

# PY 2022 State Data Book

## Pennsylvania



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# Contents

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<b>Guide to the Reader .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>What is Included in This Data Book .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Overview of the Tables.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Quality of the Underlying Data.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs.....</b>	<b>5</b>
Table I-1 Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals from July 2022 to June 2023, by State and Program .....	6
Table I-2 Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation and Reporting Period.....	8
Table I-3 Number of Exiters from April 2022 to March 2023, by State and Program of Participation.....	9
Table I-4 Number of State Exiters from April 2022 to March 2023,.....	
by Program and Selected Characteristics.....	11
Table I-5 Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period.....	13
Table I-6 Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs, by State and Reporting Period .....	15
Table I-7 Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type.....	17
Table I-8 Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period .....	19
Table I-9 Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period.....	21
Table I-10 Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period .....	23
Table I-11 Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs, by State and Reporting Period.....	25
Table I-12 Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type .....	27
Table I-13 Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period .....	29
Table I-14 Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period.....	31
<b>Part II: Adult Program .....</b>	<b>33</b>
Table II-1 Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period.....	34
Table II-2 Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period.....	36
Table II-3 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Age at Program Entry.....	38
Table II-4 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Ethnicity and Race.....	40

Table II-5 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	42
Table II-6 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Other Employment Characteristics .....	44
Table II-7 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Adult Program Priority Groups .....	46
Table II-8 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Highest Educational Level .....	48
Table II-9 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Selected Other Characteristics .....	50
Table II-10 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Major Service Categories.....	52
Table II-11 Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Major Service Categories .....	54
Table II-12 Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Type of Training.....	56
Table II-13 Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period.....	58
Table II-14 Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period.....	61
Table II-15 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Age at Program Entry.....	64
Table II-16 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Ethnicity and Race.....	67
Table II-17 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	70
Table II-18 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Other Employment Characteristics.....	73
Table II-19 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Adult Program Priority Groups .....	76
Table II-20 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Highest Educational Level.....	79
Table II-21 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Selected Other Characteristics .....	82
Table II-23 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State .....	85
Table II-24 Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State .....	87
Table II-25 Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period.....	89
Table II-26 Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period.....	92
Table II-27 Outcomes of Adults, by Age at Program Entry.....	95

Table II-28 Outcomes of Adults, by Ethnicity and Race .....	98
Table II-29 Outcomes of Adults, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status .....	101
Table II-30 Outcomes of Adults, by Other Employment Characteristics .....	104
Table II-31 Outcomes of Adults, by Adult Program Priority Groups .....	107
Table II-32 Outcomes of Adults, by Highest Educational Level .....	110
Table II-33 Outcomes of Adults, by Selected Other Characteristics .....	113
Table II-34 Outcomes of Adults, by Major Service Category .....	116
Table II-35 WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State .....	119
<b>Part III: Dislocated Worker Program .....</b>	<b>121</b>
Table III-1 Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period .....	122
Table III-2 Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period .....	125
Table III-3 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Funding Source .....	128
Table III-4 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Age at Program Entry .....	131
Table III-5 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Ethnicity and Race .....	133
Table III-6 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status .....	136
Table III-7 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Other Employment Characteristics .....	140
Table III-8 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment .....	143
Table III-9 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Highest Educational Level .....	146
Table III-10 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Selected Other Characteristics .....	149
Table III-11 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Major Service Categories .....	152
Table III-12 Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Major Service Categories .....	155
Table III-13 Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Type of Training .....	158
Table III-14 Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period .....	161
Table III-15 Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period .....	164
Table III-16 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Funding Source .....	167

Table III-17 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Age at Program Entry .....	170
Table III-18 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Ethnicity and Race .....	173
Table III-19 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	176
Table III-20 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Other Employment Characteristics .....	179
Table III-21 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment .....	182
Table III-22 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Highest Educational Level .....	185
Table III-23 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Selected Other Characteristics .....	187
Table III-25 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State .....	191
Table III-26 Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State .....	193
Table III-27 Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period.....	195
Table III-28 Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period.....	198
Table III-29 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Funding Source .....	201
Table III-30 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Age at Program Entry .....	204
Table III-31 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Ethnicity and Race <sup>6</sup> .....	207
Table III-32 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status .....	210
Table III-33 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Other Employment Characteristics.....	213
Table III-34 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Selected Barriers to Employment.....	216
Table III-35 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Highest Educational Level.....	219
Table III-36 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Selected Other Characteristics.....	222
Table III-37 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Major Service Category .....	225
Table III-38 WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State .....	228
<b>Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants .....</b>	<b>231</b>
Table IV-1 Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type.....	232
Table IV-2 Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type....	234
Table IV-3 Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Major Service Categories .....	236

Table IV-4 Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Major Service Categories .....	239
Table IV-5 Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Type of Training .....	241
Table IV-6 Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type .....	243
Table IV-7 Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type.....	247
Table IV-15 Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State .....	251
Table IV-16 Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State .....	253
Table IV-17 Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type .....	255
Table IV-18 Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type .....	257
Table IV-26 Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by Major Service Category .....	258
Table IV-27 WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State.....	259
<b>Part V: Youth Program .....</b>	<b>261</b>
Table V-1 Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period .....	262
Table V-2 Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period.....	264
Table V-3 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Age at Program Entry .....	266
Table V-4 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Ethnicity and Race.....	268
Table V-5 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	270
Table V-6 Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth .....	272
Table V-7 Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth .....	274
Table V-8 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics.....	276
Table V-9 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Selected Barriers.....	278
Table V-10 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Major Service Categories.....	280
Table V-11 Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Major Service Categories .....	282
Table V-12 Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period .....	284

Table V-13 Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period.....	287
Table V-14 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Age at Program Entry .....	290
Table V-15 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Ethnicity and Race.....	293
Table V-16 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	296
Table V-17 Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth.....	299
Table V-18 Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth .....	302
Table V-19 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics .....	305
Table V-20 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Selected Barriers.....	308
Table V-21 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State .....	311
Table V-22 Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period .....	313
Table V-23 Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period.....	316
Table V-24 Outcomes of Youth, by Age at Program Entry .....	319
Table V-25 Outcomes of Youth, by Ethnicity and Race <sup>6</sup> .....	322
Table V-26 Outcomes of Youth, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	325
Table V-27 Outcomes of In-School Youth, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth.....	328
Table V-28 Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth.....	331
Table V-29 Outcomes of Youth, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics.....	334
Table V-30 Outcomes of Youth, by Selected Barriers .....	337
Table V-31 Outcomes of Youth, by Major Service Category .....	340
Table V-32 WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State.....	343
<b>Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters.....</b>	<b>345</b>
Table VI-1 Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period .....	346
Table VI-2 Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period .....	349
Table VI-3 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Age at Program Entry .....	352
Table VI-4 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Ethnicity and Race .....	355
Table VI-5 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	358

Table VI-6 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Other Employment Characteristics .....	361
Table VI-7 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment .....	364
Table VI-8 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Highest Educational Level .....	367
Table VI-9 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Selected Other Characteristics .....	370
Table VI-10 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Major Service Categories .....	373
Table VI-11 Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Major Service Categories .....	376
Table VI-12 Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period.....	379
Table VI-13 Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period .....	382
Table VI-14 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Age at Program Entry .....	385
Table VI-15 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Ethnicity and Race.....	388
Table VI-16 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	391
Table VI-17 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Other Employment Characteristics .....	394
Table VI-18 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment.....	397
Table VI-19 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Highest Educational Level .....	400
Table VI-20 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by Selected Other Characteristics.....	403
Table VI-21 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State .....	406
Table VI-22 Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period .....	408
Table VI-23 Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period .....	411
Table VI-24 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Age at Program Entry .....	414
Table VI-25 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Ethnicity and Race .....	416
Table VI-26 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status .....	418
Table VI-27 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Other Employment Characteristics.....	420

Table VI-28 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment.....	422
Table VI-29 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Highest Educational Level .....	424
Table VI-30 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Selected Other Characteristics .....	426
Table VI-31 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Major Service Category .....	428
Table VI-32 WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State.....	430
<b>Appendix A .....</b>	<b>432</b>
<b>Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs.....</b>	<b>432</b>
<b>Part II: Adult Program.....</b>	<b>433</b>
<b>Part III: Dislocated Worker Program .....</b>	<b>438</b>
<b>Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program .....</b>	<b>440</b>
<b>Part V: Youth Program.....</b>	<b>442</b>
<b>Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program.....</b>	<b>445</b>
<b>Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements .....</b>	<b>449</b>
<b>Appendix C: Abbreviations .....</b>	<b>453</b>

## Guide to the Reader

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This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in Pennsylvania (PA). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

### What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2022 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.<sup>1</sup> The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGl 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2022 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2022, which runs from July 1, 2022, to June 30, 2023, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2022. The 2022 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2017 to December 31, 2020.

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<sup>1</sup> Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/>.

## Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.<sup>2</sup>
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows

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<sup>2</sup> This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 1.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

## Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that are not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “\*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 3 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

## Quality of the Underlying Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. The PIRL has undergone some revisions since then with a few items added or deleted, some effective PY 2018 and others effective PY 2021. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the changes to the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted). The Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) data element was added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2021. This element is blank for most states and is, therefore, not presented in this report. Instead, the percentage not reported among veterans is provided. The other items added to the PIRL effective PY 2021 are reported only for exiters from the current year (PIRL 1328-Training provided virtual/online, 3004-Individualized services provided virtual/online, 3005-TSM warm handover, and 3006-TSM housing plan).

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

- *American Samoa.* American Samoa includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.
- *Puerto Rico.* Puerto Rico includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.

## Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

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**Table I-1**  
**Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals**  
**from July 2022 to June 2023, by State and Program**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peysers
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>6,414,898</b>	<b>299,910</b>	<b>212,018</b>	<b>132,506</b>	<b>2,344,726</b>
Alabama	16,526	9,001	353	2,072	43,535
Alaska	20,030	661	247	833	3,639
American Samoa	0	64	-	3	0
Arizona	133,744	9,196	1,072	3,907	43,183
Arkansas	40,976	1,067	167	652	62,954
California	348,611	41,164	12,564	16,581	146,761
Colorado	125,609	3,349	1,424	1,941	54,051
Connecticut	58,474	2,360	1,105	845	9,143
Delaware	28,080	457	127	311	8,913
District of Columbia	26,269	736	195	213	4,824
Florida	141,783	8,470	1,231	5,273	94,010
Georgia	120,578	5,291	1,227	4,338	96,286
Guam	1,508	217	48	127	855
Hawaii	16,546	431	138	168	3,363
Idaho	37,768	561	142	748	17,979
Illinois	475,233	9,102	5,262	6,129	19,438
Indiana	37,364	6,082	2,719	3,582	36,247
Iowa	59,034	810	512	639	29,339
Kansas	70,140	2,303	487	553	22,906
Kentucky	6,124	3,372	410	2,470	31,169
Louisiana	32,835	3,477	957	2,229	23,301
Maine	41,229	713	139	367	6,779
Maryland	65,687	2,217	647	1,191	31,870
Massachusetts	53,517	1,638	1,702	1,342	97,200
Michigan	148,996	10,435	1,918	5,356	169,751
Minnesota	57,264	1,803	1,596	2,454	16,172
Mississippi	289,038	6,213	4,081	1,640	38,825
Missouri	18,080	5,479	1,056	1,536	52,793
Montana	10,611	412	147	253	12,053
Nebraska	21,557	743	160	390	5,403
Nevada	49,668	3,268	350	1,667	27,802
New Hampshire	1,619	741	327	290	10,341
New Jersey	52,414	2,204	1,623	2,219	57,649
New Mexico	17,267	2,393	722	1,421	23,265
New York	403,333	55,531	122,733	7,859	233,850

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	153,257	4,136	1,403	3,112	83,809
North Dakota	11,775	477	9	192	1,385
Northern Mariana Islands	0	176	60	85	0
Ohio	1,281,384	11,414	1,807	8,881	9,895
Oklahoma	120,739	2,787	368	1,440	13,208
Oregon	58,125	9,552	4,930	2,008	86,790
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	236,044	9,880	3,026	4,652	51,927
Puerto Rico	2,962	5,937	4,289	6,672	11,953
Rhode Island	916	149	157	604	4,191
South Carolina	81,753	3,656	490	1,487	40,288
South Dakota	11,257	2,411	1,336	851	6,212
Tennessee	126,597	7,509	1,918	4,139	30,070
Texas	484,880	14,767	15,048	8,414	281,248
Utah	371,546	1,619	817	887	32,294
Vermont	6,870	302	31	175	2,523
Virgin Islands	4,091	204	31	115	1,066
Virginia	156,368	3,245	570	1,377	23,686
Washington	47,253	14,108	6,462	2,821	82,536
West Virginia	57,553	2,646	709	1,046	21,692
Wisconsin	155,473	2,688	901	1,509	19,668
Wyoming	18,543	286	67	440	4,636

**Table I-2**  
**Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation**  
**and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>WIOA Exiters, All Programs</b>	344,971	456,941	426,764	9,193	10,839	10,795
Local programs	330,438	438,622	400,562	9,158	10,759	10,750
Statewide programs	18,891	18,755	29,245	388	771	286
DWG programs	14,080	26,010	18,310	286	345	113
<b>WIOA Adults</b>	160,349	213,820	206,096	3,517	4,528	6,194
Local programs	156,694	208,871	198,955	3,517	4,528	6,192
Statewide programs	7,038	8,780	11,125	0	0	*
<b>WIOA Dislocated Workers</b>	132,627	175,034	160,497	3,438	3,850	1,952
Local programs	128,530	172,076	147,241	3,413	3,785	1,931
Statewide programs	10,599	8,289	16,654	388	771	285
<b>DWG programs</b>						
Disaster Recovery	9,372	21,131	15,576	19	55	42
Economic Recovery	4,708	4,879	2,734	267	290	71
<b>WIOA Youth</b>	61,510	74,870	70,081	2,478	2,812	2,944
Local programs	60,824	74,364	69,604	2,478	2,812	2,944
Statewide	1,334	1,834	1,554	0	0	0
School status						
In-school	13,226	16,545	14,742	515	486	430
Not attending	48,284	58,325	55,338	1,963	2,326	2,514
<b>Wagner-Peyser</b>	1,854,210	2,038,827	2,031,386	19,739	31,981	40,063

**Table I-3**  
**Number of Exiters from April 2022 to March 2023, by State and Program of Participation**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
	<b>426,764</b>	<b>206,096</b>	<b>160,497</b>	<b>70,081</b>	<b>2,031,386</b>
Alabama	7,154	5,336	373	1,467	37,297
Alaska	975	452	109	429	3,837
American Samoa	55	52	0	3	0
Arizona	9,471	6,524	729	2,255	36,088
Arkansas	1,291	702	135	456	58,536
California	48,107	29,576	8,723	10,430	130,639
Colorado	4,143	2,295	874	1,210	45,705
Connecticut	2,086	981	795	375	8,020
Delaware	643	336	88	167	6,755
District of Columbia	621	408	100	159	4,163
Florida	9,371	4,907	774	2,834	79,904
Georgia	5,231	2,358	627	1,539	89,917
Guam	179	138	53	24	734
Hawaii	384	226	87	101	2,925
Idaho	796	259	76	471	15,740
Illinois	10,837	4,692	2,968	3,268	17,769
Indiana	7,715	4,398	1,960	2,274	26,756
Iowa	987	481	294	242	25,722
Kansas	2,099	1,483	403	244	20,806
Kentucky	3,432	1,627	266	1,544	23,934
Louisiana	4,471	2,519	832	1,071	19,465
Maine	977	473	89	209	5,693
Maryland	2,011	1,274	372	520	27,214
Massachusetts	2,488	880	959	591	78,688
Michigan	8,311	4,804	1,302	2,096	151,362
Minnesota	2,832	879	1,097	879	14,899
Mississippi	7,359	3,738	2,541	1,133	32,250
Missouri	6,973	5,011	1,152	1,080	49,841
Montana	246	141	51	82	10,841
Nebraska	681	499	69	140	5,218
Nevada	4,007	2,554	275	886	24,153
New Hampshire	591	339	75	178	8,043
New Jersey	4,231	1,641	1,166	1,343	47,027
New Mexico	3,525	1,873	607	1,004	19,000
New York	143,759	45,509	95,706	3,994	207,437
North Carolina	6,007	3,072	1,027	1,827	77,090

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	417	299	13	110	1,076
Northern Mariana Islands	179	98	30	62	0
Ohio	11,189	6,825	1,248	3,172	7,960
Oklahoma	2,315	1,536	233	720	8,852
Oregon	7,538	6,852	3,567	825	72,392
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	10,795	6,194	1,952	2,944	40,063
Puerto Rico	9,761	3,432	3,215	3,196	9,692
Rhode Island	780	75	94	349	4,174
South Carolina	3,980	2,635	340	1,047	34,516
South Dakota	2,328	1,976	954	447	4,900
Tennessee	6,816	4,184	1,028	1,990	24,468
Texas	29,585	10,709	14,209	4,778	250,571
Utah	1,616	821	437	371	23,766
Vermont	189	111	16	63	2,168
Virgin Islands	186	103	25	54	934
Virginia	2,987	2,066	350	636	20,144
Washington	15,847	12,188	4,859	1,250	71,537
West Virginia	2,829	1,771	567	517	19,874
Wisconsin	2,983	1,639	569	807	17,080
Wyoming	398	145	37	218	3,751

**Table I-4**  
**Number of PA Exiters from April 2022 to March 2023,**  
**by Program and Selected Characteristics**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>All exiters</b>	10,795	6,194	1,952	2,944	40,063
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 17	533	3	0	531	138
18 to 21	2,131	521	34	1,689	2,054
22 to 29	2,387	1,504	251	722	6,221
30 to 44	3,139	2,533	656	0	12,751
45 to 54	1,404	919	510	0	7,618
55 and older	1,199	713	501	0	11,279
Not reported	*	*	0	*	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	4,840	2,721	848	1,412	17,954
Males	5,932	3,460	1,104	1,522	21,398
Did not self-identify	23	13	0	10	711
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	1,526	858	209	480	6,212
Not Hispanic/Latino	8,360	4,761	1,575	2,275	30,061
Did not self-identify	909	575	168	189	3,790
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	144	98	26	26	532
Asians	171	111	36	28	498
Blacks or African Americans	3,896	2,449	395	1,132	9,522
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	59	33	8	22	136
Whites	5,420	2,786	1,296	1,521	23,568
More than one race	303	181	37	95	740
Did not identify at least one race	1,449	923	236	319	6,639
<b>Disability Status</b>					
Has any disability	1,142	354	84	735	3,178
Without a disability	9,284	5,605	1,798	2,132	34,424
Did not self-identify	369	235	70	77	2,461
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	394	282	105	14	1,833
Not a veteran	10,401	5,912	1,847	2,930	38,230
Status not known	0	0	0	0	0

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	2,775	2,018	83	740	6,658
Not employed or with layoff notice	8,020	4,176	1,869	2,204	33,405
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	1,861	304	58	1,542	2,934
High school equivalency	749	579	112	76	2,731
High school graduates	5,248	3,260	930	1,243	21,364
Some postsecondary	669	489	163	26	2,422
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	576	427	138	20	2,032
Associate's Degree	590	393	193	16	2,829
Bachelor's Degree or higher	1,102	742	358	21	5,751
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	639	174	44	430	969
Not attending	10,156	6,020	1,908	2,514	39,094
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Public Assistance Recipients</b>					
TANF					
Yes	206	144	7	61	1,188
No	10,589	6,050	1,945	2,883	38,875
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	3,218	2,418	304	599	8,024
No	7,560	3,776	1,648	2,345	32,039
Not reported	17	0	0	0	0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Long-term unemployed	1,560	1,122	316	127	4,346
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	301	176	12	120	1,008
Ex-offenders	1,625	1,239	156	263	3,334
Low income	7,769	4,422	922	2,647	18,702
English language learners	448	313	66	73	1,881
Basic skills deficient	1,819	338	59	1,510	1,771
Facing substantial cultural barrier	168	117	30	28	529
Single parents	2,024	1,381	277	421	5,607
Displaced homemakers	106	74	29	7	422

**Table I-5**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>547,754</b>	<b>353,154</b>	<b>258,698</b>	<b>263,566</b>	<b>299,910</b>
Alabama	6,499	9,054	7,318	5,463	9,001
Alaska	442	476	575	662	661
American Samoa	-	-	41	24	64
Arizona	11,133	10,727	9,446	8,615	9,196
Arkansas	1,424	1,154	949	893	1,067
California	50,276	44,196	34,026	35,405	41,164
Colorado	3,207	2,378	2,366	2,760	3,349
Connecticut	3,773	2,206	1,559	1,519	2,360
Delaware	606	717	720	638	457
District of Columbia	1,502	1,238	723	557	736
Florida	30,540	30,084	28,665	7,333	8,470
Georgia	11,051	9,376	6,324	4,348	5,291
Guam	229	93	92	175	217
Hawaii	240	315	412	395	431
Idaho	624	938	981	405	561
Illinois	10,501	8,270	7,331	7,249	9,102
Indiana	10,254	7,475	7,068	6,107	6,082
Iowa	35,339	927	632	722	810
Kansas	3,907	2,772	2,075	1,954	2,303
Kentucky	18,515	3,935	2,980	2,991	3,372
Louisiana	5,471	5,057	3,576	3,816	3,477
Maine	554	566	572	645	713
Maryland	3,227	2,556	2,141	2,116	2,217
Massachusetts	1,912	1,379	1,062	1,227	1,638
Michigan	11,717	6,910	6,094	6,982	10,435
Minnesota	1,562	1,669	1,453	1,372	1,803
Mississippi	7,111	6,051	5,165	5,632	6,213
Missouri	3,943	3,414	3,149	5,411	5,479
Montana	354	279	270	240	412
Nebraska	988	689	780	692	743
Nevada	2,633	2,681	2,467	3,150	3,268
New Hampshire	223	227	263	408	741
New Jersey	3,617	2,451	1,593	2,232	2,204
New Mexico	2,812	2,598	1,996	2,171	2,393
New York	82,811	62,793	39,414	56,006	55,531
North Carolina	8,848	8,389	5,818	4,628	4,136
North Dakota	330	297	231	346	477
Northern Mariana Islands	154	205	113	141	176

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	11,467	11,258	8,666	8,688	11,414
Oklahoma	5,262	3,226	2,235	2,075	2,787
Oregon	103,229	20,756	7,321	8,091	9,552
Palau	89	34	18	8	0
Pennsylvania	9,480	7,810	5,899	7,566	9,880
Puerto Rico	-	-	4,418	4,685	5,937
Rhode Island	383	227	86	75	149
South Carolina	5,753	4,654	3,899	3,680	3,656
South Dakota	2,468	2,072	1,365	2,265	2,411
Tennessee	8,004	7,987	6,687	5,797	7,509
Texas	20,756	16,631	11,184	12,387	14,767
Utah	971	1,257	1,292	1,182	1,619
Vermont	292	236	112	145	302
Virgin Islands	241	136	54	99	204
Virginia	3,537	3,111	2,689	2,849	3,245
Washington	27,766	19,053	8,447	14,197	14,108
West Virginia	2,121	2,054	1,958	2,138	2,646
Wisconsin	2,837	2,049	1,735	2,051	2,688
Wyoming	241	247	193	158	286

**Table I-6**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>369,531</b>	<b>265,833</b>	<b>193,246</b>	<b>218,256</b>	<b>212,018</b>
Alabama	570	818	1,353	690	353
Alaska	326	267	220	142	247
American Samoa	-	-	3	9	-
Arizona	1,002	1,256	1,773	1,324	1,072
Arkansas	370	325	315	207	167
California	24,748	25,819	24,562	14,482	12,564
Colorado	1,283	1,148	1,288	1,208	1,424
Connecticut	2,823	1,809	2,160	1,854	1,105
Delaware	427	413	314	176	127
District of Columbia	458	363	221	155	195
Florida	5,327	4,775	5,412	1,750	1,231
Georgia	2,347	2,007	1,785	1,172	1,227
Guam	14	26	150	155	48
Hawaii	135	184	248	193	138
Idaho	488	459	477	177	142
Illinois	8,031	6,797	7,059	5,606	5,262
Indiana	5,818	4,411	3,313	2,743	2,719
Iowa	622	521	439	441	512
Kansas	497	616	1,197	897	487
Kentucky	4,030	1,989	1,524	1,013	410
Louisiana	1,333	1,693	1,884	1,597	957
Maine	271	215	348	204	139
Maryland	1,125	792	805	716	647
Massachusetts	3,558	2,621	2,229	1,790	1,702
Michigan	2,797	2,257	2,529	2,258	1,918
Minnesota	2,822	2,582	2,092	1,828	1,596
Mississippi	4,068	2,931	3,618	3,325	4,081
Missouri	867	982	1,723	1,773	1,056
Montana	168	136	123	88	147
Nebraska	371	284	256	128	160
Nevada	593	569	1,077	689	350
New Hampshire	264	199	104	95	327
New Jersey	4,766	3,437	3,149	2,248	1,623
New Mexico	594	646	917	1,024	722
New York	168,384	140,724	76,967	123,059	122,733
North Carolina	3,147	2,357	2,059	1,710	1,403
North Dakota	58	57	62	26	9

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Northern Mariana Islands	102	90	70	62	60
Ohio	3,907	3,947	3,364	2,659	1,807
Oklahoma	503	484	789	481	368
Oregon	72,659	12,136	4,185	4,610	4,930
Palau	16	26	18	9	0
Pennsylvania	8,844	7,317	6,216	4,366	3,026
Puerto Rico	-	-	2,991	4,240	4,289
Rhode Island	479	301	128	134	157
South Carolina	1,303	915	1,162	556	490
South Dakota	857	1,032	675	1,044	1,336
Tennessee	2,829	2,173	2,209	1,691	1,918
Texas	7,260	4,281	6,739	11,623	15,048
Utah	640	915	1,127	758	817
Vermont	99	69	54	29	31
Virgin Islands	311	231	101	48	31
Virginia	1,571	1,437	1,228	698	570
Washington	6,453	6,680	5,490	6,281	6,462
West Virginia	1,547	1,481	1,506	991	709
Wisconsin	2,105	1,618	1,279	972	901
Wyoming	49	160	160	52	67

**Table I-7**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Nation</b>	78,847	113,003	37,694	65,190	41,153	47,813
Alabama	214	379	190	355	24	24
Alaska	680	731	24	25	656	706
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	-	4	0	0	-	4
Arkansas	431	438	420	420	11	18
California	10,858	15,248	7,928	11,887	2,930	3,361
Colorado	295	965	0	0	295	965
Connecticut	1,161	1,679	21	69	1,140	1,610
Delaware	185	425	160	393	25	32
District of Columbia	18	39	18	39	0	0
Florida	5,534	7,644	4,197	6,303	1,337	1,341
Georgia	440	1,446	390	1,323	50	123
Guam	100	212	100	212	0	0
Hawaii	75	100	48	73	27	27
Idaho	408	459	357	401	51	58
Illinois	1,238	2,800	716	2,278	522	522
Indiana	839	1,835	663	1,659	176	176
Iowa	1,169	1,313	102	235	1,067	1,078
Kansas	416	843	65	82	351	761
Kentucky	1,509	2,909	15	15	1,494	2,894
Louisiana	446	990	281	767	165	223
Maine	326	1,091	292	1,036	34	55
Maryland	406	790	96	341	310	449
Massachusetts	2,088	2,635	874	1,272	1,214	1,363
Michigan	3,614	4,391	519	1,296	3,095	3,095
Minnesota	887	1,134	815	872	72	262
Mississippi	439	718	439	718	0	0
Missouri	692	906	314	439	378	467
Montana	53	63	0	0	53	63
Nebraska	347	414	80	80	267	334
Nevada	496	1,412	491	1,407	5	5
New Hampshire	195	195	0	0	195	195
New Jersey	1,488	2,174	1,077	1,763	411	411
New Mexico	51	137	51	137	0	0
New York	14,104	15,523	715	1,912	13,389	13,611
North Carolina	2,774	3,709	1,800	2,602	974	1,107

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	163	232	53	122	110	110
Ohio	2,687	3,615	323	329	2,364	3,286
Oklahoma	560	849	544	833	16	16
Oregon	1,653	2,941	581	1,840	1,072	1,101
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	2,039	2,468	443	510	1,596	1,958
Puerto Rico	139	291	98	249	41	42
Rhode Island	2,419	3,297	628	1,487	1,791	1,810
South Carolina	143	218	120	149	23	69
South Dakota	96	338	96	338	0	0
Tennessee	1,607	3,202	1,607	3,202	0	0
Texas	8,052	11,645	8,052	11,645	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	50	50	46	46	4	4
Virgin Islands	442	520	182	208	260	312
Virginia	365	454	13	59	352	395
Washington	3,059	4,967	1,229	3,031	1,830	1,936
West Virginia	750	1,145	398	703	352	442
Wisconsin	564	929	0	0	564	929
Wyoming	81	91	23	28	58	63

**Table I-8**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>155,940</b>	<b>137,468</b>	<b>117,536</b>	<b>102,629</b>	<b>132,506</b>
Alabama	1,036	1,400	1,794	1,824	2,072
Alaska	602	620	611	585	833
American Samoa	-	-	164	160	3
Arizona	4,114	4,341	4,042	3,732	3,907
Arkansas	1,018	796	675	670	652
California	18,635	17,173	13,931	13,515	16,581
Colorado	2,677	1,891	1,445	1,509	1,941
Connecticut	1,829	1,220	874	620	845
Delaware	384	376	304	227	311
District of Columbia	560	372	199	146	213
Florida	11,563	11,640	11,168	4,507	5,273
Georgia	6,965	5,652	4,091	2,515	4,338
Guam	15	3	5	27	127
Hawaii	387	282	254	174	168
Idaho	636	617	573	618	748
Illinois	7,795	6,541	6,101	5,510	6,129
Indiana	4,141	3,245	3,030	2,776	3,582
Iowa	694	486	356	374	639
Kansas	864	619	437	359	553
Kentucky	2,788	2,186	1,719	2,298	2,470
Louisiana	1,916	1,922	2,005	1,932	2,229
Maine	380	390	360	308	367
Maryland	1,631	1,382	1,255	897	1,191
Massachusetts	1,695	1,410	1,032	824	1,342
Michigan	4,513	3,893	3,567	3,208	5,356
Minnesota	2,213	2,375	2,166	1,766	2,454
Mississippi	1,783	1,522	1,255	1,336	1,640
Missouri	2,416	1,703	1,442	1,552	1,536
Montana	201	178	144	125	253
Nebraska	392	351	363	252	390
Nevada	1,384	940	1,063	1,051	1,667
New Hampshire	310	253	268	249	290
New Jersey	3,729	3,151	1,962	1,648	2,219
New Mexico	1,317	1,118	1,337	1,593	1,421
New York	7,609	7,469	6,159	5,866	7,859
North Carolina	5,012	4,306	3,496	2,859	3,112
North Dakota	245	249	170	142	192
Northern Mariana Islands	35	38	62	99	85

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	9,182	8,405	7,516	5,875	8,881
Oklahoma	1,494	1,290	1,026	1,026	1,440
Oregon	2,416	2,004	1,581	1,398	2,008
Palau	149	137	5	-	0
Pennsylvania	5,597	4,940	4,356	4,171	4,652
Puerto Rico	-	-	4,547	4,520	6,672
Rhode Island	459	387	523	595	604
South Carolina	3,148	2,459	1,881	1,516	1,487
South Dakota	610	466	258	489	851
Tennessee	4,583	4,023	3,315	3,172	4,139
Texas	8,048	7,443	5,666	5,867	8,414
Utah	932	811	745	599	887
Vermont	354	259	158	109	175
Virgin Islands	103	92	86	126	115
Virginia	2,140	1,688	1,392	1,178	1,377
Washington	3,431	2,679	2,325	1,929	2,821
West Virginia	1,236	865	816	771	1,046
Wisconsin	1,949	1,373	1,235	1,168	1,509
Wyoming	267	255	226	265	440

**Table I-9**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3,781,136</b>	<b>3,045,025</b>	<b>2,136,389</b>	<b>2,136,173</b>	<b>2,344,726</b>
Alabama	89,327	67,591	37,907	37,745	43,535
Alaska	13,509	9,594	3,794	6,035	3,639
American Samoa	-	-	0	0	0
Arizona	40,295	36,396	20,293	35,842	43,183
Arkansas	105,029	104,814	76,223	49,544	62,954
California	195,250	161,626	54,534	112,787	146,761
Colorado	66,032	70,641	93,392	45,847	54,051
Connecticut	61,110	27,945	13,541	16,536	9,143
Delaware	17,636	13,428	5,851	6,179	8,913
District of Columbia	10,887	7,993	4,066	4,572	4,824
Florida	250,567	196,158	143,404	96,219	94,010
Georgia	234,656	151,918	89,071	100,571	96,286
Guam	2,280	1,503	2,135	2,113	855
Hawaii	3,254	3,492	4,605	3,230	3,363
Idaho	13,924	14,783	13,219	13,193	17,979
Illinois	29,921	22,552	9,202	15,823	19,438
Indiana	50,205	45,529	65,104	24,534	36,247
Iowa	92,078	18,507	12,410	20,220	29,339
Kansas	25,758	19,119	15,225	18,199	22,906
Kentucky	45,135	20,888	16,590	17,536	31,169
Louisiana	50,198	47,271	30,676	28,761	23,301
Maine	5,080	4,035	2,791	5,440	6,779
Maryland	49,056	65,400	41,934	29,916	31,870
Massachusetts	124,487	100,724	67,243	68,280	97,200
Michigan	166,516	167,657	58,456	134,344	169,751
Minnesota	31,080	26,364	15,798	16,661	16,172
Mississippi	92,570	67,346	32,914	33,625	38,825
Missouri	88,535	51,827	28,720	43,404	52,793
Montana	17,283	27,046	16,715	11,285	12,053
Nebraska	15,414	10,810	14,266	7,019	5,403
Nevada	50,765	40,939	7,953	19,938	27,802
New Hampshire	15,422	10,955	1,122	5,050	10,341
New Jersey	76,905	53,028	50,463	42,002	57,649
New Mexico	27,058	18,839	13,236	15,023	23,265
New York	336,836	272,333	177,304	260,838	233,850
North Carolina	173,880	141,935	125,302	91,807	83,809
North Dakota	2,568	2,203	933	843	1,385
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	27,466	14,300	5,429	12,086	9,895
Oklahoma	17,303	15,759	4,746	5,800	13,208
Oregon	535	1,317	17,321	64,427	86,790
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	90,667	74,616	25,482	38,148	51,927
Puerto Rico	-	-	6,420	8,460	11,953
Rhode Island	5,269	3,578	913	3,347	4,191
South Carolina	62,097	45,733	39,008	35,775	40,288
South Dakota	10,980	7,309	3,372	4,900	6,212
Tennessee	32,095	24,676	20,562	19,716	30,070
Texas	573,764	406,041	378,801	288,872	281,248
Utah	24,809	104,853	148,044	81,182	32,294
Vermont	5,831	5,793	2,119	2,494	2,523
Virgin Islands	2,554	1,920	684	1,028	1,066
Virginia	45,624	38,048	33,181	22,100	23,686
Washington	102,705	87,621	45,195	73,272	82,536
West Virginia	37,948	31,632	10,929	16,968	21,692
Wisconsin	29,449	29,222	20,415	12,960	19,668
Wyoming	9,200	10,077	7,376	3,677	4,636

**Table I-10**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>429,070</b>	<b>306,803</b>	<b>160,349</b>	<b>213,820</b>	<b>206,096</b>
Alabama	2,694	5,584	5,423	3,746	5,336
Alaska	287	325	311	454	452
American Samoa	-	-	23	26	52
Arizona	7,211	7,062	6,161	6,124	6,524
Arkansas	924	835	653	568	702
California	37,536	39,785	23,510	25,711	29,576
Colorado	2,310	1,863	1,386	1,703	2,295
Connecticut	3,017	1,240	772	912	981
Delaware	287	320	348	443	336
District of Columbia	773	959	245	200	408
Florida	9,016	8,192	5,156	25,288	4,907
Georgia	4,854	4,667	3,171	3,037	2,358
Guam	173	46	23	48	138
Hawaii	168	113	127	237	226
Idaho	413	629	640	450	259
Illinois	5,758	4,941	3,386	4,072	4,692
Indiana	7,965	6,091	4,429	4,700	4,398
Iowa	33,977	6,460	360	415	481
Kansas	3,033	2,145	1,214	1,324	1,483
Kentucky	23,071	2,523	1,343	2,103	1,627
Louisiana	4,120	4,593	2,018	2,900	2,519
Maine	296	357	315	402	473
Maryland	2,037	1,784	1,177	1,326	1,274
Massachusetts	1,309	1,034	524	634	880
Michigan	8,654	4,414	2,712	3,941	4,804
Minnesota	792	891	718	751	879
Mississippi	5,262	5,549	3,766	4,908	3,738
Missouri	2,614	2,207	2,448	3,017	5,011
Montana	217	132	102	171	141
Nebraska	686	454	427	456	499
Nevada	2,036	1,931	1,484	2,083	2,554
New Hampshire	193	140	105	168	339
New Jersey	2,817	2,405	954	1,384	1,641
New Mexico	1,378	1,804	1,227	1,222	1,873
New York	75,599	69,151	32,011	48,807	45,509
North Carolina	4,681	5,708	4,202	3,358	3,072
North Dakota	229	266	163	212	299
Northern Mariana Islands	59	127	90	90	98

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	7,527	8,824	5,689	6,949	6,825
Oklahoma	4,376	2,655	1,551	1,322	1,536
Oregon	97,547	33,713	10,866	6,267	6,852
Palau	78	24	15	11	0
Pennsylvania	6,583	5,804	3,517	4,528	6,194
Puerto Rico	-	-	2,515	3,650	3,432
Rhode Island	254	209	88	29	75
South Carolina	3,668	3,603	2,482	2,529	2,635
South Dakota	1,597	2,130	711	1,732	1,976
Tennessee	3,756	4,448	4,121	3,361	4,184
Texas	15,994	15,512	6,399	8,684	10,709
Utah	352	494	536	611	821
Vermont	186	190	81	67	111
Virgin Islands	149	118	32	73	103
Virginia	2,177	2,271	1,435	1,835	2,066
Washington	23,771	22,585	4,800	11,982	12,188
West Virginia	1,449	1,224	1,207	1,327	1,771
Wisconsin	2,119	1,552	1,044	1,367	1,639
Wyoming	163	168	136	105	145

**Table I-11**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>291,664</b>	<b>255,969</b>	<b>132,627</b>	<b>175,034</b>	<b>160,497</b>
Alabama	282	298	775	612	373
Alaska	205	213	164	134	109
American Samoa	-	-	-	10	0
Arizona	525	617	946	980	729
Arkansas	249	221	179	154	135
California	16,172	16,854	18,173	12,875	8,723
Colorado	890	754	705	824	874
Connecticut	2,083	979	690	1,357	795
Delaware	196	215	189	136	88
District of Columbia	230	313	90	81	100
Florida	2,068	1,523	1,193	4,466	774
Georgia	1,098	871	705	909	627
Guam	-	4	10	106	53
Hawaii	88	71	73	145	87
Idaho	298	269	302	217	76
Illinois	4,351	3,815	3,044	3,995	2,968
Indiana	4,286	3,430	2,088	2,111	1,960
Iowa	434	274	208	219	294
Kansas	351	283	327	713	403
Kentucky	3,866	1,065	756	885	266
Louisiana	1,089	1,435	986	1,337	832
Maine	180	130	157	198	89
Maryland	846	590	365	512	372
Massachusetts	2,179	1,857	971	1,312	959
Michigan	1,776	1,482	967	1,472	1,302
Minnesota	1,246	1,416	955	1,154	1,097
Mississippi	3,308	2,990	2,254	3,038	2,541
Missouri	721	358	1,168	1,435	1,152
Montana	108	62	55	70	51
Nebraska	214	158	137	107	69
Nevada	392	394	488	683	275
New Hampshire	235	139	87	57	75
New Jersey	3,261	3,156	2,143	1,860	1,166
New Mexico	257	430	417	760	607
New York	138,367	157,884	64,278	100,605	95,706
North Carolina	2,207	1,834	1,263	1,331	1,027
North Dakota	29	22	59	23	13

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Northern Mariana Islands	20	34	57	45	30
Ohio	2,347	3,163	2,031	2,674	1,248
Oklahoma	328	266	448	451	233
Oregon	69,713	22,225	6,419	3,735	3,567
Palau	11	16	13	10	0
Pennsylvania	5,956	5,087	3,438	3,850	1,952
Puerto Rico	-	-	1,584	2,270	3,215
Rhode Island	297	285	97	72	94
South Carolina	894	617	691	570	340
South Dakota	411	1,066	257	975	954
Tennessee	1,589	1,255	1,254	1,098	1,028
Texas	7,419	2,930	3,333	4,455	14,209
Utah	230	266	458	517	437
Vermont	61	46	42	23	16
Virgin Islands	151	181	65	72	25
Virginia	1,002	844	694	598	350
Washington	4,142	6,000	2,548	5,183	4,859
West Virginia	1,053	792	999	781	567
Wisconsin	1,324	1,056	699	715	569
Wyoming	28	55	131	57	37

**Table I-12**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Nation</b>	26,010	18,310	21,131	15,576	4,879	2,734
Alabama	199	29	199	29	0	0
Alaska	95	10	0	0	95	10
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	-	0	0	0	-	0
Arkansas	-	-	0	0	-	-
California	2,928	2,391	2,602	2,233	326	158
Colorado	614	446	0	0	614	446
Connecticut	508	245	45	20	463	225
Delaware	215	56	215	54	0	-
District of Columbia	18	13	18	13	0	0
Florida	2,701	1,074	2,669	1,071	32	3
Georgia	576	954	576	928	0	26
Guam	141	43	141	43	0	0
Hawaii	14	35	14	35	0	0
Idaho	66	23	66	23	0	0
Illinois	793	881	793	881	0	0
Indiana	750	493	750	493	0	0
Iowa	81	173	77	147	4	26
Kansas	313	217	0	0	313	217
Kentucky	787	355	0	0	787	355
Louisiana	376	452	368	392	8	60
Maine	477	380	464	373	13	7
Maryland	232	191	231	110	-	81
Massachusetts	581	236	483	148	98	88
Michigan	638	472	638	472	0	0
Minnesota	52	187	21	79	31	108
Mississippi	274	31	274	31	0	0
Missouri	147	58	135	53	12	5
Montana	13	10	0	0	13	10
Nebraska	85	31	0	0	85	31
Nevada	894	496	894	496	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	937	115	937	115	0	0
New Mexico	70	106	70	106	0	0
New York	1,028	923	755	851	273	72
North Carolina	755	521	729	414	26	107

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2021</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	64	18	64	18	0	0
Ohio	850	302	-	-	848	300
Oklahoma	228	34	228	34	0	0
Oregon	901	713	901	713	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	345	113	55	42	290	71
Puerto Rico	15	108	15	107	0	-
Rhode Island	256	265	212	265	44	0
South Carolina	46	64	36	10	10	54
South Dakota	133	567	133	567	0	0
Tennessee	916	356	916	356	0	0
Texas	2,883	2,525	2,883	2,525	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	113	15	34	15	79	0
Virginia	51	50	50	20	-	30
Washington	1,228	1,061	1,207	1,054	21	7
West Virginia	342	248	224	237	118	11
Wisconsin	264	220	0	0	264	220
Wyoming	14	3	7	-	7	-

**Table I-13**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Nation</b>	<b>81,879</b>	<b>89,021</b>	<b>61,510</b>	<b>74,870</b>	<b>70,081</b>
Alabama	678	688	983	1,248	1,467
Alaska	313	390	268	440	429
American Samoa	-	-	28	169	3
Arizona	2,119	2,206	2,089	2,407	2,255
Arkansas	652	530	413	403	456
California	12,110	13,686	9,316	10,113	10,430
Colorado	1,779	1,567	888	948	1,210
Connecticut	1,317	836	491	520	375
Delaware	290	153	157	182	167
District of Columbia	391	300	42	177	159
Florida	4,063	3,276	2,699	9,129	2,834
Georgia	3,208	2,828	2,143	1,874	1,539
Guam	18	-	-	6	24
Hawaii	139	127	87	99	101
Idaho	269	431	262	374	471
Illinois	3,938	3,556	2,724	3,129	3,268
Indiana	2,883	2,272	1,947	1,965	2,274
Iowa	417	308	189	227	242
Kansas	459	362	256	218	244
Kentucky	914	1,366	754	1,144	1,544
Louisiana	954	1,210	823	1,353	1,071
Maine	181	240	209	221	209
Maryland	1,069	815	631	682	520
Massachusetts	1,020	875	643	504	591
Michigan	2,125	1,993	1,610	1,679	2,096
Minnesota	792	925	997	1,070	879
Mississippi	1,323	1,418	1,071	1,007	1,133
Missouri	1,614	1,132	894	921	1,080
Montana	99	105	61	71	82
Nebraska	237	204	191	211	140
Nevada	1,007	835	553	744	886
New Hampshire	200	185	130	164	178
New Jersey	2,146	2,398	1,753	1,081	1,343
New Mexico	638	762	651	842	1,004
New York	4,339	5,204	3,528	4,082	3,994
North Carolina	2,702	2,655	1,872	2,029	1,827
North Dakota	128	160	112	100	110
Northern Mariana Islands	35	27	18	56	62

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	3,788	4,208	3,642	3,705	3,172
Oklahoma	761	925	618	597	720
Oregon	1,032	955	759	869	825
Palau	18	140	7	3	0
Pennsylvania	3,519	3,356	2,478	2,812	2,944
Puerto Rico	-	-	2,066	3,544	3,196
Rhode Island	321	336	231	421	349
South Carolina	1,912	1,799	1,222	1,068	1,047
South Dakota	339	433	191	231	447
Tennessee	2,366	2,468	1,928	1,920	1,990
Texas	4,830	5,850	3,413	3,759	4,778
Utah	432	370	324	335	371
Vermont	188	180	93	73	63
Virgin Islands	68	51	21	97	54
Virginia	1,164	1,117	697	830	636
Washington	1,985	2,092	1,194	1,538	1,250
West Virginia	745	415	362	438	517
Wisconsin	1,163	946	656	890	807
Wyoming	162	168	124	151	218

**Table I-14**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>
<b>Nation</b>	3,481,540	3,151,918	1,854,210	2,038,827	2,031,386
Alabama	80,329	76,849	29,093	35,279	37,297
Alaska	13,374	11,254	3,411	5,972	3,837
American Samoa	--	-	0	0	0
Arizona	39,078	38,660	19,196	28,382	36,088
Arkansas	102,219	105,760	78,346	51,837	58,536
California	188,839	192,141	35,219	100,101	130,639
Colorado	65,331	54,991	95,760	49,085	45,705
Connecticut	71,040	33,689	7,156	17,122	8,020
Delaware	15,790	13,743	4,336	5,679	6,755
District of Columbia	10,290	9,432	2,665	4,176	4,163
Florida	229,225	169,512	106,028	117,947	79,904
Georgia	221,239	164,706	84,560	93,141	89,917
Guam	1,749	1,520	634	2,193	734
Hawaii	3,159	2,775	3,579	3,130	2,925
Idaho	12,379	15,317	11,712	13,073	15,740
Illinois	33,363	26,544	5,890	15,203	17,769
Indiana	43,267	38,970	64,751	21,162	26,756
Iowa	89,996	33,119	8,572	15,725	25,722
Kansas	24,816	21,379	12,935	15,032	20,806
Kentucky	40,417	20,512	8,889	15,533	23,934
Louisiana	46,914	46,568	29,881	26,195	19,465
Maine	4,454	4,497	1,466	4,808	5,693
Maryland	44,856	47,347	58,568	30,477	27,214
Massachusetts	114,999	113,965	54,276	62,283	78,688
Michigan	117,538	159,454	20,980	109,032	151,362
Minnesota	29,605	26,293	14,332	16,870	14,899
Mississippi	88,764	80,476	25,356	31,814	32,250
Missouri	86,371	51,991	33,602	36,565	49,841
Montana	16,887	15,630	24,209	11,018	10,841
Nebraska	14,315	11,037	12,693	7,662	5,218
Nevada	47,018	50,776	5,322	15,321	24,153
New Hampshire	13,781	13,728	966	3,109	8,043
New Jersey	75,163	63,302	38,775	42,424	47,027
New Mexico	27,423	20,190	10,694	12,541	19,000
New York	294,238	310,727	145,836	227,133	207,437
North Carolina	162,664	162,968	94,003	105,698	77,090
North Dakota	3,379	1,977	1,259	712	1,076
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>
Ohio	23,282	18,764	2,305	12,702	7,960
Oklahoma	17,656	18,867	3,230	5,103	8,852
Oregon	0	0	5,307	55,329	72,392
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	84,213	80,578	19,739	31,981	40,063
Puerto Rico	--	-	3,409	8,099	9,692
Rhode Island	4,746	4,486	704	2,339	4,174
South Carolina	62,887	48,694	25,939	36,610	34,516
South Dakota	10,459	8,701	2,269	4,181	4,900
Tennessee	31,218	26,943	16,791	18,282	24,468
Texas	540,201	429,634	361,874	292,130	250,571
Utah	18,014	38,758	144,558	99,335	23,766
Vermont	5,079	6,018	1,676	1,807	2,168
Virgin Islands	1,786	2,199	482	796	934
Virginia	41,771	46,446	25,651	21,837	20,144
Washington	92,397	91,267	38,142	64,054	71,537
West Virginia	27,616	33,686	13,723	13,798	19,874
Wisconsin	27,374	26,119	25,947	13,007	17,080
Wyoming	8,976	9,555	7,514	4,003	3,751

## Part II: Adult Program

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**Table II-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>PA PY 2020</u>	<u>PA PY 2021</u>	<u>PA PY 2022</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	160,349	213,820	206,096	3,517	4,528	6,194
Statewide programs	7,038	8,780	11,125	0	0	*
Local programs	156,694	208,871	198,955	3,517	4,528	6,192
<b>Age Categories</b>						
18 to 21	10.5	9.5	9.2	9.7	9.2	8.4
22 to 29	26.3	24.8	24.1	26.2	24.6	24.3
30 to 44	36.2	37.2	39.0	37.9	38.0	40.9
45 to 54	14.9	15.1	14.8	14.9	16.5	14.8
55 and older	12.0	13.3	12.8	11.3	11.7	11.5
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	52.2	51.7	49.9	47.3	46.6	44.0
Males	47.8	48.3	50.1	52.7	53.4	56.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.5	23.1	20.6	12.1	14.0	14.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	2.9	3.2	1.9	1.5	1.9
Asians	4.1	3.9	4.3	2.4	1.9	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	36.0	36.7	39.2	38.8	39.9	46.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6
Whites	60.2	59.9	57.1	59.9	59.3	52.9
More than one race	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.1	2.6	3.4
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	29.0	27.5	32.1	34.8	34.3	32.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	71.0	72.5	67.9	65.2	65.7	67.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.6
Disabled veterans	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.6	5.6	5.1	2.8	1.7	0.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	17.6	14.3	8.7	6.0	9.8	6.8
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Exhaustees	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	76.0	77.2	83.7	89.8	86.1	89.9

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>PA PY 2020</u>	<u>PA PY 2021</u>	<u>PA PY 2022</u>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	9.9	8.8	9.0	5.0	4.3	4.9
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	9.3	10.1	9.6	8.6	9.3
Secondary school graduates	38.8	42.2	42.5	52.2	53.5	52.6
Some postsecondary	16.6	14.8	14.1	8.6	8.2	7.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.5	4.0	4.1	5.6	5.5	6.9
Associate's Degree	7.9	8.0	7.7	6.4	6.9	6.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	13.1	13.0	12.6	12.6	13.1	12.0
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	11.4	9.5	8.7	3.1	2.5	2.8
Not attending	88.6	90.5	91.3	96.9	97.5	97.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$6,273	\$6,609	\$7,707	\$4,819	\$4,791	\$5,004
None	30.8	33.6	32.4	33.4	37.6	37.2
\$1 to \$2,499	20.2	19.2	17.2	23.9	24.1	23.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.8	14.6	13.1	16.6	14.1	13.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.6	10.3	9.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.5	8.4	9.4	6.7	6.9	7.6
\$10,000 or more	11.8	12.4	16.5	6.7	7.0	8.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	31.0	33.1	32.1	41.8	39.4	40.9
TANF	2.8	4.0	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.3
SSI or SSDI	2.4	2.1	2.4	5.4	4.1	4.5
SNAP	28.4	30.7	29.1	39.5	37.4	39.0
Other public assistance	4.5	2.9	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Any Adult Program priority group	67.2	66.5	67.2	79.1	76.3	76.3
Individuals with a disability	8.9	8.0	9.6	9.0	7.9	5.9
Long-term unemployed	12.6	13.7	13.9	9.7	13.0	18.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.2	4.8	5.4	2.2	2.4	2.8
Ex-offenders	14.0	14.5	14.5	19.9	18.4	20.0
Low income	61.5	60.3	60.4	75.4	71.7	71.4
English language learners	3.3	3.0	3.3	4.4	5.0	5.1
Basic skills deficient	10.4	10.4	12.8	3.5	4.8	5.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.9
Single parents	18.5	17.9	18.3	21.9	22.4	22.3
Displaced homemakers	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2

**Table II-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	160,349	213,820	206,096	3,517	4,528	6,194
Statewide programs	7,038	8,780	11,125	0	0	*
Local programs	156,694	208,871	198,955	3,517	4,528	6,192
<b>Age Categories</b>						
18 to 21	16,899	20,395	19,053	341	415	521
22 to 29	42,115	52,963	49,713	920	1,114	1,504
30 to 44	57,994	79,576	80,340	1,332	1,720	2,533
45 to 54	23,951	32,368	30,468	523	748	919
55 and older	19,262	28,372	26,401	397	530	713
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	83,358	109,712	101,920	1,660	2,105	2,721
Males	76,205	102,577	102,375	1,849	2,409	3,460
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	31,621	47,783	40,916	407	607	858
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4,373	5,208	5,376	59	57	98
Asians	5,425	7,100	7,357	75	73	111
Blacks or African Americans	48,096	66,298	66,730	1,192	1,550	2,449
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1,279	1,817	1,907	13	23	33
Whites	80,371	108,174	97,231	1,840	2,302	2,786
More than one race	5,478	6,911	7,269	95	100	181
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	46,503	58,798	66,186	1,225	1,551	2,018
Not employed or with layoff notice	113,846	155,022	139,910	2,292	2,977	4,176
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	9,362	12,375	11,037	194	219	282
Disabled veterans	2,879	3,500	3,343	41	36	50
Other eligible persons	212	320	286	0	0	*
Active duty military spouses	261	329	304	0	0	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	5,801	11,943	10,444	97	75	57
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,128	1,900	1,455	13	9	3
Claimants not referred	28,245	30,678	17,879	211	445	420
Claimants exempt	1,062	502	302	4	7	10
Exhaustees	2,189	3,724	3,476	32	92	133
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	121,924	165,073	172,537	3,160	3,900	5,571

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	PA PY 2020	PA PY 2021	PA PY 2022
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	15,916	18,801	18,576	176	194	304
Secondary school equivalency	14,848	19,864	20,754	338	389	579
Secondary school graduates	62,153	90,258	87,627	1,836	2,424	3,260
Some postsecondary	26,565	31,540	28,968	302	371	489
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7,163	8,455	8,403	197	248	427
Associate's Degree	12,699	17,155	15,790	226	311	393
Bachelor's Degree or higher	21,005	27,747	25,978	442	591	742
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	18,322	20,243	17,886	110	115	174
Not attending	142,027	193,577	188,210	3,407	4,413	6,020
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	49,306	71,782	66,596	1,175	1,704	2,306
\$1 to \$2,499	32,301	40,990	35,308	841	1,091	1,468
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25,377	31,162	26,933	584	638	859
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20,707	25,262	23,659	444	465	581
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13,599	17,921	19,268	236	312	468
\$10,000 or more	18,908	26,528	34,044	237	318	512
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	49,764	70,767	66,215	1,470	1,784	2,531
TANF	4,541	8,581	5,850	105	115	144
SSI or SSDI	3,882	4,412	4,905	191	187	276
SNAP	45,474	65,615	60,058	1,388	1,693	2,418
Other public assistance	7,272	6,274	8,523	5	4	7
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Any Adult Program priority group	107,692	142,136	138,468	2,782	3,453	4,726
Individuals with a disability	11,857	15,071	17,231	304	347	354
Long-term unemployed	20,146	29,200	28,545	340	590	1,122
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	394	375	428	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8,370	10,352	11,088	76	108	176
Ex-offenders	18,821	24,934	24,566	699	833	1,239
Low income	98,572	128,828	124,530	2,652	3,247	4,422
English language learners	5,131	6,254	6,753	155	225	313
Basic skills deficient	16,643	22,327	26,437	123	218	338
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1,331	1,763	2,256	35	65	117
Single parents	26,442	33,373	32,236	770	1,014	1,381
Displaced homemakers	1,786	1,688	1,880	55	62	74

**Table II-3**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>18 to 21</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and Older</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	521	1,504	2,533	919	713
Statewide programs	*	0	0	0	0
Local programs	519	1,504	2,533	919	713
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	40.0	43.8	44.1	44.9	46.1
Males	60.0	56.2	55.9	55.1	53.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	12.9	17.6	15.9	12.1	7.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.3
Asians	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.2	0.6
Blacks or African Americans	36.3	48.5	49.1	44.1	43.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.0
Whites	63.3	51.5	49.9	54.5	55.9
More than one race	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.2	1.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	40.9	35.6	33.9	28.6	20.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	59.1	64.4	66.1	71.4	79.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.3	2.5	3.3	6.7	12.9
Disabled veterans	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.9	5.5	7.1	7.8	10.0
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	0.2	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.7	91.8	89.4	88.0	85.4

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	6.7	4.6	4.9	5.2	3.8
Secondary school equivalency	3.1	7.3	11.3	11.4	8.7
Secondary school graduates	76.0	60.0	49.0	45.9	41.5
Some postsecondary	6.3	8.2	8.6	7.4	6.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.0	5.0	7.6	7.4	9.8
Associate's Degree	3.1	3.9	7.0	9.1	8.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.8	11.0	11.7	13.5	21.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	8.1	3.0	2.4	1.1	2.1
Not attending	91.9	97.0	97.6	98.9	97.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$2,855	\$4,241	\$5,356	\$5,808	\$6,546
None	31.3	29.9	38.8	43.4	43.6
\$1 to \$2,499	35.1	29.4	22.1	17.6	16.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.0	15.0	12.9	12.0	10.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.5	12.0	8.9	8.4	8.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2.5	8.2	8.0	8.6	7.2
\$10,000 or more	0.6	5.6	9.4	10.0	13.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	15.0	35.6	48.3	44.4	40.0
TANF	1.3	2.3	3.3	1.4	0.8
SSI or SSDI	1.0	1.5	3.9	6.4	12.6
SNAP	14.2	35.0	47.1	41.9	33.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	70.4	74.9	79.6	76.9	70.8
Individuals with a disability	6.0	3.6	5.4	7.7	10.6
Long-term unemployed	7.1	14.5	19.0	23.7	23.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.9
Ex-offenders	4.4	15.8	24.9	24.7	16.8
Low income	67.0	70.5	75.7	70.3	62.3
English language learners	1.9	4.5	6.1	5.8	4.1
Basic skills deficient	11.3	6.3	4.3	4.7	4.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.1
Single parents	7.5	22.5	31.0	18.8	6.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.0

**Table II-4**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	858	5,037	2,645	2,296	330
Statewide programs	*	*	*	0	0
Local programs	857	5,036	2,643	2,296	330
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	7.3	8.5	10.4	6.5	9.1
22 to 29	29.4	23.4	23.2	25.0	26.7
30 to 44	44.9	40.4	37.5	42.2	45.8
45 to 54	12.4	15.3	15.9	14.6	14.2
55 and older	6.1	12.4	12.9	11.7	4.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	43.2	44.3	43.9	44.1	48.3
Males	56.8	55.7	56.1	55.9	51.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	9.2	4.4	17.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	29.7
Asians	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	33.6
Blacks or African Americans	29.4	47.9	0.0	100.0	46.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	4.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.0
Whites	65.2	51.8	100.0	0.0	42.7
More than one race	5.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	54.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	29.5	32.7	33.1	32.0	32.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	70.5	67.3	66.9	68.0	67.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.3	4.9	6.2	3.6	3.6
Disabled veterans	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.9
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Claimants not referred	5.5	7.2	7.6	6.7	7.6
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	91.0	89.6	89.3	90.0	90.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	8.7	4.3	4.7	4.8	3.9
Secondary school equivalency	11.3	9.1	8.5	10.3	7.0
Secondary school graduates	55.7	52.1	50.5	55.1	50.6
Some postsecondary	6.3	8.2	7.8	8.3	10.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.8	7.0	6.8	7.4	5.5
Associate's Degree	4.8	6.6	7.1	5.8	5.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.3	12.5	14.6	8.3	17.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.7	3.0	3.2	2.4	4.8
Not attending	98.3	97.0	96.8	97.6	95.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,142	\$4,956	\$5,218	\$4,634	\$5,003
None	40.4	36.4	36.8	35.2	38.2
\$1 to \$2,499	21.4	24.2	22.5	26.7	23.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.4	14.3	14.2	14.8	13.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.1	9.5	9.9	8.7	10.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.9	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.3
\$10,000 or more	7.8	8.2	9.0	7.3	7.6
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	43.8	40.5	38.8	41.9	47.3
TANF	1.5	2.5	1.6	3.3	3.9
SSI or SSDI	2.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	3.9
SNAP	42.3	38.6	36.5	40.3	46.1
Other public assistance	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.3	76.1	72.2	80.7	82.1
Individuals with a disability	3.1	6.6	9.0	3.8	6.0
Long-term unemployed	18.6	18.1	16.4	20.1	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	3.0	2.3	3.6	3.0
Ex-offenders	13.4	21.4	19.2	24.1	15.2
Low income	73.3	71.5	65.8	78.2	73.9
English language learners	17.1	3.0	2.7	3.6	12.4
Basic skills deficient	5.9	5.4	6.8	4.0	5.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.7	1.7	1.1	2.0	4.2
Single parents	25.8	22.1	15.9	29.4	24.8
Displaced homemakers	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6

**Table II-5**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	2,721	3,460	2,018	4,176	354
Statewide programs	*	*	*	*	0
Local programs	2,720	3,459	2,017	4,175	354
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	7.6	9.0	10.6	7.4	8.8
22 to 29	24.2	24.4	26.6	23.2	15.0
30 to 44	40.9	40.8	42.6	40.1	37.0
45 to 54	15.2	14.6	13.0	15.7	18.9
55 and older	12.1	11.1	7.3	13.6	20.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	47.3	42.4	46.6
Males	0.0	100.0	52.7	57.6	53.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	14.2	14.8	13.3	15.1	7.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.5
Asians	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4
Blacks or African Americans	47.1	46.1	45.5	46.9	28.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9
Whites	53.3	52.5	53.5	52.5	71.9
More than one race	4.2	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.2
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	35.0	30.7	100.0	0.0	22.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	65.0	69.3	0.0	100.0	78.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.3	7.1	3.5	5.1	10.5
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.0	6.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	1.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	6.8	6.8	3.9	8.2	8.5
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Exhaustees	2.3	2.1	0.4	3.0	3.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	89.6	90.2	95.3	87.4	86.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.6	5.2	2.9	5.9	7.3
Secondary school equivalency	8.0	10.5	8.4	9.8	8.5
Secondary school graduates	48.3	56.1	52.3	52.8	40.4
Some postsecondary	9.2	6.9	8.7	7.5	10.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8.3	5.8	7.5	6.6	10.2
Associate's Degree	8.3	4.8	6.8	6.1	9.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	13.5	10.8	13.4	11.3	13.8
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	4.1	1.8	4.1	2.2	2.3
Not attending	95.9	98.2	95.9	97.8	97.7
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,641	\$5,331	\$5,263	\$4,829	\$3,967
None	33.1	40.4	22.2	44.5	42.1
\$1 to \$2,499	25.8	22.1	24.4	23.3	26.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	12.1	19.6	11.1	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.3	8.7	13.2	7.5	8.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.1	7.2	10.6	6.1	4.5
\$10,000 or more	6.6	9.6	10.0	7.4	4.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	51.2	32.7	32.3	45.0	60.2
TANF	4.4	0.7	1.2	2.8	3.4
SSI or SSDI	4.8	4.2	2.4	5.4	28.0
SNAP	49.5	30.8	30.7	43.1	48.6
Other public assistance	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	78.2	74.8	63.5	82.5	81.4
Individuals with a disability	6.3	5.7	4.0	6.9	100.0
Long-term unemployed	17.6	18.6	0.1	26.8	26.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.6	2.9	1.5	3.5	7.3
Ex-offenders	9.6	28.3	16.3	21.8	22.3
Low income	74.5	69.0	56.3	78.7	75.4
English language learners	5.1	5.0	5.6	4.8	3.4
Basic skills deficient	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.3	8.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	3.7
Single parents	36.3	11.3	24.8	21.1	18.1
Displaced homemakers	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.5	2.8

**Table II-6**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	490	133	5,571	1,122	74
Statewide programs	*	0	*	0	0
Local programs	489	133	5,570	1,122	74
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	3.3	0.8	9.0	3.3	0.0
22 to 29	19.6	20.3	24.8	19.4	14.9
30 to 44	41.8	48.1	40.6	42.9	44.6
45 to 54	17.3	18.8	14.5	19.4	21.6
55 and older	18.0	12.0	10.9	14.9	18.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	45.2	46.6	43.9	42.7	68.5
Males	54.8	53.4	56.1	57.3	31.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.7	16.7	14.8	14.9	25.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	0.0	1.9	2.6	1.8
Asians	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.6	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	42.5	54.1	46.7	51.0	45.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.0
Whites	57.5	46.8	52.6	47.9	54.5
More than one race	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.5	1.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	17.6	6.8	34.5	0.3	16.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.4	93.2	65.5	99.7	83.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.9	3.8	4.5	4.5	6.8
Disabled veterans	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.6	4.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	85.7	0.0	0.0	4.8	8.1
Claimants exempt	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	6.7	6.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	88.1	82.4

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.5	6.8	4.8	6.5	8.1
Secondary school equivalency	9.8	9.0	9.3	10.7	13.5
Secondary school graduates	48.4	45.1	53.2	50.1	41.9
Some postsecondary	8.0	11.3	7.8	7.6	6.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.1	9.0	6.9	7.6	13.5
Associate's Degree	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.1	4.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.5	12.0	11.7	11.4	12.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.3	1.5	2.8	1.7	5.4
Not attending	96.7	98.5	97.2	98.3	94.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,209	\$2,875	\$4,803	\$2,991	\$5,811
None	25.3	62.4	37.7	68.1	58.1
\$1 to \$2,499	17.3	24.1	24.3	19.5	16.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.1	5.3	14.1	6.1	8.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.2	4.5	9.2	3.7	4.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.0	0.8	7.3	1.4	5.4
\$10,000 or more	20.0	3.0	7.4	1.2	8.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	39.8	60.9	40.5	53.7	56.8
TANF	1.2	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.1
SSI or SSDI	2.9	3.0	4.6	8.2	8.1
SNAP	38.2	60.2	38.6	50.9	54.1
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	75.5	88.0	76.1	89.4	86.5
Individuals with a disability	7.9	8.7	5.7	8.8	14.9
Long-term unemployed	12.0	56.4	17.7	100.0	28.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	6.0	2.9	5.9	12.2
Ex-offenders	14.3	24.1	20.4	27.3	21.6
Low income	69.2	86.5	71.2	86.4	82.4
English language learners	7.6	4.5	4.8	5.1	12.2
Basic skills deficient	5.9	2.3	5.5	5.0	10.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.1	6.0	1.7	2.5	8.1
Single parents	24.5	32.3	21.9	23.5	43.2
Displaced homemakers	1.6	3.8	1.1	1.9	100.0

**Table II-7**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	4,726	282	144	4,422	597
Statewide programs	*	0	0	*	0
Local programs	4,725	282	144	4,421	597
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	7.8	2.5	4.9	7.9	11.4
22 to 29	23.9	13.1	24.3	24.0	25.5
30 to 44	42.7	29.8	57.6	43.4	38.7
45 to 54	15.0	22.0	9.0	14.6	15.4
55 and older	10.7	32.6	4.2	10.0	9.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	45.1	12.8	82.6	45.9	43.6
Males	54.9	87.2	17.4	54.1	56.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	15.2	7.4	9.2	14.9	29.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	3.5	1.5	1.9	2.4
Asians	2.3	0.8	0.8	2.0	7.0
Blacks or African Americans	49.1	35.1	66.4	50.8	37.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.3
Whites	50.3	66.0	38.9	49.1	55.8
More than one race	3.8	3.9	9.2	3.9	3.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	27.1	25.2	17.4	25.7	35.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	72.9	74.8	82.6	74.3	65.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.0	100.0	2.1	3.9	1.5
Disabled veterans	1.1	17.7	0.7	0.7	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	7.0	9.2	4.2	6.9	8.9
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
Exhaustees	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	89.7	87.9	93.8	89.7	89.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.8	1.8	7.6	5.9	12.1
Secondary school equivalency	10.1	7.1	12.5	10.2	8.2
Secondary school graduates	53.9	50.4	54.2	54.0	52.4
Some postsecondary	7.6	8.5	9.7	7.9	4.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.8	10.3	9.7	6.8	4.7
Associate's Degree	5.9	7.4	6.3	5.9	5.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	9.9	14.5	0.0	9.2	12.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.5
Not attending	97.2	97.9	97.9	97.2	97.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,440	\$6,391	\$2,543	\$4,211	\$5,518
None	40.8	41.8	47.2	41.4	37.9
\$1 to \$2,499	25.5	18.8	34.0	26.2	20.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.5	11.0	11.1	13.7	13.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.0	7.8	4.9	7.8	9.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.0	8.2	0.7	5.5	8.5
\$10,000 or more	6.1	12.4	2.1	5.4	10.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	53.0	38.3	100.0	56.4	37.7
TANF	3.0	1.1	100.0	3.3	1.5
SSI or SSDI	5.3	8.5	7.6	5.4	4.0
SNAP	51.2	33.3	93.1	54.7	36.5
Other public assistance	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	6.3	14.3	8.9	6.3	6.4
Long-term unemployed	21.2	17.7	31.9	21.9	17.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.7	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.2
Ex-offenders	22.5	21.6	12.5	23.4	15.4
Low income	93.6	61.3	100.0	100.0	66.2
English language learners	6.6	1.8	2.1	4.6	52.4
Basic skills deficient	7.2	1.4	4.9	5.2	56.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	5.9
Single parents	25.6	7.1	72.2	26.9	23.3
Displaced homemakers	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.2

**Table II-8**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	304	3,839	489	427	1,135
Statewide programs	0	*	0	0	0
Local programs	304	3,837	489	427	1,135
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	11.5	10.7	6.7	4.9	1.8
22 to 29	22.7	26.4	25.2	17.6	19.7
30 to 44	40.5	39.8	44.4	45.2	41.7
45 to 54	15.8	13.7	13.9	15.9	18.3
55 and older	8.9	9.3	9.8	16.4	18.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	40.8	39.9	51.0	52.9	52.3
Males	59.2	60.1	49.0	47.1	47.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	25.7	15.7	11.5	12.3	9.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.6
Asians	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.4	4.6
Blacks or African Americans	47.0	49.3	47.7	49.2	35.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5
Whites	51.4	51.2	50.7	50.5	60.6
More than one race	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	2.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	19.1	31.9	35.8	35.4	35.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.9	68.1	64.2	64.6	64.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.6	4.2	4.9	6.8	5.5
Disabled veterans	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	8.2	6.5	5.9	6.1	7.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	3.0	1.9	3.1	2.8	2.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	88.2	90.7	89.0	90.2	88.2

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	84.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	8.2	2.0	5.3	3.7	2.8
Not attending	91.8	98.0	94.7	96.3	97.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,150	\$4,678	\$4,916	\$5,228	\$6,310
None	48.0	36.8	31.7	32.8	39.8
\$1 to \$2,499	25.0	24.7	25.2	23.4	19.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.9	14.6	15.7	15.7	10.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6.6	9.5	10.0	8.7	9.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.3	7.2	8.8	8.9	8.2
\$10,000 or more	4.3	7.1	8.6	10.5	12.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	50.7	41.6	44.4	43.6	33.2
TANF	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.3	0.8
SSI or SSDI	6.9	3.9	6.1	6.1	4.4
SNAP	49.3	40.1	42.3	40.7	30.7
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	89.8	78.7	73.6	75.4	66.0
Individuals with a disability	9.0	4.7	7.7	8.7	7.5
Long-term unemployed	24.0	17.8	17.4	19.9	17.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.3	2.9	3.1	3.5	1.5
Ex-offenders	30.9	23.0	18.8	15.7	9.0
Low income	85.2	74.0	71.2	70.7	59.1
English language learners	11.8	4.4	3.5	3.3	6.8
Basic skills deficient	14.8	5.9	2.2	3.7	3.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.3
Single parents	25.0	22.8	25.8	28.8	15.9
Displaced homemakers	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.1

**Table II-9**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	174	6,020	1,239	176	1,381
Statewide programs	0	*	0	0	0
Local programs	174	6,018	1,239	176	1,381
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	24.1	8.0	1.9	5.7	2.8
22 to 29	25.9	24.2	19.1	23.9	24.5
30 to 44	35.1	41.1	51.0	42.0	56.8
45 to 54	5.7	15.1	18.3	12.5	12.5
55 and older	8.6	11.6	9.7	15.9	3.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	63.8	43.4	21.0	41.4	71.6
Males	36.2	56.6	79.0	58.6	28.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.0	14.7	9.6	9.6	16.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2
Asians	4.5	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.8
Blacks or African Americans	39.6	46.7	52.0	58.1	62.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6
Whites	59.1	52.7	48.2	43.2	40.3
More than one race	5.8	3.4	3.0	4.5	5.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	47.7	32.1	26.5	17.0	36.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	52.3	67.9	73.5	83.0	63.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.4	4.6	4.9	6.8	1.4
Disabled veterans	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	8.6	6.7	5.0	4.5	7.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	1.1	2.2	2.6	4.5	3.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	89.7	90.0	91.8	90.9	88.2

	School Status			Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Ex-Offenders		
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	14.4	4.6	7.6	10.8	5.5
Secondary school equivalency	3.4	9.5	20.1	10.8	10.5
Secondary school graduates	39.7	53.0	51.3	51.7	52.9
Some postsecondary	14.9	7.7	7.4	8.5	9.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	9.2	6.8	5.4	8.5	8.9
Associate's Degree	8.6	6.3	4.5	5.1	7.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	9.8	12.0	3.7	4.5	5.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	1.0	2.3	3.0
Not attending	0.0	100.0	99.0	97.7	97.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,369	\$5,026	\$4,089	\$3,074	\$4,697
None	27.6	37.5	49.1	51.7	31.4
\$1 to \$2,499	27.6	23.6	24.1	26.7	25.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.1	13.7	10.4	10.2	16.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.2	9.3	6.7	6.3	10.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.0	7.5	4.9	3.4	9.0
\$10,000 or more	3.4	8.4	4.8	1.7	7.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	36.2	41.0	52.8	61.4	62.8
TANF	1.7	2.3	1.5	4.0	7.5
SSI or SSDI	1.1	4.6	6.0	6.3	4.3
SNAP	36.2	39.1	51.2	59.7	61.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	75.9	76.3	85.8	100.0	87.6
Individuals with a disability	4.7	6.0	6.7	15.6	4.8
Long-term unemployed	10.9	18.3	24.7	37.5	19.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.3	2.9	5.7	100.0	2.9
Ex-offenders	6.9	20.4	100.0	40.3	18.5
Low income	72.4	71.4	83.5	100.0	86.1
English language learners	4.6	5.1	2.9	6.8	5.4
Basic skills deficient	4.6	5.5	4.9	9.7	5.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.4	1.8	2.4	5.7	2.5
Single parents	24.1	22.2	20.6	22.7	100.0
Displaced homemakers	2.3	1.2	1.3	5.1	2.3

**Table II-10**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	6,194	6,194	6,055	3,537	2,657
Statewide programs	*	*	*	*	*
Local programs	6,192	6,192	6,053	3,536	2,656
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	8.4	8.4	8.2	6.8	10.5
22 to 29	24.3	24.3	24.2	20.9	28.8
30 to 44	40.9	40.9	41.1	39.9	42.2
45 to 54	14.8	14.8	14.9	16.9	12.0
55 and older	11.5	11.5	11.5	15.4	6.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	44.0	44.0	44.0	45.6	41.9
Males	56.0	56.0	56.0	54.4	58.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.1	15.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
Asians	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.8
Blacks or African Americans	46.5	46.5	46.6	49.4	42.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9
Whites	52.9	52.9	52.7	49.7	57.2
More than one race	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	32.6	32.6	32.6	28.3	38.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	67.4	67.4	67.4	71.7	61.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.2	6.3
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Exhaustees	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.6	90.4

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.9	4.9	4.8	6.3	3.0
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	9.3	9.3	10.4	8.0
Secondary school graduates	52.6	52.6	52.7	49.3	57.0
Some postsecondary	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.0	9.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
Associate's Degree	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	12.0	12.0	12.0	13.9	9.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.6
Not attending	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.8	96.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,004	\$5,004	\$5,027	\$4,803	\$5,253
None	37.2	37.2	37.4	39.4	34.4
\$1 to \$2,499	23.7	23.7	23.4	24.5	22.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.5	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.4	9.4	9.4	8.4	10.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.8	8.5
\$10,000 or more	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.4	9.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	40.9	40.9	40.8	44.3	36.2
TANF	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.1
SSI or SSDI	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.3	3.4
SNAP	39.0	39.0	39.0	42.0	35.0
Other public assistance	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	76.3	76.3	76.1	79.0	72.7
Individuals with a disability	5.9	5.9	5.9	7.9	3.4
Long-term unemployed	18.1	18.1	18.3	20.0	15.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.7
Ex-offenders	20.0	20.0	19.8	24.7	13.8
Low income	71.4	71.4	71.2	74.1	67.7
English language learners	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.8	4.1
Basic skills deficient	5.5	5.5	5.3	6.0	4.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.5
Single parents	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.1
Displaced homemakers	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9

**Table II-11**  
**Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	6,194	6,194	6,055	3,537	2,657
Statewide programs	*	*	*	*	*
Local programs	6,192	6,192	6,053	3,536	2,656
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	521	521	498	241	280
22 to 29	1,504	1,504	1,467	738	766
30 to 44	2,533	2,533	2,489	1,412	1,121
45 to 54	919	919	902	599	320
55 and older	713	713	695	545	168
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	2,721	2,721	2,658	1,610	1,111
Males	3,460	3,460	3,384	1,918	1,542
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	858	858	846	478	380
American Indians/Alaska Natives	98	98	97	52	46
Asians	111	111	109	72	39
Blacks or African Americans	2,449	2,449	2,398	1,508	941
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	33	33	31	14	19
Whites	2,786	2,786	2,710	1,518	1,268
More than one race	181	181	178	98	83
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	2,018	2,018	1,976	1,001	1,017
Not employed or with layoff notice	4,176	4,176	4,079	2,536	1,640
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	282	282	278	166	116
Disabled veterans	50	50	50	35	15
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	57	57	57	39	18
Claimants referred by WPRS	3	3	3	0	3
Claimants not referred	420	420	413	253	167
Claimants exempt	10	10	10	4	6
Exhaustees	133	133	128	73	60
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	5,571	5,571	5,444	3,168	2,403

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	304	304	293	224	80
Secondary school equivalency	579	579	564	367	212
Secondary school graduates	3,260	3,260	3,191	1,745	1,515
Some postsecondary	489	489	480	246	243
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	427	427	417	243	184
Associate's Degree	393	393	384	220	173
Bachelor's Degree or higher	742	742	726	492	250
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	174	174	168	79	95
Not attending	6,020	6,020	5,887	3,458	2,562
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	2,306	2,306	2,263	1,392	914
\$1 to \$2,499	1,468	1,468	1,417	867	601
\$2,500 to \$4,999	859	859	847	476	383
\$5,000 to \$7,499	581	581	568	298	283
\$7,500 to \$9,999	468	468	458	241	227
\$10,000 or more	512	512	502	263	249
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	2,531	2,531	2,472	1,568	963
TANF	144	144	136	87	57
SSI or SSDI	276	276	272	186	90
SNAP	2,418	2,418	2,362	1,487	931
Other public assistance	7	7	7	6	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	4,726	4,726	4,608	2,795	1,931
Individuals with a disability	354	354	345	268	86
Long-term unemployed	1,122	1,122	1,109	708	414
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	176	176	169	132	44
Ex-offenders	1,239	1,239	1,200	872	367
Low income	4,422	4,422	4,314	2,622	1,800
English language learners	313	313	308	204	109
Basic skills deficient	338	338	320	212	126
Facing substantial cultural barrier	117	117	115	77	40
Single parents	1,381	1,381	1,348	793	588
Displaced homemakers	74	74	72	50	24

**Table II-12**  
**Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of trainees</b>					
All trainees	2,657	66	734	1,870	*
Statewide programs	*	0	0	*	*
Local programs	2,656	66	734	1,869	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	10.5	4.5	12.7	9.9	*
22 to 29	28.8	33.3	30.1	28.1	*
30 to 44	42.2	36.4	34.9	45.3	*
45 to 54	12.0	15.2	12.8	11.7	*
55 and older	6.3	10.6	9.5	4.9	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	41.9	53.0	38.8	42.5	*
Males	58.1	47.0	61.2	57.5	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	15.2	15.6	6.3	18.5	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.1	3.6	0.8	2.5	*
Asians	1.8	1.8	0.8	2.1	*
Blacks or African Americans	42.4	70.9	20.3	50.5	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.0	*
Whites	57.2	23.6	79.4	49.3	*
More than one race	3.7	0.0	1.6	4.7	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	38.3	25.8	35.8	39.6	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	61.7	74.2	64.2	60.4	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.4	0.0	6.8	3.5	*
Disabled veterans	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.4	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	3.0	0.1	0.8	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.1	*
Claimants not referred	6.3	10.6	3.3	7.4	*
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	*
Exhaustees	2.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	90.4	83.3	94.4	89.1	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.0	6.1	3.3	2.8	*
Secondary school equivalency	8.0	3.0	5.3	9.1	*
Secondary school graduates	57.0	60.6	53.8	58.3	*
Some postsecondary	9.1	6.1	8.9	9.4	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.9	6.1	6.0	7.4	*
Associate's Degree	6.5	3.0	9.0	5.6	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	9.4	15.2	13.8	7.4	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.6	3.0	2.7	4.0	*
Not attending	96.4	97.0	97.3	96.0	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,253	\$5,497	\$5,354	\$5,222	*
None	34.4	47.0	30.7	35.4	*
\$1 to \$2,499	22.6	22.7	21.9	22.8	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.4	10.6	14.4	14.6	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.7	7.6	13.8	9.5	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.5	4.5	10.8	7.8	*
\$10,000 or more	9.4	7.6	8.4	9.9	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	36.2	27.3	26.3	40.5	*
TANF	2.1	1.5	0.8	2.7	*
SSI or SSDI	3.4	0.0	2.3	3.9	*
SNAP	35.0	27.3	25.1	39.3	*
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	72.7	72.7	65.7	75.5	*
Individuals with a disability	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.7	*
Long-term unemployed	15.6	24.2	13.4	16.2	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.9	*
Ex-offenders	13.8	4.5	11.2	15.2	*
Low income	67.7	71.2	56.9	71.9	*
English language learners	4.1	1.5	1.2	5.3	*
Basic skills deficient	4.7	1.5	7.5	3.9	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.5	0.4	2.0	*
Single parents	22.1	24.2	14.2	25.2	*
Displaced homemakers	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.0	*

**Table II-13**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	160,349	213,820	206,096	3,517	4,528	6,194
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	62.7	67.5	61.9	60.0	56.9	57.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	8.3	6.4	5.8	4.8	4.8	2.3
WIOA Youth	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.8
Wagner-Peyser	56.4	63.6	58.1	57.2	53.6	54.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
Adult Education	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.5	1.3
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	81.7	82.9	81.0	74.2	67.2	72.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.9	99.4	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	40.1	43.0	39.0	52.1	44.5	50.5
Career guidance	60.5	60.0	57.9	23.9	25.2	22.7
Staff-assisted job search	46.4	49.5	45.0	89.1	89.7	91.3
Referred to employment	32.1	38.5	32.9	45.7	40.5	40.2
Referred to Federal training	31.7	27.6	28.5	6.7	7.5	9.0
Assistance with UI	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.5	1.3	0.7
Other basic services	36.7	42.8	37.3	66.1	65.6	66.1
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	76.6	74.8	78.2	98.3	96.5	97.8
IEP created	65.7	63.6	65.3	92.7	91.0	92.9
Internships or work experience	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.1	3.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.6	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
Transitional jobs	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.4
Other work experience	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.7	1.9
Financial literacy services	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.8
English as a second language services	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	6.0	4.8	5.8	20.2	18.8	17.6
Other individualized services	9.1	9.7	11.3	3.7	3.8	3.5

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>PA PY 2020</u>	<u>PA PY 2021</u>	<u>PA PY 2022</u>
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### Individualized Career Services (continued)

Method of individualized service-delivery  
(among method reported)

Virtual/online only	0.0	0.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	21.2	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	78.5	68.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	49.2	32.6	0.0	100.0	100.0

### Weeks Participated

Average number of weeks	33.0	38.1	23.3	39.4	32.6	27.4
4 or fewer weeks	25.5	29.8	32.1	6.9	14.8	10.7
5 to 13 weeks	13.7	17.4	19.6	15.2	21.6	20.9
14 to 26 weeks	18.1	15.7	19.6	21.8	24.4	31.4
27 to 52 weeks	19.7	13.7	16.5	27.9	19.0	25.3
53 to 104 weeks	17.1	11.6	8.7	23.7	14.0	8.8
More than 104 weeks	5.9	11.8	3.5	4.6	6.1	2.8

### Other Assistance

Needs-related payments	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4
Supportive services	20.1	15.9	16.7	13.6	10.6	11.9

### Reason for Exit

Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4
Health/medical	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.0	1.5
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

### Training Services

Received any training	43.3	38.4	38.7	42.3	40.4	42.9
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### Characteristics of Training (among trainees)

Number of trainees	69,402	82,092	79,665	1,487	1,831	2,657
Type of training						
On-the-job training	12.2	14.2	12.4	19.0	27.6	26.1
Skill upgrading	13.9	10.6	12.5	2.4	2.6	4.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.9	0.3	0.6	8.5	2.7	2.4
Customized training	2.7	2.6	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
Other occupational skills training	67.7	69.7	69.7	67.9	65.2	65.1
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.8

### Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
Other non-occupational training	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	74.4	74.9	76.9	81.2	81.5	82.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0.0	2.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	3.2	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	94.5	84.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	32.4	28.4	0.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	62.9	63.9	65.8	61.5	59.4	54.9
Pell grant recipients	7.4	5.9	5.3	13.5	11.1	8.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	26.4	28.2	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	30.5	28.4	23.2	22.7	19.7	15.6
4 or fewer weeks	13.1	14.3	16.2	12.4	15.6	18.9
5 to 13 weeks	26.3	31.9	35.3	34.9	38.2	41.9
14 to 26 weeks	20.9	20.6	21.5	22.1	25.8	25.9
27 to 52 weeks	21.3	16.3	15.9	20.6	12.5	9.0
53 to 104 weeks	14.9	13.0	8.5	9.0	7.1	3.6
More than 104 weeks	3.5	3.9	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
Occupation of training						
Management	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.0	1.5	2.1
Business and financial	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.1
Computer and mathematical	2.5	5.1	4.4	3.3	4.7	6.5
Architecture and engineering	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.9
Education, training, and library	2.7	2.2	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	19.5	19.1	15.7	19.4	16.2	12.6
Healthcare support	13.0	14.6	14.3	6.9	7.7	6.2
Food preparation and serving related	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2
Personal care and service	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.3
Sales and related	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.3
Office and administrative support	5.8	5.0	4.4	6.5	8.2	6.7
Construction and extraction	5.0	5.1	4.7	8.8	6.3	5.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.2	4.7	3.7	4.5	4.4	3.3
Production	8.9	8.2	6.7	10.6	12.5	9.3
Transportation and material moving	23.1	23.4	31.2	29.0	32.2	41.4
Other occupations	6.0	5.2	5.1	3.9	2.2	2.4

**Table II-14**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	160,349	213,820	206,096	3,517	4,528	6,194
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	100,569	144,302	127,669	2,111	2,575	3,554
WIOA Dislocated Worker	13,364	13,636	11,980	170	218	141
WIOA Youth	2,697	3,471	3,670	74	140	176
Wagner-Peyser	90,358	135,921	119,831	2,010	2,429	3,397
Vocational Rehabilitation	671	738	744	16	11	11
Adult Education	884	1,000	1,203	52	51	74
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	38	35	35	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	8	7	12	0	*	0
Veterans' programs	1,826	2,213	2,065	75	67	78
Vocational Education	163	167	119	0	0	*
YouthBuild	13	6	19	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	28	35	33	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	1,474	2,273	1,564	5	*	*
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	131,004	177,332	166,954	2,609	3,044	4,481
Any staff-assisted basic career service	158,512	212,517	205,262	3,517	4,528	6,194
Workforce information services	64,233	92,008	80,409	1,832	2,013	3,126
Career guidance	96,998	128,351	119,328	839	1,141	1,405
Staff-assisted job search	74,340	105,868	92,728	3,134	4,060	5,654
Referred to employment	51,422	82,333	67,793	1,609	1,834	2,493
Referred to Federal training	50,760	59,004	58,639	235	340	558
Assistance with UI	1,563	2,026	2,826	88	57	42
Other basic services	58,779	91,411	76,946	2,325	2,971	4,097
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	122,749	160,012	161,182	3,456	4,371	6,055
IEP created	105,317	135,966	134,622	3,262	4,121	5,757
Internships or work experience	5,709	8,450	8,022	167	184	236
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2,636	4,530	3,545	16	17	36
Transitional jobs	1,143	1,429	1,700	58	45	84
Other work experience	2,256	2,745	3,062	93	122	116
Financial literacy services	2,035	2,876	3,481	17	40	47
English as a second language services	1,061	1,531	1,945	*	0	0
Pre-vocational services	9,607	10,322	12,027	710	853	1,089
Other individualized services	14,663	20,725	23,191	130	173	216

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>PA PY 2020</u>	<u>PA PY 2021</u>	<u>PA PY 2022</u>
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0	88	3,370	0	0	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0	6,312	27,446	0	0	0
In-person only	0	23,336	66,087	0	0	0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0	28,838	46,962	0	1,640	5,609
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	40,832	63,768	66,245	241	672	663
5 to 13 weeks	22,024	37,188	40,355	533	980	1,297
14 to 26 weeks	29,011	33,659	40,403	768	1,104	1,944
27 to 52 weeks	31,648	29,348	33,945	981	861	1,569
53 to 104 weeks	27,413	24,697	17,907	833	633	548
More than 104 weeks	9,421	25,160	7,241	161	278	173
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	430	513	806	35	27	24
Supportive services	32,196	34,098	34,512	478	482	736
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	402	436	489	24	19	27
Health/medical	1,159	1,111	1,029	76	90	92
Deceased	231	234	184	5	5	9
Reserve called to active duty	18	18	11	0	*	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	69,402	82,092	79,665	1,487	1,831	2,657
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	69,402	82,092	79,665	1,487	1,831	2,657
Type of training						
On-the-job training	8,437	11,667	9,901	283	505	694
Skill upgrading	9,628	8,742	9,981	35	47	110
Entrepreneurial training	162	224	202	0	0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	604	270	460	127	50	64
Customized training	1,890	2,123	1,950	7	8	19
Other occupational skills training	46,974	57,255	55,552	1,010	1,193	1,730
Prerequisite training	217	199	218	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	1,620	1,980	1,790	16	20	21

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>PA PY 2020</u>	<u>PA PY 2021</u>	<u>PA PY 2022</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of training (continued)						
Other non-occupational training	337	115	173	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	461	158	215	0	0	0
Completed training	51,659	61,500	61,237	1,207	1,493	2,200
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0	369	2,544	0	0	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0	495	5,096	0	0	0
In-person only	0	14,750	41,936	0	0	0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0	7,498	19,671	0	559	2,466
ITA established	43,647	52,417	52,447	914	1,088	1,460
Pell grant recipients	5,153	4,823	4,210	201	203	218
Program(s) operated by the private sector	18,302	23,171	25,608	0	0	0
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	9,063	11,713	12,881	185	286	501
5 to 13 weeks	18,285	26,163	28,148	519	699	1,113
14 to 26 weeks	14,515	16,946	17,099	329	473	688
27 to 52 weeks	14,789	13,411	12,648	306	228	239
53 to 104 weeks	10,308	10,684	6,762	134	130	95
More than 104 weeks	2,434	3,165	2,122	14	15	21
Occupation of training						
Management	1,883	2,406	2,055	26	28	54
Business and financial	795	955	884	26	11	29
Computer and mathematical	1,450	4,054	3,498	43	86	172
Architecture and engineering	1,146	1,429	1,147	15	28	23
Education, training, and library	1,549	1,771	1,586	5	8	11
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11,176	15,321	12,356	255	293	331
Healthcare support	7,487	11,684	11,267	91	140	163
Food preparation and serving related	632	771	828	12	7	5
Personal care and service	652	930	1,296	16	8	8
Sales and related	360	582	750	5	22	33
Office and administrative support	3,339	4,018	3,453	86	148	175
Construction and extraction	2,886	4,096	3,733	116	114	156
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,988	3,797	2,892	59	80	87
Production	5,088	6,537	5,290	139	226	245
Transportation and material moving	13,258	18,765	24,554	381	584	1,088
Other occupations	3,443	4,126	4,052	51	39	63

**Table II-15**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>18 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	521	1,504	2,533	919	713
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	64.9	57.5	55.7	56.7	58.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.4	3.4
WIOA Youth	20.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	54.5	54.7	54.2	55.3	57.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.0	5.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	62.4	71.3	72.7	74.5	77.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	44.9	49.9	51.9	50.2	51.1
Career guidance	19.6	22.2	22.6	25.2	22.9
Staff-assisted job search	89.3	91.5	92.0	90.0	91.4
Referred to employment	31.1	35.8	39.8	45.9	50.8
Referred to Federal training	7.1	9.2	9.8	9.1	7.0
Assistance with UI	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4
Other basic services	69.9	65.4	65.2	64.3	70.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	95.6	97.5	98.3	98.2	97.5
IEP created	84.6	92.2	94.7	94.2	92.8
Internships or work experience	12.7	4.2	2.3	2.7	2.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7
Other work experience	7.3	2.3	1.0	0.9	1.3
Financial literacy services	3.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	12.3	16.5	18.3	20.2	17.8
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	5.2	3.1	3.0	3.8	4.3

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	29.6	27.5	27.3	27.9	24.9
4 or fewer weeks	11.1	9.7	10.4	10.3	14.2
5 to 13 weeks	19.8	19.7	20.5	21.8	24.8
14 to 26 weeks	31.5	32.2	31.7	31.1	29.0
27 to 52 weeks	24.4	26.4	26.1	24.2	22.7
53 to 104 weeks	8.8	9.6	8.8	9.6	6.3
More than 104 weeks	4.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.9
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4
Supportive services	15.5	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.4
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4
Health/medical	0.4	0.9	1.3	2.1	3.5
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	53.7	50.9	44.3	34.8	23.6
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	280	766	1,121	320	168
Type of training					
On-the-job training	27.9	27.2	22.0	28.8	41.1
Skill upgrading	2.1	4.3	4.1	5.9	3.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.1	2.9	2.1	3.1	3.6
Customized training	3.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.0
Other occupational skills training	56.4	63.2	71.5	62.2	50.6
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	86.1	83.9	81.4	83.8	79.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	46.4	51.2	60.1	57.5	46.4
Pell grant recipients	10.0	9.1	8.7	6.3	1.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.0	14.7	15.2	16.0	15.5
4 or fewer weeks	13.6	20.0	19.8	18.4	17.3
5 to 13 weeks	41.4	41.4	43.8	40.3	35.1
14 to 26 weeks	28.2	26.6	23.3	26.3	35.7
27 to 52 weeks	9.6	9.0	8.5	10.6	8.3
53 to 104 weeks	5.7	2.6	3.7	3.4	3.0
More than 104 weeks	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.6
Occupation of training					
Management	2.9	1.1	1.3	4.1	6.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	3.0
Computer and mathematical	5.5	9.2	6.0	4.1	4.2
Architecture and engineering	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.2
Education, training, and library	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15.1	14.4	12.5	8.8	7.8
Healthcare support	10.7	6.2	5.2	5.0	7.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.2
Personal care and service	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6
Sales and related	0.7	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.6
Office and administrative support	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.3	13.2
Construction and extraction	14.7	7.4	4.5	2.8	0.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.5	2.9	3.3	2.2	3.6
Production	11.4	6.9	9.1	11.6	14.4
Transportation and material moving	22.4	38.5	46.7	49.7	34.7
Other occupations	2.2	3.4	1.8	1.9	3.0

**Table II-16**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	858	5,037	2,645	2,296	330
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	56.2	57.6	53.7	61.1	51.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.5	2.5	3.3	1.3	2.7
WIOA Youth	0.9	3.1	4.2	1.9	1.8
Wagner-Peyser	54.3	54.9	50.0	59.6	48.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6
Adult Education	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.5	1.4	2.1	0.6	1.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	78.0	71.5	69.1	74.8	72.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	51.3	50.5	43.5	58.2	46.7
Career guidance	19.1	22.5	28.6	15.2	20.9
Staff-assisted job search	92.9	90.9	86.8	95.3	94.2
Referred to employment	44.4	39.2	45.9	33.9	33.9
Referred to Federal training	6.3	9.5	10.1	8.1	14.5
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.0
Other basic services	59.1	67.3	65.1	67.4	67.0
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	98.6	97.6	97.2	97.9	98.2
IEP created	96.7	92.3	92.0	92.4	95.5
Internships or work experience	1.9	4.1	4.4	3.9	2.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.6	1.5	1.0	2.2	0.9
Other work experience	0.9	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.8
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.6
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	22.5	16.9	23.3	11.5	15.2
Other individualized services	1.5	3.9	3.7	4.1	2.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	30.1	27.0	29.6	24.0	29.6
4 or fewer weeks	7.7	11.1	8.8	13.2	12.4
5 to 13 weeks	16.3	21.6	20.6	22.9	17.9
14 to 26 weeks	32.9	31.0	33.0	29.2	30.6
27 to 52 weeks	32.1	24.5	23.1	26.3	26.7
53 to 104 weeks	7.7	9.1	10.7	7.0	9.1
More than 104 weeks	3.4	2.7	3.9	1.4	3.3
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6
Supportive services	6.8	12.9	12.5	12.9	10.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	1.3	1.5	2.2	0.7	1.2
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	44.3	42.2	45.6	37.8	43.6
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	380	2,127	1,205	869	144
Type of training					
On-the-job training	10.8	27.6	38.7	13.1	11.1
Skill upgrading	1.1	4.9	2.1	8.7	2.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
ABE or ESL with other training	2.6	2.4	1.0	4.5	1.4
Customized training	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.4
Other occupational skills training	85.5	62.3	55.3	71.8	81.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.2	1.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	86.1	81.8	85.1	75.9	87.5
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	79.7	51.1	53.4	51.4	56.9
Pell grant recipients	4.2	9.0	11.7	4.9	9.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	13.2	15.9	18.3	12.1	18.0
4 or fewer weeks	13.4	20.4	16.1	27.0	13.2
5 to 13 weeks	55.3	39.2	38.1	40.5	48.6
14 to 26 weeks	23.4	26.2	28.8	23.0	21.5
27 to 52 weeks	5.8	9.5	11.0	7.4	8.3
53 to 104 weeks	0.8	4.0	5.1	1.8	6.9
More than 104 weeks	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.2	1.4
Occupation of training					
Management	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.4
Business and financial	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.4
Computer and mathematical	4.7	7.1	4.6	9.9	9.9
Architecture and engineering	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.2	2.1
Education, training, and library	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.6	13.4	15.0	10.5	12.7
Healthcare support	6.6	6.3	5.1	7.7	7.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Personal care and service	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.7
Office and administrative support	5.3	7.0	6.0	6.8	12.7
Construction and extraction	3.7	6.4	6.4	6.6	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	3.6	5.8	0.8	0.7
Production	4.5	10.2	14.5	3.7	6.3
Transportation and material moving	64.1	37.5	32.7	47.7	38.0
Other occupations	0.5	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.1

**Table II-17**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	2,721	3,460	2,018	4,176	354
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	58.0	57.0	55.4	58.4	68.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.5	2.1	0.5	3.1	2.0
WIOA Youth	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	7.1
Wagner-Peyser	55.8	54.2	53.5	55.5	62.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.4
Adult Education	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	2.1	0.9	1.4	5.9
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	73.6	71.3	69.9	73.5	77.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	51.0	50.0	48.4	51.5	50.3
Career guidance	24.7	21.1	26.7	20.8	26.6
Staff-assisted job search	90.7	91.7	90.1	91.8	86.7
Referred to employment	40.3	40.2	37.1	41.8	53.7
Referred to Federal training	9.7	8.4	9.8	8.6	13.0
Assistance with UI	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8
Other basic services	67.7	64.9	66.1	66.2	71.5
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.7	97.5
IEP created	92.5	93.3	92.1	93.3	90.7
Internships or work experience	3.0	4.5	2.5	4.4	7.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.7
Transitional jobs	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	3.1
Other work experience	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.5
Financial literacy services	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	15.8	19.0	15.6	18.5	18.9
Other individualized services	3.8	3.2	4.3	3.1	4.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	30.4	25.0	29.9	26.2	35.6
4 or fewer weeks	10.8	10.6	8.9	11.6	8.8
5 to 13 weeks	20.7	21.1	17.1	22.8	18.4
14 to 26 weeks	28.7	33.5	31.9	31.1	29.7
27 to 52 weeks	24.2	26.3	28.5	23.8	22.9
53 to 104 weeks	11.5	6.8	10.1	8.2	12.7
More than 104 weeks	4.2	1.7	3.5	2.5	7.6
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.1
Supportive services	12.6	11.3	10.3	12.6	13.3
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6
Health/medical	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.8	5.9
Deceased	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	40.8	44.6	50.4	39.3	24.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	1,111	1,542	1,017	1,640	86
Type of training					
On-the-job training	23.5	28.0	23.8	27.6	19.8
Skill upgrading	5.0	3.6	5.7	3.2	4.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2
ABE or ESL with other training	3.2	1.9	1.7	2.9	2.3
Customized training	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.0
Other occupational skills training	65.3	65.0	65.7	64.8	69.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.2
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Completed training	80.0	84.8	85.3	81.2	70.9
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	51.9	57.3	55.7	54.5	65.1
Pell grant recipients	14.2	3.8	11.5	6.2	14.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.1	12.4	17.5	14.4	23.9
4 or fewer weeks	15.5	21.3	17.0	20.0	12.8
5 to 13 weeks	35.7	46.2	39.1	43.6	31.4
14 to 26 weeks	27.9	24.5	27.4	24.9	22.1
27 to 52 weeks	13.2	6.0	10.7	7.9	25.6
53 to 104 weeks	6.3	1.6	4.5	3.0	7.0
More than 104 weeks	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.2
Occupation of training					
Management	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.3	0.0
Business and financial	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.4
Computer and mathematical	6.5	6.5	4.5	7.8	10.6
Architecture and engineering	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.9	4.7
Education, training, and library	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	27.2	2.0	18.0	9.3	12.9
Healthcare support	13.9	0.7	7.2	5.6	7.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Personal care and service	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
Sales and related	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.2
Office and administrative support	12.4	2.4	6.0	7.1	12.9
Construction and extraction	1.7	9.0	6.5	5.6	5.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	5.3	3.6	3.1	2.4
Production	5.6	12.0	7.4	10.5	12.9
Transportation and material moving	21.9	55.5	40.4	42.0	23.5
Other occupations	3.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	4.7

**Table II-18**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	490	133	5,571	1,122	74
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	74.5	68.4	55.6	64.3	70.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	19.4	10.5	0.6	1.0	5.4
WIOA Youth	1.8	0.8	3.0	0.6	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	68.2	63.2	53.5	63.2	67.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Adult Education	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	4.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	89.4	78.2	70.7	78.5	83.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	68.0	66.9	48.5	57.5	50.0
Career guidance	32.2	12.8	22.1	20.2	13.5
Staff-assisted job search	89.8	91.7	91.4	92.6	90.5
Referred to employment	49.8	37.6	39.5	41.5	52.7
Referred to Federal training	17.3	10.5	8.2	8.2	13.5
Assistance with UI	3.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.7
Other basic services	81.0	78.9	64.5	65.7	77.0
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	98.6	96.2	97.7	98.8	97.3
IEP created	95.5	92.5	92.7	96.5	97.3
Internships or work experience	2.0	2.3	4.0	5.0	1.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0
Transitional jobs	1.0	2.3	1.4	2.1	0.0
Other work experience	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	1.4
Financial literacy services	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	20.6	8.3	17.5	19.2	8.1
Other individualized services	2.4	1.5	3.6	1.7	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	37.1	26.7	26.5	24.1	38.3
4 or fewer weeks	5.3	3.0	11.4	9.6	18.9
5 to 13 weeks	16.5	21.8	21.3	23.4	16.2
14 to 26 weeks	28.8	30.1	31.6	32.4	17.6
27 to 52 weeks	27.8	38.3	24.8	26.6	24.3
53 to 104 weeks	15.7	6.0	8.3	6.5	13.5
More than 104 weeks	5.9	0.8	2.6	1.3	9.5
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Supportive services	12.7	15.8	11.7	12.4	6.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0
Health/medical	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.0	0.0
Deceased	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	39.6	45.1	43.1	36.9	32.4
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	194	60	2,403	414	24
Type of training					
On-the-job training	12.9	21.7	27.3	22.5	16.7
Skill upgrading	2.1	1.7	4.4	4.3	8.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	4.6	1.7	2.2	3.9	4.2
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
Other occupational skills training	79.4	75.0	63.7	68.6	70.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	83.0	81.7	82.8	80.7	83.3
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	74.2	66.7	53.1	55.1	58.3
Pell grant recipients	8.8	3.3	8.3	3.9	12.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.2	10.1	15.4	12.5	29.0
4 or fewer weeks	19.1	25.0	18.7	21.0	12.5
5 to 13 weeks	33.0	48.3	42.4	47.1	45.8
14 to 26 weeks	23.2	23.3	26.2	23.4	12.5
27 to 52 weeks	15.5	3.3	8.6	6.5	12.5
53 to 104 weeks	8.8	0.0	3.2	1.2	12.5
More than 104 weeks	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	4.2
Occupation of training					
Management	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.0
Business and financial	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.5	8.3
Computer and mathematical	6.8	5.0	6.6	8.5	12.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.6	5.0	12.9	10.5	12.5
Healthcare support	8.4	3.3	6.1	5.6	4.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0
Personal care and service	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	5.0	1.3	1.9	4.2
Office and administrative support	7.9	1.7	6.7	8.3	20.8
Construction and extraction	4.7	1.7	6.1	5.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	1.7	3.4	2.4	0.0
Production	3.2	8.3	9.8	7.8	4.2
Transportation and material moving	47.4	61.7	40.4	43.1	33.3
Other occupations	1.6	5.0	2.4	2.4	0.0

**Table II-19**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Priority Group</b>	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	4,726	282	144	4,422	597
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	55.2	55.7	50.7	54.7	64.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.2	2.1	0.7	2.0	2.8
WIOA Youth	3.3	1.1	4.2	3.4	12.4
Wagner-Peyser	52.0	54.6	47.2	51.5	55.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7
Adult Education	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.7	27.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	71.3	74.5	70.8	71.3	70.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	49.6	52.8	50.7	49.5	49.1
Career guidance	19.7	28.0	11.8	18.7	21.6
Staff-assisted job search	91.0	90.4	84.0	90.8	94.6
Referred to employment	38.8	54.3	38.2	38.2	42.4
Referred to Federal training	9.2	13.1	15.3	9.1	10.6
Assistance with UI	0.6	2.8	0.0	0.5	0.8
Other basic services	64.1	70.9	70.8	63.8	62.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	97.5	98.6	94.4	97.6	96.1
IEP created	92.9	92.2	86.8	93.0	88.6
Internships or work experience	4.5	3.2	7.6	4.7	8.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	3.0
Transitional jobs	1.6	1.4	3.5	1.7	1.7
Other work experience	2.2	1.4	4.2	2.2	3.4
Financial literacy services	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.8
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	18.6	18.1	16.7	18.7	15.4
Other individualized services	3.2	5.3	4.9	3.2	2.5

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	27.7	25.2	27.8	27.7	32.0
4 or fewer weeks	11.3	11.3	10.4	11.3	9.2
5 to 13 weeks	21.4	24.8	22.9	21.6	18.3
14 to 26 weeks	30.1	31.9	33.3	30.0	30.2
27 to 52 weeks	25.0	21.6	18.1	24.9	27.3
53 to 104 weeks	9.2	7.8	13.2	9.2	11.2
More than 104 weeks	3.0	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.9
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Supportive services	12.9	13.5	9.7	13.3	10.1
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.2
Health/medical	1.7	1.8	4.2	1.7	1.8
Deceased	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	40.9	41.1	39.6	40.7	37.4
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	1,931	116	57	1,800	223
Type of training					
On-the-job training	23.8	41.4	10.5	22.1	26.9
Skill upgrading	4.7	2.6	12.3	4.9	0.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	2.4	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.4
Customized training	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
Other occupational skills training	67.1	53.4	71.9	68.2	66.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.4
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Completed training	80.4	84.5	77.2	79.4	88.3
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	56.7	47.4	49.1	57.8	60.1
Pell grant recipients	8.3	5.2	5.3	8.7	5.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	16.0	13.1	16.3	16.1	15.8
4 or fewer weeks	20.2	19.0	31.6	20.3	20.2
5 to 13 weeks	41.7	46.6	42.1	41.6	40.8
14 to 26 weeks	23.7	25.9	8.8	23.4	25.6
27 to 52 weeks	9.2	6.9	10.5	9.3	8.5
53 to 104 weeks	4.3	1.7	5.3	4.3	4.5
More than 104 weeks	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.4
Occupation of training					
Management	1.5	3.5	0.0	1.1	3.2
Business and financial	0.9	0.9	3.5	0.9	0.5
Computer and mathematical	6.3	3.5	1.8	6.7	1.4
Architecture and engineering	0.8	1.8	0.0	0.8	1.4
Education, training, and library	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.5	6.1	19.3	12.4	13.1
Healthcare support	7.0	0.9	17.5	7.3	3.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Personal care and service	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
Sales and related	1.2	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.9
Office and administrative support	6.7	5.3	24.6	6.6	8.6
Construction and extraction	5.6	7.0	3.5	5.7	2.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.1	9.6	1.8	2.9	4.5
Production	9.0	16.7	3.5	8.7	8.1
Transportation and material moving	42.2	38.6	22.8	42.5	50.7
Other occupations	2.8	7.0	0.0	2.7	1.4

**Table II-20**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	304	3,839	489	427	1,135
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	62.2	57.3	55.2	56.7	57.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.9
WIOA Youth	11.2	3.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
Wagner-Peyser	53.6	54.6	54.8	55.5	55.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Adult Education	2.6	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	65.5	71.1	76.7	74.7	75.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	50.7	50.3	51.5	51.1	50.2
Career guidance	11.5	22.4	21.7	26.2	25.7
Staff-assisted job search	91.8	91.2	90.6	88.1	92.8
Referred to employment	31.3	37.2	42.7	43.3	50.8
Referred to Federal training	8.2	9.7	7.6	10.3	7.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.4
Other basic services	60.5	65.1	68.9	72.4	67.5
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	96.4	97.8	98.2	97.7	97.8
IEP created	91.4	93.2	92.0	93.9	92.4
Internships or work experience	12.5	4.3	1.8	2.1	1.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
Transitional jobs	4.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.4
Other work experience	4.9	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.0
Financial literacy services	3.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	13.8	18.2	16.0	22.0	15.4
Other individualized services	2.0	3.0	5.3	3.3	4.9

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	28.2	27.2	29.5	26.2	27.1
4 or fewer weeks	13.5	10.5	11.2	10.1	10.5
5 to 13 weeks	20.7	20.6	21.3	22.7	21.5
14 to 26 weeks	30.6	31.4	28.8	32.1	32.5
27 to 52 weeks	21.7	26.0	25.2	26.2	23.6
53 to 104 weeks	10.2	8.9	9.6	6.3	9.1
More than 104 weeks	3.3	2.6	3.9	2.6	2.8
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
Supportive services	15.1	12.1	12.5	12.6	9.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0
Health/medical	1.3	1.2	1.6	3.7	1.5
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	26.3	45.0	49.7	43.1	37.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	80	1,727	243	184	423
Type of training					
On-the-job training	30.0	23.6	24.7	22.8	37.8
Skill upgrading	1.3	4.7	4.5	1.1	3.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	3.8	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.8
Customized training	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
Other occupational skills training	61.3	66.8	67.1	73.4	54.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	68.8	82.3	82.3	85.3	86.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	61.3	57.8	53.1	57.1	42.3
Pell grant recipients	3.8	8.5	8.2	14.7	5.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	13.0	15.2	18.1	17.1	15.7
4 or fewer weeks	17.5	20.8	18.1	13.0	14.2
5 to 13 weeks	50.0	41.5	40.3	47.3	40.7
14 to 26 weeks	22.5	24.7	25.5	25.0	31.9
27 to 52 weeks	6.3	8.6	9.9	10.3	10.2
53 to 104 weeks	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.3	2.8
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.1	0.2
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	1.6	2.5	1.6	4.1
Business and financial	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	3.4
Computer and mathematical	0.0	4.0	12.5	8.2	13.9
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.2
Education, training, and library	3.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.5	11.7	17.1	13.7	15.1
Healthcare support	6.3	6.7	6.3	7.7	3.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7
Personal care and service	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7
Sales and related	2.5	1.0	2.1	0.5	1.9
Office and administrative support	7.5	4.7	7.9	11.5	11.8
Construction and extraction	3.8	6.4	5.4	5.5	5.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	3.6	2.1	2.2	3.1
Production	18.8	9.5	10.0	10.4	5.8
Transportation and material moving	48.8	47.6	29.6	36.1	23.3
Other occupations	2.5	2.0	3.8	0.0	4.1

**Table II-21**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	174	6,020	1,239	176	1,381
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	55.2	57.4	44.1	65.9	56.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.7	2.3	1.0	0.6	1.6
WIOA Youth	3.4	2.8	1.8	3.4	2.7
Wagner-Peyser	52.3	54.9	42.0	63.6	53.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Adult Education	2.3	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.3	1.0	2.3	0.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	62.1	72.6	62.8	72.2	74.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	43.7	50.7	40.9	60.2	53.5
Career guidance	27.0	22.6	16.1	10.2	22.8
Staff-assisted job search	82.8	91.5	89.2	96.0	91.2
Referred to employment	31.0	40.5	36.3	35.8	39.8
Referred to Federal training	12.6	8.9	8.3	9.7	13.5
Assistance with UI	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4
Other basic services	75.9	65.9	53.3	70.5	66.0
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	96.6	97.8	96.9	96.0	97.6
IEP created	91.4	93.0	92.2	94.3	92.2
Internships or work experience	4.6	3.8	7.0	6.8	3.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5
Transitional jobs	1.1	1.4	3.6	5.1	1.9
Other work experience	1.7	1.9	3.2	1.1	1.1
Financial literacy services	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	8.6	17.8	25.6	20.5	15.4
Other individualized services	4.6	3.5	3.4	1.7	4.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	37.3	27.1	21.8	21.8	29.9
4 or fewer weeks	10.9	10.7	12.6	14.2	9.9
5 to 13 weeks	15.5	21.1	27.2	32.4	18.5
14 to 26 weeks	19.0	31.7	30.9	25.6	29.2
27 to 52 weeks	32.2	25.1	22.4	21.6	28.8
53 to 104 weeks	17.8	8.6	5.9	4.0	10.5
More than 104 weeks	4.6	2.7	1.0	2.3	3.1
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5
Supportive services	12.6	11.9	13.8	19.9	12.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.7	0.2
Health/medical	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.5
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	54.6	42.6	29.6	25.0	42.6
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	95	2,562	367	44	588
Type of training					
On-the-job training	17.9	26.4	21.5	15.9	16.7
Skill upgrading	0.0	4.3	3.3	0.0	8.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	2.1	2.4	0.8	2.3	2.7
Customized training	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Other occupational skills training	76.8	64.7	73.0	79.5	70.6
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	85.3	82.7	78.2	77.3	81.5
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	65.3	54.6	65.4	45.5	56.5
Pell grant recipients	31.6	7.3	3.8	9.1	11.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	26.1	15.2	10.8	9.8	16.0
4 or fewer weeks	8.4	19.2	28.9	20.5	23.0
5 to 13 weeks	25.3	42.5	46.3	61.4	39.1
14 to 26 weeks	40.0	25.4	18.8	15.9	23.1
27 to 52 weeks	16.8	8.7	4.1	0.0	9.0
53 to 104 weeks	6.3	3.5	1.4	2.3	4.8
More than 104 weeks	3.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.0
Occupation of training					
Management	1.1	2.1	1.9	4.7	0.5
Business and financial	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.0
Computer and mathematical	8.5	6.5	1.4	0.0	3.6
Architecture and engineering	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	42.6	11.5	3.8	14.0	20.0
Healthcare support	11.7	6.0	1.6	7.0	11.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
Personal care and service	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.3	0.5
Sales and related	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	1.0
Office and administrative support	4.3	6.7	2.2	14.0	8.9
Construction and extraction	3.2	6.0	6.0	4.7	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.3	1.7
Production	5.3	9.5	12.4	11.6	6.0
Transportation and material moving	14.9	42.4	64.6	37.2	36.8
Other occupations	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.7

**Table II-23**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	206,096	99.7	78.2	61.3	38.7
Alabama	5,336	100.0	99.7	54.0	46.0
Alaska	452	100.0	99.8	17.7	82.3
American Samoa	52	100.0	32.7	98.1	-
Arizona	6,524	100.0	82.7	46.4	53.6
Arkansas	702	100.0	98.3	21.9	78.1
California	29,576	100.0	83.3	62.9	37.1
Colorado	2,295	100.0	99.6	37.5	62.5
Connecticut	981	100.0	98.5	52.3	47.7
Delaware	336	100.0	99.1	3.3	96.7
District of Columbia	408	100.0	100.0	56.4	43.6
Florida	4,907	100.0	90.0	8.1	91.9
Georgia	2,358	100.0	98.9	9.2	90.8
Guam	138	100.0	99.3	46.4	53.6
Hawaii	226	100.0	96.0	52.7	47.3
Idaho	259	100.0	100.0	49.8	50.2
Illinois	4,692	100.0	100.0	16.6	83.4
Indiana	4,398	100.0	95.5	62.9	37.1
Iowa	481	100.0	98.3	39.3	60.7
Kansas	1,483	100.0	67.2	61.2	38.8
Kentucky	1,627	100.0	100.0	42.7	57.3
Louisiana	2,519	100.0	90.8	35.5	64.5
Maine	473	99.6	97.9	47.8	52.2
Maryland	1,274	100.0	99.0	40.4	59.6
Massachusetts	880	100.0	99.9	36.6	63.4
Michigan	4,804	99.9	99.8	34.6	65.4
Minnesota	879	100.0	100.0	38.1	61.9
Mississippi	3,738	100.0	96.1	40.7	59.3
Missouri	5,011	100.0	74.1	72.1	27.9
Montana	141	100.0	100.0	36.2	63.8
Nebraska	499	100.0	99.6	33.5	66.5
Nevada	2,554	100.0	100.0	47.0	53.0
New Hampshire	339	100.0	99.7	27.1	72.9
New Jersey	1,641	97.1	87.2	14.6	85.3
New Mexico	1,873	100.0	78.0	7.2	92.8
New York	45,509	99.9	46.2	92.5	7.5
North Carolina	3,072	100.0	98.8	17.9	82.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	299	100.0	98.0	25.1	74.9
Northern Mariana Islands	98	100.0	98.0	57.1	42.9
Ohio	6,825	100.0	88.2	64.7	35.3
Oklahoma	1,536	100.0	99.8	30.9	69.1
Oregon	6,852	100.0	40.1	73.0	27.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	6,194	100.0	97.8	57.1	42.9
Puerto Rico	3,432	87.6	72.1	61.9	34.6
Rhode Island	75	100.0	93.3	12.0	88.0
South Carolina	2,635	100.0	100.0	43.3	56.7
South Dakota	1,976	100.0	99.9	90.0	10.0
Tennessee	4,184	100.0	99.7	28.5	71.5
Texas	10,709	100.0	99.3	64.8	35.2
Utah	821	100.0	99.9	39.5	60.5
Vermont	111	100.0	100.0	27.0	73.0
Virgin Islands	103	100.0	92.2	36.9	63.1
Virginia	2,066	100.0	100.0	24.2	75.8
Washington	12,188	99.8	62.9	90.4	9.4
West Virginia	1,771	99.7	99.0	29.1	70.6
Wisconsin	1,639	100.0	98.7	45.6	54.4
Wyoming	145	100.0	100.0	27.6	72.4

**Table II-24**  
**Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	79,665	-	16.9	82.7	-
Alabama	2,455	-	23.8	76.5	-
Alaska	372	0.0	27.7	73.1	0.0
American Samoa	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	3,496	-	21.2	78.7	0.0
Arkansas	548	-	-	98.2	-
California	10,968	-	18.7	82.1	-
Colorado	1,435	-	13.1	94.4	0.0
Connecticut	468	0.0	4.1	96.6	0.0
Delaware	325	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	178	0.0	9.0	88.8	3.4
Florida	4,509	-	21.2	77.9	-
Georgia	2,140	-	4.4	95.9	0.0
Guam	74	0.0	25.7	91.9	0.0
Hawaii	107	0.0	6.5	94.4	0.0
Idaho	130	-	11.5	89.2	3.8
Illinois	3,911	-	6.8	93.2	-
Indiana	1,632	-	-	97.3	0.0
Iowa	292	0.0	4.1	96.6	0.0
Kansas	576	-	21.5	78.8	0.0
Kentucky	932	0.0	-	97.2	0.0
Louisiana	1,626	0.0	8.7	91.6	0.0
Maine	247	0.0	4.5	96.4	0.0
Maryland	759	-	-	96.3	-
Massachusetts	558	-	-	98.7	-
Michigan	3,144	-	11.8	87.1	-
Minnesota	544	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	2,215	0.0	57.5	42.7	0.0
Missouri	1,400	0.0	8.2	92.0	-
Montana	90	-	-	96.7	0.0
Nebraska	332	0.0	22.3	86.1	-
Nevada	1,353	-	5.8	93.3	4.7
New Hampshire	247	-	17.4	90.3	0.0
New Jersey	1,400	8.6	4.7	87.1	0.0
New Mexico	1,738	-	46.5	54.8	-
New York	3,391	-	20.6	78.7	-
North Carolina	2,523	0.0	8.3	92.3	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
North Dakota	224	0.0	7.6	92.4	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	42	0.0	61.9	40.5	0.0
Ohio	2,409	-	19.7	75.1	4.0
Oklahoma	1,062	-	5.8	94.9	0.0
Oregon	1,852	-	18.8	81.4	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,657	-	27.6	70.4	-
Puerto Rico	1,187	-	65.0	19.0	14.5
Rhode Island	66	0.0	40.9	59.1	0.0
South Carolina	1,495	5.5	23.5	76.8	0.0
South Dakota	198	7.1	31.3	71.7	0.0
Tennessee	2,993	-	13.5	86.7	0.0
Texas	3,768	3.6	7.1	91.3	-
Utah	497	-	5.8	92.8	-
Vermont	81	0.0	6.2	93.8	0.0
Virgin Islands	65	0.0	3.1	96.9	0.0
Virginia	1,565	-	8.1	92.0	-
Washington	1,140	0.0	11.8	90.1	-
West Virginia	1,251	-	28.1	69.5	-
Wisconsin	892	-	5.3	94.7	0.0
Wyoming	105	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

**Table II-25**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.6	70.2	74.4	68.2	70.5	77.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.2	66.7	71.7	67.2	67.8	75.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,584	\$7,569	\$8,270	\$6,022	\$7,017	\$7,829
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	71.4	70.1	70.7	74.0	67.8	72.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	55.2	59.4	69.1	57.8	58.4	71.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	66.2	69.6	74.1	71.2	72.5	79.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.6	70.2	74.4	68.2	70.5	77.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	66.6	69.2	72.4	67.3	68.4	76.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.2	66.7	71.7	67.2	67.8	75.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,139	\$7,028	\$7,728	\$5,771	\$6,688	\$7,616
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,585	\$7,569	\$8,272	\$6,022	\$7,017	\$7,829
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,764	\$7,636	\$8,283	\$6,237	\$7,311	\$8,018
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,887	\$7,625	\$8,511	\$6,432	\$7,237	\$8,189
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.5	1.4	2.0	3.1	4.5	3.8
Males	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,973	\$8,943	\$9,747	\$6,653	\$7,625	\$8,559
\$1 to \$2,499	20.2	16.3	14.5	22.1	18.8	15.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.9	15.4	14.1	19.2	16.4	14.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.1	17.9	16.0	20.8	18.7	17.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.3	17.8	17.2	17.0	18.1	18.8
\$10,000 or more	26.5	32.6	38.2	20.9	28.0	33.3

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.5	2.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.1	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.5	2.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.7	14.0	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	5.5	9.9	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	4.3	3.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	6.7	5.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	13.8	10.8	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	5.4	4.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	4.6	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	13.6	10.5	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	17.4	16.6	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	9.8	8.8	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.5	5.9	6.3	4.4	5.6	4.8
Manufacturing	9.4	9.7	10.5	11.2	11.4	14.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	4.6	4.2
Transportation and warehousing	7.8	8.1	8.6	10.2	9.1	10.2
Information	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.8	15.7	14.2	15.4	15.3	12.5
Educational services	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.2
Health care and social assistance	23.3	23.6	21.1	28.4	23.1	22.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.9
Accommodation and food services	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.5	6.7	6.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.3
Other industry	19.5	19.4	20.2	14.6	18.5	19.6

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.2	14.0	12.5	2.9	4.0	2.8
Occupational credential	86.3	83.3	85.0	96.0	95.3	95.9
Other credential	7.0	9.1	7.7	1.0	0.2	0.5
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Postsecondary school gains	11.7	10.2	13.0	7.8	4.3	5.3
Training milestone gains	21.7	23.1	23.7	37.6	37.1	45.8
Occupational skills progression	33.5	38.3	45.8	21.6	24.8	31.4

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table II-26**  
**Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	164,967	127,489	147,085	3,521	2,554	3,692
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	227,568	120,797	145,775	4,040	2,554	3,113
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	56,162	43,632	48,273	1,255	865	964
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	53,626	54,516	76,937	1,220	1,568	2,719
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	140,568	133,595	150,558	3,119	2,817	4,157
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	164,967	127,489	147,085	3,521	2,554	3,692
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	202,821	109,655	153,459	3,833	2,334	3,377
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	227,568	120,797	145,775	4,040	2,554	3,113
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	832	706	917	32	35	43
Males	543	503	535	21	9	20
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	33,394	20,883	21,392	785	488	594
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29,617	19,688	20,826	682	426	545
\$5,000 to \$7,499	31,687	22,881	23,644	740	487	646
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27,026	22,837	25,319	603	470	701
\$10,000 or more	43,785	41,739	56,436	741	728	1,239

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	747	1,027	980	0	0	0
Business and financial	407	555	599	0	0	0
Computer and mathematical	39	664	635	0	0	0
Architecture and engineering	338	484	471	0	0	0
Education, training, and library	742	809	1,147	0	0	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,921	4,989	4,611	0	0	0
Healthcare support	1,649	3,516	4,336	0	0	0
Food preparation and serving	1,278	1,273	1,259	0	0	0
Personal care and service	614	509	549	0	0	0
Sales and related	2,020	1,867	1,615	0	0	0
Office and administrative	4,122	3,852	3,506	0	0	0
Construction and extraction	1,605	1,678	1,701	0	0	0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,277	1,639	1,560	0	0	0
Production	4,070	3,748	3,840	0	0	0
Transportation and material moving	5,213	5,928	7,567	0	0	0
Other occupations	2,922	3,147	3,306	0	0	0
Industry of employment						
Construction	8,195	5,982	6,284	141	132	165
Manufacturing	14,045	9,862	10,545	363	271	482
Wholesale and retail trade	4,567	3,295	3,479	99	108	144
Transportation and warehousing	11,661	8,315	8,634	330	215	352
Information	1,315	881	1,021	17	20	14
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	24,985	15,997	14,286	496	363	430
Educational services	4,942	3,435	3,958	110	52	77
Health care and social assistance	34,737	24,048	21,206	916	547	773
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,475	975	1,223	14	15	31
Accommodation and food services	10,510	7,116	7,190	179	158	230
Other services, inc public administration	3,522	2,344	2,285	90	52	78
Other industry	28,985	19,784	20,278	472	439	677

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	545	382	481	11	7	13
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6,264	6,105	6,030	36	35	27
Occupational credential	48,446	36,330	41,051	1,205	824	924
Other credential	3,947	3,956	3,708	12	*	5
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	403	480	662	7	15	11
Secondary school gains	356	388	537	9	11	9
Postsecondary school gains	11,369	9,382	14,503	164	115	202
Training milestones gains	21,143	21,204	26,453	794	996	1,755
Occupational skills progression	32,592	35,209	51,075	457	666	1,203

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table II-27**  
**Outcomes of Adults in PA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>18 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.9	81.1	78.1	75.2	67.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.2	79.8	74.8	70.4	62.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,849	\$7,622	\$8,079	\$8,216	\$7,496
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.0	72.4	73.1	74.1	74.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	70.4	70.7	71.3	73.7	64.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	85.7	81.7	80.4	77.8	71.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.9	81.1	78.1	75.2	67.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	88.8	80.2	76.9	71.4	64.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.2	79.8	74.8	70.4	62.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,482	\$7,587	\$7,806	\$8,078	\$6,936
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,849	\$7,623	\$8,080	\$8,216	\$7,496
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,390	\$8,000	\$8,188	\$8,320	\$7,638
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,422	\$7,866	\$8,530	\$8,784	\$7,780
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.9	3.5	4.0	5.2	2.7
Males	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,456	\$7,967	\$9,046	\$9,244	\$8,404
\$1 to \$2,499	18.9	19.2	13.9	13.5	15.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.9	14.6	13.2	15.8	17.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.4	15.3	18.3	16.2	17.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.4	20.7	18.5	16.5	17.9
\$10,000 or more	25.4	30.2	36.1	38.1	31.8

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	9.3	6.0	4.1	3.5	1.4
Manufacturing	17.5	11.7	13.3	17.7	12.8
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	4.1	4.7	3.1	4.7
Transportation and warehousing	7.2	10.2	12.2	9.8	6.7
Information	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	5.8	13.1	13.5	10.8	16.4
Educational services	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.5	5.6
Health care and social assistance	19.9	22.0	23.2	23.5	21.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.7
Accommodation and food services	9.3	6.6	5.9	8.5	4.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.8
Other industry	22.0	21.4	17.3	18.7	22.2

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	7.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.5	1.1	2.3	1.5	2.0
Occupational credential	84.9	97.7	97.4	97.8	98.0
Other credential	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	7.2	6.5	4.4	4.5	2.8
Training milestone gains	36.2	45.4	46.6	52.8	46.3
Occupational skills progression	34.8	30.2	33.0	28.8	24.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-28**  
**Outcomes of Adults in PA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.5	78.3	80.1	77.0	73.2
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.0	75.7	78.1	72.3	67.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,964	\$7,593	\$8,254	\$6,972	\$7,499
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	79.9	71.5	74.7	67.3	75.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	73.9	70.4	74.0	64.8	75.9
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	77.9	80.2	81.6	79.1	81.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.5	78.3	80.1	77.0	73.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	73.4	77.2	79.8	74.3	69.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.0	75.7	78.1	72.3	67.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,123	\$7,460	\$8,028	\$6,861	\$7,060
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,965	\$7,594	\$8,255	\$6,973	\$7,499
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,911	\$7,960	\$8,437	\$7,437	\$7,860
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,883	\$8,130	\$8,547	\$7,498	\$7,736
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	4.9	3.6	4.2	3.0	0.0
Males	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.9	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,693	\$8,342	\$8,813	\$7,997	\$8,698
\$1 to \$2,499	14.1	16.3	14.5	18.4	18.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.4	15.5	12.6	18.0	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.1	17.7	16.2	18.2	17.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.8	18.8	21.7	16.0	16.4
\$10,000 or more	41.6	31.7	35.1	29.4	33.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.7	5.0	6.5	3.2	3.7
Manufacturing	13.2	13.8	19.8	4.8	11.1
Wholesale and retail trade	5.3	3.9	4.2	3.6	6.7
Transportation and warehousing	20.1	8.6	8.2	10.3	12.6
Information	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.2	12.4	8.8	17.7	16.3
Educational services	2.5	2.3	1.7	2.8	1.5
Health care and social assistance	17.8	23.2	19.7	28.6	17.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Accommodation and food services	6.4	6.8	5.5	8.2	11.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.5
Other industry	13.7	20.4	21.7	17.6	16.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.3	3.3	4.0	1.6	0.0
Occupational credential	98.7	95.0	94.0	97.6	100.0
Other credential	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
Postsecondary school gains	1.6	6.1	8.3	2.6	7.1
Training milestone gains	54.7	43.9	46.7	40.8	47.3
Occupational skills progression	35.0	30.9	31.6	29.9	36.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-29**  
**Outcomes of Adults in PA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	79.7	76.0	87.3	73.0	65.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.0	73.5	85.1	69.8	60.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,107	\$8,550	\$8,548	\$7,345	\$5,722
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	67.6	77.4	70.4	74.3	72.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	71.0	70.9	73.0	69.6	67.5
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	82.0	78.1	88.2	75.8	67.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	79.7	76.0	87.3	73.0	65.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	78.8	74.4	85.6	71.7	65.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.0	73.5	85.1	69.8	60.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,805	\$8,389	\$8,657	\$6,989	\$6,005
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,108	\$8,552	\$8,548	\$7,346	\$5,722
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,172	\$8,966	\$8,741	\$7,418	\$6,163
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,198	\$9,313	\$8,822	\$7,511	\$6,587
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	3.8		3.2	4.1	4.8
Males		1.5	1.1	1.7	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)</b>					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$7,635	\$9,393	\$9,144	\$8,214	\$6,805
\$1 to \$2,499	18.0	14.1	12.8	17.8	25.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	12.2	13.3	15.4	19.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.0	15.9	15.7	18.3	20.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.5	18.2	20.1	18.1	14.0
\$10,000 or more	26.3	39.5	38.1	30.4	20.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)</b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.2	8.1	4.7	4.8	3.6
Manufacturing	6.8	20.5	13.5	14.2	16.3
Wholesale and retail trade	2.0	6.2	3.5	4.6	2.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.0	13.1	9.8	10.4	8.7
Information	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.5	14.2	10.0	13.9	16.8
Educational services	2.7	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.0
Health care and social assistance	39.1	7.2	28.3	18.9	21.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0
Accommodation and food services	7.3	6.0	4.7	7.8	7.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.9	3.1
Other industry	19.7	19.3	18.9	20.0	17.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.7	1.1	0.3	2.1	6.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.9	5.0
Occupational credential	94.8	96.7	96.6	95.4	90.0
Other credential	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	7.7	3.2	6.9	4.1	13.2
Training milestone gains	43.2	48.0	43.9	47.1	36.8
Occupational skills progression	30.9	31.8	34.3	29.4	28.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-30**  
**Outcomes of Adults in PA, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.6	72.1	77.8	65.2	70.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.5	71.4	74.9	64.7	72.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,891	\$8,593	\$7,800	\$7,327	\$5,519
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	75.6	76.5	72.2	79.5	55.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	71.3	62.7	71.1	70.4	66.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	80.0	76.0	80.0	66.4	75.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.6	72.1	77.8	65.2	70.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	78.9	69.2	76.4	63.8	71.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.5	71.4	74.9	64.7	72.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,444	\$6,917	\$7,673	\$7,212	\$6,263
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,891	\$8,593	\$7,800	\$7,327	\$5,519
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,324	\$7,835	\$8,091	\$7,078	\$7,765
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,943	\$8,673	\$8,204	\$7,565	\$7,689
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	3.9	4.8	3.7	5.2	4.3
Males	2.1	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,709	\$8,789	\$8,534	\$8,474	\$6,842
\$1 to \$2,499	14.0	18.0	16.1	17.0	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.5	11.2	14.5	16.2	25.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.5	14.6	17.4	17.9	25.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.0	16.9	19.0	16.6	16.7
\$10,000 or more	33.8	39.3	33.0	32.3	16.7

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.2	4.8	5.1	3.8	2.3
Manufacturing	10.6	13.3	14.4	15.6	6.8
Wholesale and retail trade	4.9	9.6	3.9	5.3	2.3
Transportation and warehousing	15.3	12.0	9.5	11.8	18.2
Information	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.6	10.8	12.4	11.5	9.1
Educational services	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	21.5	22.9	22.5	17.8	29.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.3
Accommodation and food services	6.0	4.8	6.8	8.2	6.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	0.0
Other industry	19.1	18.1	19.7	20.7	22.7

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.0	7.7	2.7	1.7	0.0
Occupational credential	97.0	92.3	95.7	97.5	100.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	7.6	0.0	5.2	3.7	6.1
Training milestone gains	42.2	49.2	46.0	46.2	39.4
Occupational skills progression	34.6	22.0	31.3	33.6	30.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-31**  
**Outcomes of Adults in PA, by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Priority Group</b>	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.4	73.3	67.3	74.8	78.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.9	69.9	73.5	72.4	75.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,204	\$9,352	\$5,173	\$7,029	\$7,875
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	71.3	82.5	90.9	71.0	75.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	69.6	72.4	66.3	68.9	76.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	77.9	71.9	71.6	77.5	80.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.4	73.3	67.3	74.8	78.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	74.4	74.5	68.9	74.1	75.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.9	69.9	73.5	72.4	75.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,063	\$8,355	\$4,491	\$6,848	\$7,290
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,204	\$9,353	\$5,173	\$7,030	\$7,875
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,322	\$8,461	\$5,192	\$7,179	\$8,242
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,513	\$9,462	\$4,927	\$7,301	\$8,531
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	3.8	11.8	2.6	3.8	3.7
Males	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.1	1.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,939	\$9,977	\$5,503	\$7,758	\$8,302
\$1 to \$2,499	18.0	13.4	22.2	18.7	14.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.3	13.4	22.2	17.1	14.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.3	14.0	27.8	18.7	19.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.5	16.3	18.1	18.1	20.5
\$10,000 or more	28.9	43.0	9.7	27.5	30.8

	<u>Any Priority Group</u>	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.4	4.8	1.5	4.5	4.0
Manufacturing	12.6	27.4	6.1	10.7	24.8
Wholesale and retail trade	3.9	7.5	3.0	3.9	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	10.7	8.9	4.5	10.9	11.5
Information	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.3	13.0	12.1	13.9	9.3
Educational services	2.0	2.7	1.5	2.0	1.9
Health care and social assistance	23.5	11.6	37.9	23.9	19.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.0
Accommodation and food services	7.8	3.4	9.1	8.2	6.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.1	0.7	3.0	2.2	2.2
Other industry	18.5	17.8	19.7	18.7	16.1

	<u>Any Priority Group</u>	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.8	0.0	6.7	1.7	5.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.5	2.1	0.0	2.5	0.0
Occupational credential	96.2	97.9	90.0	96.2	94.2
Other credential	0.3	0.0	3.3	0.3	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.2
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.6
Postsecondary school gains	4.5	7.2	5.8	4.3	6.2
Training milestone gains	46.1	50.0	33.7	45.6	50.1
Occupational skills progression	31.2	29.6	34.9	31.3	34.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-32**  
**Outcomes of Adults in PA, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.9	77.1	78.1	81.5	80.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	64.6	75.3	75.1	76.7	76.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,100	\$7,462	\$8,107	\$8,398	\$8,886
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	71.0	73.3	69.4	61.5	76.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	58.2	70.6	75.0	72.6	72.9
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	74.8	79.7	79.1	83.8	80.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.9	77.1	78.1	81.5	80.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	68.4	76.3	74.9	82.7	78.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	64.6	75.3	75.1	76.7	76.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,101	\$7,337	\$7,979	\$7,908	\$8,451
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,100	\$7,463	\$8,107	\$8,398	\$8,887
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,281	\$7,557	\$8,939	\$7,969	\$9,386
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,728	\$7,741	\$8,821	\$8,497	\$9,599
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	4.1	3.2	4.4	3.4
Males	0.0	1.6	2.9	0.0	1.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,260	\$8,164	\$8,719	\$9,121	\$9,807
\$1 to \$2,499	23.6	16.9	17.9	15.3	10.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.9	14.9	14.6	13.6	14.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25.0	18.6	15.3	14.5	13.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.8	18.8	16.9	20.4	20.4
\$10,000 or more	25.7	30.8	35.4	36.2	40.7

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.5	5.0	7.3	4.2	3.3
Manufacturing	13.5	15.7	9.4	12.0	11.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1.5	4.5	4.2	5.6	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	9.8	11.5	10.5	8.3	6.8
Information	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.8	13.5	11.9	12.5	9.4
Educational services	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	4.1
Health care and social assistance	16.5	20.6	29.0	32.4	23.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.9	0.7
Accommodation and food services	16.5	6.8	5.9	6.9	4.5
Other services, inc public administration	5.3	1.9	2.1	0.9	3.2
Other industry	18.0	17.7	16.8	13.0	29.2

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	29.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	3.4	2.3	0.0	2.1
Occupational credential	79.5	96.6	97.7	95.0	96.4
Other credential	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.0	1.4
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	4.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	2.1	4.8	7.4	9.5	5.1
Training milestone gains	34.2	46.3	48.7	39.9	48.1
Occupational skills progression	26.0	31.8	30.1	35.8	29.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-33**  
**Outcomes of Adults in PA, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.8	77.7	72.4	72.9	79.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.6	75.0	66.8	59.6	77.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,779	\$7,829	\$6,724	\$6,089	\$7,171
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	59.6	73.3	74.4	65.2	72.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	73.3	70.9	70.3	59.5	71.4
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	86.3	79.7	75.8	71.0	81.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.8	77.7	72.4	72.9	79.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	81.6	76.4	67.9	66.7	78.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.6	75.0	66.8	59.6	77.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,771	\$7,646	\$6,464	\$5,862	\$6,816
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,780	\$7,830	\$6,724	\$6,089	\$7,172
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,534	\$7,997	\$7,293	\$6,248	\$7,264
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,756	\$8,130	\$7,501	\$6,864	\$7,192
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	3.9	1.9	4.8	3.9
Males	0.0	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,586	\$8,558	\$7,703	\$6,256	\$7,865
\$1 to \$2,499	17.0	15.9	20.6	24.1	16.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.3	14.7	17.2	20.7	16.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	17.3	18.3	20.7	20.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.8	18.8	16.2	16.1	18.5
\$10,000 or more	33.0	33.3	27.7	18.4	27.8

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	8.0	4.7	5.9	0.0	2.8
Manufacturing	13.0	14.0	20.1	12.3	7.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	4.2	5.6	2.7	3.6
Transportation and warehousing	7.0	10.3	10.5	6.8	9.8
Information	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	3.0	12.7	18.6	13.7	13.1
Educational services	2.0	2.2	0.7	2.7	2.3
Health care and social assistance	34.0	22.0	11.8	21.9	37.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8
Accommodation and food services	4.0	6.7	10.6	12.3	5.7
Other services, inc public administration	3.0	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.8
Other industry	21.0	19.6	14.2	27.4	15.4

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	14.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.9	2.7	0.7	6.7	1.7
Occupational credential	82.4	96.3	99.3	93.3	97.4
Other credential	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.9
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Postsecondary school gains	28.4	4.2	2.2	2.4	6.4
Training milestone gains	31.3	46.5	42.9	26.2	41.9
Occupational skills progression	30.1	31.5	37.0	40.5	37.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-34**  
**Outcomes of Adults in PA, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.7	77.7	77.6	74.8	82.2
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.2	75.2	75.2	71.8	80.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,829	\$7,829	\$7,864	\$6,758	\$9,266
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	72.7	72.7	72.6	62.1	73.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	71.0	76.1	76.5	33.3	76.9
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	79.9	79.9	79.8	76.9	84.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.7	77.7	77.6	74.8	82.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	76.5	76.5	76.7	73.6	80.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.2	75.2	75.2	71.8	80.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,616	\$7,616	\$7,646	\$6,301	\$9,243
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,829	\$7,829	\$7,864	\$6,759	\$9,266
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,018	\$8,018	\$8,061	\$6,987	\$9,386
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,189	\$8,189	\$8,227	\$7,141	\$9,580
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	3.8	3.8	3.7	1.6	6.4
Males	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	0.7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,559	\$8,559	\$8,593	\$7,488	\$10,053
\$1 to \$2,499	15.9	15.9	15.8	19.7	10.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.6	14.6	14.4	17.6	10.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.3	17.3	17.4	19.0	15.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.8	18.8	18.9	18.0	19.9
\$10,000 or more	33.3	33.3	33.6	25.7	43.9

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.9	7.4
Manufacturing	14.0	14.0	14.0	10.5	18.9
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.0	5.8
Transportation and warehousing	10.2	10.2	10.2	7.9	13.4
Information	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.5	12.5	12.4	16.0	7.5
Educational services	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.8	1.5
Health care and social assistance	22.4	22.4	22.6	23.1	21.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.4
Accommodation and food services	6.7	6.7	6.6	9.4	2.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.0
Other industry	19.6	19.6	19.6	20.3	18.6

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.3	1.3	1.2	27.8	0.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Occupational credential	95.9	95.9	96.0	72.2	96.8
Other credential	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	5.3	4.4	4.5	7.4	4.4
Training milestone gains	45.8	51.8	52.3	7.4	52.6
Occupational skills progression	31.4	33.3	33.4	18.5	33.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table II-35**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	74.4	71.7	\$8,270	70.7	69.1
Alabama	85.6	85.2	\$8,250	72.0	68.0
Alaska	82.7	84.2	\$11,520	64.8	73.6
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	72.1	66.4	\$8,682	71.3	74.3
Arkansas	81.0	78.5	\$7,481	67.8	73.3
California	71.2	69.0	\$8,307	70.9	67.3
Colorado	75.3	73.3	\$9,144	73.1	67.1
Connecticut	70.4	68.3	\$8,007	61.5	73.7
Delaware	80.6	78.0	\$8,298	66.5	32.8
District of Columbia	71.7	71.7	\$10,543	63.7	87.7
Florida	85.8	66.2	\$9,620	66.2	81.3
Georgia	82.8	79.5	\$8,994	73.2	66.8
Guam	67.1	61.3	\$5,827	69.2	79.8
Hawaii	76.3	77.3	\$7,385	36.7	64.4
Idaho	73.2	73.2	\$7,779	49.8	73.0
Illinois	76.4	77.7	\$9,426	71.9	67.7
Indiana	80.6	80.3	\$8,156	74.6	71.6
Iowa	78.3	79.3	\$7,077	75.3	73.3
Kansas	82.0	79.6	\$8,434	76.5	72.4
Kentucky	82.3	79.6	\$8,782	71.4	63.6
Louisiana	75.8	72.8	\$7,379	78.8	77.1
Maine	72.5	68.1	\$6,955	62.7	56.4
Maryland	82.6	80.4	\$8,604	63.2	68.2
Massachusetts	72.0	73.2	\$8,105	66.2	53.9
Michigan	86.7	84.6	\$9,498	84.5	65.1
Minnesota	77.3	74.6	\$9,324	76.2	73.6
Mississippi	90.0	89.4	\$7,699	73.4	71.6
Missouri	79.4	80.2	\$7,292	62.3	68.2
Montana	65.4	68.2	\$7,114	48.4	55.0
Nebraska	78.4	76.7	\$8,482	68.9	76.5
Nevada	79.3	76.2	\$7,932	77.8	78.8
New Hampshire	83.0	84.9	\$8,550	73.0	77.8
New Jersey	70.7	67.4	\$7,291	67.8	68.6
New Mexico	79.7	78.2	\$9,178	71.5	67.6
New York	70.8	69.1	\$8,176	60.9	66.8

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
North Carolina	81.3	79.5	\$8,276	66.2	64.2
North Dakota	79.2	74.5	\$9,975	75.4	63.1
Northern Mariana Islands	56.0	51.3	\$4,834	75.0	78.6
Ohio	75.3	75.8	\$7,865	72.5	69.4
Oklahoma	74.6	74.3	\$7,725	74.8	71.9
Oregon	69.4	67.8	\$8,592	73.1	66.1
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.7	75.2	\$7,829	72.7	71.0
Puerto Rico	53.9	44.5	\$3,422	57.8	53.1
Rhode Island	83.0	90.5	\$9,528	42.9	53.8
South Carolina	83.4	81.0	\$7,662	74.2	74.8
South Dakota	72.4	71.4	\$6,963	75.1	60.7
Tennessee	84.1	83.8	\$7,980	70.7	67.6
Texas	77.3	76.4	\$8,468	72.8	74.7
Utah	74.3	74.8	\$8,514	65.4	45.3
Vermont	77.4	68.6	\$8,342	67.9	64.3
Virgin Islands	57.6	56.7	\$6,536	50.0	70.1
Virginia	83.5	80.9	\$8,096	71.5	77.4
Washington	63.8	63.8	\$10,005	73.2	50.5
West Virginia	76.1	76.4	\$7,380	78.6	61.7
Wisconsin	76.5	75.1	\$8,438	66.8	65.4
Wyoming	72.6	78.0	\$9,360	73.4	71.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

## Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

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**Table III-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>PA PY 2020</u>	<u>PA PY 2021</u>	<u>PA PY 2022</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	132,627	175,034	160,497	3,438	3,850	1,952
Statewide programs	10,599	8,289	16,654	388	771	285
Local programs	128,530	172,076	147,241	3,413	3,785	1,931
Dislocated Worker Grants	6,573	13,845	10,618	276	324	88
Disaster Recovery	3,523	10,495	8,797	11	36	17
Economic Recovery	3,050	3,350	1,821	265	288	71
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.7
22 to 29	17.0	18.0	17.8	14.3	14.9	12.9
30 to 44	35.1	36.5	37.6	33.0	33.8	33.6
45 to 54	21.7	20.0	19.4	27.1	26.3	26.1
55 and older	23.0	22.2	22.4	23.7	22.9	25.7
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	51.1	52.5	51.7	43.2	40.8	43.4
Males	48.9	47.5	48.3	56.8	59.2	56.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	23.7	22.9	22.8	7.2	10.9	11.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.1	1.5
Asians	7.2	6.7	6.1	1.6	1.4	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	28.0	31.2	32.8	19.3	24.1	23.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
Whites	65.5	63.2	63.1	79.6	74.8	75.5
More than one race	3.6	3.9	4.7	1.4	1.6	2.2
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	6.9	9.3	10.0	3.2	3.6	4.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.1	90.7	90.0	96.8	96.4	95.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	4.9	4.4	4.8	6.3	6.4	5.4
Disabled veterans	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>PA PY 2020</u>	<u>PA PY 2021</u>	<u>PA PY 2022</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	42.7	55.0	63.3	28.9	13.8	16.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	11.7	7.0	3.8	2.1	1.2	0.5
Claimants not referred	21.6	16.7	10.5	53.8	65.4	57.0
Claimants exempt	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
Exhaustees	3.2	3.4	5.6	2.6	5.0	10.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	20.0	17.5	16.6	12.5	13.9	16.3
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	9.9	8.6	8.6	2.9	2.6	3.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.3	6.8	5.7
Secondary school graduates	32.7	33.1	32.4	48.5	51.6	47.6
Some postsecondary	16.1	16.9	16.4	7.6	7.5	8.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.7	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.4	7.1
Associate's Degree	9.2	9.9	9.7	9.7	8.9	9.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	24.3	24.0	25.4	19.5	17.4	18.3
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	4.4	4.9	4.7	1.1	1.6	2.3
Not attending	95.6	95.1	95.3	98.9	98.4	97.7
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$11,361	\$10,263	\$12,128	\$10,230	\$9,068	\$10,348
None	11.7	16.0	12.1	8.9	22.2	21.1
\$1 to \$2,499	10.2	13.2	8.1	7.6	14.3	10.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.4	15.5	12.7	11.8	10.8	9.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.6	14.0	13.9	16.4	11.6	9.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	11.8	14.1	16.0	11.6	12.6
\$10,000 or more	36.3	29.4	39.1	39.3	29.6	37.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	12.3	12.9	14.6	14.5	15.9	16.6
SSI or SSDI	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.6
TANF	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
SNAP	11.3	11.9	13.3	13.8	15.2	15.6
Other public assistance	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.5
Long-term unemployed	6.7	9.6	7.0	5.2	16.7	16.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
Ex-offenders	7.3	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.0
Low income	30.1	28.8	26.1	44.2	49.7	47.2
English language learners	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.7	3.4
Basic skills deficient	6.5	4.6	4.3	1.9	2.1	3.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.6	1.0	1.5
Single parents	11.0	10.2	11.4	13.5	14.5	14.2
Displaced homemakers	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5

**Table III-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	132,627	175,034	160,497	3,438	3,850	1,952
Statewide programs	10,599	8,289	16,654	388	771	285
Local programs	128,530	172,076	147,241	3,413	3,785	1,931
Dislocated Worker Grants	6,573	13,845	10,618	276	324	88
Disaster Recovery	3,523	10,495	8,797	11	36	17
Economic Recovery	3,050	3,350	1,821	265	288	71
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	4,174	5,679	4,459	69	81	34
22 to 29	22,599	31,516	28,573	492	573	251
30 to 44	46,585	63,912	60,412	1,133	1,302	656
45 to 54	28,768	35,016	31,075	930	1,012	510
55 and older	30,498	38,910	35,972	814	882	501
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	67,557	90,794	81,928	1,481	1,569	848
Males	64,536	82,187	76,514	1,951	2,275	1,104
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	29,926	38,408	35,359	239	404	209
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2,616	3,524	3,265	29	37	26
Asians	7,773	9,882	8,465	49	49	36
Blacks or African Americans	30,045	46,225	45,587	601	819	395
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1,120	1,693	1,330	14	11	8
Whites	70,384	93,766	87,655	2,480	2,541	1,296
More than one race	3,843	5,822	6,512	45	56	37
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	9,202	16,356	15,979	110	137	83
Not employed or with layoff notice	123,425	158,678	144,518	3,328	3,713	1,869
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	6,502	7,764	7,760	217	248	105
Disabled veterans	1,426	1,623	1,699	27	34	12
Other eligible persons	151	189	314	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	180	188	160	0	0	0

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	56,623	96,196	101,551	995	533	312
Claimants referred by WPRS	15,547	12,323	6,069	72	48	10
Claimants not referred	28,629	29,167	16,915	1,848	2,518	1,112
Claimants exempt	1,075	738	345	6	23	5
Exhaustees	4,201	5,912	9,028	88	192	195
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	26,552	30,698	26,589	429	536	318
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	13,120	15,138	13,788	101	99	58
Secondary school equivalency	6,753	9,299	8,606	217	260	112
Secondary school graduates	43,406	57,893	52,043	1,667	1,986	930
Some postsecondary	21,350	29,505	26,310	261	290	163
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3,520	3,856	3,503	191	206	138
Associate's Degree	12,211	17,299	15,547	332	341	193
Bachelor's Degree or higher	32,267	42,044	40,700	669	668	358
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	5,853	8,504	7,553	39	63	44
Not attending	126,774	166,530	152,944	3,399	3,787	1,908
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	15,537	27,924	19,444	305	853	411
\$1 to \$2,499	13,571	23,111	12,947	262	551	200
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17,708	27,108	20,407	404	415	184
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19,402	24,546	22,377	565	446	188
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18,273	20,700	22,593	551	445	246
\$10,000 or more	48,054	51,474	62,646	1,351	1,140	723
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	16,375	22,602	23,472	498	614	325
SSI or SSDI	973	1,236	1,255	37	35	32
TANF	1,491	1,853	1,913	16	18	7
SNAP	14,976	20,822	21,398	474	587	304
Other public assistance	1,662	2,050	2,692	*	0	0

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5,048	6,518	7,619	180	188	84
Long-term unemployed	8,902	16,718	11,285	179	644	316
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	56	76	99	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2,046	2,203	2,316	29	27	12
Ex-offenders	5,491	6,975	6,173	301	333	156
Low income	39,966	50,415	41,963	1,519	1,912	922
English language learners	5,001	3,893	3,988	90	141	66
Basic skills deficient	8,586	8,024	6,860	64	80	59
Facing substantial cultural barrier	665	792	1,051	22	39	30
Single parents	11,183	13,276	13,432	463	558	277
Displaced homemakers	2,076	1,751	2,110	41	40	29

**Table III-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,952	1,952	1,931	285	88
Statewide programs	285	285	264	285	13
Local programs	1,931	1,931	1,931	264	88
Dislocated Worker Grants	88	88	88	13	88
Disaster Recovery	17	17	17	0	17
Economic Recovery	71	71	71	13	71
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	4.5
22 to 29	12.9	12.9	13.0	15.4	13.6
30 to 44	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.3	38.6
45 to 54	26.1	26.1	26.0	29.1	19.3
55 and older	25.7	25.7	25.5	20.0	23.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	43.4	43.4	43.7	41.4	62.5
Males	56.6	56.6	56.3	58.6	37.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.2	11.2	11.3	8.1	10.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3
Asians	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.2	2.6
Blacks or African Americans	23.0	23.0	23.2	7.9	27.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.3
Whites	75.5	75.5	75.3	91.3	68.4
More than one race	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	4.3	4.3	4.1	6.0	5.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.7	95.7	95.9	94.0	94.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.4	5.4	5.3	7.7	6.8
Disabled veterans	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	16.0	16.0	16.1	10.9	9.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0
Claimants not referred	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.2	60.2
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.5	11.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.3	16.3	16.3	21.8	19.3
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.9	1.1
Secondary school equivalency	5.7	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.7
Secondary school graduates	47.6	47.6	47.5	51.6	48.9
Some postsecondary	8.4	8.4	8.4	4.9	10.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.8	2.3
Associate's Degree	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.5	6.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	18.3	18.3	18.3	15.4	25.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.4
Not attending	97.7	97.7	97.8	97.9	96.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,348	\$10,348	\$10,371	\$9,950	\$7,601
None	21.1	21.1	21.2	16.8	19.3
\$1 to \$2,499	10.2	10.2	10.0	14.0	22.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.4	9.4	9.4	11.2	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.6	9.6	9.6	7.7	11.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.6	12.6	12.7	11.6	5.7
\$10,000 or more	37.0	37.0	37.0	38.6	28.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	16.6	16.6	16.7	17.5	26.1
SSI or SSDI	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	3.4
TANF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1
SNAP	15.6	15.6	15.6	16.8	23.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4.5	4.5	4.4	6.3	2.4
Long-term unemployed	16.2	16.2	16.0	11.6	19.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.3
Ex-offenders	8.0	8.0	8.0	12.6	5.7
Low income	47.2	47.2	47.5	43.9	70.5
English language learners	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.5	1.1
Basic skills deficient	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.9	2.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.4	1.1
Single parents	14.2	14.2	14.3	11.6	22.7
Displaced homemakers	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.3

**Table III-4**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and older</u>
<b>Number of Exitters</b>					
All exitters	34	251	656	510	501
Statewide programs	6	44	95	83	57
Local programs	34	251	651	502	493
Dislocated Worker Grants	4	12	34	17	21
Disaster Recovery	*	*	4	3	7
Economic Recovery	*	11	30	14	14
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	26.5	37.1	40.7	47.6	47.1
Males	73.5	62.9	59.3	52.4	52.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	29.0	20.1	14.7	8.5	4.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.1
Asians	0.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	0.9
Blacks or African Americans	33.3	27.8	26.9	21.2	17.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Whites	63.0	72.7	71.5	75.8	82.2
More than one race	0.0	4.9	2.7	1.3	1.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	5.9	5.6	3.5	5.1	3.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.1	94.4	96.5	94.9	96.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	1.6	3.5	7.3	8.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and older</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.9	10.0	15.5	16.1	20.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
Claimants not referred	61.8	55.0	55.9	58.4	57.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	13.9	12.3	9.6	6.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	32.4	20.7	15.5	14.3	16.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	2.9	3.2	3.8	2.5	2.2
Secondary school equivalency	5.9	2.4	7.9	5.9	4.4
Secondary school graduates	91.2	64.9	45.4	42.0	44.7
Some postsecondary	0.0	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	4.0	7.6	8.4	7.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	4.4	9.6	13.1	10.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	11.2	16.6	19.6	24.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.9	1.2
Not attending	97.1	96.8	97.9	97.1	98.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$3,668	\$7,322	\$9,562	\$11,302	\$12,088
None	17.6	29.9	22.7	18.8	17.0
\$1 to \$2,499	38.2	13.9	10.4	8.8	7.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.5	13.1	10.2	9.8	5.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.8	10.8	10.7	7.1	10.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.8	10.0	13.0	12.7	13.6
\$10,000 or more	2.9	22.3	33.1	42.7	46.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	2.9	17.1	22.4	15.9	10.6
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.8
TANF	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.2
SNAP	2.9	17.1	22.1	14.3	8.4
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and older</u>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.9	2.1	4.1	5.3	5.2
Long-term unemployed	8.8	14.3	17.4	15.7	16.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8
Ex-offenders	0.0	6.0	12.5	7.6	4.0
Low income	55.9	52.6	54.0	43.9	38.5
English language learners	0.0	4.8	3.7	3.3	2.6
Basic skills deficient	8.8	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	2.8	1.8	1.6	0.6
Single parents	11.8	16.3	23.9	10.6	4.2
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.2	0.6

**Table III-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	209	1,655	1,264	374	78
Statewide programs	22	251	227	19	8
Local programs	209	1,634	1,245	373	77
Dislocated Worker Grants	8	72	51	21	4
Disaster Recovery	*	15	13	3	0
Economic Recovery	6	57	38	18	4
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	4.3	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.3
22 to 29	22.5	11.3	11.2	13.1	19.2
30 to 44	44.0	32.1	30.5	38.0	38.5
45 to 54	20.1	27.4	27.5	25.9	28.2
55 and older	9.1	27.8	29.5	20.6	12.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	45.5	43.4	41.2	48.4	47.4
Males	54.5	56.6	58.8	51.6	52.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	5.7	5.6	16.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	33.3
Asians	0.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	46.2
Blacks or African Americans	24.5	22.9	0.0	100.0	26.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	10.3
Whites	72.6	75.7	100.0	0.0	41.0
More than one race	4.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	47.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	2.4	4.7	3.8	7.2	6.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.6	95.3	96.2	92.8	93.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.9	6.0	6.6	3.7	2.6
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	13.9	16.6	17.6	13.9	14.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.3
Claimants not referred	52.2	57.3	60.0	49.7	55.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
Exhaustees	11.0	9.8	7.2	17.4	15.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.0	15.5	14.9	16.6	14.1
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	6.2	2.7	2.5	3.7	2.6
Secondary school equivalency	8.6	5.3	5.3	7.2	1.3
Secondary school graduates	52.6	46.9	47.5	46.3	51.3
Some postsecondary	9.1	8.4	7.0	12.3	7.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.3	7.3	7.4	5.6	6.4
Associate's Degree	8.1	10.5	11.0	9.1	10.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	10.0	18.9	19.2	15.8	20.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	0.0
Not attending	96.2	98.0	97.6	97.6	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,208	\$10,515	\$11,108	\$8,679	\$11,042
None	29.2	19.5	15.7	30.5	25.6
\$1 to \$2,499	11.5	10.2	9.3	12.3	12.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.5	8.9	7.7	11.2	10.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.6	9.8	10.4	8.3	9.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.4	12.6	13.1	10.7	3.8
\$10,000 or more	25.8	39.0	43.7	27.0	38.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	21.5	15.6	11.3	29.9	26.9
SSI or SSDI	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.7	3.8
TANF	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	2.6
SNAP	21.5	14.5	10.4	28.9	23.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	2.9	4.8	5.4	3.3	2.6
Long-term unemployed	19.1	15.6	13.9	21.4	17.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	0.5	0.2	2.1	1.3
Ex-offenders	9.1	7.7	6.3	13.4	10.3
Low income	56.5	45.3	37.8	69.3	57.7
English language learners	13.9	1.9	1.9	3.2	9.0
Basic skills deficient	4.3	3.0	3.1	1.9	6.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.4	0.6	3.5	2.6
Single parents	20.1	13.0	11.0	21.9	15.4
Displaced homemakers	3.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.8

**Table III-6**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	848	1,104	83	1,869	84
Statewide programs	118	167	17	268	17
Local programs	844	1,087	79	1,852	82
Dislocated Worker Grants	55	33	5	83	*
Disaster Recovery	12	5	*	16	*
Economic Recovery	43	28	4	67	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1.1	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.4
22 to 29	11.0	14.3	16.9	12.7	6.0
30 to 44	31.5	35.2	27.7	33.9	31.0
45 to 54	28.7	24.2	31.3	25.9	31.0
55 and older	27.8	24.0	21.7	25.8	29.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	44.6	43.4	53.6
Males	0.0	100.0	55.4	56.6	46.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.7	10.9	6.1	11.4	7.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.6	1.3
Asians	2.4	1.8	6.3	1.9	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	26.1	20.7	33.8	22.5	15.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.3
Whites	72.9	77.5	60.0	76.3	82.5
More than one race	2.8	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	4.4	4.2	100.0	0.0	3.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.6	95.8	0.0	100.0	96.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.3	8.5	7.2	5.3	8.3
Disabled veterans	0.2	0.9	2.4	0.5	6.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	19.8	13.0	10.8	16.2	26.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.4
Claimants not referred	54.5	58.9	31.3	58.1	47.6
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2
Exhaustees	7.7	11.8	10.8	10.0	10.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.2	15.6	47.0	14.9	11.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	1.8	3.9	2.4	3.0	6.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.2	6.2	6.0	5.7	2.4
Secondary school graduates	42.6	51.5	48.2	47.6	33.3
Some postsecondary	9.2	7.7	9.6	8.3	6.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.7	7.3	10.8	6.9	8.3
Associate's Degree	11.9	8.3	10.8	9.8	22.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	22.6	15.0	12.0	18.6	21.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4
Not attending	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.8	97.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,299	\$11,191	\$8,221	\$10,450	\$7,721
None	19.1	22.6	15.7	21.3	21.4
\$1 to \$2,499	12.1	8.8	13.3	10.1	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.4	7.9	16.9	9.1	9.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.7	8.8	14.5	9.4	13.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.7	11.0	12.0	12.6	11.9
\$10,000 or more	31.8	41.0	27.7	37.5	27.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	22.4	12.2	24.1	16.3	34.5
SSI or SSDI	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	11.9
TANF	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
SNAP	21.0	11.4	24.1	15.2	26.2
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.6	3.6	3.8	4.5	100.0
Long-term unemployed	15.4	16.8	0.0	16.9	17.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0
Ex-offenders	4.4	10.8	3.6	8.2	17.9
Low income	52.4	43.3	44.6	47.4	50.0
English language learners	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	1.2
Basic skills deficient	2.7	3.3	6.0	2.9	3.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.5	2.4
Single parents	20.9	9.1	16.9	14.1	9.5
Displaced homemakers	2.2	0.9	2.4	1.4	2.4

**Table III-7**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,439	195	318	316	29
Statewide programs	196	27	62	33	7
Local programs	1,427	190	314	308	29
Dislocated Worker Grants	61	10	17	17	*
Disaster Recovery	8	3	6	7	0
Economic Recovery	53	7	11	10	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1.6	0.0	3.5	0.9	0.0
22 to 29	11.4	17.9	16.4	11.4	6.9
30 to 44	32.9	41.5	32.1	36.1	44.8
45 to 54	27.0	25.1	23.0	25.3	37.9
55 and older	27.2	15.4	25.2	26.3	10.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	44.3	33.3	45.9	41.5	65.5
Males	55.7	66.7	54.1	58.5	34.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	10.2	12.4	15.2	13.4	28.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.5	4.8
Asians	1.9	3.0	2.3	2.2	9.5
Blacks or African Americans	20.5	40.5	24.1	32.2	19.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.0
Whites	78.4	57.7	72.8	68.1	66.7
More than one race	2.3	3.6	0.8	3.0	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	2.4	4.6	12.3	0.0	6.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.6	95.4	87.7	100.0	93.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.4	5.6	5.3	4.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	21.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	13.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Claimants not referred	77.3	0.0	0.0	53.5	31.0
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	34.2	17.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	9.5	34.5
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	2.4	6.2	3.5	3.8	3.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	13.8
Secondary school graduates	45.9	39.0	61.0	40.2	31.0
Some postsecondary	8.4	12.3	5.7	12.0	6.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7.5	7.2	5.0	6.6	17.2
Associate's Degree	10.3	12.8	6.3	12.3	6.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	19.8	16.9	12.6	19.0	20.7
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.0	4.1	2.2	5.1	0.0
Not attending	98.0	95.9	97.8	94.9	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,947	\$5,051	\$8,765	\$6,226	\$8,432
None	14.6	66.7	22.3	57.0	31.0
\$1 to \$2,499	9.2	13.3	12.9	15.8	24.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.2	7.7	11.3	8.9	6.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.4	4.6	9.1	4.4	10.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	2.1	16.4	4.1	13.8
\$10,000 or more	43.3	5.6	28.0	9.8	13.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	15.8	25.1	15.4	23.4	37.9
SSI or SSDI	1.7	2.6	0.9	1.6	13.8
TANF	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.0
SNAP	14.6	24.1	14.8	22.2	34.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		

**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	4.7	4.8	3.3	4.9	7.4
Long-term unemployed	12.4	55.4	9.4	100.0	27.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.4	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.0
Ex-offenders	8.1	14.9	3.1	12.3	20.7
Low income	42.7	72.3	52.2	64.6	65.5
English language learners	3.6	2.1	3.1	4.4	3.4
Basic skills deficient	2.8	3.6	3.8	0.6	10.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
Single parents	13.5	23.1	11.9	14.2	27.6
Displaced homemakers	1.0	2.6	3.1	2.5	100.0

**Table III-8**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	105	7	922	122
Statewide programs	22	*	125	20
Local programs	102	7	918	121
Dislocated Worker Grants	6	*	62	3
Disaster Recovery	*	0	15	0
Economic Recovery	4	*	47	3
<b>Age Categories</b>				
Under 22	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5
22 to 29	3.8	28.6	14.3	16.4
30 to 44	21.9	57.1	38.4	36.1
45 to 54	35.2	0.0	24.3	24.6
55 and older	39.0	14.3	20.9	20.5
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	10.5	57.1	48.2	38.5
Males	89.5	42.9	51.8	61.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	3.8	20.0	13.6	31.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	40.0	2.2	2.2
Asians	1.0	40.0	1.9	8.6
Blacks or African Americans	15.0	80.0	35.2	20.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.2
Whites	86.0	60.0	64.1	67.7
More than one race	2.0	40.0	3.3	1.1
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	5.7	0.0	4.0	6.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.3	100.0	96.0	93.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	100.0	28.6	4.8	4.1
Disabled veterans	11.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.7	0.0	10.4	15.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
Claimants not referred	67.6	42.9	55.4	57.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Exhaustees	10.5	42.9	15.3	9.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.2	14.3	18.0	17.2
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
No educational level completed	1.9	0.0	4.7	9.8
Secondary school equivalency	4.8	0.0	6.9	5.7
Secondary school graduates	46.7	57.1	48.9	43.4
Some postsecondary	11.4	0.0	7.8	8.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	12.4	14.3	6.3	12.3
Associate's Degree	16.2	14.3	8.4	6.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	6.7	14.3	17.0	13.9
<b>School Attendance</b>				
Attending school	1.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
Not attending	99.0	100.0	97.5	97.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>				
Average Earnings	\$12,756	\$4,152	\$8,086	\$11,205
None	18.1	42.9	29.6	23.0
\$1 to \$2,499	9.5	28.6	14.2	6.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.6	0.0	12.3	13.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4.8	28.6	11.3	10.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.5	0.0	11.1	13.9
\$10,000 or more	49.5	0.0	21.6	32.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	9.5	100.0	34.5	18.9
SSI or SSDI	2.9	0.0	2.7	3.3
TANF	1.9	100.0	0.8	0.0
SNAP	6.7	100.0	33.0	17.2
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Individuals with a disability	6.9	0.0	4.8	3.3
Long-term unemployed	12.4	42.9	22.1	13.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	0.0	1.3	1.6
Ex-offenders	4.8	28.6	11.5	9.8
Low income	41.9	100.0	100.0	47.5
English language learners	1.0	0.0	3.8	54.1
Basic skills deficient	3.8	0.0	2.7	48.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.3
Single parents	10.5	71.4	21.0	18.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.3

**Table III-9**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	58	1,042	163	138	551
Statewide programs	14	161	14	25	71
Local programs	57	1,029	162	138	545
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	48	9	*	28
Disaster Recovery	0	11	*	0	5
Economic Recovery	*	37	8	*	23
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	13.8	16.2	15.3	7.2	7.1
30 to 44	43.1	33.6	36.2	36.2	31.2
45 to 54	22.4	23.4	26.4	31.2	30.3
55 and older	19.0	23.6	22.1	25.4	31.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	25.9	38.9	47.9	41.3	53.2
Males	74.1	61.1	52.1	58.7	46.8
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	22.4	12.9	12.0	8.4	7.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.2
Asians	4.2	1.3	2.1	2.5	3.2
Blacks or African Americans	29.2	23.7	33.3	18.3	19.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.2
Whites	66.7	75.7	65.2	79.2	78.2
More than one race	0.0	2.8	2.1	0.8	1.6
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	3.4	4.3	4.9	6.5	3.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.6	95.7	95.1	93.5	96.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.4	5.2	7.4	9.4	4.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.6	13.9	18.4	11.6	21.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5
Claimants not referred	50.0	56.6	55.2	65.9	56.6
Claimants exempt	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4
Exhaustees	20.7	8.3	14.7	10.1	10.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	19.0	20.4	11.0	11.6	10.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.4	1.8	3.7	2.2	2.5
Not attending	96.6	98.2	96.3	97.8	97.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,837	\$9,440	\$10,498	\$10,467	\$12,313
None	34.5	20.0	26.4	19.6	20.5
\$1 to \$2,499	24.1	10.9	8.0	10.1	8.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3.4	10.5	11.0	8.7	7.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.8	11.7	3.1	12.3	6.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.1	13.0	14.1	10.9	12.0
\$10,000 or more	12.1	34.0	37.4	38.4	45.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	29.3	16.7	19.0	17.4	14.3
SSI or SSDI	6.9	1.7	0.0	2.2	1.3
TANF	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4
SNAP	27.6	15.5	19.0	15.9	13.2
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Grad or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Tech/Voc Certificate</b>	<b>Post-Sec. Degree</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	8.6	3.0	3.2	5.3	7.0
Long-term unemployed	20.7	14.0	23.3	15.2	18.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.2
Ex-offenders	15.5	8.6	8.6	8.0	5.8
Low income	74.1	49.4	44.2	42.0	42.5
English language learners	10.3	3.1	4.9	5.8	2.2
Basic skills deficient	10.3	2.9	1.2	5.1	2.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.4	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.6
Single parents	12.1	14.8	19.6	15.9	11.3
Displaced homemakers	1.7	1.2	1.2	3.6	1.5

**Table III-10**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>School Status</u>		<u>Ex-Offenders</u>	<u>Homeless</u>	<u>Single Parents</u>
	<u>Attending</u>	<u>Not Attending</u>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	44	1,908	156	12	277
Statewide programs	6	279	36	*	33
Local programs	43	1,888	154	12	276
Dislocated Worker Grants	3	85	5	*	20
Disaster Recovery	3	14	0	*	4
Economic Recovery	0	71	5	*	16
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
22 to 29	18.2	12.7	9.6	16.7	14.8
30 to 44	31.8	33.6	52.6	25.0	56.7
45 to 54	34.1	25.9	25.0	25.0	19.5
55 and older	13.6	25.9	12.8	33.3	7.6
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	43.2	43.4	23.7	33.3	63.9
Males	56.8	56.6	76.3	66.7	36.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	19.5	11.0	12.9	25.0	16.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.6	3.6	0.0	3.0
Asians	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.7
Blacks or African Americans	23.1	23.0	37.0	81.8	37.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.9
Whites	76.9	75.5	60.9	27.3	63.5
More than one race	0.0	2.2	2.9	9.1	3.9
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	4.5	4.2	1.9	8.3	5.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.5	95.8	98.1	91.7	94.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.3	5.5	3.2	16.7	4.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status			Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Ex-Offenders		
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	13.6	16.0	13.5	16.7	16.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7
Claimants not referred	52.3	57.1	60.9	33.3	53.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	18.2	9.8	18.6	33.3	16.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	15.9	16.3	6.4	16.7	13.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.5	2.9	5.8	16.7	2.5
Secondary school equivalency	6.8	5.7	17.9	33.3	8.3
Secondary school graduates	36.4	47.9	39.7	33.3	47.3
Some postsecondary	13.6	8.2	9.0	8.3	11.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.8	7.1	7.1	0.0	7.9
Associate's Degree	13.6	9.8	12.8	8.3	10.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	18.2	18.3	7.7	0.0	11.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.2
Not attending	0.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,660	\$10,363	\$7,595	\$4,952	\$9,067
None	27.3	20.9	31.4	33.3	24.2
\$1 to \$2,499	18.2	10.1	12.2	25.0	12.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.1	9.4	10.9	16.7	10.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6.8	9.7	17.3	0.0	11.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.4	12.6	14.1	16.7	12.3
\$10,000 or more	27.3	37.3	14.1	8.3	28.9
<b>Public assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	18.2	16.6	42.9	50.0	39.0
SSI or SSDI	2.3	1.6	2.6	8.3	1.8
TANF	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.0	1.8
SNAP	15.9	15.6	42.9	50.0	38.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4.9	4.5	9.9	0.0	3.0
Long-term unemployed	36.4	15.7	25.0	25.0	16.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.6	2.6	100.0	1.4
Ex-offenders	9.1	8.0	100.0	33.3	10.8
Low income	52.3	47.1	67.9	100.0	70.0
English language learners	0.0	3.5	4.5	8.3	4.0
Basic skills deficient	6.8	2.9	3.2	8.3	4.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4.5	1.5	2.6	0.0	4.3
Single parents	13.6	14.2	19.2	33.3	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.5	3.8	0.0	2.9

**Table III-11**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,952	1,952	1,929	885	1,067
Statewide programs	285	285	285	80	205
Local programs	1,931	1,931	1,908	879	1,052
Dislocated Worker Grants	88	88	88	22	66
Disaster Recovery	17	17	17	14	3
Economic Recovery	71	71	71	8	63
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.2
22 to 29	12.9	12.9	12.8	8.6	16.4
30 to 44	33.6	33.6	33.7	29.3	37.2
45 to 54	26.1	26.1	26.3	27.8	24.7
55 and older	25.7	25.7	25.4	33.1	19.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	43.4	43.4	43.5	48.0	39.6
Males	56.6	56.6	56.5	52.0	60.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.7	11.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Asians	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.6
Blacks or African Americans	23.0	23.0	22.9	25.4	21.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7
Whites	75.5	75.5	75.5	73.6	77.2
More than one race	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.1	3.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.7	95.7	95.7	94.9	96.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.5	6.1
Disabled veterans	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	16.0	16.0	16.1	21.8	11.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Claimants not referred	57.0	57.0	57.0	51.0	61.9
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Exhaustees	10.0	10.0	9.8	10.1	9.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.2
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.5
Secondary school equivalency	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.9	4.8
Secondary school graduates	47.6	47.6	47.6	42.3	52.1
Some postsecondary	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0
Associate's Degree	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	18.3	18.3	18.4	22.4	15.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	3.2
Not attending	97.7	97.7	97.7	98.9	96.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,348	\$10,348	\$10,354	\$10,433	\$10,276
None	21.1	21.1	20.9	19.7	22.2
\$1 to \$2,499	10.2	10.2	10.3	9.8	10.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.4	9.4	9.5	8.9	9.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.6	9.6	9.5	10.1	9.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.6	12.6	12.5	15.4	10.3
\$10,000 or more	37.0	37.0	37.2	36.2	37.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	16.6	16.6	16.7	18.8	14.9
SSI or SSDI	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.7	0.8
TANF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
SNAP	15.6	15.6	15.6	17.1	14.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	

**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.8	3.4
Long-term unemployed	16.2	16.2	16.3	14.9	17.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4
Ex-offenders	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.6	6.7
Low income	47.2	47.2	47.1	49.2	45.6
English language learners	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3
Basic skills deficient	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7
Single parents	14.2	14.2	14.1	15.3	13.3
Displaced homemakers	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.2

**Table III-12**  
**Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,952	1,952	1,929	885	1,067
Statewide programs	285	285	285	80	205
Local programs	1,931	1,931	1,908	879	1,052
Dislocated Worker Grants	88	88	88	22	66
Disaster Recovery	17	17	17	14	3
Economic Recovery	71	71	71	8	63
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	34	34	34	11	23
22 to 29	251	251	247	76	175
30 to 44	656	656	650	259	397
45 to 54	510	510	508	246	264
55 and older	501	501	490	293	208
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	848	848	840	425	423
Males	1,104	1,104	1,089	460	644
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	209	209	209	91	118
American Indians/Alaska Natives	26	26	26	12	14
Asians	36	36	36	12	24
Blacks or African Americans	395	395	388	203	192
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	8	8	8	*	6
Whites	1,296	1,296	1,282	589	707
More than one race	37	37	35	15	22
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	83	83	82	45	38
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,869	1,869	1,847	840	1,029
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	105	105	103	40	65
Disabled veterans	12	12	12	3	9
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	312	312	311	193	119
Claimants referred by WPRS	10	10	10	4	6
Claimants not referred	1,112	1,112	1,099	451	661
Claimants exempt	5	5	5	3	*
Exhaustees	195	195	189	89	106
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	318	318	315	145	173
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	58	58	58	31	27
Secondary school equivalency	112	112	112	61	51
Secondary school graduates	930	930	918	374	556
Some postsecondary	163	163	162	71	92
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	138	138	137	63	75
Associate's Degree	193	193	187	87	106
Bachelor's Degree or higher	358	358	355	198	160
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	44	44	44	10	34
Not attending	1,908	1,908	1,885	875	1,033
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	411	411	403	174	237
\$1 to \$2,499	200	200	198	87	113
\$2,500 to \$4,999	184	184	184	79	105
\$5,000 to \$7,499	188	188	184	89	99
\$7,500 to \$9,999	246	246	242	136	110
\$10,000 or more	723	723	718	320	403
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	325	325	322	166	159
SSI or SSDI	32	32	32	24	8
TANF	7	7	7	3	4
SNAP	304	304	301	151	153
Other public assistance	0	0	0	0	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	

**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	84	84	84	49	35
Long-term unemployed	316	316	314	132	184
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	12	12	12	8	4
Ex-offenders	156	156	154	85	71
Low income	922	922	909	435	487
English language learners	66	66	66	31	35
Basic skills deficient	59	59	59	31	28
Facing substantial cultural barrier	30	30	29	12	18
Single parents	277	277	272	135	142
Displaced homemakers	29	29	29	16	13

**Table III-13**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All trainees	1,067	43	161	904	*
Statewide programs	205	3	34	175	*
Local programs	1,052	43	160	890	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	66	0	*	64	*
Disaster Recovery	3	0	0	3	*
Economic Recovery	63	0	*	61	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.2	0.0	0.6	2.4	*
22 to 29	16.4	9.3	14.9	16.6	*
30 to 44	37.2	39.5	35.4	37.7	*
45 to 54	24.7	23.3	23.6	25.2	*
55 and older	19.5	27.9	25.5	18.0	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	39.6	37.2	33.5	40.4	*
Males	60.4	62.8	66.5	59.6	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.7	2.4	6.5	12.8	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	0.0	2.1	1.4	*
Asians	2.6	11.1	0.7	2.7	*
Blacks or African Americans	21.0	22.2	12.5	21.9	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	*
Whites	77.2	66.7	88.2	76.0	*
More than one race	2.4	0.0	2.1	2.5	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	3.6	2.3	3.7	3.5	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.4	97.7	96.3	96.5	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.1	0.0	7.5	6.2	*
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.2	18.6	10.6	11.2	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.6	*
Claimants not referred	61.9	60.5	60.9	62.3	*
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	*
Exhaustees	9.9	2.3	14.3	9.2	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.2	18.6	13.0	16.6	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	2.5	14.0	2.5	1.9	*
Secondary school equivalency	4.8	0.0	6.2	4.6	*
Secondary school graduates	52.1	60.5	49.7	52.7	*
Some postsecondary	8.6	2.3	5.6	9.1	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7.0	4.7	10.6	6.5	*
Associate's Degree	9.9	9.3	10.6	10.0	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.0	9.3	14.9	15.3	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.2	2.3	1.2	3.4	*
Not attending	96.8	97.7	98.8	96.6	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,276	\$12,649	\$9,934	\$10,374	*
None	22.2	25.6	22.4	21.6	*
\$1 to \$2,499	10.6	7.0	7.5	11.0	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.8	4.7	12.4	9.5	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.3	7.0	10.6	9.1	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	16.3	14.3	9.5	*
\$10,000 or more	37.8	39.5	32.9	39.4	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	14.9	14.0	15.5	14.8	*
SSI or SSDI	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	*
TANF	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	*
SNAP	14.3	14.0	15.5	14.2	*
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
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**Other Characteristics**

Individuals with a disability	3.4	4.7	1.9	3.7	*
Long-term unemployed	17.2	16.3	18.0	17.1	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	*
Ex-offenders	6.7	2.3	6.8	6.9	*
Low income	45.6	34.9	51.6	43.9	*
English language learners	3.3	2.3	1.9	3.5	*
Basic skills deficient	2.6	2.3	3.7	2.7	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	4.7	0.0	1.9	*
Single parents	13.3	9.3	14.9	13.2	*
Displaced homemakers	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.2	*

**Table III-14**  
**Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	132,627	175,034	160,497	3,438	3,850	1,952
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	81.0	84.2	88.5	72.8	65.6	69.9
WIOA Adult	10.1	7.8	7.5	4.9	5.7	7.2
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Wagner-Peyser	74.9	81.0	85.3	71.0	63.4	67.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.6	2.6	2.2
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	88.7	91.0	92.6	85.6	81.9	86.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.1	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	64.7	72.0	74.3	66.7	54.9	61.3
Career guidance	48.0	40.3	36.9	51.5	39.2	45.1
Staff-assisted job search	65.8	67.9	75.5	90.2	90.3	90.6
Referred to employment	42.6	57.6	62.9	63.6	59.1	61.7
Referred to Federal training	17.9	16.7	12.5	18.3	21.5	24.1
Assistance with UI	2.7	2.2	2.9	8.1	5.9	6.5
Other basic services	61.4	69.5	70.8	80.7	76.7	80.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	79.2	87.4	90.0	98.8	98.3	98.8
IEP created	42.6	39.5	38.9	96.8	95.7	97.1
Internship or work experience	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
Other work experience	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.3
English as a second language services	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	4.8	4.1	10.7	23.6	23.9	27.3
Other individualized services	35.2	47.3	50.5	1.9	2.2	1.5

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	PA PY 2020	PA PY 2021	PA PY 2022
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	--	7.9	--	--	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	--	48.4	--	--	0.0
In-person only	--	--	43.6	--	--	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	--	72.1	--	--	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	21.7	22.2	18.8	42.7	43.2	48.7
4 or fewer weeks	41.3	31.4	28.4	4.7	5.7	5.0
5 to 13 weeks	18.2	29.9	32.4	13.3	15.6	13.6
14 to 26 weeks	14.8	15.9	21.8	22.3	24.3	22.1
27 to 52 weeks	12.6	10.9	8.5	30.2	25.4	23.5
53 to 104 weeks	9.1	7.4	6.0	22.1	19.1	24.8
More than 104 weeks	4.0	4.6	2.9	7.4	9.8	11.1
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Supportive services	12.9	8.1	6.1	11.8	10.4	11.9
Rapid response	5.8	5.6	5.3	21.1	31.9	27.9
Disaster relief employment	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Health/medical	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.7	2.1	1.8
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	24.3	22.6	16.3	50.3	55.1	54.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	32,277	39,606	26,183	1,731	2,123	1,067
Type of training						
On-the-job training	9.0	8.1	8.0	13.3	14.1	14.2
Skill upgrading	14.0	14.5	16.9	2.1	2.1	2.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.1	1.5	1.3
Customized training	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.7
Other occupational skills training	72.6	74.0	70.9	82.4	82.4	82.9
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7
Registered apprenticeship	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.3

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	PA PY 2020	PA PY 2021	PA PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of Training (continued)						
Other non-occupational training	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	78.2	78.9	79.9	85.7	84.1	83.6
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	--	7.1	--	--	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	--	12.4	--	--	0.0
In-person only	--	--	80.5	--	--	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	--	--	37.4	--	--	100.0
ITA established	66.5	68.3	66.5	66.4	61.5	57.7
Pell grant recipients	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.9	4.6	5.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	32.9	36.4	39.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	28.4	28.0	30.6	24.0	26.2	30.7
4 or fewer weeks	16.0	14.4	12.7	16.8	16.0	12.7
5 to 13 weeks	29.7	31.0	31.8	35.0	31.0	28.4
14 to 26 weeks	20.8	22.0	19.8	21.0	22.8	20.7
27 to 52 weeks	17.5	17.0	17.0	13.6	13.0	18.2
53 to 104 weeks	11.7	11.6	13.7	11.3	15.6	16.6
More than 104 weeks	4.4	4.0	5.1	2.4	1.6	3.5
Occupation of training						
Management	9.8	8.0	6.4	6.2	4.2	3.7
Business and financial	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.9
Computer and mathematical	6.4	10.3	9.3	5.0	7.8	7.9
Architecture and engineering	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.1
Education, training, and library	2.7	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.5	8.9	10.0	10.5	8.4	10.1
Healthcare support	7.0	8.7	8.6	3.6	4.9	4.6
Food preparation and serving related	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4
Personal care and service	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
Sales and related	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.8
Office and administrative support	8.5	6.9	6.5	12.8	11.0	11.7
Construction and extraction	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.1	5.9	5.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	4.6	5.1	3.4	5.9	8.2
Production	7.4	6.2	5.7	10.7	9.0	7.7
Transportation and material moving	30.4	29.8	31.6	37.3	36.9	33.5
Other occupations	5.4	5.2	5.0	2.2	2.0	2.4

**Table III-15**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	132,627	175,034	160,497	3,438	3,850	1,952
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	107,422	147,389	141,984	2,503	2,526	1,365
WIOA Adult	13,364	13,636	11,980	170	218	141
WIOA Youth	228	379	257	8	21	8
Wagner-Peyser	99,344	141,695	136,921	2,442	2,439	1,315
Vocational Rehabilitation	251	268	235	4	3	0
Adult Education	300	419	365	30	32	44
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	116	37	53	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	4	3	2	*	*	0
Veterans' programs	1,341	1,743	1,936	88	102	43
Vocational Education	85	114	93	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	5	4	5	0	0	0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	117,604	159,358	148,697	2,943	3,155	1,680
Any staff-assisted basic career service	131,444	174,310	160,204	3,438	3,850	1,952
Workforce information services	85,858	125,968	119,293	2,292	2,114	1,196
Career guidance	63,716	70,558	59,255	1,770	1,510	881
Staff-assisted job search	87,290	118,800	121,207	3,100	3,476	1,768
Referred to employment	56,490	100,805	100,920	2,187	2,277	1,205
Referred to Federal training	23,754	29,269	20,024	629	829	471
Assistance with UI	3,531	3,843	4,631	279	229	126
Other basic services	81,404	121,600	113,650	2,774	2,954	1,576
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	105,090	153,051	144,501	3,397	3,784	1,929
IEP created	56,538	69,113	62,511	3,327	3,685	1,896
Internship or work experience	1,903	2,888	2,958	25	35	8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,048	1,261	1,066	0	*	*
Transitional jobs	397	594	673	11	17	*
Other work experience	617	1,299	1,480	14	16	6
Financial literacy services	907	1,345	1,045	11	29	26
English as a second language services	807	886	780	0	0	0
Pre-vocational services	6,336	7,249	17,106	812	919	532
Other individualized services	46,718	82,764	80,974	66	83	29

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	PA PY 2020	PA PY 2021	PA PY 2022
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	--	2,962	--	--	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	--	18,057	--	--	0
In-person only	--	--	16,261	--	--	0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	--	96,174	--	--	1,341
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	54,813	54,877	45,632	160	220	97
5 to 13 weeks	24,151	52,306	51,979	458	600	265
14 to 26 weeks	19,622	27,811	34,990	767	937	431
27 to 52 weeks	16,659	19,088	13,623	1,037	978	458
53 to 104 weeks	12,025	12,975	9,650	760	737	484
More than 104 weeks	5,357	7,977	4,623	256	378	217
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	157	225	340	3	6	6
Supportive services	17,120	14,140	9,791	407	400	233
Rapid response	7,627	9,729	8,586	726	1,230	545
Disaster relief employment	889	2,007	1,097	11	36	17
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	49	70	52	7	4	*
Health/medical	711	651	477	57	82	36
Deceased	109	125	54	9	7	*
Reserve called to active duty	8	5	10	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	32,277	39,606	26,183	1,731	2,123	1,067
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	32,277	39,606	26,183	1,731	2,123	1,067
Type of training						
On-the-job training	2,899	3,208	2,107	231	299	151
Skill upgrading	4,517	5,751	4,422	37	44	21
Entrepreneurial training	127	163	158	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	170	111	70	36	31	14
Customized training	377	457	225	4	5	7
Other occupational skills training	23,428	29,314	18,558	1,426	1,749	885
Prerequisite training	71	88	66	5	8	8

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	PA PY 2020	PA PY 2021	PA PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of training						
Registered apprenticeship	331	487	427	3	3	3
Other non-occupational training	465	372	333	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	194	112	79	0	0	0
Completed training	25,232	31,261	20,929	1,483	1,786	892
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	--	884	--	--	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	--	1,545	--	--	0
In-person only	--	--	10,025	--	--	0
Method not reported (among trainees)	--	--	7,431	--	--	755
ITA established	21,470	27,063	17,407	1,149	1,306	616
Pell grant recipients	1,054	1,356	961	85	98	59
Program(s) operated by the private sector	10,631	14,405	10,215	0	*	0
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,147	5,698	3,325	290	339	135
5 to 13 weeks	9,588	12,276	8,322	605	659	303
14 to 26 weeks	6,716	8,719	5,178	363	483	221
27 to 52 weeks	5,635	6,739	4,441	235	277	194
53 to 104 weeks	3,768	4,588	3,584	196	331	177
More than 104 weeks	1,415	1,570	1,333	42	34	37
Occupation of training						
Management	2,722	3,108	1,646	100	88	39
Business and financial	1,092	1,307	894	46	64	41
Computer and mathematical	1,778	3,986	2,407	80	166	84
Architecture and engineering	634	821	510	22	31	12
Education, training, and library	750	780	518	7	7	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,090	3,447	2,592	168	177	107
Healthcare support	1,938	3,361	2,213	58	103	49
Food preparation and serving related	371	440	196	*	13	4
Personal care and service	235	368	349	7	6	5
Sales and related	207	295	220	10	31	19
Office and administrative support	2,354	2,660	1,673	205	233	124
Construction and extraction	852	1,197	831	66	124	53
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,220	1,765	1,329	54	125	87
Production	2,067	2,389	1,479	172	190	82
Transportation and material moving	8,450	11,566	8,163	597	782	356
Other occupations	1,500	2,002	1,284	36	43	26

**Table III-16**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,952	1,952	1,931	285	88
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	69.9	69.9	69.7	76.8	51.1
WIOA Adult	7.2	7.2	7.2	16.8	5.7
WIOA Youth	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.3
Wagner-Peyser	67.4	67.4	67.2	69.5	46.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	2.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.2	1.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	86.1	86.1	86.0	82.1	87.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	61.3	61.3	61.1	57.5	45.5
Career guidance	45.1	45.1	45.4	54.7	45.5
Staff-assisted job search	90.6	90.6	90.5	95.4	89.8
Referred to employment	61.7	61.7	61.6	60.7	63.6
Referred to Federal training	24.1	24.1	23.5	29.1	11.4
Assistance with UI	6.5	6.5	6.5	9.5	3.4
Other basic services	80.7	80.7	80.5	83.9	77.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	98.8	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.0
IEP created	97.1	97.1	97.1	98.6	96.6
Internships or work experience	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1
Other work experience	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.2	1.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	27.3	27.3	27.6	13.3	17.0
Other individualized services	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.4

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	48.7	48.7	48.3	52.3	69.2
4 or fewer weeks	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	13.6	13.6	13.7	18.9	3.4
14 to 26 weeks	22.1	22.1	22.3	17.2	14.8
27 to 52 weeks	23.5	23.5	23.6	17.2	18.2
53 to 104 weeks	24.8	24.8	24.3	28.8	43.2
More than 104 weeks	11.1	11.1	11.1	13.3	20.5
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.1
Supportive services	11.9	11.9	11.9	30.9	30.7
Rapid response	27.9	27.9	27.1	100.0	14.8
Disaster relief employment	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	19.3
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	54.7	54.7	54.5	71.9	75.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	1,067	1,067	1,052	205	66
Type of training					
On-the-job training	14.2	14.2	14.3	15.1	0.0
Skill upgrading	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.0
Customized training	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5
Other occupational skills training	82.9	82.9	82.8	84.4	97.0
Prerequisite training	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.5

## Formula Funds

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	83.6	83.6	83.6	90.2	84.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	57.7	57.7	58.3	58.5	97.0
Pell grant recipients	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	18.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	30.7	30.7	30.4	30.7	37.7
4 or fewer weeks	12.7	12.7	12.8	16.1	3.0
5 to 13 weeks	28.4	28.4	28.4	26.3	25.8
14 to 26 weeks	20.7	20.7	21.0	20.5	15.2
27 to 52 weeks	18.2	18.2	18.2	14.1	31.8
53 to 104 weeks	16.6	16.6	16.1	21.5	19.7
More than 104 weeks	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.5	4.5
Occupation of training					
Management	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.9	7.7
Business and financial	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.4	9.2
Computer and mathematical	7.9	7.9	7.9	6.8	12.3
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.0	3.1
Education, training, and library	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.8	23.1
Healthcare support	4.6	4.6	4.7	6.8	6.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.0	4.6
Office and administrative support	11.7	11.7	11.5	12.7	4.6
Construction and extraction	5.0	5.0	4.6	8.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.8	4.6
Production	7.7	7.7	7.8	4.4	1.5
Transportation and material moving	33.5	33.5	33.9	32.7	20.0
Other occupations	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	4.6

**Table III-17**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	34	251	656	510	501
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	61.8	65.7	68.9	70.0	73.9
WIOA Adult	14.7	9.6	8.7	6.1	4.8
WIOA Youth	14.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	52.9	62.2	65.7	67.6	72.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.9	3.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	55.9	74.5	85.2	89.0	92.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	32.4	55.8	59.6	61.6	67.9
Career guidance	11.8	36.7	46.3	47.3	47.9
Staff-assisted job search	76.5	89.6	90.9	91.0	91.2
Referred to employment	35.3	45.8	57.2	67.3	71.9
Referred to Federal training	2.9	16.7	23.5	30.6	23.6
Assistance with UI	5.9	4.4	5.5	7.1	8.2
Other basic services	61.8	79.7	78.0	81.4	85.4
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	98.4	99.1	99.6	97.8
IEP created	97.1	97.2	97.6	97.6	96.0
Internships or work experience	11.8	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other work experience	8.8	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	2.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	29.4	20.3	25.0	29.2	31.5
Other individualized services	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	41.4	47.2	46.9	50.8	50.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	4.0	5.5	5.3	4.8
5 to 13 weeks	14.7	13.9	14.0	11.8	14.6
14 to 26 weeks	26.5	20.3	22.1	22.9	21.8
27 to 52 weeks	23.5	25.5	24.2	23.1	21.8
53 to 104 weeks	29.4	28.3	23.5	23.9	25.3
More than 104 weeks	5.9	8.0	10.7	12.9	11.8
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0
Supportive services	23.5	10.0	15.2	11.4	8.4
Rapid Response	17.6	25.9	26.4	32.9	26.5
Disaster relief employment	5.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.4
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.0	3.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	67.6	69.7	60.5	51.8	41.5
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	23	175	397	264	208
Type of training					
On-the-job training	4.3	12.0	13.4	14.0	18.8
Skill upgrading	4.3	2.3	2.8	0.8	1.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	1.7	1.8	0.4	1.4
Customized training	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.0
Other occupational skills training	95.7	83.4	83.4	85.6	76.9
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	91.3	86.9	88.2	78.4	77.9
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	95.7	69.7	60.7	50.4	47.1
Pell grant recipients	4.3	9.1	7.6	3.8	1.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	17.0	27.2	31.1	32.1	32.6
4 or fewer weeks	21.7	15.4	12.8	12.1	9.6
5 to 13 weeks	43.5	32.6	29.5	25.0	25.5
14 to 26 weeks	13.0	18.3	20.2	20.1	25.5
27 to 52 weeks	13.0	16.6	17.1	21.2	18.3
53 to 104 weeks	8.7	14.9	16.4	18.6	16.8
More than 104 weeks	0.0	2.3	4.0	3.0	4.3
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	2.3	4.1	3.8	4.3
Business and financial	0.0	2.3	4.3	4.2	4.3
Computer and mathematical	0.0	8.1	8.1	7.2	9.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.7	12.1	11.1	9.5	7.2
Healthcare support	0.0	5.2	4.1	4.5	5.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5
Personal care and service	8.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
Sales and related	0.0	1.2	1.5	3.0	1.4
Office and administrative support	8.7	6.4	8.9	15.9	16.4
Construction and extraction	0.0	5.2	4.1	5.3	6.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.5	7.8	11.0	10.1
Production	8.7	6.9	5.6	8.0	12.1
Transportation and material moving	69.6	42.2	38.5	28.0	19.8
Other occupations	0.0	2.9	3.3	1.5	1.9

**Table III-18**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of exiters</b>	209	1,655	1,264	374	78
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	58.9	71.7	71.9	65.8	65.4
WIOA Adult	6.2	7.5	6.9	8.0	11.5
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	56.5	69.2	69.5	63.4	60.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.8	1.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	79.4	87.4	88.8	83.2	87.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	47.8	63.2	63.4	58.0	60.3
Career guidance	31.1	47.4	52.7	30.7	34.6
Staff-assisted job search	91.4	90.3	89.3	92.0	89.7
Referred to employment	56.5	62.7	66.0	48.4	64.1
Referred to Federal training	5.7	27.2	30.5	11.5	30.8
Assistance with UI	1.0	7.3	8.6	2.1	3.8
Other basic services	67.5	82.5	82.8	76.5	79.5
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	98.7	99.1	98.7	97.4
IEP created	98.6	97.0	97.5	96.3	96.2
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.8	3.8
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	31.1	26.9	30.0	19.8	32.1
Other individualized services	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	44.4	49.5	49.8	42.6	54.0
4 or fewer weeks	3.8	5.1	4.3	9.1	2.6
5 to 13 weeks	11.0	13.8	15.1	10.2	10.3
14 to 26 weeks	21.5	22.3	23.3	21.7	25.6
27 to 52 weeks	34.0	22.2	19.9	31.3	23.1
53 to 104 weeks	23.0	24.7	24.8	20.1	25.6
More than 104 weeks	6.7	12.0	12.6	7.8	12.8
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.3
Supportive services	5.7	13.1	13.0	12.3	9.0
Rapid Response	13.4	30.3	35.8	9.1	23.1
Disaster relief employment	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	5.1
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	56.5	54.0	54.5	47.9	61.5
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	118	894	689	179	48
Type of training					
On-the-job training	7.6	15.0	16.8	8.9	6.3
Skill upgrading	4.2	1.7	0.9	5.6	4.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	1.3	0.6	2.2	2.1
Customized training	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0
Other occupational skills training	89.0	82.1	82.1	82.7	85.4
Prerequisite training	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.1
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	87.3	83.0	84.2	79.9	81.3
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	85.6	53.4	51.4	66.5	64.6
Pell grant recipients	4.2	5.9	6.4	5.0	6.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	18.2	32.8	34.7	23.6	32.5
4 or fewer weeks	10.2	12.9	12.5	14.5	12.5
5 to 13 weeks	45.8	25.5	22.5	35.8	35.4
14 to 26 weeks	25.4	20.4	20.8	23.5	10.4
27 to 52 weeks	13.6	18.8	20.8	12.3	12.5
53 to 104 weeks	3.4	18.7	19.2	11.2	29.2
More than 104 weeks	1.7	3.8	4.4	2.8	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	3.4	3.6	4.2	1.7	2.1
Business and financial	0.0	4.4	4.1	2.8	8.3
Computer and mathematical	6.8	8.1	6.6	11.2	12.5
Architecture and engineering	2.5	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.1	10.9	10.8	10.1	10.4
Healthcare support	8.5	4.2	3.8	6.1	6.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	4.2
Personal care and service	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	2.0	1.5	3.9	0.0
Office and administrative support	11.0	12.0	13.1	7.3	8.3
Construction and extraction	0.8	5.5	6.1	3.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.7	9.3	10.7	2.2	10.4
Production	1.7	8.4	9.6	3.4	8.3
Transportation and material moving	58.5	29.7	27.3	46.4	29.2
Other occupations	0.8	2.8	3.1	1.1	2.1

**Table III-19**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	848	1,104	83	1,869	84
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	69.8	70.0	85.5	69.2	81.0
WIOA Adult	7.9	6.7	12.0	7.0	8.3
WIOA Youth	0.5	0.4	3.6	0.3	2.4
Wagner-Peyser	67.3	67.4	81.9	66.7	77.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	3.1	1.6	2.4	2.2	3.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	3.7	4.8	2.1	7.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	89.9	83.2	86.7	86.0	88.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	62.6	60.2	66.3	61.0	69.0
Career guidance	47.8	43.1	44.6	45.2	54.8
Staff-assisted job search	91.4	89.9	92.8	90.5	95.2
Referred to employment	65.1	59.1	57.8	61.9	75.0
Referred to Federal training	20.8	26.7	39.8	23.4	25.0
Assistance with UI	6.8	6.2	8.4	6.4	7.1
Other basic services	80.7	80.8	88.0	80.4	83.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	99.1	98.6	98.8	98.8	100.0
IEP created	97.3	97.0	96.4	97.2	97.6
Internships or work experience	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2
Financial literacy services	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.4
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	27.8	26.8	14.5	27.8	33.3
Other individualized services	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.4	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	51.7	46.3	45.3	48.8	58.4
4 or fewer weeks	4.1	5.6	6.0	4.9	2.4
5 to 13 weeks	15.2	12.3	12.0	13.6	13.1
14 to 26 weeks	18.8	24.6	21.7	22.1	11.9
27 to 52 weeks	23.1	23.7	22.9	23.5	27.4
53 to 104 weeks	25.5	24.3	28.9	24.6	29.8
More than 104 weeks	13.3	9.4	8.4	11.2	15.5
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	10.7	12.9	15.7	11.8	15.5
Rapid Response	23.9	31.0	44.6	27.2	28.6
Disaster relief employment	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	2.8	1.1	0.0	1.9	3.6
Deceased	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	49.9	58.3	45.8	55.1	41.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	423	644	38	1,029	35
Type of training					
On-the-job training	11.1	16.1	15.8	14.1	8.6
Skill upgrading	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.9	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.9
Customized training	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
Other occupational skills training	85.1	81.5	81.6	83.0	91.4
Prerequisite training	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.9	86.0	84.2	83.6	85.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	60.5	55.9	63.2	57.5	65.7
Pell grant recipients	8.7	3.4	13.2	5.2	5.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	37.6	26.1	27.9	30.8	36.0
4 or fewer weeks	5.7	17.2	15.8	12.5	11.4
5 to 13 weeks	22.9	32.0	23.7	28.6	22.9
14 to 26 weeks	25.3	17.7	23.7	20.6	11.4
27 to 52 weeks	20.6	16.6	21.1	18.1	31.4
53 to 104 weeks	20.3	14.1	15.8	16.6	17.1
More than 104 weeks	5.2	2.3	0.0	3.6	5.7
Occupation of training					
Management	6.2	2.0	2.6	3.7	5.7
Business and financial	7.1	1.7	2.6	3.9	2.9
Computer and mathematical	8.3	7.6	7.9	7.9	11.4
Architecture and engineering	0.2	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	22.1	2.2	18.4	9.8	17.1
Healthcare support	11.2	0.3	5.3	4.6	2.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	2.1	1.6	5.3	1.7	2.9
Office and administrative support	22.9	4.4	10.5	11.7	8.6
Construction and extraction	1.2	7.5	0.0	5.2	5.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	12.8	2.6	8.4	8.6
Production	3.3	10.6	5.3	7.8	2.9
Transportation and material moving	11.0	48.3	39.5	33.3	22.9
Other occupations	4.5	1.1	2.6	2.4	8.6

**Table III-20**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,439	195	318	316	29
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	67.5	51.8	91.8	50.6	72.4
WIOA Adult	6.6	7.2	10.1	3.5	13.8
WIOA Youth	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	65.0	48.2	89.9	49.4	69.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	2.0	0.5	4.4	2.2	3.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.3	1.0	2.5	1.6	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	88.1	65.6	89.3	76.9	75.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	61.1	41.5	74.2	44.3	55.2
Career guidance	49.9	24.6	36.2	25.6	37.9
Staff-assisted job search	90.0	87.7	95.0	88.0	93.1
Referred to employment	64.7	48.7	56.3	55.4	65.5
Referred to Federal training	24.0	16.4	29.6	13.9	13.8
Assistance with UI	6.2	4.1	9.1	1.6	3.4
Other basic services	80.8	69.2	87.7	68.4	86.2
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	99.0	96.9	99.1	99.4	100.0
IEP created	97.4	95.4	97.2	97.2	96.6
Internships or work experience	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	30.3	24.1	15.4	35.1	10.3
Other individualized services	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	3.4

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	49.7	32.5	53.9	40.8	55.0
4 or fewer weeks	5.1	5.6	4.1	4.1	10.3
5 to 13 weeks	14.0	14.4	11.0	9.2	13.8
14 to 26 weeks	22.1	30.8	16.7	20.6	13.8
27 to 52 weeks	21.6	35.4	24.5	37.3	20.7
53 to 104 weeks	25.3	10.8	31.1	26.3	24.1
More than 104 weeks	11.9	3.1	12.6	2.5	17.2
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	11.8	12.8	11.9	9.2	17.2
Rapid Response	27.9	16.4	35.2	14.9	27.6
Disaster relief employment	0.6	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	2.2	0.5	1.3	2.5	3.4
Deceased	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	54.8	54.4	54.4	58.2	44.8
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	788	106	173	184	13
Type of training					
On-the-job training	13.6	21.7	12.1	15.2	15.4
Skill upgrading	1.6	5.7	1.2	2.7	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.0	0.9	2.9	2.2	0.0
Customized training	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	83.6	72.6	86.1	81.5	84.6
Prerequisite training	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	83.1	88.7	82.7	88.0	84.6
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	56.2	65.1	60.1	66.8	61.5
Pell grant recipients	5.7	5.7	4.6	6.0	15.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	32.4	17.5	30.9	21.0	19.4
4 or fewer weeks	12.7	12.3	12.7	8.7	15.4
5 to 13 weeks	26.0	46.2	28.3	33.2	61.5
14 to 26 weeks	20.3	26.4	19.1	32.6	7.7
27 to 52 weeks	19.3	6.6	20.2	19.0	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	18.0	7.5	15.6	6.0	15.4
More than 104 weeks	3.7	0.9	4.0	0.5	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	4.1	0.9	3.5	2.2	0.0
Business and financial	4.2	0.9	4.0	3.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	8.0	7.5	7.5	6.0	7.7
Architecture and engineering	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.6	6.6	9.8	8.7	7.7
Healthcare support	4.7	0.0	6.9	3.3	23.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	1.5	5.7	0.6	2.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	12.3	7.5	11.6	14.8	15.4
Construction and extraction	5.1	5.7	4.0	5.5	7.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.3	4.7	5.2	4.9	0.0
Production	7.9	6.6	7.5	7.7	0.0
Transportation and material moving	29.8	50.9	39.9	39.9	30.8
Other occupations	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.2	7.7

**Table III-21**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	105	7	922	122
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	71.4	57.1	62.5	73.0
WIOA Adult	5.7	14.3	9.8	13.9
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.6
Wagner-Peyser	69.5	28.6	58.2	66.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	2.9	14.3	2.5	5.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	41.0	0.0	1.4	2.5
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>				
Self-services or informational services	89.5	57.1	81.0	85.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	62.9	28.6	53.8	59.0
Career guidance	46.7	14.3	34.1	43.4
Staff-assisted job search	87.6	85.7	90.0	93.4
Referred to employment	70.5	28.6	52.3	65.6
Referred to Federal training	38.1	14.3	12.1	23.0
Assistance with UI	10.5	0.0	4.9	8.2
Other basic services	88.6	85.7	74.9	73.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>				
Any individualized career service	98.1	100.0	98.6	100.0
IEP created	97.1	100.0	96.9	98.4
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.0	0.0	1.5	4.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	28.6	0.0	28.1	34.4
Other individualized services	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.6

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>				
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	52.1	24.5	42.4	48.8
4 or fewer weeks	4.8	0.0	6.3	4.9
5 to 13 weeks	7.6	14.3	12.9	10.7
14 to 26 weeks	30.5	42.9	24.0	22.1
27 to 52 weeks	16.2	42.9	27.4	23.8
53 to 104 weeks	26.7	0.0	22.1	31.1
More than 104 weeks	14.3	0.0	7.3	7.4
<b>Other Assistance</b>				
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Supportive services	18.1	42.9	11.2	10.7
Rapid Response	40.0	28.6	16.3	27.0
Disaster relief employment	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	1.9	0.0	2.3	1.6
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>				
Received any training	61.9	57.1	52.8	50.8
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	65	4	487	62
Type of training				
On-the-job training	16.9	0.0	16.4	14.5
Skill upgrading	0.0	25.0	3.7	1.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Other occupational skills training	86.2	75.0	78.2	87.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>				
Type of training (continued)				
Registered apprenticeship	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with Completed training	0.0 73.8	0.0 100.0	0.0 82.1	0.0 90.3
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	58.5	50.0	72.9	74.2
Pell grant recipients	7.7	25.0	8.0	9.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	26.4	10.9	21.8	24.7
4 or fewer weeks	13.8	25.0	12.3	14.5
5 to 13 weeks	32.3	50.0	34.9	29.0
14 to 26 weeks	16.9	25.0	27.1	25.8
27 to 52 weeks	23.1	0.0	16.0	19.4
53 to 104 weeks	13.8	0.0	8.2	9.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6
Occupation of training				
Management	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
Business and financial	3.1	0.0	2.9	3.2
Computer and mathematical	14.1	25.0	9.5	3.2
Architecture and engineering	1.6	0.0	0.8	3.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.1	25.0	11.3	14.5
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	6.8	4.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Sales and related	3.1	0.0	3.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.3	25.0	9.9	9.7
Construction and extraction	7.8	0.0	3.5	8.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.9	0.0	2.9	3.2
Production	7.8	0.0	6.0	8.1
Transportation and material moving	42.2	25.0	38.5	43.5
Other occupations	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.0

**Table III-22**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	58	1,042	163	138	551
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	70.7	72.4	67.5	64.5	67.3
WIOA Adult	19.0	7.8	5.5	5.1	6.0
WIOA Youth	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	65.5	69.6	66.3	60.1	65.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	1.7	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	3.4	2.2	4.3	3.6	1.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	69.0	85.5	90.8	82.6	88.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	58.6	62.3	63.2	56.5	60.3
Career guidance	34.5	44.0	47.2	44.9	47.7
Staff-assisted job search	93.1	90.8	92.6	89.9	89.5
Referred to employment	39.7	58.8	65.0	72.5	65.9
Referred to Federal training	19.0	26.4	21.5	27.5	20.3
Assistance with UI	6.9	7.4	5.5	8.0	4.5
Other basic services	77.6	80.9	81.6	81.2	80.4
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	98.8	99.4	99.3	98.4
IEP created	98.3	96.8	96.9	98.6	97.3
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other work experience	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	31.0	27.9	27.0	29.0	25.2
Other individualized services	1.7	1.6	2.5	0.7	1.1

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	43.5	50.8	49.8	44.5	45.9
4 or fewer weeks	6.9	4.6	4.9	8.7	4.5
5 to 13 weeks	13.8	12.3	9.8	13.0	17.2
14 to 26 weeks	25.9	23.0	16.6	24.6	20.9
27 to 52 weeks	27.6	20.9	31.9	20.3	26.1
53 to 104 weeks	13.8	27.3	28.2	27.5	19.6
More than 104 weeks	12.1	11.9	8.6	5.8	11.6
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5
Supportive services	13.8	12.9	12.3	10.9	10.2
Rapid Response	32.8	30.3	20.9	32.6	23.8
Disaster relief employment	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Health/medical	1.7	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.7
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	46.6	58.3	56.4	54.3	48.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	27	607	92	75	266
Type of training					
On-the-job training	11.1	14.3	8.7	22.7	13.5
Skill upgrading	7.4	1.6	1.1	5.3	1.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	11.1	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.8
Customized training	3.7	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.5
Other occupational skills training	55.6	84.0	88.0	73.3	84.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.1
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	77.8	85.8	78.3	77.3	82.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	63.0	58.6	62.0	48.0	56.4
Pell grant recipients	3.7	5.9	4.3	6.7	4.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.1	31.3	29.4	28.5	31.3
4 or fewer weeks	14.8	12.2	15.2	17.3	11.3
5 to 13 weeks	37.0	29.0	25.0	25.3	28.2
14 to 26 weeks	25.9	20.1	21.7	18.7	21.8
27 to 52 weeks	14.8	17.5	17.4	21.3	19.5
53 to 104 weeks	3.7	18.0	18.5	12.0	15.4
More than 104 weeks	3.7	3.3	2.2	5.3	3.8
Occupation of training					
Management	3.7	2.2	2.2	0.0	8.7
Business and financial	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.3	10.2
Computer and mathematical	3.7	5.5	7.6	8.0	14.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.7	3.3	2.7	1.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	11.6	9.8	6.7	8.7
Healthcare support	3.7	4.3	5.4	5.3	4.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
Sales and related	3.7	1.3	3.3	2.7	1.9
Office and administrative support	3.7	8.4	14.1	17.3	17.4
Construction and extraction	3.7	5.6	5.4	4.0	3.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.4	10.1	5.4	13.3	3.4
Production	7.4	8.8	6.5	13.3	4.2
Transportation and material moving	59.3	39.2	34.8	25.3	19.7
Other occupations	3.7	2.2	2.2	1.3	3.4

**Table III-23**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	44	1,908	156	12	277
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	61.4	70.1	58.3	83.3	62.8
WIOA Adult	6.8	7.2	8.3	8.3	7.9
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.1
Wagner-Peyser	59.1	67.6	54.5	75.0	57.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	2.3	2.3	2.6	8.3	3.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	2.3	0.6	8.3	1.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	84.1	86.1	78.8	91.7	83.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	47.7	61.6	46.2	66.7	52.0
Career guidance	29.5	45.5	42.3	41.7	43.3
Staff-assisted job search	81.8	90.8	94.2	91.7	87.7
Referred to employment	56.8	61.8	50.6	50.0	57.4
Referred to Federal training	18.2	24.3	17.9	16.7	21.7
Assistance with UI	9.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	5.4
Other basic services	86.4	80.6	73.7	91.7	76.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	98.8	98.7	100.0	98.2
IEP created	100.0	97.1	96.2	100.0	96.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4
Financial literacy services	0.0	1.4	2.6	0.0	1.4
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	22.7	27.4	22.4	25.0	22.7
Other individualized services	0.0	1.5	2.6	0.0	1.8

	School Status			Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Ex-Offenders		
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	58.2	48.4	37.0	35.8	48.8
4 or fewer weeks	4.5	5.0	9.0	16.7	5.8
5 to 13 weeks	4.5	13.8	19.9	16.7	15.9
14 to 26 weeks	15.9	22.2	18.6	16.7	20.6
27 to 52 weeks	25.0	23.4	29.5	33.3	24.2
53 to 104 weeks	36.4	24.5	17.9	8.3	20.9
More than 104 weeks	13.6	11.1	5.1	8.3	12.6
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	22.7	11.7	18.6	16.7	13.7
Rapid Response	20.5	28.1	25.6	16.7	20.2
Disaster relief employment	6.8	0.7	0.0	8.3	1.4
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.4
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	77.3	54.1	45.5	33.3	51.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	34	1,033	71	4	142
Type of training					
On-the-job training	5.9	14.4	14.1	0.0	14.8
Skill upgrading	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.0	2.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.4
Customized training	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	2.1
Other occupational skills training	91.2	82.7	84.5	100.0	81.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.7

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.4	83.7	84.5	50.0	85.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	73.5	57.2	73.2	75.0	59.9
Pell grant recipients	17.6	5.1	4.2	0.0	11.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	28.7	30.8	19.6	11.5	31.1
4 or fewer weeks	2.9	13.0	22.5	25.0	9.2
5 to 13 weeks	29.4	28.4	31.0	50.0	28.2
14 to 26 weeks	26.5	20.5	26.8	0.0	26.8
27 to 52 weeks	26.5	17.9	11.3	25.0	16.2
53 to 104 weeks	14.7	16.7	7.0	0.0	15.5
More than 104 weeks	0.0	3.6	1.4	0.0	4.2
Occupation of training					
Management	5.9	3.6	2.8	0.0	3.5
Business and financial	2.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
Computer and mathematical	5.9	8.0	4.2	0.0	6.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	23.5	9.6	4.2	0.0	16.9
Healthcare support	2.9	4.7	5.6	0.0	11.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	2.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.8
Office and administrative support	2.9	12.0	1.4	25.0	12.7
Construction and extraction	5.9	5.0	5.6	0.0	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	8.5	4.2	0.0	4.2
Production	5.9	7.8	8.5	25.0	3.5
Transportation and material moving	41.2	33.3	59.2	50.0	26.1
Other occupations	0.0	2.5	4.2	0.0	7.7

**Table III-25**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	160,497	99.9	90.0	83.6	16.3
Alabama	373	100.0	97.3	23.1	76.9
Alaska	109	100.0	100.0	8.3	91.7
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	729	100.0	95.1	47.6	52.4
Arkansas	135	100.0	94.8	17.8	82.2
California	8,723	100.0	87.9	54.5	45.5
Colorado	874	100.0	99.9	50.0	50.0
Connecticut	795	100.0	99.1	46.0	54.0
Delaware	88	100.0	94.3	4.5	95.5
District of Columbia	100	100.0	100.0	60.0	40.0
Florida	774	100.0	98.3	16.1	83.9
Georgia	627	100.0	91.4	14.5	85.5
Guam	53	100.0	100.0	17.0	83.0
Hawaii	87	100.0	100.0	59.8	40.2
Idaho	76	100.0	100.0	42.1	57.9
Illinois	2,968	100.0	98.7	21.3	78.7
Indiana	1,960	100.0	97.7	78.9	21.1
Iowa	294	100.0	100.0	28.6	71.4
Kansas	403	100.0	48.1	75.4	24.6
Kentucky	266	100.0	100.0	38.0	62.0
Louisiana	832	100.0	92.2	32.0	68.0
Maine	89	100.0	98.9	20.2	79.8
Maryland	372	100.0	98.9	44.1	55.9
Massachusetts	959	100.0	100.0	34.1	65.9
Michigan	1,302	100.0	99.9	38.6	61.4
Minnesota	1,097	100.0	100.0	48.9	51.1
Mississippi	2,541	100.0	96.7	80.7	19.3
Missouri	1,152	100.0	98.7	59.6	40.4
Montana	51	100.0	98.0	35.3	64.7
Nebraska	69	100.0	100.0	34.8	65.2
Nevada	275	100.0	100.0	26.9	73.1
New Hampshire	75	100.0	100.0	58.7	41.3
New Jersey	1,166	97.2	93.7	8.6	91.3
New Mexico	607	100.0	100.0	34.1	65.9
New York	95,706	100.0	88.8	98.6	-

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	1,027	100.0	100.0	28.1	71.9
North Dakota	13	100.0	100.0	23.1	76.9
Northern Mariana Islands	30	100.0	100.0	63.3	36.7
Ohio	1,248	100.0	89.8	70.8	29.2
Oklahoma	233	100.0	100.0	23.2	76.8
Oregon	3,567	98.3	38.0	71.2	28.8
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	1,952	100.0	98.8	45.3	54.7
Puerto Rico	3,215	98.6	95.6	78.8	20.7
Rhode Island	94	100.0	91.5	23.4	76.6
South Carolina	340	100.0	100.0	45.6	54.4
South Dakota	954	100.0	100.0	95.8	4.2
Tennessee	1,028	100.0	99.8	38.2	61.8
Texas	14,209	100.0	99.7	88.7	11.3
Utah	437	100.0	100.0	37.1	62.9
Vermont	16	100.0	93.8	12.5	87.5
Virgin Islands	25	100.0	96.0	36.0	64.0
Virginia	350	100.0	100.0	34.6	65.4
Washington	4,859	98.3	80.5	75.3	23.0
West Virginia	567	100.0	85.4	40.7	59.3
Wisconsin	569	100.0	100.0	42.7	57.3
Wyoming	37	100.0	100.0	8.1	91.9

**Table III-26**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2022 to March 2023, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	26,183	-	10.5	87.7	-
Alabama	287	0.0	20.2	80.1	41.8
Alaska	100	0.0	36.0	70.0	0.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	382	-	9.7	90.6	0.0
Arkansas	111	-	-	99.1	-
California	3,968	-	7.9	92.8	-
Colorado	437	-	5.0	97.3	0.0
Connecticut	429	-	5.8	95.1	0.0
Delaware	84	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	40	0.0	10.0	90.0	-
Florida	649	0.0	6.0	94.0	-
Georgia	536	-	-	98.5	0.0
Guam	44	0.0	93.2	31.8	0.0
Hawaii	35	0.0	5.7	94.3	0.0
Idaho	44	0.0	11.4	93.2	-
Illinois	2,336	5.1	8.6	83.0	6.9
Indiana	413	-	-	96.6	0.0
Iowa	210	-	5.2	96.2	-
Kansas	99	0.0	13.1	87.9	0.0
Kentucky	165	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	566	0.0	-	97.5	0.0
Maine	71	0.0	4.2	95.8	0.0
Maryland	208	0.0	-	99.0	0.0
Massachusetts	632	9.8	-	90.2	-
Michigan	799	0.0	8.0	91.7	-
Minnesota	561	0.0	-	98.9	0.0
Mississippi	491	0.0	57.4	42.8	0.0
Missouri	465	-	7.3	92.9	-
Montana	33	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	45	0.0	22.2	80.0	0.0
Nevada	201	0.0	-	96.0	7.0
New Hampshire	31	9.7	3.2	90.3	0.0
New Jersey	1,064	-	-	96.6	0.0
New Mexico	400	-	19.8	81.8	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
New York	1,295	-	10.5	89.3	-
North Carolina	738	-	12.7	87.7	0.0
North Dakota	10	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	11	0.0	63.6	36.4	0.0
Ohio	365	-	8.2	88.8	-
Oklahoma	179	0.0	-	97.2	0.0
Oregon	1,027	-	13.4	86.9	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	1,067	4.0	15.1	84.7	0.0
Puerto Rico	666	-	39.6	30.2	29.9
Rhode Island	72	-	33.3	66.7	0.0
South Carolina	185	8.1	30.3	68.1	0.0
South Dakota	40	-	25.0	77.5	0.0
Tennessee	635	-	10.9	89.3	0.0
Texas	1,609	-	16.9	82.2	-
Utah	275	-	4.7	91.6	4.4
Vermont	14	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0
Virgin Islands	16	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virginia	229	0.0	3.1	97.4	-
Washington	1,118	0.0	4.2	96.3	-
West Virginia	336	0.0	8.0	69.0	22.9
Wisconsin	326	-	-	98.5	0.0
Wyoming	34	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

**Table III-27**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	57.8	65.1	71.4	76.1	77.1	81.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	63.8	60.3	73.4	76.9	75.8	81.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,061	\$8,592	\$8,856	\$8,812	\$9,322	\$10,030
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.7	71.4	74.0	74.5	76.2	78.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	56.9	61.7	66.3	60.9	66.4	70.2
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	53.6	64.0	66.9	75.9	76.4	82.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	57.8	65.1	71.4	76.1	77.1	81.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	60.8	64.2	73.0	77.1	76.4	80.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	63.8	60.3	73.4	76.9	75.8	81.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,270	\$7,700	\$8,048	\$8,467	\$8,816	\$9,491
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,061	\$8,593	\$8,857	\$8,813	\$9,324	\$10,031
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,333	\$8,925	\$9,230	\$8,745	\$9,680	\$10,299
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,400	\$9,120	\$9,597	\$8,992	\$9,945	\$10,603
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.9	2.2	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.5
Males	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,695	\$11,068	\$11,123	\$9,786	\$10,249	\$10,993
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	13.9	12.6	11.3	11.0	8.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.3	13.9	14.0	12.5	11.2	9.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.6	15.0	14.8	15.3	12.7	13.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.5	15.7	15.7	20.1	20.5	17.4
\$10,000 or more	38.3	41.4	43.0	40.7	44.5	50.2

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	7.6	6.7	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	4.5	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.5	4.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.9	2.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.8	2.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.2	3.7	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	3.5	5.2	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.9	3.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	6.0	4.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	19.4	13.5	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.2	4.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	4.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	10.5	9.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	14.9	20.8	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	11.2	9.2	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment						
Construction	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.8	6.9	6.1
Manufacturing	9.0	9.7	7.9	18.8	17.3	19.6
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	4.1	3.7	5.0	5.5	5.5
Transportation and warehousing	5.8	7.5	6.3	9.6	11.4	11.0
Information	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.0	0.7	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.3	14.8	15.4	12.2	12.7	11.4
Educational services	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.8
Health care and social assistance	16.5	17.5	18.4	18.3	14.3	15.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.7
Accommodation and food services	5.0	7.0	7.9	2.0	3.0	3.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.3	1.6
Other industry	27.1	24.7	24.7	22.2	21.5	21.5

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.9	8.3	7.1	15.6	7.9	9.2
Occupational credential	85.1	87.1	88.4	82.1	91.4	90.1
Other credential	9.3	8.5	7.6	2.5	0.8	1.3
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	8.5	9.3	11.7	9.9	11.0	10.5
Training milestone gains	21.5	22.4	22.3	35.9	35.9	35.3
Occupational skills progression	37.4	41.9	44.1	26.4	29.3	36.9

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table III-28**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	125,025	89,403	124,134	3,335	2,783	2,730
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	169,831	97,551	121,462	3,979	2,689	3,203
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	23,530	19,576	27,428	1,419	1,106	1,491
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	28,767	22,296	21,387	1,652	1,226	778
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	99,445	97,714	116,271	2,962	2,902	2,310
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	125,025	89,403	124,134	3,335	2,783	2,730
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	155,114	84,547	127,083	3,848	2,571	3,038
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	169,831	97,551	121,462	3,979	2,689	3,203
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	392	432	400	33	27	21
Males	202	301	283	19	20	18
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	20,465	12,455	15,640	380	309	238
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17,900	12,484	17,386	419	314	271
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19,478	13,445	18,389	514	357	382
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19,426	14,108	19,493	675	575	479
\$10,000 or more	47,954	37,154	53,411	1,364	1,248	1,380

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	984	1,130	977	0	0	0
Business and financial	586	674	671	0	0	0
Computer and mathematical	68	782	725	0	0	0
Architecture and engineering	251	349	317	0	0	0
Education, training, and library	495	440	647	0	0	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	417	625	821	0	0	0
Healthcare support	451	872	1,123	0	0	0
Food preparation and serving	380	504	496	0	0	0
Personal care and service	231	299	248	0	0	0
Sales and related	777	824	758	0	0	0
Office and administrative	2,509	2,260	2,182	0	0	0
Construction and extraction	543	694	639	0	0	0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	489	735	635	0	0	0
Production	1,355	1,569	1,535	0	0	0
Transportation and material moving	1,921	3,500	3,511	0	0	0
Other occupations	1,451	1,545	1,574	0	0	0
Industry of employment						
Construction	5,245	3,262	4,324	144	178	155
Manufacturing	10,040	6,993	7,696	571	446	496
Wholesale and retail trade	4,812	2,946	3,571	152	142	139
Transportation and warehousing	6,411	5,416	6,143	292	293	280
Information	2,708	1,333	2,450	29	19	28
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19,211	10,683	14,973	369	327	290
Educational services	4,165	2,566	3,699	104	79	71
Health care and social assistance	18,309	12,613	17,911	554	369	395
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,433	1,035	1,950	12	31	19
Accommodation and food services	5,566	5,055	7,662	61	77	76
Other services, inc public administration	3,182	2,325	2,927	69	58	41
Other industry	30,112	17,812	24,024	674	553	545

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	113	77	66	0	*	*
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2,340	1,626	1,953	222	87	137
Occupational credential	20,018	17,049	24,253	1,165	1,011	1,344
Other credential	2,190	1,660	2,080	36	9	20
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	191	189	217	6	*	4
Secondary school gains	72	51	50	*	*	0
Postsecondary school gains	4,312	3,370	3,760	268	203	116
Training milestone gains	10,861	8,108	7,191	974	663	391
Occupational skills progression	18,920	15,127	14,219	715	541	409

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table III-29**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in PA, by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.5	81.5	81.5	83.6	87.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.0	81.0	80.8	83.6	85.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,030	\$10,030	\$10,040	\$9,961	\$9,937
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	78.3	78.3	78.4	82.9	79.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	70.2	70.2	69.9	86.0	60.6
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	82.6	82.6	82.6	84.7	87.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.5	81.5	81.5	83.6	87.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	80.9	80.9	80.7	83.6	88.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.0	81.0	80.8	83.6	85.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,491	\$9,491	\$9,489	\$9,196	\$8,675
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,031	\$10,031	\$10,040	\$9,962	\$9,938
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,299	\$10,299	\$10,368	\$10,178	\$10,666
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,603	\$10,603	\$10,622	\$11,200	\$11,110
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.0	3.5
Males	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,993	\$10,993	\$11,007	\$11,147	\$10,705
\$1 to \$2,499	8.7	8.7	8.6	9.1	8.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.6	15.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.7	18.8
\$10,000 or more	50.2	50.2	50.2	49.9	48.4

## Formula Funds

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.1	6.1	6.1	9.2	4.6
Manufacturing	19.6	19.6	19.6	15.2	8.2
Wholesale and retail trade	5.5	5.5	5.5	7.6	7.2
Transportation and warehousing	11.0	11.0	11.1	10.3	9.8
Information	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.4	11.4	11.4	13.2	12.4
Educational services	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.0	3.1
Health care and social assistance	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.2	21.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.0
Accommodation and food services	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.1
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.6
Other industry	21.5	21.5	21.4	22.3	24.7

	Formula Funds				
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.0	7.5
Occupational credential	90.1	90.1	90.1	91.0	93.0
Other credential	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	10.5	10.5	9.6	19.2	6.6
Training milestone gains	35.3	35.3	35.4	51.8	26.3
Occupational skills progression	36.9	36.9	37.6	35.2	43.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-30**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in PA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.1	83.5	82.7	82.9	77.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	85.6	85.6	81.7	83.5	72.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,154	\$9,417	\$10,186	\$10,308	\$10,195
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	86.3	79.0	78.6	78.4	75.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	80.0	70.2	72.2	72.9	61.5
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	95.0	84.1	83.2	85.0	76.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.1	83.5	82.7	82.9	77.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	83.8	83.1	81.4	83.6	75.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	85.6	85.6	81.7	83.5	72.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,639	\$8,974	\$9,692	\$9,841	\$9,124
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,155	\$9,419	\$10,187	\$10,309	\$10,196
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,567	\$9,623	\$10,570	\$10,663	\$10,218
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,014	\$10,087	\$10,809	\$10,815	\$10,509
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	3.7	3.7	2.3	1.0
Males	0.0	1.0	0.7	2.9	1.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,786	\$9,878	\$11,170	\$11,465	\$11,138
\$1 to \$2,499	6.7	12.2	9.1	6.5	8.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.7	10.7	9.4	8.9	10.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.7	14.6	13.6	14.1	12.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	33.3	17.7	16.6	17.8	16.6
\$10,000 or more	26.7	44.9	51.3	52.7	51.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	14.3	7.7	6.6	4.0	6.0
Manufacturing	10.7	14.1	17.6	23.3	22.6
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	4.8	6.8	5.2	4.3
Transportation and warehousing	21.4	13.3	12.8	10.1	7.1
Information	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.7	12.5	12.3	10.5	10.7
Educational services	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.9	4.4
Health care and social assistance	12.5	14.6	16.3	15.0	16.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.2
Accommodation and food services	1.8	4.0	2.7	3.9	1.8
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.8
Other industry	23.2	23.1	19.1	21.8	23.4

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.4	6.2	8.0	10.4	12.9
Occupational credential	88.6	93.1	91.8	88.1	86.6
Other credential	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.3	0.4
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	5.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	5.0	10.6	11.2	10.7	9.1
Training milestone gains	45.0	32.3	37.1	38.6	28.4
Occupational skills progression	35.0	37.3	37.8	40.0	30.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-31**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in PA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.1	82.3	83.3	78.5	80.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.5	81.6	82.1	80.3	73.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,265	\$10,026	\$10,398	\$8,694	\$9,267
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	77.2	79.0	81.4	69.4	66.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	66.7	70.6	73.2	61.5	68.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.6	83.6	84.5	79.8	79.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.1	82.3	83.3	78.5	80.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	73.1	82.0	82.0	79.3	81.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.5	81.6	82.1	80.3	73.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,887	\$9,460	\$9,807	\$8,338	\$10,636
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,266	\$10,027	\$10,399	\$8,695	\$9,268
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,786	\$10,293	\$10,899	\$8,596	\$10,966
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,894	\$10,635	\$11,061	\$8,942	\$10,396
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.9	2.4	1.1	5.4	4.0
Males	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,616	\$10,916	\$11,559	\$9,185	\$10,271
\$1 to \$2,499	7.7	8.7	6.6	14.5	16.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.3	9.8	8.9	12.5	14.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	13.7	12.7	15.7	9.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.5	17.6	18.2	16.4	12.1
\$10,000 or more	51.3	50.1	53.6	40.9	47.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.0	6.6	7.5	3.2	5.0
Manufacturing	13.9	20.3	24.2	8.0	16.3
Wholesale and retail trade	7.3	5.3	6.1	3.2	5.0
Transportation and warehousing	24.1	9.3	8.4	14.1	12.5
Information	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.1	11.1	9.1	19.1	13.8
Educational services	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.8
Health care and social assistance	11.0	16.1	13.1	25.8	10.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.3
Accommodation and food services	2.9	3.0	2.7	4.2	3.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.0	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.5
Other industry	19.6	21.8	22.1	17.2	25.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.4	10.2	11.3	5.2	5.7
Occupational credential	97.0	89.2	88.2	93.9	88.6
Other credential	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.9	5.7
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	4.5	11.2	13.2	5.2	3.2
Training milestone gains	41.7	34.6	35.5	29.1	38.1
Occupational skills progression	36.4	36.8	37.6	35.7	38.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-32**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in PA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.2	81.1	92.5	81.1	70.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.2	80.1	90.0	80.7	69.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,842	\$11,071	\$9,534	\$10,056	\$8,798
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	74.1	81.0	79.4	78.3	73.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	68.1	71.7	69.0	70.3	69.4
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	82.7	82.5	90.7	82.2	69.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.2	81.1	92.5	81.1	70.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	82.7	79.6	89.6	80.5	66.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.2	80.1	90.0	80.7	69.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,319	\$10,598	\$8,690	\$9,535	\$8,521
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,843	\$11,072	\$9,536	\$10,056	\$8,799
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,113	\$11,538	\$9,980	\$10,345	\$9,094
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,281	\$11,729	\$9,266	\$10,634	\$9,176
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.5		0.0	2.7	0.0
Males		1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)</b>					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$9,448	\$12,089	\$9,792	\$11,050	\$9,767
\$1 to \$2,499	11.2	6.9	8.9	8.6	14.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.6	8.6	11.3	9.8	12.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.3	11.5	11.3	14.0	12.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.4	14.6	22.6	17.2	19.0
\$10,000 or more	38.5	58.5	46.0	50.4	40.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)</b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.8	9.2	1.7	6.3	1.9
Manufacturing	9.6	27.0	10.2	20.0	24.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	7.2	8.5	5.3	5.8
Transportation and warehousing	5.7	15.0	11.9	11.0	3.9
Information	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.0	9.5	13.6	11.3	9.7
Educational services	4.3	1.7	2.5	2.8	1.9
Health care and social assistance	29.9	5.0	25.4	15.1	11.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.0
Accommodation and food services	3.7	2.5	4.2	2.9	2.9
Other services, inc public administration	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9
Other industry	23.8	19.7	17.8	21.7	33.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	12.0	7.7	18.0	8.9	9.6
Occupational credential	86.9	91.9	80.0	90.5	88.5
Other credential	2.3	0.8	4.0	1.2	1.9
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	2.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	10.4	10.6	16.7	10.2	11.1
Training milestone gains	36.8	34.3	35.7	35.3	22.2
Occupational skills progression	33.9	39.0	35.7	37.0	44.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-33**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in PA, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.5	71.5	81.1	75.4	85.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.1	73.4	82.1	77.0	80.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,033	\$10,142	\$9,986	\$9,645	\$10,148
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	78.1	68.8	81.1	78.2	100.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	69.2	80.0	70.6	74.5	58.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	84.0	70.7	82.9	78.2	80.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.5	71.5	81.1	75.4	85.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	81.4	76.2	79.7	76.4	81.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.1	73.4	82.1	77.0	80.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,575	\$9,040	\$9,256	\$8,657	\$9,710
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,033	\$10,144	\$9,987	\$9,645	\$10,149
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,396	\$9,441	\$10,120	\$9,759	\$9,912
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,725	\$9,317	\$9,971	\$9,537	\$10,427
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.7	6.3	0.0	5.9	8.3
Males	1.5	2.8	0.6	0.4	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,027	\$11,108	\$10,753	\$10,298	\$11,355
\$1 to \$2,499	8.6	10.4	8.1	9.8	6.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.2	10.4	7.9	11.5	6.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.9	12.7	14.5	13.2	23.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.2	15.0	19.8	18.1	13.3
\$10,000 or more	50.2	51.4	49.6	47.3	50.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.6	8.7	2.5	4.5	3.4
Manufacturing	19.8	17.4	19.3	17.4	3.4
Wholesale and retail trade	5.6	5.0	5.0	6.1	10.3
Transportation and warehousing	10.4	13.7	13.2	13.1	20.7
Information	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.4	3.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.1	7.5	14.9	11.5	17.2
Educational services	2.6	5.0	2.8	3.1	3.4
Health care and social assistance	15.0	18.0	17.9	15.3	13.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.8	6.9
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	2.5	1.4	2.8	3.4
Other industry	22.2	19.3	18.7	20.9	13.8

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.8	9.1	11.6	2.6	0.0
Occupational credential	90.6	90.9	86.9	96.7	100.0
Other credential	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	10.5	12.5	9.6	13.4	16.7
Training milestone gains	34.2	37.5	39.5	31.8	33.3
Occupational skills progression	37.7	42.5	30.5	41.4	33.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-34**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in PA, by Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.7	85.7	80.0	78.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.9	84.2	79.0	76.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,890	\$8,311	\$9,144	\$10,088
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	83.2	71.4	78.5	77.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	68.8	62.5	70.4	70.5
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	83.0	84.6	81.1	82.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.7	85.7	80.0	78.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	79.2	88.2	80.2	77.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.9	84.2	79.0	76.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,936	\$6,788	\$8,436	\$9,716
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,890	\$8,311	\$9,145	\$10,089
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$11,335	\$6,665	\$9,339	\$10,708
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$11,381	\$7,807	\$9,565	\$11,743
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	9.1	0.0	1.7	5.6
Males	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,800	\$6,918	\$9,916	\$10,738
\$1 to \$2,499	7.9	16.7	11.3	5.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.7	8.3	12.2	11.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.0	16.7	15.7	17.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.8	41.7	17.4	15.0
\$10,000 or more	58.5	16.7	43.3	51.0

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupation of employment				
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment				
Construction	9.3	0.0	5.7	3.9
Manufacturing	32.7	16.7	14.6	25.6
Wholesale and retail trade	4.7	0.0	5.6	5.4
Transportation and warehousing	8.7	0.0	13.2	19.4
Information	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	6.7	25.0	14.2	11.6
Educational services	4.0	0.0	2.2	3.1
Health care and social assistance	7.3	33.3	17.8	11.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	8.3	0.8	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.0	0.0	1.6	2.3
Other industry	22.7	16.7	18.7	13.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	13.5	0.0	2.2	1.1
Occupational credential	86.5	100.0	97.4	97.8
Other credential	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.1
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	3.1	0.0	0.4	1.6
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	7.8	25.0	4.8	6.6
Training milestone gains	26.6	37.5	42.5	36.1
Occupational skills progression	40.6	25.0	35.8	37.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-35**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in PA, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- Secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.8	80.5	84.6	86.2	82.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.8	80.8	85.4	79.0	80.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,556	\$9,770	\$11,000	\$10,100	\$10,536
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	72.0	78.3	79.1	72.5	80.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	55.0	71.8	75.0	65.9	67.5
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	82.9	81.5	81.5	83.1	85.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.8	80.5	84.6	86.2	82.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.1	79.8	85.2	85.4	82.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.8	80.8	85.4	79.0	80.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,705	\$8,925	\$10,585	\$11,005	\$10,417
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,557	\$9,771	\$11,001	\$10,101	\$10,536
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,490	\$9,995	\$10,358	\$10,280	\$10,911
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,281	\$10,329	\$9,736	\$10,551	\$11,403
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	2.2	1.4	3.6	3.2
Males	0.0	1.4	3.2	0.0	1.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,236	\$10,433	\$11,787	\$11,922	\$11,936
\$1 to \$2,499	5.8	8.9	6.8	4.9	9.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.3	10.5	7.7	12.2	7.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.2	14.9	14.9	14.0	10.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.9	18.1	13.5	18.9	17.0
\$10,000 or more	34.8	47.6	57.2	50.0	55.2

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- Secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.4	8.0	3.5	4.5	3.4
Manufacturing	20.3	20.4	19.7	24.0	16.6
Wholesale and retail trade	5.1	5.7	5.6	7.1	4.6
Transportation and warehousing	18.6	13.4	10.6	8.4	6.0
Information	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	2.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.9	12.1	8.1	9.1	11.5
Educational services	3.4	1.7	2.5	2.6	5.2
Health care and social assistance	13.6	14.3	15.7	14.9	18.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3
Accommodation and food services	3.4	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.1
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	1.4	3.0	1.3	1.8
Other industry	18.6	18.4	27.8	24.7	25.9

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-Secondary Degree</u>
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.6	8.1	17.1	6.8	9.9
Occupational credential	94.4	91.9	83.7	93.2	87.0
Other credential	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.9
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	12.5	12.5	5.9	7.4
Training milestone gains	25.0	35.7	31.3	36.5	36.0
Occupational skills progression	35.0	35.1	44.8	37.6	38.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-36**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in PA, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	96.7	81.3	80.2	76.2	83.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	90.2	80.8	77.1	68.0	79.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,768	\$10,024	\$8,286	\$8,914	\$8,704
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	73.0	78.4	69.9	66.7	71.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	65.0	70.3	71.3	66.7	69.2
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	95.0	82.3	82.7	71.4	81.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	96.7	81.3	80.2	76.2	83.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	93.5	80.6	77.4	61.5	80.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	90.2	80.8	77.1	68.0	79.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$10,769	\$9,457	\$7,954	\$6,674	\$8,037
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,769	\$10,024	\$8,287	\$8,915	\$8,705
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,593	\$10,297	\$9,081	\$8,182	\$8,535
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,788	\$10,601	\$9,374	\$9,661	\$9,107
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	5.9	2.5	6.5	0.0	2.9
Males	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,915	\$10,973	\$9,397	\$8,443	\$9,539
\$1 to \$2,499	5.1	8.7	14.3	18.8	13.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.9	9.8	13.9	12.5	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.2	14.0	13.9	6.3	16.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.3	17.4	17.3	31.3	20.0
\$10,000 or more	52.5	50.1	40.7	31.3	39.0

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.0	6.2	7.6	13.3	5.9
Manufacturing	13.7	19.7	23.7	20.0	11.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.9	5.5	4.7	0.0	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	15.7	11.0	12.8	0.0	11.1
Information	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	7.8	11.5	17.5	13.3	18.3
Educational services	2.0	2.8	0.5	0.0	1.9
Health care and social assistance	25.5	15.4	10.9	13.3	25.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.3
Accommodation and food services	3.9	3.0	3.3	13.3	4.3
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.3
Other industry	23.5	21.5	15.6	26.7	15.9

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.1	9.2	2.0	0.0	7.3
Occupational credential	85.2	90.2	98.0	100.0	91.7
Other credential	3.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.6
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	25.0	10.2	4.6	16.7	9.6
Training milestone gains	20.0	35.6	41.4	33.3	38.5
Occupational skills progression	35.0	36.9	41.4	50.0	39.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-37**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in PA, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.5	81.5	81.4	79.1	83.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.0	81.0	81.0	79.7	82.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,030	\$10,030	\$10,080	\$8,984	\$10,888
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	78.3	78.3	78.4	53.6	78.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	70.2	77.3	77.1	66.7	77.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	82.6	82.6	82.4	80.6	84.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.5	81.5	81.4	79.1	83.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	80.9	80.9	80.8	79.1	82.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.0	81.0	81.0	79.7	82.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,491	\$9,491	\$9,533	\$8,523	\$10,250
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,031	\$10,031	\$10,080	\$8,985	\$10,888
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,299	\$10,299	\$10,359	\$9,266	\$11,213
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,603	\$10,603	\$10,635	\$9,576	\$11,343
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.3	3.7
Males	1.4	1.4	1.5	3.2	0.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,993	\$10,993	\$11,056	\$9,778	\$11,923
\$1 to \$2,499	8.7	8.7	8.5	10.7	7.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.9	9.9	9.8	12.4	7.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.9	13.9	14.0	15.5	12.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.4	17.4	17.3	19.9	15.5
\$10,000 or more	50.2	50.2	50.5	41.5	56.8

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.1	6.1	6.1	3.3	8.3
Manufacturing	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.3
Wholesale and retail trade	5.5	5.5	5.6	3.8	6.8
Transportation and warehousing	11.0	11.0	11.1	7.2	14.0
Information	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.4	11.4	11.1	14.3	9.2
Educational services	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.7	2.1
Health care and social assistance	15.6	15.6	15.7	18.5	13.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6
Accommodation and food services	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.6
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
Other industry	21.5	21.5	21.5	22.1	21.0

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.2	9.2	9.2	0.0	9.3
Occupational credential	90.1	90.1	90.1	100.0	90.0
Other credential	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.4
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	10.5	13.0	13.0	0.0	13.1
Training milestone gains	35.3	39.1	39.3	0.0	39.4
Occupational skills progression	36.9	38.4	38.1	66.7	38.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table III-38**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>\$8,856</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>66.3</b>
Alabama	76.6	82.3	\$8,798	80.4	76.2
Alaska	90.9	85.5	\$14,553	71.1	79.7
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	75.8	71.3	\$9,098	71.6	80.3
Arkansas	84.4	82.3	\$9,301	66.4	76.0
California	75.3	74.8	\$9,788	74.5	63.6
Colorado	74.8	78.3	\$11,312	81.4	66.5
Connecticut	82.2	79.9	\$10,138	64.7	76.5
Delaware	67.2	75.3	\$10,357	65.4	25.8
District of Columbia	76.7	77.6	\$13,154	57.1	86.4
Florida	83.3	74.2	\$10,052	76.4	73.2
Georgia	83.9	83.7	\$10,826	71.8	64.4
Guam	81.8	81.8	\$6,630	83.3	70.0
Hawaii	80.2	81.7	\$9,576	48.1	47.1
Idaho	80.3	77.7	\$8,865	43.5	73.6
Illinois	77.9	80.2	\$12,269	75.5	66.3
Indiana	77.0	76.8	\$9,078	73.0	70.0
Iowa	84.0	81.7	\$11,074	81.6	77.6
Kansas	87.6	88.1	\$11,060	80.3	79.9
Kentucky	83.4	79.1	\$10,840	69.3	74.3
Louisiana	74.4	73.4	\$8,488	84.7	72.8
Maine	76.0	77.7	\$8,216	69.8	57.0
Maryland	79.8	80.5	\$9,326	66.4	64.9
Massachusetts	75.7	79.9	\$11,960	68.8	49.1
Michigan	87.8	86.5	\$9,808	86.5	69.3
Minnesota	80.9	81.0	\$12,658	81.3	72.7
Mississippi	79.5	79.3	\$6,868	76.6	69.3
Missouri	77.4	75.6	\$8,376	70.1	71.2
Montana	63.3	65.8	\$10,595	49.2	38.8
Nebraska	79.5	86.3	\$9,768	76.7	73.5
Nevada	81.0	79.0	\$8,810	85.2	75.3
New Hampshire	81.8	67.3	\$11,095	71.8	49.1
New Jersey	66.6	69.0	\$9,680	70.5	76.9
New Mexico	71.6	72.8	\$8,046	67.7	74.8
New York	68.9	71.7	\$8,358	63.9	61.6
North Carolina	76.3	73.8	\$8,558	68.4	67.4
North Dakota	83.3	88.5	\$14,895	90.0	87.5
Northern Mariana Islands	61.9	51.5	\$5,203	50.0	83.3
Ohio	74.9	76.4	\$9,752	74.5	62.5

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
Oklahoma	76.1	75.2	\$9,681	75.7	73.0
Oregon	67.5	64.6	\$8,356	66.1	61.2
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	81.5	81.0	\$10,030	78.3	70.2
Puerto Rico	59.0	55.6	\$3,702	65.3	47.7
Rhode Island	90.5	88.2	\$10,439	66.7	58.7
South Carolina	84.9	82.2	\$9,692	72.8	77.1
South Dakota	71.8	72.1	\$8,847	82.4	63.5
Tennessee	85.0	83.7	\$8,522	68.4	66.2
Texas	77.6	79.0	\$10,800	80.2	78.7
Utah	81.3	80.2	\$12,242	64.6	44.4
Vermont	100.0	87.1	\$9,567	79.2	68.2
Virgin Islands	47.2	57.1	\$8,600	38.9	72.2
Virginia	84.7	85.0	\$9,811	80.3	71.7
Washington	64.6	64.6	\$10,752	70.4	54.2
West Virginia	78.7	83.6	\$10,733	79.5	64.9
Wisconsin	80.8	82.8	\$10,419	70.7	69.2
Wyoming	86.7	83.8	\$14,228	77.8	78.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.



## Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

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**Table IV-1**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation	PA	Nation	PA	Nation	PA
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	18,310	113	15,576	42	2,734	71
Disaster Recovery	15,576	42	15,576	42		
Economic Recovery	2,734	71			2,734	71
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	5.2	4.4	5.4	7.1	4.4	2.8
22 to 29	20.2	12.4	20.8	7.1	17.3	15.5
30 to 44	39.3	36.3	38.9	26.2	41.4	42.3
45 to 54	19.1	20.4	18.9	21.4	19.9	19.7
55 and older	16.2	26.5	16.1	38.1	17.0	19.7
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	48.6	54.0	48.6	42.9	49.1	60.6
Males	51.4	46.0	51.4	57.1	50.9	39.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	21.2	7.7	22.2	4.9	15.2	9.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.4	1.0	3.5	0.0	3.0	1.7
Asians	4.6	2.0	4.7	0.0	4.1	3.3
Blacks or African Americans	35.0	22.0	36.4	10.0	27.3	30.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.7
Whites	59.7	75.0	58.0	90.0	68.9	65.0
More than one race	3.4	1.0	3.3	0.0	3.5	1.7
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	9.7	4.4	9.5	2.4	10.9	5.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.3	95.6	90.5	97.6	89.1	94.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	8.0	7.1	8.5	9.5	4.8	5.6
Disabled veterans	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.2	7.1	11.4	2.4	10.4	9.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.2	0.0	4.5	0.0	2.4	0.0
Claimants not referred	19.3	51.3	18.1	28.6	26.4	64.8
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	9.7	11.5	10.4	14.3	5.9	9.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	55.3	30.1	55.4	54.8	54.6	15.5
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	6.9	2.7	6.8	4.8	7.4	1.4
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	7.1	9.5	9.5	9.9	5.6

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>
Secondary school graduates	39.6	44.2	39.9	40.5	37.8	46.5
Some postsecondary	13.8	10.6	13.6	9.5	15.1	11.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.7	2.7	4.8	2.4	4.4	2.8
Associate's Degree	8.8	9.7	9.1	16.7	7.1	5.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	16.6	23.0	16.3	16.7	18.3	26.8
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	8.0	2.7	8.0	7.1	8.2	0.0
Not attending	92.0	97.3	92.0	92.9	91.8	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$8,184	\$7,865	\$8,038	\$7,088	\$8,917	\$8,150
None	40.0	27.4	41.2	47.6	33.5	15.5
\$1 to \$2,499	14.7	22.1	14.9	28.6	13.6	18.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.0	9.7	9.9	0.0	11.0	15.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.6	10.6	8.5	7.1	9.1	12.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.5	5.3	8.1	4.8	10.5	5.6
\$10,000 or more	18.1	24.8	17.4	11.9	22.3	32.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.4
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	7.9	3.7	7.9	7.3	8.3	1.5
Long-term unemployed	29.7	26.5	29.4	47.6	31.1	14.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.8	1.8	3.9	2.4	2.9	1.4
Ex-offenders	12.9	6.2	12.8	4.8	13.3	7.0
Low income	60.0	71.7	60.5	81.0	57.2	66.2
English language learners	3.5	0.9	3.6	0.0	2.8	1.4
Basic skills deficient	8.7	1.8	9.0	0.0	7.2	2.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.4
Single parents	14.8	23.0	14.6	23.8	15.7	22.5
Displaced homemakers	2.4	1.8	2.6	0.0	1.5	2.8

**Table IV-2**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation	PA	Nation	PA	Nation	PA
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	18,310	*	15,576	*	2,734	*
Disaster Recovery	15,576	*	15,576	*		
Economic Recovery	2,734	*			2,734	*
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	959	*	840	*	119	*
22 to 29	3,706	*	3,234	*	472	*
30 to 44	7,187	*	6,055	*	1,132	*
45 to 54	3,491	*	2,946	*	545	*
55 and older	2,967	*	2,501	*	466	*
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	8,836	*	7,513	*	1,323	*
Males	9,328	*	7,956	*	1,372	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	3,738	*	3,338	*	400	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	525	*	454	0	71	*
Asians	719	*	621	0	98	*
Blacks or African Americans	5,433	*	4,784	*	649	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	185	*	168	0	17	*
Whites	9,261	*	7,626	*	1,635	*
More than one race	521	*	439	0	82	*
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	1,776	*	1,479	*	297	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	16,534	*	14,097	*	2,437	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	1,457	*	1,325	*	132	*
Disabled veterans	286	0	253	0	33	0
Other eligible persons	83	0	78	0	5	0
Active duty military spouses	59	0	48	0	11	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	2,058	*	1,774	*	284	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	762	0	696	0	66	0
Claimants not referred	3,538	*	2,817	*	721	*
Claimants exempt	60	0	51	0	9	0
Exhaustees	1,774	*	1,613	*	161	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	10,118	*	8,625	*	1,493	*

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	1,265	*	1,063	*	202	*
Secondary school equivalency	1,754	*	1,482	*	272	*
Secondary school graduates	7,249	*	6,216	*	1,033	*
Some postsecondary	2,533	*	2,119	*	414	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	865	*	746	*	119	*
Associate's Degree	1,609	*	1,414	*	195	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	3,035	*	2,536	*	499	*
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	1,462	*	1,239	*	223	0
Not attending	16,848	*	14,337	*	2,511	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	7,307	*	6,392	*	915	*
\$1 to \$2,499	2,687	*	2,314	*	373	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,829	*	1,529	0	300	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,571	*	1,323	*	248	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,543	*	1,255	*	288	*
\$10,000 or more	3,312	*	2,702	*	610	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	291	*	254	*	37	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	1,305	*	1,097	*	208	*
Long-term unemployed	5,434	*	4,585	*	849	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	24	*	21	*	3	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	689	*	610	*	79	*
Ex-offenders	2,237	*	1,897	*	340	*
Low income	10,981	*	9,416	*	1,565	*
English language learners	631	*	555	0	76	*
Basic skills deficient	1,595	*	1,397	0	198	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	229	*	205	0	24	*
Single parents	2,486	*	2,082	*	404	*
Displaced homemakers	441	*	401	0	40	*

**Table IV-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All DWGs	113	102	91	36	66
Disaster Recovery	42	31	20	28	3
Economic Recovery	71	71	71	8	63
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	4.4	4.9	4.4	11.1	1.5
22 to 29	12.4	13.7	14.3	13.9	13.6
30 to 44	36.3	36.3	37.4	22.2	43.9
45 to 54	20.4	19.6	18.7	16.7	21.2
55 and older	26.5	25.5	25.3	36.1	19.7
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	54.0	59.8	62.6	47.2	66.7
Males	46.0	40.2	37.4	52.8	33.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.7	8.6	9.8	8.6	8.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.8
Asians	2.0	2.2	2.6	0.0	3.6
Blacks or African Americans	22.0	23.6	26.9	17.6	27.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.8
Whites	75.0	73.0	69.2	82.4	67.3
More than one race	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.6	4.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.6	95.1	94.5	94.4	95.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	7.1	6.9	7.7	8.3	6.1
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.1	7.8	8.8	2.8	10.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	51.3	56.9	59.3	38.9	66.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	11.5	11.8	12.1	19.4	7.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	30.1	23.5	19.8	38.9	15.2

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	2.7	2.0	1.1	2.8	1.5
Secondary school equivalency	7.1	5.9	5.5	8.3	4.5
Secondary school graduates	44.2	47.1	49.5	55.6	42.4
Some postsecondary	10.6	9.8	9.9	8.3	10.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.0
Associate's Degree	9.7	7.8	6.6	8.3	7.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	23.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	30.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.7	2.9	3.3	5.6	1.5
Not attending	97.3	97.1	96.7	94.4	98.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,865	\$7,478	\$7,407	\$6,284	\$8,000
None	27.4	22.5	19.8	33.3	16.7
\$1 to \$2,499	22.1	22.5	24.2	27.8	19.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.7	10.8	12.1	5.6	13.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.6	11.8	11.0	11.1	12.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.3	5.9	5.5	8.3	4.5
\$10,000 or more	24.8	26.5	27.5	13.9	33.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	1.8	2.0	1.1	2.8	1.5
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.7	3.1	3.4	5.7	1.6
Long-term unemployed	26.5	20.6	22.0	30.6	15.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.8	1.5
Ex-offenders	6.2	5.9	6.6	5.6	6.1
Low income	71.7	70.6	69.2	72.2	69.7
English language learners	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.5
Basic skills deficient	1.8	2.0	2.2	0.0	3.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.5
Single parents	23.0	22.5	22.0	22.2	22.7
Displaced homemakers	1.8	2.0	2.2	0.0	3.0



**Table IV-4**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All DWGs	113	102	91	36	66
Disaster Recovery	42	31	20	28	3
Economic Recovery	71	71	71	8	63
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	5	5	4	4	*
22 to 29	14	14	13	5	9
30 to 44	41	37	34	8	29
45 to 54	23	20	17	6	14
55 and older	30	26	23	13	13
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	61	61	57	17	44
Males	52	41	34	19	22
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	8	8	8	3	5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	*	*	0	*
Asians	*	*	*	0	*
Blacks or African Americans	22	21	21	6	15
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	0	*
Whites	75	65	54	28	37
More than one race	*	*	*	0	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	5	5	5	*	3
Not employed or with layoff notice	108	97	86	34	63
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	8	7	7	3	4
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8	8	8	*	7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	58	58	54	14	44
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	13	12	11	7	5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	34	24	18	14	10

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3	*	*	*	*
Secondary school equivalency	8	6	5	3	3
Secondary school graduates	50	48	45	20	28
Some postsecondary	12	10	9	3	7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3	3	*	*	*
Associate's Degree	11	8	6	3	5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	26	25	23	5	20
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3	3	3	*	*
Not attending	110	99	88	34	65
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	31	23	18	12	11
\$1 to \$2,499	25	23	22	10	13
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11	11	11	*	9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12	12	10	4	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6	6	5	3	3
\$10,000 or more	28	27	25	5	22
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4	3	3	*	*
Long-term unemployed	30	21	20	11	10
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	*	*	*	*
Ex-offenders	7	6	6	*	4
Low income	81	72	63	26	46
English language learners	*	*	*	0	*
Basic skills deficient	*	*	*	0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	0	*
Single parents	26	23	20	8	15
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	0	*

**Table IV-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	66	*	*	64	*
Disaster Recovery	3	*	*	3	*
Economic Recovery	63	*	*	61	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1.5	*	*	1.6	*
22 to 29	13.6	*	*	10.9	*
30 to 44	43.9	*	*	45.3	*
45 to 54	21.2	*	*	21.9	*
55 and older	19.7	*	*	20.3	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	66.7	*	*	67.2	*
Males	33.3	*	*	32.8	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.6	*	*	7.1	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	*	*	1.9	*
Asians	3.6	*	*	3.7	*
Blacks or African Americans	27.3	*	*	27.8	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.8	*	*	1.9	*
Whites	67.3	*	*	66.7	*
More than one race	1.8	*	*	1.9	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	4.5	*	*	4.7	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.5	*	*	95.3	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.1	*	*	4.7	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.6	*	*	10.9	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	66.7	*	*	65.6	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Exhaustees	7.6	*	*	7.8	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	15.2	*	*	15.6	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	1.5	*	*	0.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	4.5	*	*	4.7	*
Secondary school graduates	42.4	*	*	42.2	*
Some postsecondary	10.6	*	*	10.9	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.0	*	*	3.1	*
Associate's Degree	7.6	*	*	7.8	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	30.3	*	*	31.3	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.5	*	*	1.6	*
Not attending	98.5	*	*	98.4	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$8,000	*	*	\$8,196	*
None	16.7	*	*	17.2	*
\$1 to \$2,499	19.7	*	*	18.8	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.6	*	*	14.1	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.1	*	*	10.9	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.5	*	*	4.7	*
\$10,000 or more	33.3	*	*	34.4	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	1.5	*	*	1.6	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	1.6	*	*	1.6	*
Long-term unemployed	15.2	*	*	15.6	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.5	*	*	1.6	*
Ex-offenders	6.1	*	*	6.3	*
Low income	69.7	*	*	70.3	*
English language learners	1.5	*	*	1.6	*
Basic skills deficient	3.0	*	*	3.1	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	*	*	1.6	*
Single parents	22.7	*	*	21.9	*
Displaced homemakers	3.0	*	*	3.1	*

**Table IV-6**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2022</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2022</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2022</b>	
	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>PA</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>PA</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>PA</u></b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	18,310	113	15,576	42	2,734	71
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	83.3	85.0	82.2	59.5	89.5	100.0
WIOA Adult	22.2	4.4	22.6	0.0	20.0	7.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	58.0	77.9	56.5	40.5	66.6	100.0
WIOA Youth	1.1	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.8	1.4
Wagner-Peyser	56.0	43.4	54.5	31.0	64.7	50.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
Adult Education	0.6	1.8	0.7	2.4	0.4	1.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	84.7	77.0	85.0	64.3	83.6	84.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	97.2	88.5	96.7	69.0	99.9	100.0
Workforce information services	40.9	39.8	39.4	23.8	49.2	49.3
Career guidance	58.7	38.1	57.7	14.3	64.2	52.1
Staff-assisted job search	48.9	77.0	50.0	50.0	42.7	93.0
Referred to employment	24.9	58.4	25.6	61.9	20.8	56.3
Referred to Federal training	39.2	8.8	38.8	4.8	41.6	11.3
Assistance with UI	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.4	8.2	4.2
Other basic services	36.1	61.1	35.6	38.1	38.9	74.6
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	92.5	80.5	92.2	47.6	94.3	100.0
IEP created	83.9	77.0	83.5	38.1	86.4	100.0
Internship or work experience	11.6	1.8	12.1	4.8	8.4	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	6.8	0.9	7.7	2.4	1.4	0.0
Transitional jobs	2.7	0.9	2.9	2.4	1.1	0.0
Other work experience	4.1	0.0	3.6	0.0	6.7	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.8	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.4	1.4
English as a second language services	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	7.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	11.7	13.3	12.6	2.4	6.8	19.7
Other individualized services	6.9	3.5	7.1	9.5	5.3	0.0

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation	PA	Nation	PA	Nation	PA
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	5.7	0.0	5.9	0.0	4.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	36.2	0.0	37.3	0.0	26.4	0.0
In-person only	58.1	0.0	56.8	0.0	69.6	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	18.2	100.0	15.1	100.0	38.5	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	36.9	58.6	34.6	41.9	49.7	68.4
4 or fewer weeks	8.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	8.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	18.5	7.1	19.1	11.9	14.9	4.2
14 to 26 weeks	23.4	26.5	24.0	45.2	20.0	15.5
27 to 52 weeks	25.0	15.0	25.6	11.9	21.5	16.9
53 to 104 weeks	20.9	35.4	20.6	21.4	22.2	43.7
More than 104 weeks	4.3	15.9	2.7	9.5	13.5	19.7
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.4
Supportive services	29.0	23.9	27.2	9.5	39.6	32.4
Rapid response	5.3	11.5	2.2	0.0	23.2	18.3
Disaster relief employment	16.9	37.2	19.9	100.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	1.8	0.5	2.4	0.7	1.4
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	49.8	58.4	48.6	7.1	57.1	88.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	9,126	66	7,564	3	1,562	63
Type of training						
On-the-job training	8.5	0.0	8.4	0.0	8.5	0.0
Skill upgrading	15.8	0.0	13.0	0.0	29.3	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Customized training	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.6
Other occupational skills training	71.8	97.0	74.3	100.0	59.5	96.8
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.4	1.5	3.8	0.0	1.5	1.6

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation	PA	Nation	PA	Nation	PA
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of training						
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
Completed training	80.7	84.8	80.8	100.0	80.0	84.1
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	7.6	0.0	6.4	0.0	14.4	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	10.8	0.0	10.9	0.0	10.6	0.0
In-person only	81.6	0.0	82.7	0.0	75.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	32.9	100.0	32.1	100.0	37.3	100.0
ITA established	65.9	97.0	66.4	100.0	63.7	96.8
Pell grant recipients	3.6	18.2	3.3	0.0	5.1	19.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	38.2	0.0	41.4	0.0	23.0	0.0
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	24.9	37.7	22.6	38.1	36.1	37.7
4 or fewer weeks	14.4	3.0	14.7	0.0	13.2	3.2
5 to 13 weeks	34.2	25.8	35.5	33.3	28.3	25.4
14 to 26 weeks	20.8	15.2	21.0	0.0	20.2	15.9
27 to 52 weeks	16.9	31.8	17.1	33.3	15.9	31.7
53 to 104 weeks	11.3	19.7	10.6	33.3	14.6	19.0
More than 104 weeks	2.3	4.5	1.2	0.0	7.9	4.8
Occupation of training						
Management	4.9	7.7	4.9	0.0	5.1	8.1
Business and financial	2.7	9.2	2.5	33.3	4.2	8.1
Computer and mathematical	9.3	12.3	8.2	33.3	14.7	11.3
Architecture and engineering	1.7	3.1	1.5	0.0	2.7	3.2
Education, training, and library	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.7	23.1	10.2	33.3	13.3	22.6
Healthcare support	9.9	6.2	10.1	0.0	8.9	6.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Sales and related	0.5	4.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	4.8
Office and administrative support	5.4	4.6	5.5	0.0	5.0	4.8
Construction and extraction	4.2	0.0	4.7	0.0	1.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	4.6	5.9	0.0	3.0	4.8

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Occupation of training (continued)						
Production	5.8	1.5	5.4	0.0	7.8	1.6
Transportation and material moving	31.4	20.0	33.3	0.0	22.0	21.0
Other occupations	6.5	4.6	6.3	0.0	7.5	4.8

**Table IV-7**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	18,310	*	15,576	*	2,734	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	15,252	*	12,805	*	2,447	*
WIOA Adult	4,067	*	3,519	0	548	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	196	*	146	*	50	*
WIOA Youth	10,618	*	8,797	*	1,821	*
Wagner-Peyser	10,260	*	8,490	*	1,770	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	67	0	58	0	9	0
Adult Education	118	*	106	*	12	*
Vocational Education	5	0	3	0	2	0
Senior Community Services	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	15,517	*	13,232	*	2,285	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	17,795	*	15,063	*	2,732	*
Workforce information services	7,485	*	6,139	*	1,346	*
Career guidance	10,741	*	8,987	*	1,754	*
Staff-assisted job search	8,962	*	7,794	*	1,168	*
Referred to employment	4,560	*	3,992	*	568	*
Referred to Federal training	7,174	*	6,036	*	1,138	*
Assistance with UI	615	*	392	*	223	*
Other basic services	6,616	*	5,552	*	1,064	*
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	16,936	*	14,357	*	2,579	*
IEP created	15,362	*	12,999	*	2,363	*
Internship or work experience	2,115	*	1,884	*	231	0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,245	*	1,207	*	38	0
Transitional jobs	487	*	458	*	29	0
Other work experience	749	0	567	0	182	0
Financial literacy services	333	*	296	0	37	*
English as a second language services	217	0	26	0	191	0
Pre-vocational services	2,149	*	1,962	*	187	*
Other individualized services	1,257	*	1,113	*	144	0

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation	PA	Nation	PA	Nation	PA
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	638	*	594	*	44	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	4,069	*	3,776	*	293	*
In-person only	6,522	*	5,750	*	772	*
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	2,495	*	1,802	*	693	*
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	1,464	0	1,245	0	219	0
5 to 13 weeks	3,379	*	2,973	*	406	*
14 to 26 weeks	4,281	*	3,735	*	546	*
27 to 52 weeks	4,571	*	3,984	*	587	*
53 to 104 weeks	3,819	*	3,211	*	608	*
More than 104 weeks	796	*	428	*	368	*
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	186	*	181	0	5	*
Supportive services	5,319	*	4,237	*	1,082	*
Rapid response	978	*	343	0	635	*
Disaster relief employment	3,098	*	3,098	*	0	0
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	43	0	36	0	7	0
Health/medical	101	*	83	*	18	*
Deceased	36	0	29	0	7	0
Reserve called to active duty	3	0	3	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	9,126	*	7,564	*	1,562	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	9,126	*	7,564	*	1,562	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	772	0	639	0	133	0
Skill upgrading	1,442	0	984	0	458	0
Entrepreneurial training	24	0	23	0	1	0
ABE or ESL with other training	20	0	15	0	5	0
Customized training	83	*	79	0	4	*
Other occupational skills training	6,548	*	5,619	*	929	*
Prerequisite training	6	0	6	0	0	0

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Type of training (continued)						
Registered apprenticeship	307	*	284	0	23	*
Other non-occupational training	4	0	4	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	30	0	11	0	19	0
Completed training	7,365	*	6,115	*	1,250	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	384	*	278	*	106	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	548	*	470	*	78	*
In-person only	4,131	*	3,579	*	552	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	2,483	*	2,046	*	437	*
ITA established	6,018	*	5,023	*	995	*
Pell grant recipients	332	*	253	0	79	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	3,490	0	3,130	0	360	0
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,316	*	1,110	0	206	*
5 to 13 weeks	3,124	*	2,682	*	442	*
14 to 26 weeks	1,902	*	1,587	0	315	*
27 to 52 weeks	1,538	*	1,290	*	248	*
53 to 104 weeks	1,033	*	805	*	228	*
More than 104 weeks	213	*	90	0	123	*
Occupation of training						
Management	444	*	365	0	79	*
Business and financial	248	*	184	*	64	*
Computer and mathematical	844	*	617	*	227	*
Architecture and engineering	158	*	116	0	42	*
Education, training, and library	148	0	80	0	68	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	970	*	765	*	205	*
Healthcare support	891	*	753	0	138	*
Food preparation and serving related	42	0	27	0	15	0
Personal care and service	87	0	75	0	12	0
Sales and related	44	*	35	0	9	*
Office and administrative support	491	*	414	0	77	*
Construction and extraction	379	0	352	0	27	0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	491	*	444	0	47	*

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>PA</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Occupation of training(continued)						
Production	521	*	401	0	120	*
Transportation and material moving	2,836	*	2,497	0	339	*
Other occupations	590	*	475	0	115	*

**Table IV-15**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
	18,310	99.4	92.5	49.9	49.8
Alabama	29	100.0	93.1	51.7	48.3
Alaska	10	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
California	2,391	100.0	84.1	58.4	41.6
Colorado	446	100.0	100.0	51.6	48.4
Connecticut	245	100.0	98.0	30.6	69.4
Delaware	56	100.0	98.2	35.7	64.3
District of Columbia	13	100.0	100.0	92.3	7.7
Florida	1,074	100.0	90.7	76.1	23.9
Georgia	954	100.0	83.9	22.6	77.4
Guam	43	100.0	100.0	7.0	93.0
Hawaii	35	100.0	97.1	74.3	25.7
Idaho	23	100.0	100.0	91.3	8.7
Illinois	881	100.0	96.7	26.7	73.3
Indiana	493	100.0	99.8	45.8	54.2
Iowa	173	100.0	100.0	24.9	75.1
Kansas	217	100.0	53.0	85.3	14.7
Kentucky	355	100.0	100.0	54.4	45.6
Louisiana	452	100.0	96.5	66.6	33.4
Maine	380	100.0	93.4	72.4	27.6
Maryland	191	100.0	100.0	34.6	65.4
Massachusetts	236	100.0	100.0	26.3	73.7
Michigan	472	100.0	99.8	42.4	57.6
Minnesota	187	100.0	100.0	59.9	40.1
Mississippi	31	100.0	100.0	74.2	25.8
Missouri	58	100.0	100.0	48.3	51.7
Montana	10	100.0	100.0	10.0	90.0
Nebraska	31	100.0	100.0	22.6	77.4
Nevada	496	100.0	100.0	15.1	84.9
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	115	49.6	90.4	53.0	47.0
New Mexico	106	100.0	100.0	17.9	82.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	923	95.6	68.1	52.8	42.9
North Carolina	521	100.0	99.8	28.0	72.0
North Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	18	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	302	99.7	92.4	52.0	47.7
Oklahoma	34	100.0	100.0	14.7	85.3
Oregon	713	100.0	82.9	40.0	60.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	113	90.3	80.5	31.9	58.4
Puerto Rico	108	100.0	100.0	85.2	14.8
Rhode Island	265	99.6	92.5	7.2	92.5
South Carolina	64	100.0	98.4	12.5	87.5
South Dakota	567	100.0	100.0	94.7	5.3
Tennessee	356	100.0	96.1	52.2	47.8
Texas	2,525	100.0	98.7	55.4	44.6
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	15	100.0	100.0	73.3	26.7
Virginia	50	100.0	100.0	30.0	70.0
Washington	1,061	99.7	98.6	50.0	50.0
West Virginia	248	100.0	99.2	80.6	19.4
Wisconsin	220	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Wyoming	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0

**Table IV-16**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2022 to March 2023, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	9,126	-	12.6	87.5	-
Alabama	14	0.0	64.3	35.7	0.0
Alaska	10	0.0	80.0	30.0	0.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
California	994	-	15.3	85.2	-
Colorado	216	-	7.9	94.9	0.0
Connecticut	170	0.0	8.8	94.1	0.0
Delaware	36	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Florida	257	0.0	5.1	94.9	0.0
Georgia	738	-	8.0	92.1	0.0
Guam	40	0.0	95.0	20.0	0.0
Hawaii	9	0.0	22.2	77.8	0.0
Idaho	0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Illinois	646	-	18.6	81.6	0.0
Indiana	267	-	-	97.4	0.0
Iowa	130	0.0	7.7	94.6	0.0
Kansas	32	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Kentucky	162	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	151	0.0	7.3	92.7	0.0
Maine	105	0.0	-	99.0	0.0
Maryland	125	0.0	-	98.4	-
Massachusetts	174	11.5	6.9	74.1	10.3
Michigan	272	0.0	4.8	94.9	-
Minnesota	75	0.0	0.0	98.7	-
Mississippi	8	0.0	37.5	62.5	0.0
Missouri	30	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Montana	9	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	24	0.0	8.3	95.8	0.0
Nevada	421	0.0	10.7	91.0	4.5
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	54	0.0	0.0	98.1	-
New Mexico	87	0.0	17.2	86.2	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
New York	396	-	5.6	94.7	-
North Carolina	375	0.0	21.3	78.9	0.0
North Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	144	-	6.9	93.1	0.0
Oklahoma	29	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0
Oregon	428	-	13.1	87.1	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	66	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	16	0.0	43.8	62.5	6.3
Rhode Island	245	0.0	-	99.6	0.0
South Carolina	56	0.0	91.1	10.7	0.0
South Dakota	30	0.0	33.3	70.0	0.0
Tennessee	170	0.0	24.1	77.1	0.0
Texas	1,125	-	22.8	76.8	-
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virginia	35	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Washington	531	0.0	6.4	95.1	-
West Virginia	48	-	10.4	79.2	8.3
Wisconsin	165	-	-	97.6	0.0
Wyoming	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

**Table IV-17**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2022		Disaster Recovery PY 2022		Economic Recovery PY 2022	
	Nation Performance	PA Performance	Nation Performance	PA Performance	Nation Performance	PA Performance
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.0	84.8	73.6	76.9	75.8	87.2
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.0	85.4	73.4	85.2	76.2	85.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,878	\$9,651	\$8,675	\$7,659	\$9,995	\$10,019
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	71.9	79.2	72.1	75.0	71.5	79.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	63.2	60.6	63.1	-	63.7	60.6

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.



**Table IV-18**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2022</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2022</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2022</b>	
	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>PA Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>PA Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>PA Performance</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	18,210	234	14,898	50	3,312	184
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	18,058	316	14,261	46	3,797	270
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	7,975	229	5,903	3	2,072	226
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	7,067	83	5,694	-	1,373	83

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-26**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in PA, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.8	87.1	88.1	84.9	87.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	85.4	85.6	85.4	82.8	86.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,651	\$9,716	\$9,888	\$7,963	\$9,984
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	79.2	79.2	79.2	0.0	79.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	60.6	75.9	75.9	0.0	75.9

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-27**  
**WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	74.0	74.0	\$8,878	71.9	63.2
Alabama	72.6	79.0	\$5,616	87.0	52.0
Alaska	68.0	72.3	\$8,343	88.8	88.9
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	100.0	-	0.0	100.0
Arkansas	100.0	100.0	\$7,780	-	-
California	72.9	71.8	\$9,290	70.2	60.6
Colorado	74.6	76.8	\$10,856	81.5	80.0
Connecticut	82.4	75.6	\$10,586	60.9	80.0
Delaware	71.6	68.2	\$9,500	53.1	9.4
District of Columbia	90.5	80.0	\$8,550	75.0	-
Florida	76.8	77.7	\$7,504	79.5	72.7
Georgia	80.5	83.0	\$9,750	82.2	71.5
Guam	80.9	77.4	\$6,630	50.0	75.0
Hawaii	86.4	60.0	\$9,002	0.0	83.3
Idaho	69.8	75.7	\$6,502	30.0	33.3
Illinois	73.0	76.4	\$10,448	74.8	68.3
Indiana	73.3	74.2	\$7,999	72.1	63.2
Iowa	88.0	83.1	\$10,104	89.3	77.0
Kansas	79.5	86.4	\$10,469	65.5	49.0
Kentucky	73.1	70.9	\$9,152	66.1	61.3
Louisiana	68.7	64.4	\$5,844	78.3	79.6
Maine	51.2	50.7	\$5,698	42.9	37.9
Maryland	83.7	84.4	\$8,470	66.7	63.3
Massachusetts	68.6	72.7	\$9,194	63.0	61.3
Michigan	85.8	83.7	\$9,690	88.4	74.3
Minnesota	72.6	71.4	\$10,500	85.7	72.9
Mississippi	73.9	76.6	\$5,751	58.3	66.7
Missouri	71.2	69.5	\$9,512	68.3	43.1
Montana	70.0	85.7	\$13,432	50.0	33.3
Nebraska	79.4	87.0	\$9,703	76.9	66.7
Nevada	80.0	80.4	\$9,030	85.8	76.3
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	65.1	64.4	\$6,304	61.1	50.0
New Mexico	68.0	64.2	\$6,885	89.7	70.2
New York	77.7	77.7	\$8,720	73.9	75.8
North Carolina	79.1	74.6	\$8,628	63.8	77.0
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	75.4	58.5	\$5,205	-	100.0
Ohio	71.0	70.4	\$8,928	69.6	54.3

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
Oklahoma	76.0	77.0	\$9,740	60.9	14.0
Oregon	69.5	66.9	\$9,102	72.8	68.2
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	84.8	85.4	\$9,651	79.2	60.6
Puerto Rico	60.3	40.0	\$3,909	100.0	42.9
Rhode Island	76.0	89.7	\$10,861	5.1	-
South Carolina	82.6	87.8	\$9,765	76.2	76.0
South Dakota	75.7	69.9	\$9,080	80.8	51.4
Tennessee	69.6	69.7	\$7,603	65.6	65.0
Texas	74.8	76.6	\$9,661	72.4	82.0
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	67.7	57.1	\$7,378	60.0	100.0
Virginia	85.5	81.1	\$9,016	100.0	76.2
Washington	67.0	66.9	\$10,834	73.8	51.8
West Virginia	69.1	75.9	\$7,060	90.2	42.5
Wisconsin	79.3	82.7	\$9,990	76.5	72.2
Wyoming	87.5	84.0	\$16,362	88.9	66.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

## Part V: Youth Program

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**Table V-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	61,510	74,870	70,081	2,478	2,812	2,944
Statewide programs	1,334	1,834	1,554	0	0	0
Local programs	60,824	74,364	69,604	2,478	2,812	2,944
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.1
16 to 17	22.8	23.1	22.7	19.7	15.3	16.9
18	19.1	19.2	19.3	20.3	21.3	22.5
19 to 21	35.0	34.0	33.7	37.1	37.7	34.9
22 to 24	21.1	21.0	22.4	21.1	23.5	24.5
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	53.1	53.1	51.7	48.2	50.4	48.1
Males	46.9	46.9	48.3	51.8	49.6	51.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	29.6	32.9	31.9	13.5	14.2	16.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.6	3.3	3.6	0.9	0.9	1.0
Asians	2.9	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Blacks or African Americans	43.5	43.5	43.1	34.8	39.5	43.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.8
Whites	55.8	56.3	56.4	65.8	62.1	57.9
More than one race	6.2	6.5	6.5	2.7	3.9	3.6
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	17.7	18.8	21.7	18.9	21.4	25.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.3	81.2	78.3	81.1	78.6	74.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.9	3.3	2.1	1.5	2.9	2.7
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Exhaustees	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.9	95.2	96.8	98.1	96.4	96.7

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	3.8	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.7	1.8
Some secondary school	45.5	45.3	42.9	53.7	50.6	50.5
Secondary school equivalency	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.6
Secondary school graduates	42.1	42.9	45.6	39.3	42.6	42.2
Some postsecondary	3.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.9
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	21.5	22.1	21.0	20.8	17.3	14.6
Secondary school or less	18.0	18.6	17.3	19.4	15.5	12.8
Alternative school	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
Postsecondary school	2.1	2.3	2.3	0.8	1.4	1.3
Not attending	78.5	77.9	79.0	79.2	82.7	85.4
Secondary school dropout	27.4	27.0	24.7	35.7	34.8	34.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	48.3	48.2	51.3	43.5	46.2	46.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.9	2.7	3.0	0.1	1.7	4.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	24.0	26.0	24.6	21.9	21.4	22.2
TANF	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1
SSI or SSDI	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.9	3.2
SNAP	21.0	23.4	21.8	20.5	19.2	20.3
Other public assistance	3.5	1.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	17.6	16.6	15.7	16.4	17.1	16.2
Single parents	11.8	11.1	10.6	14.3	15.2	14.3
Youth who need additional assistance	27.2	27.5	27.1	28.0	28.7	27.0
Foster care youth	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.6
Individuals with a disability	18.0	17.1	21.3	31.2	27.8	25.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.5	6.7	7.7	3.7	3.9	4.1
Ex-offenders	9.8	9.1	8.2	8.8	8.7	8.9
Low income	85.7	86.1	83.2	93.9	93.0	89.9
English language learners	4.9	5.4	4.8	1.3	3.2	2.5
Basic skills deficient	61.3	61.0	58.3	44.1	47.0	51.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.6	0.6	1.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2

**Table V-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	61,510	74,870	70,081	2,478	2,812	2,944
Statewide programs	1,334	1,834	1,554	0	0	0
Local programs	60,824	74,364	69,604	2,478	2,812	2,944
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	1,225	2,008	1,314	43	64	33
16 to 17	14,003	17,283	15,910	489	429	498
18	11,730	14,370	13,536	503	599	661
19 to 21	21,531	25,432	23,592	919	1,059	1,028
22 to 24	12,963	15,708	15,660	524	661	722
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	32,469	39,470	35,858	1,191	1,413	1,412
Males	28,647	34,899	33,531	1,281	1,393	1,522
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	17,598	23,919	21,741	324	383	480
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1,827	2,013	2,054	21	23	26
Asians	1,443	1,774	1,709	25	30	28
Blacks or African Americans	21,923	26,883	24,481	789	1,005	1,132
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	509	779	601	8	13	22
Whites	28,102	34,752	32,044	1,493	1,579	1,521
More than one race	3,135	4,013	3,707	62	99	95
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	10,876	14,054	15,199	469	603	740
Not employed or with layoff notice	50,634	60,816	54,882	2,009	2,209	2,204
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	177	267	251	7	9	14
Disabled veterans	27	42	49	*	0	4
Other eligible persons	18	14	14	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	40	37	52	0	0	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	198	299	247	7	3	3
Claimants referred by WPRS	176	315	229	*	0	0
Claimants not referred	2,399	2,481	1,462	36	81	79
Claimants exempt	53	121	48	*	8	5
Exhaustees	283	389	270	0	10	9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	58,401	71,265	67,825	2,432	2,710	2,848

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	2,358	3,104	2,497	50	49	54
Some secondary school	27,995	33,953	30,064	1,331	1,423	1,488
Secondary school equivalency	2,388	2,609	2,379	60	67	76
Secondary school graduates	25,865	32,105	31,947	974	1,197	1,243
Some postsecondary	1,861	1,817	1,780	30	29	26
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1,043	1,282	1,413	33	47	57
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	13,226	16,545	14,742	515	486	430
Secondary school or less	11,050	13,947	12,142	481	435	378
Alternative school	907	893	1,000	14	12	13
Postsecondary school	1,269	1,705	1,600	20	39	39
Not attending	48,284	58,325	55,338	1,963	2,326	2,514
Secondary school dropout	16,834	20,249	17,313	884	979	1,013
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	29,689	36,088	35,923	1,077	1,300	1,363
Within age of compulsory attendance	1,761	1,988	2,102	*	47	138
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	14,739	19,432	17,224	543	601	653
TANF	1,338	1,442	1,195	40	50	61
SSI or SSDI	1,094	1,306	1,172	66	81	95
SNAP	12,925	17,493	15,282	509	539	599
Other public assistance	2,151	1,423	1,751	*	0	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	10,751	12,229	10,794	407	480	476
Single parents	7,103	8,209	7,309	353	427	421
Youth who need additional assistance	16,708	20,587	19,011	693	806	794
Foster care youth	2,307	2,839	2,668	75	82	107
Individuals with a disability	10,344	12,108	14,019	766	775	735
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	155	144	119	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4,644	5,012	5,396	91	109	120
Ex-offenders	5,861	6,655	5,574	219	246	263
Low income	52,700	64,477	58,275	2,327	2,614	2,647
English language learners	2,941	3,816	3,221	32	89	73
Basic skills deficient	37,704	45,693	40,879	1,092	1,321	1,510
Facing substantial cultural barrier	822	1,004	1,166	65	18	28
Displaced homemakers	54	90	102	14	6	7

**Table V-3**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Age at Program Entry**  
 (Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>14 to 15</b>	<b>16 to 17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	33	498	661	1,028	722
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	33	498	661	1,028	722
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	56.3	49.6	43.7	46.0	53.9
Males	43.8	50.4	56.3	54.0	46.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.1	15.9	10.6	17.7	22.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.6
Asians	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	19.4	44.3	45.0	42.6	42.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.4
Whites	83.9	57.7	55.3	58.9	58.2
More than one race	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.6	4.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	0.0	12.4	24.8	26.7	33.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	87.6	75.2	73.3	66.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.7	6.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	100.0	98.9	96.6	92.5

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	24.2	3.8	0.9	1.4	1.0
Some secondary school	75.8	90.4	66.3	37.4	26.5
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.2	1.1	3.1	4.8
Secondary school graduates	0.0	5.6	31.8	55.2	60.5
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	5.1
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	100.0	50.4	14.2	4.7	0.6
Secondary school or below	100.0	50.0	12.1	1.6	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.5	0.6
Not attending	0.0	49.6	85.8	95.3	99.4
Secondary school dropout	0.0	18.3	53.1	36.3	27.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	5.4	31.8	58.8	72.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	25.9	0.9	0.3	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	24.2	21.7	15.0	20.0	32.1
TANF	3.0	2.6	1.2	1.7	3.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	4.6	3.8	2.1	3.5
SNAP	21.2	19.3	12.6	18.5	30.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	0.0	3.6	4.7	16.3	35.9
Single parents	0.0	3.6	4.7	14.2	31.3
Youth who need additional assistance	21.2	21.3	26.5	30.5	26.6
Foster care youth	9.1	3.8	4.2	3.9	2.4
Individuals with a disability	71.9	41.7	27.7	22.4	14.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	1.6	2.9	5.2	5.5
Ex-offenders	0.0	3.8	4.4	10.1	15.1
Low income	100.0	92.4	88.4	91.2	87.3
English language learners	3.0	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.2
Basic skills deficient	36.4	53.4	57.2	51.2	45.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.6	0.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

**Table V-4**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	480	2,358	1,434	1,052	139
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	480	2,358	1,434	1,052	139
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.7
16 to 17	15.8	17.1	16.7	17.0	17.3
18	14.2	24.3	22.1	24.5	20.1
19 to 21	36.7	34.8	35.4	34.4	34.5
22 to 24	32.7	22.5	24.1	23.6	27.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	52.8	47.1	46.1	48.7	56.1
Males	47.2	52.9	53.9	51.3	43.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	15.6	5.6	17.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	18.7
Asians	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	20.1
Blacks or African Americans	21.8	45.9	0.0	100.0	57.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	15.8
Whites	76.9	55.4	100.0	0.0	62.6
More than one race	3.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	68.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	29.2	24.2	24.8	24.3	19.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	70.8	75.8	75.2	75.7	80.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.1	5.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.1	96.5	96.6	97.2	94.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	2.5	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.4
Some secondary school	50.8	50.8	50.3	52.2	51.8
Secondary school equivalency	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	0.7
Secondary school graduates	42.1	41.8	40.7	42.6	41.0
Some postsecondary	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.4	2.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.0	2.9
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	13.3	14.6	17.3	9.1	17.3
Secondary school or below	12.3	12.6	15.3	7.7	14.4
Alternative school	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
Postsecondary school	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.2
Not attending	86.7	85.4	82.7	90.9	82.7
Secondary school dropout	40.0	33.8	34.4	36.0	37.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	46.0	45.9	45.9	45.2	44.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.6	5.7	2.4	9.6	0.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	16.3	23.5	21.5	23.4	27.3
TANF	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.8	5.0
SSI or SSDI	1.0	3.6	3.2	3.8	1.4
SNAP	15.6	21.5	19.5	21.1	27.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	26.0	14.2	13.5	17.4	23.7
Single parents	20.2	13.1	11.8	16.2	20.1
Youth who need additional assistance	23.5	27.6	29.8	23.3	25.9
Foster care youth	1.7	4.0	2.5	5.3	4.3
Individuals with a disability	9.0	28.7	36.4	12.6	26.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.5	4.2	2.6	5.4	5.8
Ex-offenders	4.8	9.7	9.4	9.7	7.2
Low income	95.8	88.8	85.9	94.0	92.8
English language learners	7.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	5.8
Basic skills deficient	62.5	49.4	42.5	63.7	43.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.9	0.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0

**Table V-5**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,412	1,522	740	2,204	735
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	1,412	1,522	740	2,204	735
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.5	3.1
16 to 17	17.3	16.3	8.4	19.8	28.0
18	20.5	24.5	22.2	22.6	24.6
19 to 21	33.4	36.4	37.0	34.2	30.2
22 to 24	27.5	21.9	32.4	21.9	14.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	53.6	46.3	42.9
Males	0.0	100.0	46.4	53.7	57.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	18.5	15.3	19.7	16.0	6.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5
Asians	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9
Blacks or African Americans	44.8	41.8	42.6	43.3	21.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4
Whites	56.7	58.9	58.2	57.9	79.2
More than one race	4.4	2.9	2.8	3.9	3.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	28.1	22.5	100.0	0.0	19.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	71.9	77.5	0.0	100.0	80.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.5	2.8	1.8	3.0	2.4
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Exhaustees	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.1	96.4	97.6	96.5	97.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.4
Some secondary school	51.6	49.5	39.2	54.4	47.9
Secondary school equivalency	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.7
Secondary school graduates	41.0	43.4	52.7	38.7	43.4
Some postsecondary	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.3	1.6	3.4	1.5	3.4
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	15.2	13.9	8.6	16.6	41.8
Secondary school or below	13.0	12.5	6.9	14.8	38.1
Alternative school	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.4
Postsecondary school	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.2	2.3
Not attending	84.8	86.1	91.4	83.4	58.2
Secondary school dropout	34.3	34.6	32.3	35.1	8.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	45.0	47.6	57.8	42.4	48.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	5.5	3.9	1.2	5.9	1.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	26.2	18.5	18.0	23.6	19.9
TANF	3.1	1.1	0.8	2.5	1.1
SSI or SSDI	2.2	4.1	1.6	3.8	7.9
SNAP	25.0	16.0	17.3	21.4	15.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	27.3	5.9	20.1	14.8	3.0
Single parents	25.4	4.1	17.4	13.2	2.6
Youth who need additional assistance	24.9	29.0	29.2	26.2	31.4
Foster care youth	5.0	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9
Individuals with a disability	22.8	28.0	20.2	27.4	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.3	4.7	3.2	4.4	2.9
Ex-offenders	5.0	12.6	8.1	9.2	5.6
Low income	90.9	89.0	83.2	92.2	87.2
English language learners	3.1	1.9	3.5	2.1	0.5
Basic skills deficient	51.5	51.1	48.0	52.4	25.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.8
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5

**Table V-6**  
**Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	430	378	13	39
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0
Local programs	430	378	13	39
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	7.7	8.7	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	58.4	65.9	0.0	5.1
18	21.9	21.2	53.8	17.9
19 to 21	11.2	4.2	46.2	66.7
22 to 24	0.9	0.0	0.0	10.3
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	50.2	49.2	53.8	59.0
Males	49.8	50.8	46.2	41.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	15.7	16.6	15.4	7.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
Asians	1.6	1.2	10.0	2.7
Blacks or African Americans	29.1	28.0	30.0	37.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.6	0.0	2.7
Whites	70.9	71.7	60.0	67.6
More than one race	3.8	3.4	0.0	8.1
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	14.9	13.5	0.0	33.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.1	86.5	100.0	66.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.6
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99.5	99.7	100.0	97.4
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	2.3	2.6	0.0	0.0
Some secondary school	88.6	97.4	100.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.5	0.0	0.0	5.1
Secondary school graduates	6.7	0.0	0.0	74.4
Some postsecondary	1.2	0.0	0.0	12.8
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.7	0.0	0.0	7.7
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	87.9	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	3.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	9.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	16.0	14.3	23.1	30.8
TANF	1.4	1.1	7.7	2.6
SSI or SSDI	2.3	1.9	7.7	5.1
SNAP	14.4	12.7	23.1	28.2
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	3.0	1.3	7.7	17.9
Single parents	2.8	1.1	7.7	17.9
Youth who need additional assistance	35.3	35.7	53.8	25.6
Foster care youth	2.8	2.9	0.0	2.6
Individuals with a disability	71.7	74.5	76.9	43.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.9	0.5	0.0	5.1
Ex-offenders	2.6	1.6	23.1	5.1
Low income	98.6	99.5	100.0	89.7
English language learners	3.0	3.2	0.0	2.6
Basic skills deficient	29.5	31.5	23.1	12.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	0.0	7.7	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table V-7**  
**Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	2,514	1,013	1,363	138
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0
Local programs	2,514	1,013	1,363	138
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	9.8	9.0	2.0	93.5
18	22.6	34.6	15.4	4.3
19 to 21	39.0	36.8	44.4	2.2
22 to 24	28.6	19.5	38.2	0.0
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	47.8	48.0	46.7	56.9
Males	52.2	52.0	53.3	43.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	17.1	19.4	16.9	2.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.0
Asians	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
Blacks or African Americans	45.4	44.2	43.1	74.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.0
Whites	55.8	56.9	58.5	25.0
More than one race	3.6	3.8	3.8	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	26.9	23.6	31.4	6.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	73.1	76.4	68.6	93.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.1	2.0	4.3	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.3	97.6	94.9	100.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	1.8	3.5	0.0	6.5
Some secondary school	44.0	96.5	0.0	93.5
Secondary school equivalency	2.9	0.0	5.4	0.0
Secondary school graduates	48.3	0.0	89.1	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.1	0.0	4.0	0.0
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	40.3	100.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	54.2	0.0	100.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	5.5	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	23.2	18.7	25.5	34.1
TANF	2.2	1.9	2.0	6.5
SSI or SSDI	3.4	3.2	3.0	8.7
SNAP	21.4	17.0	23.8	29.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	18.4	14.3	23.0	3.6
Single parents	16.3	13.5	19.6	3.6
Youth who need additional assistance	25.5	24.2	29.1	0.0
Foster care youth	3.8	2.2	4.4	9.4
Individuals with a disability	17.5	6.3	27.4	6.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.6	3.9	5.6	0.0
Ex-offenders	10.0	8.2	12.0	3.6
Low income	88.4	89.8	88.1	81.2
English language learners	2.4	2.1	2.9	0.0
Basic skills deficient	55.0	65.3	43.4	94.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0

**Table V-8**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>	<b>Ex-Offenders</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	14	61	2,647	1,540	263
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	14	61	2,647	1,540	263
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	21.3	17.4	17.8	7.3
18	14.3	13.1	22.1	24.8	11.1
19 to 21	21.4	27.9	35.5	34.9	39.8
22 to 24	64.3	36.1	23.8	21.7	41.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	28.6	72.1	48.6	48.4	26.7
Males	71.4	27.9	51.4	51.6	73.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	25.0	10.0	18.0	20.8	9.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.8
Asians	8.3	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	8.3	61.4	45.3	52.3	44.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	8.3	3.5	0.9	1.1	0.8
Whites	83.3	49.1	55.9	48.1	58.3
More than one race	8.3	12.3	3.8	2.9	3.6
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	14.3	9.8	23.3	23.9	22.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.7	90.2	76.7	76.1	77.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	100.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	28.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	14.3	0.0	2.6	0.9	5.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
Exhaustees	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	85.7	98.4	96.9	98.8	93.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	0.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9
Some secondary school	0.0	52.5	51.5	58.4	35.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	4.9	2.6	2.1	6.1
Secondary school graduates	85.7	36.1	41.6	35.8	55.5
Some postsecondary	7.1	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	7.1	3.3	1.7	1.4	1.1
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	0.0	9.8	16.0	8.7	4.2
Secondary school or below	0.0	6.6	14.2	8.2	2.3
Alternative school	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.2	1.1
Postsecondary school	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.8
Not attending	100.0	90.2	84.0	91.3	95.8
Secondary school dropout	0.0	31.1	34.4	43.6	31.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	44.3	45.4	39.3	62.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	14.8	4.2	8.4	1.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	14.3	100.0	24.5	22.0	25.9
TANF	0.0	100.0	2.3	2.3	3.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.6	3.4	3.5	2.7
SNAP	14.3	95.1	22.6	20.1	24.7
Other public assistance	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	28.6	57.4	16.6	14.3	16.0
Single parents	21.4	55.7	14.9	13.9	14.4
Youth who need additional assistance	35.7	13.1	28.4	21.4	24.3
Foster care youth	0.0	1.6	4.0	4.6	4.9
Individuals with a disability	21.4	14.8	24.9	12.3	16.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	14.3	8.2	4.5	3.4	6.1
Ex-offenders	0.0	13.1	8.4	7.6	100.0
Low income	92.9	100.0	100.0	93.6	84.4
English language learners	0.0	1.6	2.7	4.7	1.5
Basic skills deficient	7.1	59.0	53.4	98.1	43.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	3.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0

**Table V-9**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Homeless or Runaway</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>	<b>Pregnant or Parenting</b>	<b>Needs Additional Assistance</b>	<b>Foster Care Youth</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	120	421	470	794	107
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	120	421	470	794	107
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.8
16 to 17	6.7	4.3	3.8	13.4	17.8
18	15.8	7.4	6.4	22.0	26.2
19 to 21	44.2	34.7	35.3	39.5	37.4
22 to 24	33.3	53.7	54.5	24.2	15.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	39.0	85.3	81.7	44.3	65.4
Males	61.0	14.7	18.3	55.7	34.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	14.8	23.9	27.1	14.8	7.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.0
Asians	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	59.2	51.5	50.4	37.2	61.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.0
Whites	41.7	51.8	52.3	63.2	42.9
More than one race	5.8	6.3	6.2	3.2	6.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	20.0	30.6	31.5	27.2	19.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.0	69.4	68.5	72.8	80.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	7.5	4.8	4.5	3.1	0.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	92.5	95.0	95.1	96.2	98.1

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	3.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.8
Some secondary school	31.7	34.0	31.7	47.6	40.2
Secondary school equivalency	7.5	4.8	4.9	2.3	0.0
Secondary school graduates	54.2	58.0	59.8	45.2	54.2
Some postsecondary	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.9
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.9
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	3.3	2.9	2.8	19.1	11.2
Secondary school or below	1.7	1.0	1.1	17.0	10.3
Alternative school	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0
Postsecondary school	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9
Not attending	96.7	97.1	97.2	80.9	88.8
Secondary school dropout	33.3	32.5	30.4	30.9	20.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	63.3	63.4	65.7	50.0	56.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	12.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	21.7	42.5	40.2	21.4	22.4
TANF	4.2	8.1	7.2	1.0	0.9
SSI or SSDI	0.8	1.4	1.3	3.1	2.8
SNAP	21.7	42.0	39.8	19.5	21.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	13.3	100.0	100.0	12.0	20.6
Single parents	13.3	100.0	88.3	11.3	19.6
Youth who need additional assistance	25.0	21.4	20.0	100.0	18.7
Foster care youth	3.3	5.0	4.7	2.5	100.0
Individuals with a disability	17.9	4.7	4.7	29.8	14.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.7
Ex-offenders	13.3	9.0	8.3	8.1	12.1
Low income	100.0	93.8	92.6	94.7	100.0
English language learners	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	0.9
Basic skills deficient	43.3	50.1	45.5	40.6	65.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.0	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0

**Table V-10**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

((Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL))

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	2,944	1,532	2,944	2,832	846
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	2,944	1,532	2,944	2,832	846
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.2
16 to 17	16.9	20.7	16.9	17.1	9.2
18	22.5	27.7	22.5	22.7	16.7
19 to 21	34.9	31.7	34.9	34.8	42.2
22 to 24	24.5	19.3	24.5	24.4	31.6
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	48.1	50.8	48.1	48.7	52.3
Males	51.9	49.2	51.9	51.3	47.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	16.9	17.4	16.9	17.5	19.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
Asians	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
Blacks or African Americans	43.1	49.7	43.1	43.4	60.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7
Whites	57.9	51.1	57.9	57.6	41.8
More than one race	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	25.1	23.3	25.1	25.3	36.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.9	76.7	74.9	74.7	63.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.7	1.6	2.7	2.8	3.4
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Exhaustees	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.7	97.8	96.7	96.6	95.7

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.8	0.8
Some secondary school	50.5	73.8	50.5	51.4	29.8
Secondary school equivalency	2.6	0.8	2.6	2.5	3.4
Secondary school graduates	42.2	21.7	42.2	41.5	63.1
Some postsecondary	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.8
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	14.6	11.9	14.6	14.4	8.7
Secondary school or below	12.8	10.6	12.8	12.8	7.1
Alternative school	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1
Postsecondary school	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.5
Not attending	85.4	88.1	85.4	85.6	91.3
Secondary school dropout	34.4	56.3	34.4	35.1	21.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	46.3	23.0	46.3	45.7	67.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	4.7	8.8	4.7	4.8	1.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	22.2	22.3	22.2	21.6	19.5
TANF	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7
SSI or SSDI	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.1
SNAP	20.3	20.6	20.3	19.8	18.6
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	16.2	13.1	16.2	16.4	22.9
Single parents	14.3	12.2	14.3	14.5	20.7
Youth who need additional assistance	27.0	28.0	27.0	26.4	30.4
Foster care youth	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.7	5.0
Individuals with a disability	25.6	16.9	25.6	25.5	16.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.1	2.7	4.1	4.2	3.5
Ex-offenders	8.9	6.1	8.9	8.9	6.0
Low income	89.9	91.0	89.9	89.7	94.4
English language learners	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.5	4.0
Basic skills deficient	51.3	61.1	51.3	51.9	52.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1

**Table V-11**  
**Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	2,944	1,532	2,944	2,832	846
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	2,944	1,532	2,944	2,832	846
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	33	9	33	29	*
16 to 17	498	317	498	483	78
18	661	425	661	643	141
19 to 21	1,028	485	1,028	984	357
22 to 24	722	296	722	691	267
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	1,412	776	1,412	1,375	442
Males	1,522	752	1,522	1,447	403
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	480	260	480	477	155
American Indians/Alaska Natives	26	16	26	25	6
Asians	28	16	28	27	10
Blacks or African Americans	1,132	698	1,132	1,092	445
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	22	16	22	20	5
Whites	1,521	717	1,521	1,449	307
More than one race	95	51	95	90	37
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	740	357	740	716	307
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,204	1,175	2,204	2,116	539
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	14	6	14	13	7
Disabled veterans	4	*	4	4	*
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3	*	3	3	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	79	25	79	79	29
Claimants exempt	5	4	5	5	*
Exhaustees	9	*	9	9	5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	2,848	1,499	2,848	2,736	810

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	54	39	54	50	7
Some secondary school	1,488	1,130	1,488	1,456	252
Secondary school equivalency	76	13	76	71	29
Secondary school graduates	1,243	332	1,243	1,175	534
Some postsecondary	26	3	26	25	7
Postsecondary certificate or degree	57	15	57	55	17
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	430	182	430	408	74
Secondary school or below	378	162	378	362	60
Alternative school	13	10	13	13	*
Postsecondary school	39	10	39	33	13
Not attending	2,514	1,350	2,514	2,424	772
Secondary school dropout	1,013	862	1,013	994	185
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	1,363	353	1,363	1,293	574
Within age of compulsory attendance	138	135	138	137	13
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	653	342	653	612	165
TANF	61	35	61	56	14
SSI or SSDI	95	45	95	86	18
SNAP	599	316	599	562	157
Other public assistance	*	0	*	*	0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	476	201	476	464	194
Single parents	421	187	421	411	175
Youth who need additional assistance	794	429	794	748	257
Foster care youth	107	61	107	105	42
Individuals with a disability	735	252	735	702	130
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	120	42	120	118	30
Ex-offenders	263	93	263	253	51
Low income	2,647	1,394	2,647	2,540	799
English language learners	73	49	73	72	34
Basic skills deficient	1,510	936	1,510	1,471	445
Facing substantial cultural barrier	28	9	28	26	9
Displaced homemakers	7	*	7	7	*

**Table V-12**  
**Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	61,510	74,870	70,081	2,478	2,812	2,944
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	39.9	40.7	40.5	25.5	20.5	22.7
WIOA Adult	4.4	4.6	5.2	3.0	5.0	6.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3
Wagner-Peyser	32.6	34.2	33.1	19.8	15.9	16.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.1	1.0	0.9	4.0	2.2	2.4
Adult Education	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.6
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	2.7	2.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	35.7	33.0	30.8	39.4	40.3	41.5
Alternative school and dropout recovery	15.5	16.2	15.6	19.1	22.1	25.7
Paid and unpaid work experiences	46.8	46.0	46.3	45.4	36.8	34.8
Occupational skills training	29.5	30.2	29.1	30.5	33.9	28.7
Education offered concurrently	9.0	8.8	9.7	6.1	10.8	8.1
Leadership development opportunities	27.6	24.4	25.7	32.2	32.2	32.1
Supportive services	50.2	49.7	48.2	48.5	49.9	52.2
Adult mentoring	8.4	8.6	8.7	26.2	28.0	28.1
Follow-up services	27.5	30.9	--	57.4	57.4	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	38.4	38.9	36.6	49.9	45.9	38.2
Financial literacy education	21.0	20.5	24.6	20.2	26.3	38.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.4	5.3	1.8
Labor market information	54.7	53.3	56.7	51.7	50.9	53.6
Postsecondary preparation and transition	13.2	17.2	12.8	14.3	12.1	11.8
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.3	3.7	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	52.9	49.1	43.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	43.8	47.1	45.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>PA PY 2020</u>	<u>PA PY 2021</u>	<u>PA PY 2022</u>
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	53.4	58.7	42.9	48.8	45.1	42.3
4 or fewer weeks	4.0	6.1	7.0	2.3	3.2	3.5
5 to 13 weeks	9.8	13.7	16.0	8.0	13.4	15.0
14 to 26 weeks	17.5	19.6	23.4	15.7	20.8	22.4
27 to 52 weeks	31.0	23.9	27.7	42.0	36.0	35.0
53 to 104 weeks	25.8	18.9	17.5	23.4	15.5	15.9
More than 104 weeks	11.9	17.8	8.5	8.6	11.1	8.2
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.7
Health/medical	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>						
Participated in postsecondary education	13.1	12.9	14.4	32.2	34.7	30.3
Received training	31.0	31.6	30.6	30.6	34.1	28.8
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>						
Summer employment	27.4	29.0	29.6	34.3	29.0	28.5
On-the-job training	43.5	36.6	42.4	41.7	44.9	43.7
Other employment, including internships	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	6.4	5.3
Pre-apprenticeship programs	2.3	1.9	2.3	14.9	10.4	13.9
Job shadowing	6.6	16.3	7.7	4.5	7.0	6.5
Other work experience	19.8	14.4	16.6	2.5	2.6	2.4
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	19,064	23,645	21,452	758	959	848
Completed training	73.2	74.1	75.6	89.1	88.7	89.9
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0.0	2.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	3.3	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	93.8	86.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	32.2	33.1	0.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	29.3	34.8	40.6	24.1	23.4	25.6
Pell grant recipients	4.7	3.8	3.5	8.4	7.7	5.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	23.6	24.1	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>PA PY 2020</u>	<u>PA PY 2021</u>	<u>PA PY 2022</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	31.7	31.7	25.5	18.7	23.4	20.4
4 or fewer weeks	17.6	18.5	19.4	29.8	21.9	21.5
5 to 13 weeks	22.8	26.4	30.0	28.4	26.1	30.4
14 to 26 weeks	19.9	18.8	20.7	16.6	14.8	19.6
27 to 52 weeks	20.8	17.7	17.4	17.3	25.3	23.1
More than 52 weeks	18.8	18.6	12.5	7.9	11.9	5.4
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	2.7	4.0	4.3	2.9	4.0	5.3
Education, training, and library	3.9	3.1	3.0	0.5	0.7	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.3	14.1	12.7	6.8	6.1	5.5
Healthcare support	21.7	26.8	25.6	15.4	25.8	25.6
Food preparation and serving related	4.6	6.1	3.4	13.2	7.6	2.9
Sales and related	1.4	1.2	1.3	4.0	2.6	2.6
Office and administrative support	9.0	7.6	7.7	29.8	27.1	25.2
Construction and extraction	6.4	5.9	5.8	7.4	9.4	9.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	4.7	4.8	5.1	3.0	3.2
Production	8.0	6.8	6.4	3.5	3.1	2.4
Transportation and material moving	10.2	11.5	15.9	13.2	11.9	16.1
Other occupations	14.7	13.6	13.2	9.2	12.6	11.2

**Table V-13**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	61,510	74,870	70,081	2,478	2,812	2,944
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	24,562	30,499	28,413	632	577	669
WIOA Adult	2,697	3,471	3,670	74	140	176
WIOA Dislocated Worker	228	379	257	8	21	8
Wagner-Peyser	20,064	25,574	23,179	490	446	482
Vocational Rehabilitation	674	724	648	100	62	72
Adult Education	1,363	1,172	1,560	25	26	46
Veterans' programs	22	36	34	*	0	*
Vocational Education	120	113	113	0	*	0
Job Corps	1,681	1,697	2,148	0	0	0
YouthBuild	263	216	180	12	0	0
Other partner programs	513	491	380	0	*	0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	21,968	24,733	21,615	977	1,133	1,221
Alternative school and dropout recovery	9,534	12,114	10,910	473	622	758
Paid and unpaid work experiences	28,801	34,435	32,448	1,124	1,036	1,025
Occupational skills training	18,141	22,609	20,422	755	953	845
Education offered concurrently	5,518	6,614	6,827	151	305	239
Leadership development opportunities	16,968	18,257	17,981	798	905	944
Supportive services	30,867	37,181	33,807	1,203	1,402	1,537
Adult mentoring	5,140	6,408	6,072	648	787	827
Follow-up services	16,889	23,124	--	1,422	1,614	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	23,608	29,156	25,623	1,236	1,291	1,125
Financial literacy education	12,939	15,328	17,211	501	740	1,144
Entrepreneurial skills training	2,034	3,013	2,810	84	150	54
Labor market information	33,651	39,898	39,725	1,281	1,432	1,577
Postsecondary preparation and transition	8,132	12,893	8,969	354	339	348
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	2	63	1,172	0	0	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	989	2,302	6,714	0	0	0
In-person only	16,061	30,461	30,089	0	0	0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	13,284	29,269	31,976	1,295	2,534	2,943

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	2,478	4,533	4,880	57	89	103
5 to 13 weeks	6,010	10,283	11,185	199	376	443
14 to 26 weeks	10,786	14,697	16,424	388	584	658
27 to 52 weeks	19,061	17,930	19,393	1,041	1,013	1,031
53 to 104 weeks	15,864	14,116	12,237	581	437	469
More than 104 weeks	7,311	13,311	5,962	212	313	240
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	339	381	329	22	29	22
Health/medical	399	397	362	25	18	19
Deceased	118	132	79	*	9	4
Reserve called to active duty	13	10	19	0	0	0
Foster care	71	65	53	0	*	0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>						
Participated in postsecondary education	8,032	9,672	10,115	797	977	891
Received training	19,064	23,645	21,452	758	959	848
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>						
Summer employment	7,446	9,101	8,492	385	299	292
On-the-job training	11,819	11,498	12,147	468	463	447
Other employment, including internships	319	771	700	24	66	54
Pre-apprenticeship programs	622	595	650	167	107	142
Job shadowing	1,795	5,105	2,203	51	72	67
Other work experience	5,397	4,511	4,747	28	27	25
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	19,064	23,645	21,452	758	959	848
Completed training	13,953	17,515	16,220	675	851	762
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0	106	377	0	0	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0	119	1,211	0	0	0
In-person only	0	3,377	10,417	0	0	0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0	1,709	5,939	0	243	762
ITA established	5,583	8,236	8,720	183	224	217
Pell grant recipients	887	887	754	64	74	44
Program(s) operated by the private sector	4,505	5,689	5,577	0	0	0
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	3,363	4,379	4,160	226	210	182
5 to 13 weeks	4,347	6,234	6,442	215	250	258
14 to 26 weeks	3,789	4,447	4,438	126	142	166
27 to 52 weeks	3,971	4,179	3,722	131	243	196
More than 52 weeks	3,593	4,402	2,689	60	114	46

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>						
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	387	819	847	19	38	44
Education, training, and library	560	638	592	3	7	17
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,332	2,907	2,467	44	58	46
Healthcare support	3,115	5,532	4,998	100	246	214
Food preparation and serving related	666	1,260	660	86	73	24
Sales and related	207	252	251	26	25	22
Office and administrative support	1,292	1,577	1,498	194	259	211
Construction and extraction	922	1,213	1,131	48	90	76
Installation, maintenance, and repair	779	963	944	33	29	27
Production	1,141	1,398	1,256	23	30	20
Transportation and material moving	1,468	2,374	3,095	86	114	135
Other occupations	2,101	2,808	2,577	60	120	94

**Table V-14**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>14 to 15</b>	<b>16 to 17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	33	498	661	1,028	722
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	15.2	14.5	19.8	24.9	28.3
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.2	4.5	7.5	9.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
Wagner-Peyser	9.1	5.2	13.2	19.5	23.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	6.1	9.0	2.9	0.6	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.8	1.1
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	9.1	60.6	57.3	34.4	25.3
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	35.9	42.2	21.8	10.5
Paid and unpaid work experiences	72.7	47.4	33.7	32.5	28.7
Occupational skills training	6.1	15.7	21.3	34.6	37.0
Education offered concurrently	0.0	8.0	7.4	9.2	7.6
Leadership development opportunities	15.2	23.1	27.5	37.5	35.5
Supportive services	15.2	51.0	54.6	52.3	52.5
Adult mentoring	3.0	45.0	37.7	20.8	19.1
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	60.6	41.0	36.3	37.7	37.8
Financial literacy education	63.6	58.0	47.4	33.8	24.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	7.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
Labor market information	60.6	44.8	46.6	60.7	55.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	18.2	12.7	11.0	11.1	12.7
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	100.3	50.1	39.0	41.4	38.6
4 or fewer weeks	3.0	1.8	3.0	4.0	4.4
5 to 13 weeks	18.2	15.5	17.7	13.2	14.8
14 to 26 weeks	9.1	14.7	20.6	26.2	24.5
27 to 52 weeks	3.0	36.7	39.5	32.9	34.1
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	18.1	13.5	16.7	16.3
More than 104 weeks	66.7	13.3	5.7	7.0	5.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8
Health/medical	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	9.1	18.5	24.1	36.1	36.7
Received training	6.1	15.7	21.3	34.8	37.1
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	79.2	33.1	35.4	21.9	20.8
On-the-job training	4.2	47.0	44.4	47.7	37.2
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.4	3.6	9.0	7.2
Pre-apprenticeship programs	12.5	18.2	9.0	12.6	16.4
Job shadowing	0.0	0.4	4.0	6.6	16.4
Other work experience	4.2	0.8	3.6	2.7	2.4
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	*	78	141	358	268
Completed training	*	96.2	90.8	89.9	87.3
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	*	9.0	25.5	22.3	35.1
Pell grant recipients	*	0.0	7.1	4.5	6.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	26.9	22.0	20.5	17.5
4 or fewer weeks	*	28.2	24.1	19.0	21.6
5 to 13 weeks	*	10.3	19.1	33.5	38.4
14 to 26 weeks	*	0.0	22.0	23.5	18.7
27 to 52 weeks	*	57.7	27.7	18.7	16.0
More than 52 weeks	*	3.8	7.1	5.3	5.2

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
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**Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)**

Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	0.0	6.4	6.2	4.9
Education, training, and library	*	2.7	3.6	2.5	0.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	1.4	7.1	4.8	6.8
Healthcare support	*	46.6	17.9	25.8	23.8
Food preparation and serving related	*	1.4	2.1	4.2	1.9
Sales and related	*	2.7	2.9	3.4	1.5
Office and administrative support	*	21.9	26.4	26.6	23.8
Construction and extraction	*	4.1	20.0	9.2	4.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	9.6	4.3	2.2	2.3
Production	*	1.4	2.9	2.8	1.9
Transportation and material moving	*	4.1	12.9	12.6	26.0
Other occupations	*	5.5	7.1	11.8	14.0

**Table V-15**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	480	2,358	1,434	1,052	139
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	11.0	24.8	31.0	13.8	20.1
WIOA Adult	1.7	6.6	7.7	4.2	4.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	7.9	17.6	22.1	9.1	15.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.2
Adult Education	0.6	1.8	2.6	0.5	0.7
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	47.3	41.0	37.5	50.1	39.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	17.3	28.0	18.8	38.8	24.5
Paid and unpaid work experiences	25.8	36.6	35.4	37.2	31.7
Occupational skills training	32.3	28.0	19.2	39.0	34.5
Education offered concurrently	7.3	8.2	2.7	14.7	10.8
Leadership development opportunities	52.7	27.6	29.6	29.8	38.8
Supportive services	52.1	53.0	47.0	61.6	54.7
Adult mentoring	11.3	32.4	19.0	46.3	25.2
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	44.8	36.5	42.9	30.3	33.8
Financial literacy education	46.9	37.6	33.0	48.0	36.7
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.2
Labor market information	59.8	51.6	59.7	42.2	59.7
Postsecondary preparation and transition	11.3	11.9	13.5	8.2	23.0
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	43.5	42.4	48.3	36.5	42.1
4 or fewer weeks	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.1	5.0
5 to 13 weeks	16.7	14.4	14.6	13.5	15.1
14 to 26 weeks	20.4	22.5	21.0	24.2	15.1
27 to 52 weeks	32.9	35.8	27.9	45.3	41.0
53 to 104 weeks	17.5	15.9	20.4	10.3	17.3
More than 104 weeks	9.2	7.9	12.5	3.5	6.5
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.7
Health/medical	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.4
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	34.4	29.4	22.6	38.2	35.3
Received training	32.7	28.0	19.3	39.1	34.5
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	29.0	28.8	32.3	25.6	25.0
On-the-job training	58.9	42.5	40.6	47.7	43.2
Other employment, including internships	1.6	5.8	1.0	10.8	9.1
Pre-apprenticeship programs	8.9	14.3	13.8	12.8	15.9
Job shadowing	3.2	6.3	9.1	2.6	4.5
Other work experience	0.0	2.6	3.6	0.8	2.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	157	661	277	411	48
Completed training	89.2	89.9	89.5	88.3	91.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	29.9	23.1	45.1	10.5	18.8
Pell grant recipients	3.2	5.6	10.8	2.2	2.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.9	19.6	24.8	17.3	17.7
4 or fewer weeks	19.7	21.6	24.9	18.5	29.2
5 to 13 weeks	35.0	28.9	25.3	33.3	25.0
14 to 26 weeks	15.9	20.9	13.0	25.5	14.6
27 to 52 weeks	22.3	23.4	27.8	20.2	25.0
More than 52 weeks	7.0	5.1	9.0	2.4	6.3
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	7.0	5.1	3.3	6.6	8.5
Education, training, and library	0.6	2.5	1.5	2.0	4.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.8	6.0	9.3	3.2	6.4
Healthcare support	29.3	24.7	19.6	26.5	34.0
Food preparation and serving related	8.9	1.4	6.7	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	1.9	2.9	2.2	3.2	2.1
Office and administrative support	21.7	27.0	19.6	29.7	21.3
Construction and extraction	1.9	10.8	3.3	14.3	8.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	3.1	5.2	1.2	4.3
Production	1.3	2.8	4.4	2.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	22.3	13.9	26.7	8.1	8.5
Other occupations	17.2	9.4	9.6	11.3	10.6

**Table V-16**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,412	1,522	740	2,204	735
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	19.5	25.7	22.3	22.9	32.4
WIOA Adult	5.5	6.4	7.3	5.5	3.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Wagner-Peyser	14.0	18.5	17.8	15.9	21.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.1	2.8	0.7	3.0	9.3
Adult Education	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	43.0	40.1	34.2	43.9	23.1
Alternative school and dropout recovery	26.1	25.4	19.9	27.7	6.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	32.8	36.7	24.2	38.4	48.0
Occupational skills training	31.3	26.4	41.5	24.4	17.7
Education offered concurrently	10.2	6.2	9.9	7.5	4.8
Leadership development opportunities	32.0	31.9	38.2	30.0	27.8
Supportive services	56.6	48.4	56.1	50.9	34.1
Adult mentoring	29.0	27.3	18.1	31.4	19.3
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	38.0	38.4	37.3	38.5	58.2
Financial literacy education	42.4	35.5	31.4	41.4	29.5
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.8	0.9	3.1	1.4	2.7
Labor market information	55.8	51.4	55.7	52.9	64.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	12.5	11.2	15.3	10.7	15.1
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	42.7	42.0	37.0	44.1	47.8
4 or fewer weeks	3.5	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.3
5 to 13 weeks	14.4	15.7	13.1	15.7	13.2
14 to 26 weeks	22.4	22.3	26.8	20.9	18.1
27 to 52 weeks	35.4	34.6	36.5	34.5	35.0
53 to 104 weeks	16.1	15.8	15.0	16.2	17.7
More than 104 weeks	8.1	8.1	4.5	9.4	12.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.4
Health/medical	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.8	1.9
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	33.4	27.5	43.8	25.7	22.6
Received training	31.4	26.5	41.5	24.5	17.7
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	25.5	30.8	17.9	30.8	38.5
On-the-job training	46.0	41.8	35.8	45.3	31.7
Other employment, including internships	1.9	8.1	7.8	4.7	0.8
Pre-apprenticeship programs	16.2	12.0	22.9	12.0	19.5
Job shadowing	8.4	5.0	13.4	5.1	4.5
Other work experience	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.5	4.8
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	444	403	307	541	130
Completed training	90.5	89.1	92.2	88.5	93.1
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	20.7	31.0	30.0	23.1	45.4
Pell grant recipients	5.9	4.5	6.2	4.6	7.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.7	20.0	24.2	18.3	21.8
4 or fewer weeks	17.1	26.3	15.0	25.1	23.8
5 to 13 weeks	31.5	29.3	32.2	29.4	25.4
14 to 26 weeks	20.3	18.9	20.5	19.0	13.1
27 to 52 weeks	25.0	20.8	24.1	22.6	33.1
More than 52 weeks	6.1	4.7	8.1	3.9	4.6
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	3.0	7.8	5.9	4.9	2.5
Education, training, and library	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.0	2.8	7.6	4.3	8.2
Healthcare support	44.7	4.3	29.3	23.5	20.5
Food preparation and serving related	2.3	3.5	1.6	3.6	0.8
Sales and related	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.1	2.5
Office and administrative support	30.6	19.4	25.0	25.4	18.9
Construction and extraction	1.4	17.6	5.9	10.9	7.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	6.3	4.6	2.4	9.0
Production	0.5	4.5	3.6	1.7	6.6
Transportation and material moving	5.0	28.5	14.5	17.1	26.2
Other occupations	12.6	9.8	10.9	11.5	9.0

**Table V-17**  
**Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	430	378	13	39
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	22.1	21.7	15.4	28.2
WIOA Adult	1.4	0.5	7.7	7.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	7.2	5.6	7.7	23.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	14.7	16.4	0.0	2.6
Adult Education	0.5	0.3	7.7	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	35.6	37.6	69.2	5.1
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1.2	0.8	15.4	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	58.6	59.0	30.8	64.1
Occupational skills training	17.2	15.9	7.7	33.3
Education offered concurrently	10.7	11.1	0.0	10.3
Leadership development opportunities	25.1	24.1	69.2	20.5
Supportive services	22.1	21.7	15.4	28.2
Adult mentoring	25.3	26.7	7.7	17.9
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	66.3	69.8	30.8	43.6
Financial literacy education	40.0	43.7	15.4	12.8
Entrepreneurial skills training	9.5	10.8	0.0	0.0
Labor market information	60.7	62.7	38.5	48.7
Postsecondary preparation and transition	19.3	19.8	7.7	17.9
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	56.1	56.1	28.0	64.7
4 or fewer weeks	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	14.2	13.0	69.2	7.7
14 to 26 weeks	11.6	11.4	7.7	15.4
27 to 52 weeks	34.9	36.5	7.7	28.2
53 to 104 weeks	20.0	19.3	7.7	30.8
More than 104 weeks	17.9	18.3	7.7	17.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.5	0.3	0.0	2.6
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	22.8	19.6	7.7	59.0
Received training	17.2	15.9	7.7	33.3
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	46.0	46.2	25.0	48.0
On-the-job training	33.3	30.9	75.0	48.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	18.7	20.6	0.0	4.0
Job shadowing	0.8	0.4	0.0	4.0
Other work experience	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	74	60	*	13
Completed training	94.6	95.0	*	92.3
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
ITA established	13.5	10.0	*	30.8
Pell grant recipients	4.1	1.7	*	15.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	28.7	31.4	*	18.8
4 or fewer weeks	10.8	10.0	*	7.7
5 to 13 weeks	13.5	6.7	*	46.2
14 to 26 weeks	4.1	1.7	*	15.4
27 to 52 weeks	70.3	80.0	*	30.8
More than 52 weeks	1.4	1.7	*	0.0
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.5	1.9	*	15.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.5	0.0	*	15.4
Healthcare support	52.2	58.5	*	30.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Sales and related	1.5	1.9	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.5	3.8	*	7.7
Construction and extraction	3.0	0.0	*	15.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	13.4	15.1	*	7.7
Production	3.0	1.9	*	7.7
Transportation and material moving	9.0	9.4	*	7.7
Other occupations	7.5	7.5	*	7.7

**Table V-18**  
**Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	2,514	1,013	1,363	138
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	22.8	14.4	31.3	0.7
WIOA Adult	6.8	3.1	10.2	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	17.9	9.3	26.1	0.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
Adult Education	1.8	3.8	0.4	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	42.5	83.8	6.2	97.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	30.0	60.1	0.7	97.8
Paid and unpaid work experiences	30.7	22.4	36.2	37.7
Occupational skills training	30.7	18.3	42.0	9.4
Education offered concurrently	7.7	7.2	8.7	1.4
Leadership development opportunities	33.3	34.6	35.4	2.2
Supportive services	57.4	66.8	46.3	97.1
Adult mentoring	28.6	34.1	17.6	96.4
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	33.4	26.4	42.0	0.7
Financial literacy education	38.7	54.2	21.2	97.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
Labor market information	52.3	50.6	58.7	2.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	10.5	8.4	13.2	0.0
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

## Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	40.0	46.0	36.7	27.1
4 or fewer weeks	3.9	2.2	5.4	0.7
5 to 13 weeks	15.2	15.7	14.0	23.2
14 to 26 weeks	24.2	20.6	26.3	29.0
27 to 52 weeks	35.0	34.2	34.9	42.8
53 to 104 weeks	15.2	18.4	14.0	4.3
More than 104 weeks	6.5	9.0	5.3	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.0
Health/medical	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	31.5	20.0	42.3	10.1
Received training	30.8	18.6	42.0	9.4
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	22.8	27.0	22.7	5.8
On-the-job training	47.0	60.6	35.8	94.2
Other employment, including internships	7.0	0.9	10.5	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	12.3	8.4	15.4	0.0
Job shadowing	8.4	2.7	11.9	0.0
Other work experience	2.7	1.3	3.6	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	774	188	573	13
Completed training	89.4	91.0	88.7	100.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	26.7	9.0	33.0	7.7
Pell grant recipients	5.3	1.6	6.6	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	19.6	25.5	18.0	6.2
4 or fewer weeks	22.5	30.9	18.7	69.2
5 to 13 weeks	32.0	16.0	37.7	15.4
14 to 26 weeks	21.1	23.9	20.4	7.7
27 to 52 weeks	18.6	18.6	18.8	7.7
More than 52 weeks	5.8	10.6	4.4	0.0
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	5.7	1.6	7.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	4.3	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.6	2.7	6.7	0.0
Healthcare support	23.3	15.1	26.3	7.7
Food preparation and serving related	3.1	11.8	0.4	0.0
Sales and related	2.7	2.7	2.8	0.0
Office and administrative support	27.0	32.8	24.0	76.9
Construction and extraction	9.6	15.6	7.7	7.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.3	0.5	3.0	0.0
Production	2.3	0.0	3.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	16.8	5.9	20.7	0.0
Other occupations	11.6	18.3	9.5	7.7

**Table V-19**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	14	61	2,647	1,540	263
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	50.0	23.0	20.2	10.6	34.2
WIOA Adult	21.4	9.8	5.6	4.8	8.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
Wagner-Peyser	42.9	18.0	14.0	6.8	27.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.0	0.8
Adult Education	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.1	1.9
Veterans' programs	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	7.1	42.6	42.0	54.4	24.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	7.1	32.8	25.0	36.2	14.8
Paid and unpaid work experiences	42.9	41.0	35.5	32.6	26.2
Occupational skills training	50.0	23.0	30.1	29.9	19.4
Education offered concurrently	0.0	8.2	8.8	8.2	1.9
Leadership development opportunities	42.9	24.6	33.5	31.4	31.6
Supportive services	14.3	62.3	51.9	59.7	39.9
Adult mentoring	7.1	37.7	28.7	39.3	20.9
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	42.9	32.8	38.4	33.3	40.3
Financial literacy education	0.0	54.1	39.7	52.4	15.2
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	3.3	2.0	1.8	0.8
Labor market information	57.1	54.1	52.7	47.8	52.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	35.7	13.1	11.9	10.2	12.9
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	49.1	41.9	43.7	39.4	37.5
4 or fewer weeks	7.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	6.5
5 to 13 weeks	7.1	14.8	14.5	15.2	16.3
14 to 26 weeks	7.1	32.8	21.7	24.2	21.3
27 to 52 weeks	28.6	26.2	35.4	37.7	34.6
53 to 104 weeks	42.9	14.8	16.5	13.3	15.2
More than 104 weeks	7.1	8.2	8.8	6.3	6.1
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	4.9
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	57.1	21.3	31.3	30.3	20.5
Received training	50.0	23.0	30.3	30.1	19.4
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	16.7	20.0	29.4	23.0	29.0
On-the-job training	16.7	56.0	44.3	54.7	43.5
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.6	1.4
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	8.0	13.7	11.2	7.2
Job shadowing	50.0	8.0	4.8	4.8	13.0
Other work experience	16.7	8.0	2.6	1.2	5.8
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	7	14	801	463	51
Completed training	71.4	100.0	89.9	89.6	80.4
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	100.0	0.0	23.5	15.1	43.1
Pell grant recipients	42.9	0.0	4.7	1.7	11.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	29.8	27.6	20.2	19.3	17.4
4 or fewer weeks	14.3	28.6	21.3	24.0	27.5
5 to 13 weeks	28.6	42.9	30.5	31.7	37.3
14 to 26 weeks	14.3	14.3	19.5	18.8	17.6
27 to 52 weeks	28.6	0.0	23.5	20.1	9.8
More than 52 weeks	14.3	14.3	5.2	5.4	7.8
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	14.3	0.0	5.3	4.1	5.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	28.6	0.0	5.4	3.3	3.9
Healthcare support	14.3	28.6	25.9	25.2	2.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.3	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.3	3.9
Office and administrative support	14.3	42.9	25.6	35.4	33.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	9.2	9.6	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.5	5.9
Production	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.7	7.8
Transportation and material moving	28.6	0.0	14.9	10.0	31.4
Other occupations	0.0	35.7	11.5	13.3	13.7

**Table V-20**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Homeless or Runaway</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>	<b>Pregnant or Parenting</b>	<b>Needs Additional Assistance</b>	<b>Foster Care Youth</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	120	421	470	794	107
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	25.0	23.5	24.3	26.4	17.8
WIOA Adult	5.0	8.8	8.7	7.6	2.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	19.2	17.1	18.5	17.4	17.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.9
Adult Education	3.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	27.5	29.7	28.7	42.3	38.3
Alternative school and dropout recovery	17.5	17.8	17.7	16.8	29.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	41.7	23.5	21.9	37.9	44.9
Occupational skills training	25.0	41.6	41.3	32.2	39.3
Education offered concurrently	5.0	7.8	7.4	8.4	12.1
Leadership development opportunities	31.7	33.3	37.0	41.6	21.5
Supportive services	57.5	58.0	55.7	51.5	65.4
Adult mentoring	32.5	23.8	21.5	20.9	54.2
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	51.7	38.7	35.5	43.5	27.1
Financial literacy education	20.8	26.8	24.5	26.8	49.5
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	1.2	1.1	3.5	0.0
Labor market information	45.0	56.8	54.5	62.6	42.1
Postsecondary preparation and transition	4.2	11.9	11.3	17.1	10.3
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	40.2	43.5	43.0	43.6	38.1
4 or fewer weeks	5.0	2.4	3.0	4.7	1.9
5 to 13 weeks	16.7	13.3	13.6	13.9	12.1
14 to 26 weeks	26.7	23.8	24.3	21.2	22.4
27 to 52 weeks	34.2	36.6	36.0	33.9	46.7
53 to 104 weeks	10.0	17.1	16.0	17.6	12.1
More than 104 weeks	7.5	6.9	7.2	8.8	4.7
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9
Health/medical	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	21.7	41.1	40.4	35.4	41.1
Received training	25.8	41.6	41.3	32.2	39.3
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	20.0	17.2	18.4	34.2	27.1
On-the-job training	64.0	49.5	48.5	30.2	33.3
Other employment, including internships	0.0	3.0	3.9	12.3	10.4
Pre-apprenticeship programs	8.0	20.2	18.4	16.3	25.0
Job shadowing	8.0	8.1	8.7	4.7	2.1
Other work experience	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.1
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	31	175	194	256	42
Completed training	90.3	87.4	87.6	89.5	90.5
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ITA established	16.1	29.1	33.5	27.0	11.9
Pell grant recipients	3.2	7.4	7.7	4.3	2.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	14.3	18.0	17.9	26.5	17.9
4 or fewer weeks	45.2	16.0	16.0	24.2	28.6
5 to 13 weeks	32.3	44.6	44.8	19.5	23.8
14 to 26 weeks	16.1	18.3	17.5	19.9	11.9
27 to 52 weeks	3.2	14.9	15.5	28.5	31.0
More than 52 weeks	3.2	6.3	6.2	7.8	4.8
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.9	3.1	9.0	9.5
Education, training, and library	3.3	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.3	9.8	9.8	7.0	4.8
Healthcare support	20.0	39.1	37.3	25.8	14.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	1.1	1.0	7.8	0.0
Sales and related	10.0	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.4
Office and administrative support	30.0	33.3	31.1	7.0	50.0
Construction and extraction	10.0	1.7	2.1	8.6	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.5	7.8	0.0
Production	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.0
Transportation and material moving	16.7	11.5	14.5	17.2	7.1
Other occupations	10.0	8.6	7.8	14.1	19.0

**Table V-21**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All Exiters</b>	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Nation</b>	70,081	50.0	99.9	86.4	32.1	48.2
Alabama	1,467	58.2	100.0	38.2	35.8	35.0
Alaska	429	33.8	100.0	99.8	24.9	40.6
American Samoa	3	33.3	100.0	100.0	33.3	0.0
Arizona	2,255	67.5	100.0	97.6	44.5	58.6
Arkansas	456	48.2	100.0	82.9	20.0	33.3
California	10,430	50.9	100.0	86.7	22.2	40.8
Colorado	1,210	40.9	100.0	100.0	28.3	53.1
Connecticut	375	29.6	100.0	94.4	65.3	37.3
Delaware	167	49.1	100.0	98.8	66.5	56.3
District of Columbia	159	1.3	100.0	0.6	98.7	0.0
Florida	2,834	79.9	100.0	48.8	43.5	76.5
Georgia	1,539	64.1	99.7	80.5	25.5	72.3
Guam	24	12.5	100.0	91.7	4.2	0.0
Hawaii	101	79.2	96.0	100.0	58.4	61.4
Idaho	471	73.5	100.0	100.0	27.8	55.8
Illinois	3,268	32.5	99.9	99.9	47.2	54.1
Indiana	2,274	73.0	99.9	95.2	22.0	38.6
Iowa	242	14.0	100.0	93.8	18.6	66.1
Kansas	244	56.6	100.0	84.8	30.3	17.2
Kentucky	1,544	13.5	100.0	80.4	17.8	39.6
Louisiana	1,071	23.2	100.0	83.6	55.6	33.0
Maine	209	33.5	100.0	86.1	27.3	59.3
Maryland	520	51.7	100.0	98.1	57.1	37.3
Massachusetts	591	76.8	100.0	94.4	73.6	48.4
Michigan	2,096	46.2	98.9	86.0	27.3	56.5
Minnesota	879	100.0	99.8	94.9	29.1	37.0
Mississippi	1,133	57.1	100.0	94.8	7.4	1.1
Missouri	1,080	44.6	100.0	87.7	34.0	30.6
Montana	82	63.4	100.0	96.3	35.4	70.7
Nebraska	140	28.6	100.0	87.9	30.0	46.4
Nevada	886	17.4	100.0	87.2	25.3	62.9
New Hampshire	178	72.5	100.0	96.6	24.7	38.2
New Jersey	1,343	62.2	100.0	84.0	24.9	57.7
New Mexico	1,004	62.1	100.0	58.3	37.2	35.3
New York	3,994	79.7	100.0	95.1	36.4	46.5
North Carolina	1,827	38.0	100.0	100.0	37.1	42.4

	<b>All Exiters</b>	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
North Dakota	110	25.5	100.0	41.8	70.0	46.4
Northern Mariana Islands	62	0.0	100.0	82.3	17.7	17.7
Ohio	3,172	58.8	100.0	87.0	49.6	74.5
Oklahoma	720	41.1	100.0	98.3	57.6	31.7
Oregon	825	62.1	99.9	99.3	26.4	54.4
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,944	52.0	100.0	96.2	28.7	52.2
Puerto Rico	3,196	31.8	100.0	65.8	10.4	23.2
Rhode Island	349	66.8	100.0	77.1	24.6	26.9
South Carolina	1,047	50.5	100.0	94.9	35.7	53.1
South Dakota	447	43.0	100.0	83.0	4.7	26.8
Tennessee	1,990	33.1	100.0	84.7	46.5	57.1
Texas	4,778	16.0	100.0	92.9	26.9	52.4
Utah	371	85.4	97.6	56.1	31.3	94.6
Vermont	63	57.1	100.0	66.7	31.7	41.3
Virgin Islands	54	0.0	100.0	77.8	31.5	20.4
Virginia	636	24.5	100.0	98.0	45.8	54.1
Washington	1,250	54.6	100.0	93.7	19.0	56.3
West Virginia	517	97.1	99.8	87.8	44.1	55.1
Wisconsin	807	30.2	99.3	93.8	51.1	50.9
Wyoming	218	93.1	100.0	98.2	12.4	95.0

**Table V-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.7	73.3	73.9	63.6	67.1	72.5
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.2	71.0	73.7	62.6	63.1	72.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,580	\$4,225	\$4,605	\$3,253	\$3,711	\$4,130
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	59.1	60.2	59.6	66.9	57.6	64.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	50.4	56.2	62.0	58.9	62.7	73.3
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>						
In-school	14.8	15.5	14.9	9.4	7.1	5.2
Secondary school or below	7.5	8.8	8.0	5.7	3.1	2.4
Alternative school	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.1
Postsecondary school	5.9	5.6	5.8	3.3	3.2	2.6
Not attending	85.2	84.5	85.1	90.6	92.9	94.8
Secondary school dropout	19.8	19.7	17.6	26.8	17.0	21.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.8	64.1	66.7	63.2	74.6	72.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	61.6	66.9	68.1	61.3	68.5	71.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.7	68.2	68.5	62.8	66.3	71.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	60.9	66.8	68.8	63.5	63.1	71.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.6	66.8	69.5	62.2	62.5	71.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,391	\$3,954	\$4,314	\$2,880	\$3,404	\$3,944
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,580	\$4,225	\$4,605	\$3,253	\$3,711	\$4,130
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,593	\$4,154	\$4,711	\$3,243	\$3,535	\$4,368
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,716	\$4,226	\$4,962	\$3,429	\$3,687	\$4,690
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	4.7	2.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
Postsecondary education	7.6	6.5	6.3	1.6	1.6	1.1
Secondary education	3.8	2.5	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	4.8	4.2	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.2
Postsecondary education	5.9	6.3	5.4	0.9	1.4	1.2
Secondary education	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.2	1.9	3.1	1.5	1.9	2.4
Males	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.6	1.8
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,484	\$5,213	\$5,682	\$4,031	\$4,568	\$5,084
\$1 to \$2,499	37.7	31.7	29.5	40.6	36.7	34.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.2	25.8	24.3	26.9	26.1	23.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.4	20.4	19.3	17.8	18.6	17.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.5	12.1	13.7	8.6	9.4	13.2
\$10,000 or more	6.3	10.0	13.2	6.1	9.3	12.2
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.5	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	5.3	9.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	13.3	12.7	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	4.7	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	18.0	15.4	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	13.4	11.6	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.8	4.1	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.3	3.2	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	9.5	7.8	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	10.4	14.8	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	13.2	12.5	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	47.8	51.4	48.8	59.7	60.1	58.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.0	2.6	2.8	1.0	1.4	1.3
Occupational credential	53.8	48.3	49.3	57.0	49.1	47.6
Other credential	6.2	6.6	9.3	0.8	0.4	0.9
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	10.0	11.5	11.0	19.9	22.7	25.9
Secondary school gains	18.2	21.3	17.0	29.0	32.8	31.7
Postsecondary school gains	21.1	22.9	27.1	14.9	15.5	17.8
Training milestone gains	10.2	11.4	11.5	11.7	6.3	10.1
Occupational skills progression	22.3	25.2	28.1	16.6	19.8	26.0

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table V-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	53,054	50,608	50,503	1,839	1,693	2,158
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	58,123	45,266	53,708	2,032	1,612	1,883
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	28,783	22,605	26,450	1,437	959	1,195
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	30,297	29,405	43,774	1,371	1,456	1,983
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>						
In-school	9,081	11,575	10,451	233	201	152
Secondary school or below	4,614	6,581	5,574	142	87	72
Alternative school	846	810	802	10	23	4
Postsecondary school	3,621	4,184	4,075	81	91	76
Not attending	52,427	63,289	59,517	2,245	2,611	2,792
Secondary school dropout	12,173	14,768	12,286	663	478	625
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	39,857	48,013	46,667	1,565	2,097	2,133
Within age of compulsory attendance	397	508	564	17	36	34
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	43,096	47,496	46,459	1,666	1,758	2,086
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	47,656	47,083	46,825	1,815	1,674	2,138
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	53,301	40,466	50,825	2,076	1,532	1,972
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	54,070	42,592	50,643	2,019	1,598	1,869
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	3,725	1,503	1,077	*	4	*
Postsecondary education	5,997	4,583	4,337	46	42	34
Secondary education	3,002	1,774	1,942	8	0	0

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	4,310	2,690	1,173	0	*	4
Postsecondary education	5,252	4,053	4,003	30	37	31
Secondary education	1,697	1,329	1,555	5	0	0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	254	400	634	8	9	16
Males	231	327	422	5	8	12
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	18,086	15,042	13,874	745	620	737
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13,041	12,228	11,442	493	441	501
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9,324	9,654	9,094	326	314	369
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4,543	5,745	6,475	158	159	284
\$10,000 or more	3,030	4,722	6,206	112	157	263
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	9	77	121	0	0	0
Education, training, and library	207	275	387	0	0	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	332	466	463	0	0	0
Healthcare support	718	1,502	1,727	0	0	0
Food preparation and serving	1,791	2,041	2,186	0	0	0
Personal care and service	636	537	513	0	0	0
Sales and related	2,425	2,487	2,182	0	0	0
Office and administrative support	1,807	1,868	1,660	0	0	0
Construction and extraction	647	666	626	0	0	0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	448	521	586	0	0	0
Production	1,278	1,263	1,260	0	0	0
Transportation and material moving	1,398	2,387	2,237	0	0	0
Other occupations	1,776	2,021	1,824	0	0	0

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	13,751	11,613	12,907	858	576	697
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	562	594	733	15	13	16
Occupational credential	15,473	10,907	13,040	819	471	569
Other credential	1,791	1,502	2,456	12	4	11
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	6,014	5,995	7,764	462	527	699
Secondary school gains	10,921	11,152	11,994	675	762	856
Postsecondary school gains	12,687	11,977	19,147	347	360	481
Training milestone gains	6,142	5,965	8,133	271	147	273
Occupational skills progression	13,426	13,205	19,853	387	459	703

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table V-24**  
**Outcomes of Youth in PA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	52.0	60.6	72.9	73.8	80.2
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	52.5	68.7	71.6	72.3	77.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$1,753	\$2,804	\$3,602	\$4,336	\$5,221
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	34.4	66.9	67.5	63.0	67.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	60.2	74.9	76.1	71.2	73.7
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	21.2	12.4	6.2	2.9	1.7
Secondary school or below	15.2	9.2	2.7	0.3	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school	6.1	3.0	3.3	2.4	1.7
Not attending	78.8	87.6	93.8	97.1	98.3
Secondary school dropout	3.0	14.1	25.1	23.6	20.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	54.5	68.9	68.5	73.3	78.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	21.2	4.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	52.9	57.0	69.4	74.1	78.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	48.0	58.8	71.8	73.7	80.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	53.1	63.6	68.5	74.2	77.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	52.5	67.5	70.6	71.9	77.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,101	\$2,562	\$3,608	\$4,038	\$4,796
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$1,753	\$2,805	\$3,602	\$4,336	\$5,222
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$1,534	\$3,227	\$4,321	\$4,182	\$5,742
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$1,949	\$3,501	\$4,342	\$4,908	\$5,879
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Postsecondary education	8.0	2.8	1.5	0.4	0.3
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Postsecondary education	1.6	3.5	1.6	0.5	0.2
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.3	1.4	3.6	2.2
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.8
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,102	\$3,648	\$4,524	\$5,233	\$6,192
\$1 to \$2,499	62.5	46.6	40.0	31.9	25.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.5	26.7	21.6	23.0	23.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.5	14.0	16.3	19.7	15.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.5	7.2	13.1	11.8	18.5
\$10,000 or more	0.0	5.5	9.1	13.5	17.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	95.2	91.9	69.9	47.7	23.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.4	4.3	0.8	0.0
Occupational credential	4.8	21.2	37.6	55.2	78.8
Other credential	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	2.4	41.5	30.8	17.7	16.1
Secondary school gains	16.9	47.3	40.8	24.8	13.3
Postsecondary school gains	54.2	26.3	18.1	10.6	11.8
Training milestone gains	0.0	0.9	6.4	15.5	19.9
Occupational skills progression	3.6	8.3	24.1	33.9	43.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-25**  
**Outcomes of Youth in PA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73.7	72.2	72.9	70.2	79.7
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.9	72.5	74.0	71.7	69.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,828	\$4,030	\$4,595	\$3,403	\$4,184
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	58.0	66.2	63.3	68.0	73.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	70.2	70.9	68.4	73.5	65.7
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	3.8	5.2	5.8	3.0	5.0
Secondary school or below	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.4	0.7
Alternative school	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	1.0	2.8	3.3	1.5	4.3
Not attending	96.3	94.8	94.2	97.0	95.0
Secondary school dropout	34.2	18.7	22.5	18.7	23.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	60.4	75.1	70.6	77.2	71.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	74.9	70.1	72.1	68.3	73.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.9	71.6	71.9	70.0	78.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	70.6	71.7	72.5	69.8	76.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.3	72.0	73.3	71.4	69.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,773	\$3,729	\$4,326	\$3,250	\$4,236
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,828	\$4,030	\$4,596	\$3,403	\$4,184
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$5,461	\$4,243	\$4,710	\$3,825	\$3,954
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,020	\$4,561	\$5,196	\$3,807	\$4,311
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary education	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.4
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.7
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.9	2.8	2.1	3.5	3.8
Males	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,786	\$4,955	\$5,470	\$4,464	\$4,773
\$1 to \$2,499	31.5	34.5	31.8	38.5	29.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.1	23.8	21.2	25.6	32.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.7	17.1	17.4	16.0	20.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.2	13.9	15.8	10.8	11.0
\$10,000 or more	18.5	10.8	13.8	9.1	7.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	44.8	60.1	59.3	58.1	61.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	1.6	2.7	0.2	0.0
Occupational credential	63.4	45.4	47.0	46.2	45.2
Other credential	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	17.3	19.8	15.3	25.3	8.8
Secondary school gains	21.7	26.2	22.0	31.5	18.2
Postsecondary school gains	22.8	19.4	27.3	10.5	20.4
Training milestone gains	6.0	12.1	9.0	14.4	16.1
Occupational skills progression	47.2	25.6	28.8	25.3	29.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-26**  
**Outcomes of Youth in PA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73.9	71.1	87.8	67.6	69.3
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.1	70.8	86.3	68.6	73.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,888	\$4,417	\$5,849	\$3,509	\$4,014
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	65.9	64.0	65.1	64.8	61.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	74.2	72.5	75.9	72.5	66.7
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	5.0	5.4	3.4	5.8	13.2
Secondary school or below	1.9	3.0	1.2	2.9	6.7
Alternative school	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Postsecondary school	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.8	6.4
Not attending	95.0	94.6	96.6	94.2	86.8
Secondary school dropout	21.0	21.5	19.2	21.9	8.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	73.0	71.9	76.9	71.0	76.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.4	2.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	73.5	68.7	88.1	65.4	68.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73.0	70.7	87.7	66.8	67.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	72.8	70.3	86.8	67.4	68.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.4	70.4	85.9	68.1	72.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,392	\$4,439	\$5,150	\$3,385	\$3,634
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,888	\$4,418	\$5,849	\$3,509	\$4,014
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,198	\$4,654	\$5,844	\$4,002	\$4,235
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,181	\$5,300	\$5,832	\$4,212	\$4,526
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Postsecondary education	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.6
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Postsecondary education	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	3.1
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.4		3.2	2.1	2.9
Males		1.8	3.4	1.2	2.1
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,655	\$5,552	\$6,322	\$4,563	\$4,793
\$1 to \$2,499	37.0	31.2	22.6	39.1	36.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.0	23.4	21.6	23.9	21.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.0	16.3	19.6	16.1	17.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.3	13.1	17.9	11.2	14.5
\$10,000 or more	8.8	15.9	18.3	9.6	9.7
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	59.6	56.9	37.2	63.6	60.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.6	2.1	2.9	0.9	4.3
Occupational credential	46.9	48.5	71.1	41.7	43.3
Other credential	0.6	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.3
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	25.6	26.1	19.8	27.9	5.8
Secondary school gains	32.3	31.1	22.3	34.8	18.8
Postsecondary school gains	16.9	18.8	16.7	18.2	38.6
Training milestone gains	11.1	9.1	14.2	8.7	5.0
Occupational skills progression	26.8	25.3	37.4	22.2	21.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-27**  
**Outcomes of In-School Youth in PA, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	63.2	61.9	64.7	74.5
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.6	69.1	66.7	77.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,961	\$2,907	\$5,224	\$4,345
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	58.9	59.8	75.0	39.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	57.8	57.8	47.8	62.9
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	23.3	22.8	53.8	17.9
Secondary school or below	15.6	17.7	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	7.4	4.8	53.8	17.9
Not attending	76.7	77.2	46.2	82.1
Secondary school dropout	6.7	6.9	23.1	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	63.7	63.2	23.1	82.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	6.3	7.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	63.6	60.5	92.9	79.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	60.9	59.2	64.7	74.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	64.6	63.5	66.7	76.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.5	67.9	66.7	77.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$2,949	\$2,657	\$3,018	\$4,003
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,961	\$2,907	\$5,225	\$4,346
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,358	\$3,294	\$2,799	\$4,956
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,528	\$3,392	\$5,160	\$5,923
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	3.8	4.4	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	3.4	3.8	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,978	\$3,808	\$4,073	\$5,079
\$1 to \$2,499	45.6	47.1	36.4	38.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.0	22.1	9.1	25.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.6	14.6	54.5	2.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.8	11.7	0.0	16.7
\$10,000 or more	5.9	4.6	0.0	16.7
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	87.6	91.1	100.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	24.0	21.9	0.0	90.9
Other credential	1.5	1.2	0.0	9.1
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	3.5	2.6	8.7	14.3
Secondary school gains	23.3	24.5	30.4	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	44.7	47.1	26.1	20.0
Training milestone gains	0.8	0.2	0.0	11.4
Occupational skills progression	8.6	6.9	26.1	22.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-28**  
**Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in PA, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.3	69.3	80.1	53.7
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.0	66.4	78.1	67.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,316	\$3,159	\$5,493	\$2,386
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	66.8	62.8	70.6	80.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	77.8	75.4	74.0	98.5
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	2.1	1.9	2.4	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
Alternative school	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	1.8	1.2	2.3	0.0
Not attending	97.9	98.1	97.6	100.0
Secondary school dropout	23.7	56.4	1.4	4.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	73.9	41.6	95.9	94.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	72.3	67.0	78.2	51.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73.9	69.1	79.6	53.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	73.1	66.1	78.7	61.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.5	66.4	77.4	67.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,181	\$3,392	\$4,890	\$1,524
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,317	\$3,159	\$5,493	\$2,386
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,545	\$3,352	\$5,546	\$2,252
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,952	\$3,730	\$5,640	\$2,597
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	2.7	0.4	4.1	3.0
Males	2.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,254	\$4,136	\$6,127	\$3,074
\$1 to \$2,499	32.5	42.9	24.5	50.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.5	24.5	22.3	31.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.5	16.3	18.8	11.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.4	8.6	17.2	2.7
\$10,000 or more	13.2	7.8	17.3	4.1
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	49.9	90.0	0.7	100.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.7	0.0	3.8	0.0
Occupational credential	54.4	19.4	98.1	2.7
Other credential	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	32.3	36.0	8.1	96.7
Secondary school gains	34.1	50.7	0.2	83.5
Postsecondary school gains	10.0	14.8	7.8	0.0
Training milestone gains	12.8	2.6	27.9	0.4
Occupational skills progression	31.0	26.8	45.1	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-29**  
**Outcomes of Youth in PA, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.0	66.7	71.9	71.6	68.8
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	100.0	71.1	71.8	69.9	61.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,447	\$2,383	\$3,998	\$3,763	\$4,000
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	66.7	53.6	64.9	67.0	51.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	100.0	76.1	72.1	76.6	57.9
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	14.3	0.0	5.4	4.0	1.9
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.5	0.4
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	14.3	0.0	2.5	1.3	1.5
Not attending	85.7	100.0	94.6	96.0	98.1
Secondary school dropout	0.0	16.4	21.6	23.8	21.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	85.7	82.0	71.7	70.8	75.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.8
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	81.8	56.0	70.6	69.7	65.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.0	66.7	71.2	71.4	68.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	88.9	68.8	70.7	70.0	66.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	100.0	71.1	71.2	69.6	61.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,787	\$1,351	\$3,849	\$3,695	\$3,858
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,447	\$2,383	\$3,998	\$3,763	\$4,000
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$6,809	\$2,498	\$4,226	\$4,248	\$4,165
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,535	\$3,469	\$4,491	\$4,342	\$4,338
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.4
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.4
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	100.0	6.7	2.3	1.7	3.0
Males	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	2.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,379	\$2,975	\$4,930	\$4,737	\$5,232
\$1 to \$2,499	33.3	52.9	35.5	37.2	34.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.1	20.6	23.5	23.0	21.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.1	23.5	17.2	17.0	16.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.1	2.9	12.4	12.2	13.1
\$10,000 or more	33.3	0.0	11.4	10.6	14.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	60.0	59.5	64.1	34.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.6
Occupational credential	100.0	46.7	46.5	41.4	68.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	16.7	43.5	24.3	41.8	9.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	37.0	31.3	38.4	5.3
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	8.7	18.1	10.2	6.8
Training milestone gains	33.3	4.3	10.1	11.4	22.6
Occupational skills progression	50.0	23.9	25.3	24.4	25.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-30**  
**Outcomes of Youth in PA, by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.0	74.8	75.2	70.2	70.4
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	67.0	75.2	75.2	74.2	65.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,654	\$4,560	\$4,822	\$4,764	\$3,087
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	79.2	61.7	61.0	57.9	63.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	69.2	71.7	71.8	65.7	72.9
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	0.8	1.4	1.3	5.0	7.5
Secondary school or below	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.7
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	1.4	1.3	3.0	3.7
Not attending	99.2	98.6	98.7	95.0	92.5
Secondary school dropout	21.7	20.0	18.9	25.7	6.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	77.5	78.1	79.6	68.3	86.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	73.5	72.8	74.3	71.5	71.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.0	74.6	75.0	69.9	70.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	70.8	75.4	74.9	71.4	64.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	67.0	74.9	75.0	74.2	65.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$2,769	\$4,152	\$4,472	\$4,374	\$2,304
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,654	\$4,560	\$4,822	\$4,764	\$3,087
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$2,810	\$4,200	\$4,268	\$4,664	\$3,550
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,749	\$4,336	\$4,476	\$4,874	\$4,033
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary education	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	2.7	3.2	1.9	5.3
Males	0.0	3.7	2.1	2.8	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,233	\$5,273	\$5,711	\$5,505	\$3,988
\$1 to \$2,499	48.6	31.0	29.4	29.5	41.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.3	24.0	23.2	22.4	30.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.8	18.7	17.4	19.7	9.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.5	13.5	13.5	15.1	9.6
\$10,000 or more	10.8	12.9	16.4	13.3	9.6
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	31.6	35.4	32.6	53.6	54.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Occupational credential	68.4	68.3	70.9	51.1	48.5
Other credential	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	7.7	18.5	16.7	12.1	41.2
Secondary school gains	7.7	16.6	16.1	21.3	37.6
Postsecondary school gains	11.5	13.6	13.9	26.5	8.2
Training milestone gains	23.1	17.0	18.0	11.6	9.4
Occupational skills progression	38.5	43.4	42.7	37.9	18.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-31**  
**Outcomes of Youth in PA, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.5	70.6	72.5	72.7	77.3
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.4	70.2	72.4	72.5	76.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,130	\$3,595	\$4,130	\$4,130	\$4,906
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	64.8	65.0	64.8	65.5	73.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	58.6	64.4	58.6	60.4	70.4
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	5.2	3.3	5.2	5.2	2.2
Secondary school or below	2.4	0.7	2.4	2.5	0.2
Alternative school	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.0
Not attending	94.8	96.7	94.8	94.8	97.8
Secondary school dropout	21.2	31.7	21.2	21.5	18.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	72.5	64.8	72.5	72.3	79.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.2	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.0	68.5	71.0	71.0	76.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.9	69.9	71.9	72.0	77.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	71.6	68.2	71.6	71.8	74.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.8	69.6	71.8	72.0	75.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,944	\$3,550	\$3,944	\$3,925	\$4,819
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,130	\$3,595	\$4,130	\$4,130	\$4,906
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,368	\$4,118	\$4,368	\$4,361	\$5,270
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,690	\$4,389	\$4,690	\$4,690	\$5,631
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary education	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Postsecondary education	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.4
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.4	1.3	2.4	2.5	4.4
Males	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	3.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,084	\$4,671	\$5,084	\$5,084	\$5,924
\$1 to \$2,499	34.2	38.9	34.2	34.1	29.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.3	23.0	23.3	23.4	21.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.1	16.6	17.1	17.1	16.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	11.2	13.2	13.2	15.0
\$10,000 or more	12.2	10.2	12.2	12.2	18.1
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	58.3	74.6	58.3	58.4	29.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.3	2.4
Occupational credential	47.6	34.0	47.6	47.6	79.0
Other credential	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	11.6	13.0	11.6	11.4	6.6
Secondary school gains	17.0	29.2	17.0	17.8	9.7
Postsecondary school gains	14.8	19.2	14.8	15.0	7.7
Training milestone gains	9.6	4.7	9.6	9.9	20.8
Occupational skills progression	32.9	36.9	32.9	34.3	44.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022. to March 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table V-32**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>\$4,605</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>62.0</b>
Alabama	73.6	74.0	\$3,667	56.6	52.4
Alaska	66.1	61.1	\$4,693	55.7	76.2
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	76.0	74.4	\$6,277	59.0	66.9
Arkansas	76.0	76.2	\$3,657	51.2	65.3
California	72.8	73.6	\$4,970	58.7	65.6
Colorado	73.9	72.6	\$4,961	60.8	63.7
Connecticut	85.6	79.2	\$4,986	81.1	80.3
Delaware	69.0	83.7	\$2,610	75.6	65.1
District of Columbia	79.2	65.5	\$5,015	29.8	67.4
Florida	81.1	73.7	\$4,569	65.4	74.8
Georgia	80.4	76.2	\$4,306	68.2	55.0
Guam	62.5	100.0	\$4,810	-	80.6
Hawaii	69.4	73.0	\$4,881	81.0	44.8
Idaho	79.7	82.2	\$5,859	41.9	77.1
Illinois	78.0	79.1	\$5,363	70.5	64.2
Indiana	80.5	84.3	\$4,639	68.7	73.5
Iowa	75.7	75.5	\$3,849	58.7	51.5
Kansas	78.0	83.3	\$4,526	67.1	49.9
Kentucky	70.9	76.3	\$5,344	62.2	46.9
Louisiana	74.9	73.5	\$4,762	55.0	56.1
Maine	69.2	70.9	\$4,643	54.4	55.2
Maryland	81.5	78.6	\$4,590	66.8	65.2
Massachusetts	74.1	70.0	\$4,712	61.1	57.6
Michigan	78.5	76.0	\$4,973	65.7	51.0
Minnesota	75.5	76.5	\$5,449	54.2	56.2
Mississippi	88.3	85.7	\$3,390	71.6	74.7
Missouri	82.5	80.5	\$4,498	66.2	54.7
Montana	61.2	55.1	\$3,814	28.3	35.7
Nebraska	73.7	77.4	\$3,924	63.9	52.8
Nevada	69.5	68.9	\$4,361	48.6	71.8
New Hampshire	87.0	89.7	\$5,861	81.9	55.2
New Jersey	65.8	69.2	\$3,240	56.9	66.7
New Mexico	64.6	68.7	\$4,090	47.5	58.3

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
New York	70.3	74.1	\$3,766	62.8	61.3
North Carolina	75.9	75.3	\$4,708	53.4	56.8
North Dakota	81.3	81.9	\$7,625	59.3	63.1
Northern Mariana Islands	67.1	38.1	\$5,304	48.6	53.8
Ohio	72.4	71.4	\$3,941	51.6	61.6
Oklahoma	79.5	79.2	\$5,772	60.8	73.6
Oregon	64.0	62.9	\$5,525	55.7	44.2
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	72.5	72.4	\$4,130	64.8	73.3
Puerto Rico	58.0	57.3	\$2,334	30.6	72.5
Rhode Island	75.3	75.6	\$4,383	71.3	37.2
South Carolina	83.9	85.3	\$5,034	64.7	68.3
South Dakota	73.1	77.0	\$3,764	42.3	54.1
Tennessee	82.6	81.6	\$5,548	63.2	57.2
Texas	73.7	75.2	\$4,649	56.3	63.5
Utah	78.7	78.5	\$5,121	54.4	43.8
Vermont	74.7	71.2	\$6,155	44.2	58.6
Virgin Islands	70.5	72.7	\$5,264	54.3	62.7
Virginia	77.9	79.1	\$4,721	65.1	77.0
Washington	59.1	59.8	\$4,727	42.9	35.8
West Virginia	67.7	69.5	\$4,287	69.3	65.8
Wisconsin	76.6	77.3	\$4,584	59.8	61.6
Wyoming	76.9	75.6	\$3,312	53.0	63.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2022 and June 2023.

## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

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**Table VI-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,854,210	2,038,827	2,031,386	19,739	31,981	40,063
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	7.0	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.5
22 to 29	19.4	17.5	17.5	14.9	13.6	15.5
30 to 44	33.6	34.3	35.0	30.3	28.6	31.8
45 to 54	18.7	19.2	19.1	21.0	20.1	19.0
55 and older	21.3	22.9	22.2	28.2	32.7	28.2
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	48.9	49.5	48.4	44.7	44.4	45.6
Males	51.1	50.5	51.6	55.3	55.6	54.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.2	20.7	20.3	6.7	10.1	16.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	2.9	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.6
Asians	3.6	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.3	1.5
Blacks or African Americans	29.0	31.3	32.2	22.0	23.6	28.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
Whites	67.2	64.6	63.8	76.8	75.4	70.5
More than one race	2.6	3.0	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.2
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	14.6	15.1	14.7	13.1	16.6	16.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.4	84.9	85.3	86.9	83.4	83.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	5.9	5.6	5.6	8.3	6.1	4.6
Disabled veterans	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.1
With other significant barrier	2.3	2.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	13.9	10.8	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>PA PY 2020</u>	<u>PA PY 2021</u>	<u>PA PY 2022</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	18.5	27.0	30.0	31.2	23.7	29.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.9	1.8	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.0
Claimants not referred	30.5	18.2	14.8	23.3	28.8	20.6
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.4
Exhaustees	3.3	2.7	1.7	2.8	3.0	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	45.2	49.8	50.9	40.5	43.3	48.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	15.3	13.8	15.2	6.8	6.9	7.3
Secondary school equivalency	7.8	8.1	7.8	6.7	6.6	6.8
Secondary school graduates	34.7	36.5	35.8	55.7	56.0	53.3
Some postsecondary	16.4	15.1	13.9	6.0	6.2	6.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.2	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.7	5.1
Associate's Degree	6.5	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.1	16.0	17.1	14.1	12.8	14.4
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	5.3	5.2	5.0	1.9	2.2	2.4
Not attending	94.7	94.8	95.0	98.1	97.8	97.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$8,912	\$9,192	\$11,100	\$8,673	\$7,919	\$9,133
None	19.0	23.7	19.1	19.8	25.4	21.2
\$1 to \$2,499	17.0	15.2	11.4	14.5	16.6	13.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.9	14.0	12.3	13.7	13.4	13.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.9	13.0	13.1	13.4	11.7	11.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.7	10.8	12.5	12.6	10.5	11.9
\$10,000 or more	23.5	23.2	31.7	26.0	22.4	28.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.4	3.0	3.5
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>						
Any farmworker designation	1.4	2.0	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5.2	5.6	6.2	10.0	9.3	8.5
Long-term unemployed	7.4	9.1	6.2	3.0	9.8	10.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.5
Ex-offenders	6.0	7.4	7.5	8.2	7.5	8.3
Low income	18.6	23.6	24.4	58.2	49.6	46.7
English language learners	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.6	4.7
Basic skills deficient	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.5	4.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.9	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.3
Single parents	12.4	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.5	14.0
Displaced homemakers	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.1

**Table VI-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,854,210	2,038,827	2,031,386	19,739	31,981	40,063
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	129,749	122,951	125,041	1,085	1,601	2,192
22 to 29	359,294	356,759	356,045	2,948	4,337	6,221
30 to 44	622,655	699,071	710,779	5,983	9,135	12,751
45 to 54	347,492	392,061	387,653	4,146	6,440	7,618
55 and older	394,584	467,648	451,510	5,575	10,468	11,279
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	895,917	995,288	969,011	8,790	13,985	17,954
Males	935,398	1,015,269	1,031,504	10,870	17,513	21,398
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	355,132	400,974	390,797	1,275	3,070	6,212
American Indians/Alaska Natives	43,473	49,384	52,540	218	319	532
Asians	55,207	68,989	69,237	309	373	498
Blacks or African Americans	448,750	532,637	544,044	3,897	6,557	9,522
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	14,966	17,378	18,427	56	68	136
Whites	1,040,260	1,099,007	1,080,231	13,601	20,942	23,568
More than one race	39,793	50,381	53,460	317	446	740
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	271,283	307,887	299,527	2,578	5,320	6,658
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,582,927	1,730,940	1,731,859	17,161	26,661	33,405
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	109,599	114,198	113,215	1,632	1,935	1,833
Disabled veterans	33,184	38,094	37,638	443	457	445
With other significant barrier	43,182	50,791	52,750	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	3,975	4,462	4,203	*	6	13
Active duty military spouses	3,434	3,745	3,081	0	0	0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	15,499	12,586	12,614	0	0	0

	<u>Nation PY 2020</u>	<u>Nation PY 2021</u>	<u>Nation PY 2022</u>	<u>PA PY 2020</u>	<u>PA PY 2021</u>	<u>PA PY 2022</u>
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	343,336	550,017	608,625	6,153	7,576	11,656
Claimants referred by WPRS	34,330	36,948	46,997	102	99	16
Claimants not referred	566,457	371,583	300,265	4,595	9,197	8,233
Claimants exempt	10,797	9,698	8,208	358	303	175
Exhaustees	60,525	55,890	33,976	545	946	412
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	838,765	1,014,689	1,033,313	7,986	13,860	19,571
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	283,086	281,117	309,589	1,334	2,206	2,934
Secondary school equivalency	143,744	165,551	158,649	1,314	2,095	2,731
Secondary school graduates	643,062	745,064	727,924	11,002	17,894	21,364
Some postsecondary	304,893	308,347	282,180	1,183	1,987	2,422
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	59,855	68,645	66,819	806	1,499	2,032
Associate's Degree	120,192	143,788	138,983	1,310	2,217	2,829
Bachelor's degree or higher	299,378	326,315	347,242	2,790	4,083	5,751
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	97,337	106,457	101,365	368	717	969
Not attending	1,756,557	1,932,370	1,930,021	19,371	31,264	39,094
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	353,027	483,605	386,993	3,899	8,139	8,498
\$1 to \$2,499	314,840	310,256	230,880	2,862	5,303	5,493
\$2,500 to \$4,999	293,906	285,035	250,520	2,706	4,277	5,189
\$5,000 to \$7,499	256,895	264,765	266,047	2,644	3,731	4,680
\$7,500 to \$9,999	198,783	220,449	253,452	2,486	3,371	4,777
\$10,000 or more	436,125	472,524	642,760	5,142	7,160	11,426
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
SSI or SSDI	11,472	16,164	17,466	476	973	1,393
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>						
Any farmworker designation	25,638	40,560	40,105	50	73	57
Seasonal farmworker	15,787	30,376	31,788	12	26	42
Migrant farmworker	9,851	10,184	8,317	38	47	15

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	84,152	100,127	113,138	1,835	2,764	3,178
Long-term unemployed	136,996	186,281	125,470	593	3,133	4,346
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	4,543	3,660	3,337	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	41,662	46,197	49,980	423	645	1,008
Ex-offenders	91,882	113,447	112,727	1,625	2,414	3,334
Low income	344,368	480,395	496,385	11,484	15,858	18,702
English language learners	70,168	59,115	53,716	505	1,166	1,881
Basic skills deficient	62,813	70,164	54,586	486	1,120	1,771
Facing substantial cultural barrier	19,215	21,418	20,204	156	555	529
Single parents	135,469	153,796	149,685	2,291	3,670	5,607
Displaced homemakers	10,601	16,043	15,230	276	378	422

**Table VI-3**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**PA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
Number of exiters	2,192	6,221	12,751	7,618	11,279
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	41.2	47.2	45.9	46.0	45.0
Males	58.8	52.8	54.1	54.0	55.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	26.4	23.0	19.1	14.8	8.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9
Asians	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.1
Blacks or African Americans	33.5	41.6	34.2	24.7	17.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
Whites	66.8	58.4	64.8	73.6	81.0
More than one race	4.1	4.1	2.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	23.8	20.9	16.9	15.4	13.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	76.2	79.1	83.1	84.6	86.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.5	1.7	3.3	5.1	8.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.4
With other significant barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.3	20.8	28.7	31.8	36.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	11.9	16.5	18.2	22.7	25.7
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8
Exhaustees	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	81.3	61.4	51.8	43.6	35.8
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	17.5	7.6	7.2	6.4	5.9
Secondary school equivalency	4.3	6.0	8.4	7.8	5.3
Secondary school graduates	70.6	58.7	50.5	49.8	52.6
Some postsecondary	3.0	5.9	6.5	5.5	6.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.6	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.0
Associate's Degree	1.5	4.1	7.2	9.0	8.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.6	12.6	14.8	16.0	16.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	12.2	3.3	2.0	1.4	1.1
Not attending	87.8	96.7	98.0	98.6	98.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$3,607	\$6,383	\$8,940	\$10,653	\$10,481
None	36.8	25.3	23.5	18.7	15.0
\$1 to \$2,499	31.0	20.5	13.4	9.8	9.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.6	14.5	12.1	10.9	14.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.9	12.3	11.3	11.6	12.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.2	11.4	11.8	13.1	13.0
\$10,000 or more	3.4	16.0	28.0	35.9	35.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.8	5.9
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and Older</u>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	11.5	6.8	7.8	8.8	9.3
Long-term unemployed	7.9	12.0	12.0	10.9	9.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.4
Ex-offenders	4.7	8.9	12.4	8.5	4.0
Low income	53.7	53.9	54.2	43.1	35.2
English language learners	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.1	3.5
Basic skills deficient	6.8	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.9
Single parents	7.8	19.9	22.1	11.9	4.3
Displaced homemakers	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7

**Table VI-4**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	6,212	32,160	22,980	8,953	1,491
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	8.8	4.7	4.6	5.6	7.6
22 to 29	22.0	14.2	11.9	21.3	22.8
30 to 44	37.4	30.6	28.1	36.8	37.4
45 to 54	17.4	19.4	20.2	16.9	16.2
55 and older	14.4	31.1	35.2	19.4	16.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	49.1	45.2	44.3	48.2	48.5
Males	50.9	54.8	55.7	51.8	51.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	6.8	6.2	19.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	35.7
Asians	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	33.4
Blacks or African Americans	27.0	28.6	0.0	100.0	38.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.1
Whites	68.0	70.7	100.0	0.0	39.4
More than one race	4.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	49.6
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	10.5	17.7	15.8	21.5	16.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.5	82.3	84.2	78.5	83.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.1	5.3	5.7	3.8	2.5
Disabled veterans	0.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1
With other significant barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	17.2	31.4	37.7	16.3	27.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	15.2	21.6	21.9	20.6	20.5
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
Exhaustees	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	66.4	45.3	39.0	61.3	50.1
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	11.3	6.6	6.1	8.5	8.3
Secondary school equivalency	6.7	6.8	5.9	9.1	7.0
Secondary school graduates	64.9	51.4	51.6	53.7	46.1
Some postsecondary	4.0	6.4	5.9	7.5	6.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.9	5.5	4.7	6.8	5.3
Associate's Degree	3.8	7.7	8.3	5.8	6.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	6.4	15.6	17.6	8.6	20.1
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.5
Not attending	98.1	97.5	97.7	97.3	96.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,661	\$9,367	\$10,273	\$6,453	\$9,297
None	24.2	20.3	16.3	28.3	24.0
\$1 to \$2,499	15.6	13.4	10.9	20.1	16.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.7	13.2	12.5	15.1	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	11.5	11.8	11.0	11.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.0	11.8	12.9	9.7	10.8
\$10,000 or more	21.6	29.9	35.6	15.9	24.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	1.9	3.8	3.4	4.5	3.3
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.8	9.4	9.8	7.6	8.8
Long-term unemployed	7.5	11.5	8.3	18.6	11.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	2.6	1.9	4.2	3.3
Ex-offenders	4.6	9.1	6.8	14.3	8.5
Low income	39.0	48.3	38.8	70.9	53.4
English language learners	14.1	2.9	2.8	4.5	9.9
Basic skills deficient	6.7	4.0	3.5	5.4	6.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.7	3.1
Single parents	14.0	14.2	8.7	28.4	17.8
Displaced homemakers	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5

**Table VI-5**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	17,954	21,398	6,658	33,405	3,178
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	4.7	5.6	7.8	5.0	7.7
22 to 29	15.8	14.9	19.5	14.7	12.8
30 to 44	32.1	31.8	32.4	31.7	29.2
45 to 54	19.3	19.0	17.7	19.3	19.5
55 and older	28.0	28.7	22.5	29.3	30.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	45.1	45.7	44.1
Males	0.0	100.0	54.9	54.3	55.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	17.3	15.2	10.3	17.4	7.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8
Asians	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1
Blacks or African Americans	30.3	26.8	35.2	27.1	24.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Whites	69.0	72.0	64.2	71.8	75.9
More than one race	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	16.2	16.6	100.0	0.0	14.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.8	83.4	0.0	100.0	85.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.0	7.7	5.5	4.4	10.0
Disabled veterans	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.1	4.4
With other significant barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	34.6	25.3	6.8	33.5	26.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	17.4	23.1	20.7	20.5	22.4
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.2
Exhaustees	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	46.7	49.9	71.0	44.4	49.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	6.6	7.8	7.5	7.3	10.8
Secondary school equivalency	5.9	7.6	7.6	6.7	7.9
Secondary school graduates	50.3	55.9	56.3	52.7	45.7
Some postsecondary	7.0	5.3	5.5	6.2	7.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.6	4.6	6.8	4.7	7.6
Associate's Degree	8.5	5.9	6.6	7.2	8.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.2	13.0	9.7	15.3	12.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.2	3.9
Not attending	97.3	98.0	96.6	97.8	96.1
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$8,207	\$9,985	\$6,760	\$9,607	\$6,772
None	17.8	22.3	21.1	21.2	32.3
\$1 to \$2,499	15.1	12.7	18.7	12.7	18.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.3	11.3	18.2	11.9	14.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.5	10.4	12.9	11.4	10.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.3	11.1	10.8	12.1	8.7
\$10,000 or more	25.0	32.2	18.3	30.6	16.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	14.0
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	8.1	8.7	7.6	8.6	100.0
Long-term unemployed	10.5	11.0	0.0	13.0	20.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.6	7.3
Ex-offenders	4.2	11.8	7.6	8.5	15.4
Low income	48.8	44.6	45.4	46.9	59.8
English language learners	4.8	4.5	5.6	4.5	5.5
Basic skills deficient	4.1	4.6	5.3	4.2	8.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	3.4
Single parents	21.4	7.9	17.2	13.4	16.5
Displaced homemakers	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.2

**Table VI-6**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of exiters</b>	20,080	412	19,571	4,346	422
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.0	1.0	9.1	4.0	4.5
22 to 29	11.6	16.7	19.5	17.2	16.6
30 to 44	29.9	33.3	33.7	35.3	36.5
45 to 54	20.9	25.2	17.0	19.1	23.9
55 and older	35.6	23.8	20.6	24.3	18.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	47.3	37.8	44.0	44.6	67.1
Males	52.7	62.2	56.0	55.4	32.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	10.5	13.7	22.1	11.2	21.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.1
Asians	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.6	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	20.0	41.2	38.2	46.5	31.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.9
Whites	78.9	57.1	61.0	52.7	67.1
More than one race	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	9.5	7.8	24.2	0.1	10.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.5	92.2	75.8	99.9	89.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.1	7.0	5.0	6.5	5.0
Disabled veterans	0.6	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.1
With other significant barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	58.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	25.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	41.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	10.0
Claimants exempt	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	5.6	4.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	74.1	60.2
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	6.0	5.8	8.7	10.1	10.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.8	7.0	7.8	12.0	10.4
Secondary school graduates	45.9	43.2	61.1	48.7	36.0
Some postsecondary	7.5	11.9	4.4	6.6	7.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.8	7.8	5.3	7.0	9.7
Associate's Degree	8.6	9.7	5.4	6.3	8.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.2	14.6	7.3	9.4	17.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.9	1.9	3.0	2.4	3.3
Not attending	98.1	98.1	97.0	97.6	96.7
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,998	\$4,404	\$6,508	\$4,178	\$7,726
None	7.7	59.0	34.3	64.9	41.2
\$1 to \$2,499	8.2	18.9	19.3	18.5	18.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.6	8.5	13.4	6.8	11.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.4	6.1	10.1	3.7	6.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.5	3.2	8.4	2.3	7.8
\$10,000 or more	42.7	4.4	14.5	3.8	14.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	2.9	2.7	4.1	7.8	6.2
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	8.2	13.1	8.6	16.2	18.7
Long-term unemployed	4.4	59.0	16.5	100.0	24.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	4.6	3.4	6.9	13.5
Ex-offenders	5.2	16.0	11.3	22.5	16.8
Low income	35.9	71.1	57.2	77.7	70.6
English language learners	5.0	4.1	4.4	6.0	12.1
Basic skills deficient	4.0	5.3	4.8	6.2	11.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	2.9	1.4	1.8	5.2
Single parents	12.1	20.9	15.8	22.7	32.5
Displaced homemakers	0.8	4.1	1.3	2.4	100.0

**Table VI-7**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,833	445	1,393	18,702	3,061
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.7	0.2	4.0	6.3	7.7
22 to 29	5.9	8.3	9.8	17.9	15.7
30 to 44	23.1	34.6	23.7	37.0	34.8
45 to 54	21.2	21.1	15.1	17.6	19.9
55 and older	49.1	35.7	47.5	21.2	21.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	9.7	11.7	46.4	47.9	44.7
Males	90.3	88.3	53.6	52.1	55.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.0	4.3	8.6	13.5	34.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.3
Asians	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	4.7
Blacks or African Americans	20.8	19.4	33.7	41.9	36.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0
Whites	79.0	79.8	64.9	57.8	59.0
More than one race	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.6
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	19.9	19.6	17.1	16.2	20.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.1	80.4	82.9	83.8	80.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	8.3	4.3	2.5
Disabled veterans	24.3	100.0	2.8	1.2	0.6
With other significant barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.5	5.8	17.8	17.3	20.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	32.2	21.6	24.0	21.0	28.5
Claimants exempt	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Exhaustees	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	53.6	70.1	57.1	59.9	49.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	1.4	0.2	10.8	10.2	17.5
Secondary school equivalency	5.1	4.5	8.1	8.5	7.8
Secondary school graduates	56.2	44.3	49.6	54.0	48.7
Some postsecondary	7.0	7.9	8.4	6.0	5.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7.9	9.2	6.6	5.7	5.8
Associate's Degree	8.5	9.2	6.8	6.6	5.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.9	24.7	9.7	8.9	9.8
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.4	1.8	2.7	3.0	3.4
Not attending	98.6	98.2	97.3	97.0	96.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$8,905	\$8,457	\$5,869	\$7,024	\$7,892
None	29.6	44.5	35.3	29.9	29.6
\$1 to \$2,499	12.9	12.8	19.7	18.2	14.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	9.7	17.7	14.0	13.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.1	7.4	8.6	11.0	11.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.3	6.5	6.8	9.7	10.9
\$10,000 or more	27.3	19.1	11.8	17.3	20.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	6.3	8.8	100.0	6.3	4.3
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	22.3	56.7	36.5	11.0	12.7
Long-term unemployed	15.4	18.2	24.2	18.1	14.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.5	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.0
Ex-offenders	10.7	9.2	11.9	13.7	10.2
Low income	43.5	48.8	84.7	100.0	59.6
English language learners	1.7	1.8	4.9	6.0	61.5
Basic skills deficient	2.9	2.9	6.2	5.9	57.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.8	6.7
Single parents	5.2	4.3	15.4	23.1	24.7
Displaced homemakers	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.5

**Table VI-8**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post-secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post-secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	2,934	24,095	2,422	2,032	8,580
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	13.1	6.8	2.7	2.8	0.5
22 to 29	16.1	16.7	15.0	15.5	12.2
30 to 44	31.4	31.2	34.2	33.8	32.7
45 to 54	16.7	18.2	17.4	20.3	22.2
55 and older	22.6	27.1	30.6	27.7	32.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	41.5	42.6	52.6	50.3	52.3
Males	58.5	57.4	47.4	49.7	47.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	25.0	19.2	10.7	9.4	7.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.3
Asians	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.5	3.1
Blacks or African Americans	35.3	30.5	33.1	36.9	18.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2
Whites	63.5	69.1	65.7	62.7	79.3
More than one race	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	16.9	17.7	15.2	22.3	12.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.1	82.3	84.8	77.7	87.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.9	4.7	5.3	7.1	4.8
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.8
With other significant barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.4	21.0	43.1	23.9	53.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	25.1	21.6	19.1	23.3	15.9
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Exhaustees	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.6	1.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	58.1	56.0	35.5	50.8	28.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	88.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	9.3	1.4	4.0	3.1	2.2
Not attending	90.7	98.6	96.0	96.9	97.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,137	\$7,853	\$9,422	\$8,263	\$13,340
None	31.9	22.1	19.3	24.9	14.7
\$1 to \$2,499	19.4	15.4	11.7	15.3	7.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.0	14.3	12.9	12.3	8.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.7	12.6	11.6	11.5	9.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	12.2	12.4	11.6	11.7
\$10,000 or more	13.0	23.3	32.0	24.6	48.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	5.1	3.3	4.8	4.5	2.7
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	12.6	7.5	10.0	12.9	8.1
Long-term unemployed	14.9	10.9	11.9	15.0	7.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.6	2.6	2.7	3.6	1.4
Ex-offenders	14.0	9.3	7.8	9.8	3.4
Low income	65.1	48.6	46.2	52.4	33.9
English language learners	12.1	4.4	3.8	4.7	3.3
Basic skills deficient	11.0	4.2	3.8	5.4	2.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.6	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2
Single parents	20.6	13.8	16.9	21.3	9.7
Displaced homemakers	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.3

**Table VI-9**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	969	39,094	57	1,008	5,607
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	27.7	4.9	7.0	6.2	3.0
22 to 29	21.3	15.4	12.3	20.9	22.0
30 to 44	26.9	31.9	47.4	39.6	50.2
45 to 54	11.4	19.2	12.3	17.4	16.1
55 and older	12.7	28.5	21.1	16.0	8.6
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	53.0	45.4	30.4	37.8	69.4
Males	47.0	54.6	69.6	62.2	30.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.2	16.3	28.3	13.0	16.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.7	1.6	0.0	2.7	2.2
Asians	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.8	1.1
Blacks or African Americans	32.6	28.4	27.3	47.2	56.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6
Whites	67.5	70.6	72.7	53.5	44.6
More than one race	4.0	2.2	0.0	4.1	3.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	23.2	16.5	24.6	12.8	20.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	76.8	83.5	75.4	87.2	79.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.7	4.6	1.8	10.0	1.7
Disabled veterans	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.3	0.3
With other significant barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	27.6	29.1	14.0	10.1	23.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	10.6	20.8	38.6	21.3	19.8
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	60.6	48.6	47.4	66.7	55.3
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	28.2	6.8	21.1	13.4	10.8
Secondary school equivalency	3.5	6.9	7.0	11.2	9.0
Secondary school graduates	32.1	53.9	49.1	49.9	50.4
Some postsecondary	10.0	5.9	3.5	6.4	7.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.4	5.0	7.0	7.2	7.7
Associate's Degree	8.2	7.0	7.0	4.7	7.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	14.4	5.3	7.1	7.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	3.5	2.1	2.7
Not attending	0.0	100.0	96.5	97.9	97.3
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,756	\$9,162	\$5,530	\$4,839	\$6,954
None	32.9	20.9	21.1	43.6	25.9
\$1 to \$2,499	17.8	13.6	19.3	25.3	18.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.0	13.0	24.6	11.2	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.4	11.7	12.3	6.3	12.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.0	12.0	10.5	5.9	10.6
\$10,000 or more	19.0	28.8	12.3	7.7	18.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	3.8	3.5	1.8	6.5	3.8
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.1	100.0	0.4	0.3
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	73.7	0.3	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.0	26.3	0.1	0.1

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	13.4	8.3	7.4	25.0	9.9
Long-term unemployed	10.8	10.8	8.8	29.8	17.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	2.5	7.0	100.0	4.9
Ex-offenders	6.1	8.4	19.3	30.3	13.9
Low income	57.6	46.4	64.9	100.0	77.2
English language learners	5.2	4.7	29.8	9.9	8.6
Basic skills deficient	7.2	4.4	24.6	9.6	7.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	1.3	8.8	4.1	2.8
Single parents	15.4	14.0	31.6	27.4	100.0
Displaced homemakers	1.4	1.0	3.5	5.7	2.4

**Table VI-10**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in**  
**PA, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	40,063	40,031	28,661	37,756	2,275
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.2	10.1
22 to 29	15.5	15.5	16.0	15.0	25.0
30 to 44	31.8	31.8	33.0	31.4	38.3
45 to 54	19.0	19.0	18.7	19.2	16.1
55 and older	28.2	28.2	27.1	29.2	10.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	45.6	45.6	47.4	45.9	41.4
Males	54.4	54.4	52.6	54.1	58.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	16.2	16.2	11.7	16.4	13.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Asians	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9
Blacks or African Americans	28.5	28.5	32.5	28.0	37.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Whites	70.5	70.5	66.6	71.0	62.1
More than one race	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.0	26.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.4	83.4	83.6	84.0	73.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.1
Disabled veterans	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.6
With other significant barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	29.1	29.1	39.2	30.5	5.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Claimants not referred	20.6	20.6	14.8	20.5	22.2
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Exhaustees	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	4.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	48.9	48.8	44.5	47.7	67.6
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.6	3.3
Secondary school equivalency	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.3
Secondary school graduates	53.3	53.3	48.2	53.1	57.1
Some postsecondary	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.9	8.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.0	6.5
Associate's Degree	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.0	8.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.4	14.4	17.3	14.6	10.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.1
Not attending	97.6	97.6	97.4	97.6	96.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,133	\$9,135	\$9,550	\$9,224	\$7,486
None	21.2	21.2	20.9	20.7	29.6
\$1 to \$2,499	13.7	13.7	13.2	13.5	18.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.0	12.9	12.0	13.0	11.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.7	11.7	11.2	11.8	10.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.1	9.2
\$10,000 or more	28.5	28.5	30.4	29.0	21.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	1.9
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	8.5	8.4	9.0	8.7	4.6
Long-term unemployed	10.8	10.9	12.1	10.6	15.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.3
Ex-offenders	8.3	8.3	9.5	8.3	9.5
Low income	46.7	46.7	50.4	46.1	55.8
English language learners	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.8	3.2
Basic skills deficient	4.4	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.8
Single parents	14.0	14.0	16.8	13.8	17.5
Displaced homemakers	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8

**Table VI-11**  
**Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023 in PA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exitters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of exitters</b>	40,063	40,031	28,661	37,756	2,275
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2,192	2,186	1,460	1,957	229
22 to 29	6,221	6,217	4,595	5,648	569
30 to 44	12,751	12,745	9,464	11,873	872
45 to 54	7,618	7,611	5,373	7,244	367
55 and older	11,279	11,270	7,769	11,032	238
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	17,954	17,943	13,381	17,003	940
Males	21,398	21,378	14,855	20,045	1,333
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6,212	6,211	3,219	5,921	290
American Indians/Alaska Natives	532	531	383	501	30
Asians	498	498	418	461	37
Blacks or African Americans	9,522	9,517	8,103	8,805	712
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	136	136	93	125	11
Whites	23,568	23,546	16,627	22,362	1,184
More than one race	740	739	579	680	59
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	6,658	6,639	4,699	6,028	611
Not employed or with layoff notice	33,405	33,392	23,962	31,728	1,664
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1,833	1,830	1,468	1,737	93
Disabled veterans	445	445	408	431	14
With other significant barrier	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	13	13	10	13	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	0	0	0	0	0

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exitters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11,656	11,656	11,234	11,534	122
Claimants referred by WPRS	16	16	14	8	8
Claimants not referred	8,233	8,231	4,242	7,725	506
Claimants exempt	175	175	82	167	8
Exhaustees	412	412	348	318	94
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	19,571	19,541	12,741	18,004	1,537
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	2,934	2,934	1,999	2,859	75
Secondary school equivalency	2,731	2,730	1,998	2,586	144
Secondary school graduates	21,364	21,344	13,825	20,046	1,298
Some postsecondary	2,422	2,419	2,003	2,228	191
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2,032	2,029	1,685	1,882	147
Associate's Degree	2,829	2,826	2,197	2,638	188
Bachelor's degree or higher	5,751	5,749	4,954	5,517	232
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	969	967	747	896	71
Not attending	39,094	39,064	27,914	36,860	2,204
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	8,498	8,487	5,978	7,814	673
\$1 to \$2,499	5,493	5,489	3,778	5,080	409
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,189	5,182	3,451	4,916	266
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4,680	4,676	3,214	4,437	239
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4,777	4,774	3,523	4,565	209
\$10,000 or more	11,426	11,423	8,717	10,944	479
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	1,393	1,389	1,010	1,345	44
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	57	57	46	52	5
Seasonal farmworker	42	42	31	39	3
Migrant farmworker	15	15	15	13	*

## Received Career Services

Other Characteristics	All Exitors	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Individuals with a disability	3,178	3,167	2,416	3,066	101
Long-term unemployed	4,346	4,344	3,457	3,990	354
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1,008	1,008	822	978	30
Ex-offenders	3,334	3,333	2,729	3,116	217
Low income	18,702	18,693	14,431	17,423	1,270
English language learners	1,881	1,879	1,451	1,806	73
Basic skills deficient	1,771	1,770	1,481	1,666	104
Facing substantial cultural barrier	529	529	462	487	42
Single parents	5,607	5,607	4,813	5,209	398
Displaced homemakers	422	422	334	404	18

**Table VI-12**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,854,210	2,038,827	2,031,386	19,739	31,981	40,063
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	14.7	17.7	16.7	30.9	20.4	15.1
WIOA Adult	4.9	6.7	5.9	10.2	7.6	8.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.4	6.9	6.7	12.4	7.6	3.3
WIOA Youth	1.1	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.1	3.9	2.7
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	2.6	2.3	2.0	6.0	4.6	1.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	77.5	83.1	86.2	86.9	84.6	87.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9
Workforce information services	37.5	44.6	49.0	79.6	71.7	75.2
Career guidance	30.9	37.9	43.6	48.1	39.9	42.2
Staff-assisted job search	56.0	59.4	59.4	88.0	87.5	85.4
Referred to employment	32.3	34.9	30.7	31.3	22.4	25.5
Referred to Federal training	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.3	5.4	3.5
Assistance with UI	11.7	12.8	16.9	9.0	9.3	7.3
Referred to veterans services	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Other basic services	43.3	43.7	42.5	75.8	65.3	64.5

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	PA PY 2020	PA PY 2021	PA PY 2022
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	40.2	46.9	50.7	76.5	68.2	71.5
IEP created	20.6	28.4	29.1	51.3	37.6	40.9
Internships or work experience	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other work experience	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
English as a second language services	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	19.2	18.0	21.1	24.1	30.0	30.2
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0.0	1.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	13.9	30.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	84.4	63.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	46.0	34.8	0.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	6.7	10.1	5.3	16.6	12.2	8.0
4 or fewer weeks	75.3	73.2	74.0	40.2	54.7	58.1
5 to 13 weeks	10.9	13.2	15.5	30.6	25.8	28.3
14 to 26 weeks	6.8	5.7	6.2	11.3	6.7	7.0
27 to 52 weeks	3.7	2.9	2.7	8.5	5.8	3.7
53 to 104 weeks	2.5	2.0	1.2	7.0	5.0	2.0
More than 104 weeks	0.8	3.0	0.5	2.4	2.0	0.9
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>						
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)						
Received information and was sent by military officer	--	15.4	20.8	--	100.0	100.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	--	22.2	25.6	--	0.0	0.0
No information provided	--	62.4	53.6	--	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)						
Yes, adequate plan	--	39.7	52.6	--	100.0	100.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	--	60.3	47.4	--	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	PA PY 2020	PA PY 2021	PA PY 2022
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>						
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)						
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	--	99.9	97.9	--	100.0	100.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	3.4	3.6	3.1	10.9	7.6	5.7

**Table VI-13**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,854,210	2,038,827	2,031,386	19,739	31,981	40,063
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	272,664	360,551	340,176	6,095	6,513	6,067
WIOA Adult	90,358	135,921	119,831	2,010	2,429	3,397
WIOA Dislocated Worker	99,344	141,695	136,921	2,442	2,439	1,315
WIOA Youth	20,064	25,574	23,179	490	446	482
Vocational Rehabilitation	4,813	5,043	4,745	33	31	21
Adult Education	2,392	2,645	2,988	70	62	87
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	95	184	129	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	12	11	5	*	3	0
Veterans' programs	32,335	32,344	33,112	1,015	1,256	1,098
YouthBuild	36	46	82	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	38	46	67	0	0	*
SNAP Employment and Training	9,195	14,781	17,758	4	3	4
Other partner programs	48,751	47,437	41,497	1,179	1,456	590
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	2,110	2,402	2,433	62	54	59
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	1,436,204	1,694,332	1,751,725	17,147	27,054	35,171
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1,840,037	2,027,271	2,020,308	19,673	31,922	40,019
Workforce information services	694,627	908,662	994,950	15,715	22,943	30,111
Career guidance	572,704	772,350	886,523	9,492	12,748	16,899
Staff-assisted job search	1,038,327	1,210,892	1,207,092	17,362	27,968	34,207
Referred to employment	599,091	711,985	623,002	6,186	7,168	10,236
Referred to Federal training	103,742	122,193	130,987	1,444	1,740	1,405
Assistance with UI	216,288	260,905	342,784	1,767	2,979	2,943
Referred to veterans services	8,962	9,721	11,929	89	112	148
Other basic services	802,745	890,825	864,116	14,966	20,875	25,841

	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>PA PY 2020</b>	<b>PA PY 2021</b>	<b>PA PY 2022</b>
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	746,162	955,361	1,030,224	15,109	21,805	28,661
IEP created	382,803	578,871	591,537	10,131	12,026	16,376
Internships or work experience	15,348	20,407	18,231	236	202	249
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	8,057	10,019	9,702	140	105	107
Transitional jobs	2,324	2,057	1,847	10	6	45
Other work experience	6,358	9,988	8,112	86	91	97
Financial literacy services	7,177	8,673	10,371	118	138	151
English as a second language services	2,963	5,277	7,045	*	0	0
Other individualized services	355,623	366,851	429,132	4,757	9,592	12,096
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0	5,224	44,864	0	0	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0	43,682	197,738	0	0	0
In-person only	0	264,478	414,908	0	0	0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0	266,755	351,516	0	11,273	27,795
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	1,396,795	1,492,943	1,502,380	7,935	17,480	23,288
5 to 13 weeks	202,081	269,707	314,018	6,035	8,251	11,340
14 to 26 weeks	125,176	115,453	125,968	2,230	2,140	2,788
27 to 52 weeks	68,239	58,626	54,840	1,685	1,861	1,487
53 to 104 weeks	46,270	40,847	23,659	1,374	1,598	810
More than 104 weeks	15,649	61,251	10,521	480	651	350
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>						
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)						
Received information and was sent by military officer	--	220	534	--	6	3
Received information but visited on their own accord	--	318	655	--	0	0
No information provided	--	893	1,374	--	0	0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)						
Yes, adequate plan	--	568	1,349	--	6	3
No, not adequate or non-existent	--	863	1,214	--	0	0

	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	PA PY 2020	PA PY 2021	PA PY 2022
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>						
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)						
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	--	70,673	108,768	--	1,199	1,765
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	980	894	765	19	15	11
Health/medical	1,551	1,251	1,031	85	76	49
Deceased	299	312	210	11	9	7
Reserve called to active duty	28	20	22	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	62,886	74,379	63,220	2,146	2,418	2,275

**Table VI-14**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in PA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	2,192	6,221	12,751	7,618	11,279
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	25.9	18.6	15.8	14.0	11.2
WIOA Adult	13.0	13.2	10.8	6.7	3.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.8	2.5	3.4	4.5	3.2
WIOA Youth	14.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	1.2	2.0	3.2	4.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.3	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	82.2	88.8	89.4	88.2	86.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Workforce information services	67.8	76.4	77.6	74.5	73.6
Career guidance	26.2	35.0	42.0	43.9	48.3
Staff-assisted job search	81.9	85.2	86.8	84.9	84.9
Referred to employment	14.6	19.6	24.4	28.3	30.4
Referred to Federal training	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	2.4
Assistance with UI	3.5	4.7	5.7	9.0	10.3
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Other basic services	59.4	66.6	66.9	63.0	62.6

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	66.6	73.9	74.2	70.5	68.9
IEP created	22.0	35.9	42.2	42.5	44.6
Internships or work experience	6.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other work experience	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	4.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	38.4	37.1	32.0	28.0	24.2
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	11.7	8.3	7.8	8.3	7.0
4 or fewer weeks	66.7	62.5	58.2	57.0	54.7
5 to 13 weeks	11.8	21.5	27.9	29.8	34.8
14 to 26 weeks	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.8	6.5
27 to 52 weeks	6.8	5.2	4.3	3.2	2.1
53 to 104 weeks	4.4	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.4
More than 104 weeks	2.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	10.4	9.1	6.8	4.8	2.1

**Table VI-15**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in PA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	6,212	32,160	22,980	8,953	1,491
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	10.5	16.0	14.1	19.9	16.4
WIOA Adult	7.5	8.6	5.8	15.3	10.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.9	3.6	3.8	2.6	3.2
WIOA Youth	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	3.2	3.7	1.6	1.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.4	1.7	2.1	0.5	1.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	93.2	86.9	85.6	90.6	90.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Workforce information services	84.5	73.4	71.6	78.5	77.1
Career guidance	23.4	45.7	52.7	27.3	40.7
Staff-assisted job search	88.7	84.9	85.1	84.5	84.7
Referred to employment	20.2	26.6	29.7	19.2	23.9
Referred to Federal training	1.4	3.9	3.7	3.8	5.5
Assistance with UI	4.2	8.0	10.1	3.0	4.5
Referred to veterans services	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
Other basic services	45.2	68.0	63.9	75.9	68.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	51.8	75.3	70.4	85.4	77.1
IEP created	27.0	43.5	47.4	33.9	39.7
Internships or work experience	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Other work experience	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	24.4	31.3	22.5	51.0	36.8
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	6.0	8.3	8.5	7.5	9.0
4 or fewer weeks	68.4	56.2	53.0	64.1	60.1
5 to 13 weeks	20.6	29.8	34.0	19.9	25.4
14 to 26 weeks	5.5	7.2	7.0	7.6	6.8
27 to 52 weeks	3.7	3.7	2.8	5.9	4.1
53 to 104 weeks	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.3
More than 104 weeks	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.3
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	4.7	5.8	5.0	7.4	7.0

**Table VI-16**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in PA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Race		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	17,954	21,398	6,658	33,405	3,178
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	12.9	17.5	22.5	13.7	19.3
WIOA Adult	8.4	8.8	16.2	6.9	6.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.2	3.5	1.0	3.7	2.0
WIOA Youth	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.0	4.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.6	4.6	3.8	2.5	6.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.8
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	90.4	85.8	77.4	89.9	84.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.5
Workforce information services	78.8	72.4	62.9	77.6	66.9
Career guidance	46.6	39.3	25.4	45.5	44.1
Staff-assisted job search	87.8	83.7	75.8	87.3	81.0
Referred to employment	28.8	23.4	14.2	27.8	28.0
Referred to Federal training	3.1	3.9	5.4	3.1	3.7
Assistance with UI	5.9	8.6	11.0	6.6	7.2
Referred to veterans services	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.4
Other basic services	67.5	62.5	63.6	64.7	65.9

	Gender		Race		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	74.5	69.4	70.6	71.7	76.0
IEP created	45.3	38.3	24.8	44.1	36.8
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.5
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other work experience	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	28.8	30.6	45.0	27.2	36.8
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.0	9.6
4 or fewer weeks	54.7	59.9	70.7	55.6	57.9
5 to 13 weeks	32.0	25.9	12.6	31.4	26.7
14 to 26 weeks	6.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.4
27 to 52 weeks	3.4	4.1	6.0	3.2	4.5
53 to 104 weeks	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.0
More than 104 weeks	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Race		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	5.2	6.2	9.2	5.0	3.2

**Table VI-17**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in PA, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	20,080	412	19,571	4,346	422
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	8.7	48.1	21.1	24.1	20.6
WIOA Adult	1.7	20.4	15.2	16.3	11.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	4.7	22.8	1.5	3.6	4.7
WIOA Youth	0.2	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.5	5.6	3.0	3.9	4.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	2.0	5.8	0.8	1.1	1.9
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	87.9	86.9	87.7	86.5	90.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.0
Workforce information services	72.8	74.8	77.6	71.8	74.9
Career guidance	63.9	26.7	20.2	23.1	41.9
Staff-assisted job search	83.6	88.6	87.1	85.2	93.4
Referred to employment	35.2	25.2	15.6	16.4	24.9
Referred to Federal training	2.7	9.5	4.2	4.3	3.8
Assistance with UI	11.2	5.3	3.5	2.8	3.8
Referred to veterans services	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.2
Other basic services	72.9	68.4	55.8	66.5	73.7

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	77.5	84.5	65.1	79.5	79.1
IEP created	60.5	45.9	20.6	24.2	42.4
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	16.9	38.3	43.6	55.1	36.3
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	8.3	16.6	7.5	7.2	9.5
4 or fewer weeks	44.2	50.5	72.5	70.7	61.8
5 to 13 weeks	45.6	10.9	10.9	11.6	24.4
14 to 26 weeks	5.9	12.4	7.9	8.6	4.0
27 to 52 weeks	1.6	18.2	5.6	6.5	4.3
53 to 104 weeks	1.7	6.8	2.2	2.2	3.8
More than 104 weeks	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.7
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	3.2	22.8	7.9	8.1	4.3

**Table VI-18**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in PA, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

Number of Exiters	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
	1,833	445	1,393	18,702	3,061
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	65.6	82.9	16.9	18.7	17.1
WIOA Adult	8.4	6.7	10.3	12.2	10.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	4.0	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.6
WIOA Youth	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.0	3.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	59.6	79.8	4.7	2.5	1.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	2.5	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.9
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	3.2	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	82.6	86.5	82.2	87.4	83.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.9
Workforce information services	72.3	78.9	68.0	72.9	65.9
Career guidance	46.4	52.8	35.0	33.0	31.8
Staff-assisted job search	82.1	86.7	81.3	83.0	76.7
Referred to employment	30.9	34.6	22.5	21.2	20.4
Referred to Federal training	8.5	15.5	3.9	3.6	3.2
Assistance with UI	10.9	8.1	6.7	6.6	9.0
Referred to veterans services	8.1	18.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
Other basic services	68.8	77.1	64.6	68.8	69.8

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	80.1	91.7	72.5	77.2	80.4
IEP created	40.8	53.0	30.4	33.7	33.6
Internships or work experience	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.1
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	39.2	38.4	41.7	42.7	45.1
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	11.0	12.7	7.1	8.2	8.5
4 or fewer weeks	56.9	47.4	65.3	62.9	64.6
5 to 13 weeks	21.4	26.1	19.5	21.7	20.3
14 to 26 weeks	10.8	12.1	8.0	7.1	7.0
27 to 52 weeks	6.1	8.8	4.5	5.0	4.3
53 to 104 weeks	3.1	4.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
More than 104 weeks	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.2
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
Deceased	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	5.1	3.1	3.2	6.8	5.5

**Table VI-19**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in PA, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	2,934	24,095	2,422	2,032	8,580
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	11.0	15.3	18.3	19.3	14.3
WIOA Adult	5.6	8.7	11.1	11.7	7.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.3	3.0	4.5	4.1	4.2
WIOA Youth	4.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Adult Education	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	2.7	3.2	4.0	3.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.7
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	81.3	86.0	91.5	89.4	93.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9
Workforce information services	65.4	73.1	80.6	76.6	82.4
Career guidance	30.5	34.3	55.9	39.1	65.1
Staff-assisted job search	77.4	83.4	89.6	87.9	91.7
Referred to employment	15.5	22.1	32.4	25.7	36.7
Referred to Federal training	2.4	3.5	4.2	4.9	3.3
Assistance with UI	9.5	8.3	5.1	5.6	4.9
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
Other basic services	59.6	58.7	74.5	77.2	76.7

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	68.1	65.7	82.7	82.9	83.3
IEP created	23.7	33.2	57.8	40.8	63.5
Internships or work experience	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
Financial literacy services	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	42.7	31.9	24.7	42.1	19.8
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	6.6	7.5	10.5	8.2	9.0
4 or fewer weeks	70.6	63.3	46.0	60.6	42.3
5 to 13 weeks	18.6	23.3	36.8	24.8	44.0
14 to 26 weeks	5.2	6.7	8.1	6.7	8.0
27 to 52 weeks	2.7	3.7	5.2	4.8	3.3
53 to 104 weeks	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.6
More than 104 weeks	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	2.6	6.0	7.9	7.2	4.9

**Table VI-20**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023**  
**in PA, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	969	39,094	57	1,008	5,607
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	17.2	15.1	15.8	19.0	17.7
WIOA Adult	9.4	8.5	12.3	11.1	13.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.7	3.3	3.5	0.9	2.8
WIOA Youth	3.2	1.2	0.0	2.3	1.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.1	2.8	0.0	5.6	0.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.9
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.7	0.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	81.0	88.0	75.4	85.5	89.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0
Workforce information services	65.9	75.4	66.7	68.0	77.1
Career guidance	48.0	42.0	35.1	26.8	37.3
Staff-assisted job search	80.5	85.5	71.9	80.7	83.8
Referred to employment	20.7	25.7	12.3	16.2	22.2
Referred to Federal training	3.3	3.5	8.8	2.5	5.4
Assistance with UI	3.8	7.4	15.8	3.8	4.8
Referred to veterans services	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.1
Other basic services	70.5	64.4	68.4	73.4	76.3

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	77.1	71.4	80.7	81.5	85.8
IEP created	38.4	40.9	29.8	25.5	38.5
Internships or work experience	2.6	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2
Other work experience	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
Financial literacy services	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	36.7	30.0	50.9	55.2	46.9
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	9.9	7.9	8.3	5.7	8.6
4 or fewer weeks	58.8	58.1	73.7	72.1	60.5
5 to 13 weeks	25.4	28.4	8.8	16.5	23.1
14 to 26 weeks	6.4	7.0	7.0	5.2	7.8
27 to 52 weeks	4.3	3.7	5.3	4.6	5.4
53 to 104 weeks	3.5	2.0	5.3	1.2	2.1
More than 104 weeks	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.0
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	--	--	--	--
From VR&E for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	--	--	--	--
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	--	--
From unknown VA entity	--	--	--	--	--
Referral not reported (among veterans)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	7.3	5.6	8.8	3.0	7.1

**Table VI-21**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2022 to March 2023,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
	<b>2,031,386</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Alabama	37,297	100.0	57.5	91.6	8.4
Alaska	3,837	100.0	88.1	89.4	10.6
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	36,088	100.0	46.6	98.5	-
Arkansas	58,536	99.9	42.5	99.6	-
California	130,639	100.0	83.5	99.0	-
Colorado	45,705	99.5	32.7	93.1	6.6
Connecticut	8,020	100.0	41.8	90.4	9.6
Delaware	6,755	100.0	20.2	94.5	5.4
District of Columbia	4,163	100.0	39.2	94.6	5.4
Florida	79,904	100.0	36.3	94.5	5.5
Georgia	89,917	100.0	22.5	100.0	0.0
Guam	734	100.0	84.7	85.7	14.3
Hawaii	2,925	100.0	86.9	99.6	-
Idaho	15,740	99.8	84.4	98.5	-
Illinois	17,769	100.0	75.5	99.8	-
Indiana	26,756	100.0	30.8	92.6	7.4
Iowa	25,722	100.0	49.1	98.1	-
Kansas	20,806	99.5	23.4	97.8	-
Kentucky	23,934	99.5	100.0	94.3	5.7
Louisiana	19,465	100.0	58.2	87.3	12.7
Maine	5,693	99.9	47.8	98.6	-
Maryland	27,214	100.0	44.7	95.5	4.5
Massachusetts	78,688	100.0	66.4	95.5	4.5
Michigan	151,362	100.0	38.5	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	14,899	100.0	3.3	98.8	-
Mississippi	32,250	100.0	34.9	91.4	8.6
Missouri	49,841	100.0	48.0	95.7	4.3
Montana	10,841	100.0	46.2	97.9	-
Nebraska	5,218	100.0	78.9	95.5	4.5
Nevada	24,153	100.0	53.5	94.6	5.4
New Hampshire	8,043	100.0	39.0	99.0	-
New Jersey	47,027	100.0	71.5	94.6	5.4

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	19,000	100.0	98.4	90.8	9.2
New York	207,437	100.0	52.3	98.0	-
North Carolina	77,090	100.0	62.7	94.8	5.2
North Dakota	1,076	100.0	52.7	94.9	5.1
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	7,960	100.0	10.6	99.1	-
Oklahoma	8,852	99.5	71.5	97.9	-
Oregon	72,392	99.5	69.9	99.5	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	40,063	99.9	71.5	94.2	5.7
Puerto Rico	9,692	88.4	38.3	82.1	6.7
Rhode Island	4,174	100.0	5.8	98.0	-
South Carolina	34,516	100.0	46.3	96.1	3.9
South Dakota	4,900	100.0	50.9	95.9	4.1
Tennessee	24,468	100.0	45.3	96.5	3.5
Texas	250,571	99.9	43.1	96.9	3.0
Utah	23,766	99.8	62.9	96.0	3.8
Vermont	2,168	100.0	46.9	96.0	4.0
Virgin Islands	934	100.0	37.9	94.0	6.0
Virginia	20,144	100.0	93.0	97.8	-
Washington	71,537	99.3	27.0	96.2	3.4
West Virginia	19,874	74.0	-	72.5	-
Wisconsin	17,080	100.0	79.7	99.2	-
Wyoming	3,751	100.0	18.2	95.7	4.3

**Table VI-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	60.9	61.7	68.2	58.4	64.0	69.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	62.5	61.9	67.2	62.1	58.9	68.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,071	\$6,977	\$7,930	\$6,331	\$7,114	\$7,532
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	57.3	58.9	65.7	54.3	60.7	67.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	60.9	61.7	68.2	58.4	64.0	69.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	61.9	63.0	68.1	60.9	60.7	69.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	62.5	61.9	67.2	62.1	58.9	68.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,290	\$6,216	\$6,984	\$5,403	\$6,219	\$6,445
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,071	\$6,978	\$7,930	\$6,331	\$7,115	\$7,532
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,360	\$7,379	\$8,133	\$6,708	\$7,595	\$8,082
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,440	\$7,260	\$8,233	\$6,842	\$7,405	\$8,258
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.6	2.9	2.7
Males	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,322	\$9,517	\$10,119	\$7,799	\$8,255	\$8,820
\$1 to \$2,499	22.6	18.9	15.7	22.3	19.3	16.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.4	17.3	15.2	18.4	16.7	16.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.2	17.3	16.2	17.5	16.6	16.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.0	14.8	16.0	14.8	16.1	15.7
\$10,000 or more	25.9	31.7	36.9	27.1	31.3	34.5

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Management	3.5	4.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	1.5	2.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.2	2.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.7	2.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.7	6.7	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	3.3	6.7	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	6.7	5.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.5	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	8.4	7.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	12.8	11.6	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	5.7	6.2	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	4.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	20.2	13.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	12.1	15.9	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	11.0	9.4	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Construction	6.3	5.5	6.6	5.7	5.5	8.6
Manufacturing	11.7	10.2	10.2	13.9	14.8	14.8
Wholesale and retail trade	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	5.5	5.9	5.9	7.8	8.6	9.5
Information	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.0	16.8	16.8	16.1	12.7	13.3
Educational services	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.5
Health care and social assistance	12.8	13.3	13.1	19.1	16.9	15.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.8
Accommodation and food services	9.4	9.7	8.3	6.3	7.8	7.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.1
Other industry	23.6	25.7	26.4	21.0	22.2	20.7

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table VI-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	1,697,711	1,179,903	1,344,391	40,446	11,837	23,316
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	1,995,448	1,364,339	1,347,617	49,281	21,790	18,789
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	1,408,945	1,162,533	1,279,925	28,475	14,657	22,876
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	1,697,711	1,179,903	1,344,391	40,446	11,837	23,316
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	1,949,311	1,166,968	1,385,909	48,989	11,911	22,106
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	1,995,448	1,364,339	1,347,617	49,281	21,790	18,789
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	609	585	530	61	30	30
Males	387	375	361	32	20	20
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	383,129	223,494	210,886	9,032	2,290	3,918
\$2,500 to \$4,999	329,460	204,153	204,745	7,429	1,980	3,922
\$5,000 to \$7,499	309,260	204,356	217,712	7,072	1,972	3,771
\$7,500 to \$9,999	237,407	174,784	215,284	5,982	1,906	3,667
\$10,000 or more	439,751	374,043	496,629	10,960	3,718	8,055

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Management	1,765	2,018	2,155	0	0	0
Business and financial	789	1,066	1,177	0	0	0
Computer and mathematical	94	1,116	1,113	0	0	0
Architecture and engineering	507	745	783	0	0	0
Education, training, and library	1,879	1,302	1,991	0	0	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,873	3,410	3,303	0	0	0
Healthcare support	1,689	3,403	4,157	0	0	0
Food preparation and serving	3,426	2,790	2,671	0	0	0
Personal care and service	1,300	838	757	0	0	0
Sales and related	4,306	3,580	2,997	0	0	0
Office and administrative	6,555	5,915	5,697	0	0	0
Construction and extraction	2,931	3,136	3,521	0	0	0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,805	2,129	2,039	0	0	0
Production	10,317	6,587	6,777	0	0	0
Transportation and material moving	6,199	8,064	8,780	0	0	0
Other occupations	5,632	4,757	5,077	0	0	0

	Nation Performance			PA Performance		
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Construction	96,343	54,652	67,097	2,087	606	1,880
Manufacturing	177,265	101,143	103,680	5,121	1,623	3,250
Wholesale and retail trade	53,708	35,745	36,706	1,148	400	676
Transportation and warehousing	84,105	58,374	59,890	2,852	944	2,094
Information	16,096	12,564	15,153	261	77	161
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	288,573	167,320	170,400	5,928	1,389	2,911
Educational services	49,954	41,478	37,538	1,142	343	558
Health care and social assistance	195,138	132,070	132,768	7,009	1,850	3,380
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	20,272	14,383	15,034	365	156	402
Accommodation and food services	142,547	97,006	83,662	2,297	849	1,623
Other services, inc public administration	36,567	25,102	23,642	818	276	460
Other industry	358,338	256,201	267,992	7,712	2,434	4,554

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table VI-24**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in PA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.6	75.2	72.7	72.3	61.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.2	77.0	74.2	73.4	56.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,887	\$6,891	\$7,910	\$8,794	\$7,160
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	72.4	73.3	69.6	70.0	61.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.6	75.2	72.7	72.3	61.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	74.2	76.1	73.5	73.4	59.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.2	77.0	74.2	73.4	56.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,113	\$5,708	\$6,969	\$7,550	\$6,065
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,887	\$6,892	\$7,910	\$8,796	\$7,160
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$4,937	\$7,639	\$8,546	\$9,124	\$7,533
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,592	\$7,742	\$8,810	\$9,298	\$7,568
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.8	3.8	1.7	4.1	1.6
Males	0.6	1.0	0.9	3.1	1.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,994	\$7,913	\$9,109	\$10,073	\$8,621
\$1 to \$2,499	29.4	20.4	15.8	12.0	16.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.7	16.4	16.0	13.8	19.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.4	17.2	15.9	15.7	16.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.0	16.1	15.9	16.9	14.9
\$10,000 or more	18.4	29.9	36.4	41.5	33.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	6.3	7.1	7.9	9.7	9.6
Manufacturing	13.2	12.3	14.0	18.0	14.9
Wholesale and retail trade	2.0	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	9.6	9.6	9.6	7.6	10.8
Information	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.4	15.8	14.6	13.5	10.6
Educational services	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.2
Health care and social assistance	12.7	15.8	17.3	14.8	14.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	3.4
Accommodation and food services	15.2	9.0	7.2	6.4	6.1
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4
Other industry	23.0	22.1	19.9	20.0	21.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-25**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in PA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.0	69.5	70.1	68.6	66.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.2	69.1	69.1	70.1	66.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,276	\$7,587	\$8,114	\$6,183	\$6,709
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	70.6	67.6	68.3	67.6	63.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.0	69.5	70.1	68.6	66.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.6	69.6	69.9	69.1	66.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.2	69.1	69.1	70.1	66.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,425	\$6,446	\$6,895	\$5,421	\$6,082
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,276	\$7,587	\$8,114	\$6,183	\$6,710
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,792	\$8,102	\$8,529	\$6,689	\$7,399
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,865	\$8,294	\$8,666	\$7,038	\$8,240
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.9	2.9	2.6	3.6	0.0
Males	0.0	1.5	1.0	2.5	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,019	\$8,910	\$9,396	\$7,224	\$8,913
\$1 to \$2,499	17.3	16.8	14.8	22.4	19.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.1	16.8	16.1	19.0	19.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.3	15.9	15.2	17.8	16.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.4	15.5	15.8	15.5	13.6
\$10,000 or more	30.9	35.0	38.1	25.4	31.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	3.1	9.3	11.3	2.5	3.9
Manufacturing	15.5	14.8	17.6	6.6	12.2
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	18.8	8.4	8.3	9.7	8.9
Information	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	22.6	11.9	10.0	18.8	14.9
Educational services	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.4
Health care and social assistance	11.6	16.0	12.4	27.0	18.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.7
Accommodation and food services	4.8	7.7	7.0	9.5	8.4
Other services, inc public administration	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.9
Other industry	17.6	21.0	22.1	17.2	22.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-26**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in PA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.4	70.5	83.5	66.4	55.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.9	69.4	82.6	66.4	57.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,245	\$8,831	\$8,001	\$7,381	\$5,088
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	68.6	68.6	83.5	64.1	55.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.4	70.5	83.5	66.4	55.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.2	70.2	82.7	66.7	58.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.9	69.4	82.6	66.4	57.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,423	\$7,458	\$7,230	\$6,201	\$4,272
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,246	\$8,832	\$8,001	\$7,382	\$5,088
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,720	\$9,350	\$8,522	\$7,975	\$5,518
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,985	\$9,442	\$8,373	\$8,219	\$6,222
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.7		3.3	2.5	4.5
Males		1.4	0.7	1.5	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)</b>					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$7,288	\$10,018	\$8,942	\$8,788	\$6,413
\$1 to \$2,499	19.9	14.3	14.1	17.5	27.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.8	13.6	16.5	16.9	21.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.7	14.1	15.3	16.4	17.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.7	15.0	17.6	15.2	14.0
\$10,000 or more	23.9	42.9	36.5	34.0	18.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)</b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.6	14.2	8.6	8.6	3.2
Manufacturing	8.7	19.6	18.2	13.9	10.9
Wholesale and retail trade	1.9	4.1	2.2	3.3	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.8	11.0	10.1	9.4	7.4
Information	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.7	13.6	9.9	14.2	16.1
Educational services	3.9	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.1
Health care and social assistance	27.6	5.8	18.7	14.5	16.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.0
Accommodation and food services	9.4	5.7	7.7	7.3	11.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.8
Other industry	21.8	19.8	17.1	21.7	24.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-27**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in PA, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.0	62.9	69.2	51.8	61.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.0	56.4	68.7	55.6	63.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,113	\$6,891	\$7,031	\$5,544	\$6,382
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	67.2	61.9	68.6	49.3	63.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.0	62.9	69.2	51.8	61.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.7	62.0	69.4	53.7	63.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.0	56.4	68.7	55.6	63.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,994	\$6,583	\$6,032	\$4,400	\$5,308
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,113	\$6,891	\$7,032	\$5,544	\$6,382
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,514	\$7,225	\$7,601	\$6,531	\$6,311
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,759	\$7,188	\$7,681	\$6,905	\$6,916
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	11.1
Males	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,539	\$8,353	\$8,101	\$6,850	\$7,787
\$1 to \$2,499	14.1	22.7	19.3	25.7	22.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.9	15.7	16.8	20.2	17.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	14.9	16.9	17.3	20.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.3	15.1	16.2	13.9	13.9
\$10,000 or more	38.2	31.7	30.9	23.0	25.7

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	9.6	8.7	7.5	3.4	4.1
Manufacturing	13.5	10.8	16.3	12.4	11.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.5
Transportation and warehousing	8.8	7.2	10.5	8.1	10.9
Information	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.2	15.7	14.3	17.3	15.4
Educational services	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.7
Health care and social assistance	14.5	18.9	16.2	19.0	23.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.8
Accommodation and food services	6.9	6.6	7.9	9.0	7.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.6	1.4
Other industry	22.7	21.0	18.6	21.1	16.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-28**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in PA,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	67.4	62.6	48.2	66.1	67.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	64.7	62.5	45.4	66.7	65.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,340	\$8,874	\$3,935	\$6,365	\$6,975
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	65.8	60.6	51.4	65.0	65.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	67.4	62.6	48.2	66.1	67.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	67.7	65.4	48.5	66.9	65.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	64.7	62.5	45.4	66.7	65.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$7,398	\$8,217	\$3,612	\$5,356	\$6,019
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,342	\$8,875	\$3,935	\$6,365	\$6,976
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,673	\$9,345	\$3,997	\$6,912	\$7,471
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,331	\$10,116	\$3,600	\$7,213	\$7,693
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	12.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.9
Males	2.0	0.0	10.0	1.6	1.7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,260	\$9,754	\$5,435	\$7,565	\$8,006
\$1 to \$2,499	15.2	15.8	34.2	21.5	18.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.1	12.6	25.8	18.8	16.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	16.2	14.8	17.9	19.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.6	11.9	11.0	14.9	16.8
\$10,000 or more	39.5	43.5	14.2	26.9	28.7

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	8.2	7.6	5.1	5.9	6.2
Manufacturing	20.7	17.9	6.5	12.8	15.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.8	4.0	1.4	2.7	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	11.9	8.4	10.2	9.2	11.1
Information	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.1	14.3	14.0	15.5	17.9
Educational services	2.4	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.0
Health care and social assistance	7.6	9.2	17.1	18.7	15.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.2	1.2	3.5	1.7	1.3
Accommodation and food services	4.5	4.0	12.6	9.4	8.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.2	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.4
Other industry	21.8	24.3	23.2	19.2	16.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-29**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in PA, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	64.7	70.0	67.5	71.9	69.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	63.1	68.7	69.2	71.1	70.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,800	\$7,314	\$7,287	\$7,811	\$9,176
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	62.8	68.9	64.4	69.3	66.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	64.7	70.0	67.5	71.9	69.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	64.0	69.6	67.9	72.0	70.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	63.1	68.7	69.2	71.1	70.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,616	\$6,205	\$6,277	\$6,929	\$8,250
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,800	\$7,315	\$7,287	\$7,811	\$9,177
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,213	\$7,801	\$7,751	\$8,393	\$9,692
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,222	\$7,859	\$8,164	\$8,497	\$10,175
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	2.8	1.1	3.8	2.9
Males	0.0	1.6	2.0	0.0	1.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,915	\$8,429	\$8,537	\$8,789	\$10,951
\$1 to \$2,499	24.0	17.2	18.1	15.0	12.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.2	17.3	17.8	17.1	13.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.2	16.9	15.6	15.7	12.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.4	15.7	15.7	17.9	16.0
\$10,000 or more	23.2	32.9	32.8	34.2	44.8

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post-secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post-secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	9.9	10.1	5.4	6.6	4.2
Manufacturing	14.6	16.5	10.6	13.8	10.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	11.8	10.8	8.9	8.2	4.8
Information	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.9	13.4	13.3	12.8	11.4
Educational services	0.8	1.8	2.7	1.7	5.9
Health care and social assistance	12.6	13.0	20.7	25.2	20.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.0
Accommodation and food services	12.2	8.0	6.4	5.7	4.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.6	1.8	3.0	2.1	2.6
Other industry	14.4	19.1	22.5	19.4	28.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-30**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in PA, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.7	69.5	78.7	56.7	71.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.1	68.9	66.2	55.4	72.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,613	\$7,582	\$6,837	\$4,708	\$6,279
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	65.7	67.9	70.2	58.0	68.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.7	69.5	78.7	56.7	71.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.0	69.3	71.2	56.5	71.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.1	68.9	66.2	55.4	72.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,664	\$6,482	\$4,603	\$3,613	\$5,339
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,614	\$7,583	\$6,837	\$4,709	\$6,279
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,827	\$8,115	\$7,223	\$5,603	\$6,720
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,814	\$8,285	\$7,354	\$6,405	\$7,017
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
Males	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,312	\$8,854	\$7,088	\$5,917	\$7,304
\$1 to \$2,499	24.1	16.6	20.8	30.9	22.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.7	16.7	14.6	22.2	18.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.4	16.2	20.8	16.7	18.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.5	15.8	12.5	13.5	15.0
\$10,000 or more	26.2	34.7	31.3	16.7	26.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	4.9	8.6	6.8	3.2	4.2
Manufacturing	10.7	14.9	9.1	12.9	8.6
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	7.1	9.6	9.1	9.4	8.2
Information	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.3	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.1	13.3	15.9	20.4	15.7
Educational services	1.9	2.6	4.5	0.8	2.5
Health care and social assistance	23.6	15.2	9.1	15.0	29.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.4	1.8	6.8	0.5	0.8
Accommodation and food services	13.7	7.3	4.5	16.6	9.4
Other services, inc public administration	1.3	2.1	0.0	2.4	2.4
Other industry	19.5	20.8	29.5	16.4	15.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-31**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in PA, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.4	69.4	67.8	68.5	82.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.9	68.9	68.6	67.9	79.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,532	\$7,528	\$7,522	\$7,304	\$10,106
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	67.8	67.8	66.1	66.6	83.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.4	69.4	67.8	68.5	82.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.3	69.3	68.2	68.4	80.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.9	68.9	68.6	67.9	79.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,445	\$6,444	\$6,564	\$6,102	\$9,814
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,532	\$7,528	\$7,522	\$7,304	\$10,106
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,082	\$8,077	\$8,077	\$7,829	\$10,266
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,258	\$8,255	\$8,392	\$7,965	\$10,342
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.7	3.7
Males	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	0.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,820	\$8,818	\$8,756	\$8,620	\$11,094
\$1 to \$2,499	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.4	9.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.8	16.8	16.6	17.5	8.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.4	13.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	15.7	16.3	15.6	17.4
\$10,000 or more	34.5	34.5	33.9	33.1	51.0

## Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	8.6	8.6	6.0	8.7	7.1
Manufacturing	14.8	14.8	13.7	14.3	20.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.9	5.7
Transportation and warehousing	9.5	9.5	8.2	9.3	12.9
Information	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.7	8.1
Educational services	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.2
Health care and social assistance	15.4	15.4	18.6	15.3	16.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.6
Accommodation and food services	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.7	3.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.6
Other industry	20.7	20.7	22.1	20.8	20.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2021 to September 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021 to March 2022.

**Table VI-32**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2022 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>\$7,930</b>
Alabama	76.7	74.2	\$6,627
Alaska	69.2	66.6	\$8,839
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	61.4	54.6	\$7,858
Arkansas	70.4	67.7	\$6,482
California	61.0	60.6	\$8,744
Colorado	60.3	56.8	\$7,828
Connecticut	65.4	63.3	\$8,946
Delaware	66.4	65.3	\$7,512
District of Columbia	54.2	59.0	\$7,108
Florida	68.4	65.9	\$7,053
Georgia	66.4	66.6	\$7,608
Guam	80.1	87.2	\$8,049
Hawaii	58.0	63.7	\$8,813
Idaho	69.9	67.4	\$8,303
Illinois	68.5	70.0	\$8,724
Indiana	74.8	72.7	\$8,768
Iowa	73.9	68.9	\$8,924
Kansas	75.5	69.7	\$8,526
Kentucky	64.0	61.1	\$6,994
Louisiana	66.0	62.8	\$7,072
Maine	65.7	60.7	\$7,775
Maryland	63.5	66.4	\$7,946
Massachusetts	65.0	68.3	\$9,776
Michigan	73.4	68.2	\$9,354
Minnesota	62.2	63.6	\$8,802
Mississippi	80.4	78.8	\$5,981
Missouri	74.2	70.5	\$6,774
Montana	65.1	65.3	\$7,162
Nebraska	71.6	71.3	\$7,744
Nevada	72.4	71.8	\$7,659
New Hampshire	78.4	73.8	\$10,698
New Jersey	56.0	55.6	\$7,962
New Mexico	61.9	61.5	\$6,396
New York	72.3	73.9	\$8,264

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
North Carolina	71.3	70.2	\$6,982
North Dakota	67.0	64.5	\$8,112
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-
Ohio	72.4	70.9	\$9,644
Oklahoma	62.3	60.7	\$6,722
Oregon	65.1	63.1	\$8,418
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	69.4	68.9	\$7,532
Puerto Rico	33.9	21.5	\$3,151
Rhode Island	67.3	69.7	\$8,662
South Carolina	73.0	69.1	\$7,074
South Dakota	69.9	69.4	\$6,325
Tennessee	69.8	65.8	\$6,996
Texas	67.8	68.1	\$7,481
Utah	68.4	68.1	\$10,034
Vermont	61.9	59.7	\$8,256
Virgin Islands	52.2	49.4	\$7,459
Virginia	69.1	64.6	\$7,554
Washington	63.6	62.7	\$9,458
West Virginia	61.7	67.0	\$6,413
Wisconsin	72.2	69.1	\$8,047
Wyoming	64.7	61.3	\$5,991

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2021 to June 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2021 to December 2021.

## Appendix A

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This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

### Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

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<b>Table I-1</b>	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
<b>Table I-2</b>	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
<b>Table I-3</b>	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
<b>Table I-4</b>	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
<b>Tables I-5 to I-9</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
<b>Tables I-10 to I-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

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<b>Table I-15</b>	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
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## Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

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<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data. There is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 &amp; Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
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<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-3 to II-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or</p>
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	<p>more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p> <p>For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.</p>
<b>Table II-4</b>	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
<b>Table II-5</b>	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
<b>Table II-6</b>	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
<b>Table II-7</b>	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined by a <i>needs or income test</i> ” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Table II-8</b>	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
<b>Table II-9</b>	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
<b>Tables II-10 &amp; II-11</b>	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.

<b>Table II-12</b>	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
<b>Tables II-13 to II-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGl 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p> <p>Method of Training Provided (PIRL 1328) and Method of Individualized Service Delivery (PIRL 3004) were newly required as of PY 2021, therefore, data prior to PY 2021 are not available.</p>
<b>Tables II-13 &amp; II-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2.
<b>Table II-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table II-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table II-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table II-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table II-20</b>	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
<b>Table II-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table II-22</b>	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.

<b>Table II-23</b>	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 &amp; II-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.</p>
<b>Table II-24</b>	<p>Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.</p>
<b>Tables II-25 to II-34</b>	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures.</p> <p>Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; codes 4, 5,6 = Occupational credential; code 7=Other credential.</p> <p>Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.</p>
<b>Tables II-25 &amp; II-26</b>	<p>Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year’s fourth quarter.</p> <p>Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.</p>

<b>Table II-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table II-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table II-30</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table II-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table II-32</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table II-33</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table II-34</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
<b>Table II-35</b>	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

## Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-2</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.  Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data. There is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-3 to III-13</b>	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
<b>Table III-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-6</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-7</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-8</b>	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Table III-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Tables III-11 &amp; III-12</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table III-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
<b>Tables III-14 to III-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
<b>Tables III-14 &amp; III-15</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
<b>Table III-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-21</b>	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
<b>Table III-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.

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<b>Table III-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-24</b>	See notes to Table II-22.
<b>Table III-25</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table III-26</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables III-27 to III-36</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables III-27 &amp; III-28</b>	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table III-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-32</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-33</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-34</b>	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
<b>Table III-35</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-36</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-37</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
<b>Table III-38</b>	See notes for Table II-35.

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## Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-3 to IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
<b>Table IV-3 &amp; IV-4</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-12.
<b>Tables IV-6 to IV-14</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
<b>Tables IV-6 &amp; IV-7</b>	<p>These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.</p>
<b>Table IV-8</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
<b>Table IV-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table IV-11</b>	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
<b>Table IV-12</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table IV-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-14</b>	See notes to Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-15</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table IV-16</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables IV-17 to IV-26</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables IV-17 &amp; IV-18</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table IV-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
<b>Table IV-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

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<b>Table IV-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table IV-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
<b>Table IV-24</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
<b>Table IV-27</b>	See notes for Table II-35.

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## Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-3 to V-11</b>	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 &amp; Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8<sup>th</sup> grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407&lt;9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
<b>Table V-4</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-6 &amp; V-7</b>	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
<b>Table V-8</b>	<p>The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
<b>Tables V-10 &amp; V-11</b>	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415).</li> <li>• "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405).</li> <li>• "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).</li> </ul>

- “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
- “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

**Tables V-12 to V-20**

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O\*NET classification.

**Tables V-12 & V-13**

These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters.

**Table V-15**

Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

**Table V-16**

Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

<b>Tables V-17 &amp; V-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-21</b>	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
<b>Tables V-22 to V-31</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables V-22 &amp; V-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
<b>Table V-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-27 &amp; V-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

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<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Although Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data, there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates. (See Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 &amp; Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-3 to VI-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>

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<b>Table VI-4</b>	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
<b>Table VI-5</b>	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
<b>Table VI-6</b>	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
<b>Table VI-7</b>	Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Table VI-8</b>	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
<b>Table VI-9</b>	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.
<b>Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11</b>	These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns. “Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.

<b>Tables VI-12 to VI-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p> <p>Method of Individualized Service Delivery (PIRL 3004), TSM Warm Handover (PIRL 3005), TSM Housing Plan (PIRL 3006), and Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) were newly required as of PY 2021, therefore, data prior to PY 2021 are not available. Data for Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) are too sparse to report; ‘—’, and the percentage not reported is presented.</p>
<b>Tables VI-12 &amp; VI-13</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters.</p>
<b>Table VI-15</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
<b>Table VI-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
<b>Table VI-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-21</b>	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
<b>Tables VI-22 to VI-33</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables VI-22 &amp; VI-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table VI-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.

<b>Table VI-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
<b>Table VI-27</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-30</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
<b>Table VI-32</b>	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

## Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on May 26, 2022).

Row Item	PIRL Element
<b>Characteristics of Exitters</b>	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800

Row Item	PIRL Element
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
<b>Services</b>	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Method of individualized service delivery	3004
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services	
TSM warm handover	3005 (among TSMs that participated after 6/30/21)
TSM housing plan	3006 (among TSMs that participated after 6/30/21)
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Services	3007 (among Veterans who participated after 6/30/21)
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
Method of training provided	1328
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)

Row Item	PIRL Element
<b>Outcomes</b>	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

## Appendix C: Abbreviations

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<b>ABE</b>	Adult Basic Education
<b>DOL</b>	U.S. Department of Labor
<b>DWG</b>	Dislocated Worker Grants
<b>ESL</b>	English as a second language
<b>ETA</b>	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
<b>GED</b>	General educational development
<b>IEP</b>	Individual employment plan
<b>ITA</b>	Individual training account
<b>PIRL</b>	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
<b>PY</b>	Program year
<b>SNAP</b>	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
<b>SSDI</b>	Social Security Disability Insurance
<b>SSI</b>	Supplemental Security income
<b>TANF</b>	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
<b>TEGL</b>	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
<b>UI</b>	Unemployment Insurance
<b>WIA</b>	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
<b>WIOA</b>	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act