,499	581	581	578	152	429
\$7,500 to \$9,999	367	367	366	93	274
\$10,000 or more	359	359	358	75	284
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	1,707	1,707	1,704	587	1,120
TANF	43	43	43	18	25
SSI or SSDI	72	72	71	28	44
SNAP	1,653	1,653	1,651	569	1,084
Other public assistance	5	5	5	0	5
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	3,775	3,775	3,766	1,130	2,645
Individuals with a disability	176	176	175	56	120
Long-term unemployed	572	572	571	183	389
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	196	196	196	115	81
Ex-offenders	610	610	609	289	321
Low income	3,637	3,637	3,628	1,113	2,524
English language learners	13	13	13	3	10
Basic skills deficient	191	191	191	29	162
Facing substantial cultural barrier	24	24	24	4	20
Single parents	790	790	790	205	585
Displaced homemakers	9	9	9	7	*

**Table II-12**  
**Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of trainees</b>					
All trainees	2,993	10	403	2,596	*
Statewide programs	*	0	*	*	*
Local programs	2,993	10	403	2,596	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	18.6	0.0	20.1	18.7	*
22 to 29	30.1	10.0	31.8	30.0	*
30 to 44	38.6	30.0	31.0	39.6	*
45 to 54	9.3	40.0	9.7	9.1	*
55 and older	3.3	20.0	7.4	2.5	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	54.1	0.0	34.3	57.2	*
Males	45.9	100.0	65.7	42.8	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.1	0.0	2.9	3.2	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.1	*
Asians	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	*
Blacks or African Americans	49.1	44.4	45.5	49.4	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	*
Whites	51.6	55.6	55.6	51.2	*
More than one race	2.6	0.0	3.1	2.5	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	36.6	0.0	23.8	38.7	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	63.4	100.0	76.2	61.3	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.7	0.0	2.2	2.8	*
Disabled veterans	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.8	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	4.4	0.0	3.0	4.6	*
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	*
Exhaustees	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.7	100.0	96.0	93.3	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.6	20.0	5.5	3.3	*
Secondary school equivalency	11.6	30.0	11.7	11.4	*
Secondary school graduates	65.2	30.0	64.8	65.4	*
Some postsecondary	9.1	10.0	6.7	9.6	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.5	10.0	4.2	3.4	*
Associate's Degree	3.6	0.0	3.5	3.7	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	3.4	0.0	3.7	3.4	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	20.9	0.0	5.5	23.5	*
Not attending	79.1	100.0	94.5	76.5	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,262	\$4,023	\$5,629	\$5,196	*
None	26.5	60.0	22.6	27.0	*
\$1 to \$2,499	22.8	20.0	24.6	22.5	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.7	10.0	16.6	18.0	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	0.0	12.7	14.6	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.2	10.0	9.4	9.1	*
\$10,000 or more	9.5	0.0	14.1	8.7	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	37.4	10.0	13.4	41.1	*
TANF	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	*
SSI or SSDI	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	*
SNAP	36.2	10.0	13.4	39.7	*
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	88.4	100.0	72.5	90.6	*
Individuals with a disability	4.4	30.0	2.7	4.6	*
Long-term unemployed	13.0	10.0	12.9	13.1	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.7	20.0	2.7	2.6	*
Ex-offenders	10.7	100.0	10.7	10.4	*
Low income	84.3	100.0	71.2	86.1	*
English language learners	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	*
Basic skills deficient	5.4	0.0	0.5	6.2	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.7	*
Single parents	19.6	0.0	4.0	21.9	*
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	*

**Table II-13**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	160,349	213,820	206,096	4,121	3,361	4,184
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	62.7	67.5	61.9	21.1	28.0	32.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	8.3	6.4	5.8	1.4	2.1	7.3
WIOA Youth	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	3.5	5.4
Wagner-Peyser	56.4	63.6	58.1	17.3	20.9	18.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
Adult Education	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.8	2.9
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	81.7	82.9	81.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.9	99.4	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	40.1	43.0	39.0	99.7	99.7	99.9
Career guidance	60.5	60.0	57.9	95.7	96.2	97.0
Staff-assisted job search	46.4	49.5	45.0	65.5	66.5	66.5
Referred to employment	32.1	38.5	32.9	63.7	66.5	64.8
Referred to Federal training	31.7	27.6	28.5	73.8	78.1	71.9
Assistance with UI	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.5
Other basic services	36.7	42.8	37.3	66.6	68.0	68.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	76.6	74.8	78.2	99.7	99.9	99.7
IEP created	65.7	63.6	65.3	99.3	99.3	99.4
Internships or work experience	3.6	4.0	3.9	2.0	2.2	4.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.6	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.6	1.6
Transitional jobs	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.8
Other work experience	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.3
Financial literacy services	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.3
English as a second language services	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	6.0	4.8	5.8	0.8	1.0	1.1
Other individualized services	9.1	9.7	11.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>TN PY 2020</u>	<u>TN PY 2021</u>	<u>TN PY 2022</u>
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### Individualized Career Services (continued)

Method of individualized service-delivery  
(among method reported)

Virtual/online only	0.0	0.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	21.2	28.3	0.0	3.9	16.3
In-person only	0.0	78.5	68.2	0.0	96.1	83.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	49.2	32.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

### Weeks Participated

Average number of weeks	33.0	38.1	23.3	54.5	50.1	41.6
4 or fewer weeks	25.5	29.8	32.1	2.9	4.3	5.6
5 to 13 weeks	13.7	17.4	19.6	10.2	13.8	17.1
14 to 26 weeks	18.1	15.7	19.6	13.6	17.1	23.5
27 to 52 weeks	19.7	13.7	16.5	25.3	25.4	24.6
53 to 104 weeks	17.1	11.6	8.7	37.4	27.1	21.7
More than 104 weeks	5.9	11.8	3.5	10.6	12.4	7.6

### Other Assistance

Needs-related payments	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	20.1	15.9	16.7	51.7	57.6	59.1

### Reason for Exit

Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7
Health/medical	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

### Training Services

Received any training	43.3	38.4	38.7	73.5	78.0	71.5
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### Characteristics of Training (among trainees)

Number of trainees	69,402	82,092	79,665	3,027	2,621	2,993
Type of training						
On-the-job training	12.2	14.2	12.4	10.2	11.1	9.7
Skill upgrading	13.9	10.6	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
Customized training	2.7	2.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other occupational skills training	67.7	69.7	69.7	88.7	85.8	86.1
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.3	2.4	2.2	0.9	3.2	3.8

### Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
Other non-occupational training	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	74.4	74.9	76.9	75.2	76.9	78.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0.0	2.4	5.1	0.0	0.9	3.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	3.2	10.3	0.0	0.2	8.9
In-person only	0.0	94.5	84.6	0.0	99.0	88.1
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	32.4	28.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	62.9	63.9	65.8	89.5	88.7	92.1
Pell grant recipients	7.4	5.9	5.3	18.0	15.8	11.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	26.4	28.2	32.1	33.7	31.3	40.0
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	30.5	28.4	23.2	32.2	30.1	24.6
4 or fewer weeks	13.1	14.3	16.2	16.4	17.6	26.2
5 to 13 weeks	26.3	31.9	35.3	27.4	25.9	31.2
14 to 26 weeks	20.9	20.6	21.5	12.6	14.7	10.1
27 to 52 weeks	21.3	16.3	15.9	20.5	23.7	17.9
53 to 104 weeks	14.9	13.0	8.5	20.1	15.1	12.0
More than 104 weeks	3.5	3.9	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.6
Occupation of training						
Management	3.3	3.0	2.6	1.3	0.9	2.8
Business and financial	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.6	0.5	0.3
Computer and mathematical	2.5	5.1	4.4	2.0	1.8	2.3
Architecture and engineering	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.0
Education, training, and library	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	19.5	19.1	15.7	27.2	28.6	22.0
Healthcare support	13.0	14.6	14.3	14.1	17.9	15.4
Food preparation and serving related	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Personal care and service	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.5	2.7
Sales and related	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.8	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.9
Construction and extraction	5.0	5.1	4.7	2.4	4.1	4.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.2	4.7	3.7	12.1	11.6	7.4
Production	8.9	8.2	6.7	11.7	11.7	8.2
Transportation and material moving	23.1	23.4	31.2	19.1	15.1	28.0
Other occupations	6.0	5.2	5.1	2.1	2.4	3.1

**Table II-14**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	160,349	213,820	206,096	4,121	3,361	4,184
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	100,569	144,302	127,669	871	941	1,349
WIOA Dislocated Worker	13,364	13,636	11,980	56	71	305
WIOA Youth	2,697	3,471	3,670	58	117	227
Wagner-Peyser	90,358	135,921	119,831	712	702	773
Vocational Rehabilitation	671	738	744	22	15	10
Adult Education	884	1,000	1,203	50	95	123
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	38	35	35	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	8	7	12	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	1,826	2,213	2,065	24	17	17
Vocational Education	163	167	119	28	11	0
YouthBuild	13	6	19	0	0	*
Senior Community Services	28	35	33	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	1,474	2,273	1,564	0	0	0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	131,004	177,332	166,954	4,119	3,361	4,184
Any staff-assisted basic career service	158,512	212,517	205,262	4,121	3,361	4,184
Workforce information services	64,233	92,008	80,409	4,110	3,352	4,180
Career guidance	96,998	128,351	119,328	3,942	3,234	4,058
Staff-assisted job search	74,340	105,868	92,728	2,701	2,236	2,781
Referred to employment	51,422	82,333	67,793	2,625	2,234	2,713
Referred to Federal training	50,760	59,004	58,639	3,041	2,626	3,007
Assistance with UI	1,563	2,026	2,826	71	70	103
Other basic services	58,779	91,411	76,946	2,746	2,286	2,874
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	122,749	160,012	161,182	4,109	3,356	4,172
IEP created	105,317	135,966	134,622	4,092	3,337	4,158
Internships or work experience	5,709	8,450	8,022	83	73	196
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2,636	4,530	3,545	11	20	67
Transitional jobs	1,143	1,429	1,700	43	13	76
Other work experience	2,256	2,745	3,062	29	40	53
Financial literacy services	2,035	2,876	3,481	60	65	97
English as a second language services	1,061	1,531	1,945	0	0	0
Pre-vocational services	9,607	10,322	12,027	35	34	46
Other individualized services	14,663	20,725	23,191	10	8	6

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>TN PY 2020</u>	<u>TN PY 2021</u>	<u>TN PY 2022</u>
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### Individualized Career Services (continued)

Method of individualized service-delivery  
(among method reported)

Virtual/online only	0	88	3,370	0	0	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0	6,312	27,446	0	29	531
In-person only	0	23,336	66,087	0	716	2,733
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0	28,838	46,962	0	0	0

### Weeks Participated

4 or fewer weeks	40,832	63,768	66,245	118	143	235
5 to 13 weeks	22,024	37,188	40,355	422	464	715
14 to 26 weeks	29,011	33,659	40,403	562	574	983
27 to 52 weeks	31,648	29,348	33,945	1,041	853	1,028
53 to 104 weeks	27,413	24,697	17,907	1,541	910	906
More than 104 weeks	9,421	25,160	7,241	437	417	317

### Other Assistance

Needs-related payments	430	513	806	*	*	0
Supportive services	32,196	34,098	34,512	2,131	1,935	2,474

### Reason for Exit

Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	402	436	489	11	11	28
Health/medical	1,159	1,111	1,029	14	21	25
Deceased	231	234	184	13	9	8
Reserve called to active duty	18	18	11	*	*	0

### Training Services

Received any training	69,402	82,092	79,665	3,027	2,621	2,993
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### Characteristics of Training (among trainees)

Number of trainees	69,402	82,092	79,665	3,027	2,621	2,993
Type of training						
On-the-job training	8,437	11,667	9,901	310	291	289
Skill upgrading	9,628	8,742	9,981	0	0	12
Entrepreneurial training	162	224	202	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	604	270	460	0	0	10
Customized training	1,890	2,123	1,950	0	*	3
Other occupational skills training	46,974	57,255	55,552	2,685	2,248	2,578
Prerequisite training	217	199	218	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	1,620	1,980	1,790	26	83	115

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>TN PY 2020</u>	<u>TN PY 2021</u>	<u>TN PY 2022</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of training (continued)						
Other non-occupational training	337	115	173	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	461	158	215	0	0	0
Completed training	51,659	61,500	61,237	2,276	2,016	2,356
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0	369	2,544	0	5	70
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0	495	5,096	0	*	211
In-person only	0	14,750	41,936	0	566	2,078
Method not reported (among trainees)	0	7,498	19,671	0	0	0
ITA established	43,647	52,417	52,447	2,709	2,325	2,758
Pell grant recipients	5,153	4,823	4,210	545	414	336
Program(s) operated by the private sector	18,302	23,171	25,608	1,020	820	1,198
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	9,063	11,713	12,881	495	461	783
5 to 13 weeks	18,285	26,163	28,148	828	679	933
14 to 26 weeks	14,515	16,946	17,099	380	385	303
27 to 52 weeks	14,789	13,411	12,648	620	622	537
53 to 104 weeks	10,308	10,684	6,762	607	395	358
More than 104 weeks	2,434	3,165	2,122	97	79	79
Occupation of training						
Management	1,883	2,406	2,055	36	24	83
Business and financial	795	955	884	70	14	8
Computer and mathematical	1,450	4,054	3,498	54	48	67
Architecture and engineering	1,146	1,429	1,147	31	57	31
Education, training, and library	1,549	1,771	1,586	27	31	32
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11,176	15,321	12,356	726	745	654
Healthcare support	7,487	11,684	11,267	377	467	457
Food preparation and serving related	632	771	828	0	3	*
Personal care and service	652	930	1,296	23	39	81
Sales and related	360	582	750	7	7	*
Office and administrative support	3,339	4,018	3,453	106	80	85
Construction and extraction	2,886	4,096	3,733	64	107	143
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,988	3,797	2,892	322	302	219
Production	5,088	6,537	5,290	312	304	244
Transportation and material moving	13,258	18,765	24,554	509	395	834
Other occupations	3,443	4,126	4,052	56	63	92

**Table II-15**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>18 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	688	1,205	1,671	431	184
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	31.5	32.6	30.4	36.7	37.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.5	8.2	8.4	9.3	8.2
WIOA Youth	18.5	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	10.9	15.9	20.4	25.8	29.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Adult Education	2.0	2.7	3.4	3.7	2.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	2.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	94.3	98.0	97.1	98.4	97.8
Staff-assisted job search	55.8	68.7	68.1	66.8	77.2
Referred to employment	54.1	67.7	66.2	65.7	73.9
Referred to Federal training	81.0	75.0	69.5	65.0	54.3
Assistance with UI	0.3	1.2	2.9	5.6	7.1
Other basic services	54.8	70.0	71.7	71.9	78.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
IEP created	98.8	99.6	99.5	99.5	98.9
Internships or work experience	9.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	6.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	1.2	2.6	2.8	3.3
Other work experience	3.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.1
Financial literacy services	5.7	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.2
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	19.8	19.4	14.3	12.3	11.9
In-person only	80.2	80.6	85.6	87.7	88.1
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	51.0	41.3	39.7	38.6	30.4
4 or fewer weeks	2.2	5.5	7.0	5.6	7.1
5 to 13 weeks	12.4	15.4	18.9	19.5	25.0
14 to 26 weeks	19.6	23.7	23.9	27.4	24.5
27 to 52 weeks	25.1	26.2	23.6	22.0	26.6
53 to 104 weeks	30.8	22.7	18.7	18.1	14.1
More than 104 weeks	9.9	6.6	7.8	7.4	2.7
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	75.4	60.4	54.2	51.7	50.5
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.5
Health/medical	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.9	2.7
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	81.0	74.9	69.1	64.3	53.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	557	902	1,155	277	98
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.3	9.0	8.1	12.6	27.6
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.0
Customized training	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	86.2	85.6	88.4	84.8	67.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	5.7	5.1	2.5	1.8	3.1

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	81.0	80.3	77.1	79.4	68.4
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.6	5.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	9.7	12.1	7.3	6.0	4.7
In-person only	87.6	84.8	89.8	91.5	89.5
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	92.3	93.3	92.5	89.9	82.7
Pell grant recipients	22.6	10.3	8.3	5.1	6.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	27.5	40.6	44.5	46.6	36.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	39.2	22.8	21.1	17.9	16.4
4 or fewer weeks	10.1	28.7	30.0	33.2	29.6
5 to 13 weeks	20.5	29.2	35.7	36.8	41.8
14 to 26 weeks	15.1	9.9	7.7	11.2	10.2
27 to 52 weeks	25.9	20.2	15.2	9.4	9.2
53 to 104 weeks	24.1	10.5	8.6	7.2	9.2
More than 104 weeks	4.5	1.6	2.9	2.2	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	2.4	2.0	3.1	4.3	4.1
Business and financial	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	2.0	1.8	2.0	3.6	7.1
Architecture and engineering	2.2	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.4	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	22.5	25.8	21.9	13.8	10.2
Healthcare support	12.2	18.7	15.5	12.3	8.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	4.7	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.5	1.8	3.2	3.6	8.2
Construction and extraction	11.3	4.3	2.6	2.9	4.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	20.5	5.5	3.5	3.6	5.1
Production	10.2	6.1	7.8	10.9	14.3
Transportation and material moving	9.6	27.4	34.7	39.9	27.6
Other occupations	1.8	3.5	3.5	1.8	6.1

**Table II-16**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	103	3,881	1,967	1,759	123
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	28.2	32.7	25.8	40.8	35.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.0	7.7	1.3	14.8	5.7
WIOA Youth	3.9	5.2	2.5	8.6	3.3
Wagner-Peyser	20.4	18.7	18.7	18.8	22.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.6
Adult Education	2.9	3.1	4.6	1.5	4.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.6
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	98.1	97.1	95.5	98.8	98.4
Staff-assisted job search	55.3	66.6	54.4	79.6	69.1
Referred to employment	55.3	64.9	53.4	77.1	67.5
Referred to Federal training	88.3	71.4	69.5	74.4	77.2
Assistance with UI	2.9	2.5	1.9	3.1	1.6
Other basic services	56.3	68.9	57.8	80.6	69.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.3	100.0
Internships or work experience	2.9	4.6	3.3	6.0	4.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.3	0.8
Transitional jobs	1.0	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.6
Other work experience	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.6
Financial literacy services	2.9	2.3	0.3	4.9	0.8
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.1	4.1
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	14.3	16.2	11.7	20.2	14.9
In-person only	85.7	83.8	88.3	79.8	85.1
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	67.9	41.6	46.2	37.9	45.0
4 or fewer weeks	1.9	5.8	7.9	3.4	4.9
5 to 13 weeks	10.7	16.9	18.4	15.1	10.6
14 to 26 weeks	15.5	23.2	16.6	30.2	23.6
27 to 52 weeks	19.4	24.6	20.0	29.1	30.9
53 to 104 weeks	28.2	22.0	27.6	16.0	22.8
More than 104 weeks	24.3	7.5	9.5	6.3	7.3
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	68.0	59.0	69.5	47.8	60.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.6
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	86.4	71.1	69.2	74.2	75.6
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	89	2,759	1,362	1,305	93
Type of training					
On-the-job training	5.6	9.5	10.6	7.8	9.7
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.8	86.4	85.6	87.7	86.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	6.7	3.7	3.1	4.4	4.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	73.0	79.0	77.8	80.0	74.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	2.8	2.0	3.5	1.4
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	5.7	9.0	4.1	12.9	9.7
In-person only	94.3	88.2	94.0	83.6	88.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	95.5	92.2	90.0	94.8	93.5
Pell grant recipients	13.5	11.6	19.4	3.6	11.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	22.5	40.4	23.8	56.6	39.8
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	36.1	24.8	37.0	13.2	22.8
4 or fewer weeks	11.2	26.2	12.1	40.5	20.4
5 to 13 weeks	25.8	31.1	22.8	38.5	33.3
14 to 26 weeks	14.6	9.7	13.4	6.4	11.8
27 to 52 weeks	20.2	18.2	26.7	9.0	23.7
53 to 104 weeks	21.3	12.2	20.4	4.1	10.8
More than 104 weeks	6.7	2.6	4.6	1.3	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	3.4	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.2
Business and financial	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	4.5	2.2	1.9	2.3	4.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.2	2.2
Education, training, and library	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	26.1	22.0	29.3	14.4	28.0
Healthcare support	15.9	15.2	12.7	17.8	16.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Personal care and service	3.4	2.7	4.9	0.6	1.1
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.4	2.9	4.1	1.7	2.2
Construction and extraction	9.1	4.7	7.9	1.8	6.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	17.0	7.4	13.6	1.5	6.5
Production	6.8	8.2	11.4	4.8	8.6
Transportation and material moving	13.6	28.3	9.9	46.8	22.6
Other occupations	0.0	3.1	2.1	4.1	0.0

**Table II-17**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	2,217	1,823	1,390	2,794	176
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	32.4	33.0	31.0	32.9	43.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	8.6	6.3	3.0	9.4	4.5
WIOA Youth	4.7	6.2	5.8	5.2	8.5
Wagner-Peyser	18.6	18.8	21.0	17.2	24.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	5.1
Adult Education	2.9	3.2	2.3	3.3	5.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.5	4.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0
Career guidance	97.1	97.0	96.5	97.2	93.8
Staff-assisted job search	68.1	64.5	58.8	70.3	63.6
Referred to employment	67.0	62.0	57.8	68.3	63.6
Referred to Federal training	71.0	73.2	78.9	68.4	68.2
Assistance with UI	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.9	0.6
Other basic services	68.8	68.5	59.5	73.3	68.2
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.4
IEP created	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.3	98.9
Internships or work experience	4.4	4.9	2.3	5.9	6.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.9	5.7
Transitional jobs	1.4	2.4	0.6	2.4	0.6
Other work experience	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.6
Financial literacy services	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.3
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	4.0
Other individualized services	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	18.6	13.5	14.7	17.0	11.2
In-person only	81.4	86.4	85.3	83.0	88.1
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	46.9	36.7	48.9	37.9	46.3
4 or fewer weeks	5.5	5.9	4.4	6.2	4.5
5 to 13 weeks	13.2	20.7	13.6	18.8	15.3
14 to 26 weeks	19.7	27.5	17.5	26.5	25.0
27 to 52 weeks	25.8	22.9	25.8	23.9	26.7
53 to 104 weeks	26.6	17.0	29.1	18.0	16.5
More than 104 weeks	9.3	6.1	9.6	6.5	11.9
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	65.7	51.0	69.0	54.2	56.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.7
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	70.6	72.8	78.8	67.9	68.2
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	1,566	1,328	1,095	1,898	120
Type of training					
On-the-job training	6.8	12.7	5.0	12.3	5.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	2.5
Customized training	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other occupational skills training	91.7	80.0	91.6	83.0	88.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.5	6.6	3.7	4.0	3.3
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Completed training	77.2	80.6	78.6	78.8	80.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	3.7	2.1	1.4	3.8	5.5
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	9.9	7.8	9.0	8.9	3.3
In-person only	86.4	90.1	89.7	87.3	91.2
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	94.0	90.1	95.4	90.3	94.2
Pell grant recipients	13.6	8.8	14.4	9.4	12.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	36.0	45.0	31.9	44.7	35.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	28.8	20.4	32.9	19.7	23.6
4 or fewer weeks	21.5	31.0	17.2	31.3	27.5
5 to 13 weeks	27.7	35.2	25.8	34.3	28.3
14 to 26 weeks	10.5	9.2	10.7	9.8	12.5
27 to 52 weeks	23.1	12.2	25.6	13.5	17.5
53 to 104 weeks	14.0	10.3	17.2	9.0	11.7
More than 104 weeks	3.3	2.1	3.7	2.1	2.5
Occupation of training					
Management	1.6	4.1	1.3	3.7	3.3
Business and financial	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8
Computer and mathematical	1.7	3.0	1.7	2.6	3.3
Architecture and engineering	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.4	4.2
Education, training, and library	1.6	0.5	1.3	1.0	3.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	37.5	4.5	35.7	14.1	14.2
Healthcare support	27.1	1.8	19.6	12.9	15.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Personal care and service	4.6	0.5	2.9	2.6	2.5
Sales and related	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.7	0.8	2.1	3.3	3.3
Construction and extraction	0.3	9.9	4.5	5.0	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	14.9	7.6	7.3	15.0
Production	4.2	12.8	4.7	10.2	4.2
Transportation and material moving	14.6	43.2	18.4	33.6	25.0
Other occupations	2.6	3.3	1.7	3.9	4.2

**Table II-18**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	232	48	3,904	572	9
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	81.9	83.3	28.7	48.6	55.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	36.6	66.7	4.8	18.2	11.1
WIOA Youth	3.9	8.3	5.5	3.3	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	54.3	14.6	16.4	28.1	44.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Adult Education	1.7	4.2	3.0	3.1	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	98.7	100.0	96.8	97.6	88.9
Staff-assisted job search	79.3	95.8	65.3	76.0	66.7
Referred to employment	78.4	95.8	63.7	73.3	66.7
Referred to Federal training	71.6	70.8	71.9	68.4	22.2
Assistance with UI	28.9	2.1	0.9	2.4	0.0
Other basic services	85.3	95.8	67.4	80.1	77.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.8	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.5	100.0
Internships or work experience	3.9	10.4	4.7	5.1	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.6	6.3	1.5	1.2	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.4	4.2	1.9	1.9	0.0
Other work experience	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.0
Financial literacy services	3.0	8.3	2.2	1.4	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	29.7	31.1	15.3	15.0	11.1
In-person only	70.3	68.9	84.7	85.0	88.9
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	44.7	35.3	41.5	39.4	18.3
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	0.0	5.9	6.5	22.2
5 to 13 weeks	12.9	8.3	17.4	17.0	11.1
14 to 26 weeks	19.8	22.9	23.7	25.3	33.3
27 to 52 weeks	33.6	54.2	23.7	28.8	33.3
53 to 104 weeks	26.3	14.6	21.5	14.0	0.0
More than 104 weeks	6.0	0.0	7.8	8.4	0.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	44.8	66.7	59.9	52.8	55.6
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	66.8	70.8	71.8	68.0	22.2
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	155	34	2,804	389	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	7.1	5.9	9.8	12.1	*
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.6	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	*
Customized training	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	*
Other occupational skills training	91.0	94.1	85.8	84.6	*
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	1.3	0.0	4.0	1.3	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	78.1	85.3	78.7	79.9	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	3.2	3.1	3.0	4.6	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	7.1	18.8	8.9	8.4	*
In-person only	89.7	78.1	88.1	87.0	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ITA established	94.2	97.1	92.0	91.5	*
Pell grant recipients	4.5	2.9	11.7	9.8	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	46.5	61.8	39.4	41.1	*
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	18.2	10.6	25.1	19.2	*
4 or fewer weeks	37.4	41.2	25.4	28.5	*
5 to 13 weeks	30.3	44.1	31.1	37.3	*
14 to 26 weeks	11.0	0.0	10.2	11.1	*
27 to 52 weeks	9.7	14.7	18.4	12.9	*
53 to 104 weeks	9.0	0.0	12.3	8.0	*
More than 104 weeks	2.6	0.0	2.7	2.3	*
Occupation of training					
Management	5.2	0.0	2.7	4.1	*
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
Computer and mathematical	5.8	5.9	2.0	3.9	*
Architecture and engineering	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	*
Education, training, and library	1.9	0.0	1.0	1.3	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.3	14.7	22.5	16.0	*
Healthcare support	20.8	20.6	15.0	14.7	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Personal care and service	1.3	0.0	2.8	1.5	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	0.6	0.0	3.0	4.9	*
Construction and extraction	1.3	0.0	5.1	1.0	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	0.0	7.7	8.0	*
Production	4.5	0.0	8.5	10.3	*
Transportation and material moving	38.3	58.8	27.1	33.2	*
Other occupations	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.6	*

**Table II-19**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Priority Group</b>	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	3,775	133	43	3,637	203
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	33.3	33.8	32.6	33.1	48.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	7.6	0.8	2.3	7.9	0.5
WIOA Youth	5.9	0.0	7.0	6.2	13.3
Wagner-Peyser	18.7	29.3	18.6	18.5	19.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.5
Adult Education	3.2	3.0	4.7	2.7	17.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.5	12.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.5
Career guidance	96.8	99.2	100.0	96.8	89.7
Staff-assisted job search	67.6	63.2	72.1	68.1	57.1
Referred to employment	65.8	60.9	67.4	66.2	52.7
Referred to Federal training	70.4	63.2	60.5	69.8	84.7
Assistance with UI	2.6	4.5	2.3	2.6	2.5
Other basic services	70.0	66.2	74.4	70.6	56.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0
IEP created	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.5
Internships or work experience	4.8	1.5	4.7	4.9	6.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.8	0.0	2.3	1.8	5.4
Transitional jobs	2.0	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.0
Other work experience	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.0
Financial literacy services	2.5	0.0	7.0	2.6	0.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	1.2	7.5	0.0	0.6	12.8
Other individualized services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	16.9	8.6	12.0	17.0	13.6
In-person only	83.0	91.4	88.0	82.9	86.4
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	41.2	49.6	60.0	40.3	64.9
4 or fewer weeks	6.0	4.5	0.0	6.2	1.0
5 to 13 weeks	17.0	25.6	16.3	17.4	3.4
14 to 26 weeks	23.2	15.0	14.0	23.8	7.9
27 to 52 weeks	24.6	21.1	16.3	24.9	20.2
53 to 104 weeks	21.8	18.8	34.9	20.5	59.1
More than 104 weeks	7.3	15.0	18.6	7.3	8.4
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	59.7	59.4	65.1	58.9	77.3
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.6	1.0
Deceased	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	70.1	61.7	58.1	69.4	84.2
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	2,645	82	25	2,524	171
Type of training					
On-the-job training	7.6	8.5	0.0	7.8	1.2
Skill upgrading	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Customized training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.2	89.0	100.0	87.9	97.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.5	2.4	0.0	3.6	0.6
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Completed training	77.9	73.2	76.0	77.5	84.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	9.6	3.8	12.5	10.0	1.6
In-person only	87.2	96.2	87.5	86.6	97.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	94.0	92.7	100.0	93.9	99.4
Pell grant recipients	11.6	12.2	12.0	11.5	13.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	40.3	35.4	20.0	41.3	21.1
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.0	29.0	25.7	22.9	45.3
4 or fewer weeks	27.0	24.4	12.0	28.1	9.4
5 to 13 weeks	30.4	29.3	36.0	31.1	12.3
14 to 26 weeks	10.4	9.8	16.0	10.5	9.9
27 to 52 weeks	18.4	19.5	28.0	17.4	35.7
53 to 104 weeks	11.4	13.4	4.0	10.5	28.1
More than 104 weeks	2.4	3.7	4.0	2.4	4.7
Occupation of training					
Management	2.7	2.4	0.0	2.9	0.6
Business and financial	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Computer and mathematical	2.3	6.1	4.0	2.3	2.3
Architecture and engineering	1.0	6.1	0.0	0.9	1.8
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	22.0	12.2	48.0	21.0	33.3
Healthcare support	16.2	4.9	36.0	16.4	18.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.5
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.9	1.2	8.0	2.9	4.1
Construction and extraction	4.4	6.1	0.0	4.5	4.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.1	13.4	4.0	6.9	15.2
Production	7.1	15.9	0.0	7.1	9.4
Transportation and material moving	29.0	26.8	4.0	29.9	9.4
Other occupations	2.9	4.9	0.0	2.9	0.6

**Table II-20**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	230	3,147	359	138	310
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	51.3	30.6	32.6	31.2	34.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.2	7.5	5.0	6.5	10.0
WIOA Youth	7.8	6.0	2.5	2.2	2.9
Wagner-Peyser	26.5	16.4	25.9	21.7	23.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Adult Education	18.7	2.2	1.1	2.9	1.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.6
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.1	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	97.4	96.9	97.8	94.2	98.1
Staff-assisted job search	68.3	65.9	65.2	58.0	76.5
Referred to employment	62.2	64.5	64.3	58.0	73.5
Referred to Federal training	48.7	73.2	76.3	75.4	68.7
Assistance with UI	3.0	2.0	3.3	2.2	6.1
Other basic services	72.6	68.1	68.0	60.1	76.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0
IEP created	97.8	99.5	99.2	99.3	100.0
Internships or work experience	14.3	4.3	3.3	2.2	4.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.7	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.6
Transitional jobs	7.0	1.4	1.9	0.0	2.6
Other work experience	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.0
Financial literacy services	0.9	2.7	1.4	0.7	1.6
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	5.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.9
Other individualized services	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	15.0	16.7	12.3	14.3	17.5
In-person only	85.0	83.3	87.7	85.7	82.5
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	32.5	39.2	59.1	48.6	49.2
4 or fewer weeks	10.0	5.9	3.1	4.3	2.9
5 to 13 weeks	19.6	18.3	9.5	10.9	14.8
14 to 26 weeks	28.3	23.6	19.5	20.3	24.5
27 to 52 weeks	22.6	24.3	26.2	29.0	24.8
53 to 104 weeks	15.7	22.1	23.7	25.4	17.1
More than 104 weeks	3.9	5.7	18.1	10.1	15.8
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	51.3	59.5	62.1	65.2	54.5
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.9	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.0
Deceased	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	47.4	73.0	75.8	75.4	68.1
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	109	2,297	272	104	211
Type of training					
On-the-job training	10.1	9.6	8.1	15.4	9.5
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.8	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	76.1	86.1	90.8	84.6	86.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	11.0	3.9	1.5	1.0	4.3
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	76.1	78.9	83.5	70.2	76.3
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	1.1	2.8	2.4	1.4	7.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	9.5	9.4	5.4	6.8	7.6
In-person only	89.5	87.7	92.3	91.9	85.4
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	90.8	92.0	94.5	89.4	92.9
Pell grant recipients	0.9	11.2	18.8	8.7	8.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.0	41.4	29.0	36.5	44.1
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	12.5	23.2	37.9	29.9	26.2
4 or fewer weeks	35.8	27.6	12.9	20.2	25.6
5 to 13 weeks	44.0	31.0	25.0	28.8	35.1
14 to 26 weeks	5.5	10.0	14.0	11.5	8.5
27 to 52 weeks	9.2	18.1	21.3	18.3	16.6
53 to 104 weeks	5.5	11.2	21.0	19.2	8.1
More than 104 weeks	0.0	2.1	5.9	1.9	6.2
Occupation of training					
Management	7.4	2.2	4.4	1.9	4.8
Business and financial	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.0	5.2
Architecture and engineering	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.7	3.7	0.0	2.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.9	19.6	37.1	46.2	27.6
Healthcare support	11.1	15.9	15.1	13.5	13.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.9	2.7	3.7	2.9	2.4
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.9	3.0	1.5	3.8	2.9
Construction and extraction	8.3	4.9	2.6	3.8	5.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.4	8.3	4.8	3.8	1.9
Production	12.0	9.2	3.7	4.8	2.9
Transportation and material moving	40.7	28.9	18.4	16.3	30.0
Other occupations	8.3	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.4

**Table II-21**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	700	3,484	610	196	790
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	20.3	34.6	36.6	34.2	34.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.3	8.5	4.4	1.0	4.7
WIOA Youth	2.7	6.0	3.0	2.6	4.7
Wagner-Peyser	14.3	19.3	25.1	30.1	23.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	2.0	3.1	5.6	1.5	3.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	0.4	0.7	3.1	0.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	90.4	98.3	95.6	97.4	97.1
Staff-assisted job search	51.6	69.5	71.1	64.3	65.9
Referred to employment	51.0	67.6	65.1	59.7	64.7
Referred to Federal training	89.6	68.3	53.0	43.4	74.4
Assistance with UI	1.0	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.9
Other basic services	51.6	72.1	84.8	76.0	66.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.4	99.4	98.7	100.0	99.7
Internships or work experience	2.0	5.2	14.9	17.9	2.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.3
Transitional jobs	0.0	2.2	11.5	14.3	0.4
Other work experience	1.0	1.3	2.8	2.0	1.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	2.8	1.1	1.0	2.8
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.0	0.8
Other individualized services	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	12.1	16.9	7.4	4.9	17.6
In-person only	87.9	83.1	92.6	95.1	82.4
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	64.2	37.0	33.3	34.2	47.4
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	6.5	8.7	8.2	4.8
5 to 13 weeks	5.7	19.4	22.3	29.6	14.1
14 to 26 weeks	12.1	25.8	31.0	21.4	20.6
27 to 52 weeks	27.4	24.0	19.0	19.9	23.9
53 to 104 weeks	37.3	18.5	13.9	13.8	26.3
More than 104 weeks	16.1	5.9	5.1	7.1	10.3
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	82.3	54.5	47.9	59.2	64.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	0.7	4.1	2.0	0.4
Health/medical	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5
Deceased	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	89.6	67.9	52.6	41.3	74.1
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	627	2,366	321	81	585
Type of training					
On-the-job training	3.0	11.4	11.8	12.3	2.7
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.5	3.7	2.5	0.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.4	3.1	2.5	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	96.8	83.3	80.1	81.5	97.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.6	4.7	1.6	2.5	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.3	78.6	75.1	64.2	75.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	1.6	3.2	0.7	0.0	1.6
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.7	9.9	4.7	0.0	9.2
In-person only	94.7	86.8	94.5	100.0	89.2
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	96.3	91.0	88.5	87.7	96.4
Pell grant recipients	35.4	4.8	3.1	7.4	14.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	11.8	47.5	43.6	25.9	35.9
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	48.8	18.1	13.0	15.3	26.3
4 or fewer weeks	5.7	31.6	36.1	40.7	21.4
5 to 13 weeks	10.5	36.6	41.1	30.9	31.3
14 to 26 weeks	15.0	8.8	8.4	12.3	11.8
27 to 52 weeks	31.6	14.3	8.1	7.4	21.2
53 to 104 weeks	29.5	7.3	5.6	7.4	10.9
More than 104 weeks	7.7	1.3	0.6	1.2	3.4
Occupation of training					
Management	2.7	2.8	8.1	7.4	1.2
Business and financial	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.7	1.7
Architecture and engineering	2.1	0.8	3.4	1.2	0.2
Education, training, and library	2.7	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	41.8	16.8	1.9	12.3	34.0
Healthcare support	6.3	17.8	3.1	12.3	26.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Personal care and service	5.6	2.0	2.2	3.7	4.2
Sales and related	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.3
Construction and extraction	5.5	4.6	8.4	3.7	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	19.2	4.2	7.8	4.9	2.1
Production	5.2	9.0	12.8	19.8	2.8
Transportation and material moving	1.9	34.9	45.2	30.9	23.9
Other occupations	3.2	3.1	2.5	0.0	0.9

**Table II-23**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	206,096	99.7	78.2	61.3	38.7
Alabama	5,336	100.0	99.7	54.0	46.0
Alaska	452	100.0	99.8	17.7	82.3
American Samoa	52	100.0	32.7	98.1	-
Arizona	6,524	100.0	82.7	46.4	53.6
Arkansas	702	100.0	98.3	21.9	78.1
California	29,576	100.0	83.3	62.9	37.1
Colorado	2,295	100.0	99.6	37.5	62.5
Connecticut	981	100.0	98.5	52.3	47.7
Delaware	336	100.0	99.1	3.3	96.7
District of Columbia	408	100.0	100.0	56.4	43.6
Florida	4,907	100.0	90.0	8.1	91.9
Georgia	2,358	100.0	98.9	9.2	90.8
Guam	138	100.0	99.3	46.4	53.6
Hawaii	226	100.0	96.0	52.7	47.3
Idaho	259	100.0	100.0	49.8	50.2
Illinois	4,692	100.0	100.0	16.6	83.4
Indiana	4,398	100.0	95.5	62.9	37.1
Iowa	481	100.0	98.3	39.3	60.7
Kansas	1,483	100.0	67.2	61.2	38.8
Kentucky	1,627	100.0	100.0	42.7	57.3
Louisiana	2,519	100.0	90.8	35.5	64.5
Maine	473	99.6	97.9	47.8	52.2
Maryland	1,274	100.0	99.0	40.4	59.6
Massachusetts	880	100.0	99.9	36.6	63.4
Michigan	4,804	99.9	99.8	34.6	65.4
Minnesota	879	100.0	100.0	38.1	61.9
Mississippi	3,738	100.0	96.1	40.7	59.3
Missouri	5,011	100.0	74.1	72.1	27.9
Montana	141	100.0	100.0	36.2	63.8
Nebraska	499	100.0	99.6	33.5	66.5
Nevada	2,554	100.0	100.0	47.0	53.0
New Hampshire	339	100.0	99.7	27.1	72.9
New Jersey	1,641	97.1	87.2	14.6	85.3
New Mexico	1,873	100.0	78.0	7.2	92.8
New York	45,509	99.9	46.2	92.5	7.5
North Carolina	3,072	100.0	98.8	17.9	82.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	299	100.0	98.0	25.1	74.9
Northern Mariana Islands	98	100.0	98.0	57.1	42.9
Ohio	6,825	100.0	88.2	64.7	35.3
Oklahoma	1,536	100.0	99.8	30.9	69.1
Oregon	6,852	100.0	40.1	73.0	27.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	6,194	100.0	97.8	57.1	42.9
Puerto Rico	3,432	87.6	72.1	61.9	34.6
Rhode Island	75	100.0	93.3	12.0	88.0
South Carolina	2,635	100.0	100.0	43.3	56.7
South Dakota	1,976	100.0	99.9	90.0	10.0
Tennessee	4,184	100.0	99.7	28.5	71.5
Texas	10,709	100.0	99.3	64.8	35.2
Utah	821	100.0	99.9	39.5	60.5
Vermont	111	100.0	100.0	27.0	73.0
Virgin Islands	103	100.0	92.2	36.9	63.1
Virginia	2,066	100.0	100.0	24.2	75.8
Washington	12,188	99.8	62.9	90.4	9.4
West Virginia	1,771	99.7	99.0	29.1	70.6
Wisconsin	1,639	100.0	98.7	45.6	54.4
Wyoming	145	100.0	100.0	27.6	72.4

**Table II-24**  
**Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	79,665	-	16.9	82.7	-
Alabama	2,455	-	23.8	76.5	-
Alaska	372	0.0	27.7	73.1	0.0
American Samoa	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	3,496	-	21.2	78.7	0.0
Arkansas	548	-	-	98.2	-
California	10,968	-	18.7	82.1	-
Colorado	1,435	-	13.1	94.4	0.0
Connecticut	468	0.0	4.1	96.6	0.0
Delaware	325	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	178	0.0	9.0	88.8	3.4
Florida	4,509	-	21.2	77.9	-
Georgia	2,140	-	4.4	95.9	0.0
Guam	74	0.0	25.7	91.9	0.0
Hawaii	107	0.0	6.5	94.4	0.0
Idaho	130	-	11.5	89.2	3.8
Illinois	3,911	-	6.8	93.2	-
Indiana	1,632	-	-	97.3	0.0
Iowa	292	0.0	4.1	96.6	0.0
Kansas	576	-	21.5	78.8	0.0
Kentucky	932	0.0	-	97.2	0.0
Louisiana	1,626	0.0	8.7	91.6	0.0
Maine	247	0.0	4.5	96.4	0.0
Maryland	759	-	-	96.3	-
Massachusetts	558	-	-	98.7	-
Michigan	3,144	-	11.8	87.1	-
Minnesota	544	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	2,215	0.0	57.5	42.7	0.0
Missouri	1,400	0.0	8.2	92.0	-
Montana	90	-	-	96.7	0.0
Nebraska	332	0.0	22.3	86.1	-
Nevada	1,353	-	5.8	93.3	4.7
New Hampshire	247	-	17.4	90.3	0.0
New Jersey	1,400	8.6	4.7	87.1	0.0
New Mexico	1,738	-	46.5	54.8	-
New York	3,391	-	20.6	78.7	-
North Carolina	2,523	0.0	8.3	92.3	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
North Dakota	224	0.0	7.6	92.4	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	42	0.0	61.9	40.5	0.0
Ohio	2,409	-	19.7	75.1	4.0
Oklahoma	1,062	-	5.8	94.9	0.0
Oregon	1,852	-	18.8	81.4	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,657	-	27.6	70.4	-
Puerto Rico	1,187	-	65.0	19.0	14.5
Rhode Island	66	0.0	40.9	59.1	0.0
South Carolina	1,495	5.5	23.5	76.8	0.0
South Dakota	198	7.1	31.3	71.7	0.0
Tennessee	2,993	-	13.5	86.7	0.0
Texas	3,768	3.6	7.1	91.3	-
Utah	497	-	5.8	92.8	-
Vermont	81	0.0	6.2	93.8	0.0
Virgin Islands	65	0.0	3.1	96.9	0.0
Virginia	1,565	-	8.1	92.0	-
Washington	1,140	0.0	11.8	90.1	-
West Virginia	1,251	-	28.1	69.5	-
Wisconsin	892	-	5.3	94.7	0.0
Wyoming	105	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

**Table II-25**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.6	70.2	74.4	83.8	81.9	84.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.2	66.7	71.7	83.6	79.2	83.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,584	\$7,569	\$8,270	\$7,091	\$7,524	\$7,980
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	71.4	70.1	70.7	75.0	73.7	70.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	55.2	59.4	69.1	60.1	68.7	67.6
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	66.2	69.6	74.1	82.6	80.5	83.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.6	70.2	74.4	83.8	81.9	84.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	66.6	69.2	72.4	82.8	80.1	83.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.2	66.7	71.7	83.6	79.2	83.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,139	\$7,028	\$7,728	\$6,675	\$7,210	\$7,800
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,585	\$7,569	\$8,272	\$7,091	\$7,524	\$7,980
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,764	\$7,636	\$8,283	\$7,389	\$7,596	\$8,300
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,887	\$7,625	\$8,511	\$7,725	\$7,656	\$8,518
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4
Males	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,973	\$8,943	\$9,747	\$7,867	\$8,086	\$8,652
\$1 to \$2,499	20.2	16.3	14.5	15.7	15.6	13.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.9	15.4	14.1	16.4	14.1	14.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.1	17.9	16.0	21.8	20.2	17.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.3	17.8	17.2	18.9	20.0	21.0
\$10,000 or more	26.5	32.6	38.2	27.1	30.1	33.7

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.3
Business and financial	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
Computer and mathematical	0.1	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.1
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.4	1.7
Education, training, and library	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.0	1.1	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.7	14.0	12.2	19.9	21.7	17.1
Healthcare support	5.5	9.9	11.5	5.8	12.5	12.6
Food preparation and serving	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Personal care and service	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8
Sales and related	6.7	5.2	4.3	6.5	4.6	4.0
Office and administrative	13.8	10.8	9.3	8.7	8.2	6.1
Construction and extraction	5.4	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.2	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.7	6.3	5.1
Production	13.6	10.5	10.2	18.5	11.3	13.8
Transportation and material moving	17.4	16.6	20.1	16.2	16.6	18.4
Other occupations	9.8	8.8	8.8	5.9	5.1	6.9
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.5	5.9	6.3	4.1	4.1	0.0
Manufacturing	9.4	9.7	10.5	14.6	12.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.1	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.6	9.1	0.0
Information	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.8	15.7	14.2	14.2	14.5	0.0
Educational services	3.3	3.4	3.9	1.8	1.9	0.0
Health care and social assistance	23.3	23.6	21.1	31.1	32.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
Accommodation and food services	7.1	7.0	7.2	4.1	4.9	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	0.0
Other industry	19.5	19.4	20.2	15.4	14.5	0.0

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.2	14.0	12.5	15.0	11.7	9.3
Occupational credential	86.3	83.3	85.0	82.9	84.2	83.5
Other credential	7.0	9.1	7.7	9.8	11.5	12.7
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	11.7	10.2	13.0	27.8	28.3	26.6
Training milestone gains	21.7	23.1	23.7	9.6	11.9	10.7
Occupational skills progression	33.5	38.3	45.8	41.4	46.6	45.4

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table II-26**  
**Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	164,967	127,489	147,085	3,620	3,202	3,053
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	227,568	120,797	145,775	3,399	3,437	2,828
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	56,162	43,632	48,273	2,077	2,070	1,693
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	53,626	54,516	76,937	2,240	2,367	3,004
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	140,568	133,595	150,558	3,660	2,945	3,223
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	164,967	127,489	147,085	3,620	3,202	3,053
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	202,821	109,655	153,459	3,631	3,269	2,758
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	227,568	120,797	145,775	3,399	3,437	2,828
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	832	706	917	42	28	25
Males	543	503	535	30	18	15
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	33,394	20,883	21,392	571	502	413
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29,617	19,688	20,826	595	452	428
\$5,000 to \$7,499	31,687	22,881	23,644	792	648	548
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27,026	22,837	25,319	688	643	645
\$10,000 or more	43,785	41,739	56,436	986	968	1,034

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	747	1,027	980	31	26	29
Business and financial	407	555	599	15	17	22
Computer and mathematical	39	664	635	*	11	23
Architecture and engineering	338	484	471	21	49	37
Education, training, and library	742	809	1,147	22	22	38
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,921	4,989	4,611	418	449	374
Healthcare support	1,649	3,516	4,336	122	259	275
Food preparation and serving	1,278	1,273	1,259	76	58	66
Personal care and service	614	509	549	29	33	40
Sales and related	2,020	1,867	1,615	137	95	88
Office and administrative	4,122	3,852	3,506	182	170	132
Construction and extraction	1,605	1,678	1,701	72	67	91
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,277	1,639	1,560	120	130	111
Production	4,070	3,748	3,840	388	235	302
Transportation and material moving	5,213	5,928	7,567	339	344	402
Other occupations	2,922	3,147	3,306	124	106	151
Industry of employment						
Construction	8,195	5,982	6,284	145	70	0
Manufacturing	14,045	9,862	10,545	513	204	0
Wholesale and retail trade	4,567	3,295	3,479	107	53	0
Transportation and warehousing	11,661	8,315	8,634	304	154	0
Information	1,315	881	1,021	8	13	0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	24,985	15,997	14,286	501	247	0
Educational services	4,942	3,435	3,958	64	33	0
Health care and social assistance	34,737	24,048	21,206	1,096	544	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,475	975	1,223	13	7	0
Accommodation and food services	10,510	7,116	7,190	145	83	0
Other services, inc public administration	3,522	2,344	2,285	84	46	0
Other industry	28,985	19,784	20,278	543	246	0

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	545	382	481	4	5	4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6,264	6,105	6,030	312	243	158
Occupational credential	48,446	36,330	41,051	1,721	1,742	1,414
Other credential	3,947	3,956	3,708	203	239	215
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	403	480	662	12	10	5
Secondary school gains	356	388	537	*	8	*
Postsecondary school gains	11,369	9,382	14,503	1,036	975	1,182
Training milestones gains	21,143	21,204	26,453	357	411	476
Occupational skills progression	32,592	35,209	51,075	1,545	1,607	2,019

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table II-27**  
**Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>18 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	91.2	85.1	82.4	79.2	74.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	91.9	84.9	82.4	75.5	74.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,750	\$7,917	\$8,146	\$8,169	\$8,266
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	71.9	71.8	70.1	69.8	58.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	72.3	68.4	66.1	64.9	57.8
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	87.8	85.0	81.9	84.1	75.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	91.2	85.1	82.4	79.2	74.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	91.8	86.0	79.4	76.3	76.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	91.9	84.9	82.4	75.5	74.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,355	\$7,586	\$8,204	\$8,467	\$6,877
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,750	\$7,917	\$8,146	\$8,169	\$8,268
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,800	\$8,155	\$8,753	\$8,752	\$8,298
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,025	\$8,570	\$8,585	\$8,968	\$8,254
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Males	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,085	\$8,635	\$8,916	\$9,051	\$8,232
\$1 to \$2,499	12.4	13.5	13.7	14.6	12.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.9	14.2	14.4	10.9	16.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.2	17.9	16.9	15.9	15.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	25.4	20.6	18.5	24.2	17.9
\$10,000 or more	27.1	33.9	36.5	34.4	38.4

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.3	3.6
Business and financial	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	2.4
Computer and mathematical	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.2
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.8	4.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	18.8	21.5	17.6	4.0	6.0
Healthcare support	11.6	14.8	12.8	8.5	10.7
Food preparation and serving	4.6	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.6
Personal care and service	3.9	1.4	1.1	1.8	0.0
Sales and related	5.0	3.7	3.0	5.8	6.0
Office and administrative	5.9	5.1	5.9	7.6	10.7
Construction and extraction	7.9	3.5	3.4	1.8	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.9	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.4
Production	12.7	9.6	16.2	22.0	7.1
Transportation and material moving	8.3	17.8	21.4	27.4	26.2
Other occupations	4.6	8.8	5.4	9.4	13.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.8	11.4	6.9	6.5	2.7
Occupational credential	71.3	83.5	88.9	88.4	97.3
Other credential	21.7	12.3	9.0	9.7	2.7
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	47.5	25.4	20.2	15.7	15.6
Training milestone gains	9.1	10.4	11.4	10.6	15.6
Occupational skills progression	36.7	47.2	48.1	50.3	37.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-28**  
**Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.9	84.1	83.4	85.5	87.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.4	83.9	83.5	84.9	85.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,748	\$8,003	\$8,027	\$7,915	\$8,400
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	67.9	70.8	72.8	65.9	75.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	64.0	67.4	66.4	68.9	56.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	83.2	83.8	82.7	85.2	86.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.9	84.1	83.4	85.5	87.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	79.4	83.1	82.7	84.1	84.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.4	83.9	83.5	84.9	85.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,551	\$7,800	\$7,784	\$7,800	\$8,522
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,748	\$8,004	\$8,027	\$7,916	\$8,401
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,951	\$8,290	\$8,321	\$8,255	\$8,617
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,641	\$8,495	\$8,570	\$8,221	\$9,822
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0
Males	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.5	2.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,986	\$8,630	\$8,679	\$8,644	\$9,606
\$1 to \$2,499	13.1	13.4	12.4	15.1	10.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.1	13.8	13.0	14.9	17.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.2	18.1	18.4	17.1	15.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.2	21.0	22.9	17.5	18.2
\$10,000 or more	38.4	33.7	33.3	35.3	38.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.5	6.0
Business and financial	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.0
Computer and mathematical	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	4.0
Architecture and engineering	5.6	1.5	2.0	0.8	4.0
Education, training, and library	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	23.6	17.2	20.6	10.0	20.0
Healthcare support	12.5	12.6	11.7	14.9	14.0
Food preparation and serving	1.4	3.1	3.5	2.3	0.0
Personal care and service	1.4	1.9	2.4	0.8	4.0
Sales and related	2.8	3.9	3.8	4.3	2.0
Office and administrative	2.8	6.2	5.6	6.8	2.0
Construction and extraction	6.9	4.1	5.2	2.1	4.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.2	5.2	6.7	2.1	4.0
Production	8.3	14.0	15.1	10.8	16.0
Transportation and material moving	15.3	18.3	11.8	32.1	16.0
Other occupations	8.3	6.8	6.7	7.8	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.4	9.3	11.1	5.3	10.3
Occupational credential	81.1	83.6	80.5	91.1	77.6
Other credential	13.2	12.7	15.5	6.0	17.2
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	30.7	26.5	42.4	8.9	23.4
Training milestone gains	8.7	10.7	9.7	11.7	7.0
Occupational skills progression	38.7	45.6	36.3	56.4	38.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-29**  
**Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	85.8	81.8	92.0	79.3	66.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	86.3	80.2	90.7	78.5	72.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,394	\$8,840	\$8,286	\$7,737	\$7,395
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.0	71.7	72.4	69.2	65.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	68.5	65.6	67.4	67.7	59.4
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	84.5	82.7	91.8	79.4	68.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	85.8	81.8	92.0	79.3	66.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	84.8	80.6	90.4	78.1	66.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	86.3	80.2	90.7	78.5	72.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,252	\$8,576	\$8,119	\$7,584	\$7,858
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,395	\$8,840	\$8,286	\$7,737	\$7,395
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,839	\$9,100	\$8,835	\$7,836	\$7,373
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,816	\$9,553	\$9,004	\$7,886	\$6,417
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.4		1.0	1.8	0.0
Males		1.2	0.9	1.3	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)</b>					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$8,011	\$9,549	\$9,037	\$8,376	\$8,544
\$1 to \$2,499	14.9	11.2	10.2	15.8	14.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.9	11.4	12.7	14.8	18.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	15.0	18.9	17.1	17.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.0	21.0	22.4	20.0	17.9
\$10,000 or more	28.1	41.3	35.7	32.3	31.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)</b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
Business and financial	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	3.8
Computer and mathematical	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.3	3.8
Architecture and engineering	0.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.5
Education, training, and library	2.3	1.1	2.1	1.5	2.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	27.9	3.7	23.2	12.5	13.9
Healthcare support	21.2	1.7	16.3	9.8	8.9
Food preparation and serving	3.7	2.2	2.8	3.2	1.3
Personal care and service	3.0	0.4	2.3	1.5	3.8
Sales and related	5.5	2.0	4.4	3.8	7.6
Office and administrative	8.4	2.9	6.6	5.6	8.9
Construction and extraction	0.5	8.8	4.4	4.0	6.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.6	10.9	4.7	5.4	3.8
Production	7.9	21.4	10.1	16.7	3.8
Transportation and material moving	8.8	30.3	11.1	24.0	15.2
Other occupations	5.6	8.6	7.1	6.8	12.7
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	13.0	3.9	12.2	6.6	14.1
Occupational credential	86.7	78.9	82.1	84.9	73.4
Other credential	8.5	19.0	13.3	12.1	18.8
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	31.1	21.1	34.7	21.6	30.0
Training milestone gains	8.2	13.5	8.4	12.2	6.9
Occupational skills progression	46.2	44.1	43.6	46.6	37.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-30**  
**Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	89.4	97.0	83.7	75.1	88.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.2	78.9	83.8	77.9	87.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,644	\$9,991	\$7,995	\$7,816	\$6,958
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	67.0	66.7	70.9	70.4	75.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	56.4	58.1	68.2	59.9	66.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	86.1	91.1	83.6	75.5	100.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	89.4	97.0	83.7	75.1	88.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	84.5	93.5	82.9	74.4	90.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.2	78.9	83.8	77.9	87.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,738	\$9,201	\$7,800	\$7,735	\$7,746
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,644	\$9,992	\$7,995	\$7,816	\$6,958
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,517	\$7,231	\$8,292	\$8,503	\$8,365
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,916	\$10,772	\$8,487	\$7,800	\$4,586
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.0
Males	3.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,310	\$9,092	\$8,669	\$8,261	\$7,412
\$1 to \$2,499	13.4	15.6	13.4	16.6	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.6	6.3	13.8	15.1	37.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.1	12.5	18.0	16.0	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.4	15.6	21.1	20.1	12.5
\$10,000 or more	30.5	50.0	33.7	32.3	37.5

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.0
Business and financial	3.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.8	4.2	1.0	0.8	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.8	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.8	12.5	17.7	10.4	0.0
Healthcare support	9.8	0.0	12.9	9.5	0.0
Food preparation and serving	3.0	4.2	3.0	3.7	25.0
Personal care and service	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0
Sales and related	6.8	0.0	3.9	3.7	0.0
Office and administrative	9.8	4.2	5.8	8.3	50.0
Construction and extraction	2.3	4.2	4.3	1.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	0.0	5.2	6.2	0.0
Production	17.4	16.7	13.6	21.6	0.0
Transportation and material moving	23.5	50.0	17.7	22.4	25.0
Other occupations	4.5	4.2	7.1	5.8	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	7.0	0.0	9.5	10.4	0.0
Occupational credential	83.1	90.0	83.5	81.7	100.0
Other credential	15.5	10.0	12.6	12.2	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	11.8	16.1	27.4	22.0	33.3
Training milestone gains	2.8	0.0	11.2	8.9	0.0
Occupational skills progression	49.3	45.2	45.2	39.6	41.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-31**  
**Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Priority Group</b>	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.8	79.7	75.0	82.4	89.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.2	82.3	89.2	81.8	84.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,733	\$11,154	\$5,250	\$7,601	\$8,140
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.3	68.2	72.4	69.9	70.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	66.9	55.2	54.3	66.6	71.6
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	82.8	80.3	73.8	82.5	87.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.8	79.7	75.0	82.4	89.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	81.8	80.6	88.2	81.3	86.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.2	82.3	89.2	81.8	84.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,624	\$10,314	\$6,366	\$7,535	\$8,425
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,734	\$11,155	\$5,250	\$7,602	\$8,140
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,975	\$11,973	\$5,143	\$7,800	\$8,979
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,091	\$11,136	\$6,163	\$7,918	\$8,459
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7
Males	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.9	2.1
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,470	\$12,513	\$7,929	\$8,332	\$8,563
\$1 to \$2,499	14.5	8.1	33.3	15.1	11.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.4	7.2	16.7	14.7	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.6	12.6	13.3	19.0	19.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.2	12.6	10.0	20.1	23.1
\$10,000 or more	32.2	59.5	26.7	31.2	33.8

	<u>Any Priority Group</u>	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.2	1.2	7.7	1.1	1.5
Business and financial	1.0	3.7	0.0	0.9	0.8
Computer and mathematical	1.1	4.9	0.0	0.9	4.5
Architecture and engineering	1.4	3.7	7.7	1.4	2.3
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.2	7.7	1.7	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15.7	7.4	23.1	15.5	15.8
Healthcare support	13.8	2.5	15.4	14.0	17.3
Food preparation and serving	3.2	1.2	7.7	3.4	0.0
Personal care and service	2.1	1.2	0.0	2.1	1.5
Sales and related	4.3	2.5	7.7	4.4	4.5
Office and administrative	6.0	2.5	0.0	6.1	6.0
Construction and extraction	3.4	7.4	0.0	3.4	3.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.8	8.6	0.0	4.6	6.0
Production	13.2	14.8	0.0	12.8	15.0
Transportation and material moving	19.7	19.8	15.4	20.3	12.8
Other occupations	7.3	17.3	7.7	7.3	6.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Any Priority Group</u>	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.2	10.3	9.5	8.5	2.4
Occupational credential	84.2	89.7	85.7	84.2	84.5
Other credential	12.0	8.6	9.5	11.7	13.7
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	25.7	20.8	25.7	24.8	50.5
Training milestone gains	8.8	11.7	0.0	8.8	3.2
Occupational skills progression	47.5	37.0	40.0	47.1	57.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-32**  
**Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.7	84.0	85.5	88.0	89.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	76.3	82.8	88.7	86.7	85.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,400	\$7,800	\$8,553	\$8,580	\$9,710
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	72.0	70.5	71.2	74.4	68.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	61.1	68.7	67.5	58.8	66.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	74.7	84.1	82.7	89.8	85.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.7	84.0	85.5	88.0	89.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	68.4	82.8	86.0	85.5	88.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	76.3	82.8	88.7	86.7	85.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,564	\$7,606	\$8,620	\$9,463	\$9,129
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,400	\$7,800	\$8,554	\$8,580	\$9,710
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,421	\$8,082	\$9,053	\$8,685	\$9,983
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,266	\$8,160	\$9,342	\$8,898	\$10,328
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.1	2.0
Males	0.0	0.9	3.7	0.0	2.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,692	\$8,361	\$9,646	\$9,283	\$10,764
\$1 to \$2,499	23.0	13.9	10.7	11.1	9.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.5	14.1	16.9	12.0	7.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	18.7	14.5	20.5	13.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.6	21.6	18.4	16.2	21.8
\$10,000 or more	22.2	31.7	39.5	40.2	47.9

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.3
Business and financial	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	4.1
Computer and mathematical	1.1	0.7	2.4	0.0	2.9
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	3.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.0	6.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	14.6	29.2	42.5	19.8
Healthcare support	4.5	12.6	15.0	15.0	12.2
Food preparation and serving	5.7	3.3	1.6	3.8	1.2
Personal care and service	0.0	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.2
Sales and related	2.3	3.7	6.7	2.5	4.7
Office and administrative	6.8	5.7	7.9	10.0	4.7
Construction and extraction	6.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	5.8	4.0	3.8	1.2
Production	29.5	15.4	7.1	7.5	4.7
Transportation and material moving	25.0	20.5	8.3	5.0	16.9
Other occupations	10.2	6.7	6.3	1.3	10.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	2.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	3.7	26.5	17.8	23.3
Occupational credential	91.7	85.1	78.5	82.2	77.5
Other credential	8.3	14.3	7.3	8.9	12.4
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.6	28.0	31.2	26.9	21.8
Training milestone gains	11.5	10.8	8.5	15.0	9.3
Occupational skills progression	49.6	46.3	40.2	33.1	45.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-33**  
**Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	87.5	83.2	73.0	80.0	84.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	90.0	81.7	67.6	74.7	86.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,704	\$7,800	\$7,595	\$6,480	\$6,840
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	77.0	67.9	70.6	67.3	68.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	69.6	66.9	53.6	55.2	64.8
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	86.8	83.0	79.5	76.9	85.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	87.5	83.2	73.0	80.0	84.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	88.3	81.5	67.7	77.4	83.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	90.0	81.7	67.6	74.7	86.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,768	\$7,627	\$7,492	\$5,827	\$7,082
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,706	\$7,800	\$7,595	\$6,481	\$6,840
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,280	\$8,091	\$7,367	\$6,956	\$7,830
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,754	\$8,125	\$7,691	\$7,800	\$7,800
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.9	1.6	4.6	0.0	1.8
Males	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,692	\$8,347	\$8,255	\$7,497	\$7,826
\$1 to \$2,499	10.2	14.4	18.4	25.0	17.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.2	14.5	13.5	13.6	17.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.8	18.2	17.4	18.2	20.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.7	20.8	15.5	15.9	16.4
\$10,000 or more	39.1	32.1	35.2	27.3	28.6

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.0
Business and financial	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.2
Computer and mathematical	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.9	0.5
Architecture and engineering	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	37.3	10.7	1.4	5.6	25.4
Healthcare support	10.4	13.3	3.3	3.7	25.2
Food preparation and serving	2.3	3.3	2.4	9.3	2.4
Personal care and service	3.4	1.3	0.5	3.7	2.0
Sales and related	3.2	4.3	2.9	7.4	5.4
Office and administrative	5.5	6.2	2.9	7.4	7.1
Construction and extraction	4.5	4.1	6.7	7.4	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.0	3.8	4.8	5.6	2.4
Production	7.2	16.0	28.7	14.8	5.9
Transportation and material moving	4.1	23.0	34.0	25.9	13.4
Other occupations	6.2	7.2	8.6	3.7	5.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	20.9	3.3	1.2	5.7	9.1
Occupational credential	70.1	90.5	88.0	85.7	88.2
Other credential	19.7	9.1	11.4	11.4	9.1
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	54.6	17.2	8.8	8.0	25.0
Training milestone gains	3.6	13.1	8.4	11.5	4.7
Occupational skills progression	33.4	49.5	42.0	40.2	47.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-34**  
**Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.1	84.1	84.1	79.4	85.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.8	83.8	83.8	76.1	85.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,980	\$7,980	\$7,993	\$6,346	\$8,320
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.7	70.7	70.7	100.0	70.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	67.6	78.6	78.6	16.7	78.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	83.8	83.8	83.9	81.8	84.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.1	84.1	84.1	79.4	85.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	83.1	83.1	83.1	77.7	84.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.8	83.8	83.8	76.1	85.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,800	\$7,800	\$7,800	\$6,424	\$8,210
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,980	\$7,980	\$7,993	\$6,346	\$8,320
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,300	\$8,300	\$8,305	\$6,925	\$8,657
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,518	\$8,518	\$8,526	\$6,638	\$8,890
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.2
Males	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,652	\$8,652	\$8,658	\$7,211	\$9,082
\$1 to \$2,499	13.5	13.5	13.5	20.0	11.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.0	14.0	14.0	17.4	12.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	17.9	17.8	20.0	17.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.0	21.0	21.0	18.2	21.9
\$10,000 or more	33.7	33.7	33.8	24.4	36.5

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.2
Business and financial	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.8
Computer and mathematical	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Architecture and engineering	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.8
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.1	17.1	17.2	4.0	20.6
Healthcare support	12.6	12.6	12.6	7.3	14.0
Food preparation and serving	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.5	2.1
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.0
Sales and related	4.0	4.0	4.0	7.6	3.1
Office and administrative	6.1	6.1	6.1	10.9	4.8
Construction and extraction	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.3	4.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.3	5.5
Production	13.8	13.8	13.9	20.5	12.1
Transportation and material moving	18.4	18.4	18.4	14.9	19.3
Other occupations	6.9	6.9	6.9	12.0	5.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.3	9.3	9.3	0.0	9.3
Occupational credential	83.5	83.5	83.5	0.0	83.6
Other credential	12.7	12.7	12.7	100.0	12.6
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.2	0.2	16.7	0.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	26.6	25.8	25.8	16.7	25.8
Training milestone gains	10.7	16.1	16.1	0.0	16.1
Occupational skills progression	45.4	58.8	58.8	0.0	58.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-35**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	74.4	71.7	\$8,270	70.7	69.1
Alabama	85.6	85.2	\$8,250	72.0	68.0
Alaska	82.7	84.2	\$11,520	64.8	73.6
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	72.1	66.4	\$8,682	71.3	74.3
Arkansas	81.0	78.5	\$7,481	67.8	73.3
California	71.2	69.0	\$8,307	70.9	67.3
Colorado	75.3	73.3	\$9,144	73.1	67.1
Connecticut	70.4	68.3	\$8,007	61.5	73.7
Delaware	80.6	78.0	\$8,298	66.5	32.8
District of Columbia	71.7	71.7	\$10,543	63.7	87.7
Florida	85.8	66.2	\$9,620	66.2	81.3
Georgia	82.8	79.5	\$8,994	73.2	66.8
Guam	67.1	61.3	\$5,827	69.2	79.8
Hawaii	76.3	77.3	\$7,385	36.7	64.4
Idaho	73.2	73.2	\$7,779	49.8	73.0
Illinois	76.4	77.7	\$9,426	71.9	67.7
Indiana	80.6	80.3	\$8,156	74.6	71.6
Iowa	78.3	79.3	\$7,077	75.3	73.3
Kansas	82.0	79.6	\$8,434	76.5	72.4
Kentucky	82.3	79.6	\$8,782	71.4	63.6
Louisiana	75.8	72.8	\$7,379	78.8	77.1
Maine	72.5	68.1	\$6,955	62.7	56.4
Maryland	82.6	80.4	\$8,604	63.2	68.2
Massachusetts	72.0	73.2	\$8,105	66.2	53.9
Michigan	86.7	84.6	\$9,498	84.5	65.1
Minnesota	77.3	74.6	\$9,324	76.2	73.6
Mississippi	90.0	89.4	\$7,699	73.4	71.6
Missouri	79.4	80.2	\$7,292	62.3	68.2
Montana	65.4	68.2	\$7,114	48.4	55.0
Nebraska	78.4	76.7	\$8,482	68.9	76.5
Nevada	79.3	76.2	\$7,932	77.8	78.8
New Hampshire	83.0	84.9	\$8,550	73.0	77.8
New Jersey	70.7	67.4	\$7,291	67.8	68.6
New Mexico	79.7	78.2	\$9,178	71.5	67.6
New York	70.8	69.1	\$8,176	60.9	66.8

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
North Carolina	81.3	79.5	\$8,276	66.2	64.2
North Dakota	79.2	74.5	\$9,975	75.4	63.1
Northern Mariana Islands	56.0	51.3	\$4,834	75.0	78.6
Ohio	75.3	75.8	\$7,865	72.5	69.4
Oklahoma	74.6	74.3	\$7,725	74.8	71.9
Oregon	69.4	67.8	\$8,592	73.1	66.1
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.7	75.2	\$7,829	72.7	71.0
Puerto Rico	53.9	44.5	\$3,422	57.8	53.1
Rhode Island	83.0	90.5	\$9,528	42.9	53.8
South Carolina	83.4	81.0	\$7,662	74.2	74.8
South Dakota	72.4	71.4	\$6,963	75.1	60.7
Tennessee	84.1	83.8	\$7,980	70.7	67.6
Texas	77.3	76.4	\$8,468	72.8	74.7
Utah	74.3	74.8	\$8,514	65.4	45.3
Vermont	77.4	68.6	\$8,342	67.9	64.3
Virgin Islands	57.6	56.7	\$6,536	50.0	70.1
Virginia	83.5	80.9	\$8,096	71.5	77.4
Washington	63.8	63.8	\$10,005	73.2	50.5
West Virginia	76.1	76.4	\$7,380	78.6	61.7
Wisconsin	76.5	75.1	\$8,438	66.8	65.4
Wyoming	72.6	78.0	\$9,360	73.4	71.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

## Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

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**Table III-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>TN PY 2020</u>	<u>TN PY 2021</u>	<u>TN PY 2022</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	132,627	175,034	160,497	1,254	1,098	1,028
Statewide programs	10,599	8,289	16,654	5	*	3
Local programs	128,530	172,076	147,241	1,253	1,098	1,028
Dislocated Worker Grants	6,573	13,845	10,618	31	172	138
Disaster Recovery	3,523	10,495	8,797	31	172	138
Economic Recovery	3,050	3,350	1,821	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.1	4.2	3.1
22 to 29	17.0	18.0	17.8	15.3	21.3	21.4
30 to 44	35.1	36.5	37.6	34.9	36.3	40.4
45 to 54	21.7	20.0	19.4	27.8	22.6	18.9
55 and older	23.0	22.2	22.4	19.9	15.6	16.2
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	51.1	52.5	51.7	53.4	52.7	56.9
Males	48.9	47.5	48.3	46.6	47.3	43.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	23.7	22.9	22.8	3.2	2.9	2.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.6
Asians	7.2	6.7	6.1	1.6	1.1	0.5
Blacks or African Americans	28.0	31.2	32.8	29.3	40.9	52.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Whites	65.5	63.2	63.1	69.1	58.9	47.8
More than one race	3.6	3.9	4.7	0.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	6.9	9.3	10.0	8.1	11.3	10.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.1	90.7	90.0	91.9	88.7	89.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.9	4.6	3.3
Disabled veterans	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>TN PY 2020</u>	<u>TN PY 2021</u>	<u>TN PY 2022</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	42.7	55.0	63.3	28.8	14.4	20.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	11.7	7.0	3.8	0.1	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	21.6	16.7	10.5	45.4	51.8	33.6
Claimants exempt	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.9	0.7
Exhaustees	3.2	3.4	5.6	5.4	9.8	11.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	20.0	17.5	16.6	18.7	22.0	34.5
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	9.9	8.6	8.6	4.4	4.4	5.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.1	5.3	5.4	9.3	12.2	10.9
Secondary school graduates	32.7	33.1	32.4	38.8	52.0	56.7
Some postsecondary	16.1	16.9	16.4	16.7	11.7	8.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.7	2.2	2.2	4.9	3.9	4.6
Associate's Degree	9.2	9.9	9.7	7.3	6.2	6.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	24.3	24.0	25.4	18.6	9.7	7.9
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	4.4	4.9	4.7	7.2	6.2	7.5
Not attending	95.6	95.1	95.3	92.8	93.8	92.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$11,361	\$10,263	\$12,128	\$9,490	\$7,365	\$7,572
None	11.7	16.0	12.1	5.6	18.1	18.6
\$1 to \$2,499	10.2	13.2	8.1	10.7	16.3	15.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.4	15.5	12.7	14.8	15.0	17.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.6	14.0	13.9	18.9	17.9	15.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	11.8	14.1	17.9	12.8	12.5
\$10,000 or more	36.3	29.4	39.1	32.2	19.8	21.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	12.3	12.9	14.6	18.7	21.0	26.0
SSI or SSDI	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.9
TANF	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
SNAP	11.3	11.9	13.3	17.9	20.2	24.7
Other public assistance	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.0

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5.5	5.1	5.7	3.5	2.3	2.7
Long-term unemployed	6.7	9.6	7.0	10.8	19.8	25.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.2
Ex-offenders	7.3	8.4	8.3	4.9	5.6	7.5
Low income	30.1	28.8	26.1	53.7	62.8	72.9
English language learners	3.8	2.3	2.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
Basic skills deficient	6.5	4.6	4.3	2.6	2.2	0.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
Single parents	11.0	10.2	11.4	12.7	14.8	13.4
Displaced homemakers	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.7

**Table III-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	132,627	175,034	160,497	1,254	1,098	1,028
Statewide programs	10,599	8,289	16,654	5	*	3
Local programs	128,530	172,076	147,241	1,253	1,098	1,028
Dislocated Worker Grants	6,573	13,845	10,618	31	172	138
Disaster Recovery	3,523	10,495	8,797	31	172	138
Economic Recovery	3,050	3,350	1,821	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	4,174	5,679	4,459	26	46	32
22 to 29	22,599	31,516	28,573	192	234	220
30 to 44	46,585	63,912	60,412	438	399	415
45 to 54	28,768	35,016	31,075	348	248	194
55 and older	30,498	38,910	35,972	250	171	167
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	67,557	90,794	81,928	666	578	582
Males	64,536	82,187	76,514	581	518	441
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	29,926	38,408	35,359	39	32	23
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2,616	3,524	3,265	12	16	16
Asians	7,773	9,882	8,465	19	12	5
Blacks or African Americans	30,045	46,225	45,587	346	427	517
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1,120	1,693	1,330	*	*	*
Whites	70,384	93,766	87,655	817	615	469
More than one race	3,843	5,822	6,512	11	24	24
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	9,202	16,356	15,979	101	124	106
Not employed or with layoff notice	123,425	158,678	144,518	1,153	974	922
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	6,502	7,764	7,760	74	51	34
Disabled veterans	1,426	1,623	1,699	19	11	8
Other eligible persons	151	189	314	*	*	0
Active duty military spouses	180	188	160	*	4	5

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>TN PY 2020</u>	<u>TN PY 2021</u>	<u>TN PY 2022</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	56,623	96,196	101,551	361	158	206
Claimants referred by WPRS	15,547	12,323	6,069	*	0	*
Claimants not referred	28,629	29,167	16,915	569	569	345
Claimants exempt	1,075	738	345	21	21	7
Exhaustees	4,201	5,912	9,028	68	108	114
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	26,552	30,698	26,589	234	242	355
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	13,120	15,138	13,788	55	48	55
Secondary school equivalency	6,753	9,299	8,606	117	134	112
Secondary school graduates	43,406	57,893	52,043	487	571	583
Some postsecondary	21,350	29,505	26,310	209	128	88
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3,520	3,856	3,503	62	43	47
Associate's Degree	12,211	17,299	15,547	91	68	62
Bachelor's Degree or higher	32,267	42,044	40,700	233	106	81
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	5,853	8,504	7,553	90	68	77
Not attending	126,774	166,530	152,944	1,164	1,030	951
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	15,537	27,924	19,444	70	199	191
\$1 to \$2,499	13,571	23,111	12,947	134	179	159
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17,708	27,108	20,407	185	165	176
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19,402	24,546	22,377	237	197	156
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18,273	20,700	22,593	224	141	128
\$10,000 or more	48,054	51,474	62,646	404	217	218
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	16,375	22,602	23,472	234	231	267
SSI or SSDI	973	1,236	1,255	10	13	19
TANF	1,491	1,853	1,913	6	4	6
SNAP	14,976	20,822	21,398	225	222	254
Other public assistance	1,662	2,050	2,692	*	*	0

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5,048	6,518	7,619	42	24	25
Long-term unemployed	8,902	16,718	11,285	135	217	262
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	56	76	99	*	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2,046	2,203	2,316	12	21	12
Ex-offenders	5,491	6,975	6,173	62	62	77
Low income	39,966	50,415	41,963	674	690	749
English language learners	5,001	3,893	3,988	4	6	*
Basic skills deficient	8,586	8,024	6,860	32	24	8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	665	792	1,051	5	6	3
Single parents	11,183	13,276	13,432	159	162	137
Displaced homemakers	2,076	1,751	2,110	16	5	7

**Table III-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,028	1,028	1,028	3	138
Statewide programs	3	3	3	3	0
Local programs	1,028	1,028	1,028	3	138
Dislocated Worker Grants	138	138	138	0	138
Disaster Recovery	138	138	138	0	138
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.0	5.8
22 to 29	21.4	21.4	21.4	0.0	15.9
30 to 44	40.4	40.4	40.4	100.0	44.2
45 to 54	18.9	18.9	18.9	0.0	18.1
55 and older	16.2	16.2	16.2	0.0	15.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	56.9	56.9	56.9	0.0	67.9
Males	43.1	43.1	43.1	100.0	32.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	2.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	3.7
Asians	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	52.7	52.7	52.7	0.0	57.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Whites	47.8	47.8	47.8	100.0	42.5
More than one race	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	10.3	10.3	10.3	0.0	5.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.7	89.7	89.7	100.0	94.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	4.3
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	9.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	33.6	33.6	33.6	66.7	28.3
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.4
Exhaustees	11.1	11.1	11.1	0.0	13.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	34.5	34.5	34.5	33.3	47.1
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.4	5.4	5.4	0.0	7.2
Secondary school equivalency	10.9	10.9	10.9	0.0	13.0
Secondary school graduates	56.7	56.7	56.7	66.7	49.3
Some postsecondary	8.6	8.6	8.6	0.0	8.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.6	4.6	4.6	0.0	5.8
Associate's Degree	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	5.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.9	7.9	7.9	33.3	10.9
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	7.5	7.5	7.5	0.0	5.8
Not attending	92.5	92.5	92.5	100.0	94.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,572	\$7,572	\$7,572	\$10,389	\$5,947
None	18.6	18.6	18.6	33.3	24.6
\$1 to \$2,499	15.5	15.5	15.5	33.3	18.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.1	17.1	17.1	0.0	19.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.2	15.2	15.2	0.0	16.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.5	12.5	12.5	0.0	5.8
\$10,000 or more	21.2	21.2	21.2	33.3	14.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	26.0	26.0	26.0	0.0	36.2
SSI or SSDI	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.9
TANF	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7
SNAP	24.7	24.7	24.7	0.0	34.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.0	4.7
Long-term unemployed	25.5	25.5	25.5	66.7	50.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	2.2
Ex-offenders	7.5	7.5	7.5	33.3	4.3
Low income	72.9	72.9	72.9	66.7	78.3
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	2.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Single parents	13.4	13.4	13.4	0.0	13.0
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.2

**Table III-4**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and older</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	32	220	415	194	167
Statewide programs	0	0	3	0	0
Local programs	32	220	415	194	167
Dislocated Worker Grants	8	22	61	25	22
Disaster Recovery	8	22	61	25	22
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	50.0	58.0	57.9	56.0	55.4
Males	50.0	42.0	42.1	44.0	44.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.2	3.3	2.7	1.6	0.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	1.9	1.0	0.5	3.7
Asians	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	76.7	69.7	59.7	38.9	24.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Whites	23.3	32.2	41.8	58.9	74.5
More than one race	3.3	3.4	2.5	0.5	3.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	18.8	14.5	8.9	9.8	7.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.3	85.5	91.1	90.2	92.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	2.3	1.9	3.6	8.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	2.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and older</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.1	10.5	18.1	25.8	34.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Claimants not referred	37.5	31.4	34.5	31.4	35.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6
Exhaustees	6.3	12.3	12.5	10.3	7.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	53.1	45.5	34.0	32.0	21.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	6.3	2.3	4.3	7.2	9.6
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	5.9	13.3	13.4	10.8
Secondary school graduates	87.5	76.4	57.1	37.1	46.7
Some postsecondary	6.3	9.1	7.0	12.9	7.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.9	5.5	7.2	4.8
Associate's Degree	0.0	2.3	4.3	10.3	11.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	3.2	8.4	11.9	9.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	31.3	11.8	7.0	3.1	3.6
Not attending	68.8	88.2	93.0	96.9	96.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,279	\$4,952	\$7,203	\$9,650	\$10,095
None	9.4	15.9	23.4	17.0	13.8
\$1 to \$2,499	31.3	25.9	15.2	9.8	6.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.3	25.9	16.6	10.3	12.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.6	14.1	15.2	14.4	17.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.1	7.3	11.8	16.0	18.6
\$10,000 or more	9.4	10.9	17.8	32.5	32.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	12.5	29.1	35.4	16.0	12.6
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.6	4.8
TANF	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0
SNAP	12.5	28.6	34.9	14.9	7.8
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and older</u>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.4	2.0	2.1	4.5	2.6
Long-term unemployed	12.5	25.5	30.6	23.2	18.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.6
Ex-offenders	3.1	6.4	9.4	8.2	4.2
Low income	84.4	85.9	80.5	58.2	51.5
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	3.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
Single parents	12.5	16.4	18.2	8.8	3.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.5	0.2	2.6	0.0

**Table III-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	23	986	449	501	31
Statewide programs	0	3	3	0	0
Local programs	23	986	449	501	31
Dislocated Worker Grants	4	132	53	75	6
Disaster Recovery	4	132	53	75	6
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	4.3	3.0	1.3	4.4	6.5
22 to 29	30.4	20.9	13.6	27.7	25.8
30 to 44	47.8	40.3	35.0	45.9	32.3
45 to 54	13.0	19.3	24.1	14.4	16.1
55 and older	4.3	16.5	26.1	7.6	19.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	43.5	57.3	50.7	62.1	67.7
Males	56.5	42.7	49.3	37.9	32.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	2.9	0.2	19.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	25.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	51.6
Asians	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	16.1
Blacks or African Americans	15.0	53.5	0.0	100.0	51.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.2
Whites	85.0	47.0	100.0	0.0	64.5
More than one race	20.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	77.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	8.7	10.2	8.2	11.8	19.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.3	89.8	91.8	88.2	80.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	3.3	4.9	2.2	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	26.1	20.0	31.2	10.0	22.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	43.5	33.3	31.2	35.1	35.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.0
Exhaustees	17.4	11.0	10.2	11.8	16.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	13.0	35.0	26.3	42.5	25.8
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.3	5.5	7.1	4.0	6.5
Secondary school equivalency	13.0	11.0	10.9	11.2	16.1
Secondary school graduates	56.5	56.5	52.6	61.3	41.9
Some postsecondary	4.3	8.6	9.4	7.6	9.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8.7	4.6	6.0	3.0	6.5
Associate's Degree	4.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	9.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	8.7	7.8	8.0	7.2	9.7
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	26.1	7.1	10.5	4.0	25.8
Not attending	73.9	92.9	89.5	96.0	74.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,079	\$7,518	\$9,498	\$5,693	\$7,503
None	8.7	18.6	16.3	20.4	19.4
\$1 to \$2,499	8.7	15.5	9.8	20.8	9.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.7	17.4	11.8	22.4	19.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.7	15.0	18.5	13.2	9.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.0	12.5	14.0	10.2	22.6
\$10,000 or more	39.1	21.0	29.6	13.2	19.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	21.7	26.4	17.6	35.5	25.8
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.9	1.3	2.6	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.2
SNAP	21.7	25.1	16.3	34.1	25.8
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	2.6	3.3	2.0	3.3
Long-term unemployed	21.7	25.7	19.2	32.1	19.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	4.3	7.7	7.3	8.2	6.5
Low income	73.9	72.5	57.5	87.0	71.0
English language learners	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Basic skills deficient	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	3.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
Single parents	26.1	13.0	10.5	16.6	6.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.0

**Table III-6**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	582	441	106	922	25
Statewide programs	0	3	0	3	0
Local programs	582	441	106	922	25
Dislocated Worker Grants	93	44	7	131	6
Disaster Recovery	93	44	7	131	6
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.7	3.6	5.7	2.8	4.0
22 to 29	21.8	20.9	30.2	20.4	16.0
30 to 44	41.1	39.5	34.9	41.0	32.0
45 to 54	18.6	19.3	17.9	19.0	32.0
55 and older	15.8	16.8	11.3	16.8	16.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	62.3	56.3	52.0
Males	0.0	100.0	37.7	43.7	48.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	1.7	3.0	1.9	2.3	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	1.0	2.0	1.6	4.2
Asians	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	57.5	46.7	61.8	51.6	37.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Whites	43.0	53.8	40.2	48.7	58.3
More than one race	3.0	1.7	4.9	2.2	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	11.3	9.1	100.0	0.0	12.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.7	90.9	0.0	100.0	88.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.9	6.6	3.8	3.3	12.0
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.9	12.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	4.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	21.5	18.1	12.3	20.9	20.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	33.2	33.8	27.4	34.3	32.0
Claimants exempt	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.0
Exhaustees	11.5	10.7	10.4	11.2	4.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	33.7	35.8	49.1	32.9	44.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.8	6.1	3.8	5.5	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	10.3	11.6	5.7	11.5	12.0
Secondary school graduates	54.5	59.6	73.6	54.8	40.0
Some postsecondary	10.3	6.3	6.6	8.8	4.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.5	3.4	3.8	4.7	12.0
Associate's Degree	6.9	5.0	2.8	6.4	16.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.7	7.9	3.8	8.4	16.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	7.6	7.3	4.7	7.8	8.0
Not attending	92.4	92.7	95.3	92.2	92.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,564	\$8,789	\$7,549	\$7,575	\$8,656
None	20.3	16.3	17.9	18.7	16.0
\$1 to \$2,499	16.2	14.7	8.5	16.3	24.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.4	14.1	22.6	16.5	8.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.2	12.7	19.8	14.6	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.3	13.8	13.2	12.4	12.0
\$10,000 or more	15.6	28.3	17.9	21.6	20.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	35.7	13.2	20.8	26.6	44.0
SSI or SSDI	2.6	0.9	2.8	1.7	32.0
TANF	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
SNAP	34.0	12.5	18.9	25.4	24.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.6	100.0
Long-term unemployed	27.1	23.6	16.0	26.6	16.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	4.0
Ex-offenders	4.3	11.6	4.7	7.8	8.0
Low income	78.7	65.3	58.5	74.5	68.0
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Single parents	21.0	3.4	18.9	12.7	12.0
Displaced homemakers	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.5	4.0

**Table III-7**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	559	114	355	262	7
Statewide programs	*	0	*	*	0
Local programs	559	114	355	262	7
Dislocated Worker Grants	54	19	65	69	3
Disaster Recovery	54	19	65	69	3
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.3	1.8	4.8	1.5	0.0
22 to 29	16.6	23.7	28.2	21.4	14.3
30 to 44	39.7	45.6	39.7	48.5	14.3
45 to 54	20.0	17.5	17.5	17.2	71.4
55 and older	21.3	11.4	9.9	11.5	0.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	57.5	58.8	55.4	60.3	100.0
Males	42.5	41.2	44.6	39.7	0.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.9	3.6	0.9	1.9	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.0
Asians	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	44.7	57.3	63.7	65.2	14.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	55.6	45.5	36.3	35.6	85.7
More than one race	2.8	3.6	1.5	1.6	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	7.7	9.6	14.6	6.5	28.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.3	90.4	85.4	93.5	71.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.8	1.8	3.1	2.7	0.0
Disabled veterans	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	36.9	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	61.7	0.0	0.0	28.2	14.3
Claimants exempt	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	24.0	14.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	38.9	71.4
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	7.0	5.3	2.8	5.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	10.6	9.6	11.8	9.9	0.0
Secondary school graduates	49.9	60.5	66.2	61.1	57.1
Some postsecondary	10.4	8.8	5.6	7.6	14.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.2	4.4	3.7	3.4	14.3
Associate's Degree	7.9	5.3	3.4	5.7	0.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	9.1	6.1	6.5	7.3	14.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	6.8	11.4	7.3	7.3	28.6
Not attending	93.2	88.6	92.7	92.7	71.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$8,343	\$4,370	\$7,003	\$5,877	\$7,385
None	10.7	36.0	25.4	34.4	85.7
\$1 to \$2,499	12.7	21.9	17.7	18.7	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	20.2	16.1	17.6	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.3	12.3	14.4	10.7	14.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.0	4.4	7.9	7.6	0.0
\$10,000 or more	26.1	5.3	18.6	11.1	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	24.2	32.5	26.8	34.4	28.6
SSI or SSDI	2.0	0.9	2.0	1.2	14.3
TANF	0.5	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
SNAP	22.7	32.5	25.4	33.2	14.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		

**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	2.5	1.0	3.4	1.6	14.3
Long-term unemployed	17.4	55.3	28.7	100.0	57.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.9	14.3
Ex-offenders	6.6	14.9	6.5	11.8	0.0
Low income	66.4	81.6	80.3	85.1	85.7
English language learners	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
Single parents	12.9	24.6	10.4	16.4	14.3
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	100.0

**Table III-8**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	34	6	749	10
Statewide programs	0	0	*	0
Local programs	34	6	749	10
Dislocated Worker Grants	6	*	108	3
Disaster Recovery	6	*	108	3
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>				
Under 22	0.0	0.0	3.6	10.0
22 to 29	14.7	16.7	25.2	0.0
30 to 44	23.5	66.7	44.6	50.0
45 to 54	20.6	16.7	15.1	10.0
55 and older	41.2	0.0	11.5	30.0
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	14.7	100.0	61.4	50.0
Males	85.3	0.0	38.6	50.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	1.8	10.0
Asians	0.0	16.7	0.4	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	33.3	33.3	62.6	40.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	66.7	66.7	38.3	60.0
More than one race	0.0	16.7	2.7	10.0
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	11.8	0.0	8.3	10.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.2	100.0	91.7	90.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	100.0	0.0	2.3	10.0
Disabled veterans	23.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.4	10.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	23.5	0.0	16.7	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	38.2	50.0	31.9	60.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Exhaustees	5.9	50.0	12.4	10.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	32.4	0.0	38.1	30.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
No educational level completed	2.9	0.0	4.5	20.0
Secondary school equivalency	8.8	0.0	11.5	0.0
Secondary school graduates	44.1	83.3	58.7	60.0
Some postsecondary	5.9	16.7	7.9	20.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
Associate's Degree	23.5	0.0	5.3	0.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.7	0.0	7.7	0.0
<b>School Attendance</b>				
Attending school	5.9	16.7	7.9	20.0
Not attending	94.1	83.3	92.1	80.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>				
Average Earnings	\$11,993	\$1,701	\$6,210	\$6,288
None	14.7	33.3	22.8	20.0
\$1 to \$2,499	5.9	50.0	18.8	10.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	16.7	19.1	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5.9	0.0	15.1	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.6	0.0	9.5	30.0
\$10,000 or more	44.1	0.0	14.7	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	14.7	100.0	35.4	20.0
SSI or SSDI	3.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
TANF	0.0	100.0	0.8	0.0
SNAP	11.8	100.0	33.9	20.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Individuals with a disability	9.4	0.0	2.5	0.0
Long-term unemployed	20.6	50.0	29.8	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	20.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Ex-offenders	5.9	16.7	8.8	10.0
Low income	50.0	100.0	100.0	70.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.1	20.0
Basic skills deficient	2.9	0.0	0.8	80.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Single parents	5.9	66.7	16.2	10.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0

**Table III-9**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	55	695	88	47	143
Statewide programs	0	*	0	0	*
Local programs	55	695	88	47	143
Dislocated Worker Grants	10	86	12	8	22
Disaster Recovery	10	86	12	8	22
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	3.6	4.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	9.1	26.0	22.7	4.3	8.4
30 to 44	32.7	42.0	33.0	48.9	37.1
45 to 54	25.5	14.1	28.4	29.8	30.1
55 and older	29.1	13.8	13.6	17.0	24.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	50.9	54.6	68.2	68.1	59.9
Males	49.1	45.4	31.8	31.9	40.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	1.8	2.3	1.2	4.3	2.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.7	0.0	4.5	2.2
Asians	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	2.2
Blacks or African Americans	40.7	56.2	48.2	34.1	49.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	63.0	44.6	53.0	63.6	49.3
More than one race	3.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	7.3	12.1	8.0	8.5	4.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.7	87.9	92.0	91.5	95.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.8	2.6	2.3	0.0	9.1
Disabled veterans	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	43.6	15.7	21.6	29.8	28.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	25.5	32.2	44.3	29.8	37.8
Claimants exempt	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
Exhaustees	10.9	11.5	11.4	10.6	9.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	18.2	39.9	22.7	27.7	24.5
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	83.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.5	7.3	13.6	8.5	4.9
Not attending	94.5	92.7	86.4	91.5	95.1
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,557	\$6,623	\$7,085	\$11,140	\$11,435
None	12.7	18.8	15.9	19.1	21.0
\$1 to \$2,499	16.4	18.8	9.1	10.6	4.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.4	18.4	25.0	6.4	9.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.4	15.3	14.8	17.0	14.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.0	11.4	14.8	6.4	15.4
\$10,000 or more	18.2	17.3	20.5	40.4	35.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	14.5	26.6	28.4	31.9	23.8
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.6	2.3	6.4	2.2
TANF	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0
SNAP	14.5	25.5	26.1	29.8	22.4
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Grad or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Tech/Voc Certificate</b>	<b>Post-Sec. Degree</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	2.1	1.2	7.0	5.9
Long-term unemployed	23.6	26.8	22.7	19.1	23.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.8	1.2	1.1	2.1	0.7
Ex-offenders	7.3	8.5	8.0	4.3	3.5
Low income	61.8	75.7	67.0	68.1	68.5
English language learners	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	3.6	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
Single parents	14.5	13.5	14.8	17.0	9.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.7

**Table III-10**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>School Status</u>		<u>Ex-Offenders</u>	<u>Homeless</u>	<u>Single Parents</u>
	<u>Attending</u>	<u>Not Attending</u>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	77	951	77	12	137
Statewide programs	0	3	*	0	0
Local programs	77	951	77	12	137
Dislocated Worker Grants	8	130	6	3	18
Disaster Recovery	8	130	6	3	18
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	13.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	2.9
22 to 29	33.8	20.4	18.2	16.7	26.3
30 to 44	37.7	40.6	50.6	50.0	54.7
45 to 54	7.8	19.8	20.8	25.0	12.4
55 and older	7.8	16.9	9.1	8.3	3.6
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	57.9	56.8	32.9	50.0	89.1
Males	42.1	43.2	67.1	50.0	10.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.9	1.8	1.3	0.0	4.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.8
Asians	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	34.7	54.2	56.6	45.5	63.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	69.3	46.0	46.1	54.5	36.4
More than one race	8.0	2.0	2.6	0.0	0.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	6.5	10.6	6.5	0.0	14.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.5	89.4	93.5	100.0	85.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.6	3.4	2.6	0.0	1.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status			Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Ex-Offenders		
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.1	20.9	15.6	8.3	20.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	40.3	33.0	29.9	33.3	32.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.7	2.6	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	16.9	10.6	22.1	8.3	20.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	33.8	34.6	29.9	50.0	27.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.9	5.5	5.2	8.3	5.8
Secondary school equivalency	15.6	10.5	26.0	25.0	11.7
Secondary school graduates	50.6	57.2	50.6	41.7	56.9
Some postsecondary	15.6	8.0	9.1	8.3	9.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.2	4.5	2.6	8.3	5.8
Associate's Degree	7.8	5.9	2.6	0.0	5.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	1.3	8.4	3.9	8.3	4.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	7.8	16.7	13.1
Not attending	0.0	100.0	92.2	83.3	86.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,322	\$7,740	\$5,447	\$4,912	\$5,928
None	24.7	18.1	22.1	25.0	18.2
\$1 to \$2,499	22.1	14.9	18.2	33.3	16.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.8	16.8	26.0	8.3	27.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	15.4	10.4	16.7	18.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	12.5	10.4	8.3	5.8
\$10,000 or more	7.8	22.3	13.0	8.3	13.9
<b>Public assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	27.3	25.9	37.7	16.7	56.9
SSI or SSDI	2.6	1.8	2.6	0.0	1.5
TANF	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.0	2.9
SNAP	24.7	24.7	35.1	16.7	56.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	2.8	2.6	2.7	9.1	2.2
Long-term unemployed	24.7	25.6	40.3	41.7	31.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.6	1.1	7.8	100.0	1.5
Ex-offenders	7.8	7.5	100.0	50.0	8.8
Low income	76.6	72.6	85.7	100.0	88.3
English language learners	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Single parents	23.4	12.5	15.6	16.7	100.0
Displaced homemakers	2.6	0.5	0.0	8.3	0.7

**Table III-11**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,028	1,028	1,026	393	635
Statewide programs	3	3	3	*	*
Local programs	1,028	1,028	1,026	393	635
Dislocated Worker Grants	138	138	138	56	82
Disaster Recovery	138	138	138	56	82
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.0	3.8
22 to 29	21.4	21.4	21.4	15.3	25.2
30 to 44	40.4	40.4	40.4	32.1	45.5
45 to 54	18.9	18.9	18.9	23.4	16.1
55 and older	16.2	16.2	16.2	27.2	9.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	56.9	56.9	56.8	60.5	54.7
Males	43.1	43.1	43.2	39.5	45.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.3	2.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5
Asians	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
Blacks or African Americans	52.7	52.7	52.8	39.4	60.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Whites	47.8	47.8	47.7	61.4	39.5
More than one race	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.5	1.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	10.3	10.3	10.3	11.5	9.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.7	89.7	89.7	88.5	90.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.3	2.7
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.0	20.0	20.1	39.9	7.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Claimants not referred	33.6	33.6	33.4	27.2	37.5
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
Exhaustees	11.1	11.1	11.1	8.9	12.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	34.5	34.5	34.6	23.2	41.6
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.4	5.4	5.4	8.9	3.1
Secondary school equivalency	10.9	10.9	10.9	9.2	12.0
Secondary school graduates	56.7	56.7	56.7	51.4	60.0
Some postsecondary	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.3
Associate's Degree	6.0	6.0	5.9	8.1	4.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.4	7.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	7.5	7.5	7.3	4.1	9.6
Not attending	92.5	92.5	92.7	95.9	90.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,572	\$7,572	\$7,572	\$8,536	\$6,913
None	18.6	18.6	18.5	13.5	21.7
\$1 to \$2,499	15.5	15.5	15.5	11.2	18.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.1	17.1	17.2	16.0	17.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.2	15.2	15.2	17.0	14.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.5	12.5	12.4	15.5	10.6
\$10,000 or more	21.2	21.2	21.2	26.7	17.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	26.0	26.0	26.0	22.1	28.3
SSI or SSDI	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7
TANF	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8
SNAP	24.7	24.7	24.8	20.1	27.6
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	

**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
Long-term unemployed	25.5	25.5	25.4	20.4	28.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.9
Ex-offenders	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.2
Low income	72.9	72.9	72.8	68.4	75.6
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Basic skills deficient	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Single parents	13.4	13.4	13.4	11.0	14.8
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6

**Table III-12**  
**Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,028	1,028	1,026	393	635
Statewide programs	3	3	3	*	*
Local programs	1,028	1,028	1,026	393	635
Dislocated Worker Grants	138	138	138	56	82
Disaster Recovery	138	138	138	56	82
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	32	32	32	8	24
22 to 29	220	220	220	60	160
30 to 44	415	415	414	126	289
45 to 54	194	194	194	92	102
55 and older	167	167	166	107	60
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	582	582	580	236	346
Males	441	441	441	154	287
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	23	23	23	5	18
American Indians/Alaska Natives	16	16	16	7	9
Asians	5	5	5	3	*
Blacks or African Americans	517	517	517	147	370
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	0
Whites	469	469	467	229	240
More than one race	24	24	24	13	11
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	106	106	106	45	61
Not employed or with layoff notice	922	922	920	348	574
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	34	34	34	17	17
Disabled veterans	8	8	8	6	*
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	5	5	5	*	4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	206	206	206	157	49
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	0	*
Claimants not referred	345	345	343	107	238
Claimants exempt	7	7	7	3	4
Exhaustees	114	114	114	35	79
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	355	355	355	91	264
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	55	55	55	35	20
Secondary school equivalency	112	112	112	36	76
Secondary school graduates	583	583	582	202	381
Some postsecondary	88	88	88	35	53
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	47	47	47	20	27
Associate's Degree	62	62	61	32	30
Bachelor's Degree or higher	81	81	81	33	48
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	77	77	75	16	61
Not attending	951	951	951	377	574
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	191	191	190	53	138
\$1 to \$2,499	159	159	159	44	115
\$2,500 to \$4,999	176	176	176	63	113
\$5,000 to \$7,499	156	156	156	67	89
\$7,500 to \$9,999	128	128	127	61	67
\$10,000 or more	218	218	218	105	113
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	267	267	267	87	180
SSI or SSDI	19	19	19	8	11
TANF	6	6	6	*	5
SNAP	254	254	254	79	175
Other public assistance	0	0	0	0	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	

**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	25	25	25	10	15
Long-term unemployed	262	262	261	80	182
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	12	12	12	6	6
Ex-offenders	77	77	77	31	46
Low income	749	749	747	269	480
English language learners	*	*	*	0	*
Basic skills deficient	8	8	8	*	6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3	3	3	*	*
Single parents	137	137	137	43	94
Displaced homemakers	7	7	7	3	4

**Table III-13**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All trainees	635	*	69	567	*
Statewide programs	*	*	0	*	*
Local programs	635	*	69	567	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	82	*	13	69	*
Disaster Recovery	82	*	13	69	*
Economic Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	3.8	*	5.8	3.5	*
22 to 29	25.2	*	29.0	24.7	*
30 to 44	45.5	*	46.4	45.3	*
45 to 54	16.1	*	13.0	16.6	*
55 and older	9.4	*	5.8	9.9	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	54.7	*	49.3	55.4	*
Males	45.3	*	50.7	44.6	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.9	*	0.0	3.2	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	*	0.0	1.7	*
Asians	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	*
Blacks or African Americans	60.9	*	70.6	59.5	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Whites	39.5	*	30.9	40.7	*
More than one race	1.8	*	1.5	1.8	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	9.6	*	13.0	9.2	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.4	*	87.0	90.8	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.7	*	2.9	2.6	*
Disabled veterans	0.3	*	1.4	0.2	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.6	*	0.0	0.7	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.7	*	1.4	8.5	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Claimants not referred	37.5	*	15.9	40.0	*
Claimants exempt	0.6	*	1.4	0.5	*
Exhaustees	12.4	*	5.8	13.4	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	41.6	*	75.4	37.4	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.1	*	11.6	2.1	*
Secondary school equivalency	12.0	*	11.6	12.0	*
Secondary school graduates	60.0	*	65.2	59.3	*
Some postsecondary	8.3	*	0.0	9.3	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.3	*	4.3	4.4	*
Associate's Degree	4.7	*	1.4	5.1	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.6	*	5.8	7.8	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	9.6	*	0.0	10.8	*
Not attending	90.4	*	100.0	89.2	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,913	*	\$7,180	\$6,892	*
None	21.7	*	15.9	22.4	*
\$1 to \$2,499	18.1	*	27.5	16.9	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.8	*	14.5	18.2	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.0	*	14.5	13.9	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.6	*	5.8	11.1	*
\$10,000 or more	17.8	*	21.7	17.5	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	28.3	*	15.9	29.8	*
SSI or SSDI	1.7	*	1.4	1.8	*
TANF	0.8	*	0.0	0.9	*
SNAP	27.6	*	14.5	29.1	*
Other public assistance	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
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**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	2.6	*	4.5	2.3	*
Long-term unemployed	28.7	*	29.0	28.7	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.9	*	1.4	0.9	*
Ex-offenders	7.2	*	7.2	7.2	*
Low income	75.6	*	84.1	74.6	*
English language learners	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	*
Basic skills deficient	0.9	*	0.0	1.1	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	*
Single parents	14.8	*	2.9	16.3	*
Displaced homemakers	0.6	*	1.4	0.5	*

**Table III-14**  
**Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	132,627	175,034	160,497	1,254	1,098	1,028
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	81.0	84.2	88.5	55.9	48.7	66.6
WIOA Adult	10.1	7.8	7.5	4.5	6.5	29.7
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	3.1	1.8
Wagner-Peyser	74.9	81.0	85.3	52.3	40.1	39.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.2	3.1	2.9
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.6
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	88.7	91.0	92.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.1	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	64.7	72.0	74.3	100.0	100.0	99.9
Career guidance	48.0	40.3	36.9	99.2	99.0	98.4
Staff-assisted job search	65.8	67.9	75.5	75.6	79.0	83.5
Referred to employment	42.6	57.6	62.9	75.1	79.1	83.1
Referred to Federal training	17.9	16.7	12.5	66.7	69.5	65.3
Assistance with UI	2.7	2.2	2.9	40.8	21.3	27.0
Other basic services	61.4	69.5	70.8	82.3	82.5	88.1
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	79.2	87.4	90.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
IEP created	42.6	39.5	38.9	99.8	99.8	99.7
Internship or work experience	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	4.6	2.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.7
Other work experience	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.2	1.5
Financial literacy services	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.0
English as a second language services	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Pre-vocational services	4.8	4.1	10.7	3.2	1.5	0.9
Other individualized services	35.2	47.3	50.5	0.2	0.2	0.1

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	TN PY 2020	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	--	7.9	--	--	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	--	48.4	--	--	27.6
In-person only	--	--	43.6	--	--	72.4
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	--	72.1	--	--	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	21.7	22.2	18.8	62.8	47.2	48.8
4 or fewer weeks	41.3	31.4	28.4	1.2	2.4	2.4
5 to 13 weeks	18.2	29.9	32.4	11.1	12.4	13.0
14 to 26 weeks	14.8	15.9	21.8	16.3	20.4	22.9
27 to 52 weeks	12.6	10.9	8.5	21.7	31.1	25.1
53 to 104 weeks	9.1	7.4	6.0	28.4	23.9	25.9
More than 104 weeks	4.0	4.6	2.9	21.3	9.9	10.7
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.3	1.8
Supportive services	12.9	8.1	6.1	49.2	49.5	51.8
Rapid response	5.8	5.6	5.3	3.7	3.8	4.5
Disaster relief employment	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.3	3.9	4.2
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	24.3	22.6	16.3	58.2	64.7	61.8
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	32,277	39,606	26,183	730	710	635
Type of training						
On-the-job training	9.0	8.1	8.0	10.7	7.9	7.2
Skill upgrading	14.0	14.5	16.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other occupational skills training	72.6	74.0	70.9	89.3	89.0	89.3
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
Registered apprenticeship	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.3	3.0	3.6

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	TN PY 2020	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of Training (continued)						
Other non-occupational training	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	78.2	78.9	79.9	75.8	78.7	81.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	--	7.1	--	--	3.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	--	12.4	--	--	9.1
In-person only	--	--	80.5	--	--	87.2
Method not reported (among trainees)	--	--	37.4	--	--	0.0
ITA established	66.5	68.3	66.5	88.9	92.3	94.2
Pell grant recipients	3.3	3.4	3.7	8.1	7.2	5.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	32.9	36.4	39.0	36.7	41.3	43.9
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	28.4	28.0	30.6	28.5	21.6	23.2
4 or fewer weeks	16.0	14.4	12.7	23.3	28.7	32.1
5 to 13 weeks	29.7	31.0	31.8	27.0	30.4	28.0
14 to 26 weeks	20.8	22.0	19.8	14.4	13.4	10.6
27 to 52 weeks	17.5	17.0	17.0	15.9	15.8	14.5
53 to 104 weeks	11.7	11.6	13.7	15.5	10.0	13.1
More than 104 weeks	4.4	4.0	5.1	4.0	1.7	1.7
Occupation of training						
Management	9.8	8.0	6.4	7.4	3.7	5.2
Business and financial	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	1.3	0.6
Computer and mathematical	6.4	10.3	9.3	7.0	6.2	4.4
Architecture and engineering	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7
Education, training, and library	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.4	0.4	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.5	8.9	10.0	11.4	14.5	12.8
Healthcare support	7.0	8.7	8.6	9.4	15.7	13.8
Food preparation and serving related	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
Personal care and service	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.0
Sales and related	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	8.5	6.9	6.5	7.9	5.2	6.0
Construction and extraction	3.1	3.1	3.2	1.4	3.1	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.9	9.5	6.8
Production	7.4	6.2	5.7	10.0	6.5	5.2
Transportation and material moving	30.4	29.8	31.6	30.1	28.2	34.2
Other occupations	5.4	5.2	5.0	2.5	3.3	4.3

**Table III-15**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	132,627	175,034	160,497	1,254	1,098	1,028
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	107,422	147,389	141,984	701	535	685
WIOA Adult	13,364	13,636	11,980	56	71	305
WIOA Youth	228	379	257	0	34	18
Wagner-Peyser	99,344	141,695	136,921	656	440	402
Vocational Rehabilitation	251	268	235	5	7	3
Adult Education	300	419	365	28	34	30
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	116	37	53	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	4	3	2	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	1,341	1,743	1,936	14	7	6
Vocational Education	85	114	93	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	5	4	5	0	0	0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	117,604	159,358	148,697	1,254	1,098	1,028
Any staff-assisted basic career service	131,444	174,310	160,204	1,254	1,098	1,028
Workforce information services	85,858	125,968	119,293	1,254	1,098	1,027
Career guidance	63,716	70,558	59,255	1,244	1,087	1,012
Staff-assisted job search	87,290	118,800	121,207	948	867	858
Referred to employment	56,490	100,805	100,920	942	869	854
Referred to Federal training	23,754	29,269	20,024	836	763	671
Assistance with UI	3,531	3,843	4,631	512	234	278
Other basic services	81,404	121,600	113,650	1,032	906	906
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	105,090	153,051	144,501	1,253	1,098	1,026
IEP created	56,538	69,113	62,511	1,251	1,096	1,025
Internship or work experience	1,903	2,888	2,958	18	50	29
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,048	1,261	1,066	0	3	7
Transitional jobs	397	594	673	0	*	7
Other work experience	617	1,299	1,480	18	46	15
Financial literacy services	907	1,345	1,045	0	19	10
English as a second language services	807	886	780	0	0	*
Pre-vocational services	6,336	7,249	17,106	40	16	9
Other individualized services	46,718	82,764	80,974	*	*	*

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	TN PY 2020	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	--	2,962	--	--	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	--	18,057	--	--	197
In-person only	--	--	16,261	--	--	516
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	--	96,174	--	--	0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	54,813	54,877	45,632	15	26	25
5 to 13 weeks	24,151	52,306	51,979	139	136	134
14 to 26 weeks	19,622	27,811	34,990	205	224	235
27 to 52 weeks	16,659	19,088	13,623	272	341	258
53 to 104 weeks	12,025	12,975	9,650	356	262	266
More than 104 weeks	5,357	7,977	4,623	267	109	110
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	157	225	340	21	14	19
Supportive services	17,120	14,140	9,791	617	544	532
Rapid response	7,627	9,729	8,586	46	42	46
Disaster relief employment	889	2,007	1,097	4	43	43
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	49	70	52	0	*	0
Health/medical	711	651	477	8	8	6
Deceased	109	125	54	9	4	*
Reserve called to active duty	8	5	10	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	32,277	39,606	26,183	730	710	635
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	32,277	39,606	26,183	730	710	635
Type of training						
On-the-job training	2,899	3,208	2,107	78	56	46
Skill upgrading	4,517	5,751	4,422	0	*	0
Entrepreneurial training	127	163	158	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	170	111	70	0	0	0
Customized training	377	457	225	0	*	0
Other occupational skills training	23,428	29,314	18,558	652	632	567
Prerequisite training	71	88	66	3	0	*

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	TN PY 2020	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of training						
Registered apprenticeship	331	487	427	*	21	23
Other non-occupational training	465	372	333	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	194	112	79	0	0	0
Completed training	25,232	31,261	20,929	553	559	519
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	--	884	--	--	17
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	--	1,545	--	--	42
In-person only	--	--	10,025	--	--	402
Method not reported (among trainees)	--	--	7,431	--	--	0
ITA established	21,470	27,063	17,407	649	655	598
Pell grant recipients	1,054	1,356	961	59	51	34
Program(s) operated by the private sector	10,631	14,405	10,215	268	293	279
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,147	5,698	3,325	170	204	204
5 to 13 weeks	9,588	12,276	8,322	197	216	178
14 to 26 weeks	6,716	8,719	5,178	105	95	67
27 to 52 weeks	5,635	6,739	4,441	116	112	92
53 to 104 weeks	3,768	4,588	3,584	113	71	83
More than 104 weeks	1,415	1,570	1,333	29	12	11
Occupation of training						
Management	2,722	3,108	1,646	48	26	33
Business and financial	1,092	1,307	894	24	9	4
Computer and mathematical	1,778	3,986	2,407	45	44	28
Architecture and engineering	634	821	510	15	19	17
Education, training, and library	750	780	518	9	3	9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,090	3,447	2,592	74	102	81
Healthcare support	1,938	3,361	2,213	61	111	87
Food preparation and serving related	371	440	196	0	*	0
Personal care and service	235	368	349	3	8	6
Sales and related	207	295	220	*	*	0
Office and administrative support	2,354	2,660	1,673	51	37	38
Construction and extraction	852	1,197	831	9	22	21
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,220	1,765	1,329	38	67	43
Production	2,067	2,389	1,479	65	46	33
Transportation and material moving	8,450	11,566	8,163	195	199	216
Other occupations	1,500	2,002	1,284	16	23	27

**Table III-16**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,028	1,028	1,028	3	138
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	66.6	66.6	66.6	33.3	50.7
WIOA Adult	29.7	29.7	29.7	0.0	17.4
WIOA Youth	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	39.1	39.1	39.1	33.3	37.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.0	1.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	98.4	98.4	98.4	100.0	99.3
Staff-assisted job search	83.5	83.5	83.5	100.0	88.4
Referred to employment	83.1	83.1	83.1	100.0	87.0
Referred to Federal training	65.3	65.3	65.3	66.7	59.4
Assistance with UI	27.0	27.0	27.0	0.0	13.0
Other basic services	88.1	88.1	88.1	100.0	90.6
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0	8.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	8.7
Financial literacy services	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	27.6	27.6	27.6	0.0	13.8
In-person only	72.4	72.4	72.4	0.0	86.2
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	48.8	48.8	48.8	195.4	44.7
4 or fewer weeks	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.7
5 to 13 weeks	13.0	13.0	13.0	0.0	10.9
14 to 26 weeks	22.9	22.9	22.9	0.0	25.4
27 to 52 weeks	25.1	25.1	25.1	0.0	23.2
53 to 104 weeks	25.9	25.9	25.9	0.0	35.5
More than 104 weeks	10.7	10.7	10.7	100.0	4.3
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.4
Supportive services	51.8	51.8	51.8	66.7	67.4
Rapid response	4.5	4.5	4.5	0.0	1.4
Disaster relief employment	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	31.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	61.8	61.8	61.8	66.7	59.4
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	635	635	635	*	82
Type of training					
On-the-job training	7.2	7.2	7.2	*	15.9
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	89.3	89.3	89.3	*	84.1
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.6	3.6	3.6	*	0.0

## Formula Funds

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	81.7	81.7	81.7	*	86.6
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	3.7	3.7	3.7	*	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	9.1	9.1	9.1	*	4.8
In-person only	87.2	87.2	87.2	*	95.2
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ITA established	94.2	94.2	94.2	*	85.4
Pell grant recipients	5.4	5.4	5.4	*	6.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	43.9	43.9	43.9	*	48.8
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.2	23.2	23.2	*	19.9
4 or fewer weeks	32.1	32.1	32.1	*	34.1
5 to 13 weeks	28.0	28.0	28.0	*	32.9
14 to 26 weeks	10.6	10.6	10.6	*	8.5
27 to 52 weeks	14.5	14.5	14.5	*	12.2
53 to 104 weeks	13.1	13.1	13.1	*	11.0
More than 104 weeks	1.7	1.7	1.7	*	1.2
Occupation of training					
Management	5.2	5.2	5.2	*	3.7
Business and financial	0.6	0.6	0.6	*	1.2
Computer and mathematical	4.4	4.4	4.4	*	1.2
Architecture and engineering	2.7	2.7	2.7	*	2.4
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.4	1.4	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.8	12.8	12.8	*	18.3
Healthcare support	13.8	13.8	13.8	*	14.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.0	6.0	6.0	*	7.3
Construction and extraction	3.3	3.3	3.3	*	1.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.8	6.8	6.8	*	4.9
Production	5.2	5.2	5.2	*	9.8
Transportation and material moving	34.2	34.2	34.2	*	32.9
Other occupations	4.3	4.3	4.3	*	3.7

**Table III-17**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	32	220	415	194	167
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	65.6	67.3	63.4	67.5	73.1
WIOA Adult	31.3	45.0	34.0	20.6	9.0
WIOA Youth	18.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	25.0	23.2	33.0	50.0	65.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
Adult Education	0.0	1.4	2.2	2.1	8.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	98.6	97.8	99.0	98.8
Staff-assisted job search	96.9	89.5	81.7	81.4	79.6
Referred to employment	93.8	90.0	81.0	82.0	78.4
Referred to Federal training	75.0	74.1	72.3	58.2	42.5
Assistance with UI	9.4	12.3	21.4	35.6	53.9
Other basic services	93.8	91.4	86.0	87.1	89.2
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.8
Internships or work experience	6.3	4.1	2.2	2.1	3.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	6.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.5	3.0
Financial literacy services	6.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.6
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	21.7	24.7	27.9	26.0	34.6
In-person only	78.3	75.3	72.1	74.0	65.4
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	41.4	42.0	48.4	55.3	52.5
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.8	3.4	1.5	2.4
5 to 13 weeks	6.3	9.1	12.3	16.5	17.4
14 to 26 weeks	28.1	31.4	20.5	22.7	16.8
27 to 52 weeks	40.6	29.1	25.1	20.1	22.8
53 to 104 weeks	18.8	22.3	29.4	23.7	25.7
More than 104 weeks	6.3	6.4	9.4	15.5	15.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.6	4.8
Supportive services	71.9	49.5	50.6	55.2	49.7
Rapid Response	0.0	0.0	1.4	7.2	15.6
Disaster relief employment	0.0	1.8	4.8	4.1	6.6
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	75.0	72.7	69.6	52.6	35.9
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	24	160	289	102	60
Type of training					
On-the-job training	16.7	6.3	6.9	7.8	6.7
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	83.3	87.5	88.9	92.2	93.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	6.3	4.2	1.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	83.3	83.8	81.3	79.4	81.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	5.6	4.9	3.6	0.0	5.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	8.1	9.0	10.8	14.7
In-person only	94.4	87.0	87.3	89.2	79.4
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	87.5	95.6	94.5	94.1	91.7
Pell grant recipients	12.5	6.3	5.9	2.9	1.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	41.7	47.5	47.4	42.2	21.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.8	17.4	20.6	33.3	35.1
4 or fewer weeks	20.8	38.1	37.0	21.6	15.0
5 to 13 weeks	37.5	30.0	26.0	30.4	25.0
14 to 26 weeks	16.7	11.3	10.4	9.8	8.3
27 to 52 weeks	12.5	11.3	13.5	15.7	26.7
53 to 104 weeks	12.5	8.8	12.5	16.7	21.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.6	0.7	5.9	3.3
Occupation of training					
Management	8.3	2.5	3.5	12.9	6.8
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	3.8	3.8	5.9	8.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	3.1	2.1	5.0	1.7
Education, training, and library	4.2	1.3	0.7	3.0	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.7	11.3	14.9	11.9	6.8
Healthcare support	12.5	19.5	14.2	10.9	1.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.2	1.3	4.5	8.9	22.0
Construction and extraction	12.5	2.5	3.5	1.0	5.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12.5	5.7	5.2	8.9	11.9
Production	12.5	4.4	4.2	5.0	10.2
Transportation and material moving	16.7	38.4	37.2	29.7	23.7
Other occupations	0.0	5.0	6.3	0.0	1.7

**Table III-18**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of exiters</b>	23	986	449	501	31
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	47.8	67.6	61.9	72.5	64.5
WIOA Adult	4.3	30.4	5.8	51.9	22.6
WIOA Youth	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.2	3.2
Wagner-Peyser	39.1	39.6	56.3	24.6	45.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	4.3	2.9	4.9	1.2	6.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	98.4	96.4	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	78.3	83.5	76.2	89.6	83.9
Referred to employment	78.3	83.1	76.2	89.0	80.6
Referred to Federal training	78.3	64.9	56.6	74.1	61.3
Assistance with UI	26.1	27.3	44.8	11.4	32.3
Other basic services	87.0	88.1	83.5	92.2	90.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	99.6	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.7	99.3	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	2.9	0.4	5.0	3.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	1.5	0.4	2.4	3.2
Financial literacy services	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.2
Pre-vocational services	4.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	9.7
Other individualized services	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	33.3	27.6	32.2	24.2	26.3
In-person only	66.7	72.4	67.8	75.8	73.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	62.2	48.6	54.3	43.1	57.8
4 or fewer weeks	8.7	2.3	3.3	1.6	6.5
5 to 13 weeks	4.3	13.4	17.1	9.6	3.2
14 to 26 weeks	17.4	22.9	18.3	27.5	22.6
27 to 52 weeks	13.0	24.9	17.8	30.5	29.0
53 to 104 weeks	43.5	25.7	29.8	23.6	22.6
More than 104 weeks	13.0	10.8	13.6	7.2	16.1
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	1.9	3.8	0.2	3.2
Supportive services	60.9	51.5	59.0	46.1	51.6
Rapid Response	0.0	4.7	8.2	1.6	3.2
Disaster relief employment	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	6.5
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	78.3	61.3	51.4	72.3	48.4
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	18	604	231	362	15
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	7.6	7.8	7.5	6.7
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	88.7	91.8	87.0	93.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	3.8	0.9	5.5	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	72.2	82.3	82.3	82.6	66.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	3.8	2.2	4.7	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	9.3	5.1	11.5	0.0
In-person only	100.0	86.9	92.7	83.8	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	100.0	93.9	93.9	94.5	80.0
Pell grant recipients	16.7	5.0	10.8	1.7	13.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	22.2	44.9	20.3	59.4	46.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	37.0	22.9	39.4	12.7	37.1
4 or fewer weeks	5.6	33.1	16.9	42.8	20.0
5 to 13 weeks	27.8	28.0	16.5	34.8	33.3
14 to 26 weeks	11.1	10.3	13.9	8.3	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	22.2	14.1	22.9	8.3	26.7
53 to 104 weeks	33.3	12.7	25.5	5.8	13.3
More than 104 weeks	0.0	1.8	4.3	0.0	6.7
Occupation of training					
Management	27.8	4.7	6.6	3.9	15.4
Business and financial	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.4	7.7
Architecture and engineering	5.6	2.2	5.2	0.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.5	0.4	2.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.1	13.0	18.8	9.7	7.7
Healthcare support	22.2	13.5	10.0	16.6	7.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.3	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	6.0	7.9	3.9	15.4
Construction and extraction	5.6	3.2	4.8	2.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.1	6.8	14.4	2.8	0.0
Production	5.6	5.3	9.6	2.5	15.4
Transportation and material moving	5.6	35.3	17.0	45.6	30.8
Other occupations	0.0	4.5	1.3	6.1	0.0

**Table III-19**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	582	441	106	922	25
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	68.6	64.4	84.9	64.5	76.0
WIOA Adult	32.6	25.9	39.6	28.5	32.0
WIOA Youth	2.6	0.7	5.7	1.3	4.0
Wagner-Peyser	37.3	41.7	42.5	38.7	40.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	12.0
Adult Education	2.9	2.9	1.9	3.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7	8.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.8	99.1	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	98.5	98.4	99.1	98.4	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	83.3	83.4	89.6	82.8	88.0
Referred to employment	82.6	83.4	89.6	82.3	88.0
Referred to Federal training	64.1	67.1	59.4	65.9	64.0
Assistance with UI	25.1	29.7	24.5	27.3	24.0
Other basic services	88.3	87.8	91.5	87.7	92.0
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0
IEP created	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0
Internships or work experience	3.4	2.0	2.8	2.8	4.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.5	4.0
Transitional jobs	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.0
Other work experience	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.4	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.0
English as a second language services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	28.2	26.9	25.0	28.0	33.3
In-person only	71.8	73.1	75.0	72.0	66.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	49.1	48.2	46.8	49.0	52.3
4 or fewer weeks	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	8.0
5 to 13 weeks	11.5	15.2	11.3	13.2	8.0
14 to 26 weeks	21.3	24.5	20.8	23.1	20.0
27 to 52 weeks	26.5	23.6	36.8	23.8	32.0
53 to 104 weeks	28.4	22.7	16.0	27.0	20.0
More than 104 weeks	10.0	11.6	12.3	10.5	12.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	1.2	2.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
Supportive services	55.2	47.2	57.5	51.1	72.0
Rapid Response	3.3	6.1	14.2	3.4	0.0
Disaster relief employment	6.4	1.4	1.9	4.4	4.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	59.5	65.1	57.5	62.3	60.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	346	287	61	574	15
Type of training					
On-the-job training	6.4	8.4	9.8	7.0	13.3
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	90.5	87.8	85.2	89.7	80.0
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	3.5	3.8	4.9	3.5	6.7
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	80.6	83.3	85.2	81.4	80.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	4.0	3.3	2.0	3.9	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	10.8	7.2	10.2	9.0	18.2
In-person only	85.3	89.5	87.8	87.1	81.8
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	95.4	92.7	91.8	94.4	93.3
Pell grant recipients	5.2	5.2	3.3	5.6	6.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	43.9	44.3	54.1	42.9	33.3
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.1	21.9	17.8	23.8	22.3
4 or fewer weeks	30.6	34.1	31.1	32.2	33.3
5 to 13 weeks	25.4	31.4	37.7	27.0	20.0
14 to 26 weeks	11.6	9.1	9.8	10.6	20.0
27 to 52 weeks	18.8	9.4	13.1	14.6	13.3
53 to 104 weeks	12.1	13.9	8.2	13.6	13.3
More than 104 weeks	1.4	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	3.8	7.0	6.6	5.1	6.7
Business and financial	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.5	13.3
Computer and mathematical	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.4	20.0
Architecture and engineering	0.9	4.2	3.3	2.6	6.7
Education, training, and library	2.3	0.3	4.9	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.3	2.8	18.0	12.3	6.7
Healthcare support	24.8	0.7	23.0	12.8	20.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	10.8	0.3	0.0	6.7	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.2	5.9	1.6	3.5	6.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.6	14.3	3.3	7.2	6.7
Production	2.0	9.1	3.3	5.4	6.7
Transportation and material moving	21.3	50.0	26.2	35.1	6.7
Other occupations	6.1	2.1	3.3	4.4	0.0

**Table III-20**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	559	114	355	262	7
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	68.2	49.1	69.9	63.4	57.1
WIOA Adult	15.2	28.1	53.0	39.7	14.3
WIOA Youth	1.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	56.9	17.5	18.0	26.3	28.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Adult Education	2.9	5.3	2.3	2.7	14.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0
Career guidance	98.7	99.1	97.7	98.1	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	81.6	78.9	87.9	84.7	71.4
Referred to employment	81.0	78.9	87.6	83.6	71.4
Referred to Federal training	58.3	69.3	74.9	71.4	57.1
Assistance with UI	44.7	7.0	5.6	11.8	14.3
Other basic services	89.6	81.6	87.9	88.5	71.4
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0
IEP created	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.8	4.4	3.9	3.8	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.0
Other work experience	1.3	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.4	2.6	1.4	1.9	0.0
English as a second language services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Pre-vocational services	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Other individualized services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	37.2	18.4	19.4	18.5	33.3
In-person only	62.8	81.6	80.6	81.5	66.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	55.4	55.2	36.2	47.9	78.0
4 or fewer weeks	2.5	1.8	2.5	1.5	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	14.7	5.3	13.0	8.0	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	16.1	17.5	35.2	22.5	14.3
27 to 52 weeks	21.1	32.5	29.0	33.6	28.6
53 to 104 weeks	30.9	32.5	15.8	26.0	14.3
More than 104 weeks	14.7	10.5	4.5	8.4	42.9
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	2.9	1.8	0.3	1.1	0.0
Supportive services	47.8	54.4	57.2	55.7	85.7
Rapid Response	5.0	2.6	4.2	2.7	0.0
Disaster relief employment	3.2	7.9	4.5	10.3	28.6
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	52.2	69.3	74.4	69.5	57.1
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	292	79	264	182	4
Type of training					
On-the-job training	3.4	5.1	12.1	9.9	25.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	95.5	96.2	80.3	89.6	75.0
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.0	0.0	7.6	1.1	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	80.5	78.5	84.1	83.5	100.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	1.8	1.7	5.5	6.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	6.5	10.3	10.6	6.7	0.0
In-person only	91.7	87.9	83.8	87.2	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	96.2	96.2	91.3	94.5	75.0
Pell grant recipients	4.8	7.6	5.3	3.3	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	41.1	40.5	48.1	47.8	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	29.5	23.4	16.2	19.8	77.0
4 or fewer weeks	26.0	25.3	40.9	31.3	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	26.4	27.8	29.9	30.8	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	8.9	17.7	10.2	13.7	25.0
27 to 52 weeks	17.8	12.7	11.4	13.2	25.0
53 to 104 weeks	18.5	15.2	6.4	9.9	25.0
More than 104 weeks	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	25.0
Occupation of training					
Management	7.9	3.8	2.7	4.4	0.0
Business and financial	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	5.9	5.1	2.7	3.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.4	1.3	3.4	1.7	25.0
Education, training, and library	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.1	14.1	12.2	15.5	50.0
Healthcare support	14.5	15.4	12.5	12.7	25.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	0.0	1.1	2.2	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.9	7.7	3.4	5.5	0.0
Construction and extraction	3.4	2.6	3.4	1.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.6	9.0	5.3	6.1	0.0
Production	4.8	2.6	6.5	4.4	25.0
Transportation and material moving	30.0	35.9	38.4	40.3	0.0
Other occupations	1.4	2.6	8.0	3.3	0.0

**Table III-21**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	34	6	749	10
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	70.6	16.7	68.4	70.0
WIOA Adult	2.9	16.7	38.2	10.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	67.6	0.0	33.2	60.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	2.3	20.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	17.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>				
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	83.3	98.1	90.0
Staff-assisted job search	85.3	66.7	84.2	90.0
Referred to employment	88.2	66.7	83.8	80.0
Referred to Federal training	50.0	83.3	66.5	80.0
Assistance with UI	44.1	0.0	20.0	20.0
Other basic services	91.2	66.7	88.3	90.0
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>				
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0
Internships or work experience	5.9	0.0	3.7	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Other work experience	5.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Pre-vocational services	8.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>				
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	38.1	33.3	26.7	20.0
In-person only	61.9	66.7	73.3	80.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	58.0	65.8	45.6	77.6
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	14.7	0.0	11.9	10.0
14 to 26 weeks	26.5	0.0	24.8	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	20.6	33.3	26.2	20.0
53 to 104 weeks	17.6	50.0	26.2	40.0
More than 104 weeks	20.6	16.7	8.1	30.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>				
Needs-related payments	5.9	0.0	0.9	10.0
Supportive services	47.1	66.7	50.5	50.0
Rapid Response	17.6	0.0	1.9	20.0
Disaster relief employment	8.8	16.7	4.5	10.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>				
Received any training	50.0	83.3	64.1	80.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	17	5	480	8
Type of training				
On-the-job training	11.8	0.0	7.5	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.2	100.0	88.1	100.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>				
Type of training (continued)				
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with Completed training	0.0 82.4	0.0 80.0	0.0 80.4	0.0 100.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	9.1	20.0
In-person only	100.0	100.0	86.8	80.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	88.2	100.0	94.4	100.0
Pell grant recipients	11.8	20.0	5.4	25.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	35.3	20.0	48.5	25.0
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	39.6	29.2	19.9	39.7
4 or fewer weeks	23.5	0.0	36.3	25.0
5 to 13 weeks	41.2	40.0	29.0	12.5
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	20.0	9.8	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	5.9	20.0	13.8	37.5
53 to 104 weeks	17.6	20.0	10.0	12.5
More than 104 weeks	11.8	0.0	1.3	12.5
Occupation of training				
Management	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0
Business and financial	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	5.9	0.0	4.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	11.8	0.0	2.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.9	40.0	13.0	12.5
Healthcare support	5.9	20.0	17.2	12.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	20.0	5.0	25.0
Construction and extraction	5.9	20.0	3.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	17.6	0.0	5.0	25.0
Production	23.5	0.0	4.0	12.5
Transportation and material moving	23.5	0.0	34.8	12.5
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0

**Table III-22**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	55	695	88	47	143
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	85.5	66.3	68.2	57.4	62.9
WIOA Adult	21.8	33.8	20.5	19.1	21.7
WIOA Youth	3.6	2.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
Wagner-Peyser	65.5	34.2	51.1	38.3	45.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.7
Adult Education	16.4	2.3	3.4	0.0	1.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	98.0	100.0	97.9	99.3
Staff-assisted job search	85.5	85.2	80.7	70.2	80.4
Referred to employment	87.3	84.5	80.7	70.2	80.4
Referred to Federal training	50.9	67.1	64.8	66.0	62.2
Assistance with UI	56.4	22.4	34.1	29.8	32.9
Other basic services	96.4	87.9	88.6	78.7	88.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.3
IEP created	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.3
Internships or work experience	1.8	2.7	2.3	4.3	3.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.7
Other work experience	0.0	1.2	1.1	4.3	2.8
Financial literacy services	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	1.8	0.3	1.1	2.1	2.8
Other individualized services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	47.7	24.4	23.8	43.3	33.3
In-person only	52.3	75.6	76.2	56.7	66.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	40.3	44.1	65.1	48.6	64.7
4 or fewer weeks	3.6	2.3	3.4	4.3	1.4
5 to 13 weeks	23.6	12.4	8.0	17.0	14.0
14 to 26 weeks	25.5	25.0	13.6	17.0	18.9
27 to 52 weeks	21.8	27.6	22.7	21.3	16.8
53 to 104 weeks	16.4	25.5	29.5	27.7	28.7
More than 104 weeks	9.1	7.2	22.7	12.8	20.3
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	3.6	1.4	3.4	2.1	2.1
Supportive services	50.9	52.5	58.0	59.6	42.0
Rapid Response	7.3	4.9	4.5	0.0	2.8
Disaster relief employment	5.5	3.5	10.2	2.1	4.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	36.4	65.8	60.2	57.4	54.5
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	20	457	53	27	78
Type of training					
On-the-job training	15.0	7.9	0.0	11.1	5.1
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	60.0	88.4	100.0	92.6	93.6
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	25.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	90.0	83.6	73.6	59.3	82.1
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	3.7	3.6	0.0	6.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	20.0	8.7	10.7	16.7	4.4
In-person only	80.0	87.6	85.7	83.3	88.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	95.0	94.1	98.1	92.6	92.3
Pell grant recipients	0.0	5.5	7.5	14.8	1.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	25.0	46.4	26.4	25.9	52.6
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	17.5	20.7	37.4	26.8	28.4
4 or fewer weeks	45.0	35.7	22.6	7.4	23.1
5 to 13 weeks	30.0	28.0	15.1	37.0	33.3
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	10.3	13.2	18.5	10.3
27 to 52 weeks	15.0	14.0	22.6	18.5	10.3
53 to 104 weeks	10.0	10.5	24.5	18.5	19.2
More than 104 weeks	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.0	3.8
Occupation of training					
Management	5.0	2.6	7.7	7.4	18.4
Business and financial	5.0	0.2	1.9	0.0	1.3
Computer and mathematical	5.0	3.3	1.9	14.8	9.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.6	3.8	0.0	3.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.0	3.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	12.1	21.2	29.6	9.2
Healthcare support	5.0	14.7	15.4	7.4	11.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.0	6.1	5.8	3.7	6.6
Construction and extraction	5.0	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.0	6.6	7.7	3.7	7.9
Production	20.0	5.0	5.8	7.4	1.3
Transportation and material moving	20.0	39.3	23.1	22.2	19.7
Other occupations	20.0	3.9	0.0	3.7	5.3

**Table III-23**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	77	951	77	12	137
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	40.3	68.8	72.7	58.3	65.0
WIOA Adult	11.7	31.1	35.1	16.7	27.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	1.9	1.3	8.3	4.4
Wagner-Peyser	23.4	40.4	40.3	33.3	35.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
Adult Education	6.5	2.6	3.9	0.0	5.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.9	98.7	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	83.1	99.7	97.4	100.0	96.4
Staff-assisted job search	66.2	84.9	84.4	83.3	82.5
Referred to employment	64.9	84.5	80.5	75.0	81.0
Referred to Federal training	81.8	63.9	61.0	50.0	72.3
Assistance with UI	14.3	28.1	22.1	8.3	21.9
Other basic services	68.8	89.7	92.2	91.7	88.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	96.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	3.0	10.4	25.0	2.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.7	0.0	8.3	1.5
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.7	9.1	16.7	0.7
Other work experience	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.7
Financial literacy services	0.0	1.1	0.0	8.3	2.9
English as a second language services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Other individualized services	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status			Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Ex-Offenders		
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	20.5	28.0	14.3	33.3	33.3
In-person only	79.5	72.0	85.7	66.7	66.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	67.4	47.3	42.6	43.0	54.5
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	2.5	2.6	0.0	2.9
5 to 13 weeks	2.6	13.9	15.6	25.0	13.9
14 to 26 weeks	10.4	23.9	29.9	25.0	19.0
27 to 52 weeks	22.1	25.3	23.4	16.7	25.5
53 to 104 weeks	44.2	24.4	20.8	25.0	22.6
More than 104 weeks	19.5	10.0	7.8	8.3	16.1
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	3.9	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	77.9	49.6	63.6	58.3	56.2
Rapid Response	3.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.6
Disaster relief employment	2.6	4.3	1.3	8.3	4.4
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.6	0.0	8.3	0.7
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	79.2	60.4	59.7	50.0	68.6
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	61	574	46	6	94
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	8.0	6.5	16.7	2.1
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	88.2	89.1	83.3	97.9
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	4.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	72.1	82.8	63.0	50.0	76.6
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	3.9	2.9	0.0	1.6
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.3	9.5	2.9	25.0	15.6
In-person only	96.7	86.5	94.3	75.0	82.8
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	96.7	93.9	97.8	83.3	97.9
Pell grant recipients	26.2	3.1	10.9	0.0	10.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	6.6	47.9	45.7	33.3	42.6
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	51.5	20.2	16.0	20.5	27.9
4 or fewer weeks	3.3	35.2	28.3	50.0	28.7
5 to 13 weeks	6.6	30.3	32.6	0.0	25.5
14 to 26 weeks	14.8	10.1	23.9	16.7	14.9
27 to 52 weeks	31.1	12.7	8.7	33.3	10.6
53 to 104 weeks	41.0	10.1	6.5	0.0	16.0
More than 104 weeks	3.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	4.3
Occupation of training					
Management	8.5	4.9	4.3	0.0	2.2
Business and financial	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
Computer and mathematical	1.7	4.7	6.5	16.7	1.1
Architecture and engineering	3.4	2.6	2.2	0.0	1.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	28.8	11.2	4.3	16.7	15.1
Healthcare support	6.8	14.5	4.3	16.7	33.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	10.2	5.6	2.2	0.0	5.4
Construction and extraction	10.2	2.6	8.7	0.0	3.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	22.0	5.2	10.9	16.7	4.3
Production	6.8	5.1	6.5	0.0	1.1
Transportation and material moving	1.7	37.6	47.8	33.3	28.0
Other occupations	1.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	2.2

**Table III-25**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	160,497	99.9	90.0	83.6	16.3
Alabama	373	100.0	97.3	23.1	76.9
Alaska	109	100.0	100.0	8.3	91.7
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	729	100.0	95.1	47.6	52.4
Arkansas	135	100.0	94.8	17.8	82.2
California	8,723	100.0	87.9	54.5	45.5
Colorado	874	100.0	99.9	50.0	50.0
Connecticut	795	100.0	99.1	46.0	54.0
Delaware	88	100.0	94.3	4.5	95.5
District of Columbia	100	100.0	100.0	60.0	40.0
Florida	774	100.0	98.3	16.1	83.9
Georgia	627	100.0	91.4	14.5	85.5
Guam	53	100.0	100.0	17.0	83.0
Hawaii	87	100.0	100.0	59.8	40.2
Idaho	76	100.0	100.0	42.1	57.9
Illinois	2,968	100.0	98.7	21.3	78.7
Indiana	1,960	100.0	97.7	78.9	21.1
Iowa	294	100.0	100.0	28.6	71.4
Kansas	403	100.0	48.1	75.4	24.6
Kentucky	266	100.0	100.0	38.0	62.0
Louisiana	832	100.0	92.2	32.0	68.0
Maine	89	100.0	98.9	20.2	79.8
Maryland	372	100.0	98.9	44.1	55.9
Massachusetts	959	100.0	100.0	34.1	65.9
Michigan	1,302	100.0	99.9	38.6	61.4
Minnesota	1,097	100.0	100.0	48.9	51.1
Mississippi	2,541	100.0	96.7	80.7	19.3
Missouri	1,152	100.0	98.7	59.6	40.4
Montana	51	100.0	98.0	35.3	64.7
Nebraska	69	100.0	100.0	34.8	65.2
Nevada	275	100.0	100.0	26.9	73.1
New Hampshire	75	100.0	100.0	58.7	41.3
New Jersey	1,166	97.2	93.7	8.6	91.3
New Mexico	607	100.0	100.0	34.1	65.9
New York	95,706	100.0	88.8	98.6	-

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	1,027	100.0	100.0	28.1	71.9
North Dakota	13	100.0	100.0	23.1	76.9
Northern Mariana Islands	30	100.0	100.0	63.3	36.7
Ohio	1,248	100.0	89.8	70.8	29.2
Oklahoma	233	100.0	100.0	23.2	76.8
Oregon	3,567	98.3	38.0	71.2	28.8
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	1,952	100.0	98.8	45.3	54.7
Puerto Rico	3,215	98.6	95.6	78.8	20.7
Rhode Island	94	100.0	91.5	23.4	76.6
South Carolina	340	100.0	100.0	45.6	54.4
South Dakota	954	100.0	100.0	95.8	4.2
Tennessee	1,028	100.0	99.8	38.2	61.8
Texas	14,209	100.0	99.7	88.7	11.3
Utah	437	100.0	100.0	37.1	62.9
Vermont	16	100.0	93.8	12.5	87.5
Virgin Islands	25	100.0	96.0	36.0	64.0
Virginia	350	100.0	100.0	34.6	65.4
Washington	4,859	98.3	80.5	75.3	23.0
West Virginia	567	100.0	85.4	40.7	59.3
Wisconsin	569	100.0	100.0	42.7	57.3
Wyoming	37	100.0	100.0	8.1	91.9

**Table III-26**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2022 to March 2023, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	26,183	-	10.5	87.7	-
Alabama	287	0.0	20.2	80.1	41.8
Alaska	100	0.0	36.0	70.0	0.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	382	-	9.7	90.6	0.0
Arkansas	111	-	-	99.1	-
California	3,968	-	7.9	92.8	-
Colorado	437	-	5.0	97.3	0.0
Connecticut	429	-	5.8	95.1	0.0
Delaware	84	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	40	0.0	10.0	90.0	-
Florida	649	0.0	6.0	94.0	-
Georgia	536	-	-	98.5	0.0
Guam	44	0.0	93.2	31.8	0.0
Hawaii	35	0.0	5.7	94.3	0.0
Idaho	44	0.0	11.4	93.2	-
Illinois	2,336	5.1	8.6	83.0	6.9
Indiana	413	-	-	96.6	0.0
Iowa	210	-	5.2	96.2	-
Kansas	99	0.0	13.1	87.9	0.0
Kentucky	165	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	566	0.0	-	97.5	0.0
Maine	71	0.0	4.2	95.8	0.0
Maryland	208	0.0	-	99.0	0.0
Massachusetts	632	9.8	-	90.2	-
Michigan	799	0.0	8.0	91.7	-
Minnesota	561	0.0	-	98.9	0.0
Mississippi	491	0.0	57.4	42.8	0.0
Missouri	465	-	7.3	92.9	-
Montana	33	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	45	0.0	22.2	80.0	0.0
Nevada	201	0.0	-	96.0	7.0
New Hampshire	31	9.7	3.2	90.3	0.0
New Jersey	1,064	-	-	96.6	0.0
New Mexico	400	-	19.8	81.8	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
New York	1,295	-	10.5	89.3	-
North Carolina	738	-	12.7	87.7	0.0
North Dakota	10	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	11	0.0	63.6	36.4	0.0
Ohio	365	-	8.2	88.8	-
Oklahoma	179	0.0	-	97.2	0.0
Oregon	1,027	-	13.4	86.9	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	1,067	4.0	15.1	84.7	0.0
Puerto Rico	666	-	39.6	30.2	29.9
Rhode Island	72	-	33.3	66.7	0.0
South Carolina	185	8.1	30.3	68.1	0.0
South Dakota	40	-	25.0	77.5	0.0
Tennessee	635	-	10.9	89.3	0.0
Texas	1,609	-	16.9	82.2	-
Utah	275	-	4.7	91.6	4.4
Vermont	14	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0
Virgin Islands	16	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virginia	229	0.0	3.1	97.4	-
Washington	1,118	0.0	4.2	96.3	-
West Virginia	336	0.0	8.0	69.0	22.9
Wisconsin	326	-	-	98.5	0.0
Wyoming	34	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

**Table III-27**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	57.8	65.1	71.4	82.1	82.4	85.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	63.8	60.3	73.4	82.9	82.0	83.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,061	\$8,592	\$8,856	\$8,046	\$8,761	\$8,522
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.7	71.4	74.0	71.6	70.6	68.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	56.9	61.7	66.3	58.7	65.5	66.2
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	53.6	64.0	66.9	80.8	82.3	83.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	57.8	65.1	71.4	82.1	82.4	85.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	60.8	64.2	73.0	82.2	81.5	85.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	63.8	60.3	73.4	82.9	82.0	83.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,270	\$7,700	\$8,048	\$8,028	\$8,243	\$8,309
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,061	\$8,593	\$8,857	\$8,046	\$8,762	\$8,523
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,333	\$8,925	\$9,230	\$7,863	\$9,269	\$9,066
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,400	\$9,120	\$9,597	\$8,323	\$9,253	\$9,577
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.9	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.5	0.8
Males	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.7	1.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,695	\$11,068	\$11,123	\$9,169	\$9,915	\$9,423
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	13.9	12.6	12.8	11.1	10.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.3	13.9	14.0	14.1	11.2	13.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.6	15.0	14.8	18.9	16.0	16.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.5	15.7	15.7	20.0	21.3	19.9
\$10,000 or more	38.3	41.4	43.0	34.1	40.4	39.2

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	7.6	6.7	5.8	3.8	4.6	3.5
Business and financial	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.5
Computer and mathematical	0.5	4.7	4.3	0.0	4.0	3.1
Architecture and engineering	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.3	3.1	1.8
Education, training, and library	3.8	2.6	3.8	1.7	1.3	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.2	3.7	4.9	6.8	6.7	7.3
Healthcare support	3.5	5.2	6.7	5.7	7.7	8.5
Food preparation and serving	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.7	2.9	2.2
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.2	1.3	1.8
Sales and related	6.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.0	5.5
Office and administrative	19.4	13.5	12.9	15.8	14.4	12.2
Construction and extraction	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.5	2.4	3.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	4.4	3.8	6.0	4.3	5.2
Production	10.5	9.3	9.1	11.9	10.0	11.0
Transportation and material moving	14.9	20.8	20.8	20.8	22.7	21.1
Other occupations	11.2	9.2	9.3	9.8	6.3	7.6
Industry of employment						
Construction	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.9	0.0
Manufacturing	9.0	9.7	7.9	16.3	16.8	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.8	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.8	7.5	6.3	11.3	11.4	0.0
Information	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.3	14.8	15.4	13.8	12.8	0.0
Educational services	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	4.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	16.5	17.5	18.4	16.2	15.8	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.0	7.0	7.9	2.2	3.2	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.7	1.9	0.0
Other industry	27.1	24.7	24.7	22.1	21.5	0.0

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.9	8.3	7.1	7.2	7.2	4.2
Occupational credential	85.1	87.1	88.4	88.9	85.8	87.4
Other credential	9.3	8.5	7.6	8.4	8.9	11.4
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	8.5	9.3	11.7	15.9	18.0	20.6
Training milestone gains	21.5	22.4	22.3	10.3	10.9	6.5
Occupational skills progression	37.4	41.9	44.1	45.8	51.3	51.1

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table III-28**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	125,025	89,403	124,134	902	1,010	950
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	169,831	97,551	121,462	1,088	970	975
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	23,530	19,576	27,428	443	415	475
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	28,767	22,296	21,387	678	549	566
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	99,445	97,714	116,271	952	998	932
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	125,025	89,403	124,134	902	1,010	950
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	155,114	84,547	127,083	1,023	1,008	924
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	169,831	97,551	121,462	1,088	970	975
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	392	432	400	16	13	4
Males	202	301	283	8	13	6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	20,465	12,455	15,640	116	113	100
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17,900	12,484	17,386	127	114	130
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19,478	13,445	18,389	171	163	159
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19,426	14,108	19,493	181	216	190
\$10,000 or more	47,954	37,154	53,411	308	410	374

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	984	1,130	977	20	33	25
Business and financial	586	674	671	18	24	25
Computer and mathematical	68	782	725	0	29	22
Architecture and engineering	251	349	317	12	22	13
Education, training, and library	495	440	647	9	9	15
Healthcare practitioners and technical	417	625	821	36	48	52
Healthcare support	451	872	1,123	30	55	61
Food preparation and serving	380	504	496	9	21	16
Personal care and service	231	299	248	*	9	13
Sales and related	777	824	758	30	36	39
Office and administrative	2,509	2,260	2,182	84	103	87
Construction and extraction	543	694	639	24	17	26
Installation, maintenance, and repair	489	735	635	32	31	37
Production	1,355	1,569	1,535	63	72	79
Transportation and material moving	1,921	3,500	3,511	110	163	151
Other occupations	1,451	1,545	1,574	52	45	54
Industry of employment						
Construction	5,245	3,262	4,324	41	28	0
Manufacturing	10,040	6,993	7,696	144	80	0
Wholesale and retail trade	4,812	2,946	3,571	41	23	0
Transportation and warehousing	6,411	5,416	6,143	100	54	0
Information	2,708	1,333	2,450	9	6	0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19,211	10,683	14,973	122	61	0
Educational services	4,165	2,566	3,699	31	19	0
Health care and social assistance	18,309	12,613	17,911	143	75	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,433	1,035	1,950	4	3	0
Accommodation and food services	5,566	5,055	7,662	19	15	0
Other services, inc public administration	3,182	2,325	2,927	33	9	0
Other industry	30,112	17,812	24,024	195	102	0

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	113	77	66	0	*	0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2,340	1,626	1,953	32	30	20
Occupational credential	20,018	17,049	24,253	394	356	415
Other credential	2,190	1,660	2,080	37	37	54
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	191	189	217	3	*	*
Secondary school gains	72	51	50	0	0	0
Postsecondary school gains	4,312	3,370	3,760	184	151	176
Training milestone gains	10,861	8,108	7,191	119	91	56
Occupational skills progression	18,920	15,127	14,219	529	430	437

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table III-29**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	85.0	85.0	85.0	100.0	85.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.7	83.7	83.7	100.0	87.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,522	\$8,522	\$8,522	\$14,805	\$8,060
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	68.4	68.4	68.4	0.0	74.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	66.2	66.2	66.3	0.0	68.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	83.4	83.4	83.4	75.0	82.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	85.0	85.0	85.0	100.0	85.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	85.2	85.2	85.2	100.0	83.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.7	83.7	83.7	100.0	87.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,309	\$8,309	\$8,309	\$17,500	\$7,378
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,523	\$8,523	\$8,523	\$14,806	\$8,060
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,066	\$9,066	\$9,066	\$21,135	\$8,732
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,577	\$9,577	\$9,577	\$16,457	\$9,387
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1
Males	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	4.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,423	\$9,423	\$9,423	\$13,671	\$9,111
\$1 to \$2,499	10.5	10.5	10.5	25.0	10.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.6	13.6	13.6	0.0	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	16.7	16.7	0.0	19.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.9	19.9	19.9	0.0	19.6
\$10,000 or more	39.2	39.2	39.2	75.0	35.6

## Formula Funds

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.0	5.3
Business and financial	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.0	4.5
Computer and mathematical	3.1	3.1	3.1	50.0	3.0
Architecture and engineering	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	3.0
Education, training, and library	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.0	4.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.3	7.3	7.3	0.0	9.8
Healthcare support	8.5	8.5	8.5	0.0	2.3
Food preparation and serving	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.0	2.3
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.8
Sales and related	5.5	5.5	5.5	0.0	1.5
Office and administrative	12.2	12.2	12.2	0.0	10.5
Construction and extraction	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.0	5.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.2	5.2	5.2	50.0	8.3
Production	11.0	11.0	11.0	0.0	10.5
Transportation and material moving	21.1	21.1	21.1	0.0	18.0
Other occupations	7.6	7.6	7.6	0.0	10.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	87.4	87.4	87.4	0.0	82.7
Other credential	11.4	11.4	11.4	0.0	17.3
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	20.6	20.6	20.6	0.0	24.1
Training milestone gains	6.5	6.5	6.6	0.0	5.1
Occupational skills progression	51.1	51.1	51.2	0.0	47.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-30**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	98.0	89.9	86.0	84.4	73.2
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.2	85.8	83.9	86.1	76.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,839	\$7,896	\$9,078	\$8,732	\$8,025
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	83.3	71.3	66.9	66.5	66.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	74.4	71.6	63.2	61.4	66.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	97.8	87.6	83.9	84.8	71.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	98.0	89.9	86.0	84.4	73.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	89.1	86.3	86.3	87.6	76.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.2	85.8	83.9	86.1	76.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,335	\$7,554	\$8,890	\$8,414	\$8,000
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,839	\$7,896	\$9,080	\$8,732	\$8,025
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,828	\$8,608	\$9,620	\$9,258	\$8,479
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,014	\$9,076	\$9,995	\$9,880	\$8,250
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.0
Males	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,095	\$8,351	\$10,121	\$9,657	\$9,527
\$1 to \$2,499	10.0	14.0	11.7	8.2	5.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.0	14.0	10.9	11.7	21.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	18.0	15.4	16.3	17.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22.0	19.8	18.3	22.4	20.0
\$10,000 or more	30.0	34.2	43.7	41.3	36.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	1.8	4.2	2.7	7.1
Business and financial	0.0	3.6	3.8	2.7	5.1
Computer and mathematical	7.9	3.0	2.3	3.4	3.1
Architecture and engineering	2.6	3.0	1.1	1.4	2.0
Education, training, and library	5.3	1.8	1.9	1.4	3.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.5	5.9	9.5	6.8	3.1
Healthcare support	10.5	10.1	9.1	6.8	6.1
Food preparation and serving	0.0	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.0
Personal care and service	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.4	0.0
Sales and related	13.2	5.9	3.8	6.8	4.1
Office and administrative	5.3	8.9	9.1	18.5	19.4
Construction and extraction	7.9	3.6	4.5	2.1	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.5	7.1	4.5	4.1	3.1
Production	7.9	7.7	11.4	12.3	15.3
Transportation and material moving	13.2	22.5	21.2	22.6	19.4
Other occupations	2.6	10.1	8.3	5.5	6.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.6
Occupational credential	80.0	86.8	87.1	90.3	87.3
Other credential	24.0	8.8	10.7	10.7	14.5
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	35.9	13.6	16.9	27.1	35.4
Training milestone gains	7.7	6.6	7.1	5.7	5.2
Occupational skills progression	48.7	60.1	50.4	38.6	50.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-31**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	85.7	84.9	82.4	87.9	85.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	88.2	83.7	82.3	87.7	76.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$11,717	\$8,434	\$8,788	\$8,076	\$9,819
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.0	68.7	69.5	67.6	51.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	58.8	66.7	64.9	69.0	52.2
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	92.9	83.3	80.8	85.4	94.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	85.7	84.9	82.4	87.9	85.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	90.6	85.2	83.0	89.0	87.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	88.2	83.7	82.3	87.7	76.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,578	\$8,298	\$8,676	\$8,023	\$7,727
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$11,718	\$8,435	\$8,789	\$8,077	\$9,820
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,880	\$8,950	\$8,980	\$8,894	\$8,615
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$11,841	\$9,508	\$9,413	\$9,789	\$10,026
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	5.3
Males	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.7	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,204	\$9,306	\$9,736	\$8,699	\$12,295
\$1 to \$2,499	10.0	10.6	6.7	15.3	5.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3.3	14.1	16.7	11.2	2.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.0	16.9	16.5	16.6	25.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.0	20.0	19.4	20.9	16.7
\$10,000 or more	56.7	38.4	40.8	36.0	50.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	3.6	4.3	2.4	0.0
Business and financial	12.0	3.2	3.2	2.1	14.8
Computer and mathematical	12.0	2.8	2.9	1.7	18.5
Architecture and engineering	8.0	1.5	2.1	0.7	3.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.2	1.3	2.8	7.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.0	7.4	9.9	4.9	3.7
Healthcare support	12.0	8.5	8.3	10.1	3.7
Food preparation and serving	0.0	2.3	1.9	2.8	3.7
Personal care and service	4.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	0.0
Sales and related	4.0	5.5	4.3	7.0	7.4
Office and administrative	4.0	12.4	13.9	10.8	3.7
Construction and extraction	8.0	3.5	6.1	0.7	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12.0	5.0	7.8	2.4	0.0
Production	8.0	11.1	12.6	8.0	11.1
Transportation and material moving	8.0	21.6	13.9	30.7	14.8
Other occupations	4.0	7.7	5.3	11.1	3.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	4.4	6.3	1.2	0.0
Occupational credential	100.0	87.1	85.2	92.0	71.4
Other credential	0.0	11.6	11.8	9.2	28.6
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	11.8	20.9	36.6	5.1	4.3
Training milestone gains	0.0	7.0	5.1	9.2	0.0
Occupational skills progression	47.1	51.3	41.2	62.0	47.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-32**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	86.2	83.7	97.0	83.3	75.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	84.1	83.3	89.9	83.0	86.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,729	\$10,168	\$7,914	\$8,710	\$7,892
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	64.7	72.3	62.7	69.1	66.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	66.6	65.9	65.3	66.3	61.5
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	83.3	83.7	95.1	82.0	76.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	86.2	83.7	97.0	83.3	75.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	85.0	85.4	90.2	84.6	68.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	84.1	83.3	89.9	83.0	86.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,285	\$9,863	\$8,303	\$8,309	\$7,215
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,729	\$10,169	\$7,915	\$8,710	\$7,892
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,067	\$10,372	\$8,213	\$9,217	\$8,478
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,452	\$10,924	\$8,820	\$9,625	\$7,439
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.8		0.0	0.9	0.0
Males		1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)</b>					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$8,082	\$10,953	\$8,108	\$9,634	\$12,135
\$1 to \$2,499	12.6	8.0	12.1	10.2	10.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.5	11.5	14.4	13.5	10.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	12.6	19.7	16.2	21.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22.3	17.1	22.7	19.5	10.5
\$10,000 or more	29.6	50.8	31.1	40.6	47.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)</b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	4.2	2.7	2.0	3.7	12.5
Business and financial	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.4	6.3
Computer and mathematical	2.6	3.3	4.0	2.9	6.3
Architecture and engineering	0.5	3.3	1.0	2.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.4	0.6	4.0	1.8	6.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.0	1.8	4.0	7.8	0.0
Healthcare support	14.8	1.2	12.0	8.0	12.5
Food preparation and serving	2.3	2.1	1.0	2.4	0.0
Personal care and service	2.9	0.6	3.0	1.6	0.0
Sales and related	7.3	3.3	10.0	4.7	0.0
Office and administrative	19.3	3.9	9.0	12.7	25.0
Construction and extraction	0.8	7.0	4.0	3.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.3	10.9	1.0	5.9	0.0
Production	6.5	16.4	13.0	10.7	6.3
Transportation and material moving	10.9	33.0	16.0	22.0	18.8
Other occupations	9.1	5.8	12.0	6.8	6.3
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.5	3.1	2.4	4.4	0.0
Occupational credential	86.2	88.3	90.5	87.1	87.5
Other credential	11.5	11.3	9.5	11.5	12.5
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	21.3	19.9	26.4	20.1	34.6
Training milestone gains	7.3	5.8	9.7	6.3	7.7
Occupational skills progression	49.6	52.8	40.3	52.1	46.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-33**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.6	83.2	86.6	79.0	83.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.5	83.9	84.5	82.1	100.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,326	\$9,100	\$8,761	\$8,295	\$8,156
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	67.4	75.0	69.3	71.0	75.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	60.1	56.8	73.0	60.8	71.4
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	82.5	79.3	87.2	78.2	85.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.6	83.2	86.6	79.0	83.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	85.4	84.1	85.2	82.5	60.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.5	83.9	84.5	82.1	100.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,287	\$8,443	\$8,461	\$7,759	\$9,958
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,328	\$9,100	\$8,762	\$8,296	\$8,156
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,940	\$8,738	\$9,438	\$8,617	\$8,361
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,622	\$9,309	\$9,576	\$9,242	\$7,519
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Males	1.7	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,224	\$8,927	\$10,130	\$8,622	\$9,777
\$1 to \$2,499	9.3	17.2	10.7	9.1	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.5	8.1	13.6	14.2	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	14.1	15.3	17.8	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.6	18.2	16.5	25.9	20.0
\$10,000 or more	36.9	42.4	43.8	33.0	40.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.3	1.4	4.8	0.7	0.0
Business and financial	4.2	1.4	2.6	2.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	2.2	5.6	4.2	3.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	4.2	2.1	0.7	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.6	2.8	5.8	9.5	33.3
Healthcare support	9.7	4.2	7.4	8.1	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.7	0.0
Sales and related	6.8	4.2	2.6	4.7	33.3
Office and administrative	14.1	8.3	9.0	14.9	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.2	4.2	6.9	2.7	33.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.6	4.2	6.9	4.7	0.0
Production	10.8	12.5	11.1	11.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	19.6	37.5	18.5	25.0	0.0
Other occupations	6.2	5.6	11.6	8.1	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.8	6.7	1.1	5.6	0.0
Occupational credential	88.4	88.9	83.2	84.5	66.7
Other credential	9.6	6.7	20.0	14.1	33.3
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	27.7	18.9	14.9	21.5	50.0
Training milestone gains	2.8	0.0	10.9	4.4	0.0
Occupational skills progression	42.2	47.3	59.3	47.5	35.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-34**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.4	80.0	83.2	86.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.8	66.7	80.9	84.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,309	\$4,028	\$8,138	\$9,610
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	75.8	50.0	68.4	77.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	59.5	0.0	69.8	56.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	71.8	75.0	81.4	91.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.4	80.0	83.2	86.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	72.5	75.0	83.4	82.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.8	66.7	80.9	84.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,717	\$5,327	\$7,820	\$8,042
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,309	\$4,028	\$8,138	\$9,612
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,510	\$1,449	\$8,601	\$9,026
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,302	\$2,380	\$9,077	\$9,538
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,270	\$4,837	\$8,806	\$9,910
\$1 to \$2,499	11.5	50.0	13.2	3.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.2	0.0	13.5	19.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.1	25.0	17.7	19.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.8	0.0	18.7	11.5
\$10,000 or more	42.3	25.0	36.9	46.2

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupation of employment				
Management	0.0	33.3	2.9	13.3
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	5.6	0.0	2.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	5.6	0.0	2.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	2.2	6.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.7	0.0	9.0	0.0
Healthcare support	5.6	33.3	9.4	13.3
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	2.9	6.7
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
Sales and related	5.6	0.0	5.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0
Construction and extraction	11.1	0.0	3.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	16.7	0.0	4.8	6.7
Production	11.1	0.0	8.6	13.3
Transportation and material moving	22.2	0.0	23.5	26.7
Other occupations	0.0	33.3	8.8	13.3
Industry of employment				
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
Occupational credential	92.0	0.0	87.9	100.0
Other credential	4.0	100.0	10.7	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	27.0	0.0	14.7	40.0
Training milestone gains	5.4	0.0	7.8	0.0
Occupational skills progression	48.6	0.0	57.5	52.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-35**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- Secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.7	84.8	85.4	89.1	84.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.4	83.2	83.8	75.5	87.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,727	\$8,314	\$8,640	\$8,138	\$10,589
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	71.4	70.2	71.4	65.4	60.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	75.0	68.9	54.9	70.0	57.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	77.1	84.9	78.3	80.5	83.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.7	84.8	85.4	89.1	84.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	83.0	85.6	84.3	78.6	86.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.4	83.2	83.8	75.5	87.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,075	\$7,800	\$9,178	\$9,100	\$9,718
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,728	\$8,316	\$8,640	\$8,138	\$10,590
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,481	\$8,752	\$9,366	\$8,564	\$10,451
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,914	\$8,883	\$9,536	\$9,140	\$12,482
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
Males	5.9	1.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,898	\$9,041	\$9,200	\$8,548	\$11,979
\$1 to \$2,499	12.2	10.4	12.4	7.3	9.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.4	13.4	11.4	7.3	14.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.6	18.7	12.4	29.3	7.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.2	21.4	23.8	22.0	12.1
\$10,000 or more	36.6	36.0	40.0	34.1	55.3

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-Secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	2.2	4.9	0.0	9.8
Business and financial	5.9	2.4	1.2	6.9	8.0
Computer and mathematical	2.9	2.6	0.0	6.9	6.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.0	1.2	0.0	2.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.3	1.2	3.4	6.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.9	5.7	9.8	13.8	11.6
Healthcare support	2.9	8.7	9.8	17.2	6.3
Food preparation and serving	8.8	2.0	2.4	3.4	0.9
Personal care and service	0.0	2.2	0.0	6.9	0.9
Sales and related	2.9	5.2	8.5	3.4	5.4
Office and administrative	17.6	10.5	14.6	6.9	17.0
Construction and extraction	14.7	3.5	4.9	3.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.9	5.2	9.8	3.4	2.7
Production	23.5	10.9	9.8	13.8	8.0
Transportation and material moving	8.8	27.7	12.2	3.4	8.9
Other occupations	5.9	7.9	9.8	6.9	5.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- Secondary Degree</u>
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.0	2.0	12.9	5.9	3.9
Occupational credential	90.0	89.7	82.9	100.0	79.2
Other credential	0.0	10.6	10.0	5.9	18.2
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	13.9	20.2	24.4	25.0	20.2
Training milestone gains	11.1	7.2	4.9	2.5	4.8
Occupational skills progression	63.9	53.8	36.6	60.0	41.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-36**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	90.1	84.6	82.3	80.0	90.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	84.3	83.6	68.6	72.7	86.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,367	\$8,634	\$7,914	\$8,072	\$8,039
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	69.6	68.3	65.7	84.6	67.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	68.3	65.9	47.8	58.3	63.8
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	88.5	83.1	78.6	73.3	87.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	90.1	84.6	82.3	80.0	90.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	86.8	85.1	77.0	71.4	86.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	84.3	83.6	68.6	72.7	86.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,538	\$8,375	\$6,569	\$6,861	\$7,225
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,368	\$8,635	\$7,915	\$8,073	\$8,040
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,663	\$9,095	\$8,214	\$9,786	\$8,284
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,386	\$9,588	\$7,261	\$10,283	\$9,285
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	3.7	1.3	2.9	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,182	\$9,443	\$8,719	\$8,767	\$8,235
\$1 to \$2,499	9.6	10.6	11.5	8.3	12.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.7	13.6	19.2	0.0	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	28.8	15.7	17.3	33.3	23.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.4	20.2	15.4	16.7	24.4
\$10,000 or more	31.5	39.9	36.5	41.7	28.9

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.2
Business and financial	3.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.2
Computer and mathematical	3.7	3.0	2.6	0.0	1.1
Architecture and engineering	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.2
Education, training, and library	1.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.7	6.5	0.0	0.0	10.8
Healthcare support	14.8	8.0	10.5	0.0	12.9
Food preparation and serving	1.9	2.3	2.6	0.0	6.5
Personal care and service	3.7	1.7	5.3	8.3	1.1
Sales and related	1.9	5.7	10.5	8.3	5.4
Office and administrative	11.1	12.3	7.9	33.3	15.1
Construction and extraction	7.4	3.3	5.3	0.0	3.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	5.4	2.6	0.0	0.0
Production	14.8	10.7	7.9	8.3	8.6
Transportation and material moving	3.7	22.5	39.5	25.0	16.1
Other occupations	9.3	7.4	5.3	16.7	7.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6.3	4.0	4.3	0.0	8.8
Occupational credential	68.8	89.5	95.7	90.9	88.2
Other credential	29.2	9.4	0.0	9.1	7.4
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	45.5	17.2	11.6	16.7	16.5
Training milestone gains	0.0	7.4	8.7	16.7	0.8
Occupational skills progression	42.6	52.3	34.8	41.7	49.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-37**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	85.0	85.0	85.0	79.2	88.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.7	83.7	83.7	78.5	86.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,522	\$8,522	\$8,516	\$8,128	\$8,840
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	68.4	68.4	68.4	33.3	68.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	66.2	75.3	75.3	0.0	75.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	83.4	83.4	83.4	76.8	87.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	85.0	85.0	85.0	79.2	88.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	85.2	85.2	85.2	80.5	87.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.7	83.7	83.7	78.5	86.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,309	\$8,309	\$8,309	\$7,800	\$8,570
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,523	\$8,523	\$8,517	\$8,128	\$8,840
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,066	\$9,066	\$9,066	\$8,395	\$9,446
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,577	\$9,577	\$9,567	\$8,396	\$10,018
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0
Males	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,423	\$9,423	\$9,423	\$8,999	\$9,643
\$1 to \$2,499	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.6	13.6	13.7	17.2	11.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	16.7	16.7	15.6	17.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.9	19.9	19.9	23.6	18.0
\$10,000 or more	39.2	39.2	39.3	33.1	42.4

## Received Career Services

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.6	2.9
Business and financial	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.1	2.7
Computer and mathematical	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.1	3.6
Architecture and engineering	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9
Education, training, and library	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.3	7.3	7.1	4.2	8.8
Healthcare support	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.6	9.0
Food preparation and serving	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	1.9
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.1
Sales and related	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.3	3.6
Office and administrative	12.2	12.2	12.2	17.7	9.4
Construction and extraction	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.2	5.2	5.2	2.1	6.7
Production	11.0	11.0	11.1	12.7	10.3
Transportation and material moving	21.1	21.1	21.1	11.4	25.9
Other occupations	7.6	7.6	7.6	10.1	6.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	4.2
Occupational credential	87.4	87.4	87.4	100.0	87.3
Other credential	11.4	11.4	11.4	100.0	11.2
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	20.6	18.6	18.6	0.0	18.6
Training milestone gains	6.5	11.9	11.9	0.0	11.9
Occupational skills progression	51.1	60.7	60.7	0.0	60.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-38**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>\$8,856</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>66.3</b>
Alabama	76.6	82.3	\$8,798	80.4	76.2
Alaska	90.9	85.5	\$14,553	71.1	79.7
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	75.8	71.3	\$9,098	71.6	80.3
Arkansas	84.4	82.3	\$9,301	66.4	76.0
California	75.3	74.8	\$9,788	74.5	63.6
Colorado	74.8	78.3	\$11,312	81.4	66.5
Connecticut	82.2	79.9	\$10,138	64.7	76.5
Delaware	67.2	75.3	\$10,357	65.4	25.8
District of Columbia	76.7	77.6	\$13,154	57.1	86.4
Florida	83.3	74.2	\$10,052	76.4	73.2
Georgia	83.9	83.7	\$10,826	71.8	64.4
Guam	81.8	81.8	\$6,630	83.3	70.0
Hawaii	80.2	81.7	\$9,576	48.1	47.1
Idaho	80.3	77.7	\$8,865	43.5	73.6
Illinois	77.9	80.2	\$12,269	75.5	66.3
Indiana	77.0	76.8	\$9,078	73.0	70.0
Iowa	84.0	81.7	\$11,074	81.6	77.6
Kansas	87.6	88.1	\$11,060	80.3	79.9
Kentucky	83.4	79.1	\$10,840	69.3	74.3
Louisiana	74.4	73.4	\$8,488	84.7	72.8
Maine	76.0	77.7	\$8,216	69.8	57.0
Maryland	79.8	80.5	\$9,326	66.4	64.9
Massachusetts	75.7	79.9	\$11,960	68.8	49.1
Michigan	87.8	86.5	\$9,808	86.5	69.3
Minnesota	80.9	81.0	\$12,658	81.3	72.7
Mississippi	79.5	79.3	\$6,868	76.6	69.3
Missouri	77.4	75.6	\$8,376	70.1	71.2
Montana	63.3	65.8	\$10,595	49.2	38.8
Nebraska	79.5	86.3	\$9,768	76.7	73.5
Nevada	81.0	79.0	\$8,810	85.2	75.3
New Hampshire	81.8	67.3	\$11,095	71.8	49.1
New Jersey	66.6	69.0	\$9,680	70.5	76.9
New Mexico	71.6	72.8	\$8,046	67.7	74.8
New York	68.9	71.7	\$8,358	63.9	61.6
North Carolina	76.3	73.8	\$8,558	68.4	67.4
North Dakota	83.3	88.5	\$14,895	90.0	87.5
Northern Mariana Islands	61.9	51.5	\$5,203	50.0	83.3
Ohio	74.9	76.4	\$9,752	74.5	62.5

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
Oklahoma	76.1	75.2	\$9,681	75.7	73.0
Oregon	67.5	64.6	\$8,356	66.1	61.2
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	81.5	81.0	\$10,030	78.3	70.2
Puerto Rico	59.0	55.6	\$3,702	65.3	47.7
Rhode Island	90.5	88.2	\$10,439	66.7	58.7
South Carolina	84.9	82.2	\$9,692	72.8	77.1
South Dakota	71.8	72.1	\$8,847	82.4	63.5
Tennessee	85.0	83.7	\$8,522	68.4	66.2
Texas	77.6	79.0	\$10,800	80.2	78.7
Utah	81.3	80.2	\$12,242	64.6	44.4
Vermont	100.0	87.1	\$9,567	79.2	68.2
Virgin Islands	47.2	57.1	\$8,600	38.9	72.2
Virginia	84.7	85.0	\$9,811	80.3	71.7
Washington	64.6	64.6	\$10,752	70.4	54.2
West Virginia	78.7	83.6	\$10,733	79.5	64.9
Wisconsin	80.8	82.8	\$10,419	70.7	69.2
Wyoming	86.7	83.8	\$14,228	77.8	78.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.



## Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

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**Table IV-1**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation	TN	Nation	TN	Nation	TN
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	18,310	356	15,576	356	2,734	*
Disaster Recovery	15,576	356	15,576	356		
Economic Recovery	2,734	0			2,734	*
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	5.2	7.3	5.4	7.3	4.4	*
22 to 29	20.2	20.5	20.8	20.5	17.3	*
30 to 44	39.3	42.1	38.9	42.1	41.4	*
45 to 54	19.1	14.6	18.9	14.6	19.9	*
55 and older	16.2	15.4	16.1	15.4	17.0	*
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	48.6	57.1	48.6	57.1	49.1	*
Males	51.4	42.9	51.4	42.9	50.9	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	21.2	3.8	22.2	3.8	15.2	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.4	1.8	3.5	1.8	3.0	*
Asians	4.6	0.0	4.7	0.0	4.1	*
Blacks or African Americans	35.0	42.7	36.4	42.7	27.3	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.7	*
Whites	59.7	58.8	58.0	58.8	68.9	*
More than one race	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.5	*
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	9.7	5.6	9.5	5.6	10.9	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.3	94.4	90.5	94.4	89.1	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	8.0	4.2	8.5	4.2	4.8	*
Disabled veterans	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	*
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	*
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.2	6.2	11.4	6.2	10.4	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.2	0.0	4.5	0.0	2.4	*
Claimants not referred	19.3	17.1	18.1	17.1	26.4	*
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	*
Exhaustees	9.7	9.6	10.4	9.6	5.9	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	55.3	66.3	55.4	66.3	54.6	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	6.9	7.6	6.8	7.6	7.4	*
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	12.6	9.5	12.6	9.9	*

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Secondary school graduates	39.6	55.3	39.9	55.3	37.8	*
Some postsecondary	13.8	9.8	13.6	9.8	15.1	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.7	3.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	*
Associate's Degree	8.8	3.7	9.1	3.7	7.1	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	16.6	7.0	16.3	7.0	18.3	*
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	8.0	9.3	8.0	9.3	8.2	*
Not attending	92.0	90.7	92.0	90.7	91.8	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$8,184	\$5,422	\$8,038	\$5,422	\$8,917	*
None	40.0	36.5	41.2	36.5	33.5	*
\$1 to \$2,499	14.7	20.5	14.9	20.5	13.6	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.0	17.1	9.9	17.1	11.0	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.6	10.1	8.5	10.1	9.1	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.5	6.5	8.1	6.5	10.5	*
\$10,000 or more	18.1	9.3	17.4	9.3	22.3	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	7.9	3.0	7.9	3.0	8.3	*
Long-term unemployed	29.7	49.7	29.4	49.7	31.1	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.4	2.9	*
Ex-offenders	12.9	9.8	12.8	9.8	13.3	*
Low income	60.0	76.7	60.5	76.7	57.2	*
English language learners	3.5	0.0	3.6	0.0	2.8	*
Basic skills deficient	8.7	2.0	9.0	2.0	7.2	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	*
Single parents	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.9	15.7	*
Displaced homemakers	2.4	0.8	2.6	0.8	1.5	*

**Table IV-2**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation	TN	Nation	TN	Nation	TN
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	18,310	4	15,576	4	2,734	*
Disaster Recovery	15,576	4	15,576	4		
Economic Recovery	2,734	0			2,734	*
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	959	*	840	*	119	*
22 to 29	3,706	*	3,234	*	472	*
30 to 44	7,187	*	6,055	*	1,132	*
45 to 54	3,491	*	2,946	*	545	*
55 and older	2,967	*	2,501	*	466	*
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	8,836	*	7,513	*	1,323	*
Males	9,328	*	7,956	*	1,372	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	3,738	*	3,338	*	400	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	525	*	454	*	71	*
Asians	719	0	621	0	98	*
Blacks or African Americans	5,433	*	4,784	*	649	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	185	*	168	*	17	*
Whites	9,261	*	7,626	*	1,635	*
More than one race	521	*	439	*	82	*
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	1,776	*	1,479	*	297	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	16,534	3	14,097	3	2,437	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	1,457	*	1,325	*	132	*
Disabled veterans	286	*	253	*	33	*
Other eligible persons	83	0	78	0	5	*
Active duty military spouses	59	*	48	*	11	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	2,058	*	1,774	*	284	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	762	0	696	0	66	*
Claimants not referred	3,538	*	2,817	*	721	*
Claimants exempt	60	*	51	*	9	*
Exhaustees	1,774	*	1,613	*	161	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	10,118	*	8,625	*	1,493	*

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation	TN	Nation	TN	Nation	TN
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	1,265	*	1,063	*	202	*
Secondary school equivalency	1,754	*	1,482	*	272	*
Secondary school graduates	7,249	*	6,216	*	1,033	*
Some postsecondary	2,533	*	2,119	*	414	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	865	*	746	*	119	*
Associate's Degree	1,609	*	1,414	*	195	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	3,035	*	2,536	*	499	*
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	1,462	*	1,239	*	223	*
Not attending	16,848	3	14,337	3	2,511	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	7,307	*	6,392	*	915	*
\$1 to \$2,499	2,687	*	2,314	*	373	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,829	*	1,529	*	300	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,571	*	1,323	*	248	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,543	*	1,255	*	288	*
\$10,000 or more	3,312	*	2,702	*	610	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	291	*	254	*	37	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	1,305	*	1,097	*	208	*
Long-term unemployed	5,434	*	4,585	*	849	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	24	*	21	*	3	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	689	*	610	*	79	*
Ex-offenders	2,237	*	1,897	*	340	*
Low income	10,981	*	9,416	*	1,565	*
English language learners	631	0	555	0	76	*
Basic skills deficient	1,595	*	1,397	*	198	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	229	0	205	0	24	*
Single parents	2,486	*	2,082	*	404	*
Displaced homemakers	441	*	401	*	40	*

**Table IV-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**TN, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All DWGs	356	356	342	186	170
Disaster Recovery	356	356	342	186	170
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	7.3	7.3	7.6	4.3	10.6
22 to 29	20.5	20.5	20.2	15.6	25.9
30 to 44	42.1	42.1	43.0	39.2	45.3
45 to 54	14.6	14.6	14.9	16.7	12.4
55 and older	15.4	15.4	14.3	24.2	5.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	57.1	57.1	57.7	64.5	49.1
Males	42.9	42.9	42.3	35.5	50.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.3
Asians	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	42.7	42.7	43.3	43.0	42.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
Whites	58.8	58.8	58.2	58.7	58.9
More than one race	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	5.6	5.6	5.8	3.8	7.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.4	94.4	94.2	96.2	92.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.2	5.3
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.2	6.2	6.1	8.6	3.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	17.1	17.1	17.5	16.7	17.6
Claimants exempt	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2
Exhaustees	9.6	9.6	9.6	11.8	7.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	66.3	66.3	65.8	62.4	70.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.6	6.5
Secondary school equivalency	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.4
Secondary school graduates	55.3	55.3	55.6	52.7	58.2
Some postsecondary	9.8	9.8	9.1	11.3	8.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.1
Associate's Degree	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.3	2.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	7.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	9.3	9.3	9.4	6.5	12.4
Not attending	90.7	90.7	90.6	93.5	87.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,422	\$5,422	\$5,397	\$5,288	\$5,550
None	36.5	36.5	36.3	40.3	32.4
\$1 to \$2,499	20.5	20.5	20.5	18.3	22.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.1	17.1	17.0	19.4	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.1	10.1	10.5	9.1	11.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.5
\$10,000 or more	9.3	9.3	9.1	6.5	12.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.6
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2
Long-term unemployed	49.7	49.7	49.1	49.5	50.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.3	2.4
Ex-offenders	9.8	9.8	9.9	11.8	7.6
Low income	76.7	76.7	77.8	81.2	71.8
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Single parents	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.6	14.1
Displaced homemakers	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2



**Table IV-4**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All DWGs	356	356	342	186	170
Disaster Recovery	356	356	342	186	170
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	26	26	26	8	18
22 to 29	73	73	69	29	44
30 to 44	150	150	147	73	77
45 to 54	52	52	51	31	21
55 and older	55	55	49	45	10
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	200	200	194	118	82
Males	150	150	142	65	85
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	13	13	13	7	6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6	6	6	4	*
Asians	0	0	0	0	0
Blacks or African Americans	144	144	140	77	67
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	0	*
Whites	198	198	188	105	93
More than one race	10	10	10	6	4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	20	20	20	7	13
Not employed or with layoff notice	336	336	322	179	157
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	15	15	15	6	9
Disabled veterans	3	3	3	0	3
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	*	*	*	0	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	22	22	21	16	6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	61	61	60	31	30
Claimants exempt	3	3	3	*	*
Exhaustees	34	34	33	22	12
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	236	236	225	116	120

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	27	27	26	16	11
Secondary school equivalency	45	45	44	24	21
Secondary school graduates	197	197	190	98	99
Some postsecondary	35	35	31	21	14
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	14	14	14	7	7
Associate's Degree	13	13	13	8	5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	25	25	24	12	13
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	33	33	32	12	21
Not attending	323	323	310	174	149
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	130	130	124	75	55
\$1 to \$2,499	73	73	70	34	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	61	61	58	36	25
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36	36	36	17	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23	23	23	12	11
\$10,000 or more	33	33	31	12	21
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	5	5	5	4	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	10	10	9	5	5
Long-term unemployed	177	177	168	92	85
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	12	12	12	8	4
Ex-offenders	35	35	34	22	13
Low income	273	273	266	151	122
English language learners	0	0	0	0	0
Basic skills deficient	7	7	7	3	4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0	0	0	0	0
Single parents	53	53	51	29	24
Displaced homemakers	3	3	3	*	*

**Table IV-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**TN, by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	170	*	41	131	*
Disaster Recovery	170	*	41	131	*
Economic Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	10.6	*	17.1	9.2	*
22 to 29	25.9	*	17.1	28.2	*
30 to 44	45.3	*	51.2	42.7	*
45 to 54	12.4	*	7.3	14.5	*
55 and older	5.9	*	7.3	5.3	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	49.1	*	37.5	51.9	*
Males	50.9	*	62.5	48.1	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.6	*	0.0	4.7	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	*	0.0	1.6	*
Asians	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Blacks or African Americans	42.4	*	30.6	45.5	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	*	0.0	0.8	*
Whites	58.9	*	72.2	55.3	*
More than one race	2.5	*	2.8	2.4	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	7.6	*	4.9	9.2	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.4	*	95.1	90.8	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.3	*	9.8	3.8	*
Disabled veterans	1.8	*	4.9	0.8	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.6	*	0.0	0.8	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.5	*	2.4	3.8	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	17.6	*	2.4	22.1	*
Claimants exempt	1.2	*	2.4	0.8	*
Exhaustees	7.1	*	2.4	8.4	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	70.6	*	90.2	64.9	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	6.5	*	0.0	8.4	*
Secondary school equivalency	12.4	*	17.1	10.7	*
Secondary school graduates	58.2	*	56.1	58.0	*
Some postsecondary	8.2	*	9.8	8.4	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.1	*	7.3	3.8	*
Associate's Degree	2.9	*	2.4	3.1	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.6	*	7.3	7.6	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	12.4	*	7.3	14.5	*
Not attending	87.6	*	92.7	85.5	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,550	*	\$5,837	\$5,454	*
None	32.4	*	36.6	31.3	*
\$1 to \$2,499	22.9	*	19.5	23.7	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.7	*	12.2	16.0	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.2	*	17.1	9.2	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.5	*	4.9	6.9	*
\$10,000 or more	12.4	*	9.8	13.0	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	0.6	*	0.0	0.8	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.2	*	5.0	2.5	*
Long-term unemployed	50.0	*	56.1	48.1	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.6	*	0.0	0.8	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.4	*	2.4	2.3	*
Ex-offenders	7.6	*	9.8	6.9	*
Low income	71.8	*	61.0	74.0	*
English language learners	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Basic skills deficient	2.4	*	0.0	3.1	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Single parents	14.1	*	7.3	16.0	*
Displaced homemakers	1.2	*	2.4	0.8	*

**Table IV-6**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	18,310	356	15,576	356	2,734	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	83.3	66.9	82.2	66.9	89.5	*
WIOA Adult	22.2	21.1	22.6	21.1	20.0	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	58.0	38.8	56.5	38.8	66.6	*
WIOA Youth	1.1	2.2	0.9	2.2	1.8	*
Wagner-Peyser	56.0	29.8	54.5	29.8	64.7	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	*
Adult Education	0.6	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.4	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	84.7	100.0	85.0	100.0	83.6	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	97.2	98.0	96.7	98.0	99.9	*
Workforce information services	40.9	96.9	39.4	96.9	49.2	*
Career guidance	58.7	94.4	57.7	94.4	64.2	*
Staff-assisted job search	48.9	66.9	50.0	66.9	42.7	*
Referred to employment	24.9	64.9	25.6	64.9	20.8	*
Referred to Federal training	39.2	49.4	38.8	49.4	41.6	*
Assistance with UI	3.4	9.3	2.5	9.3	8.2	*
Other basic services	36.1	67.4	35.6	67.4	38.9	*
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	92.5	96.1	92.2	96.1	94.3	*
IEP created	83.9	95.5	83.5	95.5	86.4	*
Internship or work experience	11.6	8.7	12.1	8.7	8.4	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	6.8	0.0	7.7	0.0	1.4	*
Transitional jobs	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.1	*
Other work experience	4.1	8.7	3.6	8.7	6.7	*
Financial literacy services	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.4	*
English as a second language services	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	7.0	*
Pre-vocational services	11.7	0.0	12.6	0.0	6.8	*
Other individualized services	6.9	0.3	7.1	0.3	5.3	*

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation	TN	Nation	TN	Nation	TN
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	5.7	0.0	5.9	0.0	4.0	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	36.2	10.1	37.3	10.1	26.4	*
In-person only	58.1	89.9	56.8	89.9	69.6	*
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	18.2	0.0	15.1	0.0	38.5	*
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	36.9	34.1	34.6	34.1	49.7	*
4 or fewer weeks	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	*
5 to 13 weeks	18.5	21.9	19.1	21.9	14.9	*
14 to 26 weeks	23.4	20.5	24.0	20.5	20.0	*
27 to 52 weeks	25.0	21.3	25.6	21.3	21.5	*
53 to 104 weeks	20.9	26.4	20.6	26.4	22.2	*
More than 104 weeks	4.3	2.0	2.7	2.0	13.5	*
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.2	*
Supportive services	29.0	51.7	27.2	51.7	39.6	*
Rapid response	5.3	0.8	2.2	0.8	23.2	*
Disaster relief employment	16.9	31.2	19.9	31.2	0.0	*
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	*
Health/medical	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	*
Deceased	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	49.8	47.8	48.6	47.8	57.1	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	9,126	170	7,564	170	1,562	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	8.5	24.1	8.4	24.1	8.5	*
Skill upgrading	15.8	0.0	13.0	0.0	29.3	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	*
Customized training	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	*
Other occupational skills training	71.8	76.5	74.3	76.5	59.5	*
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	3.4	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.5	*

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation	TN	Nation	TN	Nation	TN
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of training						
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	*
Completed training	80.7	79.4	80.8	79.4	80.0	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	7.6	0.0	6.4	0.0	14.4	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	10.8	3.4	10.9	3.4	10.6	*
In-person only	81.6	96.6	82.7	96.6	75.0	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	32.9	0.0	32.1	0.0	37.3	*
ITA established	65.9	78.8	66.4	78.8	63.7	*
Pell grant recipients	3.6	5.9	3.3	5.9	5.1	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	38.2	48.2	41.4	48.2	23.0	*
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	24.9	16.7	22.6	16.7	36.1	*
4 or fewer weeks	14.4	32.4	14.7	32.4	13.2	*
5 to 13 weeks	34.2	39.4	35.5	39.4	28.3	*
14 to 26 weeks	20.8	10.0	21.0	10.0	20.2	*
27 to 52 weeks	16.9	8.8	17.1	8.8	15.9	*
53 to 104 weeks	11.3	8.2	10.6	8.2	14.6	*
More than 104 weeks	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.9	*
Occupation of training						
Management	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.1	*
Business and financial	2.7	0.6	2.5	0.6	4.2	*
Computer and mathematical	9.3	1.2	8.2	1.2	14.7	*
Architecture and engineering	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.7	*
Education, training, and library	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.4	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.7	14.2	10.2	14.2	13.3	*
Healthcare support	9.9	14.2	10.1	14.2	8.9	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	*
Personal care and service	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.8	*
Sales and related	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	*
Office and administrative support	5.4	4.7	5.5	4.7	5.0	*
Construction and extraction	4.2	3.0	4.7	3.0	1.8	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	6.5	5.9	6.5	3.0	*

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022		
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>							
Occupation of training (continued)							
Production	5.8	17.2	5.4	17.2	7.8		*
Transportation and material moving	31.4	29.6	33.3	29.6	22.0		*
Other occupations	6.5	3.0	6.3	3.0	7.5		*

**Table IV-7**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	18,310	4	15,576	4	2,734	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	15,252	*	12,805	*	2,447	*
WIOA Adult	4,067	*	3,519	*	548	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	196	*	146	*	50	*
WIOA Youth	10,618	*	8,797	*	1,821	*
Wagner-Peyser	10,260	*	8,490	*	1,770	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	67	0	58	0	9	*
Adult Education	118	*	106	*	12	*
Vocational Education	5	0	3	0	2	*
Senior Community Services	1	*	1	*	0	*
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	15,517	4	13,232	4	2,285	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	17,795	3	15,063	3	2,732	*
Workforce information services	7,485	3	6,139	3	1,346	*
Career guidance	10,741	3	8,987	3	1,754	*
Staff-assisted job search	8,962	*	7,794	*	1,168	*
Referred to employment	4,560	*	3,992	*	568	*
Referred to Federal training	7,174	*	6,036	*	1,138	*
Assistance with UI	615	*	392	*	223	*
Other basic services	6,616	*	5,552	*	1,064	*
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	16,936	3	14,357	3	2,579	*
IEP created	15,362	3	12,999	3	2,363	*
Internship or work experience	2,115	*	1,884	*	231	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,245	0	1,207	0	38	*
Transitional jobs	487	0	458	0	29	*
Other work experience	749	*	567	*	182	*
Financial literacy services	333	0	296	0	37	*
English as a second language services	217	0	26	0	191	*
Pre-vocational services	2,149	0	1,962	0	187	*
Other individualized services	1,257	*	1,113	*	144	*

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation	TN	Nation	TN	Nation	TN
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	638	0	594	0	44	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	4,069	*	3,776	*	293	*
In-person only	6,522	*	5,750	*	772	*
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	2,495	0	1,802	0	693	*
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	1,464	*	1,245	*	219	*
5 to 13 weeks	3,379	*	2,973	*	406	*
14 to 26 weeks	4,281	*	3,735	*	546	*
27 to 52 weeks	4,571	*	3,984	*	587	*
53 to 104 weeks	3,819	*	3,211	*	608	*
More than 104 weeks	796	*	428	*	368	*
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	186	*	181	*	5	*
Supportive services	5,319	*	4,237	*	1,082	*
Rapid response	978	*	343	*	635	*
Disaster relief employment	3,098	*	3,098	*	0	*
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	43	*	36	*	7	*
Health/medical	101	*	83	*	18	*
Deceased	36	*	29	*	7	*
Reserve called to active duty	3	0	3	0	0	*
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	9,126	*	7,564	*	1,562	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	9,126	*	7,564	*	1,562	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	772	*	639	*	133	*
Skill upgrading	1,442	0	984	0	458	*
Entrepreneurial training	24	0	23	0	1	*
ABE or ESL with other training	20	0	15	0	5	*
Customized training	83	0	79	0	4	*
Other occupational skills training	6,548	*	5,619	*	929	*
Prerequisite training	6	0	6	0	0	*

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Type of training (continued)						
Registered apprenticeship	307	0	284	0	23	*
Other non-occupational training	4	0	4	0	0	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	30	0	11	0	19	*
Completed training	7,365	*	6,115	*	1,250	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	384	0	278	0	106	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	548	*	470	*	78	*
In-person only	4,131	*	3,579	*	552	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	2,483	0	2,046	0	437	*
ITA established	6,018	*	5,023	*	995	*
Pell grant recipients	332	*	253	*	79	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	3,490	*	3,130	*	360	*
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,316	*	1,110	*	206	*
5 to 13 weeks	3,124	*	2,682	*	442	*
14 to 26 weeks	1,902	*	1,587	*	315	*
27 to 52 weeks	1,538	*	1,290	*	248	*
53 to 104 weeks	1,033	*	805	*	228	*
More than 104 weeks	213	*	90	*	123	*
Occupation of training						
Management	444	*	365	*	79	*
Business and financial	248	*	184	*	64	*
Computer and mathematical	844	*	617	*	227	*
Architecture and engineering	158	*	116	*	42	*
Education, training, and library	148	0	80	0	68	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	970	*	765	*	205	*
Healthcare support	891	*	753	*	138	*
Food preparation and serving related	42	0	27	0	15	*
Personal care and service	87	*	75	*	12	*
Sales and related	44	0	35	0	9	*
Office and administrative support	491	*	414	*	77	*
Construction and extraction	379	*	352	*	27	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	491	*	444	*	47	*

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Occupation of training(continued)						
Production	521	*	401	*	120	*
Transportation and material moving	2,836	*	2,497	*	339	*
Other occupations	590	*	475	*	115	*

**Table IV-15**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
	18,310	99.4	92.5	49.9	49.8
Alabama	29	100.0	93.1	51.7	48.3
Alaska	10	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
California	2,391	100.0	84.1	58.4	41.6
Colorado	446	100.0	100.0	51.6	48.4
Connecticut	245	100.0	98.0	30.6	69.4
Delaware	56	100.0	98.2	35.7	64.3
District of Columbia	13	100.0	100.0	92.3	7.7
Florida	1,074	100.0	90.7	76.1	23.9
Georgia	954	100.0	83.9	22.6	77.4
Guam	43	100.0	100.0	7.0	93.0
Hawaii	35	100.0	97.1	74.3	25.7
Idaho	23	100.0	100.0	91.3	8.7
Illinois	881	100.0	96.7	26.7	73.3
Indiana	493	100.0	99.8	45.8	54.2
Iowa	173	100.0	100.0	24.9	75.1
Kansas	217	100.0	53.0	85.3	14.7
Kentucky	355	100.0	100.0	54.4	45.6
Louisiana	452	100.0	96.5	66.6	33.4
Maine	380	100.0	93.4	72.4	27.6
Maryland	191	100.0	100.0	34.6	65.4
Massachusetts	236	100.0	100.0	26.3	73.7
Michigan	472	100.0	99.8	42.4	57.6
Minnesota	187	100.0	100.0	59.9	40.1
Mississippi	31	100.0	100.0	74.2	25.8
Missouri	58	100.0	100.0	48.3	51.7
Montana	10	100.0	100.0	10.0	90.0
Nebraska	31	100.0	100.0	22.6	77.4
Nevada	496	100.0	100.0	15.1	84.9
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	115	49.6	90.4	53.0	47.0
New Mexico	106	100.0	100.0	17.9	82.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	923	95.6	68.1	52.8	42.9
North Carolina	521	100.0	99.8	28.0	72.0
North Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	18	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	302	99.7	92.4	52.0	47.7
Oklahoma	34	100.0	100.0	14.7	85.3
Oregon	713	100.0	82.9	40.0	60.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	113	90.3	80.5	31.9	58.4
Puerto Rico	108	100.0	100.0	85.2	14.8
Rhode Island	265	99.6	92.5	7.2	92.5
South Carolina	64	100.0	98.4	12.5	87.5
South Dakota	567	100.0	100.0	94.7	5.3
Tennessee	356	100.0	96.1	52.2	47.8
Texas	2,525	100.0	98.7	55.4	44.6
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	15	100.0	100.0	73.3	26.7
Virginia	50	100.0	100.0	30.0	70.0
Washington	1,061	99.7	98.6	50.0	50.0
West Virginia	248	100.0	99.2	80.6	19.4
Wisconsin	220	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Wyoming	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0

**Table IV-16**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2022 to March 2023, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	9,126	-	12.6	87.5	-
Alabama	14	0.0	64.3	35.7	0.0
Alaska	10	0.0	80.0	30.0	0.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
California	994	-	15.3	85.2	-
Colorado	216	-	7.9	94.9	0.0
Connecticut	170	0.0	8.8	94.1	0.0
Delaware	36	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Florida	257	0.0	5.1	94.9	0.0
Georgia	738	-	8.0	92.1	0.0
Guam	40	0.0	95.0	20.0	0.0
Hawaii	9	0.0	22.2	77.8	0.0
Idaho	0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Illinois	646	-	18.6	81.6	0.0
Indiana	267	-	-	97.4	0.0
Iowa	130	0.0	7.7	94.6	0.0
Kansas	32	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Kentucky	162	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	151	0.0	7.3	92.7	0.0
Maine	105	0.0	-	99.0	0.0
Maryland	125	0.0	-	98.4	-
Massachusetts	174	11.5	6.9	74.1	10.3
Michigan	272	0.0	4.8	94.9	-
Minnesota	75	0.0	0.0	98.7	-
Mississippi	8	0.0	37.5	62.5	0.0
Missouri	30	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Montana	9	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	24	0.0	8.3	95.8	0.0
Nevada	421	0.0	10.7	91.0	4.5
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	54	0.0	0.0	98.1	-
New Mexico	87	0.0	17.2	86.2	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
New York	396	-	5.6	94.7	-
North Carolina	375	0.0	21.3	78.9	0.0
North Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	144	-	6.9	93.1	0.0
Oklahoma	29	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0
Oregon	428	-	13.1	87.1	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	66	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	16	0.0	43.8	62.5	6.3
Rhode Island	245	0.0	-	99.6	0.0
South Carolina	56	0.0	91.1	10.7	0.0
South Dakota	30	0.0	33.3	70.0	0.0
Tennessee	170	0.0	24.1	77.1	0.0
Texas	1,125	-	22.8	76.8	-
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virginia	35	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Washington	531	0.0	6.4	95.1	-
West Virginia	48	-	10.4	79.2	8.3
Wisconsin	165	-	-	97.6	0.0
Wyoming	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

**Table IV-17**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation Performance	TN Performance	Nation Performance	TN Performance	Nation Performance	TN Performance
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.0	69.6	73.6	69.6	75.8	-
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.0	69.7	73.4	69.7	76.2	-
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,878	\$7,603	\$8,675	\$7,603	\$9,995	-
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	71.9	65.6	72.1	65.6	71.5	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	63.2	65.0	63.1	65.0	63.7	-

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.



**Table IV-18**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2022</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2022</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2022</b>	
	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>TN Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>TN Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>TN Performance</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	18,210	575	14,898	575	3,312	-
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	18,058	680	14,261	680	3,797	-
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	7,975	382	5,903	382	2,072	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	7,067	499	5,694	499	1,373	-

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-26**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in TN, by Major Service Category**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.6	69.6	70.1	69.3	69.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.7	69.7	70.2	67.3	71.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,603	\$7,603	\$7,729	\$5,788	\$8,380
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	65.6	65.6	65.6	0.0	65.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	65.0	85.0	84.9	66.7	85.4

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-27**  
**WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	74.0	74.0	\$8,878	71.9	63.2
Alabama	72.6	79.0	\$5,616	87.0	52.0
Alaska	68.0	72.3	\$8,343	88.8	88.9
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	100.0	-	0.0	100.0
Arkansas	100.0	100.0	\$7,780	-	-
California	72.9	71.8	\$9,290	70.2	60.6
Colorado	74.6	76.8	\$10,856	81.5	80.0
Connecticut	82.4	75.6	\$10,586	60.9	80.0
Delaware	71.6	68.2	\$9,500	53.1	9.4
District of Columbia	90.5	80.0	\$8,550	75.0	-
Florida	76.8	77.7	\$7,504	79.5	72.7
Georgia	80.5	83.0	\$9,750	82.2	71.5
Guam	80.9	77.4	\$6,630	50.0	75.0
Hawaii	86.4	60.0	\$9,002	0.0	83.3
Idaho	69.8	75.7	\$6,502	30.0	33.3
Illinois	73.0	76.4	\$10,448	74.8	68.3
Indiana	73.3	74.2	\$7,999	72.1	63.2
Iowa	88.0	83.1	\$10,104	89.3	77.0
Kansas	79.5	86.4	\$10,469	65.5	49.0
Kentucky	73.1	70.9	\$9,152	66.1	61.3
Louisiana	68.7	64.4	\$5,844	78.3	79.6
Maine	51.2	50.7	\$5,698	42.9	37.9
Maryland	83.7	84.4	\$8,470	66.7	63.3
Massachusetts	68.6	72.7	\$9,194	63.0	61.3
Michigan	85.8	83.7	\$9,690	88.4	74.3
Minnesota	72.6	71.4	\$10,500	85.7	72.9
Mississippi	73.9	76.6	\$5,751	58.3	66.7
Missouri	71.2	69.5	\$9,512	68.3	43.1
Montana	70.0	85.7	\$13,432	50.0	33.3
Nebraska	79.4	87.0	\$9,703	76.9	66.7
Nevada	80.0	80.4	\$9,030	85.8	76.3
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	65.1	64.4	\$6,304	61.1	50.0
New Mexico	68.0	64.2	\$6,885	89.7	70.2
New York	77.7	77.7	\$8,720	73.9	75.8
North Carolina	79.1	74.6	\$8,628	63.8	77.0
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	75.4	58.5	\$5,205	-	100.0
Ohio	71.0	70.4	\$8,928	69.6	54.3

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
Oklahoma	76.0	77.0	\$9,740	60.9	14.0
Oregon	69.5	66.9	\$9,102	72.8	68.2
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	84.8	85.4	\$9,651	79.2	60.6
Puerto Rico	60.3	40.0	\$3,909	100.0	42.9
Rhode Island	76.0	89.7	\$10,861	5.1	-
South Carolina	82.6	87.8	\$9,765	76.2	76.0
South Dakota	75.7	69.9	\$9,080	80.8	51.4
Tennessee	69.6	69.7	\$7,603	65.6	65.0
Texas	74.8	76.6	\$9,661	72.4	82.0
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	67.7	57.1	\$7,378	60.0	100.0
Virginia	85.5	81.1	\$9,016	100.0	76.2
Washington	67.0	66.9	\$10,834	73.8	51.8
West Virginia	69.1	75.9	\$7,060	90.2	42.5
Wisconsin	79.3	82.7	\$9,990	76.5	72.2
Wyoming	87.5	84.0	\$16,362	88.9	66.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

## Part V: Youth Program

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**Table V-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	61,510	74,870	70,081	1,928	1,920	1,990
Statewide programs	1,334	1,834	1,554	*	157	96
Local programs	60,824	74,364	69,604	1,928	1,913	1,988
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	2.0	2.7	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.8
16 to 17	22.8	23.1	22.7	22.2	15.8	17.3
18	19.1	19.2	19.3	23.1	22.6	22.6
19 to 21	35.0	34.0	33.7	33.2	35.2	33.4
22 to 24	21.1	21.0	22.4	21.4	25.8	26.0
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	53.1	53.1	51.7	58.2	58.7	54.4
Males	46.9	46.9	48.3	41.8	41.3	45.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	29.6	32.9	31.9	4.1	4.5	4.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.6	3.3	3.6	0.9	1.3	1.3
Asians	2.9	2.9	3.0	0.3	0.8	1.2
Blacks or African Americans	43.5	43.5	43.1	44.4	33.2	40.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
Whites	55.8	56.3	56.4	58.2	69.5	61.5
More than one race	6.2	6.5	6.5	3.9	4.6	4.0
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	17.7	18.8	21.7	27.2	31.8	29.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.3	81.2	78.3	72.8	68.2	70.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.9	3.3	2.1	1.1	3.9	2.2
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.9	95.2	96.8	98.8	95.1	96.9

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	TN PY 2020	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	3.8	4.1	3.6	1.2	2.0	2.0
Some secondary school	45.5	45.3	42.9	40.4	30.0	32.9
Secondary school equivalency	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.3	4.0	3.8
Secondary school graduates	42.1	42.9	45.6	48.5	57.1	56.2
Some postsecondary	3.0	2.4	2.5	4.5	4.3	2.5
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.1	2.7	2.6
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	21.5	22.1	21.0	28.5	20.9	25.2
Secondary school or less	18.0	18.6	17.3	20.9	15.3	20.2
Alternative school	1.5	1.2	1.4	5.2	0.3	0.3
Postsecondary school	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	5.4	4.7
Not attending	78.5	77.9	79.0	71.5	79.1	74.8
Secondary school dropout	27.4	27.0	24.7	13.0	13.4	11.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	48.3	48.2	51.3	56.0	62.7	60.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	24.0	26.0	24.6	24.8	24.3	22.7
TANF	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.6
SSI or SSDI	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4
SNAP	21.0	23.4	21.8	23.4	22.6	21.4
Other public assistance	3.5	1.9	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	17.6	16.6	15.7	24.5	27.3	20.6
Single parents	11.8	11.1	10.6	16.3	19.0	15.0
Youth who need additional assistance	27.2	27.5	27.1	27.8	36.9	36.9
Foster care youth	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.7	3.9	3.3
Individuals with a disability	18.0	17.1	21.3	14.5	20.4	24.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.5	6.7	7.7	7.4	9.4	7.7
Ex-offenders	9.8	9.1	8.2	11.7	6.1	6.1
Low income	85.7	86.1	83.2	89.2	89.3	91.4
English language learners	4.9	5.4	4.8	1.1	0.7	1.0
Basic skills deficient	61.3	61.0	58.3	35.2	19.7	20.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2

**Table V-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	61,510	74,870	70,081	1,928	1,920	1,990
Statewide programs	1,334	1,834	1,554	*	157	96
Local programs	60,824	74,364	69,604	1,928	1,913	1,988
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	1,225	2,008	1,314	*	11	15
16 to 17	14,003	17,283	15,910	427	303	344
18	11,730	14,370	13,536	446	434	449
19 to 21	21,531	25,432	23,592	640	675	665
22 to 24	12,963	15,708	15,660	413	494	517
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	32,469	39,470	35,858	1,119	1,123	1,052
Males	28,647	34,899	33,531	803	790	881
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	17,598	23,919	21,741	78	85	91
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1,827	2,013	2,054	16	23	23
Asians	1,443	1,774	1,709	6	14	21
Blacks or African Americans	21,923	26,883	24,481	817	608	730
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	509	779	601	10	5	7
Whites	28,102	34,752	32,044	1,071	1,275	1,117
More than one race	3,135	4,013	3,707	72	84	72
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	10,876	14,054	15,199	524	610	589
Not employed or with layoff notice	50,634	60,816	54,882	1,404	1,310	1,401
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	177	267	251	3	14	4
Disabled veterans	27	42	49	0	5	3
Other eligible persons	18	14	14	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	40	37	52	*	*	3
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	198	299	247	*	4	6
Claimants referred by WPRS	176	315	229	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	2,399	2,481	1,462	21	74	44
Claimants exempt	53	121	48	0	*	*
Exhaustees	283	389	270	*	14	11
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	58,401	71,265	67,825	1,904	1,826	1,928

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	2,358	3,104	2,497	24	38	40
Some secondary school	27,995	33,953	30,064	778	576	655
Secondary school equivalency	2,388	2,609	2,379	82	76	76
Secondary school graduates	25,865	32,105	31,947	936	1,097	1,119
Some postsecondary	1,861	1,817	1,780	87	82	49
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1,043	1,282	1,413	21	51	51
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	13,226	16,545	14,742	549	402	502
Secondary school or less	11,050	13,947	12,142	402	293	402
Alternative school	907	893	1,000	100	6	6
Postsecondary school	1,269	1,705	1,600	47	103	94
Not attending	48,284	58,325	55,338	1,379	1,518	1,488
Secondary school dropout	16,834	20,249	17,313	251	257	224
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	29,689	36,088	35,923	1,079	1,203	1,201
Within age of compulsory attendance	1,761	1,988	2,102	49	58	63
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	14,739	19,432	17,224	479	466	451
TANF	1,338	1,442	1,195	22	17	12
SSI or SSDI	1,094	1,306	1,172	31	31	28
SNAP	12,925	17,493	15,282	451	434	426
Other public assistance	2,151	1,423	1,751	3	6	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	10,751	12,229	10,794	473	524	410
Single parents	7,103	8,209	7,309	313	364	298
Youth who need additional assistance	16,708	20,587	19,011	536	708	735
Foster care youth	2,307	2,839	2,668	53	74	66
Individuals with a disability	10,344	12,108	14,019	274	380	459
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	155	144	119	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4,644	5,012	5,396	143	181	153
Ex-offenders	5,861	6,655	5,574	226	118	122
Low income	52,700	64,477	58,275	1,720	1,714	1,819
English language learners	2,941	3,816	3,221	22	14	19
Basic skills deficient	37,704	45,693	40,879	679	378	409
Facing substantial cultural barrier	822	1,004	1,166	12	7	6
Displaced homemakers	54	90	102	0	*	3

**Table V-3**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN, by Age at Program Entry**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>14 to 15</b>	<b>16 to 17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	15	344	449	665	517
Statewide programs	3	45	26	15	7
Local programs	15	343	449	665	516
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	40.0	46.4	47.7	56.8	62.8
Males	60.0	53.6	52.3	43.2	37.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	3.6	6.5	6.2	2.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.2
Asians	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.4
Blacks or African Americans	71.4	30.3	25.6	40.2	57.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4
Whites	28.6	69.7	75.1	62.3	45.0
More than one race	0.0	1.9	3.0	5.3	4.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	0.0	16.3	26.1	38.2	31.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	83.7	73.9	61.8	68.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.3	0.4	3.2	3.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	99.7	99.3	95.6	94.4

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	33.3	3.2	2.0	1.7	0.8
Some secondary school	66.7	85.5	41.2	15.3	12.4
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.6	2.4	4.7	6.2
Secondary school graduates	0.0	10.8	53.7	72.8	69.1
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.0	5.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.6	6.2
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	100.0	71.2	36.1	11.6	0.6
Secondary school or below	100.0	69.2	28.3	3.3	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.9	7.3	8.3	0.6
Not attending	0.0	28.8	63.9	88.4	99.4
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	14.5	13.7	13.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	10.5	49.4	74.7	86.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	20.0	19.5	18.3	20.9	30.9
TANF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.4
SNAP	20.0	19.2	16.7	19.4	29.6
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	0.0	2.0	3.8	23.5	44.5
Single parents	0.0	1.5	3.6	17.0	31.9
Youth who need additional assistance	0.0	18.9	38.8	45.1	37.9
Foster care youth	0.0	3.5	4.7	3.3	2.1
Individuals with a disability	20.0	39.6	33.4	21.0	11.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.7	3.8	10.2	8.6	7.0
Ex-offenders	6.7	4.1	1.3	6.9	10.6
Low income	100.0	93.6	92.4	90.4	90.1
English language learners	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.4
Basic skills deficient	73.3	53.5	25.8	11.1	4.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4

**Table V-4**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	91	1,797	1,050	673	94
Statewide programs	4	91	62	23	7
Local programs	91	1,795	1,049	672	94
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.0
16 to 17	13.2	17.9	20.9	13.8	11.7
18	29.7	21.5	27.1	14.0	16.0
19 to 21	42.9	32.7	32.8	31.8	43.6
22 to 24	14.3	27.0	18.9	38.9	28.7
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	47.3	54.8	51.2	60.9	56.4
Males	52.7	45.2	48.8	39.1	43.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	4.4	1.8	8.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	24.5
Asians	3.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	22.3
Blacks or African Americans	22.7	40.8	0.0	100.0	60.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	7.4
Whites	72.7	61.1	100.0	0.0	71.3
More than one race	4.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	76.6
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	25.3	30.4	32.2	28.1	27.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.7	69.6	67.8	71.9	72.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.1	2.4	1.0	4.3	3.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.9	96.6	98.7	94.1	95.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	3.3	2.1	2.6	1.0	4.3
Some secondary school	35.2	33.7	38.9	25.1	36.2
Secondary school equivalency	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.3	8.5
Secondary school graduates	51.6	55.4	50.4	63.9	46.8
Some postsecondary	4.4	2.4	1.7	3.4	3.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.1	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.1
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	28.6	24.9	27.9	20.4	14.9
Secondary school or below	19.8	20.5	22.2	18.1	10.6
Alternative school	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.1
Postsecondary school	8.8	4.2	5.4	2.2	3.2
Not attending	71.4	75.1	72.1	79.6	85.1
Secondary school dropout	17.6	11.5	14.2	6.7	24.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	52.7	60.1	53.1	71.6	56.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.1	3.5	4.8	1.3	4.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	19.8	23.3	22.6	23.6	24.5
TANF	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.1
SSI or SSDI	3.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.0
SNAP	16.5	22.1	21.2	22.7	24.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	14.3	21.0	18.5	24.7	25.5
Single parents	12.1	15.4	12.8	19.8	19.4
Youth who need additional assistance	27.5	36.7	34.9	40.7	31.9
Foster care youth	1.1	3.5	3.5	2.7	6.4
Individuals with a disability	23.3	24.1	31.3	12.3	24.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.7	7.6	6.2	9.5	8.5
Ex-offenders	11.0	6.0	4.6	9.1	4.3
Low income	91.2	91.3	88.6	96.3	85.1
English language learners	11.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	4.3
Basic skills deficient	23.1	20.6	23.1	17.5	11.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.1

**Table V-5**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,052	881	589	1,401	459
Statewide programs	48	48	14	82	45
Local programs	1,051	880	589	1,399	459
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.7
16 to 17	14.7	20.3	9.5	20.6	27.7
18	19.5	25.5	19.9	23.7	30.5
19 to 21	34.9	31.7	43.1	29.3	28.8
22 to 24	30.3	21.5	27.5	25.3	12.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	61.8	51.3	43.1
Males	0.0	100.0	38.2	48.7	56.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.2	5.7	4.0	5.2	4.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.2
Asians	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Blacks or African Americans	44.4	35.1	37.3	41.5	21.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
Whites	57.7	66.0	64.9	60.0	79.5
More than one race	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	34.0	25.1	100.0	0.0	23.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	66.0	74.9	0.0	100.0	76.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.0	1.4	2.0	2.3	0.7
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.0	97.7	97.5	96.6	99.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	1.9	2.2	1.2	2.4	1.5
Some secondary school	28.5	38.6	22.4	37.3	42.7
Secondary school equivalency	4.4	3.3	4.1	3.7	2.6
Secondary school graduates	58.8	52.4	65.4	52.4	48.8
Some postsecondary	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.1	2.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	3.6	1.4	3.6	2.1	1.7
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	21.1	29.7	17.0	28.7	48.1
Secondary school or below	16.9	24.2	10.9	24.1	40.1
Alternative school	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7
Postsecondary school	4.0	5.2	6.1	4.1	7.4
Not attending	78.9	70.3	83.0	71.3	51.9
Secondary school dropout	11.1	11.9	11.2	11.3	2.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	65.6	54.0	70.3	56.2	48.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.2	4.3	1.5	3.9	0.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	29.0	15.6	19.2	24.1	13.7
TANF	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
SSI or SSDI	0.9	1.9	0.5	1.8	5.2
SNAP	28.1	13.8	18.7	22.6	9.4
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	33.6	5.8	24.1	19.1	2.2
Single parents	25.6	2.7	17.9	13.8	1.3
Youth who need additional assistance	35.7	38.0	38.9	36.1	12.6
Foster care youth	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.1	1.5
Individuals with a disability	19.0	30.0	18.7	27.0	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.3	6.7	6.6	8.1	1.3
Ex-offenders	2.9	9.9	5.6	6.4	3.1
Low income	91.7	90.7	83.9	94.6	91.5
English language learners	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Basic skills deficient	17.7	23.8	14.8	23.0	22.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2

**Table V-6**  
**Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	502	402	6	94
Statewide programs	61	56	*	4
Local programs	501	401	6	94
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	3.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	48.8	59.2	66.7	3.2
18	32.3	31.6	33.3	35.1
19 to 21	15.3	5.5	0.0	58.5
22 to 24	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.2
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	45.9	45.5	40.0	47.7
Males	54.1	54.5	60.0	52.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	5.5	4.7	0.0	9.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.3
Asians	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	32.0	34.2	25.0	21.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Whites	67.6	64.9	100.0	78.7
More than one race	1.6	1.1	25.0	2.7
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	19.9	15.9	0.0	38.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.1	84.1	100.0	61.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99.2	100.0	100.0	95.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	1.8	2.2	0.0	0.0
Some secondary school	79.5	97.8	100.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.1
Secondary school graduates	16.3	0.0	0.0	87.2
Some postsecondary	1.8	0.0	0.0	9.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	80.1	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	1.2	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	18.7	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	17.1	16.9	16.7	18.1
TANF	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
SSI or SSDI	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.1
SNAP	15.5	15.2	16.7	17.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	3.6	2.0	0.0	10.6
Single parents	2.6	1.5	0.0	7.5
Youth who need additional assistance	14.3	10.4	16.7	30.9
Foster care youth	4.0	3.2	16.7	6.4
Individuals with a disability	47.1	48.7	50.0	40.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	9.4	9.0	33.3	9.6
Ex-offenders	2.6	2.7	16.7	1.1
Low income	99.0	99.8	100.0	95.7
English language learners	1.8	1.7	0.0	2.1
Basic skills deficient	53.6	59.7	33.3	28.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table V-7**  
**Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	1,488	224	1,201	63
Statewide programs	35	4	31	0
Local programs	1,487	224	1,200	63
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	6.7	0.0	3.0	100.0
18	19.3	29.0	18.5	0.0
19 to 21	39.5	40.6	41.4	0.0
22 to 24	34.5	30.4	37.1	0.0
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	57.3	52.7	59.2	37.7
Males	42.7	47.3	40.8	62.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	4.6	7.2	4.3	1.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	2.8	0.9	3.2
Asians	1.3	2.8	1.1	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	42.8	26.3	47.5	19.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.0
Whites	59.5	75.1	54.9	85.7
More than one race	4.7	6.9	4.2	6.3
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	32.9	29.5	34.5	14.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	67.1	70.5	65.5	85.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.8	2.7	2.8	1.6
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.1	96.9	95.8	98.4

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	2.1	10.3	0.0	12.7
Some secondary school	17.2	89.7	0.0	87.3
Secondary school equivalency	5.0	0.0	6.2	0.0
Secondary school graduates	69.7	0.0	86.3	0.0
Some postsecondary	2.7	0.0	3.3	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	3.4	0.0	4.2	0.0
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	15.1	100.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	80.7	0.0	100.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	24.5	24.1	24.3	30.2
TANF	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
SSI or SSDI	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.6
SNAP	23.4	24.1	23.0	28.6
Other public assistance	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	26.3	20.5	28.6	3.2
Single parents	19.2	16.1	20.7	1.6
Youth who need additional assistance	44.6	21.9	50.0	20.6
Foster care youth	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
Individuals with a disability	17.0	5.4	19.8	6.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.1	6.7	7.4	3.2
Ex-offenders	7.3	10.3	6.8	6.3
Low income	88.8	75.0	92.6	66.7
English language learners	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0
Basic skills deficient	9.4	19.6	6.3	31.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0

**Table V-8**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>	<u>Ex-Offenders</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	4	12	1,819	420	122
Statewide programs	0	*	95	39	4
Local programs	4	12	1,818	419	122
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.8
16 to 17	0.0	0.0	17.7	43.8	11.5
18	0.0	0.0	22.8	28.6	4.9
19 to 21	25.0	41.7	33.0	19.0	37.7
22 to 24	75.0	58.3	25.6	6.0	45.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	25.0	100.0	54.7	46.9	26.3
Males	75.0	0.0	45.3	53.1	73.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	50.0	0.0	4.8	6.5	8.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.9
Asians	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
Blacks or African Americans	25.0	66.7	42.0	33.7	55.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Whites	75.0	41.7	59.6	67.4	44.2
More than one race	0.0	8.3	3.7	2.6	1.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	50.0	16.7	27.2	21.4	27.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	50.0	83.3	72.8	78.6	73.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	100.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Disabled veterans	75.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	25.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	1.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	75.0	100.0	97.0	98.6	97.5

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	3.3
Some secondary school	0.0	0.0	32.2	70.7	28.7
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	16.7	3.9	0.7	4.1
Secondary school graduates	100.0	75.0	57.1	25.7	57.4
Some postsecondary	0.0	8.3	2.5	0.2	4.9
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	0.0	8.3	27.3	64.8	10.7
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	22.0	57.4	9.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8
Postsecondary school	0.0	8.3	4.9	6.9	0.8
Not attending	100.0	91.7	72.7	35.2	89.3
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	9.2	10.7	18.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	91.7	61.1	19.8	67.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.8	3.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	25.0	100.0	24.7	21.0	18.0
TANF	0.0	100.0	0.7	0.5	1.6
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.0
SNAP	25.0	100.0	23.4	20.0	18.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	50.0	91.7	20.4	5.2	15.6
Single parents	0.0	83.3	15.2	3.8	13.1
Youth who need additional assistance	0.0	16.7	39.4	22.4	14.8
Foster care youth	0.0	8.3	3.2	1.2	4.9
Individuals with a disability	25.0	18.2	24.6	27.1	12.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	25.0	0.0	8.4	2.6	6.6
Ex-offenders	0.0	16.7	5.4	4.3	100.0
Low income	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.2	81.1
English language learners	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.5	3.3
Basic skills deficient	25.0	16.7	21.4	97.4	13.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	2.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0

**Table V-9**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Homeless or Runaway</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>	<b>Pregnant or Parenting</b>	<b>Needs Additional Assistance</b>	<b>Foster Care Youth</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	153	298	408	735	66
Statewide programs	*	6	7	22	5
Local programs	153	297	407	735	66
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	8.5	1.7	1.7	8.8	18.2
18	30.1	5.4	4.2	23.7	31.8
19 to 21	37.3	37.9	38.2	40.8	33.3
22 to 24	23.5	55.0	55.9	26.7	16.7
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	59.6	91.8	87.6	52.9	58.5
Males	40.4	8.2	12.4	47.1	41.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.6	1.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.6
Asians	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.6
Blacks or African Americans	48.9	51.2	48.2	44.0	36.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
Whites	51.1	51.6	55.5	58.2	68.9
More than one race	3.6	5.3	5.5	3.7	8.2
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	25.5	35.2	34.8	31.2	34.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.5	64.8	65.2	68.8	65.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	1.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99.3	95.0	95.6	95.5	95.5

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5
Some secondary school	34.6	12.8	12.0	13.1	33.3
Secondary school equivalency	5.9	6.7	7.4	3.9	6.1
Secondary school graduates	54.9	71.8	73.3	74.1	57.6
Some postsecondary	1.3	3.4	2.5	3.0	1.5
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.0	3.7	3.4	4.6	0.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	30.7	4.4	4.4	9.8	30.3
Secondary school or below	23.5	2.0	2.0	5.7	19.7
Alternative school	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5
Postsecondary school	5.9	2.3	2.5	3.9	9.1
Not attending	69.3	95.6	95.6	90.2	69.7
Secondary school dropout	9.8	12.1	11.0	6.7	10.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	58.2	83.2	84.1	81.8	56.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.8	3.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	16.3	48.0	45.1	22.3	19.7
TANF	0.0	3.4	2.7	0.3	1.5
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0
SNAP	15.7	47.3	44.4	21.1	19.7
Other public assistance	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	9.8	100.0	100.0	12.1	21.2
Single parents	5.2	100.0	73.3	9.0	13.8
Youth who need additional assistance	17.0	22.1	21.8	100.0	13.6
Foster care youth	4.6	3.0	3.4	1.2	100.0
Individuals with a disability	4.4	2.1	2.6	8.6	11.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	2.7	3.4	3.5	10.6
Ex-offenders	5.2	5.4	4.4	2.4	9.1
Low income	100.0	92.3	90.4	97.4	89.4
English language learners	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
Basic skills deficient	6.5	5.0	5.1	12.2	7.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0

**Table V-10**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

((Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL))

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,990	658	1,990	1,685	925
Statewide programs	96	59	96	87	29
Local programs	1,988	658	1,988	1,684	925
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.0
16 to 17	17.3	34.5	17.3	15.6	4.0
18	22.6	25.7	22.6	22.3	21.6
19 to 21	33.4	24.0	33.4	34.3	42.3
22 to 24	26.0	14.9	26.0	27.3	32.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	54.4	50.9	54.4	56.1	57.6
Males	45.6	49.1	45.6	43.9	42.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.8	7.0	4.8	4.9	5.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	0.9
Asians	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
Blacks or African Americans	40.2	24.6	40.2	40.7	38.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Whites	61.5	76.3	61.5	60.8	63.5
More than one race	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	29.6	26.3	29.6	30.9	40.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	70.4	73.7	70.4	69.1	59.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Disabled veterans	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.2	0.9	2.2	2.4	2.9
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.9	98.9	96.9	96.6	95.5

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.7	0.4
Some secondary school	32.9	67.0	32.9	30.3	8.2
Secondary school equivalency	3.8	2.3	3.8	4.0	5.2
Secondary school graduates	56.2	24.0	56.2	58.8	79.6
Some postsecondary	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.5
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.6	1.2	2.6	2.7	3.1
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	25.2	41.3	25.2	22.4	12.4
Secondary school or below	20.2	40.0	20.2	18.2	3.9
Alternative school	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school	4.7	1.1	4.7	3.8	8.5
Not attending	74.8	58.7	74.8	77.6	87.6
Secondary school dropout	11.3	22.2	11.3	10.8	4.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	60.4	28.4	60.4	64.2	82.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.2	8.1	3.2	2.6	0.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	22.7	22.9	22.7	23.5	24.1
TANF	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
SSI or SSDI	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.9
SNAP	21.4	22.0	21.4	22.1	23.4
Other public assistance	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	20.6	12.6	20.6	21.4	26.6
Single parents	15.0	8.2	15.0	15.7	19.8
Youth who need additional assistance	36.9	20.7	36.9	37.9	44.2
Foster care youth	3.3	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.7
Individuals with a disability	24.5	28.6	24.5	24.4	21.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.7	5.8	7.7	7.6	6.5
Ex-offenders	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.7
Low income	91.4	86.9	91.4	91.0	91.4
English language learners	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8
Basic skills deficient	20.6	37.7	20.6	18.2	11.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

**Table V-11**  
**Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,990	658	1,990	1,685	925
Statewide programs	96	59	96	87	29
Local programs	1,988	658	1,988	1,684	925
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	15	6	15	8	0
16 to 17	344	227	344	263	37
18	449	169	449	376	200
19 to 21	665	158	665	578	391
22 to 24	517	98	517	460	297
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	1,052	331	1,052	924	518
Males	881	319	881	722	381
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	91	45	91	78	44
American Indians/Alaska Natives	23	11	23	21	8
Asians	21	8	21	21	12
Blacks or African Americans	730	151	730	627	328
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	7	3	7	5	*
Whites	1,117	468	1,117	936	542
More than one race	72	23	72	63	37
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	589	173	589	520	377
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,401	485	1,401	1,165	548
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4	0	4	4	3
Disabled veterans	3	0	3	3	3
Other eligible persons	*	0	*	*	0
Active duty military spouses	3	0	3	3	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6	0	6	5	5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	44	6	44	41	27
Claimants exempt	*	0	*	*	*
Exhaustees	11	*	11	11	9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,928	651	1,928	1,627	883

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	40	23	40	28	4
Some secondary school	655	441	655	511	76
Secondary school equivalency	76	15	76	68	48
Secondary school graduates	1,119	158	1,119	990	736
Some postsecondary	49	13	49	42	32
Postsecondary certificate or degree	51	8	51	46	29
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	502	272	502	377	115
Secondary school or below	402	263	402	307	36
Alternative school	6	*	6	6	0
Postsecondary school	94	7	94	64	79
Not attending	1,488	386	1,488	1,308	810
Secondary school dropout	224	146	224	182	40
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	1,201	187	1,201	1,082	766
Within age of compulsory attendance	63	53	63	44	4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	451	151	451	396	223
TANF	12	*	12	11	5
SSI or SSDI	28	8	28	28	8
SNAP	426	145	426	372	216
Other public assistance	*	0	*	*	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	410	83	410	361	246
Single parents	298	54	298	264	183
Youth who need additional assistance	735	136	735	638	409
Foster care youth	66	28	66	56	34
Individuals with a disability	459	183	459	388	185
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	153	38	153	128	60
Ex-offenders	122	41	122	106	53
Low income	1,819	572	1,819	1,534	845
English language learners	19	10	19	16	7
Basic skills deficient	409	248	409	306	105
Facing substantial cultural barrier	6	3	6	6	*
Displaced homemakers	3	*	3	*	*

**Table V-12**  
**Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	61,510	74,870	70,081	1,928	1,920	1,990
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	39.9	40.7	40.5	22.6	32.1	34.9
WIOA Adult	4.4	4.6	5.2	3.0	6.1	11.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.9
Wagner-Peyser	32.6	34.2	33.1	6.1	11.6	12.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.4
Adult Education	2.2	1.6	2.2	12.3	13.0	11.1
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Vocational Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	2.7	2.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other partner programs	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	35.7	33.0	30.8	25.3	24.2	22.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	15.5	16.2	15.6	2.8	0.4	0.2
Paid and unpaid work experiences	46.8	46.0	46.3	29.9	35.0	37.0
Occupational skills training	29.5	30.2	29.1	35.6	40.4	43.0
Education offered concurrently	9.0	8.8	9.7	4.6	2.1	1.6
Leadership development opportunities	27.6	24.4	25.7	11.7	12.6	9.9
Supportive services	50.2	49.7	48.2	55.1	48.8	57.1
Adult mentoring	8.4	8.6	8.7	5.8	7.1	2.3
Follow-up services	27.5	30.9	--	11.4	15.6	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	38.4	38.9	36.6	81.3	72.7	65.8
Financial literacy education	21.0	20.5	24.6	15.7	16.6	13.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.3	4.0	4.0	0.7	5.7	7.1
Labor market information	54.7	53.3	56.7	76.3	77.3	76.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	13.2	17.2	12.8	12.8	14.7	11.9
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.3	3.7	9.6	0.0	1.1	10.5
In-person only	52.9	49.1	43.0	87.1	54.8	43.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	43.8	47.1	45.7	12.9	44.1	46.5

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>TN PY 2020</u>	<u>TN PY 2021</u>	<u>TN PY 2022</u>
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	53.4	58.7	42.9	53.6	48.7	46.7
4 or fewer weeks	4.0	6.1	7.0	1.5	3.5	4.0
5 to 13 weeks	9.8	13.7	16.0	7.5	11.5	10.8
14 to 26 weeks	17.5	19.6	23.4	18.6	20.8	20.7
27 to 52 weeks	31.0	23.9	27.7	30.9	28.8	27.3
53 to 104 weeks	25.8	18.9	17.5	31.1	23.5	30.3
More than 104 weeks	11.9	17.8	8.5	10.5	11.9	6.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
Health/medical	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.7
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>						
Participated in postsecondary education	13.1	12.9	14.4	34.4	37.9	37.2
Received training	31.0	31.6	30.6	35.6	40.8	43.4
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>						
Summer employment	27.4	29.0	29.6	95.0	92.9	95.7
On-the-job training	43.5	36.6	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	1.2	2.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Pre-apprenticeship programs	2.3	1.9	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.1
Job shadowing	6.6	16.3	7.7	4.2	6.2	4.0
Other work experience	19.8	14.4	16.6	0.0	1.1	0.4
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	19,064	23,645	21,452	687	783	864
Completed training	73.2	74.1	75.6	70.6	72.9	76.4
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0.0	2.9	3.1	0.0	1.0	0.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	3.3	10.1	0.0	1.0	11.2
In-person only	0.0	93.8	86.8	0.0	98.0	87.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	32.2	33.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	29.3	34.8	40.6	95.5	97.6	96.8
Pell grant recipients	4.7	3.8	3.5	12.4	10.2	8.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	23.6	24.1	26.0	30.4	38.1	36.3

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>TN PY 2020</u>	<u>TN PY 2021</u>	<u>TN PY 2022</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	31.7	31.7	25.5	48.0	34.1	33.4
4 or fewer weeks	17.6	18.5	19.4	7.4	12.6	12.8
5 to 13 weeks	22.8	26.4	30.0	16.0	28.7	27.0
14 to 26 weeks	19.9	18.8	20.7	16.4	17.4	15.5
27 to 52 weeks	20.8	17.7	17.4	23.9	21.1	22.7
More than 52 weeks	18.8	18.6	12.5	36.2	20.2	22.0
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	2.7	4.0	4.3	1.2	2.7	2.5
Education, training, and library	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.3	14.1	12.7	24.3	18.7	16.7
Healthcare support	21.7	26.8	25.6	30.3	36.9	30.1
Food preparation and serving related	4.6	6.1	3.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Sales and related	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.0	7.6	7.7	3.8	1.8	2.9
Construction and extraction	6.4	5.9	5.8	1.8	2.0	4.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	4.7	4.8	18.6	12.9	13.0
Production	8.0	6.8	6.4	9.5	8.2	7.5
Transportation and material moving	10.2	11.5	15.9	3.9	7.3	13.1
Other occupations	14.7	13.6	13.2	7.9	9.9	10.4

**Table V-13**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	61,510	74,870	70,081	1,928	1,920	1,990
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	24,562	30,499	28,413	435	617	695
WIOA Adult	2,697	3,471	3,670	58	117	227
WIOA Dislocated Worker	228	379	257	0	34	18
Wagner-Peyser	20,064	25,574	23,179	118	222	253
Vocational Rehabilitation	674	724	648	41	39	28
Adult Education	1,363	1,172	1,560	238	249	221
Veterans' programs	22	36	34	0	*	*
Vocational Education	120	113	113	11	0	0
Job Corps	1,681	1,697	2,148	0	0	0
YouthBuild	263	216	180	0	*	*
Other partner programs	513	491	380	0	0	0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	21,968	24,733	21,615	487	464	453
Alternative school and dropout recovery	9,534	12,114	10,910	54	8	3
Paid and unpaid work experiences	28,801	34,435	32,448	577	672	736
Occupational skills training	18,141	22,609	20,422	687	775	856
Education offered concurrently	5,518	6,614	6,827	89	41	31
Leadership development opportunities	16,968	18,257	17,981	225	242	198
Supportive services	30,867	37,181	33,807	1,063	937	1,137
Adult mentoring	5,140	6,408	6,072	111	136	46
Follow-up services	16,889	23,124	--	219	299	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	23,608	29,156	25,623	1,567	1,395	1,309
Financial literacy education	12,939	15,328	17,211	302	318	264
Entrepreneurial skills training	2,034	3,013	2,810	13	109	142
Labor market information	33,651	39,898	39,725	1,472	1,485	1,523
Postsecondary preparation and transition	8,132	12,893	8,969	247	283	237
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	2	63	1,172	0	0	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	989	2,302	6,714	0	18	209
In-person only	16,061	30,461	30,089	583	881	856
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	13,284	29,269	31,976	86	708	925

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	TN PY 2020	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	2,478	4,533	4,880	28	67	80
5 to 13 weeks	6,010	10,283	11,185	144	221	215
14 to 26 weeks	10,786	14,697	16,424	359	400	411
27 to 52 weeks	19,061	17,930	19,393	595	552	544
53 to 104 weeks	15,864	14,116	12,237	600	452	602
More than 104 weeks	7,311	13,311	5,962	202	228	138
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	339	381	329	10	*	3
Health/medical	399	397	362	10	13	33
Deceased	118	132	79	3	3	6
Reserve called to active duty	13	10	19	0	0	0
Foster care	71	65	53	*	*	0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>						
Participated in postsecondary education	8,032	9,672	10,115	664	727	741
Received training	19,064	23,645	21,452	687	783	864
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>						
Summer employment	7,446	9,101	8,492	548	618	696
On-the-job training	11,819	11,498	12,147	0	0	0
Other employment, including internships	319	771	700	0	0	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	622	595	650	5	0	*
Job shadowing	1,795	5,105	2,203	24	41	29
Other work experience	5,397	4,511	4,747	0	7	3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	19,064	23,645	21,452	687	783	864
Completed training	13,953	17,515	16,220	485	571	660
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0	106	377	0	*	6
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0	119	1,211	0	*	75
In-person only	0	3,377	10,417	0	197	586
Method not reported (among trainees)	0	1,709	5,939	0	0	0
ITA established	5,583	8,236	8,720	656	764	836
Pell grant recipients	887	887	754	85	80	73
Program(s) operated by the private sector	4,505	5,689	5,577	209	298	314
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	3,363	4,379	4,160	51	99	111
5 to 13 weeks	4,347	6,234	6,442	110	225	233
14 to 26 weeks	3,789	4,447	4,438	113	136	134
27 to 52 weeks	3,971	4,179	3,722	164	165	196
More than 52 weeks	3,593	4,402	2,689	249	158	190

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>						
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	387	819	847	7	21	21
Education, training, and library	560	638	592	16	20	15
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,332	2,907	2,467	148	144	143
Healthcare support	3,115	5,532	4,998	184	284	257
Food preparation and serving related	666	1,260	660	*	*	*
Sales and related	207	252	251	*	*	0
Office and administrative support	1,292	1,577	1,498	23	14	25
Construction and extraction	922	1,213	1,131	11	15	41
Installation, maintenance, and repair	779	963	944	113	99	111
Production	1,141	1,398	1,256	58	63	64
Transportation and material moving	1,468	2,374	3,095	24	56	112
Other occupations	2,101	2,808	2,577	48	76	89

**Table V-14**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>14 to 15</b>	<b>16 to 17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	15	344	449	665	517
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	6.7	26.5	31.2	37.9	40.8
WIOA Adult	0.0	1.5	7.6	14.0	18.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3
Wagner-Peyser	6.7	9.6	11.8	14.6	13.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.6
Adult Education	0.0	15.4	12.2	10.4	8.5
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	40.0	59.6	27.6	11.7	7.7
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Paid and unpaid work experiences	73.3	64.5	37.9	29.2	26.9
Occupational skills training	0.0	10.8	43.2	54.0	51.5
Education offered concurrently	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.9
Leadership development opportunities	6.7	3.2	4.5	11.9	16.8
Supportive services	46.7	43.0	61.2	61.8	57.3
Adult mentoring	0.0	4.9	3.6	1.7	0.4
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	46.7	54.9	67.7	68.6	68.3
Financial literacy education	13.3	12.2	8.2	14.0	17.4
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.0	1.8	8.7	14.7
Labor market information	40.0	64.5	72.8	80.2	84.1
Postsecondary preparation and transition	0.0	11.0	12.5	12.5	11.6
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	6.4	6.9	10.5	16.6
In-person only	73.3	61.3	41.9	39.2	35.8
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	26.7	32.3	51.2	50.2	47.6

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	56.7	50.3	50.4	46.9	40.5
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	2.3	4.2	3.3	6.0
5 to 13 weeks	6.7	8.4	10.2	11.0	12.8
14 to 26 weeks	13.3	14.5	17.6	21.4	26.7
27 to 52 weeks	53.3	28.8	24.7	28.7	26.1
53 to 104 weeks	13.3	39.5	35.6	28.1	22.6
More than 104 weeks	13.3	6.4	7.6	7.5	5.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
Health/medical	13.3	2.9	2.4	1.4	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	11.3	41.4	45.7	41.0
Received training	0.0	10.8	43.4	54.6	52.0
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	100.0	100.0	95.8	95.8	88.2
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.2	11.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	0	37	195	363	269
Completed training	0.0	78.4	74.4	75.8	78.4
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.4	1.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	6.6	9.5	17.8
In-person only	0.0	96.9	93.4	90.1	80.4
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	0.0	94.6	96.9	96.4	97.4
Pell grant recipients	0.0	13.5	11.8	9.4	4.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	18.9	20.0	34.4	53.2
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	0.0	41.2	48.5	31.7	23.6
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	8.1	5.1	10.2	22.7
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	8.1	15.9	30.6	32.7
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	24.3	12.3	16.8	14.9
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	27.0	28.2	22.3	18.6
More than 52 weeks	0.0	32.4	38.5	20.1	11.2

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
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**Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)**

Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.7	1.6	1.9	3.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.8	0.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	18.9	14.6	15.9	19.2
Healthcare support	0.0	13.5	13.5	32.6	41.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	5.4	5.7	2.8	0.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.7	9.4	5.3	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	29.7	20.8	14.2	3.4
Production	0.0	18.9	14.6	5.3	3.8
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	3.1	11.7	24.1
Other occupations	0.0	13.5	17.7	9.5	6.0

**Table V-15**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	91	1,797	1,050	673	94
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	33.0	35.5	34.8	37.4	36.2
WIOA Adult	4.4	11.3	4.7	22.6	4.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.4	1.1
Wagner-Peyser	16.5	12.9	14.3	10.4	17.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.0
Adult Education	15.4	11.5	16.8	3.4	20.2
Veterans' programs	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	29.7	23.3	31.2	11.1	23.4
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	24.2	37.7	36.7	39.5	29.8
Occupational skills training	47.3	42.7	48.1	35.1	47.9
Education offered concurrently	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.1
Leadership development opportunities	8.8	10.4	3.5	21.5	7.4
Supportive services	52.7	56.6	63.5	48.9	45.7
Adult mentoring	4.4	2.3	3.7	0.6	1.1
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	72.5	66.0	67.5	62.4	75.5
Financial literacy education	14.3	13.8	9.8	21.5	5.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.3	7.6	0.4	19.3	2.1
Labor market information	76.9	76.3	72.7	81.0	83.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	19.8	11.9	13.1	10.3	12.8
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	4.4	11.0	5.3	18.7	13.8
In-person only	40.7	43.2	42.7	45.5	34.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	54.9	45.9	52.0	35.8	52.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	54.5	47.0	51.5	41.2	46.3
4 or fewer weeks	3.3	4.1	3.4	4.6	7.4
5 to 13 weeks	5.5	11.0	10.6	11.0	10.6
14 to 26 weeks	12.1	20.3	16.2	26.0	14.9
27 to 52 weeks	29.7	27.0	26.4	28.5	27.7
53 to 104 weeks	42.9	30.4	34.9	24.4	33.0
More than 104 weeks	6.6	7.2	8.6	5.5	6.4
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	2.2	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.1
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	44.0	37.0	47.2	21.1	48.9
Received training	47.3	43.1	48.4	35.5	48.9
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	100.0	95.7	96.3	95.8	85.2
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	4.2	3.7	3.8	14.8
Other work experience	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	43	775	508	239	46
Completed training	72.1	76.5	73.0	84.1	71.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	7.7	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.8	11.6	3.6	26.6	2.7
In-person only	88.5	87.8	95.3	72.9	97.3
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	95.3	96.8	98.0	94.6	95.7
Pell grant recipients	4.7	8.4	9.4	4.6	13.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	44.2	36.0	24.4	62.3	30.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	42.3	33.6	42.3	18.1	27.3
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	13.2	5.5	27.2	15.2
5 to 13 weeks	18.6	27.0	18.1	42.3	37.0
14 to 26 weeks	16.3	15.2	16.9	12.1	13.0
27 to 52 weeks	27.9	22.5	29.5	9.6	19.6
More than 52 weeks	37.2	22.2	29.9	8.8	15.2
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	7.0	2.2	1.6	3.8	2.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	4.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.0	17.1	21.3	7.6	21.7
Healthcare support	27.9	30.4	25.6	40.7	37.0
Food preparation and serving related	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.2
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.3	3.1	4.2	0.8	4.3
Construction and extraction	4.7	4.2	5.6	1.3	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	20.9	12.4	17.3	3.0	10.9
Production	0.0	8.0	9.7	3.8	4.3
Transportation and material moving	9.3	13.2	2.6	34.3	10.9
Other occupations	14.0	10.7	13.5	6.4	4.3

**Table V-16**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,052	881	589	1,401	459
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	33.8	36.7	41.1	32.3	21.6
WIOA Adult	9.9	12.8	13.8	10.4	3.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.2
Wagner-Peyser	12.7	13.3	17.0	10.9	11.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.6	6.1
Adult Education	11.6	10.8	11.4	11.0	2.4
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	19.8	27.1	15.4	25.8	30.3
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	35.3	38.8	22.1	43.3	50.3
Occupational skills training	45.0	40.7	61.8	35.1	38.1
Education offered concurrently	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
Leadership development opportunities	12.0	7.7	11.0	9.5	5.4
Supportive services	58.7	54.0	64.2	54.2	50.1
Adult mentoring	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	6.1
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	68.9	62.7	73.0	62.7	66.4
Financial literacy education	15.3	11.2	13.8	13.1	12.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	8.6	5.4	7.3	7.1	2.4
Labor market information	80.3	73.1	78.8	75.6	72.8
Postsecondary preparation and transition	13.4	10.7	15.8	10.3	11.3
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	10.3	11.1	9.7	10.8	6.3
In-person only	40.4	45.9	34.8	46.5	52.1
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	49.3	43.0	55.5	42.7	41.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	47.8	46.4	47.7	46.2	50.5
4 or fewer weeks	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.2	2.4
5 to 13 weeks	9.7	11.8	9.3	11.4	11.1
14 to 26 weeks	20.3	20.4	18.0	21.8	16.8
27 to 52 weeks	27.1	27.1	31.9	25.4	25.1
53 to 104 weeks	31.7	29.4	30.1	30.3	37.0
More than 104 weeks	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.6
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
Health/medical	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.7
Deceased	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	40.6	33.1	53.7	30.3	34.6
Received training	45.2	41.3	63.0	35.2	38.3
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	97.0	94.4	96.7	95.5	98.7
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	3.0	5.3	2.4	4.3	0.9
Other work experience	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	476	364	371	493	176
Completed training	76.7	76.4	77.9	75.3	75.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.5
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	11.3	11.7	11.4	11.1	3.0
In-person only	87.6	87.5	87.9	87.8	95.5
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	97.1	96.2	96.5	97.0	97.2
Pell grant recipients	7.6	9.6	8.4	8.5	8.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	37.6	34.9	36.7	36.1	25.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.8	36.4	31.7	34.6	39.9
4 or fewer weeks	11.3	14.8	9.4	15.4	9.1
5 to 13 weeks	29.8	23.1	27.0	27.0	21.0
14 to 26 weeks	14.5	15.7	18.3	13.4	15.3
27 to 52 weeks	25.6	18.7	27.0	19.5	23.3
More than 52 weeks	18.7	27.7	18.3	24.7	31.3
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.6	5.0	0.8	3.7	4.6
Education, training, and library	2.3	0.6	1.1	2.3	4.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	26.8	4.2	21.3	13.3	12.7
Healthcare support	51.2	3.1	35.1	26.3	22.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.8	1.9	3.3	2.7	4.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	10.3	4.6	4.9	3.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.3	28.1	12.3	13.6	18.5
Production	1.7	15.0	3.8	10.3	12.1
Transportation and material moving	4.0	24.7	9.3	16.0	5.8
Other occupations	11.9	9.2	12.0	9.2	15.0

**Table V-17**  
**Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	502	402	6	94
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	14.7	11.9	0.0	27.7
WIOA Adult	3.8	1.7	0.0	12.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	8.8	7.5	0.0	14.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.4	1.7	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	48.2	59.7	33.3	0.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	60.8	69.9	66.7	21.3
Occupational skills training	22.7	9.0	0.0	83.0
Education offered concurrently	2.6	2.5	0.0	3.2
Leadership development opportunities	3.6	3.0	0.0	6.4
Supportive services	49.6	42.5	66.7	78.7
Adult mentoring	7.0	7.2	0.0	6.4
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	58.0	59.0	50.0	54.3
Financial literacy education	9.6	10.7	0.0	5.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
Labor market information	61.4	61.9	83.3	57.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	9.4	10.4	0.0	5.3
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.8	4.2	0.0	2.1
In-person only	62.2	66.4	66.7	43.6
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	34.1	29.4	33.3	54.3

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	51.5	51.3	68.2	51.4
4 or fewer weeks	2.0	1.5	0.0	4.3
5 to 13 weeks	7.6	7.7	0.0	7.4
14 to 26 weeks	12.0	11.9	0.0	12.8
27 to 52 weeks	31.5	32.8	16.7	26.6
53 to 104 weeks	40.8	39.8	83.3	42.6
More than 104 weeks	6.2	6.2	0.0	6.4
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	5.0	5.7	16.7	1.1
Deceased	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	20.9	8.0	0.0	77.7
Received training	22.7	9.0	0.0	83.0
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	114	36	0	78
Completed training	74.6	83.3	0.0	70.5
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	96.5	97.2	0.0	96.2
Pell grant recipients	22.8	0.0	0.0	33.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	8.8	13.9	0.0	6.4

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	43.8	39.6	0.0	45.7
4 or fewer weeks	7.0	5.6	0.0	7.7
5 to 13 weeks	14.9	19.4	0.0	12.8
14 to 26 weeks	13.2	13.9	0.0	12.8
27 to 52 weeks	31.6	33.3	0.0	30.8
More than 52 weeks	33.3	27.8	0.0	35.9
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	2.7	5.6	0.0	1.3
Education, training, and library	4.5	0.0	0.0	6.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15.2	5.6	0.0	19.7
Healthcare support	8.9	11.1	0.0	7.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.5	5.6	0.0	3.9
Construction and extraction	6.3	5.6	0.0	6.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	28.6	22.2	0.0	31.6
Production	17.0	38.9	0.0	6.6
Transportation and material moving	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.6
Other occupations	13.4	8.3	0.0	15.8

**Table V-18**  
**Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,488	224	1,201	63
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	41.7	71.9	34.0	82.5
WIOA Adult	14.0	4.5	16.4	1.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	14.0	14.3	14.5	4.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.0
Adult Education	14.5	62.5	2.2	79.4
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	14.2	64.3	1.3	81.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.2	0.9	0.0	1.6
Paid and unpaid work experiences	29.0	25.9	30.1	17.5
Occupational skills training	49.9	14.7	58.7	6.3
Education offered concurrently	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.0
Leadership development opportunities	12.1	4.0	14.2	1.6
Supportive services	59.7	45.5	63.7	33.3
Adult mentoring	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	68.4	62.5	70.5	49.2
Financial literacy education	14.5	7.6	16.2	7.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	9.5	3.1	11.2	0.0
Labor market information	81.7	72.3	84.3	65.1
Postsecondary preparation and transition	12.8	5.8	14.4	6.3
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	12.8	9.4	13.8	4.8
In-person only	36.6	29.0	39.0	17.5
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	50.7	61.6	47.2	77.8

## Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	45.0	42.9	45.8	37.8
4 or fewer weeks	4.7	7.6	4.0	7.9
5 to 13 weeks	11.9	15.6	11.2	11.1
14 to 26 weeks	23.6	18.3	24.3	28.6
27 to 52 weeks	25.9	28.1	25.3	30.2
53 to 104 weeks	26.7	22.3	28.1	14.3
More than 104 weeks	7.2	8.0	7.0	7.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0
Deceased	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	42.7	25.9	47.5	11.1
Received training	50.4	14.7	59.4	6.3
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	92.9	91.4	92.9	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Job shadowing	6.6	8.6	6.5	0.0
Other work experience	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	750	33	713	4
Completed training	76.7	69.7	77.1	50.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	1.0	0.0	0.9	33.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	12.8	4.2	13.3	0.0
In-person only	86.1	95.8	85.8	66.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	96.8	84.8	97.5	75.0
Pell grant recipients	6.3	3.0	6.3	25.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	40.5	18.2	41.7	25.0

## Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	31.8	31.2	31.7	53.3
4 or fewer weeks	13.7	15.2	13.6	25.0
5 to 13 weeks	28.8	27.3	29.0	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	15.9	12.1	16.1	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	21.3	21.2	21.3	25.0
More than 52 weeks	20.3	24.2	19.9	50.0
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	2.4	0.0	2.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.0	10.0	17.2	25.0
Healthcare support	33.3	26.7	33.5	50.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	6.7	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.7	13.3	2.3	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.6	3.3	4.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.6	6.7	10.9	0.0
Production	6.1	0.0	6.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	14.8	16.7	14.8	0.0
Other occupations	10.0	20.0	9.5	25.0

**Table V-19**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	4	12	1,819	420	122
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	75.0	41.7	33.2	33.1	45.1
WIOA Adult	0.0	25.0	12.3	6.4	14.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
Wagner-Peyser	75.0	8.3	12.3	14.3	17.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	8.3	8.5	12.9	15.6
Veterans' programs	50.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	0.0	8.3	21.6	49.8	20.5
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	25.0	66.7	39.4	54.8	24.6
Occupational skills training	75.0	33.3	42.7	26.2	35.2
Education offered concurrently	0.0	8.3	1.7	3.3	0.8
Leadership development opportunities	25.0	33.3	10.6	5.0	17.2
Supportive services	100.0	75.0	58.4	50.7	40.2
Adult mentoring	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	50.0	75.0	65.2	61.0	63.9
Financial literacy education	25.0	33.3	13.8	13.1	18.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	25.0	7.8	0.2	11.5
Labor market information	75.0	91.7	76.0	64.3	82.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	0.0	8.3	11.4	13.3	15.6
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	25.0	10.9	4.5	16.4
In-person only	75.0	58.3	44.8	59.5	41.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	25.0	16.7	44.3	36.0	42.6

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	56.6	44.2	46.5	54.5	44.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.9	4.9
5 to 13 weeks	25.0	16.7	11.0	5.0	13.1
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	16.7	20.7	10.0	25.4
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	41.7	27.0	34.5	27.0
53 to 104 weeks	75.0	16.7	30.6	40.7	20.5
More than 104 weeks	0.0	8.3	6.7	7.9	9.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.1	3.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	75.0	0.0	36.4	25.7	30.3
Received training	75.0	33.3	43.1	26.2	35.2
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	100.0	100.0	96.0	99.1	90.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.9	10.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	3	4	784	110	43
Completed training	66.7	100.0	75.6	85.5	67.4
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	12.0	1.3	16.1
In-person only	100.0	100.0	87.2	97.5	83.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	100.0	100.0	96.4	95.5	93.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	9.1	15.5	4.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	66.7	75.0	37.1	21.8	51.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	38.8	5.2	33.4	48.2	21.5
4 or fewer weeks	33.3	25.0	13.3	1.8	18.6
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	75.0	26.4	11.8	34.9
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	0.0	15.7	17.3	23.3
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	0.0	22.7	36.4	9.3
More than 52 weeks	66.7	0.0	21.9	32.7	14.0
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.8	4.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	33.3	0.0	17.0	5.7	0.0
Healthcare support	33.3	75.0	30.1	19.8	17.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.9	4.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	5.0	8.5	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	13.4	24.5	19.5
Production	0.0	0.0	8.0	17.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	33.3	25.0	12.6	3.8	43.9
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	9.7	13.2	7.3

**Table V-20**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Homeless or Runaway</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>	<b>Pregnant or Parenting</b>	<b>Needs Additional Assistance</b>	<b>Foster Care Youth</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	153	298	408	735	66
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	20.9	34.6	32.1	43.8	24.2
WIOA Adult	3.3	12.4	10.5	23.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5
Wagner-Peyser	11.1	14.1	13.5	15.4	10.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Adult Education	6.5	8.4	8.6	6.3	12.1
Veterans' programs	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	13.1	8.7	8.6	8.8	25.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.5
Paid and unpaid work experiences	28.8	25.2	24.8	36.9	28.8
Occupational skills training	37.9	53.7	54.4	50.6	47.0
Education offered concurrently	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.1	4.5
Leadership development opportunities	4.6	17.1	14.0	14.3	12.1
Supportive services	56.9	63.1	64.5	66.3	57.6
Adult mentoring	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.0	7.6
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	72.5	72.1	72.8	64.8	65.2
Financial literacy education	5.9	17.8	15.0	16.6	10.6
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.6	14.1	11.3	12.4	4.5
Labor market information	79.1	83.2	82.4	79.7	71.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	13.1	10.1	12.0	10.1	21.2
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	4.6	15.1	13.5	15.2	7.6
In-person only	34.6	30.2	28.7	47.1	34.8
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	60.8	54.7	57.8	37.7	57.6

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	49.8	46.8	47.5	40.9	42.0
4 or fewer weeks	7.2	5.0	4.4	5.6	7.6
5 to 13 weeks	8.5	12.1	12.0	13.1	12.1
14 to 26 weeks	20.9	22.8	21.3	25.4	13.6
27 to 52 weeks	22.9	25.8	26.2	25.4	28.8
53 to 104 weeks	30.1	26.8	28.4	25.6	34.8
More than 104 weeks	10.5	7.4	7.6	4.9	3.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	7.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0
Deceased	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.5
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	33.3	45.3	47.5	40.3	39.4
Received training	37.9	54.4	54.9	51.4	47.0
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	97.7	91.8	90.9	93.9	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.0
Job shadowing	4.5	5.5	7.1	5.3	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	58	162	224	378	31
Completed training	82.8	77.2	75.0	75.1	71.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	6.7	10.0	11.3	17.0	0.0
In-person only	91.1	90.0	88.7	82.4	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	96.6	95.7	96.4	97.6	93.5
Pell grant recipients	8.6	6.2	6.7	7.4	6.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	37.9	45.7	43.3	41.5	12.9

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.1	28.2	28.9	29.8	35.2
4 or fewer weeks	17.2	16.0	14.3	15.1	9.7
5 to 13 weeks	32.8	37.0	34.8	29.1	19.4
14 to 26 weeks	8.6	12.3	12.9	17.2	12.9
27 to 52 weeks	20.7	17.9	22.3	21.4	35.5
More than 52 weeks	20.7	16.7	15.6	17.2	22.6
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	3.4	0.6	0.5	2.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	3.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.1	23.8	27.5	16.3	20.0
Healthcare support	32.8	54.4	50.0	28.8	13.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.4	1.3	1.4	2.1	6.7
Construction and extraction	5.2	0.0	0.5	6.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12.1	2.5	2.7	11.7	36.7
Production	3.4	3.1	2.7	7.5	3.3
Transportation and material moving	15.5	10.6	10.8	16.0	10.0
Other occupations	15.5	6.3	6.8	9.1	6.7

**Table V-21**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All Exiters</b>	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Nation</b>	70,081	50.0	99.9	86.4	32.1	48.2
Alabama	1,467	58.2	100.0	38.2	35.8	35.0
Alaska	429	33.8	100.0	99.8	24.9	40.6
American Samoa	3	33.3	100.0	100.0	33.3	0.0
Arizona	2,255	67.5	100.0	97.6	44.5	58.6
Arkansas	456	48.2	100.0	82.9	20.0	33.3
California	10,430	50.9	100.0	86.7	22.2	40.8
Colorado	1,210	40.9	100.0	100.0	28.3	53.1
Connecticut	375	29.6	100.0	94.4	65.3	37.3
Delaware	167	49.1	100.0	98.8	66.5	56.3
District of Columbia	159	1.3	100.0	0.6	98.7	0.0
Florida	2,834	79.9	100.0	48.8	43.5	76.5
Georgia	1,539	64.1	99.7	80.5	25.5	72.3
Guam	24	12.5	100.0	91.7	4.2	0.0
Hawaii	101	79.2	96.0	100.0	58.4	61.4
Idaho	471	73.5	100.0	100.0	27.8	55.8
Illinois	3,268	32.5	99.9	99.9	47.2	54.1
Indiana	2,274	73.0	99.9	95.2	22.0	38.6
Iowa	242	14.0	100.0	93.8	18.6	66.1
Kansas	244	56.6	100.0	84.8	30.3	17.2
Kentucky	1,544	13.5	100.0	80.4	17.8	39.6
Louisiana	1,071	23.2	100.0	83.6	55.6	33.0
Maine	209	33.5	100.0	86.1	27.3	59.3
Maryland	520	51.7	100.0	98.1	57.1	37.3
Massachusetts	591	76.8	100.0	94.4	73.6	48.4
Michigan	2,096	46.2	98.9	86.0	27.3	56.5
Minnesota	879	100.0	99.8	94.9	29.1	37.0
Mississippi	1,133	57.1	100.0	94.8	7.4	1.1
Missouri	1,080	44.6	100.0	87.7	34.0	30.6
Montana	82	63.4	100.0	96.3	35.4	70.7
Nebraska	140	28.6	100.0	87.9	30.0	46.4
Nevada	886	17.4	100.0	87.2	25.3	62.9
New Hampshire	178	72.5	100.0	96.6	24.7	38.2
New Jersey	1,343	62.2	100.0	84.0	24.9	57.7
New Mexico	1,004	62.1	100.0	58.3	37.2	35.3
New York	3,994	79.7	100.0	95.1	36.4	46.5
North Carolina	1,827	38.0	100.0	100.0	37.1	42.4

	<b>All Exiters</b>	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
North Dakota	110	25.5	100.0	41.8	70.0	46.4
Northern Mariana Islands	62	0.0	100.0	82.3	17.7	17.7
Ohio	3,172	58.8	100.0	87.0	49.6	74.5
Oklahoma	720	41.1	100.0	98.3	57.6	31.7
Oregon	825	62.1	99.9	99.3	26.4	54.4
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,944	52.0	100.0	96.2	28.7	52.2
Puerto Rico	3,196	31.8	100.0	65.8	10.4	23.2
Rhode Island	349	66.8	100.0	77.1	24.6	26.9
South Carolina	1,047	50.5	100.0	94.9	35.7	53.1
South Dakota	447	43.0	100.0	83.0	4.7	26.8
Tennessee	1,990	33.1	100.0	84.7	46.5	57.1
Texas	4,778	16.0	100.0	92.9	26.9	52.4
Utah	371	85.4	97.6	56.1	31.3	94.6
Vermont	63	57.1	100.0	66.7	31.7	41.3
Virgin Islands	54	0.0	100.0	77.8	31.5	20.4
Virginia	636	24.5	100.0	98.0	45.8	54.1
Washington	1,250	54.6	100.0	93.7	19.0	56.3
West Virginia	517	97.1	99.8	87.8	44.1	55.1
Wisconsin	807	30.2	99.3	93.8	51.1	50.9
Wyoming	218	93.1	100.0	98.2	12.4	95.0

**Table V-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.7	73.3	73.9	77.6	81.8	82.6
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.2	71.0	73.7	79.3	77.8	81.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,580	\$4,225	\$4,605	\$3,974	\$4,837	\$5,548
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	59.1	60.2	59.6	65.3	64.9	63.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	50.4	56.2	62.0	54.5	62.7	57.2
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>						
In-school	14.8	15.5	14.9	5.1	11.5	10.7
Secondary school or below	7.5	8.8	8.0	2.2	5.3	5.0
Alternative school	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Postsecondary school	5.9	5.6	5.8	2.6	6.2	5.6
Not attending	85.2	84.5	85.1	94.9	88.5	89.3
Secondary school dropout	19.8	19.7	17.6	6.2	6.6	5.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.8	64.1	66.7	88.7	81.7	84.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	61.6	66.9	68.1	74.2	78.2	80.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.7	68.2	68.5	75.3	79.5	79.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	60.9	66.8	68.8	74.8	76.5	80.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.6	66.8	69.5	78.2	76.8	80.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,391	\$3,954	\$4,314	\$3,540	\$4,613	\$5,200
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,580	\$4,225	\$4,605	\$3,974	\$4,838	\$5,548
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,593	\$4,154	\$4,711	\$4,099	\$4,441	\$5,482
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,716	\$4,226	\$4,962	\$4,284	\$4,554	\$5,717
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	4.7	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.4
Postsecondary education	7.6	6.5	6.3	4.7	4.5	4.3
Secondary education	3.8	2.5	2.8	0.9	0.2	1.6

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	4.8	4.2	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Postsecondary education	5.9	6.3	5.4	2.1	2.3	3.5
Secondary education	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.6
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.2	1.9	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.9
Males	1.3	1.8	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,484	\$5,213	\$5,682	\$4,738	\$5,495	\$6,144
\$1 to \$2,499	37.7	31.7	29.5	34.2	28.2	24.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.2	25.8	24.3	25.7	24.0	20.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.4	20.4	19.3	19.3	21.5	21.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.5	12.1	13.7	11.7	13.7	16.8
\$10,000 or more	6.3	10.0	13.2	8.9	12.6	16.6
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.1	0.7	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.5	2.9	2.9	8.1	8.9	7.7
Healthcare support	5.3	9.3	10.9	7.9	11.8	14.1
Food preparation and serving	13.3	12.7	13.9	10.2	8.9	11.8
Personal care and service	4.7	3.3	3.3	5.1	4.3	2.8
Sales and related	18.0	15.4	13.8	15.4	11.2	10.2
Office and administrative support	13.4	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.5	6.7
Construction and extraction	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.9	5.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.3	3.2	3.7	5.9	7.2	5.6
Production	9.5	7.8	8.0	14.1	10.0	11.3
Transportation and material moving	10.4	14.8	14.2	10.1	13.6	11.5
Other occupations	13.2	12.5	11.6	8.6	9.2	10.4

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	47.8	51.4	48.8	27.0	48.1	37.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.0	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.8
Occupational credential	53.8	48.3	49.3	63.9	45.4	52.3
Other credential	6.2	6.6	9.3	10.1	7.2	9.5
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	10.0	11.5	11.0	2.2	2.8	2.5
Secondary school gains	18.2	21.3	17.0	16.9	17.7	14.9
Postsecondary school gains	21.1	22.9	27.1	35.0	38.2	37.9
Training milestone gains	10.2	11.4	11.5	3.2	3.7	4.5
Occupational skills progression	22.3	25.2	28.1	28.0	35.6	24.1

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table V-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	53,054	50,608	50,503	1,903	1,349	1,676
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	58,123	45,266	53,708	1,864	1,631	1,459
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	28,783	22,605	26,450	884	952	749
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	30,297	29,405	43,774	1,048	1,196	1,593
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>						
In-school	9,081	11,575	10,451	98	221	212
Secondary school or below	4,614	6,581	5,574	43	102	99
Alternative school	846	810	802	5	0	*
Postsecondary school	3,621	4,184	4,075	50	119	112
Not attending	52,427	63,289	59,517	1,830	1,699	1,778
Secondary school dropout	12,173	14,768	12,286	120	127	100
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	39,857	48,013	46,667	1,710	1,569	1,676
Within age of compulsory attendance	397	508	564	0	3	*
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	43,096	47,496	46,459	1,796	1,303	1,666
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	47,656	47,083	46,825	1,848	1,311	1,621
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	53,301	40,466	50,825	1,821	1,456	1,525
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54,070	42,592	50,643	1,838	1,610	1,432
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	3,725	1,503	1,077	26	8	8
Postsecondary education	5,997	4,583	4,337	117	75	89
Secondary education	3,002	1,774	1,942	23	3	32

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	4,310	2,690	1,173	9	6	3
Postsecondary education	5,252	4,053	4,003	51	49	63
Secondary education	1,697	1,329	1,555	4	11	11
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	254	400	634	7	5	8
Males	231	327	422	*	3	4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	18,086	15,042	13,874	636	372	402
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13,041	12,228	11,442	478	316	340
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9,324	9,654	9,094	359	283	345
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4,543	5,745	6,475	218	181	274
\$10,000 or more	3,030	4,722	6,206	166	166	271
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	9	77	121	0	5	6
Education, training, and library	207	275	387	9	5	22
Healthcare practitioners and technical	332	466	463	67	66	80
Healthcare support	718	1,502	1,727	65	87	147
Food preparation and serving	1,791	2,041	2,186	84	66	123
Personal care and service	636	537	513	42	32	29
Sales and related	2,425	2,487	2,182	127	83	107
Office and administrative support	1,807	1,868	1,660	76	63	70
Construction and extraction	647	666	626	35	36	55
Installation, maintenance, and repair	448	521	586	49	53	58
Production	1,278	1,263	1,260	116	74	118
Transportation and material moving	1,398	2,387	2,237	83	100	120
Other occupations	1,776	2,021	1,824	71	68	109

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	13,751	11,613	12,907	239	458	282
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	562	594	733	16	26	21
Occupational credential	15,473	10,907	13,040	565	432	392
Other credential	1,791	1,502	2,456	89	69	71
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	6,014	5,995	7,764	42	54	70
Secondary school gains	10,921	11,152	11,994	325	338	416
Postsecondary school gains	12,687	11,977	19,147	674	729	1,055
Training milestone gains	6,142	5,965	8,133	61	71	125
Occupational skills progression	13,426	13,205	19,853	539	680	671

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table V-24**  
**Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	64.7	77.4	82.4	84.9	83.6
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54.5	77.9	80.7	80.9	86.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,315	\$3,250	\$4,499	\$5,924	\$6,896
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	0.0	58.2	67.9	61.8	67.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	40.5	53.5	60.4	57.1	64.2
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	73.3	27.9	13.4	5.4	1.7
Secondary school or below	73.3	16.3	5.3	1.1	0.2
Alternative school	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	11.3	8.0	4.4	1.5
Not attending	26.7	72.1	86.6	94.6	98.3
Secondary school dropout	13.3	6.1	4.0	5.3	4.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	13.3	65.4	82.6	89.3	93.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	40.0	70.9	78.6	84.3	83.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	29.4	69.3	78.8	84.2	83.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	27.3	75.5	77.5	82.3	84.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54.5	74.5	77.4	80.5	86.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$1,175	\$3,269	\$5,172	\$5,680	\$6,209
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,315	\$3,250	\$4,499	\$5,925	\$6,897
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,446	\$3,569	\$4,678	\$5,955	\$6,756
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$2,110	\$3,861	\$4,672	\$6,464	\$6,551
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	9.9	8.0	2.4	0.9
Secondary education	47.1	6.8	0.5	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	6.5	6.2	2.0	1.5
Secondary education	18.2	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.3
Males	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,435	\$4,391	\$5,277	\$6,397	\$7,339
\$1 to \$2,499	40.0	38.8	28.7	21.1	19.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	40.0	25.4	24.3	20.8	15.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	18.8	21.9	21.9	20.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	9.8	14.0	18.4	20.3
\$10,000 or more	0.0	7.1	11.1	17.8	24.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.1	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	4.7	4.7	8.0	10.4
Healthcare support	0.0	4.7	8.1	16.2	19.3
Food preparation and serving	0.0	30.7	14.7	9.0	5.4
Personal care and service	0.0	2.4	3.8	2.3	2.8
Sales and related	0.0	13.4	10.0	12.3	6.6
Office and administrative support	0.0	5.5	5.7	6.2	8.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	8.7	8.5	4.1	3.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.9	6.2	7.7	3.2
Production	0.0	7.9	14.2	13.1	8.5
Transportation and material moving	0.0	6.3	9.0	10.0	17.1
Other occupations	0.0	11.8	13.7	7.2	11.7

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	84.2	55.4	18.1	10.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	2.2	1.6	4.9	1.7
Occupational credential	0.0	10.8	29.9	69.1	84.0
Other credential	0.0	4.3	14.7	10.7	6.6
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	4.4	4.1	0.6	0.2
Secondary school gains	5.0	28.3	18.9	4.6	2.6
Postsecondary school gains	40.5	47.5	45.7	29.7	19.5
Training milestone gains	0.0	4.2	3.5	6.5	4.5
Occupational skills progression	0.0	8.9	22.1	32.0	50.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-25**  
**Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.1	82.7	82.0	84.7	80.7
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.5	81.5	80.6	83.5	85.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,112	\$5,537	\$5,752	\$5,280	\$4,504
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.6	63.4	67.0	56.5	43.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	51.4	57.7	60.2	54.0	51.5
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	7.7	11.0	9.7	12.6	8.5
Secondary school or below	2.2	5.3	4.2	7.1	2.1
Alternative school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	6.4
Not attending	92.3	89.0	90.3	87.4	91.5
Secondary school dropout	9.9	5.0	6.0	3.3	10.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	82.4	83.9	84.2	84.0	80.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	81.0	80.7	80.0	83.7	71.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.1	79.9	78.9	82.5	78.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	81.9	80.2	79.8	80.2	86.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	86.3	80.0	78.9	82.3	85.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,753	\$5,200	\$5,393	\$5,008	\$4,647
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,113	\$5,537	\$5,752	\$5,280	\$4,505
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$7,169	\$5,437	\$5,720	\$5,060	\$4,817
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,798	\$5,640	\$5,965	\$4,864	\$5,680
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary education	1.0	4.5	5.0	3.4	1.7
Secondary education	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	0.9
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.1
Secondary education	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.0
Males	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	3.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,429	\$6,115	\$6,227	\$6,076	\$5,224
\$1 to \$2,499	24.4	24.7	23.6	26.8	30.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.5	20.8	19.8	21.5	23.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	21.4	22.7	19.1	14.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.8	16.6	18.1	14.0	18.7
\$10,000 or more	16.7	16.4	15.7	18.6	13.2
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.8
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.8	8.1	9.5	4.0	9.1
Healthcare support	14.5	14.0	14.0	14.6	10.9
Food preparation and serving	7.3	12.1	12.7	7.9	23.6
Personal care and service	0.0	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.6
Sales and related	10.9	10.3	8.6	14.6	10.9
Office and administrative support	5.5	6.6	5.1	12.3	1.8
Construction and extraction	5.5	5.4	6.0	2.8	7.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	14.5	4.9	7.9	0.4	0.0
Production	21.8	10.7	11.5	7.5	14.5
Transportation and material moving	1.8	12.0	7.4	24.5	3.6
Other occupations	12.7	10.3	11.6	7.1	10.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	45.7	37.4	38.6	35.1	38.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.7	2.4	2.3	0.8	7.7
Occupational credential	40.0	52.8	50.4	59.5	53.8
Other credential	11.4	9.5	11.3	5.3	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.9
Secondary school gains	18.3	14.9	16.4	13.8	11.7
Postsecondary school gains	33.8	37.9	43.9	28.1	27.2
Training milestone gains	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.5	3.9
Occupational skills progression	19.7	24.9	24.8	25.3	24.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-26**  
**Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.8	82.4	91.9	78.1	74.9
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.2	80.9	90.1	77.7	74.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,025	\$6,401	\$6,913	\$4,743	\$4,319
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	61.7	65.4	70.6	59.1	62.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	57.2	57.2	64.4	54.4	60.1
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	11.0	10.2	7.1	12.1	15.7
Secondary school or below	4.2	5.7	1.9	6.3	8.1
Alternative school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	6.8	4.4	5.3	5.8	7.6
Not attending	89.0	89.8	92.9	87.9	84.3
Secondary school dropout	4.7	5.3	4.4	5.3	1.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	84.3	84.2	88.5	82.4	82.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	81.6	79.4	91.6	75.3	68.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	79.7	80.2	90.7	74.7	68.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	81.2	78.9	90.9	75.3	69.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.2	80.1	89.1	76.0	71.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,716	\$6,028	\$6,539	\$4,584	\$4,712
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,025	\$6,402	\$6,913	\$4,744	\$4,319
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$5,044	\$6,290	\$6,453	\$4,828	\$5,069
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,313	\$6,464	\$6,983	\$4,869	\$4,722
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7
Postsecondary education	5.1	3.1	3.9	4.6	5.5
Secondary education	1.4	1.8	0.4	2.1	4.1
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Postsecondary education	4.8	1.5	3.2	3.6	4.0
Secondary education	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.9		1.1	0.7	1.7
Males		0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,534	\$6,990	\$7,259	\$5,482	\$5,515
\$1 to \$2,499	28.3	19.5	17.3	29.0	31.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.1	20.2	17.6	22.8	19.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.0	20.2	21.4	21.0	21.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.6	17.3	20.9	14.4	12.6
\$10,000 or more	11.9	22.9	22.9	12.9	14.7
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.1
Education, training, and library	3.4	0.4	1.4	2.5	2.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.8	2.4	11.1	5.4	6.3
Healthcare support	22.9	2.6	18.8	11.0	10.8
Food preparation and serving	11.3	12.3	12.7	11.1	11.4
Personal care and service	4.6	0.4	2.6	2.9	3.4
Sales and related	14.0	5.3	8.7	11.3	14.2
Office and administrative support	10.1	2.4	6.5	6.8	5.1
Construction and extraction	0.7	11.2	3.6	6.4	4.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.9	11.6	6.3	5.1	6.3
Production	6.2	17.9	7.2	14.0	10.8
Transportation and material moving	5.3	19.5	10.1	12.4	9.7
Other occupations	8.7	12.7	10.1	10.7	14.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	35.7	40.4	27.3	44.5	47.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.2	2.2	4.0	2.0	1.9
Occupational credential	59.7	42.0	62.3	45.7	35.5
Other credential	4.4	16.6	10.0	9.1	16.1
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.8	3.7
Secondary school gains	13.8	15.0	14.5	15.1	22.2
Postsecondary school gains	35.7	39.3	39.1	37.4	46.8
Training milestone gains	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.3	4.2
Occupational skills progression	27.2	21.1	34.5	20.1	17.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-27**  
**Outcomes of In-School Youth in TN, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.5	75.5	71.4	91.3
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	78.0	74.8	60.0	87.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,620	\$3,210	\$3,250	\$5,544
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	61.3	60.9	25.0	66.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	52.3	52.8	27.3	51.1
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	31.7	36.1	0.0	14.9
Secondary school or below	17.5	21.9	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	13.9	13.9	0.0	14.9
Not attending	68.3	63.9	100.0	85.1
Secondary school dropout	2.2	2.7	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	65.9	60.9	100.0	85.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.5	69.2	50.0	81.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.9	65.2	71.4	83.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	71.7	68.9	50.0	81.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.6	69.0	60.0	86.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,555	\$2,924	\$3,626	\$6,913
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,620	\$3,210	\$3,250	\$5,544
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,877	\$3,218	\$6,282	\$5,531
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,797	\$3,067	\$5,490	\$6,402
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	1.2	0.9	0.0	2.4
Postsecondary education	11.9	11.9	0.0	13.1
Secondary education	7.2	9.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	10.9	10.7	0.0	11.8
Secondary education	2.2	3.1	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	1.9	2.6	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,651	\$4,048	\$4,418	\$6,565
\$1 to \$2,499	33.4	40.2	40.0	11.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.2	27.1	20.0	32.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.9	20.1	20.0	19.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	7.5	0.0	13.2
\$10,000 or more	9.8	5.1	20.0	23.5
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.9	0.0	6.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.5	1.9	0.0	11.1
Healthcare support	5.2	4.7	0.0	6.7
Food preparation and serving	23.9	27.1	100.0	11.1
Personal care and service	3.9	3.7	0.0	4.4
Sales and related	12.3	13.1	0.0	11.1
Office and administrative support	3.2	4.7	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.5	3.7	0.0	6.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.7	5.6	0.0	20.0
Production	9.0	9.3	0.0	8.9
Transportation and material moving	8.4	10.3	0.0	4.4
Other occupations	12.9	15.0	0.0	8.9

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	79.7	96.8	100.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
Occupational credential	15.1	2.5	0.0	73.5
Other credential	6.3	2.5	0.0	23.5
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	4.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	22.8	28.2	9.1	0.4
Postsecondary school gains	45.1	46.6	18.2	40.0
Training milestone gains	3.5	3.7	0.0	3.0
Occupational skills progression	10.5	8.6	18.2	18.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-28**  
**Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in TN, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.7	76.8	85.2	81.7
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.6	73.7	84.9	77.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,033	\$4,351	\$6,409	\$3,510
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.9	59.5	65.1	64.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	62.3	47.9	67.3	46.8
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	3.6	3.1	3.1	14.3
Secondary school or below	0.7	2.2	0.0	9.5
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	2.8	0.9	3.1	4.8
Not attending	96.4	96.9	96.9	85.7
Secondary school dropout	6.0	33.5	0.0	22.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	90.4	63.4	96.9	61.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	82.9	77.7	84.3	77.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.7	76.4	84.1	80.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	82.5	72.3	84.5	86.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.8	72.5	84.2	77.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,622	\$4,635	\$6,024	\$3,259
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,034	\$4,351	\$6,410	\$3,510
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$5,889	\$4,598	\$6,240	\$3,442
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,105	\$4,637	\$6,468	\$4,217
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary education	2.4	0.8	2.8	0.0
Secondary education	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.4
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary education	1.6	0.8	1.9	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Secondary education	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.0
Males	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,463	\$5,152	\$6,844	\$3,876
\$1 to \$2,499	22.8	30.0	20.4	42.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.3	26.1	17.6	26.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.4	17.2	22.3	19.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.5	13.8	19.8	10.5
\$10,000 or more	18.1	12.8	19.9	1.8
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.2	1.7	9.7	0.0
Healthcare support	15.6	5.1	18.1	0.0
Food preparation and serving	9.7	19.5	7.1	30.6
Personal care and service	2.6	4.2	2.4	0.0
Sales and related	9.9	11.0	9.4	16.7
Office and administrative support	7.3	4.2	7.9	5.6
Construction and extraction	5.4	4.2	4.9	19.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.8	5.9	4.9	0.0
Production	11.7	16.9	10.9	11.1
Transportation and material moving	12.0	13.6	11.8	11.1
Other occupations	10.0	11.9	9.9	5.6

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	23.2	88.2	0.0	100.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.4	0.0	4.6	0.0
Occupational credential	65.2	14.5	83.6	0.0
Other credential	10.6	0.0	14.0	3.1
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	1.0	2.6	0.3	3.8
Secondary school gains	6.7	24.7	0.0	32.9
Postsecondary school gains	30.3	31.5	29.5	36.7
Training milestone gains	5.5	3.4	6.0	6.3
Occupational skills progression	38.2	19.1	45.3	11.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-29**  
**Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	100.0	78.6	82.0	78.0	78.7
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.5	81.0	81.0	79.3	78.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,299	\$1,594	\$5,279	\$4,627	\$6,139
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	60.0	41.7	61.9	64.7	53.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	55.6	53.8	56.9	47.4	54.0
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	0.0	16.7	11.2	26.4	6.6
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	5.3	15.5	3.3
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	16.7	5.9	10.7	3.3
Not attending	100.0	83.3	88.8	73.6	93.4
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	4.8	6.2	13.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	83.3	83.9	67.4	79.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	77.8	64.3	79.7	73.7	78.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	100.0	78.6	79.0	72.5	77.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	76.9	64.7	79.7	75.3	74.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.5	81.0	79.4	76.6	78.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,368	\$2,376	\$5,086	\$4,494	\$4,969
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,301	\$1,594	\$5,279	\$4,628	\$6,139
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$8,516	\$1,449	\$5,203	\$4,794	\$5,347
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,320	\$3,506	\$5,443	\$5,014	\$5,651
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
Postsecondary education	10.0	0.0	4.8	7.6	0.8
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.3	1.6
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.5	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,045	\$3,279	\$5,948	\$5,415	\$6,601
\$1 to \$2,499	10.0	54.5	26.0	28.6	21.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.0	18.2	21.6	25.0	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	9.1	20.9	19.9	22.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30.0	18.2	16.1	13.6	11.6
\$10,000 or more	30.0	0.0	15.4	13.0	25.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	12.5	2.3	2.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	7.6	2.6	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	12.5	13.3	8.3	7.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	25.0	11.2	18.1	13.7
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.1	0.0
Sales and related	16.7	12.5	10.8	12.4	3.9
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	7.1	3.1	5.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	5.2	7.3	5.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	16.7	0.0	5.3	7.8	15.7
Production	16.7	12.5	11.5	13.5	17.6
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	11.5	7.8	21.6
Other occupations	50.0	25.0	10.7	14.5	3.9

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	40.0	37.1	53.4	15.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.9	0.0
Occupational credential	100.0	60.0	51.5	33.7	78.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	10.6	11.8	9.1
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	7.7	2.5	3.3	0.7
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	14.5	18.4	11.7
Postsecondary school gains	22.2	30.8	38.0	38.1	21.9
Training milestone gains	11.1	7.7	4.6	3.8	3.6
Occupational skills progression	44.4	7.7	23.1	13.4	33.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-30**  
**Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.9	83.2	81.5	83.9	85.7
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.4	85.6	84.2	82.8	75.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,525	\$6,027	\$6,232	\$5,911	\$4,171
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	50.0	62.2	62.6	66.4	54.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	59.3	62.0	61.1	58.0	61.5
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	9.8	3.7	3.2	5.0	13.6
Secondary school or below	3.9	1.0	1.0	2.2	4.5
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	5.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	9.1
Not attending	90.2	96.3	96.8	95.0	86.4
Secondary school dropout	3.9	5.4	4.9	2.3	6.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	86.3	90.9	91.9	92.4	80.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	86.4	83.3	81.8	83.5	80.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.9	82.4	80.9	81.7	83.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	86.0	84.7	83.0	83.1	74.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.3	85.3	83.8	81.3	74.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,200	\$5,623	\$5,393	\$5,826	\$4,249
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,526	\$6,028	\$6,233	\$5,912	\$4,171
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,320	\$5,677	\$5,999	\$5,929	\$4,635
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,785	\$5,972	\$6,100	\$6,258	\$3,836
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
Postsecondary education	3.2	1.4	1.2	4.4	2.5
Secondary education	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.3
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4
Postsecondary education	3.8	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.4

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Secondary education	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	5.4
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,310	\$6,082	\$6,440	\$6,550	\$5,063
\$1 to \$2,499	25.4	24.3	22.3	22.0	39.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.4	19.9	18.5	19.5	15.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.6	23.3	23.7	20.7	16.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	18.3	19.9	18.4	19.7
\$10,000 or more	18.3	14.3	15.6	19.4	9.1
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.3	13.7	13.2	8.0	9.1
Healthcare support	7.0	27.9	25.4	14.1	11.4
Food preparation and serving	16.3	10.5	8.8	8.4	20.5
Personal care and service	4.7	2.6	2.2	3.4	4.5
Sales and related	10.5	10.5	8.8	9.6	11.4
Office and administrative support	9.3	7.9	9.2	5.9	2.3
Construction and extraction	5.8	1.1	1.5	5.7	4.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.3	2.1	3.3	6.6	11.4
Production	14.0	5.8	6.3	12.3	13.6
Transportation and material moving	15.1	6.3	8.5	12.8	9.1
Other occupations	10.5	8.4	9.2	9.6	2.3

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	29.4	17.9	16.5	22.7	60.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.9	2.1	1.9	4.3	0.0
Occupational credential	60.8	80.0	80.1	63.1	40.0
Other credential	9.8	2.9	3.9	11.6	4.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	3.7
Secondary school gains	13.1	4.7	5.9	3.9	17.4
Postsecondary school gains	43.0	25.5	28.5	27.8	48.6
Training milestone gains	2.3	4.4	4.3	6.6	3.7
Occupational skills progression	21.7	40.1	39.4	36.0	20.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-31**  
**Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.6	76.8	82.6	83.1	87.4
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.6	78.3	81.6	82.0	87.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,548	\$4,800	\$5,548	\$5,636	\$6,801
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.2	59.9	63.2	64.5	66.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	66.5	60.9	66.5	67.7	74.2
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	10.7	15.2	10.7	7.8	3.7
Secondary school or below	5.0	8.5	5.0	2.3	0.0
Alternative school	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	5.6	6.7	5.6	5.5	3.7
Not attending	89.3	84.8	89.3	92.2	96.3
Secondary school dropout	5.0	9.7	5.0	4.3	0.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	84.2	75.1	84.2	87.7	95.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	80.5	76.2	80.5	81.0	86.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	79.9	73.6	79.9	80.5	86.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	80.3	75.6	80.3	80.9	87.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.1	76.1	80.1	80.4	87.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,200	\$4,717	\$5,200	\$5,201	\$6,592
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,548	\$4,800	\$5,548	\$5,636	\$6,801
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$5,482	\$4,761	\$5,482	\$5,632	\$7,000
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,717	\$4,364	\$5,717	\$5,859	\$7,265
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
Postsecondary education	4.3	3.4	4.3	4.3	1.7
Secondary education	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.1	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Postsecondary education	3.5	4.5	3.5	3.6	1.4
Secondary education	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
Males	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,144	\$5,554	\$6,144	\$6,167	\$7,211
\$1 to \$2,499	24.6	30.5	24.6	23.9	17.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.8	21.3	20.8	20.6	16.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.8	22.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.8	14.2	16.8	17.4	21.6
\$10,000 or more	16.6	12.9	16.6	16.3	22.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
Education, training, and library	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.7	5.3	7.7	7.4	11.5
Healthcare support	14.1	10.3	14.1	14.9	21.4
Food preparation and serving	11.8	20.3	11.8	11.3	6.5
Personal care and service	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.4
Sales and related	10.2	9.7	10.2	10.5	8.4
Office and administrative support	6.7	4.3	6.7	6.8	5.8
Construction and extraction	5.3	7.0	5.3	4.7	5.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.0	7.4
Production	11.3	9.7	11.3	11.1	7.4
Transportation and material moving	11.5	9.7	11.5	12.0	12.2
Other occupations	10.4	13.0	10.4	10.4	8.7

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	37.7	76.3	37.7	34.0	3.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.8	1.1	2.8	2.8	4.4
Occupational credential	52.3	21.4	52.3	55.6	81.3
Other credential	9.5	3.1	9.5	10.1	14.3
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	5.9	11.7	5.9	6.7	0.7
Secondary school gains	11.9	25.7	11.9	10.2	0.3
Postsecondary school gains	37.4	43.9	37.4	36.5	37.0
Training milestone gains	6.3	5.6	6.3	5.8	6.8
Occupational skills progression	36.2	22.1	36.2	39.6	52.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-32**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>\$4,605</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>62.0</b>
Alabama	73.6	74.0	\$3,667	56.6	52.4
Alaska	66.1	61.1	\$4,693	55.7	76.2
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	76.0	74.4	\$6,277	59.0	66.9
Arkansas	76.0	76.2	\$3,657	51.2	65.3
California	72.8	73.6	\$4,970	58.7	65.6
Colorado	73.9	72.6	\$4,961	60.8	63.7
Connecticut	85.6	79.2	\$4,986	81.1	80.3
Delaware	69.0	83.7	\$2,610	75.6	65.1
District of Columbia	79.2	65.5	\$5,015	29.8	67.4
Florida	81.1	73.7	\$4,569	65.4	74.8
Georgia	80.4	76.2	\$4,306	68.2	55.0
Guam	62.5	100.0	\$4,810	-	80.6
Hawaii	69.4	73.0	\$4,881	81.0	44.8
Idaho	79.7	82.2	\$5,859	41.9	77.1
Illinois	78.0	79.1	\$5,363	70.5	64.2
Indiana	80.5	84.3	\$4,639	68.7	73.5
Iowa	75.7	75.5	\$3,849	58.7	51.5
Kansas	78.0	83.3	\$4,526	67.1	49.9
Kentucky	70.9	76.3	\$5,344	62.2	46.9
Louisiana	74.9	73.5	\$4,762	55.0	56.1
Maine	69.2	70.9	\$4,643	54.4	55.2
Maryland	81.5	78.6	\$4,590	66.8	65.2
Massachusetts	74.1	70.0	\$4,712	61.1	57.6
Michigan	78.5	76.0	\$4,973	65.7	51.0
Minnesota	75.5	76.5	\$5,449	54.2	56.2
Mississippi	88.3	85.7	\$3,390	71.6	74.7
Missouri	82.5	80.5	\$4,498	66.2	54.7
Montana	61.2	55.1	\$3,814	28.3	35.7
Nebraska	73.7	77.4	\$3,924	63.9	52.8
Nevada	69.5	68.9	\$4,361	48.6	71.8
New Hampshire	87.0	89.7	\$5,861	81.9	55.2
New Jersey	65.8	69.2	\$3,240	56.9	66.7
New Mexico	64.6	68.7	\$4,090	47.5	58.3

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
New York	70.3	74.1	\$3,766	62.8	61.3
North Carolina	75.9	75.3	\$4,708	53.4	56.8
North Dakota	81.3	81.9	\$7,625	59.3	63.1
Northern Mariana Islands	67.1	38.1	\$5,304	48.6	53.8
Ohio	72.4	71.4	\$3,941	51.6	61.6
Oklahoma	79.5	79.2	\$5,772	60.8	73.6
Oregon	64.0	62.9	\$5,525	55.7	44.2
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	72.5	72.4	\$4,130	64.8	73.3
Puerto Rico	58.0	57.3	\$2,334	30.6	72.5
Rhode Island	75.3	75.6	\$4,383	71.3	37.2
South Carolina	83.9	85.3	\$5,034	64.7	68.3
South Dakota	73.1	77.0	\$3,764	42.3	54.1
Tennessee	82.6	81.6	\$5,548	63.2	57.2
Texas	73.7	75.2	\$4,649	56.3	63.5
Utah	78.7	78.5	\$5,121	54.4	43.8
Vermont	74.7	71.2	\$6,155	44.2	58.6
Virgin Islands	70.5	72.7	\$5,264	54.3	62.7
Virginia	77.9	79.1	\$4,721	65.1	77.0
Washington	59.1	59.8	\$4,727	42.9	35.8
West Virginia	67.7	69.5	\$4,287	69.3	65.8
Wisconsin	76.6	77.3	\$4,584	59.8	61.6
Wyoming	76.9	75.6	\$3,312	53.0	63.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

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**Table VI-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,854,210	2,038,827	2,031,386	16,791	18,282	24,468
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	7.0	6.0	6.2	4.8	7.0	6.1
22 to 29	19.4	17.5	17.5	16.3	16.6	16.1
30 to 44	33.6	34.3	35.0	35.6	33.9	34.2
45 to 54	18.7	19.2	19.1	20.4	19.7	19.7
55 and older	21.3	22.9	22.2	22.8	22.9	23.9
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	48.9	49.5	48.4	50.7	47.3	48.9
Males	51.1	50.5	51.6	49.3	52.7	51.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.2	20.7	20.3	2.5	3.3	3.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	2.9	3.1	1.2	1.7	1.4
Asians	3.6	4.1	4.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
Blacks or African Americans	29.0	31.3	32.2	30.9	31.4	37.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Whites	67.2	64.6	63.8	68.7	68.3	62.6
More than one race	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.0	2.3	2.3
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	14.6	15.1	14.7	10.7	17.0	17.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.4	84.9	85.3	89.3	83.0	82.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.0	7.3	6.9
Disabled veterans	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.0
With other significant barrier	2.3	2.5	2.6	5.8	7.2	6.9
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	13.9	10.8	10.9	14.1	12.6	11.7

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>TN PY 2020</u>	<u>TN PY 2021</u>	<u>TN PY 2022</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	18.5	27.0	30.0	15.0	18.1	31.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.9	1.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	30.5	18.2	14.8	17.6	14.8	6.7
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.7
Exhaustees	3.3	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	45.2	49.8	50.9	64.4	64.8	60.3
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	15.3	13.8	15.2	18.9	15.6	20.2
Secondary school equivalency	7.8	8.1	7.8	9.7	11.5	9.5
Secondary school graduates	34.7	36.5	35.8	40.2	45.5	42.0
Some postsecondary	16.4	15.1	13.9	12.9	10.5	10.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.1
Associate's Degree	6.5	7.1	6.8	4.2	4.6	4.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.1	16.0	17.1	10.2	9.0	10.0
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	5.3	5.2	5.0	1.8	2.3	3.2
Not attending	94.7	94.8	95.0	98.2	97.7	96.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$8,912	\$9,192	\$11,100	\$6,379	\$6,931	\$8,646
None	19.0	23.7	19.1	21.5	23.4	17.4
\$1 to \$2,499	17.0	15.2	11.4	22.7	19.0	14.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.9	14.0	12.3	17.5	15.3	14.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.9	13.0	13.1	14.2	14.4	14.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.7	10.8	12.5	9.9	11.2	13.9
\$10,000 or more	23.5	23.2	31.7	14.3	16.8	25.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>						
Any farmworker designation	1.4	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>TN PY 2020</u>	<u>TN PY 2021</u>	<u>TN PY 2022</u>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5.2	5.6	6.2	4.0	5.4	4.8
Long-term unemployed	7.4	9.1	6.2	7.0	7.7	7.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.5	4.5	4.8
Ex-offenders	6.0	7.4	7.5	4.4	8.5	13.3
Low income	18.6	23.6	24.4	15.8	20.1	26.2
English language learners	3.8	2.9	2.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	3.4	3.4	2.7	0.8	1.2	0.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.9	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
Single parents	12.4	11.6	11.4	2.8	3.7	4.1
Displaced homemakers	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2

**Table VI-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,854,210	2,038,827	2,031,386	16,791	18,282	24,468
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	129,749	122,951	125,041	810	1,276	1,489
22 to 29	359,294	356,759	356,045	2,735	3,039	3,949
30 to 44	622,655	699,071	710,779	5,982	6,192	8,364
45 to 54	347,492	392,061	387,653	3,430	3,595	4,815
55 and older	394,584	467,648	451,510	3,833	4,179	5,851
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	895,917	995,288	969,011	8,462	8,451	11,424
Males	935,398	1,015,269	1,031,504	8,220	9,400	11,917
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	355,132	400,974	390,797	422	583	792
American Indians/Alaska Natives	43,473	49,384	52,540	195	286	320
Asians	55,207	68,989	69,237	182	145	213
Blacks or African Americans	448,750	532,637	544,044	4,945	5,363	8,389
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	14,966	17,378	18,427	39	46	65
Whites	1,040,260	1,099,007	1,080,231	10,977	11,655	14,087
More than one race	39,793	50,381	53,460	320	397	516
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	271,283	307,887	299,527	1,799	3,113	4,198
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,582,927	1,730,940	1,731,859	14,992	15,169	20,270
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	109,599	114,198	113,215	1,000	1,341	1,699
Disabled veterans	33,184	38,094	37,638	442	591	737
With other significant barrier	43,182	50,791	52,750	982	1,312	1,694
Other eligible persons	3,975	4,462	4,203	18	26	43
Active duty military spouses	3,434	3,745	3,081	43	66	71
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	15,499	12,586	12,614	142	173	202

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>TN PY 2020</u>	<u>TN PY 2021</u>	<u>TN PY 2022</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	343,336	550,017	608,625	2,523	3,315	7,797
Claimants referred by WPRS	34,330	36,948	46,997	3	5	21
Claimants not referred	566,457	371,583	300,265	2,961	2,710	1,647
Claimants exempt	10,797	9,698	8,208	274	165	177
Exhaustees	60,525	55,890	33,976	214	243	81
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	838,765	1,014,689	1,033,313	10,816	11,844	14,745
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	283,086	281,117	309,589	3,179	2,861	4,931
Secondary school equivalency	143,744	165,551	158,649	1,621	2,108	2,324
Secondary school graduates	643,062	745,064	727,924	6,750	8,319	10,268
Some postsecondary	304,893	308,347	282,180	2,170	1,925	2,603
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	59,855	68,645	66,819	652	587	767
Associate's Degree	120,192	143,788	138,983	705	835	1,135
Bachelor's degree or higher	299,378	326,315	347,242	1,714	1,647	2,440
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	97,337	106,457	101,365	308	425	793
Not attending	1,756,557	1,932,370	1,930,021	16,483	17,857	23,675
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	353,027	483,605	386,993	3,604	4,278	4,259
\$1 to \$2,499	314,840	310,256	230,880	3,804	3,475	3,472
\$2,500 to \$4,999	293,906	285,035	250,520	2,931	2,789	3,470
\$5,000 to \$7,499	256,895	264,765	266,047	2,392	2,633	3,633
\$7,500 to \$9,999	198,783	220,449	253,452	1,663	2,043	3,407
\$10,000 or more	436,125	472,524	642,760	2,397	3,064	6,227
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
SSI or SSDI	11,472	16,164	17,466	57	93	106
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>						
Any farmworker designation	25,638	40,560	40,105	30	32	29
Seasonal farmworker	15,787	30,376	31,788	30	26	23
Migrant farmworker	9,851	10,184	8,317	0	6	6

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	84,152	100,127	113,138	635	913	1,054
Long-term unemployed	136,996	186,281	125,470	1,175	1,410	1,769
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	4,543	3,660	3,337	3	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	41,662	46,197	49,980	590	829	1,180
Ex-offenders	91,882	113,447	112,727	745	1,549	3,258
Low income	344,368	480,395	496,385	2,659	3,670	6,407
English language learners	70,168	59,115	53,716	8	11	6
Basic skills deficient	62,813	70,164	54,586	137	225	224
Facing substantial cultural barrier	19,215	21,418	20,204	37	44	89
Single parents	135,469	153,796	149,685	469	668	1,005
Displaced homemakers	10,601	16,043	15,230	15	25	40

**Table VI-3**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**TN, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
Number of exiters	1,489	3,949	8,364	4,815	5,851
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	46.8	49.3	49.0	49.3	48.8
Males	53.2	50.7	51.0	50.7	51.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.9	4.4	3.7	2.6	2.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3
Asians	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
Blacks or African Americans	38.0	47.5	40.2	33.2	29.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Whites	64.2	54.2	59.7	65.8	69.4
More than one race	4.1	4.1	2.2	1.6	1.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	25.3	20.9	16.8	16.9	13.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.7	79.1	83.2	83.1	86.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.8	3.8	5.7	7.4	12.0
Disabled veterans	0.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	3.5
With other significant barrier	0.9	3.7	5.7	7.4	12.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	41.7	44.7	20.8	5.0	0.9

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and Older</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.6	26.4	33.5	35.9	35.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Claimants not referred	4.4	5.5	5.8	7.1	9.3
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.2
Exhaustees	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	86.3	66.9	59.9	56.2	53.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	29.3	18.1	20.0	19.8	19.7
Secondary school equivalency	5.7	7.8	12.3	10.0	7.1
Secondary school graduates	58.6	52.1	39.0	37.4	38.8
Some postsecondary	4.4	9.7	10.5	11.8	12.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.1	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.0
Associate's Degree	0.6	2.9	4.7	6.4	5.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.3	6.8	10.3	11.4	13.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	18.6	5.2	2.6	1.2	0.6
Not attending	81.4	94.8	97.4	98.8	99.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$3,729	\$6,227	\$8,380	\$10,338	\$10,353
None	23.8	15.4	20.4	16.4	13.7
\$1 to \$2,499	33.2	20.9	14.2	9.5	8.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.5	18.5	12.6	10.9	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.8	16.6	13.7	15.0	15.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.4	13.2	14.0	15.7	15.1
\$10,000 or more	3.3	15.4	25.2	32.5	32.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	6.5	3.8	4.4	5.2	5.6
Long-term unemployed	3.2	4.1	8.6	8.3	7.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.8	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.2
Ex-offenders	6.9	14.0	19.7	13.0	5.7
Low income	25.3	30.8	33.7	23.2	15.0
English language learners	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	4.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Single parents	3.0	6.9	6.4	2.5	0.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

**Table VI-4**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**TN, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	792	22,610	13,648	8,055	789
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	11.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	7.7
22 to 29	20.7	15.7	13.3	19.7	22.9
30 to 44	37.5	34.5	32.9	37.3	33.7
45 to 54	15.0	19.9	21.0	17.9	18.3
55 and older	15.4	24.4	27.4	19.9	17.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	46.8	49.1	47.8	51.4	47.0
Males	53.2	50.9	52.2	48.6	53.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	2.9	0.7	7.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	40.6
Asians	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	27.0
Blacks or African Americans	15.3	37.8	0.0	100.0	42.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	8.2
Whites	82.7	62.2	100.0	0.0	55.6
More than one race	6.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	65.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	22.2	16.9	16.3	17.9	17.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.8	83.1	83.7	82.1	83.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	8.1	6.8	7.5	5.5	10.1
Disabled veterans	4.5	2.9	3.0	2.6	5.1
With other significant barrier	8.0	6.8	7.5	5.5	10.0
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	35.3	10.2	9.7	12.7	22.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	26.9	32.5	35.6	27.1	30.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Claimants not referred	6.9	6.9	6.0	8.4	7.1
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
Exhaustees	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	65.5	59.3	57.3	63.3	61.6
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	25.8	20.2	20.7	20.0	17.2
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	9.5	9.9	8.9	9.5
Secondary school graduates	37.4	41.7	41.0	43.1	38.5
Some postsecondary	10.4	10.8	9.3	13.2	12.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.2
Associate's Degree	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.1	5.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	9.9	11.0	7.5	14.7
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0
Not attending	94.9	96.9	96.8	97.0	97.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,222	\$8,597	\$9,354	\$7,286	\$8,819
None	20.1	17.0	18.4	15.1	17.1
\$1 to \$2,499	11.2	14.4	12.7	17.2	13.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.6	14.2	13.0	16.2	13.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.4	15.1	14.5	16.1	14.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.9	14.1	13.8	14.5	15.5
\$10,000 or more	28.8	25.3	27.7	20.9	25.6
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.0	4.8	5.2	3.8	6.8
Long-term unemployed	5.4	7.5	7.1	8.2	8.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.5	4.9	4.0	5.8	9.0
Ex-offenders	8.1	13.8	14.8	12.3	11.8
Low income	18.8	26.8	23.6	31.9	31.6
English language learners	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8
Single parents	3.5	4.3	2.3	7.6	6.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3

**Table VI-5**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	11,424	11,917	4,198	20,270	1,054
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	5.2	5.6	9.0	5.5	7.0
22 to 29	16.0	15.8	19.6	15.4	12.4
30 to 44	34.8	34.7	33.5	34.3	31.5
45 to 54	20.0	19.7	19.4	19.7	21.3
55 and older	24.0	24.2	18.5	25.0	27.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	50.0	48.7	40.6
Males	0.0	100.0	50.0	51.3	59.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.2	3.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.7
Asians	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
Blacks or African Americans	39.4	35.7	39.4	36.9	30.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Whites	61.0	63.8	60.5	63.1	69.1
More than one race	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	17.4	16.7	100.0	0.0	15.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.6	83.3	0.0	100.0	85.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.0	11.7	6.6	7.0	34.0
Disabled veterans	1.2	4.7	2.8	3.1	30.8
With other significant barrier	2.0	11.7	6.6	7.0	33.8
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	15.2	10.6	11.1	11.9	20.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	38.1	26.3	16.5	35.0	18.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Claimants not referred	7.0	6.9	4.2	7.2	6.6
Claimants exempt	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7
Exhaustees	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	53.7	65.7	77.7	56.7	73.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	19.3	21.5	17.5	20.7	18.7
Secondary school equivalency	8.2	10.8	8.3	9.7	7.9
Secondary school graduates	40.3	42.4	46.7	41.0	32.7
Some postsecondary	12.3	9.5	11.3	10.5	11.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.2	4.0
Associate's Degree	5.8	3.6	4.6	4.6	6.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	9.3	8.9	10.2	18.9
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.8	2.7	4.8	2.9	5.9
Not attending	96.2	97.3	95.2	97.1	94.1
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,762	\$9,447	\$8,323	\$8,716	\$7,624
None	13.9	20.7	13.5	18.2	35.7
\$1 to \$2,499	15.2	13.4	14.0	14.2	15.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	12.3	14.7	14.1	12.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.4	12.3	15.4	14.7	11.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.0	13.1	16.2	13.5	9.9
\$10,000 or more	22.2	28.2	26.3	25.3	15.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	4.3
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4.0	5.6	4.3	5.0	100.0
Long-term unemployed	7.8	7.3	6.0	7.5	15.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.4	6.4	3.4	5.1	9.1
Ex-offenders	8.0	19.3	9.9	14.0	13.9
Low income	29.9	24.2	23.7	26.7	37.6
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Basic skills deficient	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.8	3.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Single parents	6.3	2.2	6.3	3.7	3.2
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2

**Table VI-6**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**TN, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of exiters</b>	9,642	81	14,745	1,769	40
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.1	2.5	8.7	2.7	0.0
22 to 29	13.4	16.0	17.9	9.1	20.0
30 to 44	34.6	27.2	34.0	40.6	40.0
45 to 54	21.7	22.2	18.3	22.5	22.5
55 and older	28.2	32.1	21.0	25.1	17.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	56.4	53.8	43.9	50.7	89.5
Males	43.6	46.3	56.1	49.3	10.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.9	1.3	3.7	2.5	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.9
Asians	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.9
Blacks or African Americans	33.7	50.0	39.6	40.5	37.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Whites	66.2	51.3	60.3	59.4	60.0
More than one race	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	9.5	19.8	22.1	14.2	10.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.5	80.2	77.9	85.8	90.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.7	7.4	7.8	14.5	0.0
Disabled veterans	1.9	2.5	3.8	7.5	0.0
With other significant barrier	5.7	8.6	7.7	14.5	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.3	2.5
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	2.5
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	10.4	0.0	12.4	10.2	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	80.9	0.0	0.0	24.8	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	17.1	0.0	0.0	6.4	5.0
Claimants exempt	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	67.1	95.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	18.1	13.6	21.6	15.9	12.5
Secondary school equivalency	7.1	11.1	11.1	10.7	27.5
Secondary school graduates	37.7	48.1	44.7	36.1	27.5
Some postsecondary	11.4	12.3	10.1	12.7	12.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.6	1.2	2.8	4.9	5.0
Associate's Degree	6.3	7.4	3.6	6.7	5.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	6.2	6.2	12.9	10.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.6	4.9	4.3	3.8	2.5
Not attending	98.4	95.1	95.7	96.2	97.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,730	\$4,981	\$6,865	\$7,678	\$3,752
None	3.2	39.5	26.6	31.1	52.5
\$1 to \$2,499	7.4	24.7	18.6	14.6	22.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.3	8.6	14.8	11.6	10.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.2	12.3	12.6	11.9	7.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.5	3.7	11.0	11.6	5.0
\$10,000 or more	39.4	11.1	16.4	19.2	2.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.5
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.1	3.8	6.0	9.4	6.1
Long-term unemployed	5.8	29.6	8.1	100.0	25.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	3.7	6.6	10.2	40.0
Ex-offenders	5.1	14.8	18.7	18.5	45.0
Low income	20.2	50.6	30.0	43.6	72.5
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	2.5	0.5	0.3	7.5
Single parents	3.4	8.6	4.5	7.0	47.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	100.0

**Table VI-7**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**TN, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,699	737	106	6,407	229
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.7	0.5	6.6	5.9	31.0
22 to 29	8.8	9.6	8.5	19.0	19.7
30 to 44	28.2	40.0	23.6	44.0	28.8
45 to 54	21.0	22.4	13.2	17.4	10.5
55 and older	41.3	27.4	48.1	13.7	10.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	14.1	19.4	45.2	54.3	48.9
Males	85.9	80.6	54.8	45.7	51.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.0	5.2	4.8	2.4	5.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	3.0	0.0	2.0	1.9
Asians	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	30.1	33.6	30.4	44.8	43.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5
Whites	69.0	65.5	69.6	56.1	55.9
More than one race	3.5	4.5	1.0	3.2	1.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	16.2	15.9	7.5	15.6	26.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.8	84.1	92.5	84.4	73.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	17.9	7.3	3.1
Disabled veterans	43.4	100.0	6.6	2.7	0.9
With other significant barrier	99.5	99.7	17.9	7.3	2.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.4
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	11.1	15.9	5.3	11.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	23.5	15.9	15.1	23.2	6.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	8.2	8.1	4.7	6.7	6.6
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.3	2.8	0.5	0.4
Exhaustees	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	67.3	75.4	77.4	69.0	86.5
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	13.2	12.5	20.8	20.9	41.0
Secondary school equivalency	6.0	5.0	10.4	13.3	5.7
Secondary school graduates	33.5	23.7	40.6	42.1	40.6
Some postsecondary	14.2	12.9	7.5	10.6	6.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.6	4.7	7.5	3.4	3.1
Associate's Degree	7.2	9.1	5.7	4.3	1.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.2	32.0	7.5	5.3	1.7
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.7	6.0	4.7	4.5	20.5
Not attending	96.3	94.0	95.3	95.5	79.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,575	\$10,278	\$4,560	\$5,738	\$4,901
None	25.5	35.7	43.4	27.3	33.2
\$1 to \$2,499	10.6	10.0	17.9	21.5	25.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.7	8.7	18.9	16.4	14.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.1	9.9	13.2	13.9	8.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.4	9.5	3.8	9.8	10.0
\$10,000 or more	31.7	26.2	2.8	11.1	7.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	1.1	0.9	100.0	1.4	2.6
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	24.6	52.7	45.0	6.7	18.4
Long-term unemployed	15.1	18.0	25.5	12.0	13.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	13.5	10.0	14.2	18.4	14.8
Ex-offenders	9.2	6.5	21.7	25.6	18.8
Low income	27.7	23.7	82.1	100.0	69.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6
Basic skills deficient	0.4	0.3	5.7	2.4	97.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	4.4
Single parents	1.5	2.3	1.9	10.7	23.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4

**Table VI-8**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**TN, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	4,931	12,592	2,603	767	3,575
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	8.9	7.6	2.5	2.1	0.4
22 to 29	14.5	18.8	14.7	13.0	10.7
30 to 44	33.9	34.1	33.8	34.6	35.1
45 to 54	19.4	18.1	21.8	19.9	23.9
55 and older	23.4	21.4	27.2	30.4	29.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	46.2	46.7	55.3	54.4	54.9
Males	53.8	53.3	44.7	45.6	45.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.3	3.1	3.3	1.9	3.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.8
Asians	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	2.2
Blacks or African Americans	36.6	37.9	45.4	37.1	30.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
Whites	63.5	62.3	54.6	62.9	68.6
More than one race	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.7	2.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	14.9	18.3	18.2	14.9	15.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.1	81.7	81.8	85.1	84.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.6	5.3	9.3	10.2	13.5
Disabled veterans	1.9	1.7	3.6	4.6	8.5
With other significant barrier	4.6	5.3	9.3	10.2	13.5
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	11.5	10.3	11.0	11.5	14.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	28.4	26.7	32.8	37.5	53.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Claimants not referred	6.1	6.8	8.6	6.9	6.0
Claimants exempt	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
Exhaustees	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	64.5	65.3	57.3	54.8	40.1
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	81.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	4.5	2.2	5.6	4.3	3.2
Not attending	95.5	97.8	94.4	95.7	96.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,831	\$7,597	\$8,442	\$8,685	\$13,217
None	21.7	18.2	14.2	13.8	12.0
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	15.5	13.1	10.6	8.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.9	15.1	15.4	14.2	9.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	16.0	15.0	16.3	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.3	14.2	15.9	15.6	13.5
\$10,000 or more	20.5	21.1	26.4	29.5	46.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4.4	3.9	5.1	5.9	8.4
Long-term unemployed	5.7	6.6	8.6	11.2	9.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.7	5.5	5.1	3.8	2.7
Ex-offenders	16.7	15.8	7.9	8.5	4.9
Low income	27.1	28.2	26.2	28.3	17.3
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
Single parents	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.9	3.6
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

**Table VI-9**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**TN, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	793	23,675	29	1,180	1,005
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	34.9	5.1	13.8	3.6	4.5
22 to 29	25.7	15.8	10.3	19.8	27.0
30 to 44	27.7	34.4	24.1	42.0	53.2
45 to 54	7.1	20.1	13.8	18.9	12.1
55 and older	4.5	24.6	37.9	15.7	3.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	57.7	48.7	13.8	33.5	72.9
Males	42.3	51.3	86.2	66.5	27.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.4	3.3	17.2	2.5	2.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.4	0.0	3.1	1.8
Asians	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
Blacks or African Americans	36.1	37.3	12.0	46.6	66.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5
Whites	64.2	62.6	88.0	54.4	35.8
More than one race	2.4	2.3	0.0	4.8	4.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	25.6	16.9	17.2	12.2	26.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.4	83.1	82.8	87.8	73.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	7.9	6.9	3.4	19.4	2.6
Disabled veterans	5.5	2.9	0.0	6.3	1.7
With other significant barrier	8.1	6.9	3.4	19.4	2.5
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	26.6	11.2	0.0	7.4	38.5

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	14.5	32.4	20.7	11.1	25.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.7	6.8	6.9	5.8	7.4
Claimants exempt	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.4
Exhaustees	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	79.6	59.6	72.4	82.6	66.6
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	27.9	19.9	37.9	19.8	16.9
Secondary school equivalency	5.0	9.6	10.3	16.5	11.6
Secondary school graduates	30.3	42.4	44.8	41.9	41.4
Some postsecondary	18.3	10.4	3.4	11.3	12.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.2	3.1	0.0	2.5	4.5
Associate's Degree	6.4	4.6	3.4	4.2	6.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.9	10.0	0.0	3.9	6.7
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	3.4	1.6	6.2
Not attending	0.0	100.0	96.6	98.4	93.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,095	\$8,722	\$6,090	\$4,745	\$6,157
None	25.7	17.1	17.2	32.4	19.6
\$1 to \$2,499	21.8	13.9	20.7	26.6	21.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.6	14.1	17.2	15.2	16.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.4	14.9	20.7	10.3	13.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.8	14.1	6.9	8.0	12.4
\$10,000 or more	13.6	25.8	17.2	7.5	15.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.2
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.1	100.0	0.3	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	79.3	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	20.7	0.2	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	9.0	4.7	3.6	9.2	3.7
Long-term unemployed	8.4	7.2	6.9	15.3	12.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.4	4.9	10.3	100.0	11.7
Ex-offenders	4.8	13.6	20.7	36.9	21.8
Low income	36.3	25.8	27.6	100.0	67.9
English language learners	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Basic skills deficient	5.9	0.7	3.4	2.9	5.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.5
Single parents	7.8	4.0	0.0	10.0	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.9

**Table VI-10**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**TN, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exitors	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of exitors</b>	24,468	24,468	11,084	23,605	863
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	6.1	6.1	4.9	5.7	17.1
22 to 29	16.1	16.1	14.7	15.7	27.1
30 to 44	34.2	34.2	35.1	34.1	35.1
45 to 54	19.7	19.7	20.5	19.9	13.6
55 and older	23.9	23.9	24.8	24.5	7.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	48.9	48.9	52.9	48.7	54.8
Males	51.1	51.1	47.1	51.3	45.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7
Asians	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Blacks or African Americans	37.3	37.3	34.8	37.1	43.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
Whites	62.6	62.6	65.1	62.8	58.1
More than one race	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.9
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	17.2	17.2	12.7	16.4	37.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.8	82.8	87.3	83.6	62.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.9	6.9	10.2	7.1	3.9
Disabled veterans	3.0	3.0	5.3	3.1	1.9
With other significant barrier	6.9	6.9	10.1	7.1	3.4
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	11.7	11.7	12.8	11.8	8.3

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	31.9	31.9	59.3	32.8	7.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Claimants not referred	6.7	6.7	4.3	6.5	14.0
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3
Exhaustees	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	60.3	60.3	35.2	59.7	76.4
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	20.2	20.2	17.3	20.6	6.6
Secondary school equivalency	9.5	9.5	7.7	9.5	10.4
Secondary school graduates	42.0	42.0	39.6	41.3	59.4
Some postsecondary	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.6	11.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.8
Associate's Degree	4.6	4.6	6.1	4.7	3.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.0	10.0	14.6	10.2	4.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.2	3.2	4.0	2.9	13.6
Not attending	96.8	96.8	96.0	97.1	86.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$8,646	\$8,646	\$9,841	\$8,738	\$5,906
None	17.4	17.4	12.0	17.2	23.2
\$1 to \$2,499	14.2	14.2	10.6	13.9	22.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.2	14.2	13.7	14.1	17.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.8	14.8	16.2	14.9	13.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.9	13.9	15.6	14.1	10.3
\$10,000 or more	25.4	25.4	31.9	25.9	13.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4.8	4.8	6.0	4.8	6.9
Long-term unemployed	7.2	7.2	8.7	6.8	18.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8
Ex-offenders	13.3	13.3	9.1	13.3	14.6
Low income	26.2	26.2	28.8	24.2	81.5
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
Basic skills deficient	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.7	6.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Single parents	4.1	4.1	5.3	3.4	23.6
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

**Table VI-11**  
**Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in TN,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	24,468	24,468	11,084	23,605	863
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1,489	1,489	540	1,341	148
22 to 29	3,949	3,949	1,634	3,715	234
30 to 44	8,364	8,364	3,890	8,061	303
45 to 54	4,815	4,815	2,268	4,698	117
55 and older	5,851	5,851	2,752	5,790	61
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	11,424	11,424	5,629	10,960	464
Males	11,917	11,917	5,006	11,535	382
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	792	792	343	764	28
American Indians/Alaska Natives	320	320	163	306	14
Asians	213	213	98	206	7
Blacks or African Americans	8,389	8,389	3,567	8,036	353
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	65	65	37	61	4
Whites	14,087	14,087	6,663	13,614	473
More than one race	516	516	248	484	32
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	4,198	4,198	1,408	3,874	324
Not employed or with layoff notice	20,270	20,270	9,676	19,731	539
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1,699	1,699	1,126	1,665	34
Disabled veterans	737	737	591	721	16
With other significant barrier	1,694	1,694	1,120	1,665	29
Other eligible persons	43	43	27	43	0
Active duty military spouses	71	71	48	70	*
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	202	202	146	199	3

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7,797	7,797	6,574	7,736	61
Claimants referred by WPRS	21	21	5	20	*
Claimants not referred	1,647	1,647	479	1,526	121
Claimants exempt	177	177	75	174	3
Exhaustees	81	81	46	63	18
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14,745	14,745	3,905	14,086	659
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4,931	4,931	1,920	4,874	57
Secondary school equivalency	2,324	2,324	851	2,234	90
Secondary school graduates	10,268	10,268	4,388	9,755	513
Some postsecondary	2,603	2,603	1,213	2,501	102
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	767	767	408	734	33
Associate's Degree	1,135	1,135	681	1,106	29
Bachelor's degree or higher	2,440	2,440	1,623	2,401	39
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	793	793	446	676	117
Not attending	23,675	23,675	10,638	22,929	746
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	4,259	4,259	1,326	4,059	200
\$1 to \$2,499	3,472	3,472	1,175	3,276	196
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,470	3,470	1,522	3,318	152
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3,633	3,633	1,800	3,519	114
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3,407	3,407	1,728	3,318	89
\$10,000 or more	6,227	6,227	3,533	6,115	112
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	106	106	64	96	10
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	29	29	10	26	3
Seasonal farmworker	23	23	8	21	*
Migrant farmworker	6	6	*	5	*

## Received Career Services

Other Characteristics	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Individuals with a disability	1,054	1,054	599	998	56
Long-term unemployed	1,769	1,769	960	1,610	159
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1,180	1,180	475	1,139	41
Ex-offenders	3,258	3,258	1,004	3,132	126
Low income	6,407	6,407	3,196	5,704	703
English language learners	6	6	6	3	3
Basic skills deficient	224	224	140	166	58
Facing substantial cultural barrier	89	89	28	85	4
Single parents	1,005	1,005	591	801	204
Displaced homemakers	40	40	12	39	*

**Table VI-12**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,854,210	2,038,827	2,031,386	16,791	18,282	24,468
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	14.7	17.7	16.7	14.8	13.9	11.4
WIOA Adult	4.9	6.7	5.9	4.2	3.8	3.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.4	6.9	6.7	3.9	2.4	1.6
WIOA Youth	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4
Adult Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.7	2.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.2	2.3	1.6
Other partner programs	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.4
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	77.5	83.1	86.2	100.0	99.9	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.2	99.4	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	37.5	44.6	49.0	88.4	94.5	93.9
Career guidance	30.9	37.9	43.6	42.8	65.8	73.9
Staff-assisted job search	56.0	59.4	59.4	17.6	24.5	26.2
Referred to employment	32.3	34.9	30.7	21.2	34.7	30.5
Referred to Federal training	5.6	6.0	6.4	8.8	11.8	8.6
Assistance with UI	11.7	12.8	16.9	71.3	44.9	47.1
Referred to veterans services	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.5
Other basic services	43.3	43.7	42.5	33.7	49.9	62.4

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	TN PY 2020	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	40.2	46.9	50.7	31.8	38.6	45.3
IEP created	20.6	28.4	29.1	27.5	32.3	36.3
Internships or work experience	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2
English as a second language services	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	19.2	18.0	21.1	4.1	6.0	8.8
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0.0	1.7	6.8	0.0	0.1	32.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	13.9	30.1	0.0	0.9	28.9
In-person only	0.0	84.4	63.1	0.0	99.0	38.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	46.0	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	6.7	10.1	5.3	7.6	5.8	4.7
4 or fewer weeks	75.3	73.2	74.0	85.1	85.0	85.6
5 to 13 weeks	10.9	13.2	15.5	5.0	6.4	7.4
14 to 26 weeks	6.8	5.7	6.2	2.1	2.7	2.8
27 to 52 weeks	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.7
53 to 104 weeks	2.5	2.0	1.2	2.9	1.9	1.6
More than 104 weeks	0.8	3.0	0.5	2.4	1.5	0.9
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>						
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)						
Received information and was sent by military officer	--	15.4	20.8	--	0.0	4.5
Received information but visited on their own accord	--	22.2	25.6	--	26.9	13.6
No information provided	--	62.4	53.6	--	73.1	81.8
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)						
Yes, adequate plan	--	39.7	52.6	--	30.8	40.9
No, not adequate or non-existent	--	60.3	47.4	--	69.2	59.1

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	TN PY 2020	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>						
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)						
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	--	99.9	97.9	--	99.9	92.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	3.4	3.6	3.1	4.4	4.7	3.5

**Table VI-13**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,854,210	2,038,827	2,031,386	16,791	18,282	24,468
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	272,664	360,551	340,176	2,490	2,539	2,800
WIOA Adult	90,358	135,921	119,831	712	702	773
WIOA Dislocated Worker	99,344	141,695	136,921	656	440	402
WIOA Youth	20,064	25,574	23,179	118	222	253
Vocational Rehabilitation	4,813	5,043	4,745	102	122	110
Adult Education	2,392	2,645	2,988	80	220	321
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	95	184	129	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	12	11	5	0	*	0
Veterans' programs	32,335	32,344	33,112	575	497	635
YouthBuild	36	46	82	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	38	46	67	*	*	*
SNAP Employment and Training	9,195	14,781	17,758	377	424	381
Other partner programs	48,751	47,437	41,497	255	339	349
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	2,110	2,402	2,433	36	14	57
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	1,436,204	1,694,332	1,751,725	16,791	18,268	24,461
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1,840,037	2,027,271	2,020,308	16,791	18,282	24,468
Workforce information services	694,627	908,662	994,950	14,840	17,280	22,986
Career guidance	572,704	772,350	886,523	7,187	12,034	18,079
Staff-assisted job search	1,038,327	1,210,892	1,207,092	2,952	4,479	6,417
Referred to employment	599,091	711,985	623,002	3,556	6,344	7,452
Referred to Federal training	103,742	122,193	130,987	1,470	2,166	2,104
Assistance with UI	216,288	260,905	342,784	11,980	8,206	11,523
Referred to veterans services	8,962	9,721	11,929	109	290	359
Other basic services	802,745	890,825	864,116	5,659	9,129	15,256

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>TN PY 2020</b>	<b>TN PY 2021</b>	<b>TN PY 2022</b>
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	746,162	955,361	1,030,224	5,333	7,050	11,090
IEP created	382,803	578,871	591,537	4,619	5,901	8,879
Internships or work experience	15,348	20,407	18,231	54	139	122
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	8,057	10,019	9,702	32	82	90
Transitional jobs	2,324	2,057	1,847	*	*	7
Other work experience	6,358	9,988	8,112	20	55	25
Financial literacy services	7,177	8,673	10,371	25	76	60
English as a second language services	2,963	5,277	7,045	0	0	*
Other individualized services	355,623	366,851	429,132	689	1,093	2,159
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0	5,224	44,864	0	5	3,440
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0	43,682	197,738	0	32	3,074
In-person only	0	264,478	414,908	0	3,624	4,131
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0	266,755	351,516	0	0	0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	1,396,795	1,492,943	1,502,380	14,282	15,538	20,935
5 to 13 weeks	202,081	269,707	314,018	834	1,167	1,811
14 to 26 weeks	125,176	115,453	125,968	353	488	696
27 to 52 weeks	68,239	58,626	54,840	444	464	419
53 to 104 weeks	46,270	40,847	23,659	483	345	384
More than 104 weeks	15,649	61,251	10,521	395	280	223
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>						
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)						
Received information and was sent by military officer	--	220	534	--	0	*
Received information but visited on their own accord	--	318	655	--	7	3
No information provided	--	893	1,374	--	19	18
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)						
Yes, adequate plan	--	568	1,349	--	8	9
No, not adequate or non-existent	--	863	1,214	--	18	13

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	TN PY 2020	TN PY 2021	TN PY 2022
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>						
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)						
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	--	70,673	108,768	--	939	1,539
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	980	894	765	6	*	4
Health/medical	1,551	1,251	1,031	13	11	10
Deceased	299	312	210	6	*	4
Reserve called to active duty	28	20	22	0	*	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	62,886	74,379	63,220	740	862	863

**Table VI-14**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in TN, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,489	3,949	8,364	4,815	5,851
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	24.9	13.1	11.8	10.0	7.5
WIOA Adult	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.3	0.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.9
WIOA Youth	12.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1
Adult Education	7.1	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.2	0.4
Other partner programs	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	90.2	93.6	94.6	94.6	93.6
Career guidance	73.3	74.3	74.3	74.5	72.6
Staff-assisted job search	40.4	29.5	25.2	24.2	23.5
Referred to employment	43.8	36.8	29.9	28.0	25.6
Referred to Federal training	10.9	10.8	9.7	7.6	5.7
Assistance with UI	14.0	33.9	44.0	53.8	63.4
Referred to veterans services	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.3
Other basic services	48.0	61.7	67.0	63.9	58.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	36.5	41.4	46.5	47.1	47.0
IEP created	21.8	32.5	38.5	37.9	38.0
Internships or work experience	5.9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Financial literacy services	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	12.0	8.7	8.0	9.2	9.0
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	12.7	30.8	34.5	34.6	31.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	15.8	26.7	28.3	29.2	33.2
In-person only	71.5	42.5	37.2	36.2	35.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	9.0	5.0	4.0	4.7	4.6
4 or fewer weeks	78.5	86.4	87.3	86.0	83.9
5 to 13 weeks	5.2	5.6	6.7	7.9	9.9
14 to 26 weeks	4.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.0
27 to 52 weeks	5.1	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.1
53 to 104 weeks	6.1	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.9
More than 104 weeks	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.2
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	12.5	16.7	0.0	0.0
No information provided	0.0	87.5	75.0	100.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	50.0	41.7	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	50.0	58.3	100.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	100.0	89.1	84.2	91.7	98.1
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	9.9	5.9	3.6	2.4	1.0

**Table VI-15**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in TN, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	792	22,610	13,648	8,055	789
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	13.6	11.4	11.4	11.8	14.1
WIOA Adult	2.7	3.2	2.7	4.1	3.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8
WIOA Youth	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9
Adult Education	2.3	1.3	1.8	0.7	1.9
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	4.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.7
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.9
Other partner programs	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	95.8	94.1	95.1	92.5	93.9
Career guidance	79.7	73.8	74.1	73.2	76.7
Staff-assisted job search	31.1	25.8	23.4	30.0	29.3
Referred to employment	34.6	30.0	27.4	34.3	31.4
Referred to Federal training	9.8	8.7	8.6	8.7	11.4
Assistance with UI	38.9	48.1	51.6	41.7	43.0
Referred to veterans services	1.9	1.4	1.7	0.9	2.5
Other basic services	57.3	62.9	64.9	59.3	61.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	43.3	45.7	47.3	42.4	47.1
IEP created	33.2	36.9	38.9	33.3	37.0
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other work experience	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other individualized services	9.8	8.5	8.1	9.0	10.0
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	28.2	32.6	32.7	32.2	31.6
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	25.8	29.3	30.4	26.9	28.2
In-person only	46.1	38.1	37.0	40.9	40.2
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.1
4 or fewer weeks	85.6	85.5	85.6	85.2	83.8
5 to 13 weeks	8.2	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.6
14 to 26 weeks	1.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5
27 to 52 weeks	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.5
53 to 104 weeks	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0
More than 104 weeks	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	6.3	0.0	16.7	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	25.0	12.5	18.2	0.0	0.0
No information provided	75.0	81.3	81.8	83.3	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	25.0	43.8	45.5	33.3	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	75.0	56.3	54.5	66.7	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	85.5	92.4	93.9	87.8	92.3
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.8

**Table VI-16**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Race		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	11,424	11,917	4,198	20,270	1,054
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	11.5	12.0	18.1	10.1	34.6
WIOA Adult	3.6	2.9	7.0	2.4	4.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.8	0.9
WIOA Youth	1.2	1.0	2.4	0.8	5.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	6.8
Adult Education	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.2	2.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	4.1	2.4	2.6	21.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.3	0.9	1.6	1.5	2.0
Other partner programs	1.5	1.4	3.3	1.0	0.7
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	94.2	94.1	90.0	94.8	91.7
Career guidance	75.7	72.4	69.9	74.7	74.0
Staff-assisted job search	25.1	27.0	32.1	25.0	27.6
Referred to employment	27.7	32.6	34.5	29.6	28.2
Referred to Federal training	10.4	7.2	8.9	8.5	9.6
Assistance with UI	53.2	41.8	29.5	50.7	29.8
Referred to veterans services	0.4	2.5	1.3	1.5	8.8
Other basic services	64.5	60.7	53.1	64.3	47.3

	Gender		Race		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	49.3	42.0	33.6	47.8	57.0
IEP created	41.7	31.9	20.6	39.5	42.3
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.4
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other work experience	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.4
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	7.3	10.0	12.7	8.0	13.9
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	35.5	28.5	18.1	34.2	14.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	31.7	26.1	16.6	30.5	21.5
In-person only	32.8	45.4	65.2	35.2	63.5
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	5.4	4.3	7.7	4.1	7.8
4 or fewer weeks	85.5	85.2	80.8	86.6	72.4
5 to 13 weeks	7.1	7.9	6.6	7.6	11.9
14 to 26 weeks	2.4	3.2	4.3	2.5	7.3
27 to 52 weeks	1.6	1.9	3.2	1.4	4.6
53 to 104 weeks	2.1	1.2	3.2	1.2	2.9
More than 104 weeks	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.9
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	50.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	15.8	25.0	11.1	0.0
No information provided	50.0	84.2	75.0	83.3	100.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	50.0	36.8	50.0	38.9	50.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	50.0	63.2	50.0	61.1	50.0

	Gender		Race		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	87.0	93.2	89.6	92.5	83.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	4.1	3.2	7.7	2.7	5.3

**Table VI-17**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	9,642	81	14,745	1,769	40
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	6.7	44.4	14.4	26.9	22.5
WIOA Adult	1.3	8.6	4.3	9.1	10.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.3	24.7	0.4	3.9	5.0
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.0	1.6	1.7	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.4	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.9	4.9	3.7	9.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	3.7	2.0	3.1	7.5
Other partner programs	1.2	18.5	1.5	3.3	0.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	97.4	87.7	91.7	94.4	90.0
Career guidance	81.0	79.0	69.2	79.0	70.0
Staff-assisted job search	14.4	43.2	33.9	32.8	40.0
Referred to employment	15.0	43.2	40.5	35.6	40.0
Referred to Federal training	13.4	25.9	5.4	14.0	5.0
Assistance with UI	88.6	33.3	20.1	33.0	2.5
Referred to veterans services	0.9	0.0	1.8	3.0	0.0
Other basic services	86.7	49.4	46.5	60.1	55.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	74.0	56.8	26.5	54.3	30.0
IEP created	71.7	39.5	13.1	42.5	20.0
Internships or work experience	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	2.2	17.3	13.1	10.7	10.0
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	45.3	14.7	7.6	19.5	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	38.9	8.8	10.0	25.8	0.0
In-person only	15.8	76.5	82.4	54.6	100.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	4.7	23.8	4.6	8.9	6.0
4 or fewer weeks	86.7	55.6	85.0	76.5	85.0
5 to 13 weeks	8.2	7.4	6.9	8.6	7.5
14 to 26 weeks	2.0	6.2	3.4	5.3	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	1.1	11.1	2.1	4.2	5.0
53 to 104 weeks	1.1	14.8	1.8	3.8	0.0
More than 104 weeks	0.9	4.9	0.9	1.6	2.5
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	16.7	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0
No information provided	83.3	0.0	81.3	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	16.7	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	83.3	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	99.1	100.0	88.6	81.1	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	1.9	22.2	4.5	9.0	2.5

**Table VI-18**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in TN, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

Number of Exiters	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
	1,699	737	106	6,407	229
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	40.3	63.8	35.8	26.6	52.8
WIOA Adult	2.3	2.7	11.3	10.5	17.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.4	1.1	5.7	3.9	2.6
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.4	7.5	3.5	26.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	5.2	11.8	5.7	0.3	1.3
Adult Education	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.1	7.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	37.1	61.3	7.5	4.0	2.2
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.7	0.4	1.9	4.7	3.9
Other partner programs	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	3.4	2.6	0.0	0.9	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	89.1	86.8	96.2	93.7	88.6
Career guidance	73.8	69.6	87.7	74.7	72.1
Staff-assisted job search	22.8	20.4	42.5	31.0	49.3
Referred to employment	29.8	29.7	37.7	33.0	36.7
Referred to Federal training	5.1	4.7	11.3	16.2	30.1
Assistance with UI	35.7	22.3	31.1	32.7	11.4
Referred to veterans services	20.6	22.3	6.6	1.7	0.4
Other basic services	45.3	34.1	63.2	62.7	48.5

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	66.3	80.2	60.4	50.0	63.8
IEP created	47.7	59.8	48.1	40.1	45.4
Internships or work experience	0.3	0.3	4.7	1.7	16.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	3.8	1.3	15.7
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.9	9.2
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	18.5	20.4	12.3	9.2	12.2
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	14.6	7.4	14.3	22.8	7.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	24.3	26.4	23.2	23.7	6.4
In-person only	61.0	66.2	62.5	53.5	86.2
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	5.9	7.2	16.7	9.2	29.5
4 or fewer weeks	74.2	61.6	65.1	76.2	48.0
5 to 13 weeks	13.8	20.6	11.3	7.7	5.7
14 to 26 weeks	6.8	11.1	6.6	5.3	4.8
27 to 52 weeks	3.2	4.6	7.5	4.7	14.4
53 to 104 weeks	1.2	1.9	3.8	4.8	21.8
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.1	5.7	1.4	5.2
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	92.0	83.7	94.4	93.4	100.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	2.0	2.2	9.4	11.0	26.6

**Table VI-19**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in TN, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	4,931	12,592	2,603	767	3,575
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	10.7	11.6	10.4	14.1	12.0
WIOA Adult	1.2	4.1	3.6	3.9	2.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.7	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.8
WIOA Youth	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.0
Adult Education	5.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.9	7.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.7	1.7	1.3	3.3	0.7
Other partner programs	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	94.0	93.6	91.9	96.9	96.1
Career guidance	72.5	72.3	73.3	81.5	80.2
Staff-assisted job search	24.5	28.7	26.8	26.1	19.4
Referred to employment	30.3	33.6	28.8	28.3	21.2
Referred to Federal training	7.1	9.1	9.2	11.2	8.1
Assistance with UI	43.9	42.1	53.0	50.2	64.1
Referred to veterans services	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	2.5
Other basic services	60.4	61.5	58.9	63.5	70.3

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	39.0	41.6	46.7	53.2	64.4
IEP created	29.4	32.1	38.1	44.7	57.6
Internships or work experience	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	9.2	9.3	8.5	8.5	6.9
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	29.3	29.1	36.1	33.3	39.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	33.2	26.4	26.2	30.8	31.8
In-person only	37.4	44.5	37.7	35.9	28.3
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	2.6	5.1	6.0	5.9	5.0
4 or fewer weeks	89.5	84.2	85.0	83.3	86.0
5 to 13 weeks	6.6	7.6	7.5	8.6	7.6
14 to 26 weeks	1.9	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.8
27 to 52 weeks	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5
53 to 104 weeks	0.7	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.0
More than 104 weeks	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.2
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
No information provided	100.0	90.0	75.0	0.0	66.7
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	50.0	30.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	50.0	70.0	50.0	0.0	50.0

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	93.8	96.2	94.1	96.2	83.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	1.2	4.8	3.9	4.3	1.9

**Table VI-20**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	793	23,675	29	1,180	1,005
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	37.3	10.6	10.3	21.4	34.3
WIOA Adult	12.6	2.8	6.9	5.0	18.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.3	1.6	0.0	0.3	4.9
WIOA Youth	5.5	0.9	3.4	1.4	4.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3
Adult Education	7.1	1.1	3.4	1.5	2.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	4.9	2.5	0.0	11.6	1.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	6.2	1.4	0.0	2.6	6.3
Other partner programs	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.7	2.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.2	0.0	4.8	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	91.2	94.0	93.1	90.5	93.4
Career guidance	80.2	73.7	62.1	72.5	81.2
Staff-assisted job search	35.2	25.9	13.8	29.1	41.3
Referred to employment	32.9	30.4	17.2	32.5	37.8
Referred to Federal training	18.4	8.3	10.3	6.6	27.0
Assistance with UI	19.7	48.0	44.8	19.4	29.5
Referred to veterans services	1.8	1.5	0.0	5.0	0.5
Other basic services	47.7	62.8	58.6	55.4	67.7

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	56.4	45.0	34.5	40.3	58.9
IEP created	39.5	36.2	27.6	24.5	49.4
Internships or work experience	4.3	0.4	3.4	0.8	1.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.0	0.2	3.4	0.3	0.9
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Financial literacy services	1.6	0.2	3.4	0.2	1.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	15.6	8.6	3.4	15.7	8.9
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	16.1	32.9	10.0	15.8	25.2
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	18.4	29.3	50.0	13.8	24.0
In-person only	65.5	37.8	40.0	70.4	50.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	14.6	4.4	8.7	3.9	15.1
4 or fewer weeks	72.8	86.0	79.3	84.5	66.6
5 to 13 weeks	5.5	7.5	13.8	7.7	9.4
14 to 26 weeks	4.4	2.8	3.4	3.6	6.1
27 to 52 weeks	6.3	1.6	0.0	2.3	7.4
53 to 104 weeks	7.4	1.4	0.0	1.6	7.8
More than 104 weeks	3.5	0.8	3.4	0.3	2.9
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	100.0	81.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	100.0	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	82.3	92.4	100.0	95.0	76.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.2	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	14.8	3.2	10.3	3.5	20.3

**Table VI-21**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
	<b>2,031,386</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Alabama	37,297	100.0	57.5	91.6	8.4
Alaska	3,837	100.0	88.1	89.4	10.6
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	36,088	100.0	46.6	98.5	-
Arkansas	58,536	99.9	42.5	99.6	-
California	130,639	100.0	83.5	99.0	-
Colorado	45,705	99.5	32.7	93.1	6.6
Connecticut	8,020	100.0	41.8	90.4	9.6
Delaware	6,755	100.0	20.2	94.5	5.4
District of Columbia	4,163	100.0	39.2	94.6	5.4
Florida	79,904	100.0	36.3	94.5	5.5
Georgia	89,917	100.0	22.5	100.0	0.0
Guam	734	100.0	84.7	85.7	14.3
Hawaii	2,925	100.0	86.9	99.6	-
Idaho	15,740	99.8	84.4	98.5	-
Illinois	17,769	100.0	75.5	99.8	-
Indiana	26,756	100.0	30.8	92.6	7.4
Iowa	25,722	100.0	49.1	98.1	-
Kansas	20,806	99.5	23.4	97.8	-
Kentucky	23,934	99.5	100.0	94.3	5.7
Louisiana	19,465	100.0	58.2	87.3	12.7
Maine	5,693	99.9	47.8	98.6	-
Maryland	27,214	100.0	44.7	95.5	4.5
Massachusetts	78,688	100.0	66.4	95.5	4.5
Michigan	151,362	100.0	38.5	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	14,899	100.0	3.3	98.8	-
Mississippi	32,250	100.0	34.9	91.4	8.6
Missouri	49,841	100.0	48.0	95.7	4.3
Montana	10,841	100.0	46.2	97.9	-
Nebraska	5,218	100.0	78.9	95.5	4.5
Nevada	24,153	100.0	53.5	94.6	5.4
New Hampshire	8,043	100.0	39.0	99.0	-
New Jersey	47,027	100.0	71.5	94.6	5.4

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	19,000	100.0	98.4	90.8	9.2
New York	207,437	100.0	52.3	98.0	-
North Carolina	77,090	100.0	62.7	94.8	5.2
North Dakota	1,076	100.0	52.7	94.9	5.1
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	7,960	100.0	10.6	99.1	-
Oklahoma	8,852	99.5	71.5	97.9	-
Oregon	72,392	99.5	69.9	99.5	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	40,063	99.9	71.5	94.2	5.7
Puerto Rico	9,692	88.4	38.3	82.1	6.7
Rhode Island	4,174	100.0	5.8	98.0	-
South Carolina	34,516	100.0	46.3	96.1	3.9
South Dakota	4,900	100.0	50.9	95.9	4.1
Tennessee	24,468	100.0	45.3	96.5	3.5
Texas	250,571	99.9	43.1	96.9	3.0
Utah	23,766	99.8	62.9	96.0	3.8
Vermont	2,168	100.0	46.9	96.0	4.0
Virgin Islands	934	100.0	37.9	94.0	6.0
Virginia	20,144	100.0	93.0	97.8	-
Washington	71,537	99.3	27.0	96.2	3.4
West Virginia	19,874	74.0	-	72.5	-
Wisconsin	17,080	100.0	79.7	99.2	-
Wyoming	3,751	100.0	18.2	95.7	4.3

**Table VI-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	60.9	61.7	68.2	63.0	59.8	69.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	62.5	61.9	67.2	66.2	62.8	65.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,071	\$6,977	\$7,930	\$5,530	\$5,913	\$6,996
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	57.3	58.9	65.7	58.7	57.5	69.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	60.9	61.7	68.2	63.0	59.8	69.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	61.9	63.0	68.1	65.4	62.0	67.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	62.5	61.9	67.2	66.2	62.8	65.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,290	\$6,216	\$6,984	\$4,712	\$5,309	\$6,187
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,071	\$6,978	\$7,930	\$5,530	\$5,913	\$6,996
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,360	\$7,379	\$8,133	\$5,956	\$6,582	\$7,134
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,440	\$7,260	\$8,233	\$6,182	\$6,581	\$7,263
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	3.1	0.8
Males	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.4	1.1	0.8
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,322	\$9,517	\$10,119	\$7,105	\$7,024	\$7,969
\$1 to \$2,499	22.6	18.9	15.7	24.6	23.9	19.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.4	17.3	15.2	21.2	19.4	16.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.2	17.3	16.2	18.7	18.7	18.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.0	14.8	16.0	14.4	15.6	18.0
\$10,000 or more	25.9	31.7	36.9	21.0	22.4	28.2

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Management	3.5	4.0	4.1	2.7	4.3	1.1
Business and financial	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.6	2.3
Computer and mathematical	0.2	2.2	2.1	0.1	2.8	1.2
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.4	5.0	2.3
Education, training, and library	3.7	2.6	3.8	0.7	1.0	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.7	6.7	6.2	7.5	9.5	10.2
Healthcare support	3.3	6.7	7.8	4.3	8.5	8.5
Food preparation and serving	6.7	5.5	5.0	2.5	2.2	4.2
Personal care and service	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.4
Sales and related	8.4	7.0	5.7	7.9	5.8	5.1
Office and administrative	12.8	11.6	10.8	16.1	15.3	12.1
Construction and extraction	5.7	6.2	6.6	4.3	2.8	2.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.4
Production	20.2	13.0	12.8	18.7	11.0	16.2
Transportation and material moving	12.1	15.9	16.6	18.5	17.4	19.6
Other occupations	11.0	9.4	9.6	6.4	5.0	7.1

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Construction	6.3	5.5	6.6	4.1	4.5	0.0
Manufacturing	11.7	10.2	10.2	14.9	16.1	5.6
Wholesale and retail trade	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.3	5.9	16.7
Information	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.0	5.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.0	16.8	16.8	24.7	21.6	11.1
Educational services	3.3	4.2	3.7	2.6	2.2	5.6
Health care and social assistance	12.8	13.3	13.1	10.3	11.2	5.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	9.4	9.7	8.3	9.1	11.5	22.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.5	0.0
Other industry	23.6	25.7	26.4	20.3	18.2	27.8

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table VI-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	1,697,711	1,179,903	1,344,391	14,448	11,161	12,724
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	1,995,448	1,364,339	1,347,617	18,211	10,953	13,090
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	1,408,945	1,162,533	1,279,925	10,967	11,807	13,830
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	1,697,711	1,179,903	1,344,391	14,448	11,161	12,724
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	1,949,311	1,166,968	1,385,909	17,616	10,388	12,397
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	1,995,448	1,364,339	1,347,617	18,211	10,953	13,090
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	609	585	530	12	18	5
Males	387	375	361	13	5	4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	383,129	223,494	210,886	3,559	2,666	2,429
\$2,500 to \$4,999	329,460	204,153	204,745	3,064	2,172	2,113
\$5,000 to \$7,499	309,260	204,356	217,712	2,701	2,086	2,302
\$7,500 to \$9,999	237,407	174,784	215,284	2,086	1,747	2,293
\$10,000 or more	439,751	374,043	496,629	3,041	2,499	3,592

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Management	1,765	2,018	2,155	18	29	9
Business and financial	789	1,066	1,177	18	24	19
Computer and mathematical	94	1,116	1,113	*	19	10
Architecture and engineering	507	745	783	16	34	19
Education, training, and library	1,879	1,302	1,991	5	7	12
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,873	3,410	3,303	50	64	84
Healthcare support	1,689	3,403	4,157	29	57	70
Food preparation and serving	3,426	2,790	2,671	17	15	35
Personal care and service	1,300	838	757	7	13	20
Sales and related	4,306	3,580	2,997	53	39	42
Office and administrative	6,555	5,915	5,697	108	103	100
Construction and extraction	2,931	3,136	3,521	29	19	24
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,805	2,129	2,039	27	26	28
Production	10,317	6,587	6,777	125	74	134
Transportation and material moving	6,199	8,064	8,780	124	117	162
Other occupations	5,632	4,757	5,077	43	34	59

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Construction	96,343	54,652	67,097	569	176	0
Manufacturing	177,265	101,143	103,680	2,094	625	*
Wholesale and retail trade	53,708	35,745	36,706	501	158	0
Transportation and warehousing	84,105	58,374	59,890	886	231	3
Information	16,096	12,564	15,153	151	37	*
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	288,573	167,320	170,400	3,469	841	*
Educational services	49,954	41,478	37,538	365	85	*
Health care and social assistance	195,138	132,070	132,768	1,441	437	*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	20,272	14,383	15,034	142	49	0
Accommodation and food services	142,547	97,006	83,662	1,280	447	4
Other services, inc public administration	36,567	25,102	23,642	300	96	0
Other industry	358,338	256,201	267,992	2,845	709	5

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table VI-24**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.0	76.7	69.5	69.7	62.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.5	73.6	66.6	66.8	55.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,946	\$6,008	\$7,242	\$8,153	\$7,247
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	77.5	75.6	70.0	68.0	61.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.0	76.7	69.5	69.7	62.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.1	75.7	68.4	68.0	58.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.5	73.6	66.6	66.8	55.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,675	\$5,377	\$6,357	\$7,282	\$6,343
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,947	\$6,008	\$7,243	\$8,153	\$7,248
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,135	\$6,396	\$7,375	\$8,202	\$7,095
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,380	\$6,677	\$7,412	\$8,423	\$7,072
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
Males	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,646	\$6,763	\$8,194	\$9,220	\$8,444
\$1 to \$2,499	28.8	23.4	18.4	15.4	15.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.8	19.0	15.7	13.2	17.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.2	18.5	17.9	16.6	19.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	16.9	18.5	19.3	17.9
\$10,000 or more	14.6	22.1	29.6	35.5	30.1

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	3.7
Business and financial	0.7	3.2	1.1	1.6	8.5
Computer and mathematical	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.0	3.7
Architecture and engineering	1.4	2.7	2.8	0.8	3.7
Education, training, and library	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.3	13.8	9.2	8.5	3.7
Healthcare support	6.8	13.3	9.2	4.7	3.7
Food preparation and serving	9.6	1.6	5.3	0.8	2.4
Personal care and service	5.5	2.7	1.4	2.3	0.0
Sales and related	8.9	4.8	3.9	5.4	2.4
Office and administrative	10.3	7.4	10.3	20.2	19.5
Construction and extraction	4.1	1.1	4.6	0.0	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.5	4.3	2.5	2.3	2.4
Production	17.1	15.4	16.0	18.6	13.4
Transportation and material moving	12.3	16.5	24.5	22.5	18.3
Other occupations	4.1	10.1	4.6	10.9	8.5
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	25.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Information	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	40.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	50.0	75.0	0.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-25**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.2	69.8	67.0	75.4	68.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.6	65.8	62.7	72.9	68.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,947	\$6,962	\$7,233	\$6,413	\$6,491
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	72.3	69.0	65.8	74.8	67.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.2	69.8	67.0	75.4	68.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	68.2	67.9	64.9	73.9	69.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.6	65.8	62.7	72.9	68.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$7,267	\$6,146	\$6,346	\$5,869	\$6,017
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,948	\$6,963	\$7,234	\$6,414	\$6,491
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,512	\$7,114	\$7,358	\$6,581	\$7,262
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,998	\$7,245	\$7,539	\$6,696	\$6,886
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	4.2
Males	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	6.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,023	\$7,912	\$8,332	\$7,109	\$7,636
\$1 to \$2,499	15.3	19.2	17.7	21.6	25.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.8	16.6	16.3	17.3	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.2	18.2	18.0	18.9	15.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22.5	17.9	18.2	17.7	16.1
\$10,000 or more	31.2	28.0	29.8	24.5	27.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.0
Business and financial	3.8	2.3	2.5	1.5	8.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.7	8.0
Architecture and engineering	11.5	1.8	2.7	0.4	8.0
Education, training, and library	3.8	1.4	1.0	1.8	8.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.7	10.5	13.4	6.3	8.0
Healthcare support	7.7	8.6	8.2	9.6	4.0
Food preparation and serving	3.8	4.3	4.9	3.3	4.0
Personal care and service	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.6	8.0
Sales and related	3.8	5.2	4.9	6.3	4.0
Office and administrative	3.8	12.5	11.8	13.3	4.0
Construction and extraction	7.7	2.6	3.5	1.1	4.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.7	3.2	4.9	1.1	0.0
Production	19.2	16.0	18.4	11.4	8.0
Transportation and material moving	3.8	19.7	12.6	31.0	24.0
Other occupations	11.5	7.0	6.6	8.9	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	16.7	22.2	12.5	0.0
Information	0.0	5.6	11.1	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	11.1	11.1	12.5	0.0
Educational services	0.0	5.6	11.1	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	5.6	0.0	12.5	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	22.2	22.2	25.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	27.8	22.2	37.5	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-26**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.2	68.3	82.7	66.7	54.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.5	65.0	79.6	63.4	56.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,267	\$7,746	\$8,074	\$6,622	\$6,190
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	70.6	67.5	83.7	65.7	54.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.2	68.3	82.7	66.7	54.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.0	66.7	81.1	65.1	56.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.5	65.0	79.6	63.4	56.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,572	\$6,905	\$7,718	\$5,768	\$5,215
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,267	\$7,747	\$8,074	\$6,622	\$6,191
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,276	\$8,012	\$8,241	\$6,811	\$7,324
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,354	\$8,288	\$8,761	\$6,927	\$6,958
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.8		1.2	0.5	0.0
Males		0.8	1.3	0.6	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)</b>					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$7,056	\$8,759	\$8,958	\$7,681	\$7,797
\$1 to \$2,499	21.2	17.3	13.8	20.6	21.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.8	14.5	14.0	17.4	18.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.8	16.5	17.2	18.3	18.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.1	18.0	19.0	17.7	16.1
\$10,000 or more	22.1	33.8	36.1	25.9	25.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)</b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.4
Business and financial	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	7.1
Computer and mathematical	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.5	7.1
Architecture and engineering	0.9	4.2	1.7	2.6	2.4
Education, training, and library	2.1	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15.5	3.4	11.1	9.6	9.5
Healthcare support	14.2	1.1	13.9	5.6	7.1
Food preparation and serving	4.3	4.2	3.5	4.6	7.1
Personal care and service	3.9	0.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Sales and related	6.9	2.8	5.6	4.8	9.5
Office and administrative	18.9	3.4	11.5	12.4	9.5
Construction and extraction	0.2	6.4	3.5	2.6	4.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.2	7.6	3.8	3.2	4.8
Production	9.9	24.1	13.2	17.8	7.1
Transportation and material moving	10.9	30.5	16.7	21.2	7.1
Other occupations	8.2	5.9	7.3	7.1	11.9
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	18.2	16.7	25.0	14.3	0.0
Information	0.0	16.7	25.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.1	16.7	25.0	7.1	0.0
Educational services	0.0	16.7	0.0	7.1	0.0
Health care and social assistance	9.1	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	36.4	0.0	0.0	28.6	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	27.3	33.3	0.0	35.7	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-27**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.0	67.2	69.7	64.3	70.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	65.4	60.6	66.2	64.2	53.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,607	\$5,388	\$6,751	\$6,454	\$6,239
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	67.0	65.5	70.2	63.1	71.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.0	67.2	69.7	64.3	70.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	67.6	63.6	68.1	64.4	84.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	65.4	60.6	66.2	64.2	53.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,877	\$5,299	\$5,845	\$6,389	\$5,123
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,607	\$5,389	\$6,751	\$6,454	\$6,240
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,420	\$5,494	\$7,015	\$7,043	\$7,141
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,441	\$5,548	\$7,149	\$6,857	\$5,580
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Males	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,849	\$6,228	\$7,582	\$7,421	\$6,467
\$1 to \$2,499	16.2	25.9	20.4	20.9	10.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.3	20.0	17.2	16.8	26.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	19.3	18.2	19.4	21.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.8	14.8	17.7	17.6	21.1
\$10,000 or more	31.9	20.0	26.6	25.2	21.1

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	2.6	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.0
Business and financial	4.4	5.9	1.1	0.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.8	0.0	0.9	3.5	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.8	0.0	2.6	5.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.3	0.0	11.9	9.7	16.7
Healthcare support	8.4	5.9	8.6	8.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.6	5.9	5.0	7.1	16.7
Personal care and service	1.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	6.2	23.5	3.9	5.3	16.7
Office and administrative	18.6	11.8	8.8	16.8	33.3
Construction and extraction	1.8	5.9	3.4	1.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	0.0	3.2	5.3	0.0
Production	15.0	17.6	16.8	11.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	17.2	23.5	20.7	15.0	16.7
Other occupations	5.8	0.0	8.0	7.1	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	20.0	0.0	18.2	20.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	9.1	20.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	50.0	9.1	20.0	0.0
Educational services	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	20.0	0.0	27.3	20.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	20.0	50.0	27.3	20.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-28**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	63.4	60.1	44.8	64.4	71.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.1	58.0	43.8	62.7	73.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,320	\$8,765	\$2,360	\$5,764	\$7,236
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	64.2	59.6	45.2	65.3	72.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	63.4	60.1	44.8	64.4	71.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	60.8	57.2	39.8	63.6	73.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.1	58.0	43.8	62.7	73.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$7,163	\$7,458	\$3,120	\$5,066	\$7,081
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,321	\$8,767	\$2,360	\$5,765	\$7,236
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,726	\$9,591	\$5,221	\$6,036	\$7,461
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,596	\$9,567	\$3,513	\$6,461	\$7,384
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Males	1.7	5.0	0.0	0.3	1.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,012	\$10,815	\$3,617	\$6,535	\$7,527
\$1 to \$2,499	15.0	13.9	51.1	24.4	19.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.4	11.0	23.4	20.1	14.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.8	15.5	12.8	18.5	19.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.6	17.6	6.4	16.2	19.2
\$10,000 or more	38.2	42.0	6.4	20.9	27.5

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Business and financial	4.3	13.3	11.1	1.8	0.0
Computer and mathematical	2.1	6.7	0.0	1.0	1.4
Architecture and engineering	4.3	6.7	0.0	2.0	5.6
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.4	0.0	0.0	11.6	5.6
Healthcare support	4.3	0.0	11.1	9.8	14.1
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	11.1	5.0	7.0
Personal care and service	2.1	6.7	11.1	3.0	1.4
Sales and related	2.1	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.2
Office and administrative	2.1	0.0	0.0	11.1	5.6
Construction and extraction	8.5	13.3	0.0	3.0	2.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.6	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.6
Production	19.1	26.7	11.1	14.1	19.7
Transportation and material moving	21.3	13.3	33.3	19.2	14.1
Other occupations	12.8	13.3	11.1	8.5	9.9
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-29**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.4	70.4	70.4	72.3	70.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.8	66.6	66.1	65.6	68.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,125	\$6,690	\$7,323	\$7,024	\$9,180
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	64.9	70.4	70.0	67.9	67.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.4	70.4	70.4	72.3	70.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	63.9	68.8	67.9	68.8	68.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.8	66.6	66.1	65.6	68.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,299	\$6,013	\$6,227	\$6,634	\$8,190
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,125	\$6,690	\$7,323	\$7,024	\$9,180
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,074	\$6,841	\$7,688	\$7,047	\$9,381
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,966	\$7,003	\$7,908	\$7,372	\$9,544
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.8
Males	0.0	0.8	3.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,767	\$7,468	\$8,231	\$7,554	\$11,162
\$1 to \$2,499	24.0	20.1	16.3	20.1	11.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.1	17.3	17.2	14.1	12.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.2	18.7	18.3	17.9	14.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.6	18.1	18.6	21.3	16.9
\$10,000 or more	21.1	25.8	29.5	26.6	44.8

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.0	5.6
Business and financial	3.0	1.3	1.2	6.5	7.9
Computer and mathematical	3.0	0.5	2.4	3.2	2.2
Architecture and engineering	1.5	2.0	0.0	3.2	6.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.9	2.4	0.0	5.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.5	8.8	18.1	25.8	12.4
Healthcare support	4.5	9.3	9.6	6.5	5.6
Food preparation and serving	15.2	3.9	1.2	3.2	1.1
Personal care and service	0.0	2.9	2.4	3.2	1.1
Sales and related	3.0	4.3	12.0	6.5	4.5
Office and administrative	13.6	10.9	16.9	22.6	10.1
Construction and extraction	7.6	2.9	1.2	3.2	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.1	3.4	2.4	3.2	2.2
Production	22.7	17.2	13.3	6.5	11.2
Transportation and material moving	10.6	24.4	10.8	3.2	10.1
Other occupations	7.6	7.0	3.6	3.2	12.4
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	33.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Educational services	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	33.3	25.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-30**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.2	69.7	61.1	56.7	71.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.5	65.6	51.2	55.2	66.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,288	\$7,008	\$4,855	\$4,546	\$6,474
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	70.2	69.0	51.5	60.3	72.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.2	69.7	61.1	56.7	71.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	75.1	67.7	68.8	54.4	67.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.5	65.6	51.2	55.2	66.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,602	\$6,195	\$6,209	\$4,305	\$5,917
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,289	\$7,009	\$4,855	\$4,547	\$6,474
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,182	\$7,134	\$3,878	\$4,854	\$6,447
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,388	\$7,254	\$8,222	\$5,291	\$6,936
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.7
Males	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,375	\$7,986	\$6,200	\$5,504	\$7,100
\$1 to \$2,499	23.7	18.9	30.4	34.0	22.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.9	16.5	21.7	20.2	15.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.0	18.2	17.4	18.6	22.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.4	18.1	8.7	12.2	16.7
\$10,000 or more	29.0	28.2	21.7	15.0	23.7

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	3.4	2.2	0.0	4.2	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.1	1.2	0.0	4.2	0.7
Architecture and engineering	1.1	2.4	0.0	4.2	1.4
Education, training, and library	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	20.5	8.9	0.0	0.0	13.8
Healthcare support	5.7	8.8	0.0	8.3	19.6
Food preparation and serving	3.4	4.3	0.0	8.3	2.9
Personal care and service	3.4	2.3	0.0	4.2	2.2
Sales and related	3.4	5.3	0.0	8.3	6.5
Office and administrative	12.5	12.0	0.0	12.5	11.6
Construction and extraction	2.3	3.0	0.0	8.3	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.8	3.0	0.0	4.2	0.7
Production	20.5	15.7	0.0	8.3	13.0
Transportation and material moving	9.1	20.8	100.0	25.0	18.8
Other occupations	4.5	7.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	50.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	66.7
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	0.0	31.3	0.0	0.0	33.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-31**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.8	69.8	70.1	68.9	86.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	65.8	65.8	66.9	65.0	85.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,996	\$6,996	\$7,682	\$6,878	\$8,457
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	69.0	69.0	66.8	68.2	86.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.8	69.8	70.1	68.9	86.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	67.9	67.9	68.3	67.0	86.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	65.8	65.8	66.9	65.0	85.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,187	\$6,187	\$6,816	\$6,022	\$8,424
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,996	\$6,996	\$7,682	\$6,879	\$8,458
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,134	\$7,134	\$7,589	\$7,014	\$8,602
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,263	\$7,263	\$7,584	\$7,142	\$9,286
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9
Males	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,969	\$7,969	\$8,755	\$7,890	\$9,167
\$1 to \$2,499	19.1	19.1	16.1	19.6	11.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.6	16.6	14.8	16.9	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.1	18.1	17.8	18.1	17.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.0	18.0	18.4	17.9	20.0
\$10,000 or more	28.2	28.2	33.0	27.6	38.0

## Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	0.5
Business and financial	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.0
Computer and mathematical	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
Architecture and engineering	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.4	2.7
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.2	10.2	9.7	4.3	13.1
Healthcare support	8.5	8.5	8.4	3.6	10.9
Food preparation and serving	4.2	4.2	4.2	7.6	2.5
Personal care and service	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.7
Sales and related	5.1	5.1	5.2	7.9	3.6
Office and administrative	12.1	12.1	12.3	16.6	9.8
Construction and extraction	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.6	2.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	3.4	3.3	1.8	4.2
Production	16.2	16.2	16.4	18.8	14.9
Transportation and material moving	19.6	19.6	19.8	14.4	22.2
Other occupations	7.1	7.1	7.0	10.8	5.3
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.7	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	16.7	16.7	17.6	13.3	33.3
Information	5.6	5.6	5.9	0.0	33.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.1	11.1	5.9	13.3	0.0
Educational services	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.7	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	22.2	22.2	23.5	26.7	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	27.8	27.8	29.4	26.7	33.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-32**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>\$7,930</b>
Alabama	76.7	74.2	\$6,627
Alaska	69.2	66.6	\$8,839
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	61.4	54.6	\$7,858
Arkansas	70.4	67.7	\$6,482
California	61.0	60.6	\$8,744
Colorado	60.3	56.8	\$7,828
Connecticut	65.4	63.3	\$8,946
Delaware	66.4	65.3	\$7,512
District of Columbia	54.2	59.0	\$7,108
Florida	68.4	65.9	\$7,053
Georgia	66.4	66.6	\$7,608
Guam	80.1	87.2	\$8,049
Hawaii	58.0	63.7	\$8,813
Idaho	69.9	67.4	\$8,303
Illinois	68.5	70.0	\$8,724
Indiana	74.8	72.7	\$8,768
Iowa	73.9	68.9	\$8,924
Kansas	75.5	69.7	\$8,526
Kentucky	64.0	61.1	\$6,994
Louisiana	66.0	62.8	\$7,072
Maine	65.7	60.7	\$7,775
Maryland	63.5	66.4	\$7,946
Massachusetts	65.0	68.3	\$9,776
Michigan	73.4	68.2	\$9,354
Minnesota	62.2	63.6	\$8,802
Mississippi	80.4	78.8	\$5,981
Missouri	74.2	70.5	\$6,774
Montana	65.1	65.3	\$7,162
Nebraska	71.6	71.3	\$7,744
Nevada	72.4	71.8	\$7,659
New Hampshire	78.4	73.8	\$10,698
New Jersey	56.0	55.6	\$7,962
New Mexico	61.9	61.5	\$6,396
New York	72.3	73.9	\$8,264

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
North Carolina	71.3	70.2	\$6,982
North Dakota	67.0	64.5	\$8,112
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-
Ohio	72.4	70.9	\$9,644
Oklahoma	62.3	60.7	\$6,722
Oregon	65.1	63.1	\$8,418
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	69.4	68.9	\$7,532
Puerto Rico	33.9	21.5	\$3,151
Rhode Island	67.3	69.7	\$8,662
South Carolina	73.0	69.1	\$7,074
South Dakota	69.9	69.4	\$6,325
Tennessee	69.8	65.8	\$6,996
Texas	67.8	68.1	\$7,481
Utah	68.4	68.1	\$10,034
Vermont	61.9	59.7	\$8,256
Virgin Islands	52.2	49.4	\$7,459
Virginia	69.1	64.6	\$7,554
Washington	63.6	62.7	\$9,458
West Virginia	61.7	67.0	\$6,413
Wisconsin	72.2	69.1	\$8,047
Wyoming	64.7	61.3	\$5,991

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<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

## Appendix A

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This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

### Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

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<b>Table I-1</b>	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
<b>Table I-2</b>	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
<b>Table I-3</b>	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
<b>Table I-4</b>	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
<b>Tables I-5 to I-9</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
<b>Tables I-10 to I-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

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<b>Table I-15</b>	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
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## Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

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<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data. There is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 &amp; Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
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<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-3 to II-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or</p>
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	<p>more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p> <p>For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.</p>
<b>Table II-4</b>	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
<b>Table II-5</b>	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
<b>Table II-6</b>	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
<b>Table II-7</b>	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i> ” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Table II-8</b>	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
<b>Table II-9</b>	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
<b>Tables II-10 &amp; II-11</b>	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.

<b>Table II-12</b>	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
<b>Tables II-13 to II-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGl 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p> <p>Method of Training Provided (PIRL 1328) and Method of Individualized Service Delivery (PIRL 3004) were newly required as of PY 2021, therefore, data prior to PY 2021 are not available.</p>
<b>Tables II-13 &amp; II-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2.
<b>Table II-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table II-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table II-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table II-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table II-20</b>	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
<b>Table II-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table II-22</b>	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.

<b>Table II-23</b>	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 &amp; II-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.</p>
<b>Table II-24</b>	<p>Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.</p>
<b>Tables II-25 to II-34</b>	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures.</p> <p>Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; codes 4, 5,6 = Occupational credential; code 7=Other credential.</p> <p>Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.</p>
<b>Tables II-25 &amp; II-26</b>	<p>Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year’s fourth quarter.</p> <p>Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.</p>

<b>Table II-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table II-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table II-30</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table II-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table II-32</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table II-33</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table II-34</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
<b>Table II-35</b>	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

## Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-2</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.  Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data. There is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-3 to III-13</b>	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
<b>Table III-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-6</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-7</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-8</b>	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Table III-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Tables III-11 &amp; III-12</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table III-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
<b>Tables III-14 to III-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
<b>Tables III-14 &amp; III-15</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
<b>Table III-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-21</b>	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
<b>Table III-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.

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<b>Table III-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-24</b>	See notes to Table II-22.
<b>Table III-25</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table III-26</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables III-27 to III-36</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables III-27 &amp; III-28</b>	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table III-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-32</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-33</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-34</b>	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
<b>Table III-35</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-36</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-37</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
<b>Table III-38</b>	See notes for Table II-35.

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## Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-3 to IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
<b>Table IV-3 &amp; IV-4</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-12.
<b>Tables IV-6 to IV-14</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
<b>Tables IV-6 &amp; IV-7</b>	<p>These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.</p>
<b>Table IV-8</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
<b>Table IV-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table IV-11</b>	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
<b>Table IV-12</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table IV-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-14</b>	See notes to Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-15</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table IV-16</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables IV-17 to IV-26</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables IV-17 &amp; IV-18</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table IV-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
<b>Table IV-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

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<b>Table IV-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table IV-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
<b>Table IV-24</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
<b>Table IV-27</b>	See notes for Table II-35.

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## Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-3 to V-11</b>	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 &amp; Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8<sup>th</sup> grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407&lt;9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
<b>Table V-4</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-6 &amp; V-7</b>	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
<b>Table V-8</b>	<p>The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
<b>Tables V-10 &amp; V-11</b>	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415).</li> <li>• "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405).</li> <li>• "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).</li> </ul>

- “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
- “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

**Tables V-12 to V-20**

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O\*NET classification.

**Tables V-12 & V-13**

These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters.

**Table V-15**

Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

**Table V-16**

Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

<b>Tables V-17 &amp; V-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-21</b>	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
<b>Tables V-22 to V-31</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables V-22 &amp; V-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
<b>Table V-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-27 &amp; V-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

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<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Although Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data, there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates. (See Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 &amp; Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-3 to VI-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>

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<b>Table VI-4</b>	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
<b>Table VI-5</b>	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
<b>Table VI-6</b>	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
<b>Table VI-7</b>	Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Table VI-8</b>	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
<b>Table VI-9</b>	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.
<b>Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11</b>	These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns. “Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.

<b>Tables VI-12 to VI-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p> <p>Method of Individualized Service Delivery (PIRL 3004), TSM Warm Handover (PIRL 3005), TSM Housing Plan (PIRL 3006), and Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) were newly required as of PY 2021, therefore, data prior to PY 2021 are not available. Data for Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) are too sparse to report; ‘—’, and the percentage not reported is presented.</p>
<b>Tables VI-12 &amp; VI-13</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters.</p>
<b>Table VI-15</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
<b>Table VI-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
<b>Table VI-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-21</b>	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
<b>Tables VI-22 to VI-33</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables VI-22 &amp; VI-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table VI-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.

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<b>Table VI-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
<b>Table VI-27</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-30</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
<b>Table VI-32</b>	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

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## Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on May 26, 2022).

Row Item	PIRL Element
<b>Characteristics of Exitters</b>	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800

Row Item	PIRL Element
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
<b>Services</b>	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Method of individualized service delivery	3004
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services	
TSM warm handover	3005 (among TSMs that participated after 6/30/21)
TSM housing plan	3006 (among TSMs that participated after 6/30/21)
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Services	3007 (among Veterans who participated after 6/30/21)
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
Method of training provided	1328
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)

Row Item	PIRL Element
<b>Outcomes</b>	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

## Appendix C: Abbreviations

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<b>ABE</b>	Adult Basic Education
<b>DOL</b>	U.S. Department of Labor
<b>DWG</b>	Dislocated Worker Grants
<b>ESL</b>	English as a second language
<b>ETA</b>	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
<b>GED</b>	General educational development
<b>IEP</b>	Individual employment plan
<b>ITA</b>	Individual training account
<b>PIRL</b>	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
<b>PY</b>	Program year
<b>SNAP</b>	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
<b>SSDI</b>	Social Security Disability Insurance
<b>SSI</b>	Supplemental Security income
<b>TANF</b>	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
<b>TEGL</b>	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
<b>UI</b>	Unemployment Insurance
<b>WIA</b>	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
<b>WIOA</b>	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act