

PY 2021 State Data Book

Michigan



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Guide to the Reader

This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in Michigan (MI). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2021 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.¹ The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2021 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2021, which runs from July 1, 2021, to June 30, 2022, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2021. The 2021 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2019. Performance outcome information about individuals who exited prior to July 1, 2016 are drawn from the Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data (WIASRD), which preceded the introduction of the PIRL.²

¹ Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting>.

² Reporting specifications for the WIASRD can be found in Training and Employment Guidance Letter (TEGL) 4-13.

A Word About Missing Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. Their first quarterly PIRL submission included information on all those who participated anytime during the first quarter of PY 2016; each subsequent quarterly submission provided additional information about the services received by those who continued as participants from the prior quarter, added information for new participants, and noted which participants had exited as of the preceding quarter.³

Tables in Part I present historical trends using WIASRD data. The transition from the WIASRD to the PIRL has implications for the coverage of the data available from these two sources.

- *PIRL data.* The PIRL data includes those who participated anytime from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2022 and those who exited anytime from July 1, 2016 to March 31, 2022.
- *Historical trends data.* The states' last WIASRD submission was a 'closeout' file that covered all those who exited from WIOA programs anytime between January 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016.⁴ This report utilizes the WIASRD 'closeout' file.
- *Some items new with the PIRL have substantial missing data.* The reporting specifications for the characteristics of Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth program participants are largely the same in the PIRL as they were in the WIASRD. However, some reporting items were newly introduced with the PIRL. Some participants included in the PIRL were enrolled prior to July 1, 2016, when the PIRL specifications took effect, and, therefore, information on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL may not have been collected from them at intake and are not available from the WIASRD. A few more items were added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2018 quarter 1 and, therefore, may not be available for those who entered the program before July 1, 2018. For these reasons, some characteristics could have substantial missing data. There were also a few items added effective PY 2021 quarter 1, but the data are so incomplete that they have been omitted from this PY 2021 Data Book. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted).
- *American Samoa.* Data reported for American Samoa include only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.
- *Northern Mariana Islands.* Data reported for Northern Mariana Islands include only those who exited on or after January 1, 2017.
- *Palau.* Data reported for Palau include only those who exited on or after July 1, 2016.
- *Puerto Rico.* Data reported for Puerto Rico include only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.

³ Exit status is not known until 90 days after the last service was received. Therefore, exit status cannot be determined until the quarter after participation ended. See TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for the definition of a participant and the determination of the exit date.

⁴ ETA issued TEGL 5-17 in January 2018, required states to submit separate WIASRD files with the missing performance information for those who exited prior to July 1, 2016. These submissions were due by April 2018, and are incorporated into this Data Book.

Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.⁵
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows

⁵ This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 1.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that are not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 3 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

Quality of the Underlying Data

The PIRL reporting system was introduced with PY 2016. Some revisions and additions were effective with the PY 2018 Q1 data submissions, and other additions were effective with the PY 2021 Q1 submissions. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the different elements of the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Moreover, data on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the PIRL took effect and subsequent additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect. Data from the newly added items in PY 2021 are so incomplete that they have been omitted from this report.

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive data review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1
Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals
from July 2021 to June 2022, by State and Program

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	8,506,799	287,659	227,936	124,708	2,500,982
Alabama	17,239	5,676	747	1,888	38,314
Alaska	16,585	740	173	714	5,594
American Samoa	0	16	9	157	0
Arizona	154,383	9,068	1,436	4,184	34,671
Arkansas	36,699	934	216	743	49,568
California	412,892	37,086	15,253	14,698	113,187
Colorado	134,618	2,937	1,338	1,718	47,228
Connecticut	147,725	2,068	2,193	783	17,199
Delaware	41,593	737	231	298	6,394
District of Columbia	93,280	834	265	148	4,934
Florida	186,584	8,105	1,861	5,479	98,268
Georgia	232,194	5,917	1,548	4,353	101,363
Guam	6,754	195	157	32	2,164
Hawaii	27,106	474	222	245	3,262
Idaho	24,170	426	191	678	13,319
Illinois	691,269	8,442	6,300	6,654	15,906
Indiana	46,792	6,509	2,871	3,136	25,031
Iowa	53,666	801	502	479	20,543
Kansas	100,057	2,040	979	459	18,392
Kentucky	40,017	3,610	1,084	2,503	14,491
Louisiana	54,692	3,993	1,662	2,377	29,597
Maine	46,351	706	226	344	5,379
Maryland	163,322	2,205	734	1,061	30,059
Massachusetts	16,238	1,307	1,875	1,119	68,663
Michigan	187,732	8,686	2,661	4,840	136,285
Minnesota	69,669	1,665	2,041	2,427	16,528
Mississippi	106,205	7,221	4,145	1,525	36,994
Missouri	20,801	5,471	1,771	1,616	43,635
Montana	11,601	453	138	220	13,704
Nebraska	32,768	739	144	299	7,084
Nevada	88,143	3,261	655	1,169	20,070
New Hampshire	304	479	105	277	5,143
New Jersey	80,422	2,221	2,155	1,987	42,737
New Mexico	35,314	2,114	1,045	1,714	15,214
New York	1,252,571	61,477	125,276	9,432	266,333

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	297,980	5,176	1,833	3,374	93,778
North Dakota	15,052	393	30	161	846
Northern Mariana Islands	0	152	70	97	0
Ohio	1,638,442	9,735	2,845	8,321	12,275
Oklahoma	94,114	2,340	540	1,240	5,819
Oregon	26,347	8,642	4,846	1,970	64,822
Palau	0	8	9	2	0
Pennsylvania	319,559	8,113	4,738	4,803	39,117
Puerto Rico	1,106	5,035	4,533	4,257	8,321
Rhode Island	1,414	81	135	648	3,347
South Carolina	151,928	3,866	574	1,671	35,979
South Dakota	15,791	2,360	1,069	581	5,095
Tennessee	447,975	7,041	2,150	4,058	20,511
Texas	0	11,803	11,073	6,164	287,699
Utah	214,318	1,497	968	834	420,553
Vermont	6,549	214	36	158	2,712
Virgin Islands	2,219	111	49	146	1,079
Virginia	232,627	3,099	750	1,358	22,345
Washington	60,578	14,520	7,166	2,434	75,447
West Virginia	64,684	2,376	1,138	1,046	17,158
Wisconsin	264,448	2,302	1,108	1,314	13,028
Wyoming	21,912	182	67	315	3,798

Table I-2
Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation
and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
WIOA Exiters, All Programs	619,085	344,062	448,228	7,917	5,332	6,812
Local programs	604,585	329,424	430,808	7,812	5,066	6,576
Statewide programs	18,288	18,742	17,602	206	419	492
DWG programs	14,520	14,397	25,804	154	225	552
WIOA Adults	306,803	159,642	209,048	4,414	2,696	3,763
Local programs	302,455	156,074	204,820	4,355	2,613	3,732
Statewide programs	7,779	6,952	8,033	72	130	68
WIOA Dislocated Workers	255,969	132,098	172,265	1,482	973	1,358
Local programs	254,014	128,035	169,448	1,466	965	1,356
Statewide programs	8,857	10,550	8,072	82	30	11
DWG programs						
Disaster Recovery	6,629	9,615	21,106	36	194	532
Economic Recovery	7,891	4,782	4,698	118	31	20
WIOA Youth	89,021	61,545	73,425	1,993	1,608	1,599
Local programs	87,787	60,900	73,084	1,991	1,488	1,488
Statewide	1,698	1,302	1,620	52	259	413
School status						
In-school	18,118	13,230	16,035	623	553	500
Not attending	70,903	48,315	57,390	1,370	1,055	1,099
Wagner-Peyser	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	159,454	20,485	107,849

Table I-3
Number of Exiters from April 2021 to March 2022, by State and Program of Participation
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
	448,228	209,048	172,265	73,425	2,448,723
Alabama	5,486	3,735	609	1,170	35,294
Alaska	1,085	466	130	454	5,590
American Samoa	199	23	10	166	0
Arizona	9,211	5,921	952	2,391	27,773
Arkansas	1,132	568	152	404	51,872
California	47,862	25,668	12,872	10,111	99,998
Colorado	3,368	1,697	820	945	49,195
Connecticut	3,057	909	1,354	517	17,124
Delaware	962	436	140	176	5,676
District of Columbia	430	199	81	184	4,182
Florida	40,869	25,267	4,460	9,074	117,956
Georgia	5,988	2,991	904	1,716	93,971
Guam	176	48	106	6	2,194
Hawaii	429	237	145	99	3,130
Idaho	978	446	214	361	13,058
Illinois	11,029	4,048	3,955	3,116	15,082
Indiana	7,553	4,699	2,103	1,964	21,153
Iowa	788	417	217	228	15,721
Kansas	2,065	1,297	706	202	14,996
Kentucky	3,770	1,941	826	1,023	9,001
Louisiana	5,588	2,901	1,337	1,351	26,201
Maine	1,132	395	200	219	4,811
Maryland	2,387	1,328	512	682	30,392
Massachusetts	2,706	628	1,291	505	62,266
Michigan	6,812	3,763	1,358	1,599	107,849
Minnesota	2,901	750	1,139	1,056	17,031
Mississippi	8,459	4,582	2,938	986	31,318
Missouri	5,201	3,016	1,431	921	36,562
Montana	283	173	65	67	13,338
Nebraska	753	456	106	208	7,660
Nevada	4,122	2,081	683	744	15,321
New Hampshire	368	160	54	158	3,036
New Jersey	4,966	1,385	1,841	1,048	42,395
New Mexico	2,829	1,210	758	842	12,538
New York	146,679	46,326	98,092	3,533	220,904
North Carolina	6,772	3,295	1,318	2,022	106,017

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	351	212	23	98	712
Northern Mariana Islands	214	90	45	56	0
Ohio	13,053	6,792	2,645	3,599	12,671
Oklahoma	2,331	1,315	451	595	5,105
Oregon	6,923	6,263	3,732	871	55,423
Palau	23	11	10	3	0
Pennsylvania	10,829	4,519	3,831	2,830	31,973
Puerto Rico	8,696	3,238	2,175	3,414	7,768
Rhode Island	772	29	72	420	2,339
South Carolina	4,106	2,530	568	1,068	33,038
South Dakota	1,818	1,733	976	231	4,182
Tennessee	6,613	3,249	1,059	1,819	18,241
Texas	16,748	8,186	4,470	3,767	292,179
Utah	1,625	692	578	375	525,310
Vermont	158	66	23	69	1,799
Virgin Islands	317	73	71	97	796
Virginia	3,205	1,841	602	826	21,838
Washington	16,336	11,979	5,525	1,570	63,989
West Virginia	2,501	1,319	774	439	13,753
Wisconsin	2,900	1,343	699	881	13,001
Wyoming	314	106	57	149	4,001

Table I-4
Number of MI Exiters from April 2021 to March 2022,
by Program and Selected Characteristics
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
All exiters	6,812	3,763	1,358	1,599	107,849
Age Categories					
14 to 17	474	0	0	474	180
18 to 21	1,299	456	58	783	4,290
22 to 29	1,714	1,091	268	342	17,583
30 to 44	2,006	1,425	532	0	35,592
45 to 54	836	532	291	0	22,999
55 and older	483	259	209	0	27,204
Not reported	0	0	0	0	*
Gender					
Females	3,287	1,859	599	799	44,067
Males	3,504	1,897	753	792	63,534
Did not self-identify	21	7	6	8	248
Race and Ethnicity					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	469	214	74	178	9,222
Not Hispanic/Latino	6,194	3,472	1,252	1,381	96,925
Did not self-identify	149	77	32	40	1,702
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	140	83	24	30	2,651
Asians	161	100	37	22	1,991
Blacks or African Americans	2,822	1,656	517	627	28,504
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	29	22	*	4	369
Whites	3,660	1,932	779	880	71,639
More than one race	213	118	40	53	2,186
Did not identify at least one race	254	115	43	96	5,324
Disability Status					
Has any disability	584	175	45	358	4,129
Without a disability	5,986	3,467	1,276	1,161	99,046
Did not self-identify	242	121	37	80	4,674
Veteran Status					
Veterans	213	144	62	5	4,484
Not a veteran	6,599	3,619	1,296	1,594	103,365
Status not known	0	0	0	0	0

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	1,855	1,439	64	343	20,761
Not employed or with layoff notice	4,957	2,324	1,294	1,256	87,088
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1,099	170	39	886	12,865
High school equivalency	560	377	133	36	9,479
High school graduates	2,811	1,717	475	587	43,737
Some postsecondary	1,234	820	325	66	20,331
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	147	102	38	4	1,405
Associate’s Degree	342	218	105	14	5,488
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	619	359	243	6	14,544
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	913	360	53	500	4,596
Not attending	5,899	3,403	1,305	1,099	103,253
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	81	45	9	26	27
No	6,731	3,718	1,349	1,573	107,822
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	1,380	877	200	303	7,339
No	5,340	2,886	1,158	1,296	100,510
Not reported	92	0	0	0	0
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	1,517	805	444	229	6,480
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	16	8	3	5	3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	189	63	9	115	253
Ex-offenders	747	470	136	115	1,387
Low income	4,479	2,353	640	1,424	8,707
English language learners	94	0	0	94	355
Basic skills deficient	3,086	1,424	444	1,197	638
Facing substantial cultural barrier	61	25	8	28	188
Single parents	1,412	937	259	200	849
Displaced homemakers	12	0	12	0	22

Table I-5
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	570,219	545,842	348,220	241,487	287,659
Alabama	4,154	6,494	9,021	7,082	5,676
Alaska	304	441	472	545	740
American Samoa	-	-	24	52	16
Arizona	10,446	11,083	10,595	8,939	9,068
Arkansas	1,580	1,424	1,133	891	934
California	53,784	50,153	43,832	32,586	37,086
Colorado	3,324	3,197	2,341	2,149	2,937
Connecticut	4,479	3,719	2,114	1,401	2,068
Delaware	570	598	679	625	737
District of Columbia	1,376	1,412	1,076	521	834
Florida	27,647	30,458	29,840	27,817	8,105
Georgia	10,365	10,633	8,702	5,281	5,917
Guam	288	215	77	62	195
Hawaii	270	233	298	343	474
Idaho	657	619	927	921	426
Illinois	10,731	10,412	8,030	6,419	8,442
Indiana	11,815	10,202	7,323	6,601	6,509
Iowa	24,704	35,326	901	584	801
Kansas	4,024	3,890	2,694	1,890	2,040
Kentucky	34,084	18,406	3,785	2,565	3,610
Louisiana	10,867	5,459	5,029	3,403	3,993
Maine	616	546	547	522	706
Maryland	3,177	3,208	2,517	2,001	2,205
Massachusetts	2,315	1,900	1,339	869	1,307
Michigan	12,946	11,624	6,681	5,116	8,686
Minnesota	1,644	1,544	1,588	1,246	1,665
Mississippi	5,903	7,095	5,961	4,749	7,221
Missouri	8,705	3,920	3,376	3,043	5,471
Montana	455	350	261	223	453
Nebraska	929	984	670	725	739
Nevada	2,638	2,633	2,671	2,393	3,261
New Hampshire	328	220	213	203	479
New Jersey	4,207	3,613	2,438	1,534	2,221
New Mexico	1,976	2,802	2,562	1,852	2,114
New York	92,661	82,715	62,404	37,392	61,477
North Carolina	7,692	8,800	8,251	5,364	5,176
North Dakota	354	326	288	214	393
Northern Mariana Islands	90	154	205	112	152

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	9,990	11,430	11,141	8,171	9,735
Oklahoma	9,553	5,234	3,176	2,110	2,340
Oregon	110,260	103,132	20,585	6,941	8,642
Palau	98	89	34	18	8
Pennsylvania	9,897	9,442	7,680	5,446	8,113
Puerto Rico	-	-	5,675	3,907	5,035
Rhode Island	666	380	224	83	81
South Carolina	5,359	5,739	4,608	3,699	3,866
South Dakota	1,377	2,464	2,065	1,334	2,360
Tennessee	7,042	7,959	7,826	5,988	7,041
Texas	17,086	20,705	16,401	10,052	11,803
Utah	767	1,013	1,277	1,117	1,497
Vermont	318	291	232	100	214
Virgin Islands	293	241	135	50	111
Virginia	4,083	3,522	3,073	2,527	3,099
Washington	24,987	27,744	18,983	8,132	14,520
West Virginia	2,056	2,115	2,022	1,803	2,376
Wisconsin	3,365	2,799	1,974	1,590	2,302
Wyoming	311	240	244	184	182

Table I-6
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	396,623	368,542	262,722	182,165	227,936
Alabama	524	570	795	1,265	747
Alaska	330	325	261	203	173
American Samoa	-	-	6	11	9
Arizona	1,005	992	1,221	1,622	1,436
Arkansas	446	372	314	276	216
California	27,329	24,601	25,447	23,520	15,253
Colorado	1,505	1,273	1,125	1,164	1,338
Connecticut	3,358	2,793	1,735	1,923	2,193
Delaware	520	410	385	274	231
District of Columbia	400	440	333	178	265
Florida	6,032	5,318	4,742	5,183	1,861
Georgia	2,742	2,263	1,845	1,422	1,548
Guam	7	13	22	118	157
Hawaii	165	130	173	207	222
Idaho	490	485	450	448	191
Illinois	9,012	7,941	6,505	6,220	6,300
Indiana	6,534	5,789	4,292	3,023	2,871
Iowa	1,182	620	498	369	502
Kansas	571	491	563	962	979
Kentucky	7,175	3,974	1,874	1,332	1,084
Louisiana	3,300	1,333	1,686	1,797	1,662
Maine	394	272	212	312	226
Maryland	1,646	1,123	777	732	734
Massachusetts	3,987	3,521	2,506	1,909	1,875
Michigan	3,679	2,781	2,184	1,938	2,661
Minnesota	2,516	2,754	2,397	1,750	2,041
Mississippi	3,930	4,061	2,911	3,479	4,145
Missouri	1,559	862	961	1,638	1,771
Montana	267	166	125	104	138
Nebraska	339	366	269	225	144
Nevada	508	593	568	1,036	655
New Hampshire	453	267	199	99	105
New Jersey	5,821	4,768	3,437	3,057	2,155
New Mexico	470	591	637	841	1,045
New York	172,790	168,290	140,368	75,172	125,276
North Carolina	3,583	3,132	2,308	1,904	1,833
North Dakota	61	58	57	61	30

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Northern Mariana Islands	12	102	90	70	70
Ohio	3,447	3,895	3,915	3,225	2,845
Oklahoma	623	502	480	748	540
Oregon	78,974	72,630	12,064	3,971	4,846
Palau	17	16	26	18	9
Pennsylvania	10,340	8,798	7,150	5,631	4,738
Puerto Rico	-	-	3,951	2,354	4,533
Rhode Island	612	478	299	126	135
South Carolina	1,319	1,300	902	1,103	574
South Dakota	328	856	1,029	663	1,069
Tennessee	3,075	2,813	2,102	1,965	2,150
Texas	9,976	7,234	4,181	6,317	11,073
Utah	534	671	941	978	968
Vermont	89	99	67	51	36
Virgin Islands	487	311	230	96	49
Virginia	2,028	1,554	1,378	1,110	750
Washington	5,054	6,423	6,595	5,336	7,166
West Virginia	1,937	1,542	1,444	1,382	1,138
Wisconsin	2,438	2,057	1,530	1,093	1,108
Wyoming	59	49	160	154	67

Table I-7
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	80,596	109,375	30,267	52,692	50,329	56,683
Alabama	207	413	12	218	195	195
Alaska	500	729	0	24	500	705
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	2	2	0	0	2	2
Arkansas	805	838	681	711	124	127
California	9,654	13,243	6,413	9,415	3,241	3,828
Colorado	196	904	0	0	196	904
Connecticut	1,192	1,744	13	32	1,179	1,712
Delaware	240	300	175	228	65	72
District of Columbia	18	27	18	27	0	0
Florida	4,517	6,995	2,228	4,706	2,289	2,289
Georgia	435	1,187	380	1,110	55	77
Guam	35	133	35	133	0	0
Hawaii	100	168	18	86	82	82
Idaho	450	534	359	432	91	102
Illinois	1,470	2,273	620	1,423	850	850
Indiana	584	1,369	111	896	473	473
Iowa	1,173	1,338	67	203	1,106	1,135
Kansas	336	604	195	434	141	170
Kentucky	3,068	3,713	41	41	3,027	3,672
Louisiana	934	1,306	380	676	554	630
Maine	318	762	81	509	237	253
Maryland	718	924	31	175	687	749
Massachusetts	2,555	3,108	560	1,004	1,995	2,104
Michigan	4,789	5,433	402	1,017	4,387	4,416
Minnesota	1,074	1,209	1,028	1,162	46	47
Mississippi	204	612	204	612	0	0
Missouri	874	1,214	280	435	594	779
Montana	241	270	0	0	241	270
Nebraska	847	964	132	249	715	715
Nevada	44	870	30	856	14	14
New Hampshire	364	364	0	0	364	364
New Jersey	878	2,175	48	1,187	830	988
New Mexico	10	97	10	97	0	0
New York	14,669	15,684	1,584	2,182	13,085	13,502
North Carolina	2,918	3,702	1,297	1,999	1,621	1,703

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>
North Dakota	4	59	4	59	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	53	167	1	57	52	110
Ohio	2,107	3,206	309	330	1,798	2,876
Oklahoma	510	841	493	802	17	39
Oregon	1,850	2,776	96	1,016	1,754	1,760
Palau	0	12	0	12	0	0
Pennsylvania	2,466	2,864	1,159	1,193	1,307	1,671
Puerto Rico	110	187	69	146	41	41
Rhode Island	2,259	2,784	410	855	1,849	1,929
South Carolina	179	227	102	141	77	86
South Dakota	4	160	4	160	0	0
Tennessee	728	1,799	721	1,792	7	7
Texas	7,708	10,644	7,349	10,285	359	359
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	96	98	67	67	29	31
Virgin Islands	221	455	146	188	75	267
Virginia	796	836	9	47	787	789
Washington	3,939	4,996	1,556	2,575	2,383	2,421
West Virginia	528	1,138	335	658	193	480
Wisconsin	585	836	0	0	585	836
Wyoming	34	82	4	30	30	52

Table I-8
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	149,668	154,254	134,128	105,516	124,708
Alabama	1,510	1,027	1,359	1,661	1,888
Alaska	501	597	616	573	714
American Samoa	-	-	8	169	157
Arizona	4,123	4,076	4,220	3,626	4,184
Arkansas	1,111	1,013	787	633	743
California	17,402	18,551	16,950	13,192	14,698
Colorado	2,662	2,658	1,852	1,296	1,718
Connecticut	1,981	1,821	1,199	812	783
Delaware	440	366	347	262	298
District of Columbia	680	560	380	207	148
Florida	12,038	11,489	11,362	10,343	5,479
Georgia	7,476	6,574	4,990	3,110	4,353
Guam	40	15	3	4	32
Hawaii	314	356	240	174	245
Idaho	484	634	610	497	678
Illinois	7,791	7,662	6,219	5,159	6,654
Indiana	4,761	4,133	3,212	2,646	3,136
Iowa	904	689	474	312	479
Kansas	888	853	592	368	459
Kentucky	1,961	2,726	2,096	1,453	2,503
Louisiana	1,621	1,886	1,870	1,862	2,377
Maine	450	377	380	330	344
Maryland	1,882	1,624	1,355	1,147	1,061
Massachusetts	1,862	1,681	1,351	862	1,119
Michigan	4,866	4,297	3,532	2,694	4,840
Minnesota	2,237	2,139	2,220	1,882	2,427
Mississippi	1,485	1,778	1,504	1,137	1,525
Missouri	2,791	2,404	1,676	1,320	1,616
Montana	168	197	167	105	220
Nebraska	448	385	337	328	299
Nevada	1,423	1,383	931	1,014	1,169
New Hampshire	342	310	246	210	277
New Jersey	3,912	3,710	3,093	1,707	1,987
New Mexico	830	1,313	1,107	1,266	1,714
New York	7,344	8,037	8,615	6,555	9,432
North Carolina	5,369	4,935	4,155	3,100	3,374
North Dakota	271	242	245	157	161
Northern Mariana Islands	57	35	37	60	97

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	8,606	8,786	7,680	6,179	8,321
Oklahoma	1,255	1,463	1,248	936	1,240
Oregon	2,427	2,299	1,818	1,276	1,970
Palau	32	149	137	5	2
Pennsylvania	5,474	5,550	4,758	3,800	4,803
Puerto Rico	-	-	5,719	4,114	4,257
Rhode Island	585	459	386	507	648
South Carolina	2,912	3,137	2,426	1,737	1,671
South Dakota	408	612	468	253	581
Tennessee	4,701	4,566	3,937	2,833	4,058
Texas	7,082	8,019	7,325	5,287	6,164
Utah	1,162	949	833	645	834
Vermont	295	358	247	133	158
Virgin Islands	59	103	92	85	146
Virginia	2,177	2,115	1,639	1,280	1,358
Washington	3,439	3,448	2,728	2,244	2,434
West Virginia	1,208	1,198	780	643	1,046
Wisconsin	2,298	1,909	1,316	1,116	1,314
Wyoming	297	267	254	210	315

Table I-9
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	4,160,419	3,780,557	3,150,101	2,424,096	2,500,982
Alabama	85,284	89,316	67,552	37,555	38,314
Alaska	12,697	13,504	9,578	3,743	5,594
American Samoa	-	-	0	0	0
Arizona	41,878	40,279	36,359	20,132	34,671
Arkansas	109,105	105,048	104,840	76,220	49,568
California	237,419	194,470	158,242	49,330	113,187
Colorado	75,532	65,993	70,543	93,126	47,228
Connecticut	73,994	61,044	27,806	13,198	17,199
Delaware	19,961	17,626	13,388	5,716	6,394
District of Columbia	14,266	10,782	7,812	3,840	4,934
Florida	383,149	250,408	195,746	141,941	98,268
Georgia	187,874	234,648	151,898	89,424	101,363
Guam	1,734	2,264	1,483	2,036	2,164
Hawaii	4,523	3,247	3,479	4,570	3,262
Idaho	11,632	13,924	14,783	13,133	13,319
Illinois	36,069	30,063	22,719	9,286	15,906
Indiana	73,578	50,047	45,204	64,090	25,031
Iowa	71,805	92,037	18,406	12,204	20,543
Kansas	31,602	25,735	19,134	14,952	18,392
Kentucky	51,772	44,964	20,322	11,292	14,491
Louisiana	71,531	50,162	47,208	30,333	29,597
Maine	6,996	5,025	3,974	2,704	5,379
Maryland	53,131	49,031	65,316	41,650	30,059
Massachusetts	132,901	124,413	100,471	66,371	68,663
Michigan	142,811	166,322	167,124	57,232	136,285
Minnesota	39,380	31,029	26,273	16,194	16,528
Mississippi	106,158	92,510	67,132	32,041	36,994
Missouri	87,696	88,498	51,757	28,432	43,635
Montana	22,020	17,280	26,713	20,106	13,704
Nebraska	23,222	15,403	10,778	14,185	7,084
Nevada	53,171	50,763	40,920	7,826	20,070
New Hampshire	16,544	15,428	11,011	1,128	5,143
New Jersey	99,984	76,889	53,015	50,171	42,737
New Mexico	33,672	27,040	18,767	12,947	15,214
New York	332,280	336,675	271,596	173,095	266,333
North Carolina	184,234	173,751	141,860	124,709	93,778
North Dakota	11,339	2,561	2,192	919	846
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	31,013	27,429	14,226	5,332	12,275
Oklahoma	25,512	17,287	15,757	4,720	5,819
Oregon	581	1,555	28,318	26,845	64,822
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	113,903	90,582	74,355	24,639	39,117
Puerto Rico	-	-	39,267	6,025	8,321
Rhode Island	7,547	5,265	3,573	907	3,347
South Carolina	79,845	62,039	45,630	34,151	35,979
South Dakota	11,978	10,976	7,300	3,337	5,095
Tennessee	66,774	32,063	24,545	20,114	20,511
Texas	604,747	573,663	405,617	377,181	287,699
Utah	41,254	26,115	192,225	456,952	420,553
Vermont	7,574	5,766	5,719	1,926	2,712
Virgin Islands	2,258	2,554	1,919	676	1,079
Virginia	46,852	45,590	37,985	32,986	22,345
Washington	100,916	102,649	87,458	43,994	75,447
West Virginia	33,530	37,930	31,574	10,825	17,158
Wisconsin	28,016	29,420	29,164	20,320	13,028
Wyoming	15,251	9,197	10,068	7,335	3,798

Table I-10
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	496,425	429,070	306,803	159,642	209,048
Alabama	3,117	2,694	5,584	5,423	3,735
Alaska	128	287	325	315	466
American Samoa	-	-	1	34	23
Arizona	6,440	7,211	7,062	6,156	5,921
Arkansas	999	924	835	653	568
California	37,918	37,536	39,785	23,513	25,668
Colorado	2,361	2,310	1,863	1,385	1,697
Connecticut	1,968	3,017	1,240	772	909
Delaware	347	287	320	351	436
District of Columbia	830	773	959	245	199
Florida	11,525	9,016	8,192	5,157	25,267
Georgia	5,038	4,854	4,667	3,168	2,991
Guam	131	173	46	23	48
Hawaii	118	168	113	127	237
Idaho	373	413	629	640	446
Illinois	5,932	5,758	4,941	3,384	4,048
Indiana	8,069	7,965	6,091	4,431	4,699
Iowa	21,890	33,977	6,460	361	417
Kansas	2,700	3,033	2,145	1,215	1,297
Kentucky	30,000	23,071	2,523	1,333	1,941
Louisiana	13,504	4,120	4,593	2,018	2,901
Maine	599	296	357	316	395
Maryland	1,928	2,037	1,784	1,177	1,328
Massachusetts	1,449	1,309	1,034	517	628
Michigan	6,485	8,654	4,414	2,696	3,763
Minnesota	830	792	891	717	750
Mississippi	3,696	5,262	5,549	3,719	4,582
Missouri	42,117	2,614	2,207	2,446	3,016
Montana	321	217	132	105	173
Nebraska	508	686	454	426	456
Nevada	1,692	2,036	1,931	1,485	2,081
New Hampshire	255	193	140	105	160
New Jersey	3,147	2,817	2,405	951	1,385
New Mexico	989	1,378	1,804	1,227	1,210
New York	95,959	75,599	69,151	31,415	46,326
North Carolina	4,878	4,681	5,708	4,197	3,295
North Dakota	248	229	266	163	212
Northern Mariana Islands	29	59	127	90	90

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	6,920	7,527	8,824	5,678	6,792
Oklahoma	9,776	4,376	2,655	1,552	1,315
Oregon	106,433	97,547	33,713	10,865	6,263
Palau	28	78	24	15	11
Pennsylvania	6,446	6,583	5,804	3,513	4,519
Puerto Rico	-	-	4,551	2,441	3,238
Rhode Island	753	254	209	88	29
South Carolina	3,504	3,668	3,603	2,485	2,530
South Dakota	665	1,597	2,130	713	1,733
Tennessee	3,603	3,756	4,448	4,114	3,249
Texas	11,492	15,994	15,512	6,383	8,186
Utah	432	352	494	604	692
Vermont	238	186	190	81	66
Virgin Islands	198	149	118	32	73
Virginia	2,714	2,177	2,271	1,439	1,841
Washington	20,993	23,771	22,585	4,803	11,979
West Virginia	1,403	1,449	1,224	1,200	1,319
Wisconsin	2,090	2,119	1,552	1,044	1,343
Wyoming	219	163	168	136	106

Table I-11
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	320,454	291,664	255,969	132,098	172,265
Alabama	427	282	298	777	609
Alaska	207	205	213	165	130
American Samoa	-	-	1	10	10
Arizona	459	525	617	945	952
Arkansas	282	249	221	179	152
California	18,539	16,172	16,854	18,175	12,872
Colorado	998	890	754	705	820
Connecticut	1,240	2,083	979	690	1,354
Delaware	267	196	215	189	140
District of Columbia	263	230	313	90	81
Florida	2,887	2,068	1,523	1,193	4,460
Georgia	1,623	1,098	871	702	904
Guam	1	2	4	10	106
Hawaii	72	88	71	73	145
Idaho	257	298	269	302	214
Illinois	4,703	4,351	3,815	3,043	3,955
Indiana	4,656	4,286	3,430	2,088	2,103
Iowa	870	434	274	208	217
Kansas	400	351	283	327	706
Kentucky	5,751	3,866	1,065	749	826
Louisiana	4,889	1,089	1,435	986	1,337
Maine	347	180	130	157	200
Maryland	1,119	846	590	364	512
Massachusetts	2,364	2,179	1,857	965	1,291
Michigan	2,315	1,776	1,482	973	1,358
Minnesota	1,314	1,246	1,416	953	1,139
Mississippi	2,695	3,308	2,990	2,238	2,938
Missouri	2,811	721	358	1,167	1,431
Montana	222	108	62	53	65
Nebraska	197	214	158	137	106
Nevada	373	392	394	488	683
New Hampshire	404	235	139	88	54
New Jersey	4,522	3,261	3,156	2,146	1,841
New Mexico	256	257	430	417	758
New York	146,532	138,367	157,884	63,709	98,092
North Carolina	2,152	2,207	1,834	1,263	1,318
North Dakota	27	29	22	59	23

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Northern Mariana Islands	8	20	34	57	45
Ohio	2,680	2,347	3,163	2,031	2,645
Oklahoma	388	328	266	448	451
Oregon	77,516	69,713	22,225	6,418	3,732
Palau	7	11	16	13	10
Pennsylvania	6,468	5,956	5,087	3,439	3,831
Puerto Rico	-	-	3,378	1,523	2,175
Rhode Island	498	297	285	97	72
South Carolina	827	894	617	691	568
South Dakota	156	411	1,066	257	976
Tennessee	1,659	1,589	1,255	1,253	1,059
Texas	5,564	7,419	2,930	3,345	4,470
Utah	303	230	266	472	578
Vermont	58	61	46	42	23
Virgin Islands	303	151	181	65	71
Virginia	1,581	1,002	844	694	602
Washington	2,799	4,142	6,000	2,645	5,525
West Virginia	1,494	1,053	792	996	774
Wisconsin	1,662	1,324	1,056	698	699
Wyoming	42	28	55	131	57

Table I-12
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	14,397	25,804	9,615	21,106	4,782	4,698
Alabama	126	196	126	196	0	0
Alaska	258	93	24	0	234	93
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	27	17	27	17	0	0
California	2,098	2,871	1,447	2,606	651	265
Colorado	143	618	0	0	143	618
Connecticut	328	796	6	45	322	751
Delaware	14	216	12	215	2	1
District of Columbia	4	18	4	18	0	0
Florida	1,211	2,669	1,211	2,669	0	0
Georgia	60	530	60	530	0	0
Guam	59	141	59	141	0	0
Hawaii	19	14	19	14	0	0
Idaho	31	67	25	66	6	1
Illinois	237	764	237	764	0	0
Indiana	393	750	393	750	0	0
Iowa	26	79	18	75	8	4
Kansas	126	300	117	297	9	3
Kentucky	551	746	0	0	551	746
Louisiana	28	380	28	371	0	9
Maine	95	471	89	463	6	8
Maryland	39	248	39	232	0	16
Massachusetts	276	577	216	483	60	94
Michigan	225	552	194	532	31	20
Minnesota	21	51	21	51	0	0
Mississippi	306	254	306	254	0	0
Missouri	347	148	112	136	235	12
Montana	8	20	0	0	8	20
Nebraska	102	86	102	86	0	0
Nevada	198	895	198	895	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	488	982	370	909	118	73
New Mexico	25	70	25	70	0	0
New York	767	696	202	437	565	259
North Carolina	386	749	367	723	19	26

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>
North Dakota	43	30	43	30	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	95	64	35	64	60	0
Ohio	844	837	30	2	814	835
Oklahoma	288	268	285	253	3	15
Oregon	314	902	300	897	14	5
Palau	12	0	12	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	286	340	19	54	267	286
Puerto Rico	2	11	2	11	0	0
Rhode Island	518	253	461	209	57	44
South Carolina	25	46	25	36	0	10
South Dakota	38	133	38	133	0	0
Tennessee	876	888	876	888	0	0
Texas	985	2,978	985	2,978	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	218	113	21	34	197	79
Virginia	7	52	6	51	1	1
Washington	288	1,214	285	1,194	3	20
West Virginia	392	338	118	220	274	118
Wisconsin	104	259	0	0	104	259
Wyoming	40	14	20	7	20	7

Table I-13
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	81,468	81,879	89,021	61,545	73,425
Alabama	1,647	678	688	974	1,170
Alaska	380	313	390	268	454
American Samoa	-	-	0	33	166
Arizona	2,131	2,119	2,206	2,084	2,391
Arkansas	610	652	530	413	404
California	11,870	12,110	13,686	9,314	10,111
Colorado	1,806	1,779	1,567	888	945
Connecticut	799	1,317	836	491	517
Delaware	219	290	153	158	176
District of Columbia	387	391	300	43	184
Florida	4,051	4,063	3,276	2,698	9,074
Georgia	3,498	3,208	2,828	2,095	1,716
Guam	48	18	1	1	6
Hawaii	104	139	127	87	99
Idaho	263	269	431	264	361
Illinois	3,453	3,938	3,556	2,723	3,116
Indiana	2,933	2,883	2,272	1,947	1,964
Iowa	603	417	308	191	228
Kansas	480	459	362	256	202
Kentucky	501	914	1,366	748	1,023
Louisiana	811	954	1,210	822	1,351
Maine	342	181	240	209	219
Maryland	985	1,069	815	631	682
Massachusetts	956	1,020	875	636	505
Michigan	2,274	2,125	1,993	1,608	1,599
Minnesota	1,113	792	925	1,000	1,056
Mississippi	1,163	1,323	1,418	1,070	986
Missouri	1,949	1,614	1,132	894	921
Montana	90	99	105	58	67
Nebraska	251	237	204	191	208
Nevada	951	1,007	835	553	744
New Hampshire	190	200	185	130	158
New Jersey	2,487	2,146	2,398	1,754	1,048
New Mexico	507	638	762	650	842
New York	4,656	4,339	5,204	3,652	3,533
North Carolina	2,875	2,702	2,655	1,870	2,022
North Dakota	171	128	160	111	98
Northern Mariana Islands	21	35	27	17	56

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	3,710	3,788	4,208	3,617	3,599
Oklahoma	547	761	925	620	595
Oregon	1,249	1,032	955	759	871
Palau	13	18	140	7	3
Pennsylvania	3,958	3,519	3,356	2,480	2,830
Puerto Rico	-	-	7,186	2,049	3,414
Rhode Island	377	321	336	231	420
South Carolina	1,557	1,912	1,799	1,222	1,068
South Dakota	203	339	433	195	231
Tennessee	2,109	2,366	2,468	1,917	1,819
Texas	4,539	4,830	5,850	3,392	3,767
Utah	584	432	370	355	375
Vermont	166	188	180	93	69
Virgin Islands	32	68	51	21	97
Virginia	1,171	1,164	1,117	688	826
Washington	1,865	1,985	2,092	1,227	1,570
West Virginia	379	745	415	360	439
Wisconsin	1,228	1,163	946	656	881
Wyoming	206	162	168	124	149

Table I-14
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	4,021,591	3,481,525	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723
Alabama	57,839	80,329	76,849	29,129	35,294
Alaska	12,512	13,374	11,254	3,463	5,590
American Samoa	--	-	0	0	0
Arizona	27,428	39,078	38,660	19,207	27,773
Arkansas	79,904	102,219	105,760	78,355	51,872
California	243,609	188,838	192,141	30,819	99,998
Colorado	73,167	65,331	54,991	95,918	49,195
Connecticut	49,135	71,040	33,689	7,157	17,124
Delaware	17,311	15,790	13,743	4,367	5,676
District of Columbia	13,600	10,290	9,432	2,665	4,182
Florida	399,762	229,225	169,512	106,036	117,956
Georgia	175,914	221,239	164,706	85,129	93,971
Guam	1,279	1,749	1,520	635	2,194
Hawaii	5,102	3,159	2,775	3,579	3,130
Idaho	11,051	12,379	15,317	11,715	13,058
Illinois	32,892	33,363	26,544	5,999	15,082
Indiana	76,465	43,267	38,970	64,845	21,153
Iowa	66,627	89,996	33,119	8,571	15,721
Kansas	30,839	24,816	21,379	12,986	14,996
Kentucky	44,123	40,417	20,512	7,925	9,001
Louisiana	84,796	46,914	46,568	29,883	26,201
Maine	7,450	4,454	4,497	1,471	4,811
Maryland	52,413	44,856	47,347	58,529	30,392
Massachusetts	125,112	114,999	113,965	54,286	62,266
Michigan	135,707	117,538	159,454	20,485	107,849
Minnesota	35,951	29,593	26,293	14,369	17,031
Mississippi	100,335	88,764	80,476	25,282	31,318
Missouri	127,942	86,371	51,991	33,612	36,562
Montana	22,411	16,887	15,630	27,301	13,338
Nebraska	25,559	14,315	11,037	12,693	7,660
Nevada	54,060	47,018	50,776	5,322	15,321
New Hampshire	19,035	13,781	13,728	1,015	3,036
New Jersey	89,084	75,163	63,302	38,854	42,395
New Mexico	33,925	27,423	20,190	10,708	12,538
New York	292,170	294,238	310,727	144,437	220,904
North Carolina	177,139	162,664	162,968	94,344	106,017
North Dakota	20,089	3,379	1,977	1,259	712
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	19,365	23,282	18,764	2,288	12,671
Oklahoma	26,356	17,656	18,867	3,254	5,105
Oregon	0	0	0	40,574	55,423
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	107,142	84,213	80,578	19,746	31,973
Puerto Rico	--	-	49,404	3,355	7,768
Rhode Island	8,008	4,746	4,486	704	2,339
South Carolina	87,324	62,887	48,694	25,187	33,038
South Dakota	12,410	10,459	8,701	2,272	4,182
Tennessee	78,562	31,218	26,943	16,792	18,241
Texas	570,672	540,201	429,634	361,779	292,179
Utah	42,909	18,014	38,758	333,817	525,310
Vermont	6,823	5,077	6,018	1,696	1,799
Virgin Islands	3,344	1,786	2,199	482	796
Virginia	48,307	41,771	46,446	25,656	21,838
Washington	93,510	92,397	91,267	38,185	63,989
West Virginia	48,103	27,616	33,686	13,727	13,753
Wisconsin	25,046	27,374	26,119	25,946	13,001
Wyoming	21,973	8,976	9,555	7,513	4,001

Part II: Adult Program

Table II-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	306,803	159,642	209,048	4,414	2,696	3,763
Statewide programs	7,779	6,952	8,033	72	130	68
Local programs	302,455	156,074	204,820	4,355	2,613	3,732
Age Categories						
18 to 21	8.5	10.6	9.5	12.4	12.1	12.1
22 to 29	23.9	26.3	24.9	31.4	31.6	29.0
30 to 44	35.0	36.2	37.2	35.5	36.6	37.9
45 to 54	17.0	14.9	15.1	14.5	13.9	14.1
55 and older	15.6	12.0	13.2	6.2	5.8	6.9
Gender						
Females	51.2	52.3	51.8	53.8	55.9	49.5
Males	48.8	47.7	48.2	46.2	44.1	50.5
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	18.7	20.5	23.1	6.0	7.0	5.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.3
Asians	4.2	4.1	4.0	2.4	3.7	2.7
Blacks or African Americans	35.6	36.1	37.0	46.6	41.0	45.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
Whites	60.7	60.1	59.5	52.6	55.7	53.0
More than one race	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.2
Employment Status						
Employed	25.2	28.9	26.9	40.3	42.1	38.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.8	71.1	73.1	59.7	57.9	61.8
Veteran Status						
Veterans	5.8	5.8	5.6	4.1	4.0	3.8
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.8	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.1	3.7	5.6	0.5	1.1	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	14.9	18.3	15.6	6.1	10.1	12.5
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Exhaustees	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	77.4	75.6	76.2	92.0	87.5	84.6

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	10.9	9.7	8.9	4.4	4.3	4.5
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.4	9.2	10.0
Secondary school graduates	36.5	38.9	41.7	39.0	38.3	45.6
Some postsecondary	16.2	16.6	14.9	28.5	27.7	21.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.1	4.5	4.1	2.4	2.7	2.7
Associate's Degree	8.1	7.9	8.0	6.3	6.5	5.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.8	13.1	13.0	9.1	11.4	9.5
School Attendance						
Attending school	7.5	10.9	8.8	10.0	13.0	9.6
Not attending	92.5	89.1	91.2	90.0	87.0	90.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$7,124	\$6,269	\$6,528	\$5,172	\$5,162	\$5,394
None	28.1	31.2	34.6	27.7	27.0	29.5
\$1 to \$2,499	18.6	20.1	19.0	22.8	21.6	21.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.6	15.8	14.4	20.2	20.1	16.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.5	12.8	11.7	14.2	13.9	13.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	8.4	8.3	7.0	9.6	9.3
\$10,000 or more	15.1	11.7	12.2	8.2	7.8	9.5
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	29.0	31.5	34.0	28.4	26.1	25.1
TANF	3.3	2.8	4.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
SSI or SSDI	2.5	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7
SNAP	25.6	28.8	31.5	26.8	24.6	23.3
Other public assistance	5.7	6.6	6.3	26.9	24.7	23.4
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	59.9	66.7	66.0	81.4	79.5	78.5
Individuals with a disability	9.0	8.9	8.1	4.0	3.9	4.8
Long-term unemployed	9.8	12.1	13.4	18.4	16.4	21.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.4	5.3	5.0	2.0	1.3	1.7
Ex-offenders	13.2	13.9	14.5	11.2	10.8	12.5
Low income	54.3	61.6	60.5	72.2	65.2	62.5
English language learners	2.2	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	8.6	10.4	10.6	22.0	35.8	37.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.9
Single parents	18.5	18.6	18.2	26.7	26.9	24.9
Displaced homemakers	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-2
Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	306,803	159,642	209,048	4,414	2,696	3,763
Statewide programs	7,779	6,952	8,033	72	130	68
Local programs	302,455	156,074	204,820	4,355	2,613	3,732
Age Categories						
18 to 21	26,108	16,845	19,934	546	325	456
22 to 29	73,269	42,022	52,032	1,388	852	1,091
30 to 44	107,270	57,753	77,841	1,568	986	1,425
45 to 54	52,229	23,793	31,502	638	376	532
55 and older	47,762	19,101	27,594	274	157	259
Gender						
Females	156,082	83,108	107,522	2,369	1,505	1,859
Males	148,965	75,748	100,039	2,035	1,188	1,897
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	55,152	31,495	46,790	264	186	214
American Indians/Alaska Natives	8,601	4,347	5,060	110	81	83
Asians	11,035	5,427	6,988	103	98	100
Blacks or African Americans	93,172	47,980	65,209	1,996	1,073	1,656
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,510	1,292	1,793	30	10	22
Whites	159,008	79,782	104,935	2,253	1,456	1,932
More than one race	11,272	5,426	6,591	179	91	118
Employment Status						
Employed	77,325	46,181	56,312	1,779	1,136	1,439
Not employed or with layoff notice	229,478	113,461	152,736	2,635	1,560	2,324
Veteran Status						
Veterans	17,888	9,177	11,760	182	108	144
Disabled veterans	5,019	2,936	3,422	23	14	18
Other eligible persons	541	210	307	3	*	*
Active duty military spouses	422	261	322	*	0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	15,718	5,976	11,719	24	31	18
Claimants referred by WPRS	3,585	1,035	1,480	12	*	*
Claimants not referred	45,620	29,182	32,699	268	273	471
Claimants exempt	745	1,065	517	*	*	12
Exhaustees	3,777	1,768	3,345	49	29	76
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	237,358	120,616	159,287	4,059	2,360	3,185

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	33,487	15,420	18,613	194	115	170
Secondary school equivalency	28,591	14,860	19,673	460	248	377
Secondary school graduates	112,090	62,158	87,248	1,721	1,033	1,717
Some postsecondary	49,806	26,512	31,085	1,256	746	820
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	12,709	7,201	8,540	105	72	102
Associate's Degree	24,727	12,603	16,768	278	176	218
Bachelor's Degree or higher	45,393	20,888	27,121	400	306	359
School Attendance						
Attending school	23,154	17,466	18,451	441	351	360
Not attending	283,636	142,174	190,596	3,973	2,345	3,403
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	86,254	49,715	72,176	1,221	728	1,109
\$1 to \$2,499	57,033	32,090	39,583	1,006	583	822
\$2,500 to \$4,999	47,818	25,151	30,076	891	542	609
\$5,000 to \$7,499	41,358	20,436	24,362	628	375	514
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27,860	13,378	17,241	308	259	350
\$10,000 or more	46,282	18,710	25,438	360	209	359
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	89,032	50,343	71,127	1,255	705	944
TANF	10,271	4,481	8,376	43	32	45
SSI or SSDI	7,780	3,940	4,469	132	66	102
SNAP	78,478	46,018	65,867	1,181	664	877
Other public assistance	17,349	10,605	13,122	1,186	666	880
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	183,869	106,528	137,879	3,593	2,142	2,955
Individuals with a disability	24,947	11,760	14,791	171	102	175
Long-term unemployed	30,066	19,268	27,926	814	443	805
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	692	399	358	19	8	8
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	16,438	8,388	10,366	87	35	63
Ex-offenders	32,612	18,719	24,655	493	291	470
Low income	166,576	98,331	126,393	3,186	1,759	2,353
English language learners	6,585	114	208	79	0	0
Basic skills deficient	26,289	16,648	22,188	971	965	1,424
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2,426	1,319	1,732	28	26	25
Single parents	47,446	26,456	33,076	1,180	724	937
Displaced homemakers	3,854	1,786	1,752	0	0	0

Table II-3
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	456	1,091	1,425	532	259
Statewide programs	32	16	13	*	5
Local programs	445	1,087	1,415	531	254
Age Categories					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	48.5	51.7	50.9	43.2	47.1
Males	51.5	48.3	49.1	56.8	52.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.0	6.1	5.8	4.2	3.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.4
Asians	2.0	2.0	3.8	2.7	1.2
Blacks or African Americans	34.9	46.4	48.0	49.8	36.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4
Whites	64.2	53.4	49.8	46.9	61.4
More than one race	2.9	4.2	3.4	1.8	2.0
Employment Status					
Employed	50.4	41.5	37.0	31.2	24.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	49.6	58.5	63.0	68.8	75.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	2.1	3.8	6.2	13.1
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.2	10.1	14.5	16.9	17.4
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
Exhaustees	1.3	1.2	2.6	2.4	2.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.9	88.3	81.7	80.1	78.8

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.7	5.0	4.8	3.0	1.9
Secondary school equivalency	1.5	7.8	12.4	15.4	10.4
Secondary school graduates	66.2	51.8	39.2	34.4	41.7
Some postsecondary	21.7	21.8	22.7	22.4	15.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.0	1.8	3.1	4.5	1.9
Associate's Degree	2.2	4.3	6.7	7.1	10.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.7	7.4	11.2	13.2	17.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	20.4	12.2	7.6	3.9	1.5
Not attending	79.6	87.8	92.4	96.1	98.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,065	\$4,804	\$5,930	\$7,162	\$6,543
None	23.0	24.2	31.2	36.1	40.2
\$1 to \$2,499	39.0	24.6	17.5	15.0	18.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.2	19.1	15.1	11.1	8.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.1	15.3	15.1	11.5	9.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.5	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.4
\$10,000 or more	1.1	6.7	11.2	16.4	13.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	8.6	24.0	30.9	25.2	26.3
TANF	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.7	1.5	2.2	5.1	9.3
SNAP	7.5	22.8	29.9	21.8	20.1
Other public assistance	7.5	23.0	29.9	22.0	20.1
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	75.2	78.2	80.6	78.4	74.5
Individuals with a disability	4.7	3.9	4.6	6.2	7.1
Long-term unemployed	10.7	18.5	23.0	25.6	34.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.8	3.1
Ex-offenders	1.8	7.6	15.5	21.6	16.6
Low income	59.9	64.3	65.5	59.2	49.8
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	39.9	37.1	37.3	39.5	36.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.0
Single parents	6.1	26.6	36.6	15.6	5.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-4
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	214	3,514	1,830	1,577	241
Statewide programs	4	63	50	9	6
Local programs	211	3,486	1,805	1,573	241
Age Categories					
18 to 21	16.8	11.8	14.8	9.3	10.4
22 to 29	30.8	28.9	28.7	29.5	28.2
30 to 44	38.3	37.8	35.5	39.6	44.8
45 to 54	10.3	14.3	12.7	15.9	12.4
55 and older	3.7	7.1	8.4	5.8	4.1
Gender					
Females	46.7	49.6	49.8	48.8	53.9
Males	53.3	50.4	50.2	51.2	46.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	6.9	1.5	11.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	10.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	34.4
Asians	1.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	41.5
Blacks or African Americans	15.3	46.9	0.0	100.0	32.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	4.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.1
Whites	75.1	51.8	100.0	0.0	42.3
More than one race	3.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	49.0
Employment Status					
Employed	43.5	37.9	40.5	35.4	37.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	56.5	62.1	59.5	64.6	62.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.7	3.8	5.5	2.4	2.1
Disabled veterans	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	12.6	12.6	11.3	13.8	14.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
Exhaustees	0.9	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	86.4	84.5	86.4	82.7	82.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.6	0.8
Secondary school equivalency	11.7	9.9	8.5	12.2	7.9
Secondary school graduates	47.7	45.7	44.0	49.5	35.3
Some postsecondary	23.4	21.6	23.1	18.8	28.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9
Associate's Degree	2.3	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	5.6	9.8	10.7	6.5	19.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	10.7	9.5	13.1	5.5	8.3
Not attending	89.3	90.5	86.9	94.5	91.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,821	\$5,378	\$5,455	\$5,377	\$5,202
None	24.3	29.7	29.4	28.4	34.9
\$1 to \$2,499	21.0	21.9	21.3	22.7	21.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.8	16.0	16.2	16.1	14.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.1	13.8	14.0	13.6	14.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.1	9.2	9.8	9.3	5.0
\$10,000 or more	12.6	9.4	9.2	9.9	10.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	22.0	25.3	21.5	29.2	23.7
TANF	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.8	2.7	2.2	3.5	2.1
SNAP	19.6	23.5	20.0	27.1	21.6
Other public assistance	19.6	23.6	20.1	27.2	21.6
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	75.2	78.6	70.1	88.3	77.6
Individuals with a disability	6.7	4.6	5.9	3.3	4.3
Long-term unemployed	17.3	21.6	21.2	21.8	22.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.7
Ex-offenders	14.5	12.3	10.2	15.7	8.3
Low income	59.3	62.5	53.2	73.2	59.3
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	34.1	38.0	28.2	49.0	40.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
Single parents	27.6	24.8	21.1	30.0	23.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-5
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,859	1,897	1,439	2,324	175
Statewide programs	27	41	35	33	8
Local programs	1,846	1,879	1,423	2,309	171
Age Categories					
18 to 21	11.9	12.4	16.0	9.7	12.0
22 to 29	30.3	27.7	31.5	27.5	23.4
30 to 44	38.8	36.7	36.6	38.6	36.6
45 to 54	12.4	15.9	11.5	15.7	17.7
55 and older	6.6	7.2	4.4	8.4	10.3
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	56.1	45.4	47.1
Males	0.0	100.0	43.9	54.6	52.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.4	6.1	6.5	5.3	8.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.0	4.2
Asians	2.7	2.8	2.1	3.1	1.2
Blacks or African Americans	45.3	45.6	42.3	47.3	32.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
Whites	53.5	52.4	56.1	51.0	67.9
More than one race	3.7	2.8	3.3	3.2	4.2
Employment Status					
Employed	43.3	33.2	100.0	0.0	28.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	56.7	66.8	0.0	100.0	72.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.2	6.4	3.5	4.0	8.6
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	4.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	12.3	12.7	4.2	17.7	13.1
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
Exhaustees	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.5	2.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	84.7	84.7	94.4	78.6	84.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.8	5.3	3.1	5.4	5.7
Secondary school equivalency	6.6	13.4	8.3	11.1	8.0
Secondary school graduates	44.3	46.9	45.7	45.6	40.6
Some postsecondary	25.4	18.2	25.2	19.7	24.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	1.7	3.3	2.4	3.4
Associate’s Degree	6.1	5.4	6.6	5.3	9.7
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	10.1	9.1	7.9	10.5	8.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	15.0	4.3	14.0	6.8	12.0
Not attending	85.0	95.7	86.0	93.2	88.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,964	\$5,864	\$5,746	\$5,086	\$4,052
None	24.2	34.8	14.0	39.1	40.6
\$1 to \$2,499	24.6	19.2	20.2	22.8	26.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.4	14.0	20.8	13.3	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.9	11.5	20.3	9.6	6.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.8	8.8	13.3	6.8	6.3
\$10,000 or more	7.2	11.7	11.4	8.4	4.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	33.1	17.3	21.1	27.5	44.0
TANF	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.6
SSI or SSDI	3.1	2.3	0.8	3.9	24.6
SNAP	31.3	15.5	20.4	25.1	29.1
Other public assistance	31.4	15.6	20.4	25.2	29.7
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	79.6	77.6	72.3	82.4	86.9
Individuals with a disability	4.6	5.0	3.5	5.6	100.0
Long-term unemployed	19.8	22.9	0.0	34.6	32.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.2	4.0
Ex-offenders	4.1	20.7	7.9	15.4	13.7
Low income	65.3	59.9	50.4	70.1	76.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	37.7	38.0	38.8	37.2	32.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.0
Single parents	38.5	11.6	27.4	23.3	16.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-6
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	502	76	3,185	805	*
Statewide programs	3	0	65	8	*
Local programs	502	76	3,154	799	*
Age Categories					
18 to 21	4.4	7.9	13.4	6.1	*
22 to 29	22.9	17.1	30.2	25.1	*
30 to 44	44.6	48.7	36.5	40.7	*
45 to 54	18.5	17.1	13.4	16.9	*
55 and older	9.6	9.2	6.4	11.2	*
Gender					
Females	49.6	48.7	49.5	45.9	*
Males	50.4	51.3	50.5	54.1	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.4	2.7	5.9	4.6	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	*
Asians	2.7	5.4	2.7	2.5	*
Blacks or African Americans	50.1	52.7	44.5	46.9	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	*
Whites	47.4	41.9	54.1	52.6	*
More than one race	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.8	*
Employment Status					
Employed	12.7	22.4	42.6	0.0	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.3	77.6	57.4	100.0	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.2	*
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	93.8	0.0	0.0	20.1	*
Claimants exempt	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	*
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	4.2	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	74.8	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.6	*
Secondary school equivalency	7.2	10.5	10.5	13.3	*
Secondary school graduates	41.2	38.2	46.5	40.0	*
Some postsecondary	22.7	26.3	21.5	21.9	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.0	5.3	2.6	3.9	*
Associate’s Degree	7.6	3.9	5.6	5.8	*
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	13.9	11.8	8.8	10.6	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.2	5.3	10.2	7.5	*
Not attending	93.8	94.7	89.8	92.5	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,008	\$3,131	\$5,338	\$3,020	*
None	30.3	48.7	28.9	62.4	*
\$1 to \$2,499	23.5	26.3	21.5	22.0	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	15.8	16.9	8.6	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.6	6.6	14.2	3.9	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.0	1.3	9.4	1.6	*
\$10,000 or more	12.9	1.3	9.2	1.6	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	28.9	34.2	24.3	36.1	*
TANF	1.4	0.0	1.2	2.2	*
SSI or SSDI	2.4	1.3	2.8	6.7	*
SNAP	27.5	32.9	22.4	32.3	*
Other public assistance	27.5	32.9	22.5	32.4	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	75.3	84.2	78.9	86.5	*
Individuals with a disability	4.9	6.8	4.7	7.2	*
Long-term unemployed	33.7	44.7	18.9	100.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	1.3	1.7	3.0	*
Ex-offenders	9.8	13.2	12.9	18.6	*
Low income	51.8	68.4	64.1	79.6	*
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Basic skills deficient	41.8	48.7	37.0	33.7	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	*
Single parents	24.7	30.3	24.8	24.3	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

Table II-7
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	2,955	144	45	2,353	1,424
Statewide programs	39	3	0	29	18
Local programs	2,938	143	45	2,339	1,420
Age Categories					
18 to 21	11.6	0.0	4.4	11.6	12.8
22 to 29	28.9	16.0	24.4	29.8	28.4
30 to 44	38.9	37.5	53.3	39.7	37.4
45 to 54	14.1	22.9	17.8	13.4	14.7
55 and older	6.5	23.6	0.0	5.5	6.7
Gender					
Females	50.1	16.0	88.9	51.7	49.3
Males	49.9	84.0	11.1	48.3	50.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.5	5.6	2.3	5.5	5.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	1.4	0.0	2.4	1.9
Asians	2.9	0.7	0.0	2.3	4.0
Blacks or African Americans	50.9	28.0	60.5	53.4	57.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
Whites	47.5	72.0	39.5	45.7	39.5
More than one race	3.2	2.1	0.0	3.4	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	35.2	34.7	17.8	30.8	39.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	64.8	65.3	82.2	69.2	60.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.9	100.0	2.2	2.8	2.0
Disabled veterans	0.6	12.5	0.0	0.5	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	12.1	12.5	15.6	10.3	13.8
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
Exhaustees	2.2	2.1	0.0	2.2	2.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	85.0	85.4	84.4	86.7	82.7

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.0	0.7	22.2	4.9	5.3
Secondary school equivalency	10.9	6.3	8.9	11.7	10.6
Secondary school graduates	46.5	37.5	35.6	46.1	49.6
Some postsecondary	21.2	22.2	20.0	22.2	19.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	1.4	4.4	2.3	3.0
Associate's Degree	5.5	13.9	2.2	5.2	4.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	8.5	18.1	6.7	7.6	7.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.6	4.2	15.6	9.2	7.3
Not attending	91.4	95.8	84.4	90.8	92.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,944	\$7,214	\$4,158	\$4,147	\$5,395
None	32.8	29.2	46.7	36.0	26.6
\$1 to \$2,499	23.7	21.5	26.7	26.3	22.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.1	7.6	4.4	17.1	16.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.3	13.2	8.9	10.5	14.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.3	10.4	6.7	5.4	8.4
\$10,000 or more	7.8	18.1	6.7	4.8	10.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	31.7	18.8	100.0	39.6	23.9
TANF	1.5	0.7	100.0	1.9	1.3
SSI or SSDI	3.2	4.2	8.9	3.8	2.2
SNAP	29.7	15.3	84.4	37.3	22.5
Other public assistance	29.8	15.3	86.7	37.4	22.7
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	5.3	10.7	2.4	5.8	4.1
Long-term unemployed	23.6	18.1	40.0	27.2	19.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.0	6.7	0.3	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	4.2	4.4	2.7	0.8
Ex-offenders	13.9	18.8	13.3	14.8	13.3
Low income	79.6	46.5	100.0	100.0	62.2
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	48.2	20.1	40.0	37.7	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.5
Single parents	26.4	17.4	80.0	29.8	22.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-8
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	170	2,094	820	102	577
Statewide programs	15	29	14	*	9
Local programs	157	2,085	819	102	569
Age Categories					
18 to 21	15.3	14.8	12.1	8.8	2.3
22 to 29	32.4	31.0	29.0	19.6	22.2
30 to 44	40.0	35.1	39.5	43.1	44.0
45 to 54	9.4	12.7	14.5	23.5	18.7
55 and older	2.9	6.4	4.9	4.9	12.8
Gender					
Females	41.2	45.3	57.8	67.6	52.3
Males	58.8	54.7	42.2	32.4	47.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.5	6.1	6.2	8.9	3.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	2.2	3.6	2.0	1.6
Asians	0.6	1.6	2.8	1.0	7.9
Blacks or African Americans	44.8	49.8	40.6	48.0	35.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.4	0.9	2.0	0.9
Whites	55.2	49.9	57.4	52.0	57.6
More than one race	0.6	2.9	4.2	5.0	3.4
Employment Status					
Employed	26.5	37.1	44.1	46.1	36.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	73.5	62.9	55.9	53.9	63.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.6	3.0	3.9	2.0	8.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.6	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	11.8	11.0	12.9	12.7	17.5
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
Exhaustees	1.8	1.8	2.4	3.9	2.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	85.3	86.6	83.7	81.4	79.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	82.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	14.7	5.3	19.0	12.7	9.4
Not attending	85.3	94.7	81.0	87.3	90.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,432	\$5,095	\$5,202	\$6,347	\$6,998
None	35.9	27.6	29.1	25.5	35.5
\$1 to \$2,499	25.3	23.3	22.9	17.6	14.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.1	16.8	16.2	20.6	12.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.6	14.2	14.1	17.6	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.3	9.8	8.8	4.9	10.2
\$10,000 or more	5.9	8.3	8.8	13.7	15.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	32.4	25.4	26.5	19.6	21.0
TANF	5.9	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.7
SSI or SSDI	5.9	2.4	2.4	2.0	3.5
SNAP	27.6	23.9	24.5	17.6	19.1
Other public assistance	28.2	24.0	24.5	17.6	19.1
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	87.6	80.9	76.3	71.6	71.6
Individuals with a disability	6.1	4.2	5.3	6.1	5.8
Long-term unemployed	21.8	20.5	21.5	30.4	22.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.4	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.0
Ex-offenders	12.4	15.3	8.2	7.8	9.4
Low income	68.2	65.0	63.7	52.9	52.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	44.1	40.9	33.5	42.2	30.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2
Single parents	25.3	26.0	26.6	33.3	17.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-9
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	360	3,403	470	63	937
Statewide programs	20	48	3	*	4
Local programs	349	3,383	469	62	935
Age Categories					
18 to 21	25.8	10.7	1.7	6.3	3.0
22 to 29	36.9	28.2	17.7	23.8	30.9
30 to 44	30.3	38.7	47.0	33.3	55.7
45 to 54	5.8	15.0	24.5	23.8	8.9
55 and older	1.1	7.5	9.1	12.7	1.5
Gender					
Females	77.2	46.6	16.2	38.7	76.5
Males	22.8	53.4	83.8	61.3	23.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.5	5.7	6.7	5.0	6.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.7
Asians	0.9	2.9	0.9	0.0	1.0
Blacks or African Americans	26.8	47.3	56.7	35.0	55.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.5
Whites	72.3	50.9	43.3	70.0	45.9
More than one race	3.2	3.2	2.9	6.7	4.4
Employment Status					
Employed	56.1	36.4	24.0	20.6	42.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	43.9	63.6	76.0	79.4	57.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.7	4.1	5.7	9.5	2.7
Disabled veterans	0.3	0.5	0.2	4.8	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	7.8	13.0	10.2	12.7	12.3
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
Exhaustees	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	90.3	84.0	87.4	85.7	84.3

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.9	4.3	4.5	6.3	4.6
Secondary school equivalency	2.2	10.8	30.0	19.0	11.7
Secondary school graduates	28.9	47.4	38.1	39.7	46.3
Some postsecondary	43.3	19.5	14.3	25.4	23.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.6	2.6	1.7	0.0	3.6
Associate’s Degree	7.8	5.6	7.9	4.8	4.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	7.2	9.8	3.6	4.8	5.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	1.3	6.3	9.8
Not attending	0.0	100.0	98.7	93.7	90.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,683	\$5,475	\$4,894	\$3,915	\$5,296
None	24.7	30.0	46.4	39.7	23.7
\$1 to \$2,499	29.2	21.1	17.7	25.4	22.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	16.1	13.2	20.6	18.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.3	13.7	10.6	3.2	16.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.3	9.4	6.4	6.3	9.8
\$10,000 or more	7.2	9.8	5.7	4.8	8.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	20.3	25.6	30.9	39.7	45.3
TANF	1.9	1.1	1.3	3.2	3.8
SSI or SSDI	2.5	2.7	3.0	0.0	2.7
SNAP	18.1	23.9	29.1	38.1	44.4
Other public assistance	18.1	23.9	29.1	38.1	44.4
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	70.3	79.4	87.2	100.0	83.4
Individuals with a disability	6.0	4.7	5.3	12.1	3.1
Long-term unemployed	16.7	21.9	31.9	38.1	20.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.1	1.7	4.7	100.0	1.1
Ex-offenders	1.7	13.6	100.0	34.9	9.9
Low income	60.3	62.8	74.0	100.0	74.9
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	28.9	38.8	40.4	19.0	34.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Single parents	25.6	24.8	19.8	15.9	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-10
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	3,763	3,762	3,758	1,037	2,726
Statewide programs	68	67	68	28	40
Local programs	3,732	3,731	3,727	1,023	2,709
Age Categories					
18 to 21	12.1	12.1	12.1	13.9	11.4
22 to 29	29.0	29.0	29.0	25.7	30.2
30 to 44	37.9	37.9	37.8	36.0	38.6
45 to 54	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.0
55 and older	6.9	6.9	6.9	10.0	5.7
Gender					
Females	49.5	49.5	49.5	53.3	48.1
Males	50.5	50.5	50.5	46.7	51.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.9
Asians	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.9
Blacks or African Americans	45.4	45.4	45.4	41.0	47.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Whites	53.0	52.9	53.0	58.4	50.9
More than one race	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.4	2.8
Employment Status					
Employed	38.2	38.2	38.2	31.8	40.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	61.8	61.8	61.8	68.2	59.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.6
Disabled veterans	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	12.5	12.5	12.5	19.0	10.1
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
Exhaustees	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	1.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	84.6	84.6	84.6	76.9	87.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.5	4.5	4.5	9.0	2.8
Secondary school equivalency	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.3	10.3
Secondary school graduates	45.6	45.6	45.6	41.0	47.4
Some postsecondary	21.8	21.8	21.8	20.6	22.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8
Associate’s Degree	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.7	5.5
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	9.5	9.5	9.6	11.0	9.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	9.6	9.6	9.6	7.4	10.4
Not attending	90.4	90.4	90.4	92.6	89.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,394	\$5,394	\$5,394	\$5,411	\$5,388
None	29.5	29.5	29.5	31.0	28.9
\$1 to \$2,499	21.8	21.9	21.8	22.0	21.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.7	13.6	13.7	11.7	14.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.2
\$10,000 or more	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.1	25.1	25.1	27.6	24.1
TANF	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.3	0.8
SSI or SSDI	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.4
SNAP	23.3	23.3	23.3	25.1	22.6
Other public assistance	23.4	23.4	23.4	25.2	22.7
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	78.5	78.5	78.6	75.3	79.8
Individuals with a disability	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.9	3.6
Long-term unemployed	21.4	21.4	21.4	25.8	19.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.6	1.0
Ex-offenders	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.9	12.3
Low income	62.5	62.5	62.6	61.9	62.8
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	37.8	37.9	37.9	29.1	41.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.8
Single parents	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.4	24.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-11
Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI, by Major Service Categories
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	3,763	3,762	3,758	1,037	2,726
Statewide programs	68	67	68	28	40
Local programs	3,732	3,731	3,727	1,023	2,709
Age Categories					
18 to 21	456	456	455	144	312
22 to 29	1,091	1,090	1,091	267	824
30 to 44	1,425	1,425	1,421	373	1,052
45 to 54	532	532	532	149	383
55 and older	259	259	259	104	155
Gender					
Females	1,859	1,858	1,858	550	1,309
Males	1,897	1,897	1,893	482	1,415
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	214	214	214	54	160
American Indians/Alaska Natives	83	83	83	34	49
Asians	100	100	100	22	78
Blacks or African Americans	1,656	1,656	1,654	410	1,246
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	22	22	22	5	17
Whites	1,932	1,931	1,929	585	1,347
More than one race	118	118	118	44	74
Employment Status					
Employed	1,439	1,438	1,437	330	1,109
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,324	2,324	2,321	707	1,617
Veteran Status					
Veterans	144	144	144	45	99
Disabled veterans	18	18	18	6	12
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	0	*
Active duty military spouses	*	*	*	0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	18	18	18	7	11
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	*	0
Claimants not referred	471	471	470	197	274
Claimants exempt	12	12	12	5	7
Exhaustees	76	76	76	30	46
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	3,185	3,184	3,181	797	2,388

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	170	170	170	93	77
Secondary school equivalency	377	377	377	96	281
Secondary school graduates	1,717	1,716	1,713	425	1,292
Some postsecondary	820	820	819	214	606
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	102	102	102	26	76
Associate's Degree	218	218	218	69	149
Bachelor's Degree or higher	359	359	359	114	245
School Attendance					
Attending school	360	360	360	77	283
Not attending	3,403	3,402	3,398	960	2,443
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	1,109	1,109	1,108	321	788
\$1 to \$2,499	822	822	821	228	594
\$2,500 to \$4,999	609	609	608	169	440
\$5,000 to \$7,499	514	513	514	121	393
\$7,500 to \$9,999	350	350	349	99	251
\$10,000 or more	359	359	358	99	260
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	944	944	944	286	658
TANF	45	45	45	24	21
SSI or SSDI	102	102	102	37	65
SNAP	877	877	877	260	617
Other public assistance	880	880	880	261	619
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	2,955	2,955	2,952	781	2,174
Individuals with a disability	175	175	175	79	96
Long-term unemployed	805	805	805	268	537
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	8	8	8	3	5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	63	63	63	37	26
Ex-offenders	470	470	470	134	336
Low income	2,353	2,353	2,351	642	1,711
English language learners	0	0	0	0	0
Basic skills deficient	1,424	1,424	1,423	302	1,122
Facing substantial cultural barrier	25	25	25	10	15
Single parents	937	937	937	263	674
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-12
Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of trainees					
All trainees	2,726	11	307	2,408	7
Statewide programs	40	10	8	23	*
Local programs	2,709	6	306	2,397	7
Age Categories					
18 to 21	11.4	9.1	15.0	11.0	14.3
22 to 29	30.2	36.4	33.2	29.9	0.0
30 to 44	38.6	54.5	33.6	39.1	28.6
45 to 54	14.0	0.0	10.7	14.5	28.6
55 and older	5.7	0.0	7.5	5.4	28.6
Gender					
Females	48.1	54.5	34.0	49.8	71.4
Males	51.9	45.5	66.0	50.2	28.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.9	18.2	4.6	5.9	28.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	0.0	0.7	2.0	14.3
Asians	2.9	0.0	2.0	3.1	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	47.1	40.0	19.3	50.7	14.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
Whites	50.9	60.0	80.0	47.1	85.7
More than one race	2.8	0.0	2.3	2.8	14.3
Employment Status					
Employed	40.7	27.3	30.6	42.0	57.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	59.3	72.7	69.4	58.0	42.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.6	0.0	6.8	3.2	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	10.1	0.0	6.5	10.5	14.3
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	1.7	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	87.6	100.0	91.9	87.0	85.7

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.8	45.5	3.9	2.5	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	10.3	9.1	10.7	10.3	0.0
Secondary school graduates	47.4	18.2	47.9	47.4	57.1
Some postsecondary	22.2	18.2	17.3	22.9	28.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.8	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.0
Associate's Degree	5.5	0.0	4.6	5.6	0.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	9.0	9.1	13.0	8.5	14.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	10.4	27.3	1.3	11.5	0.0
Not attending	89.6	72.7	98.7	88.5	100.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,388	\$4,146	\$5,656	\$5,346	\$7,053
None	28.9	45.5	25.1	29.2	42.9
\$1 to \$2,499	21.8	27.3	19.9	22.1	14.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.1	0.0	17.6	16.1	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	27.3	16.0	14.2	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.2	0.0	11.7	8.8	42.9
\$10,000 or more	9.5	0.0	9.8	9.6	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	24.1	54.5	12.1	25.5	28.6
TANF	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.4	9.1	0.7	2.5	14.3
SNAP	22.6	54.5	11.7	23.9	28.6
Other public assistance	22.7	54.5	11.7	24.0	28.6
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	79.8	90.9	58.3	82.5	42.9
Individuals with a disability	3.6	9.1	4.7	3.4	16.7
Long-term unemployed	19.7	27.3	17.9	19.8	28.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	0.0	2.9	0.7	0.0
Ex-offenders	12.3	27.3	9.8	12.6	0.0
Low income	62.8	90.9	45.6	64.9	42.9
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	41.2	18.2	16.0	44.5	14.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
Single parents	24.7	27.3	20.2	25.3	14.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-13
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters	306,803	159,642	209,048	4,414	2,696	3,763
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	67.0	61.3	67.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	11.6	8.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	57.8	54.7	63.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	80.1	81.2	81.9	93.0	95.8	97.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.2	98.5	99.4	98.7	99.4	99.5
Workforce information services	39.5	39.4	42.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	57.2	60.0	59.3	37.1	33.5	37.9
Staff-assisted job search	49.4	45.7	48.6	32.1	27.6	33.1
Referred to employment	34.1	32.1	38.4	3.1	3.2	3.9
Referred to Federal training	22.4	31.8	28.0	0.6	0.4	0.1
Assistance with UI	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
Other basic services	43.1	36.4	42.4	2.7	2.8	1.8
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	69.5	76.8	75.2	99.1	99.9	99.9
IEP created	53.4	65.8	63.7	97.5	99.6	99.6
Internships or work experience	2.5	3.5	3.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.3	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Transitional jobs	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other work experience	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.8	2.6
English as a second language services	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
Pre-vocational services	5.9	6.0	4.8	3.9	2.3	2.1
Other individualized services	14.3	9.4	10.2	1.6	0.2	0.2

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	21.6	33.2	38.6	50.1	56.3	52.5
4 or fewer weeks	37.5	25.3	29.6	5.3	2.0	2.9
5 to 13 weeks	19.5	13.7	17.2	13.5	10.0	13.9
14 to 26 weeks	16.4	18.1	15.8	19.1	14.9	21.3
27 to 52 weeks	14.0	19.7	13.7	25.3	26.8	21.5
53 to 104 weeks	9.2	17.2	11.7	25.8	35.7	29.4
More than 104 weeks	3.3	5.9	12.0	11.0	10.5	10.9
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	17.3	21.3	18.3	31.7	35.2	33.4
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Health/medical	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.3	2.0
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	29.9	43.5	38.5	65.5	73.2	72.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	91,791	69,409	80,514	2,891	1,973	2,726
Type of training						
On-the-job training	13.6	12.1	14.1	10.0	9.4	9.6
Skill upgrading	13.6	14.3	12.6	9.7	6.4	7.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	2.9	0.4
Customized training	3.2	2.8	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Other occupational skills training	66.1	67.2	67.5	78.3	79.8	81.1
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.9
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	78.3	74.8	75.3	85.9	86.0	84.5
ITA established	62.8	62.3	63.9	22.5	5.0	1.6
Pell grant recipients	6.9	7.3	5.8	9.0	9.3	7.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	23.8	25.4	26.5	44.0	56.2	61.2

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	24.8	30.7	28.6	19.0	23.0	20.2
4 or fewer weeks	16.6	13.0	14.1	26.0	19.4	18.7
5 to 13 weeks	32.0	26.4	31.8	35.0	32.7	38.8
14 to 26 weeks	21.7	20.9	20.7	18.7	21.0	19.8
27 to 52 weeks	16.8	21.4	16.4	11.2	14.9	13.2
53 to 104 weeks	10.3	14.8	13.1	7.1	9.9	7.4
More than 104 weeks	2.6	3.6	3.9	1.9	2.2	2.0
Occupation of training						
Management	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.7	4.4	3.9
Business and financial	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
Computer and mathematical	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.3
Education, training, and library	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.4	1.1	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.4	15.4	11.9	16.1	19.5	12.2
Healthcare support	9.5	10.1	9.4	9.7	11.0	10.3
Food preparation and serving related	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.7
Personal care and service	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.4	1.8	2.3
Sales and related	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1
Office and administrative support	7.2	7.0	7.1	4.7	3.1	2.0
Construction and extraction	6.1	5.6	6.5	4.7	5.6	8.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.6	5.6	5.4	3.9	4.4	4.3
Production	11.4	10.2	10.2	12.0	6.7	7.9
Transportation and material moving	27.5	26.7	30.7	38.6	37.4	42.7
Other occupations	6.7	6.6	6.3	3.4	2.0	2.0

Table II-14
Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters	306,803	159,642	209,048	4,414	2,696	3,763
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	205,540	97,859	141,327	6	3	6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	35,651	13,326	13,514	0	0	0
WIOA Youth	4,476	2,696	3,430	0	0	0
Wagner-Peyser	177,302	87,319	132,611	0	0	0
Vocational Rehabilitation	1,235	673	721	0	0	0
Adult Education	2,178	1,295	1,530	0	0	0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	109	63	177	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	10	8	5	0	0	*
Veterans' programs	3,674	1,814	2,181	0	0	0
Vocational Education	221	210	243	0	0	0
YouthBuild	26	42	5	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	15	27	32	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	3,429	1,406	2,246	6	3	5
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	245,695	129,697	171,113	4,107	2,582	3,666
Any staff-assisted basic career service	304,439	157,226	207,702	4,357	2,680	3,746
Workforce information services	121,108	62,927	88,448	0	0	0
Career guidance	175,539	95,756	123,926	1,638	904	1,425
Staff-assisted job search	151,480	72,943	101,557	1,415	744	1,247
Referred to employment	104,765	51,228	80,310	139	87	145
Referred to Federal training	68,792	50,703	58,566	26	11	5
Assistance with UI	3,529	1,608	2,151	6	21	16
Other basic services	132,291	58,152	88,691	117	75	69
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	213,309	122,581	157,223	4,376	2,692	3,758
IEP created	163,745	105,032	133,114	4,304	2,685	3,749
Internships or work experience	7,643	5,558	7,471	25	18	29
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4,087	2,639	4,128	12	8	15
Transitional jobs	1,486	1,207	1,316	7	8	10
Other work experience	2,786	2,097	2,452	6	*	4
Financial literacy services	2,419	2,030	2,851	13	21	97
English as a second language services	1,618	1,047	1,486	*	*	3
Pre-vocational services	18,026	9,519	10,131	174	63	78
Other individualized services	43,732	14,963	21,425	70	6	9

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	114,991	40,464	61,923	232	55	111
5 to 13 weeks	59,925	21,902	36,005	598	269	524
14 to 26 weeks	50,350	28,902	32,976	844	402	802
27 to 52 weeks	43,038	31,525	28,712	1,116	723	808
53 to 104 weeks	28,322	27,415	24,424	1,137	963	1,106
More than 104 weeks	10,177	9,434	25,008	487	284	412
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	369	309	226	4	0	0
Supportive services	53,229	33,926	38,228	1,399	949	1,256
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	694	401	398	16	5	14
Health/medical	1,390	1,152	1,046	55	62	75
Deceased	211	234	209	8	6	6
Reserve called to active duty	20	18	13	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	91,791	69,409	80,514	2,891	1,973	2,726
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	91,791	69,409	80,514	2,891	1,973	2,726
Type of training						
On-the-job training	12,469	8,430	11,366	289	186	263
Skill upgrading	12,516	9,947	10,161	281	126	199
Entrepreneurial training	324	153	164	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	1,099	614	285	12	58	10
Customized training	2,910	1,930	2,404	22	11	21
Other occupational skills training	60,709	46,649	54,322	2,264	1,575	2,210
Prerequisite training	143	218	201	3	*	*
Registered apprenticeship	1,648	1,608	1,902	35	15	24
Other non-occupational training	704	536	425	14	12	7
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training Other non-occupational training	603	469	152	0	0	0
Completed training	71,835	51,934	60,652	2,484	1,697	2,303
ITA established	57,631	43,269	51,439	650	99	44
Pell grant recipients	6,304	5,088	4,655	259	184	204
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21,870	17,621	21,340	1,271	1,108	1,668

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	15,228	8,992	11,317	752	382	509
5 to 13 weeks	29,328	18,296	25,627	1,013	646	1,059
14 to 26 weeks	19,918	14,504	16,663	542	414	541
27 to 52 weeks	15,417	14,827	13,174	325	293	361
53 to 104 weeks	9,483	10,288	10,556	205	195	202
More than 104 weeks	2,410	2,496	3,168	54	43	54
Occupation of training						
Management	2,287	1,779	2,120	49	58	79
Business and financial	777	673	651	20	6	13
Computer and mathematical	204	140	204	0	0	*
Architecture and engineering	1,160	1,014	1,076	31	27	26
Education, training, and library	1,918	1,521	1,548	8	14	29
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9,457	7,662	7,026	295	256	248
Healthcare support	6,277	5,034	5,526	178	145	209
Food preparation and serving related	958	633	731	10	6	15
Personal care and service	741	688	912	7	23	47
Sales and related	619	358	530	*	5	3
Office and administrative support	4,703	3,496	4,185	86	41	41
Construction and extraction	3,979	2,766	3,811	86	74	166
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,057	2,802	3,193	71	58	88
Production	7,512	5,072	6,015	220	88	161
Transportation and material moving	18,077	13,314	18,097	706	492	865
Other occupations	4,427	3,264	3,734	63	26	41

Table II-15
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	456	1,091	1,425	532	259
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	98.2	97.1	97.1	98.5	96.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.2
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	39.3	38.0	38.4	36.1	35.5
Staff-assisted job search	33.3	31.7	32.4	35.5	38.2
Referred to employment	2.4	3.6	3.5	4.5	8.1
Referred to Federal training	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8
Other basic services	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.2
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.6
Internships or work experience	4.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other work experience	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Financial literacy services	3.3	1.9	3.2	1.7	2.7
English as a second language services	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.3	1.9
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	54.1	52.4	52.6	52.1	50.2
4 or fewer weeks	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.5
5 to 13 weeks	14.0	12.8	14.0	13.0	20.1
14 to 26 weeks	19.3	21.4	20.5	24.8	21.6
27 to 52 weeks	21.1	21.9	22.0	21.1	18.1
53 to 104 weeks	31.8	30.2	29.4	27.6	25.5
More than 104 weeks	11.2	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.2
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	29.2	33.9	33.8	35.2	32.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.0
Health/medical	0.7	1.6	1.5	3.6	5.0
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	68.4	75.5	73.8	72.0	59.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	312	824	1,052	383	155
Type of training					
On-the-job training	12.2	11.0	8.2	7.0	13.5
Skill upgrading	3.5	5.9	8.1	10.7	8.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.3
Other occupational skills training	81.7	81.6	81.5	80.7	75.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training					
Completed training	84.6	84.7	84.2	85.6	81.9
ITA established	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.9
Pell grant recipients	10.9	9.2	7.0	3.4	4.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	50.0	58.5	63.3	70.0	61.9
Pell grant recipients					

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.0	20.8	20.6	17.6	15.7
4 or fewer weeks	24.4	17.5	18.3	16.4	21.3
5 to 13 weeks	30.8	38.1	39.0	46.0	40.6
14 to 26 weeks	18.6	20.0	20.1	18.8	22.6
27 to 52 weeks	13.5	14.0	13.3	12.3	11.0
53 to 104 weeks	10.6	9.2	6.7	4.4	3.2
More than 104 weeks	2.2	1.2	2.6	2.1	1.3
Occupation of training					
Management	2.3	2.7	4.6	4.2	7.1
Business and financial	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.3	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.8
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.6	16.3	13.0	7.1	5.5
Healthcare support	17.0	11.4	9.1	8.1	7.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	3.9
Personal care and service	4.6	2.9	2.2	0.6	0.8
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.0	6.3
Construction and extraction	11.5	10.0	6.6	8.4	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.7	4.7	3.1	4.5	2.4
Production	14.2	8.0	6.4	5.5	12.6
Transportation and material moving	24.8	36.1	46.7	55.0	48.8
Other occupations	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table II-16
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	214	3,514	1,830	1,577	241
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	98.6	97.3	96.1	98.8	97.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.7	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	49.5	37.1	38.4	35.7	42.7
Staff-assisted job search	30.4	33.3	21.6	46.3	34.0
Referred to employment	3.7	3.9	5.2	2.7	2.5
Referred to Federal training	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4
Other basic services	3.3	1.7	2.8	0.9	0.4
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.2
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	2.7	1.1	4.4	2.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.8	2.0	2.5	1.5	3.3
Other individualized services	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	55.4	52.3	44.9	60.9	56.6
4 or fewer weeks	2.3	3.0	4.0	2.1	0.8
5 to 13 weeks	11.7	14.0	20.1	6.9	13.3
14 to 26 weeks	20.1	21.5	25.7	16.5	19.5
27 to 52 weeks	27.6	21.1	22.0	20.4	22.4
53 to 104 weeks	23.8	29.8	17.4	43.9	29.0
More than 104 weeks	14.5	10.7	10.9	10.2	14.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	37.4	33.2	41.3	24.0	34.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	3.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.5
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	74.8	72.4	70.3	75.8	68.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	160	2,545	1,287	1,195	165
Type of training					
On-the-job training	6.3	9.9	16.1	3.2	6.7
Skill upgrading	6.3	7.3	5.8	8.3	7.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0
Customized training	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.6
Other occupational skills training	82.5	81.0	75.6	86.9	84.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.6
Other non-occupational training	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	74.4	85.1	86.0	82.6	86.1
ITA established	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	2.4
Pell grant recipients	8.8	7.5	10.0	5.2	6.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	61.3	61.1	41.5	82.3	59.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	26.8	19.9	23.2	16.6	24.4
4 or fewer weeks	16.9	18.7	19.0	18.9	12.1
5 to 13 weeks	36.3	39.0	38.5	39.9	33.9
14 to 26 weeks	14.4	20.3	16.8	23.2	21.2
27 to 52 weeks	16.9	13.0	12.7	12.4	23.0
53 to 104 weeks	10.6	7.2	9.9	4.9	7.3
More than 104 weeks	5.0	1.8	3.1	0.8	2.4
Occupation of training					
Management	1.6	4.1	3.1	4.3	8.8
Business and financial	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	3.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.8	12.3	11.5	12.9	14.2
Healthcare support	17.3	9.8	13.8	6.0	16.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.9
Personal care and service	2.4	2.3	1.8	3.0	0.9
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9
Office and administrative support	0.0	2.2	3.4	1.0	0.9
Construction and extraction	9.4	8.1	4.8	11.8	8.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.9	4.1	5.4	3.3	5.3
Production	5.5	8.2	12.3	4.1	5.3
Transportation and material moving	40.2	42.7	36.9	48.3	32.7
Other occupations	1.6	2.1	2.5	1.7	0.9

Table II-17
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	1,859	1,897	1,439	2,324	175
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	97.0	97.8	96.7	97.9	99.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	39.4	36.3	40.2	36.4	42.3
Staff-assisted job search	30.6	35.7	28.7	35.9	33.1
Referred to employment	3.6	4.1	1.7	5.2	8.6
Referred to Federal training	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
Other basic services	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.3
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	100.0
IEP created	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.4
Internships or work experience	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	2.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
Other work experience	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6
Financial literacy services	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.8	3.4
English as a second language services	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.7	1.4	2.9	1.5	2.3
Other individualized services	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	58.3	46.8	53.2	52.0	48.2
4 or fewer weeks	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.2	4.6
5 to 13 weeks	10.7	17.0	12.5	14.8	18.3
14 to 26 weeks	17.5	25.1	21.7	21.1	20.6
27 to 52 weeks	23.2	19.8	22.9	20.6	24.6
53 to 104 weeks	32.2	26.6	27.7	30.5	19.4
More than 104 weeks	13.8	8.2	12.6	9.9	12.6
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	37.0	29.8	34.6	32.6	31.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.0
Health/medical	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.5	4.0
Deceased	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	70.4	74.6	77.1	69.6	54.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	1,309	1,415	1,109	1,617	96
Type of training					
On-the-job training	7.0	12.0	7.0	11.4	14.6
Skill upgrading	6.0	8.5	7.8	7.0	5.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0
Customized training	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.0
Other occupational skills training	85.6	76.9	83.6	79.3	78.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	84.0	85.0	86.4	83.2	77.1
ITA established	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.1
Pell grant recipients	12.6	2.8	9.7	5.9	8.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Program(s) operated by the private sector	52.6	69.2	56.5	64.4	58.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	26.6	14.4	23.8	17.8	26.6
4 or fewer weeks	14.5	22.4	17.2	19.7	17.7
5 to 13 weeks	30.7	46.4	35.3	41.3	34.4
14 to 26 weeks	20.6	19.2	19.1	20.3	20.8
27 to 52 weeks	19.1	7.8	14.8	12.2	14.6
53 to 104 weeks	12.6	2.6	11.4	4.7	7.3
More than 104 weeks	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.8	5.2
Occupation of training					
Management	6.0	2.6	3.5	4.1	4.5
Business and financial	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.7	3.0
Education, training, and library	2.4	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	28.6	2.0	19.1	7.8	10.6
Healthcare support	24.6	1.4	13.0	8.6	12.1
Food preparation and serving related	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.5
Personal care and service	5.4	0.4	2.7	2.1	3.0
Sales and related	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.7	1.0	1.9	2.1	6.1
Construction and extraction	3.5	11.2	6.1	9.5	12.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	6.8	4.4	4.3	7.6
Production	5.1	9.6	5.9	9.2	4.5
Transportation and material moving	14.2	60.4	37.7	45.8	33.3
Other occupations	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.5

Table II-18
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	502	76	3,185	805	*
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	*
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	97.4	100.0	97.4	98.9	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.8	98.7	99.5	99.4	*
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Career guidance	34.9	34.2	38.4	39.9	*
Staff-assisted job search	31.5	34.2	33.4	35.3	*
Referred to employment	3.0	9.2	3.9	4.7	*
Referred to Federal training	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Assistance with UI	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	*
Other basic services	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	*
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	*
IEP created	99.2	100.0	99.7	99.6	*
Internships or work experience	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	*
Transitional jobs	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	*
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	*
Financial literacy services	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.9	*
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Pre-vocational services	0.8	0.0	2.3	1.4	*
Other individualized services	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	41.9	28.3	54.7	53.0	*
4 or fewer weeks	3.4	6.6	2.8	2.7	*
5 to 13 weeks	12.9	21.1	13.9	15.4	*
14 to 26 weeks	25.9	35.5	20.3	22.5	*
27 to 52 weeks	31.3	23.7	19.9	21.9	*
53 to 104 weeks	20.3	10.5	31.3	26.5	*
More than 104 weeks	6.2	2.6	11.9	11.1	*
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Supportive services	24.1	25.0	35.0	31.1	*
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	*
Health/medical	2.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services					
Received any training	58.2	60.5	75.0	66.7	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	292	46	2,388	537	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	4.5	8.7	10.3	9.9	*
Skill upgrading	9.9	13.0	6.9	8.2	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	*
Customized training	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	*
Other occupational skills training	82.5	78.3	80.9	80.6	*
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	*
Other non-occupational training	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	86.0	84.8	84.3	82.7	*
ITA established	0.7	0.0	1.8	3.2	*
Pell grant recipients	5.1	2.2	7.9	8.0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	73.3	80.4	59.3	64.2	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	17.8	10.7	20.7	19.3	*
4 or fewer weeks	20.5	21.7	18.4	18.1	*
5 to 13 weeks	39.7	54.3	38.4	43.4	*
14 to 26 weeks	22.3	17.4	19.6	19.0	*
27 to 52 weeks	11.6	4.3	13.6	11.4	*
53 to 104 weeks	3.8	2.2	8.0	6.5	*
More than 104 weeks	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.7	*
Occupation of training					
Management	4.8	0.0	3.9	5.9	*
Business and financial	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.2	*
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Architecture and engineering	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.0	*
Education, training, and library	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.2	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.3	5.9	12.7	8.4	*
Healthcare support	8.8	5.9	10.6	7.1	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.7	*
Personal care and service	0.9	2.9	2.5	2.7	*
Sales and related	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	*
Office and administrative support	0.9	2.9	2.2	2.7	*
Construction and extraction	8.4	5.9	8.2	7.6	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.9	2.9	4.8	4.4	*
Production	4.0	5.9	8.5	8.1	*
Transportation and material moving	56.4	67.6	40.4	49.0	*
Other occupations	0.9	0.0	2.2	1.5	*

Table II-19
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	2,955	144	45	2,353	1,424
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	97.4	96.5	95.6	97.1	98.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.7
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	37.1	34.7	51.1	39.3	28.5
Staff-assisted job search	36.0	29.9	33.3	39.4	36.4
Referred to employment	3.2	6.9	11.1	3.4	1.8
Referred to Federal training	0.2	0.0	2.2	0.2	0.2
Assistance with UI	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4
Other basic services	1.7	6.9	4.4	1.8	0.9
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9
IEP created	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.5
Internships or work experience	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1
Other work experience	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	2.6	2.8	4.4	2.2	3.3
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Pre-vocational services	2.0	3.5	2.2	2.0	2.0
Other individualized services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	55.2	45.6	55.9	59.1	52.1
4 or fewer weeks	2.9	2.8	6.7	2.9	1.7
5 to 13 weeks	12.8	21.5	8.9	12.2	10.7
14 to 26 weeks	19.8	27.1	8.9	17.2	21.6
27 to 52 weeks	20.9	17.4	28.9	19.7	23.0
53 to 104 weeks	31.9	20.1	35.6	34.5	33.7
More than 104 weeks	11.8	11.1	11.1	13.5	9.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	32.9	37.5	26.7	32.1	32.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4
Health/medical	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.8
Deceased	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	73.6	68.8	46.7	72.7	78.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	2,174	99	21	1,711	1,122
Type of training					
On-the-job training	6.6	16.2	0.0	6.9	2.6
Skill upgrading	8.0	5.1	9.5	8.4	9.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
Customized training	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9
Other occupational skills training	83.4	73.7	90.5	83.1	86.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.7	5.1	0.0	0.3	0.9
Other non-occupational training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	83.9	83.8	85.7	83.2	83.6
ITA established	1.7	2.0	0.0	2.1	0.5
Pell grant recipients	7.0	4.0	23.8	8.0	4.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	66.1	55.6	85.7	65.9	75.8

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.9	15.7	25.8	21.0	17.6
4 or fewer weeks	19.0	28.3	14.3	18.9	19.7
5 to 13 weeks	37.7	42.4	28.6	36.9	39.1
14 to 26 weeks	20.8	16.2	23.8	20.5	21.2
27 to 52 weeks	13.6	8.1	19.0	13.8	12.9
53 to 104 weeks	6.8	1.0	14.3	7.6	5.9
More than 104 weeks	2.1	4.0	0.0	2.3	1.2
Occupation of training					
Management	3.8	6.0	0.0	3.9	3.1
Business and financial	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.7
Education, training, and library	1.4	6.0	0.0	1.1	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.3	6.0	38.5	12.6	10.6
Healthcare support	10.3	3.6	15.4	10.7	10.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.9	1.2	7.7	1.1	1.5
Personal care and service	2.6	0.0	7.7	2.5	3.1
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.8	2.4	7.7	1.7	1.1
Construction and extraction	8.7	7.2	0.0	8.9	9.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	6.0	0.0	4.6	3.0
Production	5.6	8.4	7.7	6.2	3.2
Transportation and material moving	44.6	49.4	15.4	42.6	51.4
Other occupations	2.1	1.2	0.0	2.4	1.1

Table II-20
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	170	2,094	820	102	577
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	96.5	97.4	97.7	97.1	97.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.5
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	49.4	37.8	37.2	39.2	35.4
Staff-assisted job search	39.4	35.4	30.4	22.5	28.8
Referred to employment	9.4	3.8	2.2	2.9	4.9
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Assistance with UI	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7
Other basic services	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.0	99.7
Internships or work experience	5.3	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
Other work experience	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	6.5	2.5	2.7	0.0	2.1
English as a second language services	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.6	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.7
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	47.0	51.1	57.1	46.7	53.5
4 or fewer weeks	4.7	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.1
5 to 13 weeks	19.4	14.9	10.7	9.8	14.2
14 to 26 weeks	15.3	21.6	19.9	34.3	21.7
27 to 52 weeks	22.9	20.6	23.3	25.5	20.8
53 to 104 weeks	31.2	30.2	29.4	17.6	28.1
More than 104 weeks	6.5	9.7	14.3	9.8	12.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	21.8	32.3	40.0	41.2	29.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.5
Health/medical	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.9	2.6
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	45.3	75.1	73.9	74.5	68.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	77	1,573	606	76	394
Type of training					
On-the-job training	15.6	9.7	6.3	10.5	13.5
Skill upgrading	5.2	7.2	6.3	10.5	8.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	6.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Customized training	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.3
Other occupational skills training	72.7	81.1	84.8	78.9	77.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	77.9	82.8	88.0	90.8	86.0
ITA established	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.3
Pell grant recipients	2.6	5.5	13.5	17.1	5.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	70.1	65.9	54.8	59.2	50.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	7.6	16.4	28.3	27.4	24.3
4 or fewer weeks	39.0	21.7	14.0	6.6	11.9
5 to 13 weeks	45.5	41.2	33.5	52.6	33.8
14 to 26 weeks	13.0	20.3	16.3	11.8	26.4
27 to 52 weeks	2.6	10.5	18.8	15.8	17.3
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	5.3	13.2	11.8	7.6
More than 104 weeks	0.0	1.0	4.1	1.3	3.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	2.8	2.6	7.8	11.4
Business and financial	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.0	3.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.5	2.8	2.0	2.7
Education, training, and library	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.0	3.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	10.0	20.1	17.6	11.8
Healthcare support	1.6	10.4	11.7	15.7	8.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.7	0.5	3.9	0.8
Personal care and service	0.0	2.6	1.6	3.9	2.3
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
Office and administrative support	3.2	1.5	2.6	0.0	3.8
Construction and extraction	4.8	9.0	8.0	7.8	5.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.4
Production	14.5	9.6	5.2	2.0	4.6
Transportation and material moving	71.0	46.6	35.8	29.4	31.6
Other occupations	0.0	0.8	2.6	3.9	6.8

Table II-21
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	360	3,403	470	63	937
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	97.5	97.4	98.7	100.0	97.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.5
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	42.8	37.3	41.9	54.0	41.5
Staff-assisted job search	13.3	35.2	41.1	27.0	30.4
Referred to employment	0.8	4.2	6.8	6.3	4.6
Referred to Federal training	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Assistance with UI	0.3	0.4	0.2	3.2	0.5
Other basic services	2.8	1.7	2.1	4.8	2.5
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9
Internships or work experience	3.9	0.4	0.2	4.8	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.2	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.0
Transitional jobs	1.7	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.0
Financial literacy services	3.3	2.5	2.6	4.8	2.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.3	2.3	1.1	0.0	3.4
Other individualized services	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	61.9	51.5	53.2	29.2	56.5
4 or fewer weeks	0.8	3.2	2.8	9.5	3.3
5 to 13 weeks	5.8	14.8	15.5	27.0	12.1
14 to 26 weeks	12.5	22.2	16.8	25.4	16.6
27 to 52 weeks	35.0	20.0	22.1	23.8	24.2
53 to 104 weeks	31.7	29.2	32.3	11.1	31.7
More than 104 weeks	14.2	10.6	10.4	3.2	12.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	44.7	32.2	39.4	52.4	34.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	1.9	3.2	0.4
Health/medical	0.3	2.2	0.6	1.6	1.4
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	78.6	71.8	71.5	41.3	71.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	283	2,443	336	26	674
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.1	10.6	6.0	34.6	7.7
Skill upgrading	7.1	7.3	6.3	0.0	7.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4
Customized training	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.9
Other occupational skills training	90.8	79.9	84.2	65.4	83.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	90.5	83.8	83.3	76.9	83.1
ITA established	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.0	2.1
Pell grant recipients	42.8	3.4	1.5	3.8	12.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	23.0	65.6	80.7	50.0	62.2

School Status

Attending

Not Attending

Ex-Offenders

Homeless

Single
Parents**Characteristics of Training (among
trainees) (cont'd)**

Weeks of training

Average number of weeks	39.5	18.0	12.6	12.2	24.0
4 or fewer weeks	6.4	20.1	22.3	26.9	15.6
5 to 13 weeks	15.5	41.5	46.7	57.7	34.9
14 to 26 weeks	27.2	19.0	21.4	7.7	19.3
27 to 52 weeks	26.1	11.7	7.1	3.8	16.6
53 to 104 weeks	19.8	6.0	1.2	0.0	11.7
More than 104 weeks	4.9	1.6	1.2	3.8	1.9

Occupation of training

Management	3.8	3.9	1.0	0.0	4.1
Business and financial	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Architecture and engineering	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.1
Education, training, and library	2.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	52.2	8.8	0.7	0.0	25.2
Healthcare support	10.7	10.3	1.0	4.2	18.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.9
Personal care and service	3.1	2.2	0.3	0.0	2.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.3	2.1	1.0	8.3	1.4
Construction and extraction	0.6	8.8	11.2	4.2	5.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.7	3.8	6.6	4.2	2.3
Production	3.1	8.4	8.3	16.7	5.6
Transportation and material moving	5.0	45.9	67.7	62.5	29.1
Other occupations	4.4	1.8	0.3	0.0	2.0

Table II-23
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	209,048	99.6	75.2	61.2	38.5
Alabama	3,735	100.0	99.5	16.1	83.9
Alaska	466	100.0	94.6	18.7	81.3
American Samoa	23	100.0	91.3	91.3	8.7
Arizona	5,921	100.0	75.6	53.5	46.4
Arkansas	568	100.0	98.6	23.4	76.6
California	25,668	100.0	82.4	62.2	37.8
Colorado	1,697	100.0	99.5	43.0	57.0
Connecticut	909	100.0	97.1	57.4	42.6
Delaware	436	100.0	95.2	7.3	92.7
District of Columbia	199	100.0	100.0	45.7	54.3
Florida	25,267	100.0	70.9	61.0	39.0
Georgia	2,991	100.0	98.6	9.4	90.6
Guam	48	100.0	100.0	37.5	62.5
Hawaii	237	100.0	97.9	46.4	53.6
Idaho	446	99.8	99.3	48.4	51.6
Illinois	4,048	100.0	99.9	20.5	79.5
Indiana	4,699	100.0	95.5	65.1	34.9
Iowa	417	100.0	99.5	43.2	56.8
Kansas	1,297	100.0	67.0	51.7	48.3
Kentucky	1,941	99.9	100.0	35.5	64.5
Louisiana	2,901	100.0	80.7	43.6	56.4
Maine	395	99.2	99.7	39.2	60.8
Maryland	1,328	100.0	100.0	38.3	61.7
Massachusetts	628	100.0	99.8	39.3	60.7
Michigan	3,763	100.0	99.9	27.6	72.4
Minnesota	750	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Mississippi	4,582	100.0	94.3	36.5	63.5
Missouri	3,016	100.0	77.5	51.5	48.5
Montana	173	100.0	98.8	43.4	56.6
Nebraska	456	100.0	99.3	34.9	65.1
Nevada	2,081	100.0	100.0	35.3	64.7
New Hampshire	160	100.0	100.0	24.4	75.6
New Jersey	1,385	90.4	63.2	33.4	66.2
New Mexico	1,210	100.0	98.5	14.5	85.5
New York	46,326	100.0	45.5	93.8	6.2
North Carolina	3,295	100.0	96.2	15.2	84.8

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	212	100.0	97.2	25.0	75.0
Northern Mariana Islands	90	100.0	97.8	70.0	30.0
Ohio	6,792	100.0	89.7	51.8	48.2
Oklahoma	1,315	100.0	99.9	30.6	69.4
Oregon	6,263	94.4	40.6	62.8	31.6
Palau	11	100.0	90.9	90.9	9.1
Pennsylvania	4,519	100.0	96.6	59.9	40.1
Puerto Rico	3,238	88.0	67.4	60.7	30.1
Rhode Island	29	100.0	89.7	13.8	86.2
South Carolina	2,530	100.0	100.0	46.0	54.0
South Dakota	1,733	100.0	99.9	88.9	11.1
Tennessee	3,249	100.0	99.9	22.0	78.0
Texas	8,186	100.0	99.2	50.7	49.3
Utah	692	100.0	99.1	36.1	63.9
Vermont	66	100.0	100.0	21.2	78.8
Virgin Islands	73	100.0	98.6	49.3	50.7
Virginia	1,841	100.0	100.0	25.1	74.9
Washington	11,979	99.9	62.5	88.6	11.4
West Virginia	1,319	99.5	95.1	37.3	62.2
Wisconsin	1,343	100.0	98.2	45.9	54.1
Wyoming	106	100.0	100.0	38.7	61.3

Table II-24

Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	80,514	0.6	19.2	80.7	0.9
Alabama	3,134	0.1	23.7	76.9	3.8
Alaska	379	0.0	30.3	71.2	0.5
American Samoa	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Arizona	2,750	1.6	21.6	77.5	0.0
Arkansas	435	0.5	2.1	98.4	0.0
California	9,706	0.3	20.9	79.4	1.4
Colorado	967	0.0	16.4	92.6	0.0
Connecticut	387	0.0	9.8	90.7	11.9
Delaware	404	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.2
District of Columbia	108	0.0	12.0	84.3	3.7
Florida	9,859	0.2	22.9	77.0	0.3
Georgia	2,710	0.1	4.6	95.8	0.0
Guam	30	0.0	43.3	63.3	0.0
Hawaii	127	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	230	1.7	7.8	86.1	4.8
Illinois	3,217	1.9	6.7	93.8	0.7
Indiana	1,641	0.5	3.2	96.9	0.0
Iowa	237	0.0	7.2	93.2	1.7
Kansas	627	1.0	85.3	14.4	0.3
Kentucky	1,251	0.0	11.3	88.7	0.0
Louisiana	1,635	0.1	9.7	90.5	0.0
Maine	240	0.0	5.0	97.9	0.0
Maryland	819	1.6	2.3	96.1	0.6
Massachusetts	381	1.6	1.3	97.6	0.3
Michigan	2,726	0.4	11.3	88.3	0.3
Minnesota	500	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0
Mississippi	2,911	0.0	73.3	26.9	0.0
Missouri	1,464	0.1	7.9	92.6	0.1
Montana	98	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0
Nebraska	297	0.0	27.9	82.5	1.0
Nevada	1,347	0.0	9.4	91.2	0.8
New Hampshire	121	0.0	16.5	86.0	0.0
New Jersey	917	5.0	9.1	86.2	0.0
New Mexico	1,035	0.1	32.1	69.2	0.1
New York	2,853	0.5	24.7	74.3	1.3
North Carolina	2,794	0.0	9.0	91.1	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
North Dakota	159	0.0	6.3	93.7	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	27	0.0	48.1	51.9	0.0
Ohio	3,274	0.0	20.9	79.8	0.0
Oklahoma	912	0.1	6.4	94.1	0.4
Oregon	1,980	2.2	17.6	82.5	0.0
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,812	2.8	29.3	68.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	974	2.8	66.3	18.7	13.6
Rhode Island	25	0.0	68.0	32.0	0.0
South Carolina	1,365	4.8	22.5	78.0	0.0
South Dakota	193	2.1	19.7	46.1	35.2
Tennessee	2,534	0.0	13.5	86.9	0.0
Texas	4,035	0.8	9.5	90.7	0.6
Utah	442	1.1	5.4	84.8	12.7
Vermont	52	0.0	3.8	98.1	0.0
Virgin Islands	37	0.0	5.4	97.3	0.0
Virginia	1,378	0.0	6.3	94.0	0.0
Washington	1,363	0.0	11.2	90.8	0.4
West Virginia	821	0.0	33.7	65.4	0.9
Wisconsin	726	1.9	9.5	90.8	0.0
Wyoming	65	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.0

Table II-25
Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.5	66.7	70.1	74.7	80.7	85.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.3	66.2	66.6	74.9	77.0	81.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,443	\$6,585	\$7,551	\$6,307	\$7,075	\$8,580
Credential attainment ²	69.8	71.4	70.0	85.5	84.0	83.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	51.9	57.1	63.4	0.1	0.3	61.0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	70.9	66.3	69.4	83.1	82.0	82.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	72.5	66.7	70.1	74.7	80.7	85.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	72.2	66.6	69.1	74.2	77.7	83.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.3	66.2	66.6	74.9	77.0	81.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,805	\$6,141	\$7,011	\$6,445	\$6,926	\$8,320
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,443	\$6,586	\$7,552	\$6,307	\$7,075	\$8,580
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,656	\$6,764	\$7,628	\$6,468	\$7,079	\$8,622
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,764	\$6,887	\$7,620	\$6,548	\$7,354	\$8,369
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.8	4.0	4.5
Males	1.1	1.2	1.3	3.0	2.6	3.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,781	\$7,966	\$8,734	\$7,113	\$7,803	\$9,426
\$1 to \$2,499	18.8	20.2	16.4	20.1	16.9	12.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.2	17.9	15.4	18.3	16.9	12.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.6	19.2	17.9	21.6	20.3	16.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.3	16.3	17.9	16.2	17.7	17.8
\$10,000 or more	25.0	26.5	32.4	23.7	28.2	40.3

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.1
Business and financial	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.2
Computer and mathematical	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.5
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.6
Education, training, and library	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.6	9.8	9.9	14.4	11.8	11.8
Healthcare support	10.1	5.5	5.7	17.5	8.1	8.7
Food preparation and serving	4.3	4.3	3.7	2.8	4.4	2.9
Personal care and service	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.2	3.1	1.8
Sales and related	5.6	6.8	6.3	3.4	4.9	4.5
Office and administrative	14.1	13.8	13.7	11.7	11.0	9.1
Construction and extraction	3.9	5.3	5.7	2.4	2.9	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	4.2	4.9	2.4	2.6	3.7
Production	11.9	13.5	12.4	11.1	12.8	10.8
Transportation and material moving	15.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	24.3	27.9
Other occupations	7.4	9.8	10.4	5.5	7.3	6.8
Industry of employment						
Construction	6.1	5.5	5.8	3.8	3.8	5.3
Manufacturing	10.4	9.4	9.7	11.6	12.9	11.9
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	6.2	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.7	11.1
Information	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.5	16.8	16.2	16.7	12.8	12.6
Educational services	3.6	3.3	3.3	1.8	2.1	1.6
Health care and social assistance	18.7	23.3	24.1	27.6	32.3	30.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.1
Accommodation and food services	9.3	7.0	7.1	6.4	4.8	3.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.7
Other industry	20.9	19.5	18.0	16.9	16.6	18.2

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.2	11.2	13.9	7.5	10.3	8.9
Postgraduate degree	25.5	26.9	27.9	9.4	13.6	17.3
Occupational credential	71.4	70.6	69.2	86.2	81.6	79.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Postsecondary school gains	10.3	10.9	12.6	0.0	0.0	13.6
Training milestone gains	20.5	24.2	23.6	0.0	0.0	7.0
Occupational skills progression	30.3	32.9	37.4	0.0	0.0	40.2

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-26
Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	300,010	165,009	126,168	6,071	2,973	2,659
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	309,433	227,568	120,394	6,484	3,644	2,346
Credential attainment ²	51,287	56,162	43,709	4,294	2,439	1,660
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	59,059	51,894	67,376	3	8	2,960
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	265,117	140,478	131,295	4,835	2,639	2,646
Second quarter after exit ¹	300,010	165,009	126,168	6,071	2,973	2,659
Third quarter after exit ⁵	308,199	202,821	109,052	6,353	3,366	2,195
Fourth quarter after exit ²	309,433	227,568	120,394	6,484	3,644	2,346
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	938	830	688	96	66	65
Males	669	543	491	80	35	47
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	56,492	33,391	20,775	1,227	506	347
\$2,500 to \$4,999	57,862	29,612	19,452	1,117	507	340
\$5,000 to \$7,499	62,087	31,708	22,723	1,320	607	438
\$7,500 to \$9,999	48,956	27,051	22,666	988	531	477
\$10,000 or more	75,307	43,790	41,091	1,448	843	1,082

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,046	747	720	64	38	40
Business and financial	529	407	417	40	20	29
Computer and mathematical	575	39	36	51	4	6
Architecture and engineering	417	328	394	50	12	21
Education, training, and library	785	738	624	39	20	10
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5,093	2,918	2,697	384	165	154
Healthcare support	4,094	1,649	1,544	469	113	114
Food preparation and serving	1,758	1,275	1,018	74	61	38
Personal care and service	1,001	613	501	59	44	23
Sales and related	2,288	2,023	1,711	92	69	58
Office and administrative	5,710	4,118	3,733	314	154	118
Construction and extraction	1,570	1,581	1,558	64	40	51
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,605	1,258	1,328	63	37	48
Production	4,828	4,029	3,382	297	179	141
Transportation and material moving	6,231	5,198	4,755	467	339	364
Other occupations	2,990	2,916	2,820	148	102	88
Industry of employment						
Construction	17,398	8,179	6,622	218	100	121
Manufacturing	29,494	14,044	11,151	658	339	272
Wholesale and retail trade	9,086	4,568	3,720	201	80	64
Transportation and warehousing	17,652	11,655	9,691	488	228	254
Information	3,341	1,327	844	29	22	11
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	46,562	24,975	18,657	951	336	288
Educational services	10,234	4,943	3,823	102	55	36
Health care and social assistance	52,992	34,726	27,714	1,565	849	707
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,946	1,474	1,107	23	12	2
Accommodation and food services	26,183	10,494	8,216	364	125	83
Other services, inc public administration	6,989	3,524	2,780	123	47	38
Other industry	59,041	29,066	20,702	957	437	416

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	606	545	378	2	3	1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5,743	6,264	6,078	321	252	148
Postgraduate degree	13,100	15,104	12,190	405	332	288
Occupational credential	36,608	39,624	30,260	3,701	1,990	1,319
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	412	374	610	0	0	82
Secondary school gains	368	271	359	3	8	13
Postsecondary school gains	11,721	9,942	13,333	0	0	660
Training milestones gains	23,333	22,007	25,118	0	0	338
Occupational skills progression	34,476	29,921	39,775	0	0	1,952

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-27
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	86.7	88.5	83.5	83.5	74.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	84.4	85.5	78.0	80.4	72.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,580	\$8,320	\$9,036	\$8,865	\$8,694
Credential attainment ²	78.6	85.1	85.1	80.3	89.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	63.5	63.1	59.1	60.1	58.7
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	85.5	85.0	82.0	81.6	73.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	86.7	88.5	83.5	83.5	74.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	85.8	86.5	82.1	82.8	75.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	84.4	85.5	78.0	80.4	72.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,863	\$8,500	\$8,743	\$8,533	\$7,898
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,580	\$8,320	\$9,036	\$8,866	\$8,694
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,817	\$8,668	\$8,745	\$8,857	\$9,918
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,197	\$8,410	\$8,609	\$9,232	\$8,667
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.9
Males	2.8	3.4	4.4	2.9	7.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,117	\$9,071	\$10,027	\$9,861	\$10,083
\$1 to \$2,499	15.5	14.2	10.8	12.5	12.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.4	11.8	12.3	11.6	10.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.9	16.9	15.5	16.3	17.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.9	18.0	18.3	17.7	15.0
\$10,000 or more	33.2	39.2	43.0	41.9	44.3

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.3	1.7	3.9	4.6	4.7
Business and financial	0.0	1.5	2.7	4.0	3.5
Computer and mathematical	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	4.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.4	13.9	15.1	6.3	5.8
Healthcare support	10.1	10.2	8.1	7.4	5.8
Food preparation and serving	2.0	3.4	2.9	1.7	4.7
Personal care and service	4.0	1.7	0.8	1.7	3.5
Sales and related	7.4	5.1	3.7	3.4	2.3
Office and administrative	9.4	9.8	8.3	10.9	5.8
Construction and extraction	8.1	3.2	4.1	2.9	1.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.1	3.7	2.3	2.9	2.3
Production	14.1	11.5	8.9	11.4	11.6
Transportation and material moving	13.4	24.6	30.4	37.1	36.0
Other occupations	11.4	7.3	6.0	4.0	5.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.1	4.9	4.6	6.4	5.1
Manufacturing	12.2	11.4	13.1	10.1	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	2.6
Transportation and warehousing	7.1	9.2	11.4	17.1	17.1
Information	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.3	12.0	12.3	15.1	17.9
Educational services	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.3	4.3
Health care and social assistance	27.2	36.4	33.0	19.8	17.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
Accommodation and food services	5.4	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.7
Other industry	23.1	17.1	16.8	19.1	18.8

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.1	12.3	6.8	6.5	1.3
Postgraduate degree	17.5	19.6	17.5	12.0	13.0
Occupational credential	77.9	73.8	81.5	86.0	92.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.3
Secondary school gains	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	18.9	17.5	11.7	8.3	6.1
Training milestone gains	10.8	6.2	6.0	6.5	9.8
Occupational skills progression	32.9	40.1	41.3	44.0	42.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-28
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	84.7	85.1	88.0	83.1	75.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	81.7	81.2	85.1	77.0	79.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,524	\$8,580	\$8,949	\$8,047	\$8,298
Credential attainment ²	85.5	83.7	84.5	82.3	86.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66.3	60.7	65.1	56.2	61.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	83.3	82.8	87.2	78.4	78.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	84.7	85.1	88.0	83.1	75.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84.4	83.7	85.9	82.4	77.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	81.7	81.2	85.1	77.0	79.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,538	\$8,375	\$8,858	\$7,690	\$8,032
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,525	\$8,580	\$8,951	\$8,048	\$8,298
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,667	\$8,619	\$9,276	\$8,021	\$7,800
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,558	\$8,417	\$8,643	\$8,035	\$8,815
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.8	4.6	3.0	6.2	3.2
Males	5.1	3.7	3.9	3.8	2.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,047	\$9,442	\$9,806	\$8,898	\$9,399
\$1 to \$2,499	14.8	12.9	11.2	14.9	14.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.6	12.6	11.7	13.1	16.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.9	16.3	16.5	16.8	12.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.7	17.7	18.3	17.4	18.7
\$10,000 or more	36.1	40.6	42.2	37.8	37.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.4
Business and financial	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.2
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.0	4.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.2	11.9	6.7	18.7	10.7
Healthcare support	16.9	8.2	10.3	6.7	8.3
Food preparation and serving	4.5	2.8	3.4	2.1	4.8
Personal care and service	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	4.8
Sales and related	2.2	4.7	4.9	4.0	4.8
Office and administrative	19.1	8.3	8.8	8.9	10.7
Construction and extraction	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.9	1.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	3.7	4.2	2.1	9.5
Production	7.9	11.0	12.4	9.4	7.1
Transportation and material moving	16.9	28.6	27.5	29.7	19.0
Other occupations	5.6	6.9	7.9	5.2	8.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.4	5.4	7.6	2.9	2.9
Manufacturing	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.6	7.9
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	2.6	2.8	2.2	5.8
Transportation and warehousing	8.2	11.2	9.8	13.3	6.5
Information	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	8.8	12.8	8.0	18.2	13.7
Educational services	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.1	3.6
Health care and social assistance	38.1	30.4	32.0	29.8	26.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	4.1	3.6	3.8	2.7	7.9
Other services, inc public administration	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.7
Other industry	18.4	18.1	19.8	15.1	23.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.8	8.9	13.9	2.8	9.9
Postgraduate degree	14.3	17.3	22.4	11.5	15.7
Occupational credential	81.3	79.3	70.0	90.2	81.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	3.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	15.2	13.5	17.4	9.6	13.5
Training milestone gains	6.7	7.0	10.7	3.2	5.1
Occupational skills progression	43.3	39.9	36.3	43.7	42.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-29
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	85.0	85.0	91.6	80.2	79.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	82.9	79.3	88.3	76.0	74.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,861	\$9,360	\$8,840	\$8,320	\$8,141
Credential attainment ²	82.3	85.7	84.6	83.0	81.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	59.2	62.8	60.6	61.3	50.4
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	83.0	82.6	90.4	77.6	84.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	85.0	85.0	91.6	80.2	79.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84.3	82.9	90.0	79.0	77.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	82.9	79.3	88.3	76.0	74.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,789	\$9,077	\$8,389	\$8,191	\$7,411
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,862	\$9,360	\$8,840	\$8,320	\$8,142
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,819	\$9,745	\$8,755	\$8,465	\$7,968
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,484	\$9,728	\$8,830	\$8,063	\$7,800
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	4.5		3.9	5.1	8.2
Males		3.8	3.5	4.0	8.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$8,941	\$9,980	\$9,628	\$9,260	\$8,401
\$1 to \$2,499	15.3	10.2	11.8	13.9	15.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	14.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.5	15.0	14.1	18.1	19.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.0	18.6	18.2	17.4	20.2
\$10,000 or more	35.9	45.4	42.7	38.3	31.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	3.3	2.8	3.4	2.8	0.0
Business and financial	3.7	1.0	1.1	3.1	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	2.0
Architecture and engineering	0.7	2.4	1.8	1.5	2.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.9	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	24.2	1.3	18.4	6.9	6.0
Healthcare support	17.4	1.4	12.7	5.8	10.0
Food preparation and serving	3.3	2.6	3.9	2.2	2.0
Personal care and service	2.7	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.0
Sales and related	6.7	2.6	5.0	4.0	8.0
Office and administrative	15.1	4.0	9.4	8.8	8.0
Construction and extraction	0.7	6.7	2.7	4.9	6.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.0	5.8	2.9	4.3	8.0
Production	6.4	14.7	8.2	12.8	6.0
Transportation and material moving	7.9	45.0	20.9	33.3	30.0
Other occupations	5.4	8.0	7.0	6.6	10.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.6	9.9	4.0	6.4	10.6
Manufacturing	6.8	18.3	10.2	13.3	9.4
Wholesale and retail trade	0.8	5.3	1.9	3.6	3.5
Transportation and warehousing	5.0	18.7	8.5	13.3	11.8
Information	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.9	14.7	10.9	14.0	12.9
Educational services	2.4	0.5	1.6	1.5	2.4
Health care and social assistance	48.6	8.3	40.7	22.4	21.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.4	5.9
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.4
Other industry	18.1	18.3	16.9	19.2	18.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	13.2	3.8	12.9	5.3	8.5
Postgraduate degree	14.2	20.9	18.3	16.5	17.0
Occupational credential	77.4	82.0	75.2	83.4	83.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.7
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Postsecondary school gains	20.3	6.9	17.3	10.3	11.1
Training milestone gains	4.7	9.3	5.8	8.0	4.9
Occupational skills progression	33.7	46.6	37.0	43.0	35.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-30
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	86.1	81.3	84.9	76.5	0.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	82.6	80.0	81.1	69.2	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,016	\$7,814	\$8,349	\$7,510	\$0
Credential attainment ²	91.8	90.0	83.1	83.2	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	69.8	63.2	60.0	60.4	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	84.3	81.1	82.6	73.9	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	86.1	81.3	84.9	76.5	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	88.4	81.5	83.1	74.4	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	82.6	80.0	81.1	69.2	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,360	\$7,064	\$8,139	\$7,998	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,017	\$7,815	\$8,350	\$7,510	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,300	\$8,663	\$8,365	\$7,962	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,587	\$8,657	\$8,126	\$7,633	\$0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.9	0.0	4.3	5.1	0.0
Males	5.0	0.0	3.7	3.2	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,990	\$8,723	\$9,218	\$8,793	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	9.3	14.3	13.4	17.4	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.1	7.1	13.0	13.1	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.9	21.4	16.6	20.1	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.0	14.3	18.1	14.8	0.0
\$10,000 or more	49.7	42.9	39.0	34.6	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.1	0.0	3.3	1.7	0.0
Business and financial	4.8	25.0	1.5	3.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.1	6.3	12.4	7.6	0.0
Healthcare support	4.3	0.0	9.6	8.9	0.0
Food preparation and serving	1.1	6.3	3.2	1.7	0.0
Personal care and service	2.1	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0
Sales and related	2.7	0.0	4.8	4.2	0.0
Office and administrative	8.0	12.5	9.2	6.4	0.0
Construction and extraction	5.9	0.0	3.6	3.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.6	6.3	4.0	4.7	0.0
Production	8.6	6.3	11.3	14.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	41.2	37.5	25.5	36.9	0.0
Other occupations	5.3	0.0	7.1	4.7	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.8	7.4	5.0	6.1	0.0
Manufacturing	10.0	3.7	12.2	13.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	7.4	2.7	4.3	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	19.4	22.2	9.8	13.5	0.0
Information	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.3	7.4	12.5	13.0	0.0
Educational services	1.1	3.7	1.6	1.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	22.2	11.1	32.3	25.6	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.5	3.7	3.8	2.9	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	1.4	0.0	1.7	2.6	0.0
Other industry	19.4	33.3	17.8	17.3	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	7.5	0.0	9.1	5.6	0.0
Postgraduate degree	20.1	11.1	17.1	19.8	0.0
Occupational credential	80.6	100.0	79.2	81.5	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.3	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	14.9	11.5	13.6	10.6	0.0
Training milestone gains	4.1	2.7	7.4	5.3	0.0
Occupational skills progression	51.3	47.8	38.8	43.9	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-31
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	83.2	81.5	86.8	83.0	83.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	79.1	77.3	82.9	78.1	82.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,960	\$9,114	\$5,277	\$7,757	\$7,952
Credential attainment ²	83.2	84.9	78.3	82.7	85.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.0	62.3	45.2	58.0	60.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	80.4	82.9	74.4	79.5	79.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	83.2	81.5	86.8	83.0	83.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.9	82.5	87.1	81.3	82.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	79.1	77.3	82.9	78.1	82.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,871	\$9,492	\$7,036	\$7,582	\$7,807
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,960	\$9,115	\$5,277	\$7,758	\$7,952
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,188	\$8,973	\$5,966	\$7,923	\$8,099
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,018	\$9,245	\$6,059	\$7,762	\$8,442
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	4.7	0.0	3.0	4.8	5.0
Males	3.5	4.2	0.0	3.7	2.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,000	\$9,998	\$7,234	\$8,755	\$8,863
\$1 to \$2,499	14.3	10.2	24.2	14.9	14.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.1	10.2	12.1	15.4	13.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	15.9	18.2	18.0	18.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.3	18.2	27.3	17.0	16.6
\$10,000 or more	36.6	45.5	18.2	34.6	36.6

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.9	7.8	11.1	2.7	2.5
Business and financial	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.6
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
Architecture and engineering	1.1	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Education, training, and library	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.3	2.0	22.2	12.2	13.9
Healthcare support	8.5	3.9	11.1	9.1	5.9
Food preparation and serving	2.9	2.0	5.6	3.5	2.9
Personal care and service	2.1	0.0	5.6	1.9	1.8
Sales and related	4.6	2.0	5.6	5.1	4.5
Office and administrative	9.9	5.9	11.1	9.8	10.4
Construction and extraction	3.8	9.8	0.0	3.4	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.3	5.9	0.0	3.4	2.3
Production	10.4	11.8	0.0	10.8	8.6
Transportation and material moving	28.2	37.3	11.1	27.5	33.5
Other occupations	7.0	9.8	16.7	6.5	6.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.1	12.8	0.0	4.0	6.0
Manufacturing	10.2	16.7	0.0	10.4	9.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2.8	1.3	0.0	2.8	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	11.7	11.5	10.0	10.9	14.2
Information	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.0	7.7	16.7	14.7	15.9
Educational services	1.6	1.3	3.3	1.8	1.4
Health care and social assistance	30.2	16.7	46.7	31.6	26.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Accommodation and food services	3.7	3.8	10.0	4.1	4.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	1.6
Other industry	18.1	25.6	13.3	17.6	17.2

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	7.0	6.5	0.0	7.3	3.1
Postgraduate degree	17.6	22.6	22.2	18.4	15.9
Occupational credential	81.0	74.2	77.8	80.0	86.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	1.8	2.4	7.1	2.1	1.5
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.0	9.5	0.4	0.3
Postsecondary school gains	11.7	9.6	11.9	13.3	6.8
Training milestone gains	5.0	13.2	0.0	5.1	3.4
Occupational skills progression	43.0	38.3	33.3	39.4	49.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-32
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.4	83.8	87.1	87.1	85.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.7	79.9	82.7	87.3	84.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,358	\$7,924	\$8,876	\$10,352	\$10,360
Credential attainment ²	69.4	85.3	82.6	76.7	87.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.0	60.6	62.9	68.8	63.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	77.6	81.6	85.9	88.8	82.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.4	83.8	87.1	87.1	85.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	67.9	82.3	87.2	85.9	85.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	72.7	79.9	82.7	87.3	84.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,278	\$7,747	\$8,699	\$9,112	\$10,019
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,358	\$7,925	\$8,877	\$10,353	\$10,360
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,372	\$7,800	\$8,989	\$10,400	\$10,936
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,967	\$7,624	\$9,199	\$9,100	\$10,620
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	7.3	5.6	3.9	0.0	3.2
Males	3.4	2.6	6.3	4.5	4.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,811	\$8,538	\$9,957	\$10,396	\$11,356
\$1 to \$2,499	20.2	14.3	12.1	17.7	8.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.1	14.6	12.3	0.0	9.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.2	17.2	15.7	14.5	14.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.2	18.9	16.7	16.1	17.0
\$10,000 or more	33.3	35.0	43.1	51.6	51.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.6	1.5	2.9	2.9	7.9
Business and financial	0.0	0.6	2.0	14.3	6.1
Computer and mathematical	1.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.0	3.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.8	10.0	18.3	14.3	10.5
Healthcare support	1.8	8.9	10.5	14.3	7.0
Food preparation and serving	5.4	3.2	2.9	0.0	1.7
Personal care and service	1.8	1.3	2.9	2.9	1.3
Sales and related	1.8	4.7	4.6	5.7	3.9
Office and administrative	10.7	6.4	12.1	8.6	12.7
Construction and extraction	5.4	5.0	2.6	2.9	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.6	4.0	3.6	5.7	2.6
Production	14.3	13.3	7.5	8.6	7.4
Transportation and material moving	35.7	34.0	20.9	17.1	19.2
Other occupations	12.5	5.0	7.5	2.9	10.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	10.1	6.1	4.7	4.2	3.1
Manufacturing	8.9	15.1	8.8	6.3	8.7
Wholesale and retail trade	5.1	3.6	1.8	2.1	1.7
Transportation and warehousing	11.4	12.8	7.7	18.8	10.4
Information	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.0	14.7	9.6	10.4	10.1
Educational services	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	3.8
Health care and social assistance	17.7	26.3	41.0	35.4	30.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Accommodation and food services	8.9	3.5	3.9	4.2	2.6
Other services, inc public administration	3.8	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.9
Other industry	15.2	14.7	19.1	14.6	26.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	2.3	17.6	12.1	16.1
Postgraduate degree	14.7	16.5	20.0	15.2	15.7
Occupational credential	91.2	86.6	69.2	81.8	72.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	8.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
Secondary school gains	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	5.8	10.3	21.0	13.0	16.0
Training milestone gains	10.5	7.5	5.1	4.3	7.3
Occupational skills progression	21.3	43.0	36.5	52.2	40.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-33
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	92.7	83.8	77.7	84.8	85.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	92.2	79.7	69.5	70.6	80.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$11,431	\$8,194	\$8,528	\$8,118	\$7,922
Credential attainment ²	74.6	85.7	84.6	82.6	81.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	56.5	61.9	58.0	51.0	59.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	92.6	81.4	75.5	80.0	83.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	92.7	83.8	77.7	84.8	85.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	92.8	82.3	74.5	77.1	83.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	92.2	79.7	69.5	70.6	80.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,739	\$8,009	\$7,798	\$7,784	\$7,684
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$11,432	\$8,195	\$8,528	\$8,118	\$7,922
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,609	\$8,354	\$9,130	\$9,135	\$7,800
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,674	\$8,107	\$8,691	\$7,623	\$7,610
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.7	4.9	4.2	0.0	4.4
Males	8.9	3.4	2.6	5.9	0.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,781	\$9,036	\$9,452	\$8,213	\$9,051
\$1 to \$2,499	9.7	13.5	12.7	10.7	16.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.7	13.2	10.5	7.1	13.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.8	17.1	17.8	25.0	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.8	18.8	15.9	32.1	16.9
\$10,000 or more	57.1	37.5	43.1	25.0	37.0

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.8	3.1	4.0	0.0	2.1
Business and financial	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.2
Computer and mathematical	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Architecture and engineering	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.5
Education, training, and library	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	35.9	8.9	0.7	6.7	28.0
Healthcare support	12.0	8.4	1.3	13.3	11.7
Food preparation and serving	4.9	2.7	4.0	0.0	2.7
Personal care and service	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.5
Sales and related	2.8	4.7	1.3	6.7	5.1
Office and administrative	11.3	8.8	5.3	13.3	11.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	4.4	6.0	0.0	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.5	3.1	3.3	6.7	1.5
Production	0.7	12.1	14.7	13.3	10.2
Transportation and material moving	3.5	30.9	50.0	40.0	16.0
Other occupations	7.7	6.6	6.7	0.0	5.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.9	5.7	8.9	8.7	3.8
Manufacturing	2.9	13.4	21.4	13.0	9.9
Wholesale and retail trade	0.9	3.1	8.0	4.3	1.6
Transportation and warehousing	1.8	12.7	14.3	13.0	8.4
Information	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	5.6	13.8	21.4	13.0	11.6
Educational services	2.9	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.4
Health care and social assistance	58.4	26.1	7.6	30.4	46.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.2	3.7	6.3	8.7	3.2
Other services, inc public administration	1.5	1.7	2.2	0.0	1.0
Other industry	19.8	17.9	9.4	8.7	12.3

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	36.3	3.9	2.2	0.0	7.9
Postgraduate degree	22.3	16.5	21.5	10.5	15.6
Occupational credential	48.0	85.2	84.0	94.7	80.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.4
Secondary school gains	0.7	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.5
Postsecondary school gains	29.9	10.2	2.2	5.9	17.8
Training milestone gains	5.2	7.3	7.1	13.7	3.8
Occupational skills progression	21.3	44.1	49.9	31.4	37.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-34
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	85.0	85.0	85.0	82.4	85.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	81.2	81.3	81.3	77.1	83.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,580	\$8,570	\$8,580	\$7,555	\$8,882
Credential attainment ²	83.8	83.8	83.8	57.4	85.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	61.0	76.0	76.0	63.6	77.4
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	82.8	82.8	82.8	80.3	83.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	85.0	85.0	85.0	82.4	85.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	83.7	83.7	83.7	78.5	85.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	81.2	81.3	81.3	77.1	83.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,320	\$8,320	\$8,320	\$7,521	\$8,631
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,580	\$8,572	\$8,580	\$7,555	\$8,883
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,622	\$8,630	\$8,644	\$7,979	\$8,813
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,369	\$8,382	\$8,369	\$7,416	\$8,884
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
Males	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.5	3.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,426	\$9,426	\$9,429	\$8,319	\$9,770
\$1 to \$2,499	12.9	12.9	12.9	15.7	12.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.7	12.7	12.6	14.3	12.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.3	16.3	16.3	19.5	15.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.8	17.7	17.8	18.7	17.5
\$10,000 or more	40.3	40.3	40.4	31.7	43.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.5	2.6
Business and financial	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.8	1.4
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3
Architecture and engineering	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.3
Education, training, and library	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.8	11.8	11.8	5.8	13.7
Healthcare support	8.7	8.8	8.7	3.9	10.3
Food preparation and serving	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.5	2.1
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7
Sales and related	4.5	4.5	4.5	9.7	2.8
Office and administrative	9.1	9.1	9.1	10.6	8.6
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.5	3.4
Production	10.8	10.8	10.8	14.5	9.7
Transportation and material moving	27.9	28.0	28.0	15.2	31.9
Other occupations	6.8	6.8	6.8	10.3	5.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.3	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.8
Manufacturing	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.9	11.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	11.1	11.1	11.1	8.9	11.8
Information	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.6	12.6	12.5	15.9	11.5
Educational services	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	1.2
Health care and social assistance	30.8	30.8	30.8	25.1	32.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Accommodation and food services	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.5	3.0
Other services, inc public administration	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7
Other industry	18.2	18.2	18.2	20.7	17.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.9	8.9	8.9	18.6	8.5
Postgraduate degree	17.3	17.4	17.4	35.7	16.6
Occupational credential	79.5	79.4	79.4	44.3	81.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.4	0.6
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	13.6	13.5	13.5	5.5	14.4
Training milestone gains	7.0	10.5	10.5	3.6	11.3
Occupational skills progression	40.2	53.0	53.0	53.3	52.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-35
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	70.1	66.6	\$7,551	70.0	63.4
Alabama	84.2	82.9	\$7,045	75.8	67.9
Alaska	80.0	78.5	\$9,019	80.1	76.6
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	68.4	62.0	\$7,997	71.7	67.7
Arkansas	78.5	79.4	\$6,751	71.6	66.3
California	65.7	60.1	\$7,790	63.4	65.2
Colorado	71.9	73.6	\$8,278	77.2	65.8
Connecticut	68.9	70.2	\$6,923	68.5	69.0
Delaware	74.1	72.0	\$7,247	56.6	30.4
District of Columbia	73.6	70.4	\$11,416	64.6	66.0
Florida	66.1	81.8	\$7,800	80.4	74.3
Georgia	80.1	79.0	\$8,269	77.9	60.6
Guam	59.1	48.0	\$5,200	77.8	86.1
Hawaii	63.3	60.6	\$7,122	44.6	45.4
Idaho	75.3	71.8	\$7,452	62.2	55.7
Illinois	75.3	73.6	\$9,196	73.7	57.3
Indiana	79.8	77.2	\$7,694	72.8	67.5
Iowa	80.3	75.4	\$6,716	72.0	54.8
Kansas	77.8	74.6	\$7,716	77.3	68.5
Kentucky	78.9	75.6	\$7,442	69.8	52.0
Louisiana	73.2	62.3	\$6,697	72.2	75.2
Maine	65.5	67.0	\$6,708	66.5	53.6
Maryland	74.1	74.1	\$7,897	62.7	65.8
Massachusetts	68.3	67.4	\$6,935	64.9	33.9
Michigan	85.0	81.2	\$8,580	83.8	61.0
Minnesota	69.3	68.1	\$8,748	72.0	65.7
Mississippi	87.8	86.3	\$7,362	63.1	59.9
Missouri	78.8	75.0	\$7,710	66.2	55.8
Montana	68.3	65.0	\$6,839	48.6	48.5
Nebraska	74.6	75.0	\$7,527	63.7	62.6
Nevada	72.9	70.1	\$6,966	74.3	68.9
New Hampshire	69.2	71.2	\$7,800	79.4	72.4
New Jersey	64.4	57.3	\$6,524	60.1	73.0
New Mexico	77.1	76.9	\$9,008	69.0	69.0
New York	62.3	57.7	\$7,345	55.6	62.7

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Carolina	78.1	76.4	\$7,287	64.7	60.5
North Dakota	82.3	74.6	\$9,594	65.1	60.5
Northern Mariana Islands	52.8	52.2	\$4,002	100.0	78.5
Ohio	76.4	73.3	\$7,654	66.3	53.2
Oklahoma	73.1	70.4	\$6,615	66.5	66.5
Oregon	66.8	61.8	\$7,963	67.3	61.4
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	70.7	67.7	\$7,237	67.9	60.8
Puerto Rico	71.5	63.0	\$3,510	59.7	78.6
Rhode Island	75.0	70.6	\$7,888	75.4	46.2
South Carolina	78.4	75.9	\$6,792	62.2	63.3
South Dakota	71.9	66.7	\$6,803	62.6	62.1
Tennessee	81.8	79.2	\$7,517	73.1	71.9
Texas	70.2	65.0	\$7,544	72.6	66.5
Utah	72.6	72.7	\$7,786	63.6	45.6
Vermont	68.3	58.8	\$5,771	48.3	55.0
Virgin Islands	52.4	60.4	\$6,093	40.0	69.2
Virginia	79.1	75.3	\$7,090	70.5	71.9
Washington	62.5	57.6	\$8,529	71.3	55.0
West Virginia	72.9	75.2	\$6,790	72.3	47.0
Wisconsin	75.2	71.3	\$7,816	71.2	48.7
Wyoming	78.2	73.9	\$5,305	64.2	78.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

Table III-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	255,969	132,098	172,265	1,482	973	1,358
Statewide programs	8,857	10,550	8,072	82	30	11
Local programs	254,014	128,035	169,448	1,466	965	1,356
Dislocated Worker Grants	6,304	6,668	13,620	126	170	460
Disaster Recovery	1,648	3,785	10,796	19	139	440
Economic Recovery	4,656	2,883	2,824	107	31	20
Age Categories						
Under 22	1.8	3.1	3.3	1.3	2.2	4.3
22 to 29	16.0	17.1	18.0	14.5	16.6	19.7
30 to 44	35.5	35.1	36.5	33.9	37.7	39.2
45 to 54	22.5	21.7	20.0	30.3	25.1	21.4
55 and older	24.2	23.0	22.2	19.9	18.4	15.4
Gender						
Females	50.5	51.2	52.5	47.7	42.1	44.3
Males	49.5	48.8	47.5	52.3	57.9	55.7
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.7	23.8	23.1	4.8	5.4	5.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.3	1.8
Asians	6.1	7.3	6.7	1.7	3.1	2.8
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	28.0	31.2	25.7	27.9	39.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
Whites	66.2	65.4	63.0	72.5	70.3	59.2
More than one race	3.8	3.5	3.9	2.8	3.2	3.0
Employment Status						
Employed	6.9	6.9	9.2	3.4	3.9	4.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.1	93.1	90.8	96.6	96.1	95.3
Veteran Status						
Veterans	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.9	5.7	4.6
Disabled veterans	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	46.7	42.7	54.9	10.2	11.6	5.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	17.6	11.7	6.8	2.3	1.5	1.0
Claimants not referred	14.7	22.7	18.0	60.6	63.8	68.6
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
Exhaustees	2.4	2.5	3.0	7.2	6.1	8.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	18.4	19.5	16.8	19.8	17.0	16.5
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	10.0	9.8	8.7	1.8	2.3	2.9
Secondary school equivalency	3.8	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.2	9.8
Secondary school graduates	29.6	32.8	33.0	33.3	34.9	35.0
Some postsecondary	15.8	16.1	16.8	25.0	21.7	23.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.0	2.7	2.2	3.5	3.6	2.8
Associate's Degree	9.5	9.2	9.8	9.4	10.6	7.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	29.4	24.3	24.0	20.8	19.7	17.9
School Attendance						
Attending school	3.3	4.2	4.6	2.4	2.9	3.9
Not attending	96.7	95.8	95.4	97.6	97.1	96.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$12,482	\$11,393	\$10,279	\$10,877	\$9,904	\$7,929
None	6.8	11.6	16.0	5.9	10.9	23.0
\$1 to \$2,499	7.4	10.2	13.1	5.5	8.8	15.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.3	13.3	15.4	12.1	12.6	14.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	14.6	14.0	16.9	15.2	13.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.9	13.8	11.9	18.7	17.2	10.9
\$10,000 or more	40.9	36.4	29.6	40.9	35.3	23.0
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	13.3	12.4	12.8	9.9	9.0	16.1
SSI or SSDI	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.5
TANF	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
SNAP	12.2	11.3	11.8	9.1	8.6	14.7
Other public assistance	1.5	1.6	1.8	8.9	8.4	14.7

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	4.8	5.5	5.1	2.4	3.1	3.4
Long-term unemployed	3.5	6.4	9.3	11.3	13.6	32.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.7
Ex-offenders	6.6	7.3	8.4	5.7	6.9	10.0
Low income	25.1	30.1	28.6	56.3	53.3	47.1
English language learners	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	4.1	6.5	4.6	20.4	23.0	32.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
Single parents	11.1	11.1	10.3	15.1	13.7	19.1
Displaced homemakers	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9

Table III-2
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	255,969	132,098	172,265	1,482	973	1,358
Statewide programs	8,857	10,550	8,072	82	30	11
Local programs	254,014	128,035	169,448	1,466	965	1,356
Dislocated Worker Grants	6,304	6,668	13,620	126	170	460
Disaster Recovery	1,648	3,785	10,796	19	139	440
Economic Recovery	4,656	2,883	2,824	107	31	20
Age Categories						
Under 22	4,655	4,160	5,629	20	21	58
22 to 29	41,024	22,546	31,032	215	162	268
30 to 44	90,877	46,380	62,847	503	367	532
45 to 54	57,547	28,632	34,482	449	244	291
55 and older	61,863	30,377	38,273	295	179	209
Gender						
Females	128,891	67,316	89,444	706	410	599
Males	126,536	64,258	80,803	774	563	753
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	51,067	29,909	38,177	71	52	74
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4,959	2,603	3,458	42	22	24
Asians	13,358	7,774	9,839	25	29	37
Blacks or African Americans	62,575	29,898	45,484	370	262	517
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,201	1,125	1,690	3	6	*
Whites	145,138	69,946	91,816	1,043	660	779
More than one race	8,259	3,787	5,659	41	30	40
Employment Status						
Employed	17,708	9,159	15,783	51	38	64
Not employed or with layoff notice	238,261	122,939	156,482	1,431	935	1,294
Veteran Status						
Veterans	12,317	6,372	7,403	87	55	62
Disabled veterans	2,392	1,482	1,594	6	3	6
Other eligible persons	330	148	181	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	246	176	171	0	0	3

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	119,653	56,468	94,496	151	113	74
Claimants referred by WPRS	44,925	15,403	11,798	34	15	14
Claimants not referred	37,614	30,014	31,022	898	621	932
Claimants exempt	562	1,069	738	0	0	6
Exhaustees	6,112	3,350	5,222	106	59	108
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	47,103	25,794	28,988	293	165	224
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	25,567	12,981	15,016	27	22	39
Secondary school equivalency	9,603	6,764	9,196	92	70	133
Secondary school graduates	75,702	43,333	56,858	493	340	475
Some postsecondary	40,547	21,226	29,024	371	211	325
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5,048	3,535	3,843	52	35	38
Associate's Degree	24,253	12,132	16,914	139	103	105
Bachelor's Degree or higher	75,249	32,127	41,414	308	192	243
School Attendance						
Attending school	8,468	5,482	7,872	35	28	53
Not attending	247,500	126,613	164,393	1,447	945	1,305
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	17,320	15,358	27,479	87	106	312
\$1 to \$2,499	18,978	13,441	22,547	81	86	211
\$2,500 to \$4,999	34,143	17,610	26,579	180	123	193
\$5,000 to \$7,499	42,688	19,314	24,146	251	148	182
\$7,500 to \$9,999	38,005	18,236	20,432	277	167	148
\$10,000 or more	104,780	48,049	50,911	606	343	312
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	33,958	16,320	22,072	146	88	219
SSI or SSDI	2,193	972	1,232	8	4	20
TANF	3,212	1,479	1,774	4	4	9
SNAP	31,281	14,936	20,320	135	84	200
Other public assistance	3,573	2,085	3,086	101	73	190

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	10,843	5,019	6,355	34	30	45
Long-term unemployed	8,974	8,472	16,030	168	132	444
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	62	52	77	*	*	3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4,065	2,044	2,193	5	*	9
Ex-offenders	8,226	5,469	6,901	83	67	136
Low income	64,264	39,766	49,331	834	519	640
English language learners	4,276	8	9	12	0	0
Basic skills deficient	10,560	8,573	7,962	303	224	444
Facing substantial cultural barrier	953	665	792	8	5	8
Single parents	22,268	11,168	13,111	222	132	259
Displaced homemakers	4,309	2,076	1,742	20	12	12

Table III-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,358	1,358	1,356	11	460
Statewide programs	11	11	9	11	4
Local programs	1,356	1,356	1,356	9	459
Dislocated Worker Grants	460	460	459	4	460
Disaster Recovery	440	440	439	4	440
Economic Recovery	20	20	20	0	20
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.3	4.3	4.3	18.2	3.9
22 to 29	19.7	19.7	19.8	18.2	18.9
30 to 44	39.2	39.2	39.2	27.3	43.5
45 to 54	21.4	21.4	21.5	9.1	20.9
55 and older	15.4	15.4	15.3	27.3	12.8
Gender					
Females	44.3	44.3	44.4	27.3	41.6
Males	55.7	55.7	55.6	72.7	58.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.5	5.5	5.5	0.0	6.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.1	1.4
Asians	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0	3.0
Blacks or African Americans	39.3	39.3	39.4	27.3	38.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Whites	59.2	59.2	59.2	72.7	60.4
More than one race	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.1	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	4.7	4.7	4.7	0.0	5.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.3	95.3	95.3	100.0	95.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.6	4.6	4.6	9.1	4.1
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.4	0.4	9.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.4	5.4	5.4	18.2	3.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
Claimants not referred	68.6	68.6	68.7	72.7	72.2
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4
Exhaustees	8.0	8.0	8.0	0.0	8.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.5	16.5	16.5	9.1	14.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.0	3.9
Secondary school equivalency	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.1	10.9
Secondary school graduates	35.0	35.0	35.0	36.4	34.1
Some postsecondary	23.9	23.9	24.0	9.1	22.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.8	2.8	2.7	27.3	3.3
Associate’s Degree	7.7	7.7	7.7	9.1	8.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	17.9	17.9	17.9	9.1	17.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.9	3.9	3.9	9.1	3.7
Not attending	96.1	96.1	96.1	90.9	96.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,929	\$7,929	\$7,926	\$9,347	\$7,547
None	23.0	23.0	23.0	9.1	27.6
\$1 to \$2,499	15.5	15.5	15.6	0.0	20.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.2	14.2	14.2	9.1	13.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.4	13.4	13.3	18.2	9.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	10.9	10.9	27.3	6.7
\$10,000 or more	23.0	23.0	22.9	36.4	22.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.1	16.1	16.1	9.1	18.7
SSI or SSDI	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.0	2.3
TANF	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.9
SNAP	14.7	14.7	14.7	9.1	16.7
Other public assistance	14.7	14.7	14.7	9.1	17.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.0	4.2
Long-term unemployed	32.7	32.7	32.7	0.0	40.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4
Ex-offenders	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.6
Low income	47.1	47.1	47.1	54.5	51.7
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	32.7	32.7	32.7	18.2	34.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.2
Single parents	19.1	19.1	19.1	10.0	16.1
Displaced homemakers	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.4

Table III-4
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	58	268	532	291	209
Statewide programs	*	*	3	*	3
Local programs	58	268	531	291	208
Dislocated Worker Grants	18	87	200	96	59
Disaster Recovery	18	83	190	91	58
Economic Recovery	0	4	10	5	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	51.8	41.7	43.8	46.4	44.0
Males	48.2	58.3	56.2	53.6	56.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.9	9.8	5.0	4.5	2.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	2.7	2.1	1.8	0.5
Asians	1.8	3.1	2.3	3.5	3.0
Blacks or African Americans	42.1	46.9	45.5	34.2	20.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Whites	61.4	52.0	53.7	63.4	76.2
More than one race	5.3	4.3	3.7	2.5	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	5.2	3.7	4.9	5.5	4.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.8	96.3	95.1	94.5	95.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.7	2.6	2.8	5.8	10.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.7	4.1	6.0	7.2	4.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.4	0.0
Claimants not referred	63.8	66.8	68.0	69.1	73.2
Claimants exempt	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
Exhaustees	10.3	8.6	7.1	7.6	9.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.4	20.5	16.9	13.7	12.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.2	2.2	4.3	1.7	1.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.2	9.0	11.8	11.3	4.8
Secondary school graduates	60.3	47.8	32.9	29.6	24.4
Some postsecondary	25.9	22.8	27.1	22.7	18.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	6.7
Associate's Degree	3.4	4.9	8.3	8.2	10.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	11.2	13.5	24.1	34.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	12.1	4.9	4.5	1.7	1.9
Not attending	87.9	95.1	95.5	98.3	98.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,786	\$5,921	\$7,650	\$9,507	\$10,242
None	22.4	21.6	23.5	22.0	24.9
\$1 to \$2,499	32.8	19.8	15.2	12.7	10.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.6	20.1	14.1	10.7	8.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6.9	14.6	13.5	14.1	12.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.2	11.2	10.3	11.0	13.4
\$10,000 or more	5.2	12.7	23.3	29.6	31.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	15.5	16.4	19.5	13.1	11.5
SSI or SSDI	1.8	0.8	1.2	2.2	2.5
TANF	5.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0
SNAP	12.1	15.7	18.8	11.0	9.1
Other public assistance	10.7	15.7	19.3	10.5	9.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	1.8	2.3	3.5	5.6	2.0
Long-term unemployed	29.3	32.1	33.3	33.0	32.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0
Ex-offenders	6.9	6.3	12.4	10.7	8.7
Low income	56.9	51.1	50.9	38.5	41.6
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	34.5	34.7	35.9	30.9	23.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.7
Single parents	10.3	20.5	28.0	13.1	5.3
Displaced homemakers	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.0

Table III-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	74	1,271	749	488	78
Statewide programs	0	11	7	3	*
Local programs	74	1,269	747	488	78
Dislocated Worker Grants	28	424	256	158	25
Disaster Recovery	26	406	244	151	24
Economic Recovery	*	18	12	7	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	5.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.8
22 to 29	35.1	18.8	16.6	23.0	25.6
30 to 44	35.1	39.3	35.4	44.9	41.0
45 to 54	17.6	21.6	23.2	19.3	20.5
55 and older	6.8	16.1	20.6	8.4	9.0
Gender					
Females	43.2	44.5	43.4	45.3	46.8
Males	56.8	55.5	56.6	54.7	53.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	5.7	1.8	7.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	10.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	30.8
Asians	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	47.4
Blacks or African Americans	17.2	40.3	0.0	100.0	37.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.6
Whites	79.3	58.3	100.0	0.0	38.5
More than one race	6.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	51.3
Employment Status					
Employed	8.1	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.9	95.4	95.2	95.3	94.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	8.1	4.4	5.5	3.5	5.1
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.4	5.7	5.3	5.5	6.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3
Claimants not referred	68.9	68.6	71.6	62.7	76.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0
Exhaustees	10.8	7.9	6.9	9.8	9.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.2	16.4	14.7	20.3	6.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.1	2.8	3.5	2.0	2.6
Secondary school equivalency	14.9	9.4	7.1	13.9	7.7
Secondary school graduates	39.2	34.9	35.1	35.9	28.2
Some postsecondary	24.3	23.9	23.1	26.4	19.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	2.9	3.6	2.0	1.3
Associate's Degree	5.4	7.9	8.8	5.3	11.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	10.8	18.3	18.8	14.3	29.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	5.1
Not attending	97.3	96.1	96.3	96.1	94.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,389	\$7,927	\$8,927	\$6,437	\$6,714
None	14.9	23.5	21.6	24.2	30.8
\$1 to \$2,499	20.3	15.3	12.0	20.5	20.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	14.2	14.3	14.5	16.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	13.1	13.0	14.1	10.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.2	10.8	10.9	10.9	7.7
\$10,000 or more	18.9	23.1	28.2	15.8	14.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.2	16.3	11.6	23.2	20.5
SSI or SSDI	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.7
TANF	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0
SNAP	14.9	14.9	10.4	21.5	17.9
Other public assistance	15.9	14.8	10.7	21.1	17.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	1.4	3.5	4.1	2.1	6.6
Long-term unemployed	29.7	33.0	29.5	37.1	38.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3
Ex-offenders	14.9	9.6	7.5	13.3	11.5
Low income	55.4	47.1	41.3	56.8	46.2
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	39.2	32.5	23.0	46.3	43.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	2.3
Single parents	23.0	18.9	13.6	27.0	23.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.0

Table III-6
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	599	753	64	1,294	45
Statewide programs	3	8	0	11	0
Local programs	599	751	64	1,292	45
Dislocated Worker Grants	190	267	23	437	19
Disaster Recovery	176	261	23	417	18
Economic Recovery	14	6	0	20	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.8	3.6	4.7	4.3	2.2
22 to 29	18.5	20.6	15.6	19.9	13.3
30 to 44	38.9	39.7	40.6	39.1	40.0
45 to 54	22.4	20.6	25.0	21.3	35.6
55 and older	15.4	15.5	14.1	15.5	8.9
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	56.3	43.7	56.8
Males	0.0	100.0	43.8	56.3	43.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.4	5.6	9.4	5.3	2.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	1.4	4.8	1.7	4.4
Asians	1.9	3.6	0.0	3.0	4.4
Blacks or African Americans	41.5	37.6	39.7	39.3	28.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	58.7	59.5	61.9	59.1	73.3
More than one race	4.0	2.2	6.3	2.9	8.9
Employment Status					
Employed	6.0	3.7	100.0	0.0	2.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.0	96.3	0.0	100.0	97.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.5	7.8	1.6	4.7	2.2
Disabled veterans	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.7	2.9	4.7	5.5	6.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	66.1	70.5	50.0	69.6	68.9
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Exhaustees	6.2	9.4	12.5	7.7	8.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.0	16.1	32.8	15.7	15.6
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.0	3.6	0.0	3.0	4.4
Secondary school equivalency	7.8	11.3	14.1	9.6	8.9
Secondary school graduates	31.2	37.7	32.8	35.1	33.3
Some postsecondary	26.5	22.0	29.7	23.6	22.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.2
Associate's Degree	9.8	6.0	9.4	7.7	15.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	19.5	16.7	10.9	18.2	13.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.8	1.5	1.6	4.0	4.4
Not attending	93.2	98.5	98.4	96.0	95.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,078	\$8,650	\$6,690	\$7,991	\$7,719
None	19.5	25.8	21.9	23.0	33.3
\$1 to \$2,499	18.0	13.7	17.2	15.5	11.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.5	12.4	18.8	14.0	15.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.7	12.4	14.1	13.4	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	10.4	14.1	10.7	11.1
\$10,000 or more	19.5	25.5	14.1	23.4	17.8
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	23.0	10.6	18.8	16.0	33.3
SSI or SSDI	2.3	1.0	1.6	1.5	18.6
TANF	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.0
SNAP	21.4	9.4	17.2	14.6	20.0
Other public assistance	21.5	9.5	16.4	14.6	20.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.3	2.6	1.6	3.5	100.0
Long-term unemployed	31.1	34.1	0.0	34.3	35.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.5	0.7	3.1	0.5	2.2
Ex-offenders	3.2	15.3	10.9	10.0	15.6
Low income	53.3	42.5	50.0	47.0	55.6
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	31.4	34.0	26.6	33.0	35.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.0
Single parents	30.7	9.8	23.4	18.9	15.6
Displaced homemakers	1.8	0.1	4.7	0.7	2.2

Table III-7
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,026	108	224	444	12
Statewide programs	10	0	*	0	0
Local programs	1,024	108	224	444	12
Dislocated Worker Grants	355	39	66	188	*
Disaster Recovery	339	37	64	184	*
Economic Recovery	16	*	*	4	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.8	5.6	5.8	3.8	8.3
22 to 29	18.5	21.3	24.6	19.4	33.3
30 to 44	39.4	35.2	40.2	39.9	41.7
45 to 54	22.3	20.4	17.9	21.6	0.0
55 and older	16.0	17.6	11.6	15.3	16.7
Gender					
Females	45.1	34.3	45.7	42.0	91.7
Males	54.9	65.7	54.3	58.0	8.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.3	7.4	5.5	5.0	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
Asians	2.8	4.7	1.9	4.2	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	37.0	45.8	46.7	43.8	9.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	61.7	51.4	51.9	53.5	90.9
More than one race	3.5	3.7	0.5	2.8	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	3.4	7.4	9.4	0.0	25.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.6	92.6	90.6	100.0	75.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.4	3.7	5.8	4.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		

Unemployment Compensation Status

Claimants referred by RESEA	7.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Claimants not referred	90.8	0.0	0.0	65.8	8.3
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	14.9	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	13.7	91.7

Highest Educational Level

No educational level completed	2.8	0.9	4.0	2.7	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	8.8	10.2	14.3	11.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	34.6	36.1	36.2	33.3	58.3
Some postsecondary	24.2	25.9	21.9	23.4	25.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	8.3
Associate's Degree	8.1	6.5	6.7	8.1	0.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	18.7	17.6	14.3	18.5	8.3

School Attendance

Attending school	4.2	2.8	3.1	5.4	0.0
Not attending	95.8	97.2	96.9	94.6	100.0

Preprogram Quarterly Earnings

Average Earnings	\$8,171	\$5,273	\$7,541	\$4,557	\$1,987
None	19.0	51.9	27.2	46.4	58.3
\$1 to \$2,499	14.8	21.3	16.1	23.4	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.5	9.3	15.2	11.9	25.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.1	7.4	12.9	8.1	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.0	4.6	8.9	3.4	0.0
\$10,000 or more	25.5	5.6	19.6	6.8	0.0

Public Assistance Information

Any public assistance	14.3	15.7	24.6	22.3	66.7
SSI or SSDI	1.2	1.9	2.8	2.8	8.3
TANF	0.3	0.0	2.7	0.7	25.0
SNAP	13.2	13.9	22.3	20.0	50.0
Other public assistance	13.1	13.6	22.5	20.2	50.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.7	9.1
Long-term unemployed	30.9	61.1	27.2	100.0	50.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0
Ex-offenders	9.6	13.9	10.3	11.3	0.0
Low income	43.2	50.0	63.8	50.5	83.3
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	32.3	37.0	32.6	34.0	25.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0
Single parents	18.1	19.4	23.2	21.8	66.7
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	4.9	1.4	100.0

Table III-8
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	62	9	640	444
Statewide programs	*	0	6	*
Local programs	62	9	639	443
Dislocated Worker Grants	19	4	238	158
Disaster Recovery	19	4	226	156
Economic Recovery	0	0	12	*
Age Categories				
Under 22	1.6	33.3	5.2	4.5
22 to 29	11.3	22.2	21.4	20.9
30 to 44	24.2	33.3	42.3	43.0
45 to 54	27.4	11.1	17.5	20.3
55 and older	35.5	0.0	13.6	11.3
Gender				
Females	4.8	66.7	49.9	42.3
Males	95.2	33.3	50.1	57.7
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	9.7	0.0	6.4	6.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	0.0	2.1	2.5
Asians	4.8	0.0	2.3	3.7
Blacks or African Americans	27.4	33.3	47.4	55.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Whites	69.4	66.7	52.4	42.8
More than one race	3.2	0.0	3.9	4.4
Employment Status				
Employed	1.6	11.1	5.0	3.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	98.4	88.9	95.0	96.2
Veteran Status				
Veterans	100.0	0.0	3.9	2.9
Disabled veterans	9.7	0.0	0.3	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	6.7	4.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Claimants not referred	72.6	33.3	60.6	70.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
Exhaustees	6.5	0.0	8.4	9.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	21.0	66.7	22.3	16.4
Highest Educational Level				
No educational level completed	1.6	0.0	2.8	4.5
Secondary school equivalency	4.8	22.2	12.0	11.9
Secondary school graduates	30.6	55.6	37.7	37.8
Some postsecondary	25.8	22.2	24.2	28.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8.1	0.0	1.3	2.5
Associate's Degree	6.5	0.0	7.5	4.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	22.6	0.0	14.5	10.6
School Attendance				
Attending school	3.2	0.0	4.1	4.7
Not attending	96.8	100.0	95.9	95.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings				
Average Earnings	\$11,041	\$5,399	\$6,261	\$6,782
None	25.8	44.4	26.1	25.5
\$1 to \$2,499	6.5	11.1	19.8	18.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.3	11.1	17.2	13.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6.5	22.2	14.1	13.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.9	0.0	8.8	12.4
\$10,000 or more	37.1	11.1	14.1	16.9
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	6.5	100.0	33.3	20.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.1
TANF	0.0	100.0	1.4	0.5
SNAP	6.5	66.7	31.3	18.7
Other public assistance	6.5	66.7	31.7	18.6

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Other Characteristics				
Individuals with a disability	1.7	0.0	4.0	3.7
Long-term unemployed	29.0	33.3	35.0	34.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7
Ex-offenders	11.3	11.1	11.7	12.8
Low income	40.3	100.0	100.0	49.3
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	21.0	22.2	34.2	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
Single parents	4.8	77.8	28.1	20.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	33.3	1.6	0.7

Table III-9
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	39	608	325	38	348
Statewide programs	0	5	*	3	*
Local programs	39	607	325	37	348
Dislocated Worker Grants	18	207	104	15	116
Disaster Recovery	18	201	98	13	110
Economic Recovery	0	6	6	*	6
Age Categories					
Under 22	7.7	6.3	4.6	0.0	0.6
22 to 29	15.4	25.0	18.8	15.8	12.4
30 to 44	59.0	39.1	44.3	28.9	33.3
45 to 54	12.8	19.6	20.3	18.4	27.0
55 and older	5.1	10.0	12.0	36.8	26.7
Gender					
Females	30.8	38.8	48.9	47.4	50.7
Males	69.2	61.2	51.1	52.6	49.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.9	6.6	5.6	2.6	3.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.8
Asians	2.6	1.4	1.3	2.6	6.9
Blacks or African Americans	26.3	43.8	43.5	26.3	30.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Whites	71.1	56.6	56.8	71.1	63.6
More than one race	2.6	3.2	3.5	0.0	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	0.0	4.9	5.8	5.3	3.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	95.1	94.2	94.7	96.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.6	3.6	4.9	13.2	5.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.1	4.1	6.5	7.9	6.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.5	1.8	2.6	1.1
Claimants not referred	69.2	68.4	67.4	65.8	70.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.9
Exhaustees	2.6	8.2	8.6	7.9	7.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	23.1	18.6	15.1	15.8	13.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	78.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.1	2.0	6.5	2.6	4.9
Not attending	94.9	98.0	93.5	97.4	95.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,721	\$6,813	\$7,424	\$10,913	\$10,160
None	33.3	23.4	20.6	26.3	23.0
\$1 to \$2,499	17.9	17.1	18.8	5.3	10.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.8	15.5	15.1	7.9	12.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.8	15.1	13.8	7.9	10.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.7	10.2	9.8	18.4	12.6
\$10,000 or more	15.4	18.8	21.8	34.2	31.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	12.8	18.9	18.8	2.6	10.6
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	2.1
TANF	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
SNAP	12.8	17.8	17.2	2.6	8.6
Other public assistance	12.8	18.4	16.8	2.8	7.9

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.3	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.9
Long-term unemployed	30.8	32.4	32.0	34.2	33.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	15.4	12.8	10.2	5.4	4.9
Low income	46.2	52.3	47.7	21.1	40.5
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	51.3	36.3	38.5	28.9	19.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.3
Single parents	28.2	21.1	22.2	21.6	11.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.6	0.3

Table III-10
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	53	1,305	136	9	259
Statewide programs	*	10	*	0	*
Local programs	53	1,303	136	9	259
Dislocated Worker Grants	17	443	58	*	74
Disaster Recovery	16	424	58	*	70
Economic Recovery	*	19	0	0	4
Age Categories					
Under 22	13.2	3.9	2.9	11.1	2.3
22 to 29	24.5	19.5	12.5	22.2	21.2
30 to 44	45.3	38.9	48.5	55.6	57.5
45 to 54	9.4	21.9	22.8	11.1	14.7
55 and older	7.5	15.7	13.2	0.0	4.2
Gender					
Females	78.8	42.9	14.2	37.5	71.3
Males	21.2	57.1	85.8	62.5	28.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.8	5.6	8.3	0.0	6.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	1.8	3.1	0.0	1.6
Asians	2.0	2.8	2.3	0.0	2.4
Blacks or African Americans	43.1	39.2	53.1	66.7	57.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Whites	60.8	59.2	47.7	44.4	43.7
More than one race	5.9	2.9	6.2	11.1	5.2
Employment Status					
Employed	1.9	4.8	5.1	22.2	5.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	98.1	95.2	94.9	77.8	94.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.8	4.6	5.1	0.0	1.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.8	5.5	4.4	0.0	6.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8
Claimants not referred	77.4	68.3	66.2	66.7	64.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4
Exhaustees	5.7	8.0	11.0	11.1	8.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	13.2	16.6	16.9	22.2	20.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.8	2.8	4.4	0.0	4.2
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	10.2	22.8	22.2	12.0
Secondary school graduates	22.6	35.5	34.6	33.3	37.5
Some postsecondary	39.6	23.3	24.3	44.4	27.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.9	2.8	1.5	0.0	3.1
Associate’s Degree	13.2	7.5	5.9	0.0	5.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	18.9	17.9	6.6	0.0	9.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	6.2
Not attending	0.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	93.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,525	\$8,027	\$5,704	\$1,378	\$6,276
None	22.6	23.0	25.7	22.2	25.9
\$1 to \$2,499	26.4	15.1	21.3	55.6	19.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.8	13.9	14.0	22.2	20.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.2	13.4	19.1	0.0	12.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1.9	11.3	8.8	0.0	8.1
\$10,000 or more	15.1	23.3	11.0	0.0	13.5
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	22.6	15.9	30.1	55.6	39.8
SSI or SSDI	2.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.4
TANF	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.7
SNAP	20.8	14.5	28.7	55.6	37.8
Other public assistance	18.0	14.6	29.1	55.6	38.8

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.9	3.4	5.3	12.5	2.8
Long-term unemployed	45.3	32.2	36.8	44.4	37.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.7	2.9	100.0	1.5
Ex-offenders	1.9	10.4	100.0	44.4	13.1
Low income	49.1	47.0	55.1	100.0	69.5
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	39.6	32.4	41.9	33.3	34.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Single parents	30.2	18.6	25.0	44.4	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.1

Table III-11
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,358	1,354	1,353	451	904
Statewide programs	11	11	10	4	7
Local programs	1,356	1,352	1,352	450	903
Dislocated Worker Grants	460	457	457	110	348
Disaster Recovery	440	440	440	104	336
Economic Recovery	20	17	17	6	12
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.5	3.7
22 to 29	19.7	19.8	19.8	14.0	22.7
30 to 44	39.2	39.3	39.3	31.0	43.4
45 to 54	21.4	21.3	21.4	22.8	20.7
55 and older	15.4	15.3	15.2	26.6	9.6
Gender					
Females	44.3	44.3	44.3	49.2	41.9
Males	55.7	55.7	55.7	50.8	58.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.3	5.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9
Asians	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.1
Blacks or African Americans	39.3	39.4	39.4	32.6	42.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Whites	59.2	59.3	59.2	66.9	55.5
More than one race	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.2
Employment Status					
Employed	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.1	95.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.3
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9
Claimants not referred	68.6	68.7	68.7	64.3	70.8
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Exhaustees	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.4	7.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.5	16.5	16.6	20.2	14.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8
Secondary school equivalency	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.3	10.1
Secondary school graduates	35.0	35.1	35.1	36.6	34.3
Some postsecondary	23.9	23.9	23.9	19.3	26.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.4
Associate’s Degree	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	17.9	17.8	17.8	20.6	16.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.9	3.9	3.9	2.0	4.9
Not attending	96.1	96.1	96.1	98.0	95.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,929	\$7,935	\$7,930	\$8,354	\$7,723
None	23.0	22.8	22.8	22.4	23.1
\$1 to \$2,499	15.5	15.5	15.5	14.2	16.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.2	14.3	14.3	13.3	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.4	13.4	13.5	12.9	13.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	10.9	10.9	12.0	10.4
\$10,000 or more	23.0	23.0	23.0	25.3	21.9
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.6	15.9
SSI or SSDI	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
TANF	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
SNAP	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.1	14.6
Other public assistance	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.1	14.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.0
Long-term unemployed	32.7	32.7	32.7	34.8	31.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4
Ex-offenders	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.4	9.8
Low income	47.1	47.0	47.1	51.4	44.8
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	32.7	32.8	32.8	20.6	38.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0
Single parents	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1
Displaced homemakers	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.7

Table III-12
Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,358	1,354	1,353	451	904
Statewide programs	11	11	10	4	7
Local programs	1,356	1,352	1,352	450	903
Dislocated Worker Grants	460	457	457	110	348
Disaster Recovery	440	440	440	104	336
Economic Recovery	20	17	17	6	12
Age Categories					
Under 22	58	58	58	25	33
22 to 29	268	268	268	63	205
30 to 44	532	532	532	140	392
45 to 54	291	289	289	103	187
55 and older	209	207	206	120	87
Gender					
Females	599	597	597	220	378
Males	753	751	750	227	524
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	74	74	74	28	46
American Indians/Alaska Natives	24	24	24	7	17
Asians	37	36	36	9	27
Blacks or African Americans	517	516	516	143	373
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	0	*
Whites	779	777	776	293	485
More than one race	40	40	40	12	28
Employment Status					
Employed	64	64	64	22	42
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,294	1,290	1,289	429	862
Veteran Status					
Veterans	62	62	62	23	39
Disabled veterans	6	6	6	3	3
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	3	3	3	*	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	74	74	74	25	49
Claimants referred by WPRS	14	12	12	5	8
Claimants not referred	932	930	929	290	640
Claimants exempt	6	6	6	*	4
Exhaustees	108	108	108	38	70
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	224	224	224	91	133
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	39	39	39	14	25
Secondary school equivalency	133	133	133	42	91
Secondary school graduates	475	475	475	165	310
Some postsecondary	325	324	324	87	237
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	38	37	36	16	22
Associate’s Degree	105	105	105	34	71
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	243	241	241	93	148
School Attendance					
Attending school	53	53	53	9	44
Not attending	1,305	1,301	1,300	442	860
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	312	309	309	101	209
\$1 to \$2,499	211	210	210	64	146
\$2,500 to \$4,999	193	193	193	60	133
\$5,000 to \$7,499	182	182	182	58	124
\$7,500 to \$9,999	148	148	148	54	94
\$10,000 or more	312	312	311	114	198
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	219	219	219	75	144
SSI or SSDI	20	20	20	6	14
TANF	9	9	9	3	6
SNAP	200	200	200	68	132
Other public assistance	190	190	190	64	126

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	45	45	45	19	26
Long-term unemployed	444	443	443	157	287
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	3	3	3	0	3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	9	9	9	5	4
Ex-offenders	136	136	136	47	89
Low income	640	637	637	232	405
English language learners	0	0	0	0	0
Basic skills deficient	444	444	444	93	351
Facing substantial cultural barrier	8	8	8	*	6
Single parents	259	259	259	86	173
Displaced homemakers	12	12	12	6	6

Table III-13
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All trainees	904	*	82	828	*
Statewide programs	7	*	*	6	*
Local programs	903	*	82	827	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	348	*	25	325	*
Disaster Recovery	336	*	25	313	*
Economic Recovery	12	*	0	12	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.7	*	7.3	3.4	*
22 to 29	22.7	*	26.8	22.5	*
30 to 44	43.4	*	30.5	44.4	*
45 to 54	20.7	*	24.4	20.3	*
55 and older	9.6	*	11.0	9.4	*
Gender					
Females	41.9	*	43.9	41.4	*
Males	58.1	*	56.1	58.6	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.1	*	2.4	5.4	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	*	1.2	2.0	*
Asians	3.1	*	3.7	3.0	*
Blacks or African Americans	42.7	*	15.9	45.2	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	*	0.0	0.3	*
Whites	55.5	*	79.3	53.3	*
More than one race	3.2	*	0.0	3.5	*
Employment Status					
Employed	4.6	*	3.7	4.7	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.4	*	96.3	95.3	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.3	*	8.5	4.0	*
Disabled veterans	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.4	*	3.7	5.6	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.9	*	0.0	1.0	*
Claimants not referred	70.8	*	58.5	72.0	*
Claimants exempt	0.4	*	0.0	0.5	*
Exhaustees	7.7	*	14.6	7.0	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14.7	*	23.2	14.0	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.8	*	2.4	2.8	*
Secondary school equivalency	10.1	*	14.6	9.5	*
Secondary school graduates	34.3	*	34.1	34.5	*
Some postsecondary	26.2	*	22.0	26.6	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	*	2.4	2.5	*
Associate's Degree	7.9	*	8.5	7.9	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	16.4	*	15.9	16.2	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.9	*	7.3	4.7	*
Not attending	95.1	*	92.7	95.3	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,723	*	\$8,319	\$7,689	*
None	23.1	*	28.0	22.6	*
\$1 to \$2,499	16.2	*	18.3	16.1	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.7	*	11.0	15.0	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.7	*	7.3	14.1	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.4	*	12.2	10.3	*
\$10,000 or more	21.9	*	23.2	22.0	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	15.9	*	9.8	16.4	*
SSI or SSDI	1.6	*	2.5	1.5	*
TANF	0.7	*	1.2	0.6	*
SNAP	14.6	*	6.1	15.3	*
Other public assistance	14.6	*	5.0	15.4	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.0	*	3.8	2.9	*
Long-term unemployed	31.7	*	34.1	31.4	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.4	*	0.0	0.5	*
Ex-offenders	9.8	*	9.8	9.9	*
Low income	44.8	*	35.4	45.3	*
English language learners	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Basic skills deficient	38.8	*	12.2	41.5	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	*	0.0	1.1	*
Single parents	19.1	*	8.5	19.9	*
Displaced homemakers	0.7	*	1.2	0.6	*

Table III-14
Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of exiters	255,969	132,098	172,265	1,482	973	1,358
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	90.9	79.5	83.9	0.5	0.6	0.0
WIOA Adult	13.9	10.1	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	81.6	73.1	80.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	91.5	88.4	90.3	87.7	90.9	97.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.1	99.6	98.5	98.7	99.1
Workforce information services	74.5	64.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	41.5	47.7	39.6	36.5	30.7	38.0
Staff-assisted job search	78.8	65.6	67.3	27.6	29.1	37.3
Referred to employment	60.2	42.5	57.2	3.8	2.0	2.6
Referred to Federal training	11.1	18.0	16.9	0.6	1.1	0.1
Assistance with UI	2.2	2.7	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.2
Other basic services	73.4	61.4	69.4	4.0	4.1	2.9
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	74.1	79.4	87.6	98.4	98.8	99.6
IEP created	30.1	42.7	39.6	98.1	98.7	99.6
Internship or work experience	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.0	1.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.9
Other work experience	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.6	1.5
English as a second language services	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Pre-vocational services	4.3	4.8	4.2	3.0	2.1	2.4
Other individualized services	42.6	35.3	47.3	0.3	0.1	0.0

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	18.0	21.7	22.3	46.5	53.6	53.0
4 or fewer weeks	32.4	41.3	31.4	5.5	3.5	2.7
5 to 13 weeks	28.6	18.2	29.7	18.6	14.6	12.8
14 to 26 weeks	21.1	14.8	15.9	25.8	20.1	26.0
27 to 52 weeks	9.9	12.5	11.0	22.7	26.7	26.2
53 to 104 weeks	5.3	9.1	7.4	15.2	21.7	18.9
More than 104 weeks	2.7	4.1	4.6	12.1	13.4	13.5
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Supportive services	6.2	13.5	9.2	26.5	23.2	26.4
Rapid response	6.0	6.2	5.8	4.1	4.2	3.1
Disaster relief employment	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.5
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Health/medical	0.3	0.5	0.4	3.2	3.9	2.7
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	14.2	24.5	22.8	53.9	64.2	66.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	36,233	32,370	39,307	799	625	904
Type of training						
On-the-job training	8.7	9.0	8.0	13.8	12.3	8.4
Skill upgrading	15.1	14.4	15.6	17.5	10.4	18.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
Other occupational skills training	71.5	72.6	72.9	68.3	76.6	73.0
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.3
Other non-occupational training	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.1
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.8	79.3	79.9	86.0	86.2	87.7
ITA established	65.6	66.4	68.5	19.4	5.4	3.4
Pell grant recipients	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.8	1.9	3.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	30.8	31.6	35.2	49.6	57.4	68.1

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	29.3	28.6	28.2	22.5	21.5	20.6
4 or fewer weeks	14.3	15.9	14.3	26.2	25.9	20.6
5 to 13 weeks	29.9	29.7	30.8	39.0	37.0	43.8
14 to 26 weeks	21.4	20.8	21.9	15.8	15.2	17.5
27 to 52 weeks	17.5	17.5	17.3	6.5	10.7	9.0
53 to 104 weeks	12.5	11.7	11.7	7.5	7.0	5.9
More than 104 weeks	4.4	4.5	4.0	5.0	4.2	3.3
Occupation of training						
Management	11.4	10.6	8.9	9.8	11.5	9.4
Business and financial	4.7	4.0	3.2	5.2	3.2	2.3
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	3.4	2.8
Education, training, and library	3.5	3.0	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.4	5.5	6.3	6.1	4.2	8.5
Healthcare support	6.0	5.7	6.3	4.1	5.8	7.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.1
Personal care and service	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.5
Sales and related	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.7
Office and administrative support	13.1	9.9	9.1	10.6	5.0	3.9
Construction and extraction	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.0	5.6	4.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	4.5	4.9	1.1	2.6	2.7
Production	7.9	7.9	6.8	12.3	6.8	4.6
Transportation and material moving	26.5	35.0	37.9	42.1	46.7	49.9
Other occupations	6.9	5.7	5.9	2.1	2.6	1.9

Table III-15
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of exiters	255,969	132,098	172,265	1,482	973	1,358
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	232,792	104,961	144,564	8	6	0
WIOA Adult	35,651	13,326	13,514	0	0	0
WIOA Youth	221	227	375	0	0	0
Wagner-Peyser	208,932	96,585	138,589	8	6	0
Vocational Rehabilitation	225	274	274	0	0	0
Adult Education	554	386	519	0	0	0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	139	300	287	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	4	4	3	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	3,094	1,333	1,683	0	0	0
Vocational Education	85	88	137	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	3	5	3	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	234,222	116,757	155,595	1,299	884	1,322
Any staff-assisted basic career service	254,643	130,904	171,555	1,460	960	1,346
Workforce information services	190,823	84,569	121,934	0	0	0
Career guidance	106,200	63,039	68,144	541	299	516
Staff-assisted job search	201,744	86,692	115,905	409	283	507
Referred to employment	154,005	56,154	98,599	57	19	35
Referred to Federal training	28,285	23,757	29,149	9	11	*
Assistance with UI	5,626	3,580	3,989	13	14	16
Other basic services	187,774	81,104	119,543	60	40	39
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	189,781	104,928	150,912	1,459	961	1,353
IEP created	77,135	56,434	68,249	1,454	960	1,353
Internship or work experience	1,578	1,876	2,802	3	0	21
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	923	1,052	1,266	0	0	8
Transitional jobs	241	401	586	*	0	12
Other work experience	482	532	1,046	*	0	*
Financial literacy services	659	904	1,300	*	6	21
English as a second language services	1,455	797	849	0	0	*
Pre-vocational services	10,936	6,326	7,201	44	20	33
Other individualized services	108,965	46,667	81,550	5	*	0

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	82,915	54,542	54,035	82	34	36
5 to 13 weeks	73,260	24,036	51,163	276	142	174
14 to 26 weeks	54,008	19,563	27,407	382	196	353
27 to 52 weeks	25,304	16,553	18,899	337	260	356
53 to 104 weeks	13,591	12,039	12,826	225	211	256
More than 104 weeks	6,891	5,365	7,935	180	130	183
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	129	113	94	3	3	*
Supportive services	15,795	17,786	15,863	393	226	358
Rapid response	15,408	8,134	10,074	61	41	42
Disaster relief employment	448	908	1,985	0	0	20
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	50	49	61	*	*	5
Health/medical	817	709	634	48	38	37
Deceased	85	104	115	4	0	4
Reserve called to active duty	6	8	5	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	36,233	32,370	39,307	799	625	904
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	36,233	32,370	39,307	799	625	904
Type of training						
On-the-job training	3,144	2,906	3,147	110	77	76
Skill upgrading	5,470	4,671	6,143	140	65	169
Entrepreneurial training	238	126	151	*	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	303	171	111	0	0	0
Customized training	382	346	474	*	0	3
Other occupational skills training	25,892	23,486	28,659	546	479	660
Prerequisite training	102	69	85	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	270	325	474	0	5	3
Other non-occupational training	678	556	500	4	0	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	205	194	112	0	0	0
Completed training	28,923	25,663	31,424	687	539	793
ITA established	23,784	21,499	26,924	155	34	31
Pell grant recipients	1,265	1,046	1,321	22	12	30
Program(s) operated by the private sector	11,164	10,234	13,831	396	359	616

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,171	5,133	5,603	209	162	186
5 to 13 weeks	10,824	9,599	12,121	312	231	396
14 to 26 weeks	7,767	6,726	8,613	126	95	158
27 to 52 weeks	6,343	5,660	6,796	52	67	81
53 to 104 weeks	4,536	3,795	4,589	60	44	53
More than 104 weeks	1,581	1,448	1,572	40	26	30
Occupation of training						
Management	3,114	2,587	2,651	60	57	70
Business and financial	1,284	980	957	32	16	17
Computer and mathematical	124	145	149	*	0	0
Architecture and engineering	581	535	577	13	17	21
Education, training, and library	954	736	711	5	5	10
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,006	1,346	1,888	37	21	63
Healthcare support	1,639	1,392	1,893	25	29	52
Food preparation and serving related	253	391	435	*	0	*
Personal care and service	279	249	366	*	6	4
Sales and related	305	201	278	5	*	5
Office and administrative support	3,559	2,413	2,716	65	25	29
Construction and extraction	1,039	800	1,084	12	28	34
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,197	1,091	1,459	7	13	20
Production	2,156	1,939	2,036	75	34	34
Transportation and material moving	7,223	8,581	11,342	257	232	370
Other occupations	1,882	1,406	1,754	13	13	14

Table III-16
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters	1,358	1,358	1,356	11	460
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	97.3	97.3	97.3	100.0	97.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.1	99.1	99.1	100.0	98.3
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	38.0	38.0	38.0	54.5	42.4
Staff-assisted job search	37.3	37.3	37.3	45.5	39.1
Referred to employment	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.0	1.3
Referred to Federal training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Assistance with UI	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.3
Other basic services	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.1	3.3
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.6	99.6	99.7	90.9	99.3
IEP created	99.6	99.6	99.7	90.9	99.3
Internships or work experience	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	4.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.5
Transitional jobs	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	2.6
Other work experience	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Financial literacy services	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.0
English as a second language services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	1.3
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	53.0	53.0	52.9	87.4	40.7
4 or fewer weeks	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.0	2.2
5 to 13 weeks	12.8	12.8	12.8	0.0	13.7
14 to 26 weeks	26.0	26.0	26.0	9.1	36.3
27 to 52 weeks	26.2	26.2	26.3	18.2	32.6
53 to 104 weeks	18.9	18.9	18.9	27.3	9.6
More than 104 weeks	13.5	13.5	13.3	45.5	5.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	26.4	26.4	26.4	27.3	23.3
Rapid response	3.1	3.1	3.1	18.2	1.7
Disaster relief employment	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	4.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7
Health/medical	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.0	2.4
Deceased	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	66.6	66.6	66.6	63.6	75.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	904	904	903	7	348
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.4	8.4	8.4	28.6	6.6
Skill upgrading	18.7	18.7	18.7	14.3	24.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
Other occupational skills training	73.0	73.0	73.0	71.4	69.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	87.7	87.7	87.7	100.0	92.5
ITA established	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.0	3.4
Pell grant recipients	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	2.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	68.1	68.1	68.2	57.1	73.9

Formula Funds

	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.6	20.6	20.6	21.2	14.6
4 or fewer weeks	20.6	20.6	20.6	0.0	28.7
5 to 13 weeks	43.8	43.8	43.9	42.9	42.5
14 to 26 weeks	17.5	17.5	17.5	28.6	20.4
27 to 52 weeks	9.0	9.0	9.0	14.3	4.6
53 to 104 weeks	5.9	5.9	5.8	14.3	1.7
More than 104 weeks	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	2.0
Occupation of training					
Management	9.4	9.4	9.4	0.0	10.6
Business and financial	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	2.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0	4.5
Education, training, and library	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.5	8.5	8.5	0.0	4.8
Healthcare support	7.0	7.0	7.0	16.7	5.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3
Sales and related	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3
Office and administrative support	3.9	3.9	3.9	0.0	1.4
Construction and extraction	4.6	4.6	4.6	0.0	4.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.7	2.7	2.6	33.3	2.1
Production	4.6	4.6	4.6	16.7	3.8
Transportation and material moving	49.9	49.9	49.9	50.0	60.3
Other occupations	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.3

Table III-17
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters	58	268	532	291	209
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	97.8	97.4	95.9	98.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	99.2	98.6	98.1
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	44.8	42.5	36.5	32.0	42.6
Staff-assisted job search	43.1	36.6	36.5	35.7	41.1
Referred to employment	3.4	1.5	1.9	3.8	3.8
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.9
Other basic services	3.4	2.2	3.0	3.4	2.4
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	98.6
IEP created	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	98.6
Internships or work experience	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.4
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	5.2	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.0
English as a second language services	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.9
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	48.7	46.1	55.6	54.7	54.0
4 or fewer weeks	5.2	1.9	2.1	2.7	4.3
5 to 13 weeks	8.6	12.3	12.8	12.0	15.8
14 to 26 weeks	17.2	29.9	25.2	28.5	22.0
27 to 52 weeks	34.5	29.1	26.7	24.4	21.5
53 to 104 weeks	22.4	19.0	19.2	16.2	20.6
More than 104 weeks	12.1	7.8	14.1	16.2	15.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	20.7	26.5	27.3	32.3	17.2
Rapid Response	1.7	1.1	2.1	3.4	8.1
Disaster relief employment	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5
Health/medical	0.0	1.1	2.1	3.4	6.2
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	56.9	76.5	73.7	64.3	41.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	33	205	392	187	87
Type of training					
On-the-job training	12.1	9.3	6.4	10.7	9.2
Skill upgrading	15.2	15.6	20.7	18.2	19.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Other occupational skills training	69.7	75.1	73.5	71.7	70.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	6.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	87.9	88.8	87.8	87.2	86.2
ITA established	0.0	2.9	4.1	4.3	1.1
Pell grant recipients	3.0	3.4	5.1	1.1	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	48.5	74.1	69.4	63.1	66.7

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	18.5	17.0	23.5	20.9	16.3
4 or fewer weeks	15.2	22.4	19.1	24.1	17.2
5 to 13 weeks	48.5	47.8	42.9	41.2	42.5
14 to 26 weeks	18.2	15.1	16.8	19.3	21.8
27 to 52 weeks	12.1	6.8	9.7	7.0	13.8
53 to 104 weeks	3.0	5.9	6.9	5.3	3.4
More than 104 weeks	3.0	2.0	4.6	3.2	1.1
Occupation of training					
Management	4.3	7.0	8.1	11.0	19.2
Business and financial	0.0	0.6	2.2	4.5	2.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	4.3	1.7	4.1	1.3	2.7
Education, training, and library	4.3	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	11.0	8.8	5.8	8.2
Healthcare support	17.4	7.0	6.3	7.8	5.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.4
Office and administrative support	0.0	2.3	3.8	5.8	5.5
Construction and extraction	13.0	2.3	5.3	4.5	4.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.5	2.5	1.9	4.1
Production	8.7	7.0	3.1	3.9	5.5
Transportation and material moving	39.1	54.1	52.2	48.1	37.0
Other occupations	8.7	1.2	0.9	3.2	2.7

Table III-18
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	74	1,271	749	488	78
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	97.3	97.3	96.8	98.4	96.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.6	99.1	99.2	99.2	97.4
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	48.6	37.2	40.9	33.0	30.8
Staff-assisted job search	33.8	37.7	34.0	42.6	28.2
Referred to employment	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.3
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	5.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8	98.7
IEP created	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8	98.7
Internships or work experience	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0
Transitional jobs	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
Financial literacy services	0.0	1.7	0.8	3.1	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Pre-vocational services	6.8	2.2	2.8	1.4	3.8
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	57.1	52.9	51.3	54.6	66.3
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	2.8	2.9	2.3	3.8
5 to 13 weeks	12.2	12.9	15.8	8.4	11.5
14 to 26 weeks	29.7	25.8	27.9	24.2	17.9
27 to 52 weeks	29.7	25.8	23.4	30.9	20.5
53 to 104 weeks	13.5	19.2	16.3	22.3	23.1
More than 104 weeks	14.9	13.5	13.8	11.9	23.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	25.7	26.4	29.0	23.4	21.8
Rapid Response	1.4	3.2	2.5	3.5	6.4
Disaster relief employment	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	1.4	2.8	3.5	1.2	5.1
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	62.2	66.7	61.9	72.5	71.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	46	848	464	354	56
Type of training					
On-the-job training	4.3	8.7	13.4	2.8	7.1
Skill upgrading	10.9	19.1	14.9	24.6	10.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0
Other occupational skills training	84.8	72.3	72.4	72.0	82.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	80.4	88.1	88.6	87.3	83.9
ITA established	4.3	3.4	4.1	3.1	1.8
Pell grant recipients	6.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	5.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	71.7	67.8	57.3	79.7	73.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	22.2	20.6	23.8	17.0	22.0
4 or fewer weeks	23.9	20.3	23.5	16.7	12.5
5 to 13 weeks	39.1	44.2	37.9	51.7	50.0
14 to 26 weeks	15.2	17.5	17.9	16.9	17.9
27 to 52 weeks	15.2	8.7	9.5	8.2	7.1
53 to 104 weeks	4.3	5.9	6.3	5.4	7.1
More than 104 weeks	2.2	3.4	5.0	1.1	5.4
Occupation of training					
Management	13.9	9.3	10.0	8.2	15.2
Business and financial	0.0	2.3	1.6	3.1	2.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	5.6	2.7	3.2	2.0	6.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.4	2.1	0.3	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.6	8.6	7.1	10.2	10.9
Healthcare support	8.3	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	2.2
Sales and related	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	4.2	5.8	1.7	4.3
Construction and extraction	5.6	4.6	3.2	7.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	0.0
Production	5.6	4.6	6.6	1.7	8.7
Transportation and material moving	52.8	49.4	47.2	52.9	39.1
Other occupations	0.0	2.0	2.4	1.4	2.2

Table III-19
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of exiters	599	753	64	1,294	45
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	97.2	97.5	100.0	97.2	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.0	99.2	98.4	99.1	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	38.7	37.2	40.6	37.9	26.7
Staff-assisted job search	35.1	38.9	43.8	37.0	31.1
Referred to employment	3.3	2.0	3.1	2.6	8.9
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Assistance with UI	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	2.2
Other basic services	3.5	2.3	4.7	2.8	6.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0
IEP created	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0
Internships or work experience	2.3	0.9	3.1	1.5	2.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Transitional jobs	1.3	0.5	3.1	0.8	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2
Financial literacy services	1.3	1.7	3.1	1.5	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.5	2.4	1.6	2.5	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	62.4	45.5	48.2	53.3	41.1
4 or fewer weeks	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.2
5 to 13 weeks	10.0	15.0	7.8	13.1	13.3
14 to 26 weeks	21.5	29.6	35.9	25.5	31.1
27 to 52 weeks	26.5	25.9	25.0	26.3	31.1
53 to 104 weeks	21.0	17.3	18.8	18.9	11.1
More than 104 weeks	18.0	9.7	10.9	13.6	11.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	29.4	23.8	26.6	26.4	40.0
Rapid Response	3.0	3.1	7.8	2.9	2.2
Disaster relief employment	2.3	0.8	3.1	1.4	2.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.7	11.1
Deceased	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	63.1	69.6	65.6	66.6	57.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	378	524	42	862	26
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.0	8.0	7.1	8.5	11.5
Skill upgrading	16.4	20.4	16.7	18.8	15.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other occupational skills training	74.1	72.1	76.2	72.9	73.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	84.7	90.1	88.1	87.7	88.5
ITA established	5.3	2.1	0.0	3.6	3.8
Pell grant recipients	7.4	0.4	0.0	3.5	7.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	55.6	77.1	69.0	68.1	73.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	28.4	14.9	18.2	20.8	18.4
4 or fewer weeks	14.0	25.2	16.7	20.8	19.2
5 to 13 weeks	36.5	49.2	45.2	43.7	42.3
14 to 26 weeks	20.6	15.3	14.3	17.6	23.1
27 to 52 weeks	14.3	5.2	14.3	8.7	7.7
53 to 104 weeks	9.5	3.1	9.5	5.7	3.8
More than 104 weeks	5.0	2.1	0.0	3.5	3.8
Occupation of training					
Management	14.5	6.6	6.3	9.6	13.6
Business and financial	4.8	0.8	0.0	2.4	4.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.7	4.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.6	3.1	1.3	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.6	1.1	12.5	8.3	9.1
Healthcare support	18.6	0.4	18.8	6.5	9.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Personal care and service	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.5
Sales and related	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
Office and administrative support	8.6	1.1	3.1	3.9	9.1
Construction and extraction	1.9	6.2	0.0	4.8	4.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.8	4.5
Production	4.1	4.9	6.3	4.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	16.7	68.8	50.0	49.9	40.9
Other occupations	4.1	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.0

Table III-20
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	1,026	108	224	444	12
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	97.0	99.1	98.2	98.4	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.3	96.3	99.6	98.4	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	38.2	33.3	39.3	33.1	66.7
Staff-assisted job search	37.4	36.1	37.5	38.7	50.0
Referred to employment	1.9	6.5	4.0	2.3	0.0
Referred to Federal training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Assistance with UI	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.0
Other basic services	2.6	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0
IEP created	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.2	0.9	3.6	3.4	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.6	0.0	2.7	1.8	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.2	0.9	3.6	1.8	8.3
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.9	1.9	0.4	1.6	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	53.7	41.9	55.4	37.6	49.4
4 or fewer weeks	2.3	7.4	1.8	4.7	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	12.5	20.4	10.7	16.2	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	25.3	37.0	23.7	34.9	50.0
27 to 52 weeks	27.7	17.6	23.7	28.4	16.7
53 to 104 weeks	18.2	10.2	25.9	9.2	25.0
More than 104 weeks	13.9	7.4	14.3	6.5	8.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	25.0	26.9	32.1	24.1	41.7
Rapid Response	3.3	1.9	2.7	2.3	0.0
Disaster relief employment	1.2	0.9	3.1	3.2	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Health/medical	2.9	0.0	3.1	3.2	0.0
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	68.3	64.8	59.4	64.6	50.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	701	70	133	287	6
Type of training					
On-the-job training	6.8	15.7	12.8	9.4	0.0
Skill upgrading	20.1	18.6	11.3	26.5	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	73.3	64.3	75.9	64.1	83.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.3	16.7
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	88.2	92.9	82.7	88.5	83.3
ITA established	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.4	0.0
Pell grant recipients	3.1	2.9	4.5	4.9	16.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	68.8	67.1	65.4	68.3	50.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.7	18.4	21.6	14.6	21.9
4 or fewer weeks	21.0	25.7	15.8	21.3	16.7
5 to 13 weeks	42.9	51.4	44.4	48.1	33.3
14 to 26 weeks	18.3	12.9	15.8	19.5	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	9.0	5.7	10.5	5.9	16.7
53 to 104 weeks	5.1	1.4	12.0	4.2	16.7
More than 104 weeks	3.7	2.9	1.5	1.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	11.5	1.6	2.9	6.2	0.0
Business and financial	2.6	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.0	4.8	1.0	6.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.7	6.5	8.7	8.7	0.0
Healthcare support	7.5	3.2	6.7	3.3	50.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.8	3.2	4.8	4.1	25.0
Construction and extraction	4.3	1.6	7.7	4.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	0.0
Production	3.5	8.1	8.7	3.7	0.0
Transportation and material moving	48.4	66.1	48.1	55.2	25.0
Other occupations	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.7	0.0

Table III-21
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	62	9	640	444
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services				
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	97.3	99.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.4	100.0	99.4	99.8
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	27.4	66.7	44.4	31.3
Staff-assisted job search	30.6	66.7	45.2	40.3
Referred to employment	1.6	0.0	2.0	2.5
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9
Other basic services	9.7	0.0	3.8	1.4
Individualized Career Services				
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	11.1	2.3	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
Transitional jobs	0.0	11.1	1.9	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Financial literacy services	1.6	0.0	2.3	1.8
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Pre-vocational services	1.6	0.0	2.0	2.9
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	38.6	72.3	59.1	46.1
4 or fewer weeks	4.8	0.0	3.4	1.4
5 to 13 weeks	19.4	0.0	9.1	11.5
14 to 26 weeks	29.0	22.2	21.9	30.9
27 to 52 weeks	16.1	33.3	27.3	27.9
53 to 104 weeks	25.8	0.0	22.8	19.4
More than 104 weeks	4.8	44.4	15.5	9.0
Other Assistance				
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	17.7	33.3	28.4	28.2
Rapid Response	1.6	0.0	2.5	1.4
Disaster relief employment	0.0	11.1	2.2	0.2
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Health/medical	1.6	0.0	2.8	2.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services				
Received any training	62.9	66.7	63.3	79.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	39	6	405	351
Type of training				
On-the-job training	17.9	0.0	5.9	2.8
Skill upgrading	12.8	0.0	19.0	25.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Other occupational skills training	71.8	83.3	73.8	72.6
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	16.7	0.5	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	94.9	83.3	86.7	87.2
ITA established	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.6
Pell grant recipients	2.6	0.0	5.2	4.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	64.1	66.7	72.6	80.3

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	9.7	7.8	21.0	13.9
4 or fewer weeks	28.2	33.3	21.2	19.4
5 to 13 weeks	51.3	50.0	42.0	51.9
14 to 26 weeks	10.3	16.7	17.5	15.7
27 to 52 weeks	10.3	0.0	9.9	8.8
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	0.0	6.4	3.4
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.9
Occupation of training				
Management	15.2	0.0	7.6	8.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.0	0.0	1.5	3.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	10.7	6.6
Healthcare support	0.0	100.0	10.4	7.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.1	0.0	2.7	2.7
Construction and extraction	9.1	0.0	5.2	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.1	0.0	3.0	2.0
Production	6.1	0.0	3.4	2.7
Transportation and material moving	51.5	0.0	49.4	59.1
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0

Table III-22
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	39	608	325	38	348
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	97.7	97.2	94.7	96.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	99.5	99.4	97.4	98.3
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	48.7	42.3	32.9	34.2	34.5
Staff-assisted job search	43.6	42.8	35.7	26.3	29.9
Referred to employment	0.0	2.8	1.8	2.6	3.2
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Assistance with UI	2.6	0.3	1.5	2.6	2.0
Other basic services	0.0	3.6	2.5	5.3	2.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.7	94.7	99.4
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.7	94.7	99.4
Internships or work experience	7.7	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6
Transitional jobs	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.1
Other work experience	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	2.6	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.1
English as a second language services	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	3.1	1.5	0.0	2.6
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	33.2	48.3	62.3	47.1	55.5
4 or fewer weeks	2.6	2.8	2.2	0.0	3.2
5 to 13 weeks	20.5	11.3	12.0	13.2	15.2
14 to 26 weeks	28.2	29.4	22.5	34.2	22.1
27 to 52 weeks	25.6	27.1	24.6	28.9	25.9
53 to 104 weeks	23.1	18.8	20.0	15.8	17.8
More than 104 weeks	0.0	10.5	18.8	7.9	15.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	25.6	25.3	31.7	26.3	23.3
Rapid Response	2.6	2.1	3.7	0.0	4.6
Disaster relief employment	5.1	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	2.5	2.2	5.3	3.7
Deceased	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	64.1	66.0	72.9	57.9	62.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	25	401	237	22	219
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.0	8.5	7.6	9.1	9.1
Skill upgrading	16.0	20.0	17.3	27.3	17.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	76.0	71.1	75.5	68.2	74.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	100.0	86.0	86.9	95.5	89.5
ITA established	0.0	2.7	5.1	4.5	3.2
Pell grant recipients	0.0	3.0	6.3	0.0	1.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	84.0	75.3	59.9	81.8	60.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	7.2	15.7	29.8	10.3	22.3
4 or fewer weeks	32.0	24.4	16.5	18.2	16.9
5 to 13 weeks	56.0	45.1	43.0	50.0	40.2
14 to 26 weeks	12.0	17.2	13.5	18.2	22.8
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	7.0	12.7	13.6	9.1
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	5.0	6.8	0.0	7.8
More than 104 weeks	0.0	1.2	7.6	0.0	3.2
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	3.3	6.3	27.8	23.6
Business and financial	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.0	6.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.5	3.7	0.0	5.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.0	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	7.2	13.2	5.6	7.3
Healthcare support	0.0	6.9	8.9	5.6	6.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Personal care and service	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.6
Office and administrative support	0.0	3.0	4.7	0.0	5.6
Construction and extraction	4.2	4.8	7.4	0.0	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.7	2.1	5.6	3.4
Production	16.7	6.0	2.6	5.6	2.2
Transportation and material moving	79.2	61.1	43.7	55.6	30.9
Other occupations	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.0	4.5

Table III-23
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	53	1,305	136	9	259
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	98.1	97.3	96.3	100.0	98.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	99.1	99.3	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	37.7	38.0	47.1	55.6	43.2
Staff-assisted job search	15.1	38.2	39.0	66.7	37.8
Referred to employment	0.0	2.7	3.7	0.0	3.5
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	1.9	1.1	2.2	0.0	1.2
Other basic services	1.9	2.9	4.4	11.1	6.9
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.2
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.4
Financial literacy services	3.8	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.3
English as a second language services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	1.9	2.5	2.2	0.0	3.9
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	52.0	53.1	41.9	42.0	58.9
4 or fewer weeks	1.9	2.7	3.7	22.2	3.5
5 to 13 weeks	13.2	12.8	17.6	11.1	9.3
14 to 26 weeks	13.2	26.5	21.3	33.3	21.2
27 to 52 weeks	41.5	25.6	34.6	0.0	28.2
53 to 104 weeks	18.9	18.9	16.9	11.1	21.6
More than 104 weeks	11.3	13.6	5.9	22.2	16.2
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	39.6	25.8	28.7	44.4	31.7
Rapid Response	1.9	3.1	1.5	11.1	2.3
Disaster relief employment	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	2.2	11.1	0.4
Health/medical	1.9	2.8	3.7	0.0	3.5
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	83.0	65.9	65.4	44.4	66.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	44	860	89	4	173
Type of training					
On-the-job training	13.6	8.1	9.0	0.0	3.5
Skill upgrading	15.9	18.8	14.6	25.0	17.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	72.7	73.0	77.5	75.0	77.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	86.4	87.8	88.8	75.0	83.8
ITA established	4.5	3.4	1.1	0.0	4.0
Pell grant recipients	38.6	1.5	1.1	0.0	9.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	38.6	69.7	77.5	100.0	72.3

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.9	20.1	13.1	13.7	27.0
4 or fewer weeks	13.6	20.9	25.8	25.0	17.9
5 to 13 weeks	22.7	44.9	49.4	50.0	37.0
14 to 26 weeks	25.0	17.1	12.4	0.0	16.8
27 to 52 weeks	20.5	8.4	9.0	25.0	15.0
53 to 104 weeks	13.6	5.5	2.2	0.0	10.4
More than 104 weeks	4.5	3.3	1.1	0.0	2.9
Occupation of training					
Management	2.9	9.8	3.5	0.0	9.2
Business and financial	8.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Education, training, and library	2.9	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	45.7	6.6	1.2	33.3	24.4
Healthcare support	5.7	7.1	2.3	0.0	11.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Personal care and service	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8
Sales and related	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.8
Office and administrative support	5.7	3.8	1.2	0.0	3.8
Construction and extraction	5.7	4.5	4.7	0.0	2.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.7	2.5	2.3	0.0	1.5
Production	2.9	4.7	3.5	0.0	0.8
Transportation and material moving	5.7	52.1	75.6	66.7	40.5
Other occupations	11.4	1.4	2.3	0.0	1.5

Table III-25
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	172,265	99.7	87.6	77.1	22.8
Alabama	609	100.0	99.0	30.7	69.3
Alaska	130	100.0	97.7	19.2	80.8
American Samoa	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	952	98.9	95.8	41.8	58.2
Arkansas	152	100.0	97.4	24.3	75.7
California	12,872	100.0	88.8	52.5	47.5
Colorado	820	100.0	99.6	41.7	58.3
Connecticut	1,354	100.0	98.7	50.0	50.0
Delaware	140	100.0	87.1	8.6	91.4
District of Columbia	81	100.0	100.0	55.6	44.4
Florida	4,460	100.0	90.4	45.2	54.8
Georgia	904	100.0	98.2	7.3	92.7
Guam	106	100.0	100.0	13.2	86.8
Hawaii	145	100.0	97.2	45.5	54.5
Idaho	214	100.0	100.0	38.3	61.7
Illinois	3,955	100.0	94.9	24.9	75.1
Indiana	2,103	100.0	97.9	77.8	22.2
Iowa	217	100.0	100.0	32.3	67.7
Kansas	706	100.0	40.9	72.5	27.5
Kentucky	826	100.0	100.0	30.0	70.0
Louisiana	1,337	100.0	89.8	34.7	65.3
Maine	200	100.0	100.0	24.0	76.0
Maryland	512	100.0	99.8	33.0	67.0
Massachusetts	1,291	100.0	99.9	32.8	67.2
Michigan	1,358	99.7	99.6	33.2	66.6
Minnesota	1,139	100.0	100.0	44.4	55.6
Mississippi	2,938	100.0	94.2	81.1	18.9
Missouri	1,431	100.0	98.0	46.3	53.7
Montana	65	100.0	96.9	58.5	41.5
Nebraska	106	100.0	100.0	32.1	67.9
Nevada	683	100.0	100.0	22.4	77.6
New Hampshire	54	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
New Jersey	1,841	89.5	83.7	5.7	93.8
New Mexico	758	100.0	100.0	41.2	58.8
New York	98,092	100.0	85.6	98.4	1.6

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	1,318	100.0	99.8	28.6	71.4
North Dakota	23	100.0	100.0	21.7	78.3
Northern Mariana Islands	45	100.0	100.0	75.6	24.4
Ohio	2,645	100.0	89.9	59.5	40.5
Oklahoma	451	100.0	100.0	21.5	78.5
Oregon	3,732	98.2	39.8	70.2	29.4
Palau	10	100.0	90.0	90.0	10.0
Pennsylvania	3,831	100.0	98.3	45.1	54.9
Puerto Rico	2,175	95.6	87.0	76.7	20.2
Rhode Island	72	100.0	95.8	16.7	83.3
South Carolina	568	100.0	100.0	39.6	60.4
South Dakota	976	100.0	100.0	88.8	11.2
Tennessee	1,059	100.0	100.0	35.1	64.9
Texas	4,470	100.0	99.2	40.2	59.8
Utah	578	100.0	100.0	25.6	74.4
Vermont	23	100.0	100.0	30.4	69.6
Virgin Islands	71	100.0	100.0	77.5	22.5
Virginia	602	100.0	100.0	27.9	72.1
Washington	5,525	98.1	82.0	71.4	26.8
West Virginia	774	99.9	92.5	31.8	68.1
Wisconsin	699	100.0	99.7	41.3	58.7
Wyoming	57	100.0	100.0	22.8	77.2

Table III-26
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited
from April 2021 to March 2022, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	39,307	1.0	10.2	88.5	2.1
Alabama	422	0.0	23.9	76.5	28.9
Alaska	105	0.0	41.0	61.0	3.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	554	0.5	8.8	90.8	0.0
Arkansas	115	0.9	0.9	99.1	0.9
California	6,110	0.2	9.5	90.7	1.4
Colorado	478	0.8	9.0	94.6	0.0
Connecticut	677	0.4	12.7	88.2	3.7
Delaware	128	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	36	0.0	19.4	80.6	2.8
Florida	2,443	0.1	7.9	90.7	1.8
Georgia	838	0.0	3.8	96.7	0.0
Guam	92	0.0	91.3	12.0	0.0
Hawaii	79	0.0	1.3	98.7	0.0
Idaho	132	0.8	3.8	87.1	8.3
Illinois	2,972	1.7	6.0	88.3	6.7
Indiana	467	0.6	3.2	97.2	0.0
Iowa	147	0.0	6.1	95.2	0.7
Kansas	194	0.5	29.9	72.2	0.0
Kentucky	578	0.0	2.6	97.4	0.0
Louisiana	873	0.0	3.7	96.4	0.0
Maine	152	0.0	0.7	99.3	0.0
Maryland	343	0.3	2.0	97.7	0.3
Massachusetts	867	10.0	0.7	91.0	0.2
Michigan	904	0.0	9.1	91.6	0.1
Minnesota	633	0.0	3.0	97.2	0.2
Mississippi	555	0.0	60.2	40.0	0.0
Missouri	768	0.4	6.5	93.6	0.1
Montana	27	0.0	3.7	96.3	0.0
Nebraska	72	0.0	25.0	75.0	1.4
Nevada	530	0.0	5.7	94.9	1.7
New Hampshire	27	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
New Jersey	1,727	0.8	2.4	97.0	0.1
New Mexico	446	0.2	24.4	76.7	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	1,555	1.9	13.2	85.8	0.3
North Carolina	941	0.1	13.2	87.7	0.0
North Dakota	18	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	11	0.0	81.8	18.2	0.0
Ohio	1,070	0.0	8.2	92.4	0.2
Oklahoma	354	0.0	0.6	99.4	0.3
Oregon	1,097	1.7	16.0	83.9	0.0
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,104	4.0	14.6	84.4	0.0
Puerto Rico	439	4.1	40.3	29.2	28.7
Rhode Island	60	0.0	36.7	63.3	0.0
South Carolina	343	7.0	17.5	82.5	0.0
South Dakota	109	1.8	7.3	35.8	57.8
Tennessee	687	0.3	10.8	89.2	0.0
Texas	2,671	1.5	11.9	88.1	0.1
Utah	430	0.5	4.2	87.9	9.3
Vermont	16	12.5	0.0	93.8	0.0
Virgin Islands	16	0.0	6.3	93.8	0.0
Virginia	434	0.2	3.7	97.5	0.2
Washington	1,479	0.0	6.7	94.7	0.4
West Virginia	527	0.0	9.7	77.8	12.5
Wisconsin	410	0.2	3.2	97.3	0.2
Wyoming	44	0.0	2.3	97.7	0.0

Table III-27
Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.0	57.9	65.0	88.3	87.8	88.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.8	63.8	60.0	84.9	86.3	86.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,801	\$8,063	\$8,588	\$8,609	\$8,788	\$9,781
Credential attainment ²	69.0	70.7	71.2	80.8	83.5	84.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	50.2	59.4	64.5	0.0	0.0	67.9
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	66.5	53.6	63.8	91.3	88.6	86.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.0	57.9	65.0	88.3	87.8	88.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	72.1	60.8	64.0	85.9	86.5	86.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.8	63.8	60.0	84.9	86.3	86.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,053	\$7,271	\$7,724	\$8,484	\$8,722	\$9,896
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,801	\$8,063	\$8,588	\$8,610	\$8,790	\$9,782
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,095	\$8,333	\$8,925	\$8,539	\$9,133	\$9,972
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,192	\$8,400	\$9,115	\$8,643	\$9,299	\$10,153
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.2	7.1	5.3
Males	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.7	3.3	5.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,149	\$10,689	\$10,851	\$9,749	\$10,097	\$10,830
\$1 to \$2,499	14.0	16.3	14.0	8.0	8.5	8.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.6	14.3	13.9	13.0	11.5	11.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.1	15.5	15.0	19.5	17.9	12.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.5	15.5	15.8	21.3	21.1	19.5
\$10,000 or more	35.8	38.3	41.4	38.3	40.9	48.3

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	8.3	7.6	6.1	6.9	6.0	5.6
Business and financial	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.8	6.0	4.2
Computer and mathematical	4.8	0.5	0.6	3.8	0.1	0.2
Architecture and engineering	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.3
Education, training, and library	3.0	3.8	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.6	3.2	2.6	5.2	2.6	2.7
Healthcare support	4.4	3.5	3.3	6.4	5.5	3.0
Food preparation and serving	2.4	2.9	3.2	1.9	1.8	0.9
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.2	2.3	0.9
Sales and related	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.2	4.6	5.3
Office and administrative	18.5	19.5	16.1	17.4	16.5	12.6
Construction and extraction	3.0	4.2	4.8	2.5	3.5	4.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	2.1
Production	10.7	10.5	10.7	13.5	15.4	13.6
Transportation and material moving	13.5	14.9	22.2	17.2	19.9	34.9
Other occupations	8.6	11.3	9.6	7.2	7.6	4.8
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.6	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.2	6.2
Manufacturing	9.0	9.0	9.9	20.1	21.3	17.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.0	5.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	13.2
Information	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.1	17.3	15.0	14.1	13.4	11.8
Educational services	4.6	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.9
Health care and social assistance	15.2	16.5	17.4	16.9	14.5	12.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.2
Accommodation and food services	6.7	5.0	7.6	2.9	1.8	2.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.9	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.0
Other industry	26.5	27.1	23.4	23.2	24.8	26.7

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.8	9.9	8.2	13.3	9.6	6.6
Postgraduate degree	18.2	19.3	22.4	10.7	17.6	19.3
Occupational credential	75.2	76.4	76.1	80.1	80.6	78.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	8.3	8.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	17.9
Training milestone gains	17.8	24.1	22.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
Occupational skills progression	30.7	37.4	40.4	0.0	0.0	45.2

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-28
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	202,443	125,072	88,699	1,416	1,099	996
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	213,028	169,831	96,979	1,512	1,282	910
Credential attainment ²	25,206	23,530	19,620	675	592	488
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	22,254	28,016	28,029	0	0	845
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	183,871	99,369	96,442	1,438	955	1,037
Second quarter after exit ¹	202,443	125,072	88,699	1,416	1,099	996
Third quarter after exit ⁵	209,686	155,114	83,940	1,476	1,236	802
Fourth quarter after exit ²	213,028	169,831	96,979	1,512	1,282	910
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	424	392	414	23	37	22
Males	275	202	296	19	19	30
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	28,372	20,473	12,418	115	94	81
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31,603	17,895	12,328	186	127	114
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36,709	19,478	13,331	279	197	130
\$7,500 to \$9,999	33,490	19,433	14,056	305	233	197
\$10,000 or more	72,518	47,991	36,811	549	451	488

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,506	983	818	70	44	37
Business and financial	846	587	508	49	44	28
Computer and mathematical	868	67	74	39	1	1
Architecture and engineering	356	250	299	25	23	22
Education, training, and library	549	494	365	14	12	9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	835	415	347	53	19	18
Healthcare support	800	447	438	65	40	20
Food preparation and serving	439	377	430	19	13	6
Personal care and service	316	231	295	12	17	6
Sales and related	1,082	778	738	43	34	35
Office and administrative	3,343	2,506	2,156	177	121	83
Construction and extraction	547	541	645	25	26	29
Installation, maintenance, and repair	638	488	579	39	24	14
Production	1,925	1,350	1,425	137	113	90
Transportation and material moving	2,446	1,915	2,976	175	146	231
Other occupations	1,561	1,451	1,285	73	56	32
Industry of employment						
Construction	10,447	5,237	3,601	70	51	53
Manufacturing	16,941	10,043	7,941	261	209	148
Wholesale and retail trade	7,629	4,810	3,367	50	37	34
Transportation and warehousing	9,332	6,407	6,360	104	80	112
Information	3,948	2,711	1,337	10	9	9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	32,080	19,212	12,030	183	132	100
Educational services	8,576	4,164	2,864	33	29	25
Health care and social assistance	28,479	18,296	13,919	220	142	102
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,925	1,433	1,202	9	4	2
Accommodation and food services	12,520	5,566	6,044	38	18	22
Other services, inc public administration	4,984	3,182	2,639	20	27	17
Other industry	49,584	30,156	18,723	302	244	227

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	136	113	73	1	0	0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2,974	2,340	1,605	90	57	32
Postgraduate degree	4,583	4,539	4,399	72	104	94
Occupational credential	18,943	17,988	14,929	541	477	384
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	216	198	197	0	0	22
Secondary school gains	56	39	49	0	0	0
Postsecondary school gains	3,686	3,753	5,564	0	0	223
Training milestone gains	7,893	11,349	9,560	0	0	64
Occupational skills progression	13,635	17,654	17,556	0	0	562

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-29
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	88.7	88.7	88.7	77.3	92.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	86.7	86.7	87.1	71.7	92.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,781	\$9,781	\$9,792	\$10,818	\$10,109
Credential attainment ²	84.1	84.1	84.1	61.5	88.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	67.9	67.9	67.9	100.0	75.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	86.3	86.3	86.4	73.7	89.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	88.7	88.7	88.7	77.3	92.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	86.0	86.0	86.3	60.0	92.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	86.7	86.7	87.1	71.7	92.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,896	\$9,896	\$9,896	\$10,634	\$10,019
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,782	\$9,782	\$9,792	\$10,820	\$10,109
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,972	\$9,972	\$9,972	\$9,918	\$11,183
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,153	\$10,153	\$10,153	\$9,601	\$11,056
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	5.3	5.3	5.3	11.1	3.8
Males	5.1	5.1	5.1	0.0	4.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,830	\$10,830	\$10,834	\$10,194	\$11,057
\$1 to \$2,499	8.0	8.0	8.0	5.9	6.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.3	11.3	11.2	23.5	9.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.9	12.9	12.9	0.0	12.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.5	19.5	19.5	17.6	22.4
\$10,000 or more	48.3	48.3	48.4	52.9	49.8

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.6	5.6	5.6	0.0	4.9
Business and financial	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	5.6
Computer and mathematical	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6
Architecture and engineering	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	4.9
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.0	1.9
Healthcare support	3.0	3.0	3.0	14.3	3.7
Food preparation and serving	0.9	0.9	0.9	14.3	0.6
Personal care and service	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6
Sales and related	5.3	5.3	5.3	14.3	4.3
Office and administrative	12.6	12.6	12.6	0.0	6.2
Construction and extraction	4.4	4.4	4.4	14.3	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.1	2.1	2.1	28.6	0.6
Production	13.6	13.6	13.6	14.3	8.0
Transportation and material moving	34.9	34.9	34.9	0.0	50.0
Other occupations	4.8	4.8	4.8	0.0	4.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.2	6.2	6.3	11.8	3.1
Manufacturing	17.4	17.4	17.5	11.8	19.9
Wholesale and retail trade	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	5.6
Transportation and warehousing	13.2	13.2	13.2	5.9	20.9
Information	1.1	1.1	0.9	11.8	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.8	11.8	11.8	5.9	9.7
Educational services	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.9	1.0
Health care and social assistance	12.0	12.0	11.9	17.6	5.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.9	2.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.5
Other industry	26.7	26.7	26.7	23.5	30.1

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6.6	6.6	6.6	12.5	11.6
Postgraduate degree	19.3	19.3	19.3	25.0	24.6
Occupational credential	78.7	78.7	78.7	62.5	71.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	17.9	17.9	17.9	0.0	18.2
Training milestone gains	5.1	5.1	5.1	0.0	5.4
Occupational skills progression	45.2	45.2	45.2	100.0	52.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-30
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	85.7	90.1	90.5	87.0	85.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	100.0	89.0	88.3	81.7	87.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,199	\$8,582	\$10,400	\$10,400	\$10,267
Credential attainment ²	78.6	80.6	86.9	79.9	90.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	56.3	71.0	68.1	66.3	68.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	84.1	88.7	87.5	84.5	83.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	85.7	90.1	90.5	87.0	85.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	95.0	85.2	88.8	81.1	86.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	100.0	89.0	88.3	81.7	87.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,660	\$9,110	\$9,788	\$10,400	\$10,500
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,200	\$8,584	\$10,400	\$10,400	\$10,268
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,670	\$9,356	\$10,100	\$10,300	\$10,824
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,688	\$9,013	\$10,400	\$11,212	\$9,584
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	8.3	9.1	5.0	5.9	0.0
Males	15.8	6.4	5.8	2.4	2.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,430	\$9,012	\$11,097	\$11,485	\$11,663
\$1 to \$2,499	12.9	10.9	7.4	6.3	7.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.9	12.4	8.9	14.3	11.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3.2	17.3	14.6	8.0	11.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22.6	22.3	17.1	20.5	20.0
\$10,000 or more	48.4	37.1	51.9	50.9	50.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	4.1	5.0	7.4	7.9
Business and financial	0.0	0.7	4.6	8.1	4.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Architecture and engineering	5.3	3.4	1.5	2.2	8.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.5	4.8	2.7	0.0	2.0
Healthcare support	0.0	5.5	2.7	2.2	2.0
Food preparation and serving	5.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.0
Personal care and service	0.0	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	2.8	3.4	8.9	9.9
Office and administrative	10.5	7.6	11.9	14.1	19.8
Construction and extraction	5.3	8.3	4.2	2.2	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.3	2.8	3.1	0.0	1.0
Production	15.8	15.9	12.6	12.6	13.9
Transportation and material moving	31.6	35.2	40.6	32.6	23.8
Other occupations	10.5	5.5	4.6	5.2	3.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	11.1	10.4	4.4	5.2	6.3
Manufacturing	14.8	20.9	15.0	16.1	21.9
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	1.2	5.6	4.7	2.3
Transportation and warehousing	7.4	14.1	14.4	13.0	10.2
Information	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	3.7	14.7	10.6	11.4	13.3
Educational services	3.7	1.8	2.4	3.1	5.5
Health care and social assistance	22.2	15.3	12.9	9.8	6.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	7.4	2.5	2.1	3.6	1.6
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	2.5	1.5	3.1	1.6
Other industry	25.9	16.0	30.0	28.0	29.7

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	18.2	1.2	8.3	8.9	1.5
Postgraduate degree	18.2	21.7	21.5	16.3	15.2
Occupational credential	63.6	81.9	75.6	79.7	84.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	1.5	2.3	1.9	0.7
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	12.5	18.7	18.4	17.6	17.1
Training milestone gains	6.3	3.4	5.4	5.7	5.7
Occupational skills progression	37.5	48.9	44.3	43.3	47.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-31
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	92.3	88.6	89.4	88.3	85.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	83.7	86.8	87.4	84.0	89.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,745	\$9,792	\$9,794	\$9,362	\$10,960
Credential attainment ²	92.9	83.9	85.4	81.0	82.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	56.7	68.4	72.5	62.5	70.2
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	92.9	85.9	88.3	84.6	75.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	92.3	88.6	89.4	88.3	85.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	78.4	86.5	86.2	85.3	88.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	83.7	86.8	87.4	84.0	89.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,468	\$9,924	\$9,971	\$9,593	\$11,012
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,746	\$9,792	\$9,795	\$9,364	\$10,961
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,340	\$9,995	\$9,878	\$10,277	\$11,044
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,718	\$10,153	\$9,999	\$10,478	\$10,201
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.8	5.4	4.5	7.8	3.1
Males	0.0	5.4	4.3	8.1	3.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,047	\$10,817	\$10,807	\$10,235	\$13,596
\$1 to \$2,499	8.1	8.1	7.9	10.1	3.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3.2	11.7	11.2	10.8	13.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.5	12.8	13.2	12.6	12.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	29.0	18.8	19.2	19.9	16.9
\$10,000 or more	45.2	48.6	48.4	46.6	53.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.8	5.7	5.8	3.9	9.3
Business and financial	5.6	4.2	3.9	4.5	7.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.8	3.4	4.4	0.6	7.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.9	1.9	5.1	2.3
Healthcare support	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.3
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	4.7
Personal care and service	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.7	2.3
Sales and related	2.8	5.5	5.8	2.2	11.6
Office and administrative	11.1	12.3	14.1	9.6	9.3
Construction and extraction	11.1	4.1	4.6	2.8	7.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.1	2.7	1.1	0.0
Production	11.1	13.9	10.4	21.9	16.3
Transportation and material moving	50.0	34.2	35.7	35.4	16.3
Other occupations	0.0	5.0	4.4	6.7	2.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.9	6.3	8.9	1.7	0.0
Manufacturing	17.6	17.5	16.2	20.3	20.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.9	4.0	4.8	2.2	5.6
Transportation and warehousing	17.6	13.0	11.4	17.2	11.1
Information	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.3	3.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.7	11.4	10.7	14.7	9.3
Educational services	0.0	3.1	3.9	1.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	9.8	12.2	11.4	12.5	18.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.0	2.6	2.8	1.7	3.7
Other services, inc public administration	3.9	1.8	2.4	1.3	0.0
Other industry	23.5	26.7	26.4	25.4	27.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.8	6.8	7.6	5.2	6.3
Postgraduate degree	11.5	19.3	22.8	12.2	9.4
Occupational credential	88.5	78.5	75.6	82.6	90.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	6.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.1
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	16.7	18.0	23.0	12.1	19.1
Training milestone gains	3.3	5.3	8.3	1.6	8.5
Occupational skills progression	35.0	45.5	42.1	48.2	44.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-32
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	88.1	89.1	96.0	88.4	83.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	86.7	86.8	91.9	86.6	90.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,420	\$10,824	\$9,498	\$9,793	\$8,026
Credential attainment ²	82.0	85.5	70.0	84.6	60.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	65.1	69.9	63.9	68.1	61.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	86.3	86.3	89.6	86.2	85.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	88.1	89.1	96.0	88.4	83.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84.8	86.8	86.5	85.9	84.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	86.7	86.8	91.9	86.6	90.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,826	\$10,794	\$8,841	\$9,927	\$8,754
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,422	\$10,826	\$9,499	\$9,794	\$8,026
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,291	\$11,049	\$8,726	\$10,006	\$9,879
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,374	\$11,698	\$9,601	\$10,174	\$10,061
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	5.3		0.0	5.7	0.0
Males		5.1	5.9	5.0	15.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$9,523	\$11,745	\$9,882	\$10,878	\$8,018
\$1 to \$2,499	10.1	6.6	6.1	8.1	11.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.5	6.9	16.3	11.0	29.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.6	10.9	12.2	12.9	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.2	19.7	18.4	19.6	22.2
\$10,000 or more	37.5	55.9	46.9	48.4	25.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	6.6	5.0	3.3	5.7	0.0
Business and financial	7.9	2.1	10.0	4.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.2	4.5	0.0	3.5	5.3
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.1	0.2	6.7	2.5	5.3
Healthcare support	7.9	0.2	13.3	2.5	5.3
Food preparation and serving	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
Sales and related	9.5	2.9	16.7	4.8	21.1
Office and administrative	26.1	4.8	0.0	13.2	5.3
Construction and extraction	0.8	6.4	6.7	4.3	5.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.2	5.3
Production	12.9	14.0	6.7	13.9	21.1
Transportation and material moving	7.9	50.5	36.7	34.9	26.3
Other occupations	7.1	3.6	0.0	5.1	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.4	9.9	0.0	6.6	8.0
Manufacturing	10.3	22.8	4.7	18.1	28.0
Wholesale and retail trade	2.7	5.0	4.7	4.0	4.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.6	19.7	23.3	12.6	4.0
Information	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.3	10.6	4.7	12.1	8.0
Educational services	4.1	2.1	2.3	3.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	23.4	3.3	25.6	11.3	8.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.8	1.7	0.0	2.7	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.2	1.9	0.0	2.1	0.0
Other industry	32.6	22.2	34.9	26.2	40.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	14.3	2.0	21.4	6.1	0.0
Postgraduate degree	11.0	24.2	21.4	19.2	16.7
Occupational credential	76.9	79.7	71.4	78.9	100.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	23.1	14.3	18.0	17.9	8.8
Training milestone gains	5.8	4.7	3.3	5.2	8.8
Occupational skills progression	36.4	51.3	44.3	45.2	44.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-33
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	89.6	80.3	87.5	85.4	100.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	88.7	78.6	82.3	80.0	76.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,952	\$9,456	\$9,626	\$9,360	\$8,826
Credential attainment ²	85.2	81.1	81.0	84.3	54.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	70.5	60.7	64.3	70.8	81.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	86.8	76.5	87.8	86.3	100.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	89.6	80.3	87.5	85.4	100.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	88.4	71.4	79.9	78.2	66.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	88.7	78.6	82.3	80.0	76.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,099	\$9,568	\$8,997	\$9,963	\$8,323
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,953	\$9,457	\$9,626	\$9,360	\$8,827
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,251	\$10,549	\$8,398	\$9,740	\$6,737
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,400	\$10,500	\$8,835	\$9,888	\$5,334
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	5.8	4.8	3.4	7.1	0.0
Males	4.5	9.4	6.4	3.6	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,067	\$9,499	\$10,120	\$10,204	\$11,078
\$1 to \$2,499	7.4	13.2	9.1	12.8	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.6	7.5	10.9	10.0	22.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.5	13.2	9.7	11.7	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.2	18.9	26.1	18.9	33.3
\$10,000 or more	49.2	47.2	44.2	46.7	33.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.2	6.9	2.0	6.5	0.0
Business and financial	4.1	6.9	4.0	2.8	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.2	13.8	1.0	5.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.4	3.4	4.0	1.9	25.0
Healthcare support	2.3	0.0	8.0	1.9	25.0
Food preparation and serving	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.9	25.0
Sales and related	5.3	0.0	7.0	6.5	25.0
Office and administrative	13.0	6.9	12.0	9.3	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.1	10.3	4.0	0.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.3	3.4	1.0	0.9	0.0
Production	13.0	20.7	15.0	14.8	0.0
Transportation and material moving	36.1	20.7	33.0	43.5	0.0
Other occupations	4.9	6.9	4.0	3.7	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.3	4.4	6.6	3.4	0.0
Manufacturing	17.5	17.8	16.9	14.8	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.0	6.7	2.9	6.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	13.4	17.8	10.3	15.4	0.0
Information	1.0	2.2	0.7	1.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.9	8.9	11.8	11.4	0.0
Educational services	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	10.7	4.4	20.6	10.1	57.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.5	0.0	3.7	2.0	14.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.2	0.0	1.5	3.4	0.0
Other industry	26.9	35.6	22.8	30.2	28.6

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6.6	6.7	6.4	5.1	0.0
Postgraduate degree	20.3	10.0	18.1	23.7	16.7
Occupational credential	77.5	90.0	79.8	74.6	83.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.5	0.6	3.7	1.2	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	18.9	16.8	15.6	14.4	18.8
Training milestone gains	4.5	4.6	7.8	4.7	0.0
Occupational skills progression	47.9	40.5	39.3	51.7	62.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-34
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	83.3	100.0	85.1	88.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	83.3	100.0	84.8	83.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,955	\$12,726	\$8,840	\$9,895
Credential attainment ²	83.3	50.0	85.7	85.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.4	30.0	62.6	63.7
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁴	84.1	85.7	83.3	85.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	83.3	100.0	85.1	88.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.1	100.0	82.2	86.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	83.3	100.0	84.8	83.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,097	\$6,147	\$8,840	\$9,971
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,956	\$12,727	\$8,840	\$9,896
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$11,484	\$11,982	\$9,346	\$9,641
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$13,501	\$5,440	\$9,317	\$9,931
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.0	0.0	6.1	8.1
Males	8.5	0.0	6.3	10.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,864	\$13,356	\$9,501	\$10,656
\$1 to \$2,499	11.8	0.0	10.4	8.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2.0	0.0	14.2	9.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	25.0	14.8	14.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	25.0	20.0	19.0
\$10,000 or more	52.9	50.0	40.7	48.9

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹				
Occupation of employment				
Management	8.8	0.0	5.2	3.8
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.8
Computer and mathematical	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.9	0.0	1.8	0.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.2
Healthcare support	0.0	25.0	4.3	3.2
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.3
Office and administrative	14.7	50.0	10.8	10.8
Construction and extraction	8.8	0.0	3.1	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.9	0.0	1.8	2.2
Production	11.8	0.0	15.7	13.0
Transportation and material moving	41.2	25.0	34.8	44.3
Other occupations	5.9	0.0	5.5	4.3
Industry of employment				
Construction	9.1	0.0	2.9	4.6
Manufacturing	13.6	0.0	16.6	11.9
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	15.9	25.0	13.0	19.7
Information	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	4.5	25.0	12.7	12.8
Educational services	4.5	0.0	2.9	0.9
Health care and social assistance	2.3	25.0	13.9	10.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Accommodation and food services	4.5	0.0	3.2	1.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	0.0	2.4	2.3
Other industry	40.9	25.0	26.4	30.7

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	5.0	1.3
Postgraduate degree	24.0	0.0	26.4	18.7
Occupational credential	80.0	100.0	73.2	84.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	0.0	10.0	2.1	0.4
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	15.1	10.0	15.0	8.1
Training milestone gains	9.4	0.0	3.5	2.2
Occupational skills progression	35.8	10.0	43.1	53.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-35
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	89.3	87.2	88.7	90.0	90.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	87.5	85.4	86.0	94.1	88.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,712	\$9,464	\$9,038	\$10,349	\$11,538
Credential attainment ²	90.0	84.5	82.6	90.0	83.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	44.1	66.6	72.2	81.5	69.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	93.5	85.7	87.3	88.9	85.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	89.3	87.2	88.7	90.0	90.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.8	85.3	85.4	87.9	87.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	87.5	85.4	86.0	94.1	88.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$11,382	\$9,556	\$9,558	\$13,043	\$10,801
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,712	\$9,466	\$9,039	\$10,350	\$11,538
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,039	\$9,504	\$9,387	\$10,831	\$11,423
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,320	\$9,541	\$10,358	\$8,570	\$12,241
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	50.0	5.8	6.0	5.6	3.5
Males	4.3	5.2	9.6	0.0	2.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,975	\$10,221	\$9,473	\$11,530	\$12,664
\$1 to \$2,499	4.0	8.5	9.6	8.3	6.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.0	9.4	13.5	13.9	11.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.0	13.2	17.0	2.8	10.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.0	22.4	20.4	22.2	14.2
\$10,000 or more	52.0	46.5	39.6	52.8	56.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	3.7	3.4	4.3	11.6
Business and financial	0.0	1.0	3.4	21.7	8.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	4.8	2.4	2.0	0.0	6.4
Education, training, and library	4.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	1.7	6.0	0.0	2.3
Healthcare support	0.0	2.7	4.7	13.0	1.2
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
Personal care and service	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.7
Sales and related	0.0	2.7	8.7	4.3	7.6
Office and administrative	0.0	6.1	16.1	13.0	22.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	5.7	6.0	0.0	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0	1.2
Production	9.5	16.9	12.8	17.4	8.7
Transportation and material moving	81.0	47.0	29.5	21.7	15.1
Other occupations	0.0	4.7	2.0	0.0	8.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	14.3	8.5	5.5	6.7	2.7
Manufacturing	14.3	19.3	17.1	13.3	15.6
Wholesale and retail trade	4.8	4.7	3.9	10.0	2.3
Transportation and warehousing	33.3	17.4	10.5	6.7	8.2
Information	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	4.8	12.7	11.0	16.7	10.9
Educational services	0.0	1.1	2.8	0.0	6.3
Health care and social assistance	0.0	9.6	18.2	13.3	11.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
Accommodation and food services	0.0	2.8	1.7	10.0	2.3
Other services, inc public administration	9.5	2.5	0.6	3.3	1.6
Other industry	19.0	21.5	26.0	20.0	35.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	4.7	9.6	0.0	8.1
Postgraduate degree	55.6	25.9	12.3	22.2	11.9
Occupational credential	55.6	75.0	82.5	88.9	81.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	8.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	3.4	15.0	23.6	11.1	21.2
Training milestone gains	5.1	5.2	5.8	0.0	4.8
Occupational skills progression	27.1	46.2	43.1	70.4	46.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-36
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	91.7	88.6	81.3	100.0	88.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	88.9	86.7	81.8	66.7	88.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$12,032	\$9,718	\$9,132	\$8,497	\$9,338
Credential attainment ²	65.4	85.0	78.3	100.0	80.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	67.8	67.9	65.8	33.3	67.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	91.3	86.1	75.8	62.5	85.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	91.7	88.6	81.3	100.0	88.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	88.9	85.9	76.2	100.0	86.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	88.9	86.7	81.8	66.7	88.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$12,148	\$9,847	\$9,227	\$8,775	\$8,910
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$12,034	\$9,718	\$9,133	\$8,497	\$9,340
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,636	\$10,006	\$8,788	\$16,416	\$9,023
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,363	\$10,153	\$10,930	\$11,957	\$9,101
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	5.6	12.5	0.0	4.0
Males	0.0	5.1	4.5	0.0	2.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,848	\$10,794	\$9,277	\$9,472	\$10,164
\$1 to \$2,499	8.8	8.0	10.7	25.0	9.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	11.7	6.7	0.0	11.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	12.7	17.3	25.0	17.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.7	19.7	24.0	0.0	14.9
\$10,000 or more	58.8	48.0	41.3	50.0	46.6

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	5.8	0.0	100.0	2.2
Business and financial	0.0	4.4	2.1	0.0	4.3
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	5.0	3.3	2.1	0.0	2.2
Education, training, and library	5.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	25.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
Healthcare support	20.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	5.4
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.2
Personal care and service	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.3
Sales and related	5.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.2
Office and administrative	10.0	12.6	2.1	0.0	15.2
Construction and extraction	5.0	4.4	2.1	0.0	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.0	2.0	2.1	0.0	1.1
Production	5.0	13.9	27.1	0.0	16.3
Transportation and material moving	10.0	35.7	60.4	0.0	28.3
Other occupations	5.0	4.8	2.1	0.0	6.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.5	6.2	11.5	0.0	2.3
Manufacturing	6.5	17.8	26.2	0.0	16.9
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	4.1	3.3	0.0	6.2
Transportation and warehousing	3.2	13.5	21.3	0.0	8.5
Information	6.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	6.5	12.0	16.4	33.3	10.0
Educational services	3.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	3.1
Health care and social assistance	41.9	10.9	3.3	66.7	23.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	2.7	3.3	0.0	2.3
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	2.0	1.6	0.0	2.3
Other industry	22.6	26.8	13.1	0.0	24.6

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	23.5	5.9	0.0	0.0	4.5
Postgraduate degree	17.6	19.3	19.4	0.0	19.4
Occupational credential	58.8	79.4	83.3	100.0	77.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	2.2	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.5
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	26.7	17.2	6.1	0.0	19.2
Training milestone gains	8.9	4.9	6.1	0.0	2.6
Occupational skills progression	34.4	46.0	53.5	33.3	46.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-37
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	88.7	88.7	88.7	83.3	91.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	86.7	86.7	86.7	85.1	87.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,781	\$9,762	\$9,766	\$8,821	\$10,462
Credential attainment ²	84.1	84.3	84.3	50.0	84.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	67.9	82.7	82.7	71.9	83.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	86.3	86.4	86.4	83.2	87.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	88.7	88.7	88.7	83.3	91.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	86.0	85.9	85.8	81.8	88.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	86.7	86.7	86.7	85.1	87.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,896	\$9,886	\$9,891	\$9,164	\$10,347
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,782	\$9,763	\$9,767	\$8,822	\$10,463
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,972	\$9,894	\$9,911	\$8,272	\$10,887
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,153	\$10,137	\$10,146	\$9,240	\$11,158
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.4	5.9
Males	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,830	\$10,818	\$10,819	\$9,301	\$11,459
\$1 to \$2,499	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.4	7.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.3	11.3	11.3	18.7	8.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.9	12.9	12.9	14.0	12.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.5	19.6	19.5	21.7	18.6
\$10,000 or more	48.3	48.2	48.2	37.1	52.8

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.6	5.6	5.6	7.7	4.7
Business and financial	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.2	3.9
Computer and mathematical	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Architecture and engineering	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.5	3.2
Healthcare support	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.8
Food preparation and serving	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Personal care and service	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Sales and related	5.3	5.3	5.3	10.3	3.2
Office and administrative	12.6	12.6	12.6	20.1	9.4
Construction and extraction	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.1	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.5	2.8
Production	13.6	13.6	13.6	22.7	9.9
Transportation and material moving	34.9	35.0	35.0	13.9	43.8
Other occupations	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.2	6.2	6.2	2.7	7.8
Manufacturing	17.4	17.4	17.4	22.0	15.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	3.6
Transportation and warehousing	13.2	13.2	13.2	6.6	16.1
Information	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.8
Educational services	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.0
Health care and social assistance	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.4	11.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Accommodation and food services	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.4	1.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.7
Other industry	26.7	26.6	26.6	27.0	26.4

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6.6	6.6	6.6	50.0	6.2
Postgraduate degree	19.3	19.3	19.3	25.0	19.2
Occupational credential	78.7	78.7	78.7	25.0	79.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	17.9	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.4
Training milestone gains	5.1	9.1	9.1	12.5	8.8
Occupational skills progression	45.2	61.0	61.0	43.8	62.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-38
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	65.0	60.0	\$8,588	71.2	64.5
Alabama	83.6	85.8	\$8,060	78.2	76.9
Alaska	82.3	84.4	\$11,167	61.4	83.1
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	75.5	72.7	\$9,204	75.4	70.4
Arkansas	80.0	78.0	\$7,986	78.7	74.7
California	65.1	62.9	\$8,968	68.3	60.8
Colorado	73.7	74.7	\$11,934	80.3	70.6
Connecticut	78.0	80.0	\$9,858	71.3	73.0
Delaware	65.1	71.8	\$9,678	61.8	43.3
District of Columbia	80.4	76.7	\$14,312	71.4	70.8
Florida	73.6	84.2	\$9,838	85.1	65.9
Georgia	81.2	79.8	\$11,677	81.3	64.5
Guam	73.3	50.0	\$6,240	-	83.3
Hawaii	63.8	60.3	\$8,602	61.3	50.0
Idaho	79.9	82.4	\$8,791	68.5	59.0
Illinois	78.7	77.6	\$12,220	72.3	60.7
Indiana	74.1	73.8	\$8,274	80.2	69.1
Iowa	82.6	86.1	\$9,368	73.0	56.4
Kansas	80.6	76.4	\$10,170	64.8	58.0
Kentucky	77.4	81.3	\$9,849	72.7	75.8
Louisiana	72.6	61.5	\$8,458	84.0	76.9
Maine	72.9	80.3	\$8,677	59.7	60.5
Maryland	78.0	80.7	\$10,080	63.0	73.5
Massachusetts	77.5	77.2	\$12,058	68.7	38.2
Michigan	88.7	86.7	\$9,781	84.1	67.9
Minnesota	81.9	83.8	\$14,022	81.6	70.6
Mississippi	74.8	75.1	\$6,315	61.6	58.1
Missouri	76.6	77.5	\$9,362	74.1	63.2
Montana	76.5	69.4	\$9,373	61.8	37.2
Nebraska	82.2	84.8	\$9,494	66.2	61.3
Nevada	74.2	76.3	\$8,728	79.3	78.3
New Hampshire	75.0	86.7	\$10,350	92.3	16.1
New Jersey	49.4	49.4	\$9,328	63.5	84.4
New Mexico	67.3	69.3	\$8,024	69.6	77.8
New York	57.1	52.8	\$7,477	54.6	56.9
North Carolina	71.5	71.0	\$8,089	66.1	68.6
North Dakota	80.8	80.0	\$14,292	85.4	75.0
Northern Mariana Islands	38.2	44.8	\$4,160	50.0	75.0
Ohio	76.6	77.3	\$9,457	69.4	58.8

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Oklahoma	71.4	71.5	\$10,173	80.4	62.5
Oregon	64.7	62.2	\$8,048	68.6	61.5
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.4	75.6	\$9,543	76.2	68.4
Puerto Rico	68.5	64.2	\$3,262	52.2	14.3
Rhode Island	77.6	80.3	\$10,477	78.9	57.8
South Carolina	79.4	83.7	\$9,400	72.9	67.8
South Dakota	74.8	68.2	\$8,798	39.3	68.1
Tennessee	82.5	81.9	\$8,760	70.4	68.3
Texas	73.7	74.8	\$10,517	77.9	73.4
Utah	82.3	80.1	\$12,496	64.5	44.0
Vermont	71.1	76.3	\$7,951	88.9	59.1
Virgin Islands	62.0	61.7	\$7,486	50.0	69.6
Virginia	84.9	85.7	\$10,076	68.8	68.5
Washington	64.9	61.8	\$10,418	75.4	57.4
West Virginia	81.7	83.1	\$10,069	76.5	47.2
Wisconsin	79.9	78.5	\$9,363	66.8	64.3
Wyoming	82.9	78.8	\$11,200	75.4	77.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

Table IV-1
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	Nation	MI	Nation	MI	Nation	MI
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	25,804	552	21,106	532	4,698	20
Disaster Recovery	21,106	532	21,106	532		
Economic Recovery	4,698	20			4,698	20
Age Categories						
Under 22	5.4	3.6	5.6	3.8	4.6	0.0
22 to 29	20.4	18.1	20.9	18.0	17.9	20.0
30 to 44	38.3	45.1	38.3	44.9	38.4	50.0
45 to 54	19.7	19.7	19.2	19.5	22.0	25.0
55 and older	16.2	13.4	16.0	13.7	17.1	5.0
Gender						
Females	47.9	40.1	48.6	38.9	44.6	70.0
Males	52.1	59.9	51.4	61.1	55.4	30.0
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.0	5.7	20.6	5.5	11.7	10.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.2	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.6	5.0
Asians	5.0	2.8	5.3	2.9	3.6	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	32.8	35.6	35.4	35.4	21.2	40.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.8	0.4	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.0
Whites	61.6	62.9	58.6	62.8	75.2	65.0
More than one race	3.3	2.6	3.5	2.5	2.7	5.0
Employment Status						
Employed	8.4	5.8	8.0	6.0	9.9	0.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.6	94.2	92.0	94.0	90.1	100.0
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.3	3.8	6.8	3.9	4.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.6	3.1	8.4	3.2	9.3	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.0	0.7	4.3	0.0	2.7	20.0
Claimants not referred	32.8	69.0	33.1	69.4	31.2	60.0
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	5.6	7.2	6.0	7.1	3.6	10.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	48.3	19.6	47.4	19.9	52.8	10.0
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	6.6	4.0	6.7	4.1	6.4	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	11.6	9.6	11.8	9.7	5.0

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Secondary school graduates	39.7	34.2	38.9	34.6	43.4	25.0
Some postsecondary	13.5	23.0	13.8	22.7	12.1	30.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.0	3.3	5.1	3.0	4.5	10.0
Associate's Degree	8.3	7.8	8.5	7.7	7.4	10.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.2	16.1	17.3	16.0	16.5	20.0
School Attendance						
Attending school	5.0	3.1	4.9	3.0	5.3	5.0
Not attending	95.0	96.9	95.1	97.0	94.7	95.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$7,310	\$7,058	\$6,756	\$6,815	\$9,436	\$12,644
None	36.6	30.4	38.4	30.8	28.6	20.0
\$1 to \$2,499	18.5	21.4	19.2	22.0	15.1	5.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	13.9	12.1	13.9	10.5	15.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.6	8.9	9.3	8.5	11.0	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.8	6.7	7.5	7.0	9.1	0.0
\$10,000 or more	15.8	18.7	13.5	17.9	25.7	40.0
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.0
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	6.2	4.6	6.4	4.6	5.2	5.0
Long-term unemployed	27.9	41.1	29.6	41.9	20.5	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	0.7	3.8	0.8	2.7	0.0
Ex-offenders	11.9	15.2	11.9	15.8	11.9	0.0
Low income	57.6	54.3	58.0	54.1	55.6	60.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	6.7	32.4	6.2	33.3	8.6	10.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.0
Single parents	13.1	16.3	13.4	16.2	11.8	20.0
Displaced homemakers	1.8	0.4	1.8	0.4	1.8	0.0

Table IV-2
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	25,804	552	21,106	532	4,698	20
Disaster Recovery	21,106	532	21,106	532		
Economic Recovery	4,698	20			4,698	20
Age Categories						
Under 22	1,394	20	1,178	20	216	0
22 to 29	5,259	100	4,418	96	841	4
30 to 44	9,895	249	8,090	239	1,805	10
45 to 54	5,080	109	4,046	104	1,034	5
55 and older	4,174	74	3,372	73	802	*
Gender						
Females	12,241	220	10,195	206	2,046	14
Males	13,321	329	10,776	323	2,545	6
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	4,743	31	4,224	29	519	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	712	9	605	8	107	*
Asians	1,113	15	967	15	146	0
Blacks or African Americans	7,298	189	6,436	181	862	8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	406	*	382	*	24	0
Whites	13,701	334	10,638	321	3,063	13
More than one race	744	14	635	13	109	*
Employment Status						
Employed	2,155	32	1,688	32	467	0
Not employed or with layoff notice	23,649	520	19,418	500	4,231	20
Veteran Status						
Veterans	1,620	21	1,432	21	188	0
Disabled veterans	339	0	287	0	52	0
Other eligible persons	71	0	58	0	13	0
Active duty military spouses	189	3	182	3	7	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	2,215	17	1,776	17	439	0
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,026	4	900	0	126	4
Claimants not referred	8,455	381	6,988	369	1,467	12
Claimants exempt	188	*	172	*	16	0
Exhaustees	1,444	40	1,275	38	169	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	12,476	108	9,995	106	2,481	*

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,714	22	1,415	22	299	0
Secondary school equivalency	2,486	64	2,030	63	456	*
Secondary school graduates	10,243	189	8,205	184	2,038	5
Some postsecondary	3,487	127	2,917	121	570	6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1,293	18	1,082	16	211	*
Associate's Degree	2,147	43	1,799	41	348	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	4,434	89	3,658	85	776	4
School Attendance						
Attending school	1,284	17	1,034	16	250	*
Not attending	24,510	535	20,072	516	4,438	19
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	9,367	168	8,023	164	1,344	4
\$1 to \$2,499	4,726	118	4,018	117	708	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,013	77	2,519	74	494	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2,457	49	1,939	45	518	4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2,002	37	1,575	37	427	0
\$10,000 or more	4,034	103	2,827	95	1,207	8
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	339	5	296	5	43	0
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	1,454	25	1,223	24	231	*
Long-term unemployed	7,201	227	6,238	223	963	4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	42	*	35	*	7	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	922	4	793	4	129	0
Ex-offenders	2,867	84	2,357	84	510	0
Low income	14,866	300	12,252	288	2,614	12
English language learners	6	0	3	0	3	0
Basic skills deficient	1,723	179	1,319	177	404	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	334	4	316	4	18	0
Single parents	3,109	90	2,589	86	520	4
Displaced homemakers	454	*	371	*	83	0

Table IV-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	552	549	549	157	393
Disaster Recovery	532	532	532	151	381
Economic Recovery	20	17	17	6	12
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.0	2.3
22 to 29	18.1	18.2	18.2	11.5	20.9
30 to 44	45.1	45.4	45.4	38.9	47.8
45 to 54	19.7	19.5	19.5	18.5	20.1
55 and older	13.4	13.3	13.3	24.2	8.9
Gender					
Females	40.1	39.9	39.9	51.6	35.5
Males	59.9	60.1	60.1	48.4	64.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.7	5.7	5.7	7.1	5.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.9
Asians	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.3	3.4
Blacks or African Americans	35.6	35.6	35.6	19.7	41.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5
Whites	62.9	62.9	62.9	78.3	56.8
More than one race	2.6	2.7	2.7	0.7	3.4
Employment Status					
Employed	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.0	5.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.2	94.2	94.2	93.0	94.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.5	4.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.3	3.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
Claimants not referred	69.0	69.2	69.2	56.7	74.0
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
Exhaustees	7.2	7.3	7.3	4.5	8.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	19.6	19.7	19.7	36.3	13.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.5	4.6
Secondary school equivalency	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.7
Secondary school graduates	34.2	34.4	34.4	40.1	32.1
Some postsecondary	23.0	23.0	23.0	15.9	25.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.5	2.8
Associate’s Degree	7.8	7.8	7.8	9.6	7.1
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	16.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	2.8
Not attending	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.2	97.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,058	\$7,072	\$7,072	\$6,531	\$7,276
None	30.4	30.2	30.2	33.1	29.3
\$1 to \$2,499	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.7	21.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.9	14.0	14.0	15.9	13.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.7	6.7	6.7	4.5	7.6
\$10,000 or more	18.7	18.8	18.8	15.9	19.8
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.5
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.4
Long-term unemployed	41.1	41.2	41.2	51.6	37.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	0.3
Ex-offenders	15.2	15.3	15.3	22.9	12.2
Low income	54.3	54.3	54.3	62.4	50.9
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	32.4	32.6	32.6	10.8	41.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.5
Single parents	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.3
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3

Table IV-4
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

		Received Career Services			
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	552	549	549	157	393
Disaster Recovery	532	532	532	151	381
Economic Recovery	20	17	17	6	12
Age Categories					
Under 22	20	20	20	11	9
22 to 29	100	100	100	18	82
30 to 44	249	249	249	61	188
45 to 54	109	107	107	29	79
55 and older	74	73	73	38	35
Gender					
Females	220	218	218	80	139
Males	329	328	328	75	253
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	31	31	31	11	20
American Indians/Alaska Natives	9	9	9	*	7
Asians	15	15	15	*	13
Blacks or African Americans	189	188	188	30	158
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	0	*
Whites	334	332	332	119	214
More than one race	14	14	14	*	13
Employment Status					
Employed	32	32	32	11	21
Not employed or with layoff notice	520	517	517	146	372
Veteran Status					
Veterans	21	21	21	4	17
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	3	3	3	*	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	17	17	17	*	15
Claimants referred by WPRS	4	*	*	*	*
Claimants not referred	381	380	380	89	291
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	*	*
Exhaustees	40	40	40	7	33

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	108	108	108	57	51
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	22	22	22	4	18
Secondary school equivalency	64	64	64	18	46
Secondary school graduates	189	189	189	63	126
Some postsecondary	127	126	126	25	101
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	18	17	17	7	11
Associate's Degree	43	43	43	15	28
Bachelor's Degree or higher	89	88	88	25	63
School Attendance					
Attending school	17	17	17	6	11
Not attending	535	532	532	151	382
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	168	166	166	52	115
\$1 to \$2,499	118	117	117	34	83
\$2,500 to \$4,999	77	77	77	25	52
\$5,000 to \$7,499	49	49	49	14	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999	37	37	37	7	30
\$10,000 or more	103	103	103	25	78
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	5	5	5	3	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	25	25	25	8	17
Long-term unemployed	227	226	226	81	146
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4	4	4	3	*
Ex-offenders	84	84	84	36	48
Low income	300	298	298	98	200
English language learners	0	0	0	0	0
Basic skills deficient	179	179	179	17	162
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4	4	4	0	4
Single parents	90	90	90	26	64
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	*	*

Table IV-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
MI, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	393	*	29	366	*
Disaster Recovery	381	*	29	354	*
Economic Recovery	12	*	0	12	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.3	*	3.4	2.5	*
22 to 29	20.9	*	20.7	21.0	*
30 to 44	47.8	*	41.4	48.1	*
45 to 54	20.1	*	13.8	20.5	*
55 and older	8.9	*	20.7	7.9	*
Gender					
Females	35.5	*	31.0	35.9	*
Males	64.5	*	69.0	64.1	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.2	*	0.0	5.6	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	*	0.0	2.0	*
Asians	3.4	*	0.0	3.7	*
Blacks or African Americans	41.9	*	10.3	44.3	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	*	0.0	0.6	*
Whites	56.8	*	89.7	54.3	*
More than one race	3.4	*	0.0	3.7	*
Employment Status					
Employed	5.3	*	6.9	5.2	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.7	*	93.1	94.8	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.3	*	13.8	3.6	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.5	*	0.0	0.5	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.8	*	3.4	3.8	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	*	0.0	0.5	*
Claimants not referred	74.0	*	55.2	75.4	*
Claimants exempt	0.3	*	0.0	0.3	*
Exhaustees	8.4	*	24.1	7.1	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	13.0	*	17.2	12.8	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.6	*	3.4	4.6	*
Secondary school equivalency	11.7	*	17.2	11.2	*
Secondary school graduates	32.1	*	34.5	31.7	*
Some postsecondary	25.7	*	31.0	25.4	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.8	*	3.4	3.0	*
Associate's Degree	7.1	*	0.0	7.7	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	16.0	*	10.3	16.4	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.8	*	6.9	2.7	*
Not attending	97.2	*	93.1	97.3	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,276	*	\$8,289	\$7,229	*
None	29.3	*	37.9	28.7	*
\$1 to \$2,499	21.1	*	20.7	21.0	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.2	*	3.4	13.9	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.9	*	6.9	9.0	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.6	*	6.9	7.7	*
\$10,000 or more	19.8	*	24.1	19.7	*
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	0.5	*	0.0	0.5	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.4	*	3.7	4.5	*
Long-term unemployed	37.2	*	41.4	36.9	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	*	0.0	0.3	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.3	*	0.0	0.3	*
Ex-offenders	12.2	*	17.2	11.7	*
Low income	50.9	*	44.8	51.1	*
English language learners	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Basic skills deficient	41.2	*	6.9	44.0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	*	0.0	1.6	*
Single parents	16.3	*	6.9	16.9	*
Displaced homemakers	0.3	*	0.0	0.3	*

Table IV-6
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Number of exiters	25,804	552	21,106	532	4,698	20
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	81.1	83.3	79.4	82.7	88.7	100.0
WIOA Adult	16.5	0.0	17.3	0.0	13.1	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	52.8	83.3	51.2	82.7	60.1	100.0
WIOA Youth	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	57.0	0.0	56.5	0.0	59.3	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	80.0	97.3	77.8	97.9	89.8	80.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	96.3	98.4	95.6	98.9	99.7	85.0
Workforce information services	39.4	0.0	37.8	0.0	46.7	0.0
Career guidance	56.5	36.8	55.5	35.9	61.2	60.0
Staff-assisted job search	43.1	34.2	43.7	34.8	40.4	20.0
Referred to employment	25.1	1.1	26.8	0.8	17.5	10.0
Referred to Federal training	37.9	0.2	38.0	0.2	37.1	0.0
Assistance with UI	3.3	1.1	2.5	1.1	6.9	0.0
Other basic services	36.3	2.9	36.1	2.3	37.2	20.0
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	92.8	99.5	91.9	100.0	97.1	85.0
IEP created	82.4	99.3	81.8	99.8	85.4	85.0
Internship or work experience	12.1	3.8	12.4	3.9	10.7	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.9	1.4	7.0	1.5	0.7	0.0
Transitional jobs	4.1	2.2	4.5	2.3	1.9	0.0
Other work experience	2.7	0.2	1.5	0.2	8.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.5	0.0
English as a second language services	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.2	0.0
Pre-vocational services	9.2	1.1	10.0	0.6	6.0	15.0
Other individualized services	7.1	0.2	6.8	0.2	8.6	0.0

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	35.3	40.9	31.8	32.5	51.4	265.6
4 or fewer weeks	7.9	2.5	8.3	2.3	6.1	10.0
5 to 13 weeks	15.9	13.4	17.0	13.9	11.0	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	27.2	34.6	28.9	35.9	19.5	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	29.2	31.7	29.6	32.9	27.2	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	14.7	11.1	12.7	11.5	23.5	0.0
More than 104 weeks	5.2	6.7	3.5	3.6	12.7	90.0
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	31.0	21.4	30.2	20.9	34.5	35.0
Rapid response	6.0	1.8	2.5	1.7	22.1	5.0
Disaster relief employment	21.3	3.8	26.1	3.9	0.0	0.0
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	3.1	0.6	3.0	0.5	5.0
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	51.3	71.2	47.7	71.6	67.5	60.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	13,242	393	10,070	381	3,172	12
Type of training						
On-the-job training	9.3	6.9	9.5	7.1	8.9	0.0
Skill upgrading	14.2	21.9	12.9	20.5	18.3	66.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.6	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
Other occupational skills training	71.2	71.2	73.0	72.4	65.5	33.3
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.9	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.8	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Completed training	81.8	91.3	82.4	91.6	79.9	83.3
ITA established	66.1	3.1	70.5	0.0	52.1	100.0
Pell grant recipients	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.6	8.3

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Program(s) operated by the private sector	35.4	72.8	40.0	75.1	20.6	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	21.3	14.4	17.5	11.1	34.3	120.6
4 or fewer weeks	18.1	27.7	18.7	28.3	15.7	8.3
5 to 13 weeks	35.2	42.7	37.6	43.6	26.8	16.7
14 to 26 weeks	23.8	20.9	24.3	21.3	21.8	8.3
27 to 52 weeks	14.6	5.1	13.7	5.2	17.7	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	6.3	1.8	4.9	1.3	11.0	16.7
More than 104 weeks	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.3	7.0	50.0
Occupation of training						
Management	7.2	9.4	6.3	9.5	10.2	0.0
Business and financial	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.2	4.8	2.0	4.9	2.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	8.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.4	4.8	5.8	4.3	8.3	40.0
Healthcare support	7.0	5.8	7.5	5.5	5.3	20.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.0
Sales and related	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.4	1.5	8.9	1.2	11.0	20.0
Construction and extraction	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.6	3.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.2	2.1	5.6	2.2	4.1	0.0
Production	6.3	3.3	6.1	3.4	6.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	37.7	60.0	40.1	60.6	29.9	20.0
Other occupations	7.3	0.9	7.4	0.9	7.1	0.0

Table IV-7
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Number of exiters	25,804	552	21,106	532	4,698	20
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	20,917	460	16,751	440	4,166	20
WIOA Adult	4,263	0	3,646	0	617	0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	190	0	140	0	50	0
WIOA Youth	13,620	460	10,796	440	2,824	20
Wagner-Peyser	14,715	0	11,929	0	2,786	0
Vocational Rehabilitation	91	0	85	0	6	0
Adult Education	152	0	142	0	10	0
Vocational Education	10	0	8	0	2	0
Senior Community Services	2	0	2	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	20,647	537	16,428	521	4,219	16
Any staff-assisted basic career service	24,855	543	20,171	526	4,684	17
Workforce information services	10,169	0	7,977	0	2,192	0
Career guidance	14,591	203	11,714	191	2,877	12
Staff-assisted job search	11,126	189	9,229	185	1,897	4
Referred to employment	6,488	6	5,665	4	823	*
Referred to Federal training	9,768	*	8,025	*	1,743	0
Assistance with UI	840	6	518	6	322	0
Other basic services	9,367	16	7,621	12	1,746	4
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	23,947	549	19,386	532	4,561	17
IEP created	21,269	548	17,259	531	4,010	17
Internship or work experience	3,110	21	2,608	21	502	0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,515	8	1,480	8	35	0
Transitional jobs	1,047	12	960	12	87	0
Other work experience	692	*	311	*	381	0
Financial literacy services	371	10	347	10	24	0
English as a second language services	223	0	72	0	151	0
Pre-vocational services	2,383	6	2,102	3	281	3
Other individualized services	1,837	*	1,431	*	406	0

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	2,038	14	1,753	12	285	*
5 to 13 weeks	4,097	74	3,579	74	518	0
14 to 26 weeks	7,020	191	6,102	191	918	0
27 to 52 weeks	7,527	175	6,249	175	1,278	0
53 to 104 weeks	3,781	61	2,677	61	1,104	0
More than 104 weeks	1,341	37	746	19	595	18
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	28	0	23	0	5	0
Supportive services	7,995	118	6,373	111	1,622	7
Rapid response	1,561	10	524	9	1,037	*
Disaster relief employment	5,502	21	5,502	21	0	0
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	58	3	40	3	18	0
Health/medical	155	17	133	16	22	*
Deceased	50	*	38	*	12	0
Reserve called to active duty	1	0	1	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	13,242	393	10,070	381	3,172	12
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	13,242	393	10,070	381	3,172	12
Type of training						
On-the-job training	1,235	27	952	27	283	0
Skill upgrading	1,879	86	1,299	78	580	8
Entrepreneurial training	23	0	22	0	1	0
ABE or ESL with other training	23	0	22	0	1	0
Customized training	208	*	197	*	11	0
Other occupational skills training	9,429	280	7,350	276	2,079	4
Prerequisite training	10	0	7	0	3	0
Registered apprenticeship	380	0	356	0	24	0
Other non-occupational training	86	0	77	0	9	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	106	0	101	0	5	0
Completed training	10,829	359	8,293	349	2,536	10
ITA established	8,748	12	7,096	0	1,652	12
Pell grant recipients	284	8	200	7	84	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	4,682	286	4,027	286	655	0

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	MI	<u>Nation</u>	MI	<u>Nation</u>	MI
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	2,351	109	1,888	108	463	*
5 to 13 weeks	4,578	168	3,788	166	790	*
14 to 26 weeks	3,092	82	2,451	81	641	*
27 to 52 weeks	1,895	20	1,375	20	520	0
53 to 104 weeks	814	7	490	5	324	*
More than 104 weeks	285	7	78	*	207	6
Occupation of training						
Management	714	31	479	31	235	0
Business and financial	221	6	178	6	43	0
Computer and mathematical	39	0	36	0	3	0
Architecture and engineering	214	16	149	16	65	0
Education, training, and library	258	*	60	*	198	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	631	16	440	14	191	*
Healthcare support	690	19	567	18	123	*
Food preparation and serving related	79	0	55	0	24	0
Personal care and service	148	*	133	*	15	0
Sales and related	96	*	71	*	25	0
Office and administrative support	931	5	678	4	253	*
Construction and extraction	422	15	336	15	86	0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	516	7	421	7	95	0
Production	622	11	462	11	160	0
Transportation and material moving	3,728	198	3,038	197	690	*
Other occupations	724	3	561	3	163	0

Table IV-15
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022,
by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	25,804	98.0	92.8	48.4	51.3
Alabama	196	100.0	100.0	52.0	48.0
Alaska	93	100.0	62.4	17.2	82.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	17	29.4	17.6	29.4	0.0
California	2,871	100.0	83.0	56.8	43.1
Colorado	618	100.0	100.0	49.7	50.3
Connecticut	796	100.0	98.9	28.4	71.6
Delaware	216	100.0	99.1	75.0	25.0
District of Columbia	18	100.0	100.0	72.2	27.8
Florida	2,669	100.0	89.7	67.2	32.8
Georgia	530	100.0	84.5	29.6	70.4
Guam	141	100.0	100.0	39.7	60.3
Hawaii	14	100.0	64.3	92.9	7.1
Idaho	67	100.0	100.0	83.6	16.4
Illinois	764	100.0	78.4	49.7	50.3
Indiana	750	100.0	99.2	68.4	31.6
Iowa	79	100.0	100.0	44.3	55.7
Kansas	300	100.0	66.7	51.3	48.7
Kentucky	746	100.0	100.0	47.5	52.5
Louisiana	380	100.0	92.1	84.7	15.3
Maine	471	100.0	86.4	81.5	18.5
Maryland	248	100.0	98.8	19.4	80.6
Massachusetts	577	100.0	99.8	45.6	54.4
Michigan	552	99.5	99.5	28.4	71.2
Minnesota	51	100.0	100.0	51.0	49.0
Mississippi	254	100.0	94.5	83.9	16.1
Missouri	148	100.0	99.3	32.4	67.6
Montana	20	100.0	90.0	65.0	35.0
Nebraska	86	100.0	100.0	27.9	72.1
Nevada	895	100.0	100.0	22.3	77.7
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	982	55.4	92.7	27.8	71.9
New Mexico	70	100.0	98.6	20.0	80.0

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	696	93.4	85.9	14.1	80.2
North Carolina	749	100.0	98.4	42.3	57.7
North Dakota	30	100.0	100.0	16.7	83.3
Northern Mariana Islands	64	100.0	100.0	95.3	4.7
Ohio	837	100.0	94.6	47.4	52.6
Oklahoma	268	99.6	99.6	24.6	75.4
Oregon	902	100.0	77.1	47.6	52.4
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	340	99.1	95.3	16.2	82.9
Puerto Rico	11	100.0	100.0	90.9	9.1
Rhode Island	253	100.0	98.0	2.8	97.2
South Carolina	46	100.0	100.0	43.5	56.5
South Dakota	133	100.0	100.0	48.1	51.9
Tennessee	888	100.0	94.1	37.8	62.2
Texas	2,978	100.0	99.7	58.7	41.3
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	113	100.0	99.1	38.9	61.1
Virginia	52	100.0	98.1	23.1	76.9
Washington	1,214	99.3	99.0	49.3	50.3
West Virginia	338	99.7	92.6	60.4	39.3
Wisconsin	259	100.0	99.6	23.9	76.1
Wyoming	14	100.0	100.0	21.4	78.6

Table IV-16
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited
from April 2021 to March 2022, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	13,242	0.5	13.2	85.1	3.3
Alabama	94	0.0	41.5	59.6	0.0
Alaska	77	0.0	22.1	80.5	7.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	1,238	0.3	17.1	84.7	1.8
Colorado	311	0.0	11.6	92.3	0.0
Connecticut	570	0.0	10.9	52.3	39.1
Delaware	54	0.0	1.9	98.1	0.0
District of Columbia	5	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0
Florida	876	0.6	12.1	87.7	0.3
Georgia	373	0.0	6.7	93.8	0.0
Guam	85	0.0	98.8	4.7	0.0
Hawaii	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	11	0.0	27.3	72.7	0.0
Illinois	384	0.5	15.6	85.7	0.0
Indiana	237	0.4	5.5	95.8	0.0
Iowa	44	0.0	20.5	84.1	0.0
Kansas	146	0.0	5.5	97.3	0.0
Kentucky	392	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	58	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Maine	87	0.0	1.1	98.9	0.0
Maryland	200	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.5
Massachusetts	314	8.3	2.5	89.2	0.6
Michigan	393	0.0	7.4	93.1	0.0
Minnesota	25	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	41	0.0	56.1	43.9	0.0
Missouri	100	0.0	2.0	98.0	0.0
Montana	7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	62	0.0	30.6	69.4	1.6
Nevada	695	0.0	13.1	92.1	1.4
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	706	0.7	6.8	89.1	4.2
New Mexico	56	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	558	1.1	12.2	87.5	0.5
North Carolina	432	0.0	15.7	84.7	0.0
North Dakota	25	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	440	0.0	10.0	90.5	0.5
Oklahoma	202	0.0	7.4	92.6	0.0
Oregon	473	2.3	19.5	79.9	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	282	0.0	8.2	94.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Rhode Island	246	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.0
South Carolina	26	0.0	42.3	61.5	0.0
South Dakota	69	0.0	4.3	2.9	94.2
Tennessee	552	0.0	8.2	91.8	0.0
Texas	1,230	0.6	27.7	72.4	4.9
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	69	0.0	94.2	7.2	0.0
Virginia	40	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Washington	611	0.0	9.7	93.3	0.3
West Virginia	133	0.0	1.5	91.0	7.5
Wisconsin	197	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.5
Wyoming	11	0.0	9.1	90.9	0.0

Table IV-17
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.1	89.3	72.2	88.8	71.6	95.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.3	89.2	68.7	88.2	63.5	93.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,518	\$9,399	\$8,214	\$9,186	\$9,375	\$13,023
Credential attainment ²	57.8	86.8	51.2	91.7	65.7	68.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	65.5	74.3	65.7	74.8	64.6	42.9

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-18
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	13,439	284	9,963	262	3,476	22
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	9,186	165	5,226	134	3,960	31
Credential attainment ²	2,797	79	1,359	66	1,438	13
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	10,341	368	8,526	365	1,815	3

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-26
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	89.3	89.2	89.2	78.8	92.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	89.2	89.3	89.3	79.3	94.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,399	\$9,360	\$9,360	\$8,520	\$9,731
Credential attainment ²	86.8	87.8	87.8	66.7	88.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	74.3	88.1	88.1	63.6	89.6

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-27
WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	72.1	66.3	\$8,518	57.8	65.5
Alabama	81.1	83.9	\$7,507	81.3	84.0
Alaska	74.4	72.2	\$11,400	77.0	85.5
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	51.7	41.9	\$7,542	-	100.0
California	69.6	64.0	\$8,840	68.5	66.6
Colorado	77.5	86.5	\$12,045	90.0	71.0
Connecticut	75.5	82.9	\$9,264	61.3	74.1
Delaware	66.7	61.5	\$11,793	50.0	15.6
District of Columbia	87.5	100.0	\$9,412	0.0	-
Florida	74.3	64.5	\$7,163	13.0	75.7
Georgia	86.7	100.0	\$8,255	69.2	71.0
Guam	78.0	80.8	\$6,630	-	82.5
Hawaii	42.9	33.3	\$12,750	-	42.9
Idaho	76.3	64.3	\$7,415	75.0	14.3
Illinois	73.5	75.3	\$11,596	82.7	60.7
Indiana	71.6	73.5	\$7,291	76.9	68.9
Iowa	86.1	77.3	\$9,808	90.9	55.5
Kansas	81.4	64.6	\$9,118	40.0	45.6
Kentucky	72.3	80.7	\$8,349	57.2	78.5
Louisiana	60.0	70.0	\$4,599	100.0	64.1
Maine	48.6	63.6	\$5,583	0.0	38.9
Maryland	81.5	89.5	\$8,879	85.7	72.4
Massachusetts	72.0	65.0	\$8,886	61.9	30.7
Michigan	89.3	89.2	\$9,399	86.8	74.3
Minnesota	93.3	91.3	\$9,128	63.6	72.1
Mississippi	66.6	73.2	\$5,200	70.0	72.1
Missouri	67.4	67.8	\$7,780	77.8	73.7
Montana	68.8	80.0	\$10,892	60.0	50.0
Nebraska	85.8	86.0	\$10,050	70.5	69.4
Nevada	81.0	86.9	\$9,934	86.5	74.4
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	58.1	58.5	\$6,630	61.6	75.9
New Mexico	72.2	90.9	\$11,420	-	65.0
New York	64.5	51.2	\$8,595	65.0	75.7
North Carolina	71.9	63.9	\$8,189	75.3	69.0
North Dakota	80.0	69.7	\$15,457	82.1	80.0
Northern Mariana Islands	32.4	40.9	\$4,498	0.0	66.7
Ohio	68.2	61.5	\$7,874	59.0	57.3

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Oklahoma	76.2	77.2	\$11,508	5.5	64.2
Oregon	70.6	67.6	\$9,402	71.9	65.4
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.3	78.4	\$9,172	79.6	84.5
Puerto Rico	-	100.0	-	100.0	-
Rhode Island	73.1	73.3	\$9,603	4.4	3.2
South Carolina	91.9	100.0	\$11,472	100.0	74.4
South Dakota	75.3	86.2	\$9,416	5.6	62.1
Tennessee	78.0	78.0	\$9,421	72.0	60.9
Texas	72.8	66.6	\$8,984	59.8	72.4
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	68.9	71.4	\$8,276	50.0	95.9
Virginia	93.3	100.0	\$11,280	100.0	87.0
Washington	68.7	58.2	\$9,478	62.0	52.1
West Virginia	74.3	69.3	\$9,919	79.1	61.4
Wisconsin	84.9	72.3	\$8,002	58.7	70.3
Wyoming	93.6	85.7	\$10,929	77.3	100.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

Part V: Youth Program

Table V-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	89,021	61,545	73,425	1,993	1,608	1,599
Statewide programs	1,698	1,302	1,620	52	259	413
Local programs	87,787	60,900	73,084	1,991	1,488	1,488
Age Categories						
14 to 15	2.4	2.0	2.7	4.4	5.1	5.4
16 to 17	22.0	22.8	23.1	23.6	26.3	24.3
18	19.4	19.1	19.2	18.8	17.3	15.9
19 to 21	35.1	35.0	34.0	31.9	31.1	33.1
22 to 24	21.1	21.1	20.9	21.4	20.2	21.4
Gender						
Females	52.6	53.1	52.9	52.9	50.7	50.2
Males	47.4	46.9	47.1	47.1	49.3	49.8
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	33.1	29.6	33.1	8.4	11.2	11.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.0
Asians	2.6	2.8	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
Blacks or African Americans	45.7	43.4	43.0	44.9	44.4	41.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Whites	57.1	55.9	56.9	56.6	55.8	58.5
More than one race	9.7	6.2	6.5	4.9	3.9	3.5
Employment Status						
Employed	16.7	17.6	18.4	20.1	19.6	21.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.3	82.4	81.6	79.9	80.4	78.5
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.9	4.6	3.8	1.9	4.0	4.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.9	94.5	94.8	98.0	95.8	95.2

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.1
Some secondary school	45.5	45.6	45.6	51.8	54.3	51.3
Secondary school equivalency	4.4	3.9	3.2	2.7	1.8	2.3
Secondary school graduates	41.5	42.1	43.0	36.0	34.8	36.7
Some postsecondary	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.6	4.2	4.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.5
School Status at Participation						
In-school	20.4	21.5	21.8	31.3	34.4	31.3
Secondary school or less	17.2	18.1	18.5	25.6	27.1	24.4
Alternative school	1.4	1.5	1.2	4.4	5.4	4.9
Postsecondary school	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.0
Not attending	79.6	78.5	78.2	68.7	65.6	68.7
Secondary school dropout	27.9	27.2	27.8	25.4	25.4	25.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	48.8	48.5	47.6	42.7	39.8	42.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.9	2.9	2.8	0.6	0.4	0.8
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	25.6	24.0	26.1	28.1	22.3	22.6
TANF	3.6	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.6
SSI or SSDI	2.0	1.8	1.8	5.5	5.0	4.2
SNAP	20.3	21.1	23.4	24.3	18.5	18.9
Other public assistance	6.1	5.1	4.6	24.5	18.6	19.1
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	18.3	17.5	16.6	19.1	18.1	17.2
Single parents	12.6	11.8	11.1	13.1	12.4	12.5
Youth who need additional assistance	29.0	26.6	26.6	27.2	25.0	23.3
Foster care youth	3.8	3.7	3.8	6.1	5.3	5.2
Individuals with a disability	17.9	18.0	17.0	18.9	22.7	23.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.3	7.5	6.7	6.8	8.5	7.2
Ex-offenders	10.6	9.6	9.0	9.0	9.5	7.2
Low income	86.9	85.6	86.4	92.5	92.2	89.1
English language learners	4.3	4.9	5.4	2.2	3.8	5.9
Basic skills deficient	60.4	61.0	60.5	75.4	75.4	74.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.3
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-2
Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	89,021	61,545	73,425	1,993	1,608	1,599
Statewide programs	1,698	1,302	1,620	52	259	413
Local programs	87,787	60,900	73,084	1,991	1,488	1,488
Age Categories						
14 to 15	2,133	1,235	1,952	87	82	86
16 to 17	19,536	14,039	16,961	470	423	388
18	17,220	11,707	14,115	374	278	254
19 to 21	31,238	21,487	24,957	635	500	529
22 to 24	18,798	12,974	15,358	427	325	342
Gender						
Females	46,568	32,483	38,600	1,053	814	799
Males	41,949	28,660	34,330	938	791	792
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	28,592	17,599	23,507	166	180	178
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2,687	1,820	1,970	45	41	30
Asians	1,931	1,404	1,607	23	16	22
Blacks or African Americans	33,649	21,785	25,659	868	680	627
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	827	516	758	9	4	4
Whites	42,035	28,029	33,998	1,095	854	880
More than one race	7,117	3,124	3,856	94	59	53
Employment Status						
Employed	14,899	10,803	13,524	400	315	343
Not employed or with layoff notice	74,122	50,742	59,901	1,593	1,293	1,256
Veteran Status						
Veterans	257	184	271	3	7	5
Disabled veterans	40	31	43	0	0	*
Other eligible persons	17	17	15	*	*	0
Active duty military spouses	113	40	37	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	291	220	342	*	*	3
Claimants referred by WPRS	544	138	228	*	*	0
Claimants not referred	1,720	2,838	2,780	38	64	66
Claimants exempt	29	54	127	0	0	*
Exhaustees	148	125	305	0	*	7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	86,289	58,170	69,643	1,953	1,540	1,522

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	3,470	2,280	2,972	85	64	66
Some secondary school	40,527	28,075	33,469	1,032	873	820
Secondary school equivalency	3,918	2,383	2,378	54	29	36
Secondary school graduates	36,948	25,881	31,568	718	560	587
Some postsecondary	2,725	1,867	1,778	71	67	66
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1,433	1,059	1,260	33	15	24
School Status at Participation						
In-school	18,118	13,230	16,035	623	553	500
Secondary school or less	15,301	11,135	13,612	511	435	390
Alternative school	1,273	917	906	88	87	78
Postsecondary school	1,544	1,178	1,517	24	31	32
Not attending	70,903	48,315	57,390	1,370	1,055	1,099
Secondary school dropout	24,846	16,725	20,406	507	408	405
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	43,431	29,831	34,933	852	640	681
Within age of compulsory attendance	2,626	1,759	2,051	11	7	13
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	22,763	14,790	19,169	560	358	361
TANF	3,245	1,143	1,114	42	24	26
SSI or SSDI	1,755	1,110	1,333	109	81	67
SNAP	18,045	12,956	17,211	485	297	303
Other public assistance	5,459	3,131	3,402	488	299	306
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	16,285	10,737	11,982	380	291	275
Single parents	11,004	7,100	8,051	261	199	200
Youth who need additional assistance	25,830	16,398	19,498	543	402	372
Foster care youth	3,393	2,307	2,810	122	85	83
Individuals with a disability	14,529	10,367	11,771	357	347	358
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	267	114	107	4	*	5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6,465	4,638	4,953	136	136	115
Ex-offenders	9,069	5,754	6,453	180	153	115
Low income	77,377	52,673	63,431	1,843	1,482	1,424
English language learners	3,481	2,896	3,777	44	61	94
Basic skills deficient	53,811	37,548	44,412	1,503	1,213	1,197
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1,088	829	992	16	17	28
Displaced homemakers	91	56	108	0	0	0

Table V-3
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI, by Age at Program Entry
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	86	388	254	529	342
Statewide programs	31	118	68	125	71
Local programs	65	345	233	510	335
Age Categories					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	50.6	49.2	43.4	49.0	58.1
Males	49.4	50.8	56.6	51.0	41.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	25.6	13.5	9.6	9.7	8.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	1.1	1.6	2.6	2.1
Asians	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.2
Blacks or African Americans	66.7	40.3	37.9	36.4	49.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	36.2	58.9	63.8	63.4	51.5
More than one race	7.2	1.9	4.5	3.6	3.7
Employment Status					
Employed	0.0	10.6	17.7	27.8	32.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	89.4	82.3	72.2	67.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.3	0.8	4.0	12.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	99.7	99.2	94.5	86.8

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	40.7	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.0
Some secondary school	59.3	92.3	53.1	34.4	27.5
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.5	1.6	2.3	5.3
Secondary school graduates	0.0	4.6	40.6	53.5	53.5
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	2.8	6.2	7.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.1
School Status at Participation					
In-school	100.0	73.7	31.5	8.9	0.3
Secondary school or below	91.9	61.6	22.0	3.0	0.0
Alternative school	8.1	11.6	5.9	2.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.5	3.5	3.8	0.3
Not attending	0.0	26.3	68.5	91.1	99.7
Secondary school dropout	0.0	19.3	26.4	30.8	29.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	4.6	41.3	60.1	70.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	19.8	24.0	21.3	19.3	27.8
TANF	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.7	2.6
SSI or SSDI	1.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	2.6
SNAP	18.6	18.0	16.1	16.4	26.0
Other public assistance	18.6	18.0	16.5	16.6	26.3
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	8.1	5.7	7.5	17.4	39.5
Single parents	4.7	3.1	5.5	12.7	30.1
Youth who need additional assistance	17.4	17.5	31.1	25.9	21.3
Foster care youth	5.8	8.2	7.1	3.6	2.6
Individuals with a disability	21.3	31.9	27.1	21.3	15.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.8	6.7	9.1	7.0	7.0
Ex-offenders	9.3	7.2	3.1	7.8	8.8
Low income	100.0	95.6	93.7	85.4	81.0
English language learners	17.4	7.5	6.3	4.9	2.3
Basic skills deficient	68.6	77.6	75.6	74.9	72.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	2.7	4.1	1.4	2.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-4
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI, by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	178	1,408	833	581	89
Statewide programs	50	360	228	141	21
Local programs	169	1,306	778	538	80
Age Categories					
14 to 15	12.4	4.5	2.5	7.1	7.9
16 to 17	29.2	23.7	24.6	23.8	19.1
18	13.5	16.1	17.4	14.3	16.9
19 to 21	28.7	33.7	36.5	28.6	37.1
22 to 24	16.3	22.0	19.0	26.3	19.1
Gender					
Females	58.5	49.1	47.3	52.8	57.0
Males	41.5	50.9	52.7	47.2	43.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	10.2	3.3	10.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	33.7
Asians	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	24.7
Blacks or African Americans	20.4	43.5	0.0	100.0	51.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.5
Whites	78.8	56.9	100.0	0.0	52.8
More than one race	3.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	59.6
Employment Status					
Employed	21.9	21.4	26.3	14.5	27.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.1	78.6	73.7	85.5	73.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.5
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.5	95.2	96.0	94.7	94.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	7.3	3.8	2.9	5.0	4.5
Some secondary school	61.8	49.9	51.1	49.4	58.4
Secondary school equivalency	1.1	2.4	3.1	1.7	0.0
Secondary school graduates	27.5	37.9	36.1	39.6	31.5
Some postsecondary	1.7	4.4	4.6	3.6	3.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.7	2.2
School Status at Participation					
In-school	37.6	30.5	29.1	31.7	29.2
Secondary school or below	34.3	23.2	20.6	27.4	19.1
Alternative school	2.2	5.3	5.9	3.1	7.9
Postsecondary school	1.1	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.2
Not attending	62.4	69.5	70.9	68.3	70.8
Secondary school dropout	31.5	24.5	26.3	23.4	36.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	29.8	44.2	43.5	44.4	34.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	20.8	22.8	18.1	29.6	21.3
TANF	1.7	1.6	1.1	2.8	0.0
SSI or SSDI	3.4	4.3	3.1	5.7	3.4
SNAP	17.4	19.2	15.2	25.0	19.1
Other public assistance	17.4	19.4	15.4	25.3	19.1
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	20.8	16.7	14.8	20.7	19.1
Single parents	9.6	12.9	9.1	17.9	15.7
Youth who need additional assistance	19.1	23.7	27.0	20.0	19.1
Foster care youth	2.8	5.5	3.8	6.4	10.1
Individuals with a disability	13.7	24.8	32.9	12.6	15.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	9.0	7.0	6.8	7.7	7.9
Ex-offenders	5.1	7.5	7.9	6.2	9.0
Low income	88.2	89.2	84.9	96.0	82.0
English language learners	29.2	3.0	3.1	3.4	12.4
Basic skills deficient	66.3	76.1	72.5	82.8	68.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.1	2.2	2.4	1.5	4.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-5
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	799	792	343	1,256	358
Statewide programs	194	217	77	336	126
Local programs	754	728	333	1,155	309
Age Categories					
14 to 15	5.4	5.3	0.0	6.8	4.7
16 to 17	23.9	24.9	12.0	27.6	32.1
18	13.6	17.9	13.1	16.6	18.2
19 to 21	32.3	33.8	42.9	30.4	30.2
22 to 24	24.8	18.1	32.1	18.5	14.8
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	56.7	48.4	40.3
Males	0.0	100.0	43.3	51.6	59.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.0	9.3	11.5	11.2	6.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	0.9
Asians	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.4
Blacks or African Americans	44.8	38.6	30.0	45.0	21.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Whites	56.6	60.4	70.9	55.1	77.9
More than one race	4.4	2.4	4.6	3.2	2.0
Employment Status					
Employed	24.3	18.7	100.0	0.0	24.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	75.7	81.3	0.0	100.0	75.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.1	4.0	2.0	4.7	2.8
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Exhaustees	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.1	95.3	97.7	94.5	96.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	4.9	3.3	1.5	4.9	2.8
Some secondary school	47.8	54.9	30.6	56.9	51.1
Secondary school equivalency	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.7
Secondary school graduates	38.9	34.3	56.0	31.4	38.0
Some postsecondary	4.8	3.5	6.1	3.6	4.7
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	1.4	3.5	1.0	1.7
School Status at Participation					
In-school	30.9	31.6	12.0	36.5	46.4
Secondary school or below	23.7	25.1	7.9	28.9	36.0
Alternative school	4.5	5.3	2.0	5.7	8.1
Postsecondary school	2.8	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.2
Not attending	69.1	68.4	88.0	63.5	53.6
Secondary school dropout	24.2	26.5	21.9	26.3	9.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	44.6	40.7	65.9	36.2	43.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	28.7	16.3	18.4	23.7	13.7
TANF	2.3	1.0	0.3	2.0	0.3
SSI or SSDI	3.9	4.5	1.2	5.0	7.5
SNAP	24.8	12.9	16.9	19.5	6.4
Other public assistance	25.0	13.0	17.2	19.7	7.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	28.2	6.3	22.4	15.8	3.4
Single parents	21.2	3.9	17.5	11.1	3.1
Youth who need additional assistance	23.0	23.6	21.3	23.8	22.1
Foster care youth	7.3	3.0	3.8	5.6	3.4
Individuals with a disability	19.1	28.1	26.7	22.7	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.1	8.1	6.1	7.5	4.5
Ex-offenders	3.1	11.2	5.5	7.6	6.7
Low income	90.2	87.9	71.7	93.8	84.6
English language learners	5.9	5.8	2.9	6.7	1.7
Basic skills deficient	75.0	75.3	72.3	75.6	67.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-6
Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	500	390	78	32
Statewide programs	180	135	27	18
Local programs	421	328	67	26
Age Categories				
14 to 15	17.2	20.3	9.0	0.0
16 to 17	57.2	61.3	57.7	6.3
18	16.0	14.4	19.2	28.1
19 to 21	9.4	4.1	14.1	62.5
22 to 24	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.1
Gender				
Females	49.7	48.7	46.2	71.0
Males	50.3	51.3	53.8	29.0
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	13.5	15.8	5.1	6.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
Asians	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.3
Blacks or African Americans	43.8	48.3	28.4	30.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.0	4.1	0.0
Whites	56.2	51.7	70.3	73.3
More than one race	3.1	2.6	4.1	6.7
Employment Status				
Employed	8.2	6.9	9.0	21.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.8	93.1	91.0	78.1
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	8.0	9.5	3.8	0.0
Some secondary school	85.6	90.5	96.2	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	3.2	0.0	0.0	50.0
Some postsecondary	2.8	0.0	0.0	43.8
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.4	0.0	0.0	6.3
School Status at Participation				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	78.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	15.6	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	6.4	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	19.0	17.7	25.6	18.8
TANF	1.4	1.5	0.0	3.1
SSI or SSDI	5.2	4.9	9.0	0.0
SNAP	15.2	14.4	17.9	18.8
Other public assistance	15.4	14.6	17.9	18.8
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	5.4	4.4	9.0	9.4
Single parents	3.8	3.1	5.1	9.4
Youth who need additional assistance	18.6	16.7	23.1	31.3
Foster care youth	8.4	8.5	9.0	6.3
Individuals with a disability	36.0	35.9	40.3	26.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.0	9.0	5.1	3.1
Ex-offenders	6.2	2.6	26.9	0.0
Low income	99.0	99.0	100.0	96.9
English language learners	11.8	13.8	1.3	12.5
Basic skills deficient	73.8	73.8	78.2	62.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.2	3.0	3.5	5.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-7
Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	1,099	405	681	13
Statewide programs	233	61	170	*
Local programs	1,067	399	655	13
Age Categories				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	9.3	18.5	2.6	69.2
18	15.8	16.5	15.4	15.4
19 to 21	43.9	40.2	46.7	7.7
22 to 24	31.0	24.7	35.2	7.7
Gender				
Females	50.5	47.9	52.5	23.1
Males	49.5	52.1	47.5	76.9
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	10.2	14.0	7.8	15.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	3.9	1.7	0.0
Asians	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	40.8	39.5	41.9	23.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Whites	59.6	61.5	58.1	76.9
More than one race	3.7	5.4	2.8	0.0
Employment Status				
Employed	27.5	18.5	33.2	7.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	72.5	81.5	66.8	92.3
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.9	4.4	6.9	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.1	94.8	91.9	100.0
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	2.4	6.2	0.0	7.7
Some secondary school	35.7	93.8	0.0	92.3
Secondary school equivalency	3.3	0.0	5.3	0.0
Secondary school graduates	52.0	0.0	83.8	0.0
Some postsecondary	4.7	0.0	7.6	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
School Status at Participation				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	36.9	100.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	62.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	24.2	28.6	21.3	38.5
TANF	1.7	2.0	1.5	7.7
SSI or SSDI	3.7	6.9	1.8	7.7
SNAP	20.7	23.0	19.1	30.8
Other public assistance	20.8	23.2	19.2	30.8
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	22.6	22.7	22.6	15.4
Single parents	16.5	14.6	17.8	7.7
Youth who need additional assistance	25.4	21.2	27.9	23.1
Foster care youth	3.7	4.0	3.5	7.7
Individuals with a disability	18.1	9.1	23.8	0.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.7
Ex-offenders	7.6	8.9	6.6	23.1
Low income	84.5	81.5	86.3	84.6
English language learners	3.2	4.0	2.8	0.0
Basic skills deficient	75.3	81.0	71.8	84.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.9	1.3	2.3	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-8
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	5	26	1,424	1,244	115
Statewide programs	*	10	373	313	26
Local programs	4	24	1,318	1,170	110
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.0	3.8	6.0	5.8	7.0
16 to 17	0.0	19.2	26.1	25.6	24.3
18	0.0	7.7	16.7	16.2	7.0
19 to 21	20.0	34.6	31.7	32.4	35.7
22 to 24	80.0	34.6	19.5	20.0	26.1
Gender					
Females	20.0	69.2	50.9	50.4	21.9
Males	80.0	30.8	49.1	49.6	78.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	20.0	11.5	11.1	12.5	7.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
Asians	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.9
Blacks or African Americans	40.0	64.0	44.5	44.8	38.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Whites	60.0	36.0	55.8	55.6	64.5
More than one race	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3	5.5
Employment Status					
Employed	40.0	3.8	17.3	20.1	16.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	60.0	96.2	82.7	79.9	83.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Disabled veterans	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	20.0	7.7	3.4	3.1	9.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	80.0	92.3	95.9	96.5	88.7

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.6	7.0
Some secondary school	0.0	57.7	52.0	53.9	53.9
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	3.8	2.2	1.8	10.4
Secondary school graduates	100.0	30.8	35.9	35.2	27.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	7.7	4.0	3.5	1.7
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0
School Attendance					
In-school	0.0	26.9	34.8	32.8	27.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	23.1	27.1	26.0	8.7
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.9	18.3
Postsecondary school	0.0	3.8	2.2	1.8	0.0
Not attending	100.0	73.1	65.2	67.2	73.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	30.8	23.2	26.6	31.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	38.5	41.3	39.7	39.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	3.8	0.8	0.9	2.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	0.0	100.0	25.3	23.8	22.6
TANF	0.0	100.0	1.8	1.8	2.6
SSI or SSDI	0.0	7.7	4.6	4.5	5.2
SNAP	0.0	76.9	21.3	19.8	18.3
Other public assistance	0.0	76.9	21.5	20.0	18.3
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	40.0	73.1	16.5	16.6	15.7
Single parents	40.0	69.2	12.1	12.1	7.8
Youth who need additional assistance	0.0	38.5	24.2	20.5	22.6
Foster care youth	0.0	0.0	5.8	3.5	0.9
Individuals with a disability	20.0	4.2	22.4	20.6	21.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	3.8	0.4	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	15.4	8.0	6.0	10.4
Ex-offenders	0.0	11.5	6.6	6.0	100.0
Low income	60.0	100.0	100.0	90.4	81.7
English language learners	0.0	3.8	6.6	7.6	2.6
Basic skills deficient	60.0	84.6	75.6	96.2	63.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	8.7	2.5	2.8	2.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-9
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	115	200	263	372	83
Statewide programs	20	32	53	84	32
Local programs	109	199	258	343	61
Age Categories					
14 to 15	4.3	2.0	2.7	4.0	6.0
16 to 17	22.6	6.0	7.2	18.3	38.6
18	20.0	7.0	7.2	21.2	21.7
19 to 21	32.2	33.5	32.7	36.8	22.9
22 to 24	20.9	51.5	50.2	19.6	10.8
Gender					
Females	43.4	84.5	82.5	49.6	70.7
Males	56.6	15.5	17.5	50.4	29.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	14.0	8.6	13.8	9.3	6.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	1.3
Asians	3.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	43.1	58.2	48.0	34.6	53.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Whites	54.1	43.8	53.6	65.4	47.4
More than one race	1.8	5.2	4.4	3.1	6.4
Employment Status					
Employed	18.3	30.0	28.5	19.6	15.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.7	70.0	71.5	80.4	84.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.2	9.0	8.0	5.1	3.6
Claimants exempt	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.9	89.0	90.9	94.6	96.4

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.2	4.8
Some secondary school	57.4	36.0	38.8	43.0	63.9
Secondary school equivalency	4.3	3.5	4.6	3.0	1.2
Secondary school graduates	33.0	52.0	48.3	43.3	27.7
Some postsecondary	3.5	5.5	4.2	5.9	1.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.2
School Attendance					
In-school	34.8	9.5	9.5	25.0	50.6
Secondary school or below	30.4	6.0	5.7	17.5	39.8
Alternative school	3.5	2.0	2.7	4.8	8.4
Postsecondary school	0.9	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.4
Not attending	65.2	90.5	90.5	75.0	49.4
Secondary school dropout	24.3	29.5	32.7	23.1	19.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	40.0	60.5	57.0	51.1	28.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	18.3	38.0	37.3	29.6	18.1
TANF	3.5	9.0	6.8	2.7	0.0
SSI or SSDI	3.5	1.0	1.9	5.4	3.6
SNAP	13.0	35.5	34.2	25.0	14.5
Other public assistance	13.9	36.0	34.6	25.3	15.7
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	18.3	100.0	100.0	13.2	12.0
Single parents	12.2	100.0	71.5	9.1	8.4
Youth who need additional assistance	25.2	17.0	17.5	100.0	14.5
Foster care youth	5.2	3.5	3.8	3.2	100.0
Individuals with a disability	14.2	5.7	4.4	22.3	18.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	7.0	6.5	7.8	7.2
Ex-offenders	10.4	4.5	6.1	7.0	1.2
Low income	99.1	86.0	84.8	92.7	100.0
English language learners	13.9	1.0	2.7	4.3	4.8
Basic skills deficient	58.3	74.0	73.0	68.3	50.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.3	2.7	3.1	7.1	1.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-10
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

((Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL))

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,599	888	1,573	1,201	386
Statewide programs	413	233	412	355	59
Local programs	1,488	839	1,462	1,112	383
Age Categories					
14 to 15	5.4	6.1	5.5	5.8	1.8
16 to 17	24.3	33.8	24.3	23.3	10.9
18	15.9	16.7	15.9	15.4	12.4
19 to 21	33.1	29.3	32.8	33.6	38.1
22 to 24	21.4	14.2	21.5	21.8	36.8
Gender					
Females	50.2	49.5	50.3	49.0	57.5
Males	49.8	50.5	49.7	51.0	42.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.2	15.3	11.2	11.1	6.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.4
Asians	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.1
Blacks or African Americans	41.7	36.8	41.8	43.7	47.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
Whites	58.5	63.7	58.3	57.2	52.4
More than one race	3.5	4.7	3.3	3.9	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	21.5	17.7	21.4	21.0	37.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.5	82.3	78.6	79.0	62.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.1	2.5	4.2	4.0	9.1
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Exhaustees	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.2	97.2	95.1	95.2	88.9

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	4.1	5.3	4.1	3.8	1.8
Some secondary school	51.3	71.1	50.8	48.5	16.1
Secondary school equivalency	2.3	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.6
Secondary school graduates	36.7	19.8	37.1	39.5	68.9
Some postsecondary	4.1	2.1	4.2	4.5	8.3
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.4	2.3
School Status at Participation					
In-school	31.3	40.3	31.7	29.1	11.9
Secondary school or below	24.4	32.0	24.7	21.9	9.3
Alternative school	4.9	6.5	4.9	5.0	1.6
Postsecondary school	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.0
Not attending	68.7	59.7	68.3	70.9	88.1
Secondary school dropout	25.3	36.4	24.5	24.6	7.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	42.6	21.8	43.0	45.5	81.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	22.6	23.6	22.3	23.7	22.5
TANF	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
SSI or SSDI	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.4	2.1
SNAP	18.9	18.8	18.6	20.1	21.0
Other public assistance	19.1	18.9	18.8	20.3	21.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	17.2	15.0	17.2	16.2	26.7
Single parents	12.5	10.0	12.5	12.0	21.5
Youth who need additional assistance	23.3	21.4	23.0	24.0	21.8
Foster care youth	5.2	4.4	5.2	4.7	2.8
Individuals with a disability	23.6	22.3	23.6	24.5	22.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.2	8.4	7.3	6.5	4.4
Ex-offenders	7.2	7.2	7.1	8.0	5.7
Low income	89.1	91.8	89.0	90.1	83.2
English language learners	5.9	9.0	6.0	5.3	1.3
Basic skills deficient	74.9	76.0	75.0	76.4	73.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.8	1.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-11
Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,599	888	1,573	1,201	386
Statewide programs	413	233	412	355	59
Local programs	1,488	839	1,462	1,112	383
Age Categories					
14 to 15	86	54	86	70	7
16 to 17	388	300	383	280	42
18	254	148	250	185	48
19 to 21	529	260	516	404	147
22 to 24	342	126	338	262	142
Gender					
Females	799	438	787	585	222
Males	792	447	778	610	164
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	178	135	175	132	24
American Indians/Alaska Natives	30	23	27	24	5
Asians	22	16	22	14	4
Blacks or African Americans	627	304	618	493	176
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	4	*	4	*	*
Whites	880	527	861	646	194
More than one race	53	39	49	44	10
Employment Status					
Employed	343	157	337	252	145
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,256	731	1,236	949	241
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5	0	5	4	3
Disabled veterans	*	0	*	*	*
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3	*	3	3	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	66	22	66	48	35
Claimants exempt	*	0	*	*	*
Exhaustees	7	*	7	6	5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,522	863	1,496	1,143	343

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	66	47	65	46	7
Some secondary school	820	631	799	582	62
Secondary school equivalency	36	11	36	28	10
Secondary school graduates	587	176	583	474	266
Some postsecondary	66	19	66	54	32
Postsecondary certificate or degree	24	4	24	17	9
School Status at Participation					
In-school	500	358	498	349	46
Secondary school or below	390	284	389	263	36
Alternative school	78	58	77	60	6
Postsecondary school	32	16	32	26	4
Not attending	1,099	530	1,075	852	340
Secondary school dropout	405	323	385	295	27
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	681	194	677	547	313
Within age of compulsory attendance	13	13	13	10	0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	361	210	350	285	87
TANF	26	13	26	18	6
SSI or SSDI	67	47	66	53	8
SNAP	303	167	292	241	81
Other public assistance	306	168	295	244	81
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	275	133	270	195	103
Single parents	200	89	197	144	83
Youth who need additional assistance	372	190	362	288	84
Foster care youth	83	39	82	56	11
Individuals with a disability	358	187	354	284	81
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	5	3	5	4	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	115	75	115	78	17
Ex-offenders	115	64	112	96	22
Low income	1,424	815	1,400	1,082	321
English language learners	94	80	94	64	5
Basic skills deficient	1,197	675	1,179	918	283
Facing substantial cultural barrier	28	17	28	25	3
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table V-12
Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters	89,021	61,545	73,425	1,993	1,608	1,599
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	42.5	39.5	41.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	5.0	4.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	34.5	31.7	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	3.0	2.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	2.5	2.8	2.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1
Other partner programs	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	32.8	35.6	31.2	27.6	28.0	25.1
Alternative school and dropout recovery	14.8	15.1	15.1	11.8	12.5	14.2
Paid and unpaid work experiences	49.3	45.6	44.2	37.9	37.0	43.7
Occupational skills training	27.1	29.3	29.8	21.2	19.2	21.9
Education offered concurrently	7.4	9.0	8.6	15.2	14.7	16.2
Leadership development opportunities	27.4	27.4	23.2	41.3	40.9	36.3
Supportive services	54.6	50.1	48.9	60.0	53.4	56.3
Adult mentoring	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.7	10.0	11.8
Follow-up services	24.2	26.9	--	0.0	0.0	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	37.4	37.9	37.5	12.6	13.2	19.3
Financial literacy education	18.3	20.8	19.5	6.2	13.2	16.2
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.5	3.3	3.8	1.7	1.4	2.4
Labor market information	49.3	53.9	52.4	21.7	31.8	38.6
Postsecondary preparation and transition	11.1	13.0	16.5	11.0	15.3	14.9
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	42.4	53.7	60.0	66.8	78.6	78.6
4 or fewer weeks	6.9	4.0	6.0	2.3	2.2	1.3
5 to 13 weeks	15.6	9.6	13.1	10.4	6.6	9.5
14 to 26 weeks	22.4	17.4	19.1	16.1	9.6	16.0
27 to 52 weeks	27.7	30.9	23.8	25.0	22.5	20.2
53 to 104 weeks	19.2	26.1	19.2	24.8	31.5	26.0
More than 104 weeks	8.2	12.0	18.7	21.4	27.6	27.0

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.8
Health/medical	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.4
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.9
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	11.4	12.7	12.1	7.8	5.8	6.2
Received training	28.3	30.7	30.9	21.6	19.7	22.1
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	43.2	27.6	26.8	25.7	19.2	18.2
On-the-job training	31.3	44.2	37.6	52.3	57.8	57.4
Other employment, including internships	0.8	1.2	2.6	0.4	0.3	2.3
Pre-apprenticeship programs	2.0	2.4	2.0	0.9	7.9	7.7
Job shadowing	6.7	6.8	17.0	6.1	6.1	5.6
Other work experience	17.0	18.7	14.7	14.6	8.7	8.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	25,193	18,919	22,721	431	317	353
Completed training	78.3	73.8	73.9	86.1	84.9	81.9
ITA established	23.9	24.6	30.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	4.2	4.5	3.8	5.1	5.4	4.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	22.1	23.7	25.0	50.3	58.0	61.5
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	25.8	32.7	33.9	14.9	20.7	18.9
4 or fewer weeks	21.6	17.3	17.5	29.7	19.9	21.8
5 to 13 weeks	27.5	22.2	25.0	34.3	30.6	38.5
14 to 26 weeks	20.2	19.6	18.8	19.7	23.3	19.8
27 to 52 weeks	17.2	21.2	17.9	11.8	15.1	10.5
More than 52 weeks	13.5	19.7	20.8	4.4	11.0	9.3

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	5.0	4.4	3.8	0.9	1.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.9	9.8	8.1	13.7	18.6	15.9
Healthcare support	15.2	16.0	16.3	21.8	21.1	18.2
Food preparation and serving related	6.0	3.9	3.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
Sales and related	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	13.4	10.1	10.8	4.3	1.5	1.8
Construction and extraction	8.4	7.4	8.0	7.7	3.6	7.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.1	2.3
Production	8.5	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.2	7.7
Transportation and material moving	12.9	11.8	15.3	29.9	29.4	36.4
Other occupations	15.7	22.1	20.9	9.0	12.9	11.4

Table V-13
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters	89,021	61,545	73,425	1,993	1,608	1,599
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	37,799	24,336	30,760	1,993	1,608	1,599
WIOA Adult	4,476	2,696	3,430	0	0	0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	221	227	375	0	0	0
Wagner-Peyser	30,685	19,510	25,276	0	0	0
Vocational Rehabilitation	704	583	630	0	0	0
Adult Education	2,701	1,703	1,805	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	27	24	37	0	0	0
Vocational Education	180	154	153	0	0	0
Job Corps	2,218	1,747	1,737	1,993	1,608	1,599
YouthBuild	446	346	344	7	7	*
Other partner programs	797	516	689	4	*	0
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	29,211	21,914	22,892	551	451	402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	13,142	9,268	11,075	236	201	227
Paid and unpaid work experiences	43,876	28,037	32,438	755	595	698
Occupational skills training	24,094	18,055	21,858	422	309	350
Education offered concurrently	6,561	5,532	6,321	303	237	259
Leadership development opportunities	24,404	16,835	17,007	824	657	581
Supportive services	48,623	30,850	35,884	1,195	858	900
Adult mentoring	7,072	5,110	6,166	174	161	189
Follow-up services	21,503	16,570	--	0	0	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	33,276	23,301	27,513	251	213	308
Financial literacy education	16,327	12,805	14,350	123	212	259
Entrepreneurial skills training	3,109	2,023	2,793	34	22	38
Labor market information	43,847	33,174	38,500	432	512	617
Postsecondary preparation and transition	9,846	8,025	12,140	219	246	238
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	6,179	2,476	4,439	45	35	21
5 to 13 weeks	13,918	5,907	9,655	208	106	152
14 to 26 weeks	19,938	10,715	14,035	321	154	256
27 to 52 weeks	24,643	18,988	17,506	498	362	323
53 to 104 weeks	17,066	16,086	14,087	494	507	415
More than 104 weeks	7,277	7,373	13,703	427	444	432

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	720	338	350	18	22	13
Health/medical	521	398	373	19	13	22
Deceased	134	117	123	3	7	4
Reserve called to active duty	13	14	8	0	0	0
Foster care	79	70	64	*	12	15
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	10,140	7,839	8,913	156	93	99
Received training	25,193	18,919	22,721	431	317	353
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	17,868	7,355	8,007	194	114	127
On-the-job training	12,948	11,763	11,226	395	344	401
Other employment, including internships	323	321	770	3	*	16
Pre-apprenticeship programs	808	628	587	7	47	54
Job shadowing	2,790	1,804	5,087	46	36	39
Other work experience	7,025	4,982	4,383	110	52	61
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	25,193	18,919	22,721	431	317	353
Completed training	19,722	13,967	16,795	371	269	289
ITA established	6,018	4,661	6,844	0	0	0
Pell grant recipients	1,053	858	866	22	17	17
Program(s) operated by the private sector	5,559	4,477	5,677	217	184	217
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,433	3,273	3,970	128	63	77
5 to 13 weeks	6,934	4,208	5,685	148	97	136
14 to 26 weeks	5,083	3,702	4,271	85	74	70
27 to 52 weeks	4,338	4,006	4,074	51	48	37
More than 52 weeks	3,404	3,730	4,718	19	35	33

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	76	92	58	0	0	0
Education, training, and library	737	534	558	*	*	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,448	1,185	1,186	32	36	35
Healthcare support	2,219	1,937	2,404	51	41	40
Food preparation and serving related	876	477	548	*	*	*
Sales and related	283	184	236	0	0	0
Office and administrative support	1,965	1,221	1,594	10	3	4
Construction and extraction	1,229	893	1,179	18	7	16
Installation, maintenance, and repair	747	709	838	12	8	5
Production	1,246	1,077	1,216	18	14	17
Transportation and material moving	1,884	1,428	2,250	70	57	80
Other occupations	2,299	2,678	3,073	21	25	25

Table V-14
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters	86	388	254	529	342
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	38.4	40.7	29.1	18.7	11.1
Alternative school and dropout recovery	2.3	20.4	15.7	13.4	10.2
Paid and unpaid work experiences	75.6	61.6	47.2	33.5	28.4
Occupational skills training	0.0	5.4	18.5	27.2	40.4
Education offered concurrently	26.7	21.1	13.8	14.2	12.9
Leadership development opportunities	45.3	42.3	37.8	34.4	29.2
Supportive services	32.6	52.6	59.4	60.3	57.9
Adult mentoring	9.3	12.1	11.4	11.9	12.3
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	29.1	21.9	17.7	17.4	17.8
Financial literacy education	41.9	19.3	18.1	13.6	8.8
Entrepreneurial skills training	8.1	5.9	0.4	0.9	0.6
Labor market information	40.7	29.1	35.4	41.2	47.1
Postsecondary preparation and transition	15.1	17.5	17.3	15.1	9.6
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	86.9	87.8	77.5	78.5	66.9
4 or fewer weeks	2.3	0.3	1.2	1.3	2.3
5 to 13 weeks	19.8	10.3	8.7	9.3	7.0
14 to 26 weeks	8.1	7.7	20.5	18.5	20.2
27 to 52 weeks	10.5	17.5	22.8	21.6	21.6
53 to 104 weeks	19.8	34.0	18.1	22.9	28.9
More than 104 weeks	39.5	30.2	28.7	26.5	19.9

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	3.5	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.0
Health/medical	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.2
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	1.2	2.3	1.6	0.2	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	6.4	7.5	7.2	5.0
Received training	0.0	5.4	18.5	27.4	40.9
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	50.8	24.7	11.7	9.0	5.2
On-the-job training	36.9	53.1	62.5	61.6	68.0
Other employment, including internships	1.5	4.2	3.3	0.6	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	6.2	11.7	10.0	3.4	4.1
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	3.3	13.0	12.4
Other work experience	4.6	6.3	9.2	12.4	10.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	0	21	47	145	140
Completed training	0.0	76.2	85.1	78.6	85.0
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	4.8	6.4	6.2	2.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	33.3	51.1	60.0	70.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	0.0	21.1	14.0	17.2	22.1
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	33.3	25.5	19.3	21.4
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	19.0	40.4	42.1	37.1
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	19.0	23.4	20.0	18.6
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	19.0	6.4	12.4	8.6
More than 52 weeks	0.0	9.5	4.3	6.2	14.3

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	9.1	6.9	11.5	23.7
Healthcare support	0.0	9.1	27.6	17.2	17.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	9.1	3.4	1.1	1.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	9.1	17.2	6.9	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.2
Production	0.0	18.2	13.8	8.0	4.3
Transportation and material moving	0.0	9.1	20.7	44.8	36.6
Other occupations	0.0	36.4	10.3	8.0	11.8

Table V-15
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Number of Exiters	178	1,408	833	581	89
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	30.3	24.4	28.9	18.2	27.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	14.6	14.2	16.8	10.3	24.7
Paid and unpaid work experiences	54.5	42.5	42.5	45.4	40.4
Occupational skills training	13.5	22.9	21.6	24.1	15.7
Education offered concurrently	32.6	14.3	10.2	22.5	15.7
Leadership development opportunities	36.0	36.5	36.4	36.1	38.2
Supportive services	46.6	57.7	63.9	49.2	59.6
Adult mentoring	10.7	11.7	9.7	13.6	16.9
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	28.7	18.2	16.8	22.9	11.2
Financial literacy education	24.7	15.2	14.0	17.4	18.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	1.1	2.6	0.7	5.0	2.2
Labor market information	52.2	37.0	36.7	40.6	39.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	18.0	14.6	17.2	10.7	23.6
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	88.0	77.5	73.3	84.0	100.5
4 or fewer weeks	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.1
5 to 13 weeks	9.6	9.4	10.9	7.2	9.0
14 to 26 weeks	9.0	16.9	17.8	15.3	13.5
27 to 52 weeks	19.1	20.3	21.2	19.3	15.7
53 to 104 weeks	28.1	25.8	25.2	26.5	21.3
More than 104 weeks	32.6	26.3	23.4	30.8	39.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.7	2.2
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.7	3.4
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	6.2	6.2	7.0	4.8	6.7
Received training	13.5	23.2	21.8	24.3	15.7
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	23.7	17.2	9.3	28.0	16.7
On-the-job training	56.7	57.8	60.7	53.4	55.6
Other employment, including internships	0.0	2.7	3.4	1.1	2.8
Pre-apprenticeship programs	10.3	7.2	9.6	4.5	13.9
Job shadowing	4.1	5.8	7.9	2.7	5.6
Other work experience	5.2	9.3	9.0	10.2	5.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	24	326	182	141	14
Completed training	91.7	81.3	83.5	79.4	85.7
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	12.5	4.3	5.5	3.5	7.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.3	63.2	51.1	76.6	50.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	28.9	18.3	19.5	19.1	20.8
4 or fewer weeks	12.5	22.7	22.5	21.3	28.6
5 to 13 weeks	45.8	37.7	34.1	43.3	28.6
14 to 26 weeks	12.5	20.6	24.2	13.5	21.4
27 to 52 weeks	12.5	10.1	12.1	9.2	7.1
More than 52 weeks	16.7	8.9	7.1	12.8	14.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.7	16.6	11.3	23.9	14.3
Healthcare support	30.8	17.6	17.4	19.3	28.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.7	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.0
Construction and extraction	15.4	6.8	6.1	10.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.4	3.5	1.1	0.0
Production	0.0	8.3	9.6	4.5	28.6
Transportation and material moving	23.1	37.1	37.4	33.0	14.3
Other occupations	23.1	10.7	14.8	6.8	14.3

Table V-16
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	799	792	343	1,256	358
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	23.3	27.1	15.5	27.8	28.5
Alternative school and dropout recovery	14.5	13.8	12.2	14.7	8.9
Paid and unpaid work experiences	41.3	45.8	28.0	47.9	53.1
Occupational skills training	25.0	18.9	40.5	16.8	21.5
Education offered concurrently	17.3	15.2	10.8	17.7	7.5
Leadership development opportunities	35.8	37.1	28.0	38.6	41.1
Supportive services	55.9	56.4	60.9	55.0	60.6
Adult mentoring	10.9	12.9	10.5	12.2	12.8
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	19.4	18.9	12.8	21.0	12.8
Financial literacy education	16.4	16.0	11.1	17.6	17.6
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.8	2.0	1.5	2.6	0.8
Labor market information	39.5	37.4	42.3	37.6	40.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	17.3	12.6	19.5	13.6	17.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	83.4	74.0	65.7	82.1	67.4
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.6
5 to 13 weeks	8.3	10.9	9.3	9.6	16.5
14 to 26 weeks	12.0	19.7	23.3	14.0	20.1
27 to 52 weeks	20.0	20.3	21.9	19.7	20.9
53 to 104 weeks	29.4	22.7	23.3	26.7	21.5
More than 104 weeks	29.0	25.0	20.4	28.8	20.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.6
Health/medical	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.3	3.1
Deceased	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	1.5	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	8.3	4.0	8.7	5.5	7.0
Received training	25.3	19.1	40.8	17.0	21.8
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	23.3	13.5	5.2	20.3	10.5
On-the-job training	59.1	55.6	64.6	56.3	64.2
Other employment, including internships	0.9	3.6	2.1	2.3	4.7
Pre-apprenticeship programs	7.6	8.0	3.1	8.5	11.6
Job shadowing	3.0	8.0	14.6	4.2	4.2
Other work experience	6.1	11.3	10.4	8.5	4.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	202	151	140	213	78
Completed training	78.7	86.1	84.3	80.3	82.1
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	6.9	2.0	4.3	5.2	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	59.4	64.2	57.1	64.3	56.4
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	22.6	14.1	20.9	17.7	25.6
4 or fewer weeks	22.3	21.2	15.7	25.8	16.7
5 to 13 weeks	30.7	49.0	39.3	38.0	42.3
14 to 26 weeks	19.3	20.5	22.1	18.3	14.1
27 to 52 weeks	15.8	3.3	12.1	9.4	12.8
More than 52 weeks	11.9	6.0	10.7	8.5	14.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	31.7	1.7	18.4	13.9	8.6
Healthcare support	36.5	1.7	21.4	15.6	8.6
Food preparation and serving related	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.8	0.0	3.1	0.8	3.4
Construction and extraction	1.9	12.1	4.1	9.8	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	4.3	4.1	0.8	1.7
Production	1.9	12.9	8.2	7.4	13.8
Transportation and material moving	6.7	62.9	30.6	41.0	46.6
Other occupations	17.3	6.0	12.2	10.7	17.2

Table V-17
Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters	500	390	78	32
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	43.2	47.9	32.1	12.5
Alternative school and dropout recovery	9.6	4.4	39.7	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	66.4	69.7	51.3	62.5
Occupational skills training	3.4	2.1	6.4	12.5
Education offered concurrently	20.2	22.8	5.1	25.0
Leadership development opportunities	41.2	40.8	44.9	37.5
Supportive services	44.8	43.1	55.1	40.6
Adult mentoring	9.0	9.7	6.4	6.3
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	19.2	18.2	21.8	25.0
Financial literacy education	23.2	24.9	15.4	21.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	6.4	7.7	1.3	3.1
Labor market information	29.0	27.9	28.2	43.8
Postsecondary preparation and transition	18.2	17.4	17.9	28.1
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	74.7	73.6	92.6	44.8
4 or fewer weeks	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	13.2	13.8	9.0	15.6
14 to 26 weeks	10.6	12.1	3.8	9.4
27 to 52 weeks	20.6	18.2	21.8	46.9
53 to 104 weeks	30.6	30.8	32.1	25.0
More than 104 weeks	24.4	24.4	33.3	3.1

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.6	0.0	10.3	0.0
Health/medical	1.4	1.0	3.8	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	3.0	2.3	5.1	6.3
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	11.2	5.6	5.1	93.8
Received training	3.4	2.1	6.4	12.5
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	29.2	29.8	22.5	35.0
On-the-job training	52.7	52.6	60.0	40.0
Other employment, including internships	3.3	4.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.0
Job shadowing	0.9	0.4	0.0	10.0
Other work experience	4.5	4.0	7.5	5.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	17	8	5	4
Completed training	82.4	87.5	60.0	100.0
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	17.6	0.0	0.0	75.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	14.9	17.3	17.5	6.9
4 or fewer weeks	41.2	37.5	20.0	75.0
5 to 13 weeks	11.8	25.0	0.0	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	29.4	12.5	60.0	25.0
27 to 52 weeks	11.8	12.5	20.0	0.0
More than 52 weeks	5.9	12.5	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	44.4	50.0	0.0	100.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	11.1	0.0	25.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	22.2	0.0	50.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	22.2	50.0	25.0	0.0

Table V-18
Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters	1,099	405	681	13
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	16.9	31.6	7.9	30.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	16.3	42.5	0.1	46.2
Paid and unpaid work experiences	33.3	34.6	32.2	53.8
Occupational skills training	30.3	6.4	45.1	0.0
Education offered concurrently	14.4	21.7	9.8	23.1
Leadership development opportunities	34.1	33.3	34.4	46.2
Supportive services	61.5	64.2	59.6	76.9
Adult mentoring	13.1	13.3	13.1	7.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	19.3	25.9	15.1	30.8
Financial literacy education	13.0	14.3	11.7	38.5
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.0
Labor market information	42.9	35.6	47.3	46.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	13.4	10.9	14.5	30.8
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	80.3	115.9	59.0	86.7
4 or fewer weeks	1.6	0.7	2.2	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	7.8	3.5	10.4	7.7
14 to 26 weeks	18.5	9.1	24.4	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	20.0	15.1	23.2	7.7
53 to 104 weeks	23.8	26.9	21.6	46.2
More than 104 weeks	28.2	44.7	18.2	38.5

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.0
Deceased	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	3.9	2.2	5.0	0.0
Received training	30.6	6.4	45.5	0.0
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	8.2	10.7	6.8	0.0
On-the-job training	61.7	65.7	59.8	42.9
Other employment, including internships	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	6.3	5.7	5.5	42.9
Job shadowing	9.8	4.3	13.7	0.0
Other work experience	12.6	12.9	12.3	14.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	336	26	310	0
Completed training	81.8	76.9	82.3	0.0
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	4.2	0.0	4.5	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	64.6	76.9	63.5	0.0
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	19.2	23.3	18.8	0.0
4 or fewer weeks	20.8	26.9	20.3	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	39.9	53.8	38.7	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	19.3	3.8	20.6	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	10.4	3.8	11.0	0.0
More than 52 weeks	9.5	11.5	9.4	0.0

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.7	15.0	14.7	0.0
Healthcare support	19.0	0.0	20.9	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0
Construction and extraction	7.6	20.0	6.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.4	5.0	2.1	0.0
Production	7.1	10.0	6.8	0.0
Transportation and material moving	37.9	40.0	37.7	0.0
Other occupations	10.9	10.0	11.0	0.0

Table V-19
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters	5	26	1,424	1,244	115
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	0.0	23.1	26.8	24.8	13.9
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	7.7	13.0	15.1	25.2
Paid and unpaid work experiences	40.0	30.8	45.9	43.1	35.7
Occupational skills training	60.0	15.4	20.0	20.0	17.4
Education offered concurrently	0.0	7.7	17.6	18.6	14.8
Leadership development opportunities	40.0	30.8	38.1	38.7	46.1
Supportive services	80.0	57.7	55.6	56.4	73.9
Adult mentoring	0.0	15.4	12.1	11.5	3.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	0.0	15.4	20.5	20.7	25.2
Financial literacy education	0.0	19.2	17.2	15.7	18.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	11.5	2.7	3.0	0.9
Labor market information	40.0	42.3	38.3	37.7	44.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	0.0	15.4	15.0	14.5	14.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	39.1	66.8	80.4	77.5	83.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	7.7	1.3	1.1	0.9
5 to 13 weeks	60.0	7.7	9.3	9.2	9.6
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	7.7	14.8	16.6	7.8
27 to 52 weeks	20.0	3.8	19.9	19.6	27.0
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	57.7	26.3	26.6	27.8
More than 104 weeks	20.0	15.4	28.3	26.8	27.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	6.1
Health/medical	0.0	7.7	1.2	1.0	0.9
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.7
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	3.8	6.0	5.9	4.3
Received training	60.0	15.4	20.2	20.1	18.3
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	0.0	12.5	19.3	18.3	12.2
On-the-job training	100.0	62.5	57.5	56.5	53.7
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.7	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	12.5	7.6	7.8	17.1
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.0	9.8
Other work experience	0.0	12.5	8.7	10.6	7.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	3	4	288	250	21
Completed training	66.7	50.0	80.9	80.8	81.0
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	5.9	4.0	4.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	66.7	50.0	59.7	66.0	47.6
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	8.3	28.1	18.7	17.1	19.9
4 or fewer weeks	66.7	0.0	22.9	22.8	23.8
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	25.0	37.2	40.8	28.6
14 to 26 weeks	33.3	25.0	20.1	20.0	9.5
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	25.0	10.1	8.0	28.6
More than 52 weeks	0.0	25.0	9.7	8.4	9.5

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	33.3	33.3	15.9	14.7	6.7
Healthcare support	0.0	33.3	19.4	17.8	6.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	8.2	9.2	13.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	6.7
Production	0.0	33.3	8.2	4.9	26.7
Transportation and material moving	66.7	0.0	34.1	39.3	33.3
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	11.8	11.0	6.7

Table V-20
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters	115	200	263	372	83
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	33.9	18.0	19.0	24.2	18.1
Alternative school and dropout recovery	10.4	11.0	15.2	11.6	12.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	34.8	23.5	25.1	42.2	61.4
Occupational skills training	13.9	41.0	37.3	21.5	12.0
Education offered concurrently	13.0	13.5	14.1	7.8	20.5
Leadership development opportunities	28.7	23.5	24.0	45.7	27.7
Supportive services	51.3	65.5	66.5	57.3	47.0
Adult mentoring	20.9	14.5	12.2	16.4	14.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	8.7	15.0	16.7	15.6	15.7
Financial literacy education	11.3	12.0	12.9	25.5	20.5
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.2
Labor market information	29.6	40.5	40.3	33.6	42.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	16.5	14.0	13.7	21.5	19.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	79.3	79.3	79.9	87.1	84.2
4 or fewer weeks	0.9	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	11.3	6.0	5.3	9.1	9.6
14 to 26 weeks	20.9	16.0	14.4	16.4	9.6
27 to 52 weeks	13.0	20.0	21.7	19.4	25.3
53 to 104 weeks	24.3	26.5	27.8	25.5	24.1
More than 104 weeks	29.6	29.5	28.5	28.0	31.3

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.2
Health/medical	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.4
Deceased	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	7.0	4.0	4.9	7.8	3.6
Received training	14.8	41.0	37.3	22.0	12.0
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	20.0	10.6	12.1	13.4	35.3
On-the-job training	60.0	70.2	65.2	60.5	45.1
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	12.5	4.3	7.6	16.6	11.8
Job shadowing	5.0	6.4	6.1	3.2	0.0
Other work experience	2.5	8.5	9.1	3.2	7.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	17	82	98	82	10
Completed training	70.6	81.7	79.6	87.8	70.0
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	5.9	6.1	5.1	9.8	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	23.5	64.6	64.3	47.6	80.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.2	16.8	17.6	22.7	8.7
4 or fewer weeks	11.8	22.0	23.5	26.8	30.0
5 to 13 weeks	35.3	35.4	32.7	30.5	40.0
14 to 26 weeks	23.5	23.2	22.4	18.3	30.0
27 to 52 weeks	23.5	11.0	12.2	12.2	0.0
More than 52 weeks	5.9	8.5	9.2	12.2	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	42.5	40.8	7.9	0.0
Healthcare support	20.0	30.0	28.6	18.4	33.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	16.7
Construction and extraction	20.0	2.5	2.0	5.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.5	2.0	2.6	0.0
Production	20.0	5.0	4.1	18.4	16.7
Transportation and material moving	20.0	17.5	22.4	31.6	16.7
Other occupations	20.0	2.5	2.0	13.2	16.7

Table V-21
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022,
by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Nation	73,425	53.5	99.4	84.3	32.8	48.9
Alabama	1,170	68.3	100.0	44.8	54.3	30.3
Alaska	454	28.2	100.0	99.3	40.1	34.6
American Samoa	166	1.2	100.0	82.5	0.0	3.6
Arizona	2,391	66.0	100.0	94.7	39.5	60.9
Arkansas	404	45.5	100.0	82.2	24.5	27.7
California	10,111	55.0	100.0	87.9	23.3	40.7
Colorado	945	51.0	99.7	100.0	19.6	52.9
Connecticut	517	24.6	100.0	95.7	71.2	38.1
Delaware	176	76.1	100.0	97.7	80.1	58.5
District of Columbia	184	8.2	100.0	7.6	100.0	11.4
Florida	9,074	79.0	96.2	73.3	36.7	69.2
Georgia	1,716	69.1	97.4	77.9	24.5	71.7
Guam	6	0.0	100.0	33.3	16.7	16.7
Hawaii	99	76.8	100.0	100.0	63.6	66.7
Idaho	361	41.8	100.0	100.0	31.3	10.0
Illinois	3,116	33.5	99.9	100.0	46.7	54.7
Indiana	1,964	79.1	99.9	97.7	19.0	37.0
Iowa	228	5.7	100.0	77.2	27.2	65.4
Kansas	202	60.4	99.5	85.6	31.2	26.2
Kentucky	1,023	13.9	100.0	48.0	28.2	39.0
Louisiana	1,351	13.2	100.0	79.1	41.2	41.9
Maine	219	35.2	100.0	93.6	44.7	66.2
Maryland	682	65.1	100.0	98.1	62.9	40.0
Massachusetts	505	76.8	100.0	96.6	71.3	41.8
Michigan	1,599	55.5	98.4	75.1	24.1	56.3
Minnesota	1,056	100.0	99.7	99.1	30.3	44.5
Mississippi	986	65.2	100.0	94.3	7.6	1.8
Missouri	921	39.7	100.0	82.1	33.4	30.6
Montana	67	56.7	100.0	97.0	37.3	70.1
Nebraska	208	36.5	100.0	73.6	48.6	42.3
Nevada	744	34.7	100.0	90.5	35.8	66.4
New Hampshire	158	85.4	100.0	100.0	49.4	57.6
New Jersey	1,048	53.0	100.0	84.9	33.1	70.0
New Mexico	842	74.6	100.0	44.4	20.8	27.3
New York	3,533	62.5	100.0	94.8	19.6	36.1
North Carolina	2,022	44.1	99.9	99.9	38.6	42.9

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
North Dakota	98	30.6	100.0	56.1	53.1	55.1
Northern Mariana Islands	56	0.0	100.0	51.8	32.1	30.4
Ohio	3,599	59.6	100.0	85.0	48.2	72.9
Oklahoma	595	34.3	99.8	98.2	50.6	33.9
Oregon	871	63.7	99.4	99.2	33.4	57.6
Palau	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,830	52.3	100.0	97.4	33.8	49.6
Puerto Rico	3,414	30.6	100.0	54.3	13.4	19.4
Rhode Island	420	60.2	100.0	69.5	30.2	19.3
South Carolina	1,068	49.6	100.0	95.5	40.3	58.6
South Dakota	231	35.9	100.0	86.1	8.7	25.1
Tennessee	1,819	37.9	100.0	89.2	44.9	48.5
Texas	3,767	13.2	100.0	80.9	30.5	47.5
Utah	375	89.3	97.1	61.1	29.1	97.6
Vermont	69	55.1	100.0	69.6	23.2	34.8
Virgin Islands	97	0.0	100.0	85.6	29.9	21.6
Virginia	826	30.1	100.0	96.0	47.0	53.9
Washington	1,570	57.3	100.0	90.8	18.3	60.4
West Virginia	439	100.0	100.0	91.1	52.2	59.9
Wisconsin	881	45.6	98.9	90.9	44.0	47.7
Wyoming	149	89.9	100.0	96.6	10.7	85.2

Table V-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.5	68.7	73.1	83.9	77.1	77.6
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	73.8	66.2	70.9	82.3	72.1	78.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,485	\$3,580	\$4,235	\$3,691	\$3,954	\$4,426
Credential attainment ²	64.3	59.1	60.0	76.0	72.4	65.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	49.6	51.9	54.7	22.8	18.9	46.4
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	17.2	14.8	15.8	12.5	13.5	15.9
Secondary school or below	9.2	7.3	9.5	5.6	7.8	9.4
Alternative school	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.5
Postsecondary school	6.6	6.1	5.2	5.9	4.1	5.0
Not attending	82.8	85.2	84.2	87.5	86.5	84.1
Secondary school dropout	18.0	19.6	19.6	13.9	15.7	18.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.0	64.9	63.7	72.1	69.9	64.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	65.8	61.6	66.8	76.8	70.9	72.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	67.2	61.7	68.0	80.7	72.7	75.9
Third quarter after exit ⁶	69.5	60.9	66.6	78.9	70.0	75.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	70.9	61.6	66.7	79.8	70.1	75.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,229	\$3,391	\$3,978	\$3,807	\$3,896	\$4,276
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,485	\$3,580	\$4,235	\$3,691	\$3,954	\$4,426
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,605	\$3,593	\$4,153	\$3,939	\$3,897	\$4,407
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,755	\$3,716	\$4,223	\$4,158	\$4,209	\$4,716
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	5.6	4.7	3.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	6.6	7.6	7.1	4.9	4.7	2.9
Military	3.5	3.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	0.7
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	5.4	4.8	4.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
Registered apprenticeship	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.5	3.6	3.3
Military	1.0	1.9	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.4
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.5	4.7	5.0
Males	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.8	4.4	4.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,259	\$4,476	\$5,092	\$4,231	\$4,594	\$5,238
\$1 to \$2,499	37.6	37.7	31.7	33.3	32.6	29.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.7	27.1	25.7	31.8	26.5	26.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.1	19.4	20.5	21.6	23.9	19.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.2	9.5	12.2	8.7	10.5	12.1
\$10,000 or more	5.5	6.3	10.0	4.7	6.4	12.3
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.4
Healthcare support	9.2	5.4	5.1	11.5	7.4	5.3
Food preparation and serving	15.5	13.3	11.0	15.6	12.2	9.4
Personal care and service	5.2	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.3	4.2
Sales and related	15.6	18.0	18.4	10.6	13.6	15.6
Office and administrative support	15.2	13.5	14.4	19.5	16.5	13.0
Construction and extraction	3.3	4.8	4.9	4.0	5.7	6.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.3	3.5	4.1
Production	9.1	9.4	9.1	10.4	10.8	13.9
Transportation and material moving	8.4	10.3	11.4	7.6	10.7	12.3
Other occupations	11.4	13.2	14.2	10.3	10.3	12.6

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	50.4	47.8	51.0	60.4	53.6	55.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.1	1.1
Postgraduate degree	7.5	8.1	7.8	5.7	7.2	7.5
Occupational credential	50.5	52.6	48.6	34.5	42.5	40.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	10.2	10.7	9.7	0.0	0.0	3.1
Secondary school gains	18.2	18.0	15.0	22.8	18.9	10.2
Postsecondary school gains	18.3	19.5	23.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
Training milestone gains	9.9	12.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	3.0
Occupational skills progression	21.3	22.8	22.9	0.0	0.0	13.8

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-23
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	61,247	53,071	50,243	1,640	1,311	1,257
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	58,276	58,123	45,114	1,733	1,398	1,243
Credential attainment ²	30,368	28,783	22,267	996	842	611
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	32,927	27,353	36,446	409	243	1,095
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	15,286	9,098	11,599	249	217	255
Secondary school or below	8,149	4,518	6,979	111	126	151
Alternative school	1,218	844	811	20	25	24
Postsecondary school	5,919	3,736	3,809	118	66	80
Not attending	73,735	52,447	61,826	1,744	1,391	1,344
Secondary school dropout	15,981	12,064	14,427	277	252	290
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	56,950	39,953	46,779	1,436	1,124	1,038
Within age of compulsory attendance	804	430	620	31	15	16
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	56,408	43,084	46,849	1,570	1,139	1,086
Second quarter after exit ¹	56,024	47,670	46,782	1,577	1,236	1,230
Third quarter after exit ⁶	55,755	53,301	40,387	1,620	1,365	1,171
Fourth quarter after exit ²	56,027	54,070	42,464	1,680	1,359	1,205
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	4,760	3,725	2,528	8	10	9
Registered apprenticeship	5,568	5,999	4,943	99	82	48
Military	2,977	3,006	1,957	39	34	11
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	4,340	4,310	3,004	12	3	7
Registered apprenticeship	4,075	5,252	4,011	142	71	54
Military	785	1,697	1,395	12	20	22
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	321	254	307	21	31	31
Males	254	231	263	21	26	27
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	21,239	18,092	14,916	530	406	368
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16,772	13,042	12,120	506	330	327
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10,773	9,330	9,632	343	297	245
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4,608	4,543	5,735	138	131	150
\$10,000 or more	3,083	3,031	4,688	74	80	153
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	82	9	9	5	0	1
Education, training, and library	283	206	156	8	10	1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	514	332	342	29	20	23
Healthcare support	1,762	717	647	123	55	36
Food preparation and serving	2,966	1,775	1,388	167	90	64
Personal care and service	985	636	506	45	39	29
Sales and related	2,970	2,411	2,320	114	101	107
Office and administrative support	2,895	1,801	1,821	209	122	89
Construction and extraction	636	644	616	43	42	41
Installation, maintenance, and repair	486	445	437	25	26	28
Production	1,732	1,255	1,152	112	80	95
Transportation and material moving	1,611	1,383	1,438	82	79	84
Other occupations	2,169	1,766	1,792	111	76	86

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	15,295	13,751	11,352	602	451	337
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	543	562	552	22	9	7
Postgraduate degree	2,268	2,320	1,743	57	61	46
Occupational credential	15,334	15,130	10,831	344	358	250
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	6,781	5,642	6,493	0	0	73
Secondary school gains	12,108	9,492	9,978	409	243	242
Postsecondary school gains	12,140	10,272	15,338	0	0	485
Training milestone gains	6,555	6,488	7,546	0	0	70
Occupational skills progression	14,137	12,002	15,281	0	0	327

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-24
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	62.2	74.2	80.0	80.6	78.2
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	68.5	77.6	81.0	78.7	78.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,128	\$3,695	\$4,117	\$4,990	\$5,962
Credential attainment ²	32.9	60.5	69.6	70.0	82.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.7	41.0	49.4	48.5	53.3
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	67.4	32.0	15.4	5.5	1.5
Secondary school or below	61.6	20.9	5.9	0.4	0.0
Alternative school	3.5	3.6	1.2	0.8	0.0
Postsecondary school	2.3	7.5	8.3	4.3	1.5
Not attending	32.6	68.0	84.6	94.5	98.5
Secondary school dropout	3.5	17.5	17.3	20.4	19.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	26.7	48.5	66.5	73.5	78.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.3	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	50.0	66.6	71.9	78.6	78.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	59.8	70.7	78.4	79.6	77.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	51.3	71.6	75.5	79.6	79.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	64.4	73.1	77.3	77.9	77.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,012	\$3,100	\$3,580	\$4,768	\$5,442
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,128	\$3,695	\$4,117	\$4,990	\$5,963
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$2,740	\$3,474	\$3,938	\$5,134	\$5,662
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$2,370	\$4,255	\$4,290	\$5,138	\$5,701
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	7.0	4.3	4.2	1.8	1.1
Military	1.2	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	5.3	6.1	4.7	1.8	0.9
Military	5.3	2.9	1.1	0.2	0.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	6.9	6.1	3.2	3.2	7.5
Males	0.0	3.6	0.0	5.2	8.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,494	\$3,958	\$4,643	\$5,728	\$6,468
\$1 to \$2,499	44.9	37.6	29.4	26.0	25.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32.7	33.2	34.3	24.2	15.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.2	17.7	17.6	20.1	23.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.1	6.6	11.3	14.3	15.8
\$10,000 or more	6.1	4.8	7.4	15.4	19.5
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.5	1.5	2.8	2.4	6.6
Healthcare support	4.5	2.3	1.9	5.1	10.2
Food preparation and serving	31.8	13.5	3.7	9.4	6.6
Personal care and service	0.0	5.3	7.4	3.9	2.4
Sales and related	18.2	21.1	18.5	14.5	10.8
Office and administrative support	18.2	8.3	14.8	13.7	13.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	8.3	9.3	5.5	3.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.8
Production	22.7	14.3	16.7	13.7	10.8
Transportation and material moving	0.0	5.3	9.3	15.3	16.9
Other occupations	0.0	14.3	12.0	12.5	13.3

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	95.8	94.8	68.9	22.1	8.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.8
Postgraduate degree	4.2	1.4	5.8	9.7	17.2
Occupational credential	4.2	4.7	27.2	72.4	82.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.7	2.7	4.1	4.2	2.9
Secondary school gains	4.5	14.1	17.7	5.3	3.6
Postsecondary school gains	38.7	23.2	16.1	15.3	13.1
Training milestone gains	1.9	3.3	3.6	3.5	1.3
Occupational skills progression	1.9	3.2	12.9	24.4	35.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-25
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	64.6	79.4	78.0	79.2	75.8
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	70.1	79.4	78.9	79.3	75.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,737	\$4,390	\$4,863	\$3,963	\$3,868
Credential attainment ²	48.5	67.7	68.7	64.6	58.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	41.1	47.5	48.1	48.1	34.7
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	23.0	15.1	14.3	16.2	18.0
Secondary school or below	15.7	8.7	6.5	11.5	12.4
Alternative school	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.1
Postsecondary school	5.1	5.0	6.0	3.4	4.5
Not attending	77.0	84.9	85.7	83.8	82.0
Secondary school dropout	26.4	17.0	18.7	16.5	23.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	49.4	66.9	65.9	66.3	58.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	64.4	73.8	74.3	71.8	77.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	63.0	77.7	76.3	77.4	73.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	69.0	76.1	77.3	75.7	62.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	68.9	76.8	76.7	76.4	72.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,856	\$4,322	\$4,355	\$4,267	\$3,804
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,738	\$4,390	\$4,864	\$3,963	\$3,868
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,298	\$4,417	\$4,905	\$3,900	\$5,201
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,151	\$4,680	\$5,141	\$4,154	\$4,510
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	1.0
Military	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.2
Registered apprenticeship	2.4	3.5	3.7	3.0	4.8
Military	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.8	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.0	5.3	3.1	7.1	5.0
Males	0.0	4.8	2.9	6.8	6.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,073	\$5,257	\$5,688	\$4,715	\$4,827
\$1 to \$2,499	30.6	29.6	24.1	35.3	36.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.8	26.4	27.1	26.0	25.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	19.4	21.3	17.5	15.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.6	12.2	13.8	10.8	11.3
\$10,000 or more	11.6	12.4	13.8	10.4	11.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.8	3.3	0.9	6.5	5.6
Healthcare support	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.1	8.3
Food preparation and serving	9.6	9.4	9.7	7.6	19.4
Personal care and service	3.8	4.3	5.7	2.2	5.6
Sales and related	25.0	14.8	16.5	14.4	11.1
Office and administrative support	9.6	13.3	9.4	18.8	5.6
Construction and extraction	7.7	5.9	7.7	4.0	5.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.8	4.0	5.7	1.8	2.8
Production	15.4	13.8	14.0	13.0	19.4
Transportation and material moving	7.7	12.5	13.1	11.2	8.3
Other occupations	5.8	13.2	12.0	14.8	8.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	58.3	54.8	54.7	56.7	50.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.0	3.6
Postgraduate degree	8.3	7.5	7.8	5.8	10.7
Occupational credential	41.7	40.9	39.6	42.0	46.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	2.7	3.2	3.7	2.7	2.4
Secondary school gains	10.3	10.3	12.9	6.3	10.5
Postsecondary school gains	16.3	21.4	16.5	27.7	16.1
Training milestone gains	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.2	0.8
Occupational skills progression	12.5	14.1	17.1	11.3	9.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-26
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.1	78.0	87.1	74.9	74.6
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	77.0	79.7	84.8	76.6	73.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,993	\$5,123	\$5,868	\$3,990	\$4,578
Credential attainment ²	68.0	62.4	79.4	61.3	64.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.7	47.3	50.2	45.2	41.6
School Status at Exit ⁴					
In-school	17.1	14.5	7.3	18.3	18.7
Secondary school or below	8.5	10.2	1.2	11.7	12.3
Alternative school	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.0
Postsecondary school	7.1	2.8	5.0	5.0	4.5
Not attending	82.9	85.5	92.7	81.7	81.3
Secondary school dropout	17.1	19.3	13.7	19.3	8.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	65.2	64.6	78.1	61.3	72.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	74.6	70.7	88.4	68.2	70.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	75.7	76.0	86.2	73.0	72.3
Third quarter after exit ⁶	75.9	74.7	84.1	73.2	70.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	75.0	76.9	84.2	73.8	71.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,954	\$4,806	\$5,101	\$3,970	\$3,877
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,993	\$5,124	\$5,868	\$3,990	\$4,578
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,905	\$5,248	\$5,969	\$4,032	\$4,666
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,290	\$5,200	\$5,874	\$4,501	\$5,092
Type of Second Quarter Placement ¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	2.2	3.5	2.8	2.9	4.2
Military	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.8
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement ²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	2.7	3.9	2.4	3.6	3.7
Military	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.5
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	5.0		5.6	4.8	2.3
Males		4.3	8.7	3.2	4.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,672	\$5,794	\$6,572	\$4,799	\$5,403
\$1 to \$2,499	32.1	27.2	18.5	33.3	27.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.7	22.9	22.7	27.5	26.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.6	20.8	22.7	18.7	21.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	13.4	16.2	10.7	11.9
\$10,000 or more	8.8	15.8	19.8	9.8	13.1
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7
Education, training, and library	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.5	0.8	4.7	2.9	0.0
Healthcare support	8.8	2.4	8.2	4.3	5.8
Food preparation and serving	10.8	8.2	8.2	9.7	10.9
Personal care and service	7.5	1.6	5.9	3.7	8.0
Sales and related	19.9	12.2	11.2	17.1	10.9
Office and administrative support	19.9	7.2	11.2	13.6	3.6
Construction and extraction	0.7	10.3	5.9	6.0	10.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.3	6.4	3.5	4.3	2.9
Production	8.5	18.3	10.6	15.0	18.8
Transportation and material moving	3.9	19.1	15.9	11.1	15.9
Other occupations	11.8	13.3	14.7	11.9	12.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	51.2	60.4	30.1	65.1	69.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.6	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.0
Postgraduate degree	5.2	10.6	12.7	5.5	6.3
Occupational credential	48.0	31.7	63.0	32.2	27.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	1.9
Secondary school gains	10.2	10.3	7.3	11.2	12.6
Postsecondary school gains	22.2	19.2	17.6	21.5	14.8
Training milestone gains	2.6	3.3	2.3	3.2	2.6
Occupational skills progression	11.8	15.9	23.2	10.9	13.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-27
Outcomes of In-School Youth in MI, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.2	69.7	70.5	90.3
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	75.5	75.5	69.2	92.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,770	\$3,878	\$2,990	\$5,274
Credential attainment ²	57.2	59.0	53.8	39.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	42.3	44.3	32.7	41.5
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	43.2	45.6	21.8	65.6
Secondary school or below	29.4	35.6	10.3	0.0
Alternative school	3.6	2.3	11.5	0.0
Postsecondary school	10.2	7.7	0.0	65.6
Not attending	56.8	54.4	78.2	34.4
Secondary school dropout	7.0	5.1	19.2	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	47.8	48.7	48.7	34.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.0	0.5	10.3	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	63.2	61.5	65.2	77.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.0	66.2	67.9	90.3
Third quarter after exit ⁶	66.3	64.8	69.6	79.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	70.0	70.0	64.1	85.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,858	\$2,580	\$3,104	\$3,871
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,770	\$3,878	\$2,990	\$5,275
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,647	\$3,647	\$2,790	\$7,800
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,109	\$3,971	\$4,070	\$7,349
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	6.3	7.0	3.4	6.1
Military	1.4	1.3	2.3	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	6.8	6.7	4.8	14.3
Military	3.4	3.8	2.4	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	5.5	6.8	0.0	7.1
Males	2.9	3.1	4.2	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,296	\$4,269	\$3,512	\$6,009
\$1 to \$2,499	36.8	35.6	47.4	26.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32.0	33.6	31.6	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.7	16.0	12.3	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.8	6.4	3.5	16.7
\$10,000 or more	8.6	8.4	5.3	16.7
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.9	2.9	4.0	21.4
Healthcare support	1.4	1.0	4.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	16.2	20.4	8.0	0.0
Personal care and service	4.9	3.9	8.0	7.1
Sales and related	14.8	15.5	20.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.6	7.8	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	9.2	10.7	8.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	3.9	0.0	7.1
Production	18.3	18.4	24.0	7.1
Transportation and material moving	9.9	5.8	16.0	28.6
Other occupations	10.6	8.7	8.0	28.6

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	92.6	96.7	92.9	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.3	0.8	2.4	9.1
Postgraduate degree	2.7	1.2	2.4	36.4
Occupational credential	5.4	2.8	2.4	72.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	2.2	1.9	1.8	5.4
Secondary school gains	12.1	13.3	12.9	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	25.3	27.6	14.3	24.6
Training milestone gains	3.5	3.8	3.2	1.5
Occupational skills progression	3.1	2.1	3.2	10.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-28
Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in MI, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	80.3	75.5	83.2	66.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	79.7	76.4	81.8	83.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,850	\$4,100	\$5,220	\$2,820
Credential attainment ²	76.1	59.1	84.7	33.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	52.6	44.1	56.0	75.0
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	3.5	3.7	3.5	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	2.6	1.2	3.5	0.0
Not attending	96.5	96.3	96.5	100.0
Secondary school dropout	23.2	60.7	0.0	69.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	72.7	35.3	95.7	30.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	77.6	72.1	80.7	80.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	79.3	74.3	82.3	66.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	80.1	76.7	82.0	100.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	78.9	75.2	81.2	83.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,998	\$3,954	\$5,460	\$3,871
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,850	\$4,101	\$5,220	\$2,820
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,833	\$4,046	\$5,553	\$2,113
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,118	\$4,414	\$5,634	\$4,420
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0
Military	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.0
Military	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	4.9	4.3	5.2	0.0
Males	4.9	2.4	6.5	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,589	\$4,725	\$6,067	\$2,553
\$1 to \$2,499	26.9	32.3	23.9	60.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.2	25.5	23.4	40.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.2	22.3	20.8	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.0	12.3	15.1	0.0
\$10,000 or more	13.7	7.7	16.9	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.0	0.5	4.1	100.0
Healthcare support	6.3	3.4	8.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	7.6	8.9	6.8	0.0
Personal care and service	4.1	3.4	4.4	0.0
Sales and related	15.9	21.2	12.7	0.0
Office and administrative support	14.9	18.2	13.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	5.2	4.4	5.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.2	3.4	4.7	0.0
Production	12.7	13.8	12.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	12.9	7.4	16.3	0.0
Other occupations	13.1	15.3	11.8	0.0

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	19.2	75.6	0.0	100.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
Postgraduate degree	12.2	5.1	14.6	0.0
Occupational credential	75.0	25.6	91.8	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	4.4	4.0	4.4	25.0
Secondary school gains	7.4	25.0	0.0	25.0
Postsecondary school gains	13.1	12.5	13.5	0.0
Training milestone gains	2.2	2.9	1.8	0.0
Occupational skills progression	30.5	9.6	39.3	25.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-29
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	87.5	58.3	76.0	77.5	79.6
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	100.0	62.5	77.7	78.1	68.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,607	\$1,381	\$4,274	\$4,205	\$4,729
Credential attainment ²	75.0	38.5	64.0	63.2	61.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	0.0	44.0	45.9	47.0	46.1
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	0.0	19.2	17.2	15.9	9.6
Secondary school or below	0.0	15.4	10.3	9.2	7.8
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.7
Postsecondary school	0.0	3.8	5.3	5.1	0.0
Not attending	100.0	80.8	82.8	84.1	90.4
Secondary school dropout	0.0	26.9	17.1	19.5	27.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	50.0	64.6	63.4	55.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	3.8	1.1	1.2	7.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	66.7	62.5	71.0	71.4	75.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	87.5	58.3	74.4	75.5	78.1
Third quarter after exit ⁶	85.7	73.9	74.2	74.9	74.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	100.0	62.5	75.3	75.3	68.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,555	\$1,641	\$4,049	\$4,073	\$4,318
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,608	\$1,381	\$4,274	\$4,205	\$4,730
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$7,556	\$2,459	\$4,246	\$4,214	\$5,177
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,116	\$3,041	\$4,600	\$4,602	\$5,189
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.2	0.6
Military	0.0	4.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.7	0.0
Military	0.0	4.0	1.5	1.6	0.7
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.3	3.2
Males	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.4	2.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,234	\$2,891	\$5,058	\$4,956	\$5,499
\$1 to \$2,499	28.6	57.1	30.9	31.1	35.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	14.3	26.6	27.4	17.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	21.4	20.4	20.5	13.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	0.0	11.3	10.8	16.2
\$10,000 or more	42.9	7.1	10.8	10.2	18.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.8	1.7
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.7	1.7
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.6	10.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.8	5.0
Sales and related	0.0	33.3	17.0	17.5	11.7
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	13.5	13.4	1.7
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.8	10.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.0	8.3
Production	25.0	66.7	14.3	13.6	26.7
Transportation and material moving	75.0	0.0	11.0	11.5	13.3
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	12.5	13.0	10.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	60.0	57.2	60.6	43.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	20.0	1.3	0.9	0.0
Postgraduate degree	33.3	0.0	7.0	7.1	10.3
Occupational credential	66.7	20.0	39.0	36.0	51.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	12.0	3.1	3.2	6.1
Secondary school gains	0.0	4.0	10.4	10.6	5.2
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	16.0	21.1	21.7	27.0
Training milestone gains	0.0	8.0	3.1	3.2	4.3
Occupational skills progression	0.0	8.0	12.5	13.0	12.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-30
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.7	74.6	76.8	79.7	76.1
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	76.6	67.4	71.2	78.0	71.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,362	\$4,659	\$4,552	\$4,714	\$2,321
Credential attainment ²	77.6	73.6	76.4	60.1	61.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	43.1	47.9	50.4	46.6	35.5
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	9.6	4.0	4.6	19.4	28.9
Secondary school or below	9.6	2.0	2.3	9.4	24.1
Alternative school	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.2
Postsecondary school	0.0	1.5	1.9	8.3	3.6
Not attending	90.4	96.0	95.4	80.6	71.1
Secondary school dropout	20.0	20.5	25.1	14.8	18.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	70.4	75.0	70.0	64.2	53.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	80.9	76.5	77.6	78.4	76.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	80.7	74.2	76.5	78.5	76.1
Third quarter after exit ⁶	71.7	75.6	76.6	79.5	65.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	75.0	66.3	70.8	75.6	70.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,751	\$5,152	\$4,943	\$4,355	\$3,075
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,362	\$4,659	\$4,553	\$4,714	\$2,321
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,032	\$3,732	\$4,061	\$4,347	\$3,515
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,582	\$4,293	\$4,295	\$5,010	\$4,293
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.4
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.8	1.0	1.1	3.1	7.9
Military	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	2.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.2	6.1	5.7	7.6	6.1
Males	3.5	3.8	6.5	5.2	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,173	\$5,350	\$5,270	\$5,461	\$4,400
\$1 to \$2,499	30.6	29.7	29.4	24.6	54.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.6	24.1	25.3	27.5	12.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.0	15.8	16.7	20.1	10.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.6	15.8	14.9	15.7	7.0
\$10,000 or more	13.2	14.6	13.6	12.1	15.8
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	13.6	10.9	4.8	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	14.8	11.8	9.1	0.0
Food preparation and serving	16.3	10.2	10.9	8.5	20.0
Personal care and service	2.0	1.1	0.8	5.5	8.0
Sales and related	8.2	14.8	15.1	13.3	8.0
Office and administrative support	10.2	15.9	16.0	9.7	8.0
Construction and extraction	4.1	1.1	2.5	6.1	8.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.2	0.0
Production	36.7	10.2	11.8	15.2	28.0
Transportation and material moving	8.2	8.0	8.4	11.5	8.0
Other occupations	14.3	10.2	10.1	11.5	12.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	55.8	14.8	19.1	35.1	48.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.8	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.0
Postgraduate degree	3.8	12.3	11.8	9.9	13.8
Occupational credential	38.5	82.7	78.2	58.0	41.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	1.5	3.1	2.9	5.6	1.8
Secondary school gains	17.7	5.7	5.9	9.1	10.9
Postsecondary school gains	18.5	16.1	16.4	16.8	17.3
Training milestone gains	4.6	2.6	2.1	4.8	5.5
Occupational skills progression	9.2	23.4	26.1	16.8	2.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-31
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.6	74.4	78.1	79.1	85.2
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	78.3	77.7	78.5	78.6	86.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,426	\$4,096	\$4,432	\$4,362	\$6,866
Credential attainment ²	65.5	62.6	66.1	65.4	86.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	53.7	43.3	53.8	55.9	78.1
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	15.9	17.1	16.2	16.3	6.5
Secondary school or below	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.3	1.8
Alternative school	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.5
Postsecondary school	5.0	5.9	5.1	5.3	4.1
Not attending	84.1	82.9	83.8	83.7	93.5
Secondary school dropout	18.1	26.6	17.5	16.8	2.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.9	55.7	65.3	65.6	89.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	72.7	69.8	73.4	71.5	82.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	75.9	72.7	76.4	77.4	84.2
Third quarter after exit ⁶	75.4	73.7	75.6	76.4	83.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	75.9	74.4	76.0	76.1	84.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,276	\$3,888	\$4,268	\$4,269	\$6,124
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,426	\$4,096	\$4,432	\$4,362	\$6,866
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,407	\$3,900	\$4,397	\$4,547	\$6,752
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,716	\$4,294	\$4,701	\$4,704	\$6,288
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
Registered apprenticeship	2.9	4.3	2.8	3.2	2.1
Military	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	3.3	5.3	3.4	3.7	2.3
Military	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	5.0	3.9	5.1	5.7	9.2
Males	4.3	2.7	4.2	4.7	9.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,238	\$4,811	\$5,230	\$5,248	\$7,555
\$1 to \$2,499	29.6	30.7	29.7	29.8	16.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.3	28.5	26.2	26.0	17.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.7	20.5	19.8	19.0	23.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.1	10.7	12.2	13.1	16.0
\$10,000 or more	12.3	9.6	12.2	12.0	27.6
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	7.3
Healthcare support	5.3	3.6	5.3	5.0	12.0
Food preparation and serving	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.7	3.1
Personal care and service	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	5.8
Sales and related	15.6	18.0	15.4	16.0	7.3
Office and administrative support	13.0	11.4	13.0	14.5	7.3
Construction and extraction	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.0	6.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.2
Production	13.9	15.6	13.8	14.8	12.6
Transportation and material moving	12.3	9.0	12.4	12.1	23.0
Other occupations	12.6	15.9	12.7	12.6	11.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	55.2	82.2	55.0	53.4	9.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.4
Postgraduate degree	7.5	1.6	7.5	8.2	15.4
Occupational credential	40.9	17.3	41.0	42.7	84.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.7	7.4
Secondary school gains	7.8	10.8	7.5	5.3	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	18.5	17.7	18.6	19.6	21.9
Training milestone gains	5.7	6.9	5.7	5.5	1.9
Occupational skills progression	21.7	8.2	21.7	25.4	48.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	73.1	70.9	\$4,235	60.0	54.7
Alabama	75.4	76.1	\$3,328	67.5	53.7
Alaska	53.1	58.8	\$4,121	53.4	71.2
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	75.0	71.6	\$5,816	60.3	63.9
Arkansas	74.5	73.9	\$4,407	53.0	62.6
California	72.8	68.8	\$4,911	56.9	63.3
Colorado	71.8	70.6	\$4,537	62.2	59.8
Connecticut	76.4	75.8	\$4,135	79.9	73.6
Delaware	63.8	75.7	\$2,399	77.4	65.5
District of Columbia	70.6	77.5	\$4,478	57.5	86.7
Florida	75.2	80.9	\$4,940	83.5	66.6
Georgia	75.5	73.5	\$3,579	66.6	45.2
Guam	100.0	50.0	\$6,630	100.0	35.7
Hawaii	64.9	65.8	\$3,910	69.0	34.7
Idaho	80.3	80.1	\$4,297	33.0	68.5
Illinois	77.5	73.7	\$4,609	70.3	56.1
Indiana	81.8	82.1	\$4,255	70.2	69.2
Iowa	76.9	77.7	\$4,361	59.5	43.9
Kansas	76.3	74.3	\$3,708	60.4	43.7
Kentucky	64.4	71.7	\$4,188	61.0	60.4
Louisiana	71.0	72.4	\$3,673	62.9	48.0
Maine	67.6	68.4	\$4,026	52.8	52.0
Maryland	75.6	71.9	\$4,118	70.9	58.7
Massachusetts	69.5	69.1	\$3,881	55.6	45.3
Michigan	77.6	78.3	\$4,426	65.5	46.4
Minnesota	67.4	70.6	\$4,875	52.9	49.0
Mississippi	82.9	80.2	\$3,242	82.8	76.6
Missouri	81.8	80.4	\$4,512	58.9	53.1
Montana	62.3	61.7	\$3,714	28.8	35.9
Nebraska	84.8	78.0	\$4,259	56.5	54.1
Nevada	66.6	66.2	\$3,628	43.6	54.1
New Hampshire	82.3	73.5	\$5,189	81.4	66.7
New Jersey	75.1	63.0	\$3,235	42.2	75.6
New Mexico	71.0	72.0	\$3,983	47.7	42.5

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
New York	61.6	53.8	\$3,698	49.7	39.1
North Carolina	75.7	73.0	\$3,826	52.6	53.4
North Dakota	76.8	77.2	\$7,148	56.3	59.2
Northern Mariana Islands	57.1	57.1	\$3,652	66.7	73.8
Ohio	70.1	69.0	\$3,457	54.4	42.2
Oklahoma	73.8	79.6	\$4,511	59.4	68.1
Oregon	69.5	64.6	\$4,765	52.3	42.3
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	67.0	62.8	\$3,890	57.5	65.2
Puerto Rico	60.4	61.7	\$2,530	42.4	25.0
Rhode Island	74.6	72.0	\$3,371	51.9	44.5
South Carolina	84.9	81.1	\$4,414	63.7	63.9
South Dakota	76.7	73.6	\$3,761	59.6	58.3
Tennessee	81.6	77.7	\$4,819	64.9	61.8
Texas	82.1	77.7	\$4,194	59.6	54.2
Utah	76.2	77.6	\$4,364	54.1	51.0
Vermont	68.8	67.4	\$5,186	30.2	45.8
Virgin Islands	57.1	77.4	\$2,334	71.4	61.2
Virginia	77.9	75.2	\$3,960	63.8	66.8
Washington	57.8	57.9	\$4,579	43.6	36.6
West Virginia	70.1	65.9	\$3,716	69.3	47.8
Wisconsin	80.7	75.7	\$4,017	56.7	48.4
Wyoming	73.9	76.1	\$3,643	63.3	71.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

Table VI-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of exiters	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	159,454	20,485	107,849
Age Categories						
Under 22	7.1	7.0	5.9	4.5	6.8	4.1
22 to 29	18.5	19.7	18.3	18.6	19.6	16.3
30 to 44	33.0	34.0	34.9	33.3	33.2	33.0
45 to 54	20.1	18.5	18.8	21.4	18.3	21.3
55 and older	21.3	20.8	22.0	22.2	22.1	25.2
Gender						
Females	47.2	48.4	49.5	40.7	54.1	41.0
Males	52.8	51.6	50.5	59.3	45.9	59.0
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.4	19.4	19.7	6.9	8.1	8.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2	3.4	2.6
Asians	3.3	3.5	3.9	2.2	2.1	1.9
Blacks or African Americans	36.5	26.4	26.8	29.9	26.7	27.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Whites	60.7	69.5	68.6	67.8	70.4	69.9
More than one race	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.1
Employment Status						
Employed	13.7	15.3	15.8	15.6	15.9	19.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.3	84.7	84.2	84.4	84.1	80.7
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.2	6.0	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.2
Disabled veterans	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.7
With other significant barrier	2.6	2.0	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.7
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	9.7	12.7	9.8	4.4	6.2	5.2

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.5	17.7	23.3	9.4	59.1	15.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.2	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
Claimants not referred	21.2	31.7	18.4	55.7	12.6	27.4
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.3
Exhaustees	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.5	0.8	2.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	51.3	46.5	54.5	33.5	26.9	53.4
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	16.6	15.2	15.4	10.9	10.9	11.9
Secondary school equivalency	7.7	7.8	8.0	9.0	7.5	8.8
Secondary school graduates	34.6	35.6	37.5	42.1	39.6	40.6
Some postsecondary	15.6	17.6	16.1	18.3	20.2	18.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.6	1.3
Associate's Degree	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.1	5.5	5.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.9	14.7	13.7	13.6	14.7	13.5
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.1	5.6	6.0	3.7	6.5	4.3
Not attending	95.9	94.4	94.0	96.3	93.5	95.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$9,129	\$8,928	\$9,202	\$8,842	\$6,193	\$8,653
None	18.1	19.0	24.4	6.5	12.5	12.0
\$1 to \$2,499	15.1	16.8	14.7	10.1	19.5	11.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.5	15.6	13.5	18.4	26.4	17.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.1	13.9	12.7	20.3	18.4	17.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	10.9	10.9	16.7	10.3	14.9
\$10,000 or more	24.6	23.9	23.7	28.1	13.0	26.4
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.8
Seasonal farmworker	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.3
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.4

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.2	5.2	5.6	2.8	4.1	4.0
Long-term unemployed	5.0	8.0	10.4	3.6	7.6	6.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	2.2	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
Ex-offenders	6.4	6.4	7.5	5.7	9.6	27.5
Low income	18.1	18.4	22.1	3.3	13.1	8.1
English language learners	3.2	4.3	4.0	0.2	1.0	0.3
Basic skills deficient	2.4	4.8	6.5	0.3	1.4	0.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	1.7	1.6	4.3	18.9	6.5
Single parents	10.4	13.7	13.2	11.2	24.5	19.3
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-2
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of exiters	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	159,454	20,485	107,849
Age Categories						
Under 22	224,725	145,004	145,559	7,179	1,390	4,470
22 to 29	583,034	409,106	447,908	29,690	4,008	17,583
30 to 44	1,039,736	705,084	853,823	53,105	6,799	35,592
45 to 54	632,170	384,506	461,299	34,064	3,754	22,999
55 and older	671,743	431,144	539,756	35,403	4,533	27,204
Gender						
Females	1,472,399	990,883	1,194,579	64,745	11,063	44,067
Males	1,648,992	1,055,068	1,221,139	94,439	9,389	63,534
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	617,118	383,092	459,238	10,927	1,642	9,222
American Indians/Alaska Natives	73,502	51,265	62,064	3,362	666	2,651
Asians	87,594	61,356	80,222	3,323	411	1,991
Blacks or African Americans	970,166	456,135	545,350	45,484	5,203	28,504
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	19,485	19,544	27,719	507	74	369
Whites	1,614,510	1,201,640	1,396,241	103,076	13,715	71,639
More than one race	94,279	45,609	59,081	3,136	508	2,186
Employment Status						
Employed	432,281	318,429	387,641	24,846	3,267	20,761
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,719,637	1,756,894	2,061,082	134,608	17,218	87,088
Veteran Status						
Veterans	195,844	123,298	130,009	6,670	986	4,484
Disabled veterans	54,298	40,917	43,032	1,155	223	804
With other significant barrier	82,272	40,402	45,171	957	224	742
Other eligible persons	4,369	5,746	8,523	115	17	115
Active duty military spouses	4,114	3,648	4,482	26	10	13
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	19,429	15,875	12,991	298	61	235

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	645,670	368,058	571,687	14,975	12,114	16,124
Claimants referred by WPRS	164,107	36,131	37,305	433	22	400
Claimants not referred	667,078	656,980	451,019	88,738	2,586	29,563
Claimants exempt	7,092	14,660	9,824	1,055	87	1,365
Exhaustees	50,576	33,460	45,477	828	164	2,756
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,617,395	966,034	1,333,410	53,425	5,512	57,641
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	523,692	314,983	376,707	17,322	2,234	12,865
Secondary school equivalency	243,853	161,838	196,345	14,307	1,532	9,479
Secondary school graduates	1,090,125	738,906	919,073	67,067	8,107	43,737
Some postsecondary	490,725	364,456	394,967	29,125	4,148	20,331
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	99,064	62,865	74,767	1,880	330	1,405
Associate's Degree	202,612	126,417	151,257	8,093	1,128	5,488
Bachelor's degree or higher	501,847	305,858	335,607	21,660	3,006	14,544
School Attendance						
Attending school	128,517	115,871	146,523	5,927	1,328	4,596
Not attending	3,019,364	1,959,300	2,302,091	153,527	19,157	103,253
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	569,543	393,899	596,627	10,410	2,556	12,948
\$1 to \$2,499	474,581	347,661	360,210	16,026	4,001	12,371
\$2,500 to \$4,999	488,046	324,452	330,595	29,342	5,405	18,925
\$5,000 to \$7,499	475,066	287,622	311,521	32,361	3,761	19,082
\$7,500 to \$9,999	367,045	225,750	267,106	26,588	2,105	16,035
\$10,000 or more	776,117	495,304	580,470	44,727	2,657	28,488
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	22,748	10,194	12,440	91	32	134
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	54,315	23,981	34,375	2,235	492	1,931
Seasonal farmworker	39,590	16,203	28,342	1,323	271	1,451
Migrant farmworker	14,725	7,778	6,033	912	221	480

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	146,120	96,876	123,896	4,384	794	4,129
Long-term unemployed	159,075	165,028	255,075	5,677	1,549	6,480
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	7,517	6,589	8,768	*	6	3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	79,665	46,529	56,804	366	93	253
Ex-offenders	159,821	110,982	146,282	313	104	1,387
Low income	571,723	382,040	541,899	5,276	2,685	8,707
English language learners	99,059	88,643	98,368	331	201	355
Basic skills deficient	75,506	98,739	160,305	512	277	638
Facing substantial cultural barrier	23,743	20,866	25,442	197	130	188
Single parents	211,973	168,909	217,639	645	286	849
Displaced homemakers	10,503	15,592	27,025	18	10	22

Table VI-3
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of exiters	4,470	17,583	35,592	22,999	27,204
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	34.3	40.1	41.6	42.0	40.9
Males	65.7	59.9	58.4	58.0	59.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.9	10.2	8.9	8.7	6.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	1.9
Asians	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.0
Blacks or African Americans	32.4	35.6	30.9	27.1	18.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Whites	66.7	63.2	67.0	69.7	78.5
More than one race	3.2	3.4	2.4	1.7	1.1
Employment Status					
Employed	23.2	20.0	20.7	19.0	16.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	76.8	80.0	79.3	81.0	83.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.8	2.1	3.0	4.5	7.3
Disabled veterans	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9
With other significant barrier	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	17.6	19.1	5.7	3.9	2.8

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.4	10.8	14.1	15.5	19.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Claimants not referred	22.6	26.0	27.4	28.4	28.3
Claimants exempt	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9
Exhaustees	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	69.0	58.8	54.0	51.9	48.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	18.4	10.7	11.4	12.2	12.1
Secondary school equivalency	2.9	6.8	11.5	9.9	6.5
Secondary school graduates	62.6	49.5	37.3	36.3	39.0
Some postsecondary	13.5	17.7	19.7	19.3	19.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.3
Associate's Degree	1.5	3.8	5.5	5.6	5.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.6	10.6	13.0	15.3	16.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	16.8	8.2	4.4	2.1	1.2
Not attending	83.2	91.8	95.6	97.9	98.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,602	\$6,757	\$8,478	\$9,923	\$9,702
None	15.1	10.8	11.6	11.5	13.2
\$1 to \$2,499	24.2	14.2	10.6	9.0	10.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.5	20.9	16.8	14.8	16.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.0	21.3	18.2	16.5	15.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	16.1	16.0	15.4	13.1
\$10,000 or more	5.1	16.6	26.8	32.8	30.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.8
Seasonal farmworker	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4
Migrant farmworker	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.5
Long-term unemployed	4.9	4.9	6.0	6.1	6.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Ex-offenders	5.1	20.7	38.0	31.0	17.2
Low income	6.4	9.8	10.9	6.9	4.6
English language learners	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Basic skills deficient	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	7.6	4.5	4.5	9.7	7.4
Single parents	9.8	20.9	29.8	19.0	5.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-4
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	9,222	97,428	69,884	27,108	5,533
Age Categories					
Under 22	6.6	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.6
22 to 29	19.2	16.0	14.4	20.3	19.5
30 to 44	34.0	32.9	31.4	36.5	34.5
45 to 54	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.1	21.9
55 and older	18.8	25.8	29.0	17.6	19.5
Gender					
Females	30.6	41.9	36.6	53.1	43.4
Males	69.4	58.1	63.4	46.9	56.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	7.8	1.6	10.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	47.9
Asians	1.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	36.0
Blacks or African Americans	8.8	29.1	0.0	100.0	25.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.7
Whites	87.4	68.7	100.0	0.0	31.7
More than one race	3.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	39.5
Employment Status					
Employed	16.2	19.5	18.6	20.7	23.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.8	80.5	81.4	79.3	76.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.9	4.4	4.7	3.0	3.6
Disabled veterans	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
With other significant barrier	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	6.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.5	15.4	16.1	13.1	12.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Claimants not referred	34.2	26.8	28.8	22.2	27.7
Claimants exempt	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0
Exhaustees	1.6	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	52.3	53.5	51.0	60.1	55.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	39.3	9.4	11.7	8.9	14.4
Secondary school equivalency	7.9	8.9	7.5	12.5	8.5
Secondary school graduates	34.3	41.2	40.8	42.6	33.9
Some postsecondary	10.0	19.6	19.2	18.9	18.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.8
Associate's Degree	2.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.7	14.2	14.6	10.1	18.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.1	4.3	3.6	5.8	6.0
Not attending	95.9	95.7	96.4	94.2	94.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,883	\$8,725	\$9,245	\$7,102	\$8,511
None	8.6	12.2	10.2	16.1	14.0
\$1 to \$2,499	10.6	11.6	10.1	15.1	12.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.1	17.3	17.2	18.2	17.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.8	17.4	17.4	17.9	18.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.9	14.8	15.2	14.4	13.6
\$10,000 or more	23.1	26.7	29.9	18.3	23.2
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	11.6	0.9	2.1	0.5	2.2
Seasonal farmworker	7.6	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.4
Migrant farmworker	4.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.5	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1
Long-term unemployed	4.8	6.1	5.3	7.5	8.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Ex-offenders	34.0	26.9	22.0	37.8	33.5
Low income	6.3	8.3	5.6	14.7	8.4
English language learners	2.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9
Basic skills deficient	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	67.1	0.7	5.7	1.2	13.2
Single parents	27.4	19.0	13.6	31.5	21.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-5
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	44,067	63,534	20,761	87,088	4,129
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.5	4.6	5.0	3.9	4.0
22 to 29	15.9	16.5	16.9	16.2	13.2
30 to 44	33.5	32.6	35.5	32.4	31.0
45 to 54	21.9	20.9	21.0	21.4	23.1
55 and older	25.2	25.3	21.6	26.1	28.7
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	42.0	40.7	50.5
Males	0.0	100.0	58.0	59.3	49.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.5	10.2	7.3	9.0	5.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.9
Asians	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.7	1.7
Blacks or African Americans	35.7	22.2	29.6	27.4	33.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Whites	62.4	75.2	67.0	70.6	65.1
More than one race	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.1	4.1
Employment Status					
Employed	19.8	18.9	100.0	0.0	15.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.2	81.1	0.0	100.0	84.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.0	6.4	3.8	4.2	9.9
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	4.7
With other significant barrier	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	9.9
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	6.3	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	18.5	12.5	9.6	16.2	11.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
Claimants not referred	24.3	29.6	21.6	28.8	20.8
Claimants exempt	0.9	1.5	3.0	0.9	1.1
Exhaustees	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.3	4.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	53.1	53.7	62.1	51.4	62.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.4	14.4	12.5	11.8	10.8
Secondary school equivalency	7.3	9.8	9.3	8.7	11.5
Secondary school graduates	37.9	42.4	44.6	39.6	33.2
Some postsecondary	20.8	17.5	18.3	19.0	22.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.0
Associate's Degree	7.2	3.6	4.9	5.1	6.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.7	11.2	9.2	14.5	13.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.8	3.2	4.9	4.1	6.6
Not attending	94.2	96.8	95.1	95.9	93.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,562	\$9,393	\$7,861	\$8,850	\$6,610
None	13.1	11.2	9.1	12.7	29.0
\$1 to \$2,499	14.0	9.7	11.7	11.4	15.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.1	16.5	18.8	17.2	17.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.6	17.1	19.7	17.2	13.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.0	14.8	16.5	14.5	10.7
\$10,000 or more	20.2	30.7	24.3	26.9	13.5
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.2
Seasonal farmworker	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.8
Migrant farmworker	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.0	3.3	3.2	4.2	100.0
Long-term unemployed	6.7	5.6	0.0	7.4	10.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1
Ex-offenders	23.7	30.1	38.1	23.6	44.8
Low income	12.3	5.2	7.9	8.1	16.7
English language learners	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Basic skills deficient	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	8.3	5.3	9.1	5.6	4.7
Single parents	32.2	9.2	23.3	18.1	23.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-6
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of exiters	47,452	2,756	57,641	6,480	22
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.8	2.4	5.3	3.3	4.5
22 to 29	14.4	14.9	17.9	13.3	9.1
30 to 44	32.4	35.9	33.3	32.7	31.8
45 to 54	22.1	22.1	20.7	21.6	18.2
55 and older	28.3	24.7	22.7	29.0	36.4
Gender					
Females	41.1	43.7	40.7	45.5	86.4
Males	58.9	56.3	59.3	54.5	13.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.1	5.4	8.5	6.9	9.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	2.8	2.9	4.9	4.8
Asians	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	23.1	36.0	31.2	34.2	33.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0
Whites	74.2	62.0	66.7	61.4	71.4
More than one race	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	9.5
Employment Status					
Employed	15.1	25.9	22.4	0.0	9.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.9	74.1	77.6	100.0	90.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.8	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.5
Disabled veterans	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	4.5
With other significant barrier	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	4.5
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	4.8	3.3	5.6	9.0	100.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	34.0	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	62.3	0.0	0.0	21.2	18.2
Claimants exempt	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	54.0	63.6
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.7	11.1	12.1	11.7	13.6
Secondary school equivalency	7.7	11.2	9.5	9.7	0.0
Secondary school graduates	39.0	38.5	41.9	37.8	36.4
Some postsecondary	19.6	21.0	18.2	20.3	22.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.0
Associate’s Degree	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.2	0.0
Bachelor’s degree or higher	15.3	11.7	12.1	14.0	27.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.6	5.8	4.8	5.0	0.0
Not attending	96.4	94.2	95.2	95.0	100.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,981	\$6,928	\$8,427	\$7,344	\$7,579
None	7.7	32.4	14.6	28.3	45.5
\$1 to \$2,499	10.2	15.6	12.3	15.8	4.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.7	15.4	16.7	16.4	18.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.6	12.1	17.2	12.4	9.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	10.1	14.5	10.6	13.6
\$10,000 or more	29.2	14.5	24.7	16.5	9.1
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1.4	1.6	2.1	0.9	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.0	6.4	4.7	6.9	9.5
Long-term unemployed	5.8	7.9	6.1	100.0	13.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	9.1
Ex-offenders	12.3	38.0	38.0	44.0	8.3
Low income	7.2	12.3	8.6	22.5	54.5
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	4.5
Basic skills deficient	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	9.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.8	4.2	10.2	2.1	0.0
Single parents	14.3	20.7	23.6	25.3	52.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

Table VI-7
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
MI, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of exiters	4,484	804	134	8,707	950
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.8	0.9	4.5	3.3	7.6
22 to 29	8.2	7.5	10.4	19.8	26.0
30 to 44	23.7	36.2	23.1	44.6	31.4
45 to 54	22.9	24.4	14.9	18.1	17.7
55 and older	44.4	31.1	47.0	14.3	17.4
Gender					
Females	9.9	12.2	47.0	62.2	49.6
Males	90.1	87.8	53.0	37.8	50.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.9	3.8	6.7	6.7	32.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.1	4.9	5.3	3.0	6.4
Asians	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.0
Blacks or African Americans	20.1	23.5	47.7	49.8	41.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2
Whites	78.6	74.7	53.0	48.9	55.6
More than one race	2.5	3.5	4.5	2.9	5.0
Employment Status					
Employed	17.7	16.5	17.2	18.7	27.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.3	83.5	82.8	81.3	72.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	17.2	3.0	1.5
Disabled veterans	17.9	100.0	7.5	0.7	0.3
With other significant barrier	16.5	44.9	13.4	1.6	1.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	5.2	6.7	13.0	5.4	7.1

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.7	8.5	6.0	17.3	11.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	26.0	25.9	14.2	20.7	13.4
Claimants exempt	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.7
Exhaustees	2.7	3.2	5.2	3.9	1.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	57.2	60.8	73.1	57.0	72.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.5	1.4	11.9	13.7	40.4
Secondary school equivalency	7.3	4.5	11.9	12.2	6.4
Secondary school graduates	39.8	26.9	32.8	39.7	33.1
Some postsecondary	26.6	30.3	22.4	19.9	10.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.8	1.6	4.5	1.7	1.5
Associate's Degree	7.2	9.0	6.0	5.0	2.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.8	26.4	10.4	7.7	5.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.3	8.2	11.2	8.1	14.9
Not attending	95.7	91.8	88.8	91.9	85.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,354	\$9,395	\$4,858	\$5,848	\$6,222
None	19.9	30.5	53.0	24.0	22.2
\$1 to \$2,499	10.5	9.5	23.1	18.8	18.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.7	10.1	11.2	19.4	20.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	11.2	2.2	16.2	15.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.9	12.1	4.5	11.2	10.1
\$10,000 or more	30.0	26.7	6.0	10.5	13.1
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.5	1.2	100.0	1.2	1.4
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.6	19.9
Seasonal farmworker	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.0	12.5
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	7.4

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	10.0	29.4	48.0	8.4	7.3
Long-term unemployed	7.4	9.1	29.1	16.7	11.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.7	4.1	3.7	1.3	1.6
Ex-offenders	28.4	28.8	38.3	27.9	13.4
Low income	5.7	7.1	79.9	100.0	49.9
English language learners	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.8	37.4
Basic skills deficient	0.2	0.2	8.2	4.7	67.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	3.9	0.0	6.4	40.6
Single parents	10.2	11.5	30.9	28.3	23.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3

Table VI-8
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of exiters	12,865	53,216	20,331	1,405	20,032
Age Categories					
Under 22	6.4	5.5	3.0	1.4	0.5
22 to 29	14.6	18.6	15.3	11.7	12.6
30 to 44	31.6	32.7	34.4	39.4	32.9
45 to 54	21.8	20.0	21.9	22.5	24.0
55 and older	25.6	23.3	25.4	25.0	30.0
Gender					
Females	28.8	37.5	45.1	56.5	52.7
Males	71.2	62.5	54.9	43.5	47.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	28.3	7.4	4.6	3.9	3.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.0
Asians	2.9	1.3	1.2	2.8	3.9
Blacks or African Americans	22.1	30.6	27.9	35.5	23.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5
Whites	73.2	67.7	70.7	62.6	73.3
More than one race	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.7	2.2
Employment Status					
Employed	20.1	21.0	18.7	18.9	14.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	79.9	79.0	81.3	81.1	85.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.9	4.0	5.9	5.8	4.9
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.4
With other significant barrier	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	2.7	5.5	5.8	3.7	4.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.7	12.7	16.9	18.6	21.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Claimants not referred	30.9	27.2	27.1	25.8	26.2
Claimants exempt	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.8
Exhaustees	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	54.4	55.8	51.5	51.5	48.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	82.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.1	2.5	7.1	5.3	4.1
Not attending	92.9	97.5	92.9	94.7	95.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,871	\$7,628	\$8,596	\$10,999	\$12,434
None	12.8	11.6	12.2	13.7	12.3
\$1 to \$2,499	13.6	12.5	10.8	9.5	8.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.2	19.0	16.9	13.6	11.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9	19.1	17.1	14.4	12.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.5	15.6	15.6	14.8	13.1
\$10,000 or more	17.0	22.2	27.5	34.0	42.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	7.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.4
Seasonal farmworker	5.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
Migrant farmworker	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.6	3.6	4.8	6.3	4.4
Long-term unemployed	5.9	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Ex-offenders	25.5	29.6	26.3	24.4	23.9
Low income	9.3	8.5	8.5	10.7	5.5
English language learners	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Basic skills deficient	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	33.8	2.5	2.1	0.0	1.3
Single parents	16.3	20.5	21.0	34.5	12.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-9
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of exiters	4,596	103,253	1,931	253	849
Age Categories					
Under 22	16.4	3.6	6.4	4.0	2.1
22 to 29	31.5	15.6	18.3	12.6	20.4
30 to 44	34.1	33.0	28.2	40.3	52.8
45 to 54	10.7	21.8	21.7	19.0	18.3
55 and older	7.3	26.0	25.4	24.1	6.5
Gender					
Females	56.0	40.3	29.9	30.0	73.3
Males	44.0	59.7	70.1	70.0	26.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.3	8.7	55.6	4.0	5.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	2.6	5.3	4.1	2.5
Asians	2.8	1.9	1.2	0.4	1.1
Blacks or African Americans	38.1	27.3	8.0	49.0	50.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6
Whites	59.4	70.3	87.2	49.8	50.2
More than one race	3.5	2.1	1.9	3.3	3.6
Employment Status					
Employed	22.3	19.1	27.0	14.2	27.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.7	80.9	73.0	85.8	72.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.2	4.2	1.6	47.8	3.1
Disabled veterans	1.4	0.7	0.2	13.0	0.8
With other significant barrier	0.8	0.7	0.2	45.8	3.1
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	11.1	5.0	10.0	5.8	15.4

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.6	15.1	7.6	5.5	12.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1
Claimants not referred	23.5	27.6	24.3	19.4	20.5
Claimants exempt	1.2	1.3	2.4	0.4	0.8
Exhaustees	3.5	2.5	2.2	4.0	2.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	59.7	53.2	63.1	70.0	62.9
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	19.9	11.6	48.6	11.5	9.7
Secondary school equivalency	5.0	9.0	6.1	13.4	11.1
Secondary school graduates	24.0	41.3	32.9	33.6	41.7
Some postsecondary	31.4	18.3	8.2	26.1	23.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.6	1.3	0.2	1.6	3.5
Associate's Degree	6.8	5.0	1.5	5.9	3.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.2	13.6	2.5	7.9	6.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	3.9	7.5	9.5
Not attending	0.0	100.0	96.1	92.5	90.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,883	\$8,725	\$6,253	\$5,423	\$6,577
None	19.1	11.7	13.6	35.2	19.6
\$1 to \$2,499	15.7	11.3	15.0	24.5	18.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.7	17.5	25.7	15.4	18.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	17.7	21.2	8.7	16.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.9	15.0	12.3	5.9	12.8
\$10,000 or more	16.9	26.8	12.2	10.3	14.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.5
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1.6	1.8	100.0	1.2	1.5
Seasonal farmworker	1.1	1.4	75.1	0.8	1.2
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.4	24.9	0.4	0.4

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	6.2	3.9	2.8	20.6	6.1
Long-term unemployed	7.0	6.0	3.0	13.0	13.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	3.2
Ex-offenders	23.5	27.8	6.5	43.2	17.0
Low income	15.4	7.7	7.4	43.9	59.0
English language learners	0.5	0.3	9.4	1.2	2.5
Basic skills deficient	2.7	0.5	1.8	4.7	14.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.1	6.6	79.8	2.9	2.1
Single parents	22.9	19.0	26.0	33.8	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1

Table VI-10
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
MI, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
Number of exiters	107,849	107,846	43,565	107,847	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.1	4.1	2.5	4.1	*
22 to 29	16.3	16.3	13.4	16.3	*
30 to 44	33.0	33.0	36.3	33.0	*
45 to 54	21.3	21.3	22.1	21.3	*
55 and older	25.2	25.2	25.7	25.2	*
Gender					
Females	41.0	41.0	49.6	41.0	*
Males	59.0	59.0	50.4	59.0	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.6	8.6	8.2	8.6	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	*
Asians	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.9	*
Blacks or African Americans	27.8	27.8	32.3	27.8	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	*
Whites	69.9	69.9	66.0	69.9	*
More than one race	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	*
Employment Status					
Employed	19.3	19.3	19.0	19.3	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.7	80.7	81.0	80.7	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.2	*
Disabled veterans	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	*
With other significant barrier	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	*
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	5.2	5.2	6.2	5.2	*

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.0	15.0	37.0	15.0	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	*
Claimants not referred	27.4	27.4	18.4	27.4	*
Claimants exempt	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	*
Exhaustees	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	53.4	53.4	41.2	53.4	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.9	11.9	12.3	11.9	*
Secondary school equivalency	8.8	8.8	9.6	8.8	*
Secondary school graduates	40.6	40.6	38.7	40.6	*
Some postsecondary	18.9	18.9	19.6	18.9	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	*
Associate’s Degree	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.1	*
Bachelor’s degree or higher	13.5	13.5	12.8	13.5	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	*
Not attending	95.7	95.7	95.4	95.7	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,653	\$8,653	\$7,548	\$8,653	*
None	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.0	*
\$1 to \$2,499	11.5	11.5	14.7	11.5	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.5	17.5	20.6	17.5	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.7	17.7	17.9	17.7	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.9	14.9	13.6	14.9	*
\$10,000 or more	26.4	26.4	20.7	26.4	*
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	*
Seasonal farmworker	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	*
Migrant farmworker	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.0	*
Long-term unemployed	6.0	6.0	7.7	6.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	*
Ex-offenders	27.5	27.5	32.6	27.5	*
Low income	8.1	8.1	12.2	8.1	*
English language learners	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	*
Basic skills deficient	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	6.5	6.5	5.4	6.5	*
Single parents	19.3	19.3	21.8	19.3	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

Table VI-11
Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	107,849	107,846	43,565	107,847	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	4,470	4,470	1,100	4,470	*
22 to 29	17,583	17,583	5,842	17,583	*
30 to 44	35,592	35,592	15,797	35,592	*
45 to 54	22,999	22,997	9,622	22,998	*
55 and older	27,204	27,203	11,203	27,203	*
Gender					
Females	44,067	44,066	21,544	44,067	*
Males	63,534	63,532	21,912	63,532	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	9,222	9,222	3,530	9,222	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2,651	2,651	1,096	2,651	*
Asians	1,991	1,990	581	1,990	*
Blacks or African Americans	28,504	28,504	13,432	28,504	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	369	369	158	369	*
Whites	71,639	71,637	27,438	71,638	*
More than one race	2,186	2,186	950	2,186	*
Employment Status					
Employed	20,761	20,761	8,299	20,761	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	87,088	87,085	35,266	87,086	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4,484	4,484	2,003	4,484	*
Disabled veterans	804	804	416	804	*
With other significant barrier	742	742	453	742	*
Other eligible persons	115	115	50	115	*
Active duty military spouses	13	13	10	13	*
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	235	235	124	235	*

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	16,124	16,124	16,124	16,124	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	400	400	82	400	*
Claimants not referred	29,563	29,563	8,025	29,563	*
Claimants exempt	1,365	1,365	357	1,365	*
Exhaustees	2,756	2,755	1,025	2,756	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	57,641	57,639	17,952	57,639	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	12,865	12,865	5,347	12,865	*
Secondary school equivalency	9,479	9,479	4,180	9,479	*
Secondary school graduates	43,737	43,737	16,841	43,737	*
Some postsecondary	20,331	20,330	8,556	20,330	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1,405	1,405	632	1,405	*
Associate’s Degree	5,488	5,488	2,451	5,488	*
Bachelor’s degree or higher	14,544	14,542	5,558	14,543	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	4,596	4,596	1,987	4,596	*
Not attending	103,253	103,250	41,578	103,251	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	12,948	12,946	5,476	12,947	*
\$1 to \$2,499	12,371	12,370	6,383	12,370	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18,925	18,925	8,970	18,925	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19,082	19,082	7,806	19,082	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16,035	16,035	5,933	16,035	*
\$10,000 or more	28,488	28,488	8,997	28,488	*
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	134	134	98	134	*
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1,931	1,930	698	1,930	*
Seasonal farmworker	1,451	1,450	576	1,450	*
Migrant farmworker	480	480	122	480	*

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4,129	4,129	1,788	4,129	*
Long-term unemployed	6,480	6,480	3,376	6,480	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	3	3	3	3	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	253	253	147	253	*
Ex-offenders	1,387	1,387	1,267	1,387	*
Low income	8,707	8,707	5,303	8,707	*
English language learners	355	355	193	355	*
Basic skills deficient	638	638	577	638	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	188	188	102	188	*
Single parents	849	849	691	849	*
Displaced homemakers	22	22	17	22	*

Table VI-12
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	159,454	20,485	107,849
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	18.6	14.0	15.6	0.5	1.7	0.5
WIOA Adult	5.6	4.2	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	6.6	4.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	3.9	3.1	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	84.6	69.2	66.5	99.7	88.7	97.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.4	99.1	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	44.6	31.6	33.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	34.9	26.3	28.6	6.2	22.2	10.5
Staff-assisted job search	61.5	60.2	66.5	56.9	47.0	50.1
Referred to employment	38.6	38.4	46.4	2.4	7.4	2.9
Referred to Federal training	5.3	5.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
Assistance with UI	11.4	11.4	11.2	65.3	34.5	66.1
Referred to veterans services	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.0
Other basic services	40.0	48.2	53.5	70.6	84.9	77.9

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	45.8	40.0	41.7	33.0	79.5	40.4
IEP created	24.6	18.7	23.4	28.9	61.6	33.7
Internships or work experience	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	20.7	20.8	18.0	4.1	17.9	6.7
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	5.7	8.6	9.8	4.1	17.2	48.3
4 or fewer weeks	72.7	71.7	72.9	84.8	74.9	62.6
5 to 13 weeks	16.2	9.8	10.9	8.7	4.0	5.6
14 to 26 weeks	6.3	8.6	8.4	2.3	2.0	1.6
27 to 52 weeks	2.8	4.0	2.9	1.4	4.1	1.1
53 to 104 weeks	1.3	5.1	2.4	2.2	9.8	2.9
More than 104 weeks	0.6	0.8	2.6	0.6	5.2	26.2
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	2.5	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-13
Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Number of Exiters	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	159,454	20,485	107,849
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	586,344	290,957	382,608	825	345	580
WIOA Adult	177,302	87,319	132,611	0	0	0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	208,932	96,585	138,589	8	6	0
WIOA Youth	30,685	19,510	25,276	0	0	0
Vocational Rehabilitation	10,195	7,577	7,244	36	42	76
Adult Education	7,167	10,823	11,563	0	0	0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	84	49	45	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	16	12	7	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	57,247	33,727	32,623	723	312	450
YouthBuild	92	98	99	*	0	0
Senior Community Services	31	38	46	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	40,467	9,373	15,380	0	0	0
Other partner programs	122,761	64,594	69,100	88	25	106
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	3,804	2,212	2,474	12	5	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	2,666,509	1,435,918	1,629,190	159,011	18,166	105,568
Any staff-assisted basic career service	3,133,519	2,056,256	2,433,400	159,440	20,477	107,846
Workforce information services	1,405,780	655,221	827,392	0	0	0
Career guidance	1,098,861	546,773	699,938	9,893	4,543	11,342
Staff-assisted job search	1,937,739	1,248,429	1,628,723	90,683	9,638	53,992
Referred to employment	1,216,614	797,813	1,135,189	3,906	1,521	3,180
Referred to Federal training	167,315	103,141	120,717	3	*	54
Assistance with UI	360,839	235,792	273,403	104,149	7,067	71,304
Referred to veterans services	16,269	8,728	9,722	1,812	335	1,104
Other basic services	1,260,068	999,492	1,309,879	112,624	17,386	84,064

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020	MI PY 2021
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	1,444,642	829,245	1,021,911	52,570	16,277	43,565
IEP created	774,753	388,949	572,285	46,006	12,614	36,323
Internships or work experience	23,300	14,917	19,876	8	*	7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	10,896	7,727	9,702	*	0	4
Transitional jobs	4,196	2,409	2,370	*	0	0
Other work experience	9,825	5,931	8,702	7	*	3
Financial literacy services	11,134	7,001	8,660	15	4	25
English as a second language services	9,286	2,965	5,241	9	0	31
Other individualized services	651,705	432,697	439,854	6,550	3,662	7,206
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	2,292,817	1,487,674	1,785,968	135,253	15,353	67,520
5 to 13 weeks	511,804	203,121	265,781	13,834	812	6,087
14 to 26 weeks	198,342	177,983	205,784	3,717	402	1,735
27 to 52 weeks	87,632	83,104	70,420	2,254	844	1,194
53 to 104 weeks	41,919	106,853	57,588	3,453	2,014	3,091
More than 104 weeks	19,404	16,588	63,182	943	1,060	28,222
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2,285	1,187	1,298	15	6	12
Health/medical	1,695	1,778	1,855	85	75	67
Deceased	317	313	343	13	5	5
Reserve called to active duty	16	40	38	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	77,972	62,066	73,420	0	0	0

Table VI-14
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	4,470	17,583	35,592	22,999	27,204
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	98.0	97.9	97.5	98.0	98.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	12.5	11.1	11.0	10.0	9.7
Staff-assisted job search	50.8	51.1	50.0	51.0	48.5
Referred to employment	3.9	4.0	3.3	2.8	1.7
Referred to Federal training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	56.0	64.6	65.7	67.8	68.0
Referred to veterans services	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.6
Other basic services	66.5	74.8	77.9	79.1	80.9

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	24.6	33.2	44.4	41.8	41.2
IEP created	17.7	26.7	38.3	35.4	33.3
Internships or work experience	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.4	7.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	51.7	57.9	48.9	49.3	39.9
4 or fewer weeks	58.7	58.3	63.1	62.2	65.8
5 to 13 weeks	4.2	3.9	4.9	5.8	7.8
14 to 26 weeks	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8
27 to 52 weeks	3.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.7
53 to 104 weeks	4.9	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.1
More than 104 weeks	26.6	31.3	26.4	26.9	21.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-15
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	9,222	97,428	69,884	27,108	5,533
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	98.8	97.8	97.9	97.7	98.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	7.5	10.8	10.8	10.5	9.2
Staff-assisted job search	54.6	49.6	43.4	66.1	49.2
Referred to employment	2.8	3.0	0.7	8.8	2.4
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Assistance with UI	74.8	65.4	68.9	58.4	64.9
Referred to veterans services	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1
Other basic services	82.7	77.6	81.3	69.3	76.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	38.3	40.6	38.2	47.2	37.8
IEP created	33.6	33.7	31.4	40.5	30.5
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other individualized services	4.5	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.2
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	30.0	50.1	39.7	71.3	63.9
4 or fewer weeks	71.8	61.7	67.3	50.3	54.8
5 to 13 weeks	8.6	5.4	6.2	4.0	4.5
14 to 26 weeks	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.9
27 to 52 weeks	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.3
53 to 104 weeks	1.4	3.0	2.5	3.9	3.1
More than 104 weeks	15.8	27.2	21.8	37.8	34.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-16
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	44,067	63,534	20,761	87,088	4,129
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	2.7
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	2.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	97.4	98.2	96.4	98.2	96.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	11.8	9.6	11.9	10.2	11.0
Staff-assisted job search	53.4	47.8	46.4	50.9	52.8
Referred to employment	3.6	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.3
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	60.9	69.8	59.4	67.7	53.5
Referred to veterans services	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.1	4.3
Other basic services	76.1	79.3	72.9	79.2	67.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	48.9	34.5	40.0	40.5	43.3
IEP created	41.8	28.0	31.8	34.1	35.9
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	7.0	6.4	8.1	6.3	7.4
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	53.8	44.5	39.2	50.5	46.6
4 or fewer weeks	59.9	64.5	67.6	61.4	61.3
5 to 13 weeks	4.8	6.2	5.2	5.7	5.8
14 to 26 weeks	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.4	3.1
27 to 52 weeks	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.2
53 to 104 weeks	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.2
More than 104 weeks	29.3	24.0	20.7	27.5	24.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-17
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	47,452	2,756	57,641	6,480	22
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	4.5
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.5
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	4.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	97.5	98.9	98.2	94.5	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	13.9	11.0	7.7	12.5	27.3
Staff-assisted job search	49.9	53.0	50.0	49.3	45.5
Referred to employment	3.6	2.2	2.4	5.0	9.1
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Assistance with UI	67.3	54.9	65.6	48.3	22.7
Referred to veterans services	0.7	1.4	1.3	2.0	4.5
Other basic services	88.0	60.7	70.5	68.9	45.5

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	51.8	37.2	31.1	52.1	77.3
IEP created	41.6	34.1	27.2	43.4	59.1
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	10.2	3.1	3.9	8.7	18.2
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	44.6	26.0	52.4	25.0	18.8
4 or fewer weeks	63.0	77.4	61.5	68.8	72.7
5 to 13 weeks	8.1	4.9	3.7	8.7	4.5
14 to 26 weeks	1.3	1.8	1.9	4.2	4.5
27 to 52 weeks	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.9	4.5
53 to 104 weeks	1.9	1.5	3.7	3.7	4.5
More than 104 weeks	24.8	13.2	27.9	11.8	9.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-18
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in MI, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of Exiters	4,484	804	134	8,707	950
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	10.4	24.5	8.2	0.9	1.2
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.4	5.8	3.0	0.1	0.5
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	10.0	23.5	6.7	0.7	0.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	97.4	96.6	85.1	95.0	93.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	10.8	10.0	13.4	15.6	14.8
Staff-assisted job search	46.9	45.0	41.0	54.3	49.2
Referred to employment	1.7	1.4	2.2	6.5	4.3
Referred to Federal training	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Assistance with UI	61.8	52.5	25.4	49.8	42.0
Referred to veterans services	24.2	44.5	9.7	1.3	0.8
Other basic services	72.9	62.3	51.5	71.2	64.2

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	44.7	51.7	73.1	60.9	78.0
IEP created	37.0	43.8	61.2	55.1	69.3
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6
Other individualized services	7.6	8.0	11.9	5.7	7.4
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	47.6	51.0	32.7	20.9	30.1
4 or fewer weeks	57.4	47.9	52.2	73.3	58.9
5 to 13 weeks	7.2	9.3	11.2	6.6	9.2
14 to 26 weeks	3.8	7.3	6.0	3.7	5.7
27 to 52 weeks	2.3	4.1	10.4	3.4	7.1
53 to 104 weeks	3.6	5.0	8.2	3.2	7.5
More than 104 weeks	25.7	26.4	11.9	9.9	11.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-19
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	12,865	53,216	20,331	1,405	20,032
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	98.6	97.9	97.8	96.9	97.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	9.8	10.3	10.9	12.2	11.2
Staff-assisted job search	52.7	50.3	48.6	54.9	48.8
Referred to employment	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.0
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Assistance with UI	70.9	67.2	64.4	60.1	62.4
Referred to veterans services	0.1	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6
Other basic services	79.2	77.3	78.1	74.7	79.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	41.6	39.5	42.1	45.0	40.0
IEP created	36.8	33.4	34.7	38.2	31.2
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	4.7	6.1	7.3	6.8	8.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	37.2	49.0	48.4	53.8	53.2
4 or fewer weeks	68.5	62.5	62.1	58.1	60.0
5 to 13 weeks	7.4	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.0
14 to 26 weeks	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7
27 to 52 weeks	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.2
53 to 104 weeks	2.0	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.2
More than 104 weeks	20.0	26.5	26.3	28.6	28.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-20
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	4,596	103,253	1,931	253	849
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	1.2	0.5	0.1	12.3	0.8
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.9	0.4	0.1	12.3	0.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	97.1	97.9	99.4	97.6	93.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	13.2	10.4	12.9	16.2	19.9
Staff-assisted job search	52.1	50.0	40.9	54.9	47.0
Referred to employment	3.5	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.7
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
Assistance with UI	52.6	66.7	72.6	42.7	35.1
Referred to veterans services	1.5	1.0	0.1	24.1	0.9
Other basic services	68.2	78.4	82.2	57.7	61.7

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	43.2	40.3	36.1	58.1	81.4
IEP created	36.4	33.6	27.4	51.4	76.2
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1
Other individualized services	6.7	6.7	7.8	6.7	4.9
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	52.1	48.1	23.8	51.2	26.2
4 or fewer weeks	59.0	62.8	74.6	50.2	54.9
5 to 13 weeks	4.3	5.7	9.0	7.5	10.2
14 to 26 weeks	2.8	1.6	2.4	7.9	7.4
27 to 52 weeks	2.6	1.0	0.6	3.2	8.8
53 to 104 weeks	3.5	2.8	0.7	5.5	11.7
More than 104 weeks	27.8	26.1	12.7	25.7	6.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-21
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022,
by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	2,448,723	99.5	41.7	96.5	3.0
Alabama	35,294	100.0	51.3	88.8	11.2
Alaska	5,590	100.0	77.0	91.6	8.4
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	27,773	95.9	41.0	94.8	1.1
Arkansas	51,872	99.9	31.2	99.6	0.3
California	99,998	100.0	78.3	98.6	1.4
Colorado	49,195	99.4	23.5	95.7	4.1
Connecticut	17,124	100.0	69.5	94.4	5.6
Delaware	5,676	100.0	11.0	92.5	7.5
District of Columbia	4,182	100.0	25.6	95.2	4.8
Florida	117,956	100.0	43.7	89.4	10.6
Georgia	93,971	100.0	12.9	100.0	0.0
Guam	2,194	100.0	26.6	95.4	4.6
Hawaii	3,130	100.0	88.9	99.1	0.9
Idaho	13,058	100.0	96.5	97.8	2.2
Illinois	15,082	100.0	76.4	99.6	0.4
Indiana	21,153	100.0	35.6	90.5	9.5
Iowa	15,721	100.0	66.2	98.1	1.9
Kansas	14,996	99.8	29.3	96.9	2.9
Kentucky	9,001	100.0	100.0	77.6	22.4
Louisiana	26,201	100.0	57.0	90.0	10.0
Maine	4,811	100.0	54.2	98.9	1.1
Maryland	30,392	100.0	91.5	95.0	5.0
Massachusetts	62,266	100.0	64.0	95.4	4.6
Michigan	107,849	100.0	40.4	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	17,031	100.0	3.3	98.4	1.6
Mississippi	31,318	100.0	40.1	88.8	11.2
Missouri	36,562	100.0	53.0	93.3	6.7
Montana	13,338	100.0	36.4	98.1	1.9
Nebraska	7,660	100.0	78.4	96.1	3.9
Nevada	15,321	100.0	32.0	91.0	9.0
New Hampshire	3,036	100.0	56.1	98.8	1.2
New Jersey	42,395	100.0	64.6	93.8	6.2

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	12,538	100.0	97.6	90.0	10.0
New York	220,904	100.0	48.9	98.3	1.7
North Carolina	106,017	100.0	65.0	95.7	4.3
North Dakota	712	100.0	52.5	95.9	4.1
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	12,671	100.0	12.4	99.0	1.0
Oklahoma	5,105	94.4	67.3	91.9	2.6
Oregon	55,423	98.9	41.4	98.9	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	31,973	99.8	68.2	92.4	7.5
Puerto Rico	7,768	81.5	28.7	77.0	6.2
Rhode Island	2,339	100.0	10.3	97.9	2.1
South Carolina	33,038	100.0	41.6	95.0	5.0
South Dakota	4,182	100.0	47.0	95.2	4.8
Tennessee	18,241	100.0	38.4	95.4	4.6
Texas	292,179	98.6	64.1	96.2	2.4
Utah	525,310	100.0	6.9	99.8	0.2
Vermont	1,799	100.0	42.6	97.0	3.0
Virgin Islands	796	100.0	60.6	84.3	15.7
Virginia	21,838	100.0	91.5	96.8	3.2
Washington	63,989	99.0	28.2	95.1	4.5
West Virginia	13,753	76.3	3.1	74.3	1.9
Wisconsin	13,001	100.0	85.3	98.4	1.6
Wyoming	4,001	100.0	14.3	96.9	3.1

Table VI-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.9	61.0	62.9	75.4	67.0	63.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	68.4	62.5	62.2	71.9	66.5	58.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,982	\$6,085	\$7,389	\$6,997	\$6,476	\$6,686
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	65.8	57.5	60.5	66.4	56.4	58.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.9	61.0	62.9	75.4	67.0	63.8
Third quarter after exit ⁴	69.1	61.9	63.7	75.8	68.2	63.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	68.4	62.5	62.2	71.9	66.5	58.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,197	\$5,313	\$6,764	\$5,752	\$4,892	\$5,840
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,983	\$6,085	\$7,389	\$6,998	\$6,476	\$6,686
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,259	\$6,360	\$7,648	\$7,305	\$7,332	\$6,723
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,358	\$6,440	\$7,355	\$6,671	\$7,202	\$6,666
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,975	\$8,309	\$9,669	\$8,248	\$7,812	\$7,838
\$1 to \$2,499	20.9	22.5	17.7	15.1	20.5	19.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.9	19.4	16.3	18.1	18.8	17.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.9	18.2	16.8	21.0	18.2	19.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	14.0	15.1	17.2	15.4	16.6
\$10,000 or more	24.0	25.9	34.2	28.6	27.2	26.9

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.4
Business and financial	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.8	3.5	2.3
Computer and mathematical	1.6	0.2	0.2	2.8	0.1	0.2
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.1
Education, training, and library	2.7	3.7	2.8	1.6	1.1	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.7	3.7	4.6	8.2	5.1	6.5
Healthcare support	6.1	3.3	3.9	11.8	7.4	6.5
Food preparation and serving	6.7	6.7	5.5	3.7	4.0	3.4
Personal care and service	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.6
Sales and related	8.0	8.5	8.3	4.6	6.1	6.7
Office and administrative	13.1	12.9	14.1	14.7	14.0	12.2
Construction and extraction	5.0	5.5	5.7	2.7	3.3	4.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	3.5	4.3	2.7	2.8	2.7
Production	17.8	20.2	15.7	14.2	15.3	13.1
Transportation and material moving	11.9	12.2	16.3	14.8	20.1	21.9
Other occupations	9.1	11.1	10.0	7.4	8.5	11.4

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	6.3	6.3	5.5	12.5	13.2	7.6
Manufacturing	11.4	11.6	10.8	18.0	22.2	13.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.5	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	5.5	6.0	4.3	5.3	5.4
Information	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.8	18.9	16.9	19.6	17.8	14.5
Educational services	3.4	3.3	4.5	1.9	1.6	3.2
Health care and social assistance	12.3	12.9	13.4	8.9	8.0	13.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.8
Accommodation and food services	9.8	9.5	10.0	7.2	5.7	9.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.6
Other industry	23.8	23.7	23.8	19.3	17.9	23.6

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-23
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	2,350,642	1,716,598	1,386,745	98,159	88,522	15,256
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	2,417,515	1,995,440	1,427,407	73,199	104,155	33,644
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	2,164,064	1,428,721	1,405,869	95,123	57,776	16,220
Second quarter after exit ¹	2,350,642	1,716,598	1,386,745	98,159	88,522	15,256
Third quarter after exit ⁴	2,401,574	1,949,311	1,320,873	89,020	108,723	13,021
Fourth quarter after exit ²	2,417,515	1,995,440	1,427,407	73,199	104,155	33,644
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	797	609	549	0	0	0
Males	510	386	358	0	0	0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	492,212	386,121	245,103	14,842	18,108	2,908
\$2,500 to \$4,999	491,581	332,779	226,579	17,799	16,604	2,741
\$5,000 to \$7,499	468,777	312,761	232,561	20,600	16,122	2,973
\$7,500 to \$9,999	336,136	240,449	209,361	16,911	13,625	2,540
\$10,000 or more	563,316	445,785	474,407	28,043	24,083	4,113

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	2,268	1,756	1,202	86	66	48
Business and financial	1,114	789	667	58	54	25
Computer and mathematical	1,042	93	61	57	2	2
Architecture and engineering	613	494	496	40	27	23
Education, training, and library	1,739	1,870	1,065	34	17	10
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,634	1,866	1,745	170	77	71
Healthcare support	3,932	1,683	1,467	243	112	71
Food preparation and serving	4,286	3,406	2,082	76	61	37
Personal care and service	1,893	1,291	898	42	40	18
Sales and related	5,145	4,290	3,152	95	93	73
Office and administrative	8,385	6,519	5,328	303	213	134
Construction and extraction	3,224	2,758	2,167	55	50	45
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,051	1,765	1,627	56	43	30
Production	11,420	10,226	5,930	293	233	143
Transportation and material moving	7,655	6,148	6,182	306	306	240
Other occupations	5,814	5,593	3,804	152	129	125

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	135,367	97,561	67,353	11,997	11,321	1,077
Manufacturing	246,436	179,003	132,754	17,290	19,055	1,932
Wholesale and retail trade	77,325	54,158	48,775	2,981	2,978	401
Transportation and warehousing	105,944	84,791	74,658	4,101	4,578	759
Information	24,028	16,347	12,392	527	425	122
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	427,840	290,061	208,781	18,816	15,299	2,046
Educational services	74,251	50,314	55,508	1,783	1,399	455
Health care and social assistance	265,228	197,762	165,101	8,502	6,853	1,949
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	27,615	20,415	18,201	2,462	2,029	401
Accommodation and food services	210,661	145,471	123,715	6,921	4,919	1,270
Other services, inc public administration	49,412	37,204	33,369	2,164	1,693	372
Other industry	513,406	363,900	294,143	18,516	15,418	3,327

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-24
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.5	68.0	64.0	65.3	57.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	67.8	64.2	59.9	60.4	47.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,992	\$6,240	\$6,919	\$7,819	\$6,353
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	66.6	64.0	60.6	59.8	50.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.5	68.0	64.0	65.3	57.1
Third quarter after exit ⁴	71.7	68.3	63.3	65.4	56.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	67.8	64.2	59.9	60.4	47.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,310	\$5,203	\$6,044	\$6,760	\$5,690
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,993	\$6,241	\$6,919	\$7,819	\$6,353
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,151	\$6,352	\$6,986	\$7,836	\$6,383
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,591	\$6,069	\$6,860	\$7,736	\$6,530
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,822	\$6,894	\$8,001	\$9,233	\$7,760
\$1 to \$2,499	25.7	21.2	19.3	14.4	18.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.5	18.7	16.6	14.7	20.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.8	20.9	18.6	18.4	19.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.5	16.6	16.3	19.0	15.9
\$10,000 or more	14.5	22.5	29.2	33.5	25.1

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	0.7	3.5	4.7	6.4	6.5
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.9	2.9
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.7	0.8	1.1	3.2	7.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.8	9.2	9.7	1.6	1.4
Healthcare support	11.6	7.3	6.6	3.7	2.9
Food preparation and serving	6.8	4.2	2.5	1.1	3.6
Personal care and service	6.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.2
Sales and related	12.9	5.4	3.9	6.9	9.4
Office and administrative	11.6	11.9	11.6	13.3	13.8
Construction and extraction	5.4	5.8	4.1	2.7	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.1	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.2
Production	6.1	17.3	12.2	14.9	12.3
Transportation and material moving	19.0	22.3	25.1	22.9	14.5
Other occupations	10.2	8.1	10.5	13.3	18.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	9.6	7.5	7.7	8.1	6.7
Manufacturing	10.7	11.7	14.4	15.5	13.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	5.9	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.2
Information	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.2	17.0	15.0	14.1	12.4
Educational services	1.1	2.5	3.3	3.7	4.0
Health care and social assistance	15.0	17.0	15.4	12.8	9.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.3	6.2
Accommodation and food services	11.2	9.1	9.2	7.9	9.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.6
Other industry	26.0	22.9	22.1	22.6	26.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-25
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.9	63.5	64.4	62.7	62.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	53.3	58.9	58.1	60.2	60.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,085	\$6,637	\$6,898	\$5,948	\$6,836
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	61.5	58.3	57.4	61.8	55.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.9	63.5	64.4	62.7	62.8
Third quarter after exit ⁴	66.1	63.8	65.0	61.5	62.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	53.3	58.9	58.1	60.2	60.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,239	\$5,806	\$6,000	\$5,406	\$6,148
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,086	\$6,638	\$6,898	\$5,949	\$6,836
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,954	\$6,697	\$7,020	\$5,816	\$6,835
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,293	\$6,694	\$6,880	\$6,201	\$6,750
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,990	\$7,833	\$8,169	\$6,791	\$8,497
\$1 to \$2,499	16.7	19.2	17.1	24.8	18.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.7	18.2	17.8	18.3	17.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.7	19.2	19.9	18.3	17.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.1	16.3	16.3	16.8	18.0
\$10,000 or more	25.9	27.1	28.9	21.7	28.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	1.5	4.8	3.9	4.5	5.6
Business and financial	0.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.4
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.4	3.1	0.3	2.8
Education, training, and library	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.4	6.9	1.9	14.7	7.0
Healthcare support	8.1	6.3	7.4	4.8	8.5
Food preparation and serving	2.2	3.5	4.4	1.4	4.2
Personal care and service	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.4
Sales and related	2.2	7.3	7.6	4.8	5.6
Office and administrative	11.8	12.5	12.6	12.4	14.1
Construction and extraction	3.7	4.1	4.4	2.8	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.5	3.0	3.1	1.7	4.2
Production	6.6	14.0	9.9	20.3	7.0
Transportation and material moving	16.9	22.4	22.2	22.3	12.7
Other occupations	39.0	7.5	13.9	5.4	19.7
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	11.3	7.4	9.6	1.9	7.2
Manufacturing	13.4	13.7	13.5	15.0	14.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	2.9	5.6	4.6	8.0	4.6
Information	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.2	14.2	11.9	21.7	11.7
Educational services	2.0	3.3	3.4	2.7	2.5
Health care and social assistance	12.1	14.0	12.1	19.7	11.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.3	2.9	3.5	0.9	2.4
Accommodation and food services	6.8	9.1	9.3	7.2	11.9
Other services, inc public administration	1.7	2.7	3.0	1.5	2.2
Other industry	25.0	23.4	24.9	18.8	28.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-26
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	63.5	64.2	80.2	60.3	50.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	60.8	56.8	72.4	55.8	46.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,701	\$7,939	\$6,928	\$6,603	\$5,149
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	59.1	57.7	81.5	52.8	48.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	63.5	64.2	80.2	60.3	50.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	63.3	64.5	74.9	61.7	51.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	60.8	56.8	72.4	55.8	46.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,946	\$7,119	\$6,571	\$5,531	\$4,065
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,702	\$7,939	\$6,928	\$6,603	\$5,149
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,851	\$7,947	\$7,088	\$6,646	\$5,801
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,965	\$7,258	\$6,585	\$6,695	\$5,149
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Males		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$6,624	\$9,210	\$8,007	\$7,790	\$6,293
\$1 to \$2,499	22.5	15.1	16.6	19.7	26.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.5	13.9	18.1	17.9	22.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9	17.8	19.4	19.5	18.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	17.2	17.1	16.5	15.1
\$10,000 or more	19.0	35.9	28.8	26.4	16.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.5	4.3	3.7	4.7	0.0
Business and financial	3.5	1.3	1.0	2.8	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.9
Architecture and engineering	1.2	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.9
Education, training, and library	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.6	0.7	11.0	4.8	3.8
Healthcare support	12.8	1.3	9.0	5.5	7.5
Food preparation and serving	3.7	3.1	5.6	2.5	5.7
Personal care and service	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	7.5
Sales and related	9.4	4.5	3.7	7.8	11.3
Office and administrative	22.2	4.1	10.0	13.1	11.3
Construction and extraction	0.8	6.8	2.7	4.7	7.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.2	4.8	4.3	2.1	3.8
Production	9.6	15.9	9.6	14.4	9.4
Transportation and material moving	5.9	34.9	19.9	22.7	17.0
Other occupations	9.4	13.1	15.6	9.8	11.3
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.4	13.7	6.8	7.9	2.8
Manufacturing	9.4	18.6	14.3	13.5	13.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.1	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.4
Transportation and warehousing	3.7	7.3	5.4	5.4	6.9
Information	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.0	15.1	10.7	15.6	16.2
Educational services	4.6	1.7	3.7	3.1	4.6
Health care and social assistance	22.3	3.9	19.0	12.3	14.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.4	3.4	1.9	3.1	0.8
Accommodation and food services	10.8	7.0	9.8	8.8	8.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.6
Other industry	25.2	21.8	22.5	23.9	24.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-27
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	61.9	58.2	68.3	51.9	57.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	56.9	52.2	62.2	50.4	53.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,434	\$7,635	\$7,142	\$5,908	\$5,312
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	55.2	59.6	64.4	46.6	60.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	61.9	58.2	68.3	51.9	57.1
Third quarter after exit ⁴	61.8	55.6	69.5	53.5	60.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	56.9	52.2	62.2	50.4	53.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,491	\$5,226	\$6,418	\$5,020	\$5,518
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,434	\$7,635	\$7,142	\$5,908	\$5,312
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,449	\$7,968	\$7,469	\$6,240	\$7,665
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,744	\$6,704	\$6,495	\$5,583	\$8,204
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,619	\$8,301	\$8,278	\$7,045	\$6,890
\$1 to \$2,499	19.5	20.9	18.0	23.3	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.8	14.1	16.2	19.8	50.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	14.1	18.5	18.5	25.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.6	16.6	16.8	15.3	0.0
\$10,000 or more	25.1	34.4	30.5	23.1	25.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	6.3	0.0	3.4	8.8	0.0
Business and financial	4.0	18.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.8	12.5	1.5	1.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.5	0.0	8.4	1.8	0.0
Healthcare support	2.3	6.3	9.0	7.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	1.8	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	6.3	1.9	1.8	0.0
Sales and related	7.3	6.3	6.3	10.5	0.0
Office and administrative	15.3	6.3	10.6	3.5	0.0
Construction and extraction	5.3	6.3	3.4	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.3	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
Production	16.5	31.3	10.6	21.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	21.1	6.3	22.8	36.8	100.0
Other occupations	9.0	0.0	13.1	7.0	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	7.9	7.9	7.1	5.5	25.0
Manufacturing	12.0	21.2	17.1	12.5	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	2.8	2.0	2.9	3.4	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.2	6.0	5.7	6.8	0.0
Information	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.2	13.2	12.9	16.7	25.0
Educational services	3.5	0.7	2.8	3.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	13.1	10.6	15.5	12.0	25.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.6	2.6	1.2	3.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	8.7	10.6	9.6	12.7	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	1.3	2.2	3.2	0.0
Other industry	24.1	23.2	22.4	20.5	25.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-28
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	57.5	54.0	52.5	58.6	64.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	53.8	51.8	52.9	57.3	67.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,039	\$9,394	\$3,870	\$4,997	\$6,351
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	56.8	53.6	48.2	56.7	62.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	57.5	54.0	52.5	58.6	64.9
Third quarter after exit ⁴	56.0	58.1	56.3	58.0	64.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	53.8	51.8	52.9	57.3	67.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$7,332	\$8,756	\$5,261	\$4,403	\$6,005
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,039	\$9,395	\$3,870	\$4,998	\$6,351
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,244	\$8,861	\$3,105	\$5,081	\$6,359
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,633	\$7,776	\$4,104	\$5,146	\$6,247
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,502	\$10,493	\$5,539	\$5,950	\$7,110
\$1 to \$2,499	14.9	13.3	28.6	27.6	19.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.0	11.9	23.8	22.6	17.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.4	14.1	19.0	19.3	24.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.1	14.8	9.5	14.4	17.5
\$10,000 or more	38.6	45.9	19.0	16.1	21.3

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	14.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	7.0
Healthcare support	2.3	33.3	0.0	5.3	7.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
Personal care and service	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.5
Sales and related	2.3	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0
Office and administrative	7.0	33.3	50.0	12.3	15.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
Production	16.3	0.0	0.0	12.3	3.5
Transportation and material moving	37.2	33.3	50.0	26.3	29.8
Other occupations	11.6	0.0	0.0	9.6	26.3
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	7.9	3.8	0.0	3.0	2.6
Manufacturing	20.1	16.8	5.3	11.2	14.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	4.6	0.0	2.3	2.2
Transportation and warehousing	7.7	10.7	10.5	6.0	8.2
Information	1.3	3.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.7	16.0	31.6	18.7	11.7
Educational services	2.1	3.1	0.0	2.5	1.3
Health care and social assistance	6.4	9.9	21.1	20.7	18.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.6	0.0	5.3	1.6	0.9
Accommodation and food services	6.1	6.1	15.8	10.4	6.9
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	3.1	5.3	2.3	1.7
Other industry	24.2	22.9	5.3	20.5	32.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-29
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	61.4	64.8	63.5	60.1	63.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	50.3	58.6	59.2	58.5	62.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,807	\$6,351	\$6,709	\$7,070	\$8,199
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	56.1	60.0	57.4	58.4	57.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	61.4	64.8	63.5	60.1	63.5
Third quarter after exit ⁴	61.2	64.7	63.1	58.4	64.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	50.3	58.6	59.2	58.5	62.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,969	\$5,574	\$5,868	\$6,291	\$7,248
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,808	\$6,351	\$6,710	\$7,070	\$8,201
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,797	\$6,360	\$6,669	\$7,424	\$8,774
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,007	\$6,152	\$6,872	\$7,847	\$9,170
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,667	\$7,178	\$7,752	\$8,508	\$10,033
\$1 to \$2,499	23.3	20.2	18.5	19.9	14.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.7	18.5	18.0	21.7	15.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.1	21.2	19.5	12.8	15.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.2	17.1	17.2	14.2	15.2
\$10,000 or more	20.7	23.0	26.8	31.4	39.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	0.7	2.7	4.6	0.0	10.6
Business and financial	0.0	1.2	1.3	18.2	6.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.6	2.1	9.1	6.5
Education, training, and library	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	6.7	11.3	0.0	5.1
Healthcare support	5.8	7.2	7.5	9.1	4.2
Food preparation and serving	5.8	3.9	2.1	0.0	2.3
Personal care and service	2.9	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.4
Sales and related	7.2	6.3	5.4	9.1	8.3
Office and administrative	6.5	8.6	18.8	0.0	17.6
Construction and extraction	3.6	5.3	3.8	0.0	2.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.2	3.7	2.5	0.0	1.4
Production	10.1	15.3	12.9	9.1	10.2
Transportation and material moving	17.3	28.2	20.8	27.3	11.6
Other occupations	36.7	8.0	5.8	18.2	8.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	12.6	9.1	5.9	3.3	3.8
Manufacturing	13.4	15.4	13.5	8.1	10.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	2.8	3.1	1.4	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	3.6	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.5
Information	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.0	2.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.6	15.3	14.2	14.2	12.4
Educational services	0.6	1.8	2.9	10.9	7.8
Health care and social assistance	8.0	12.4	17.1	26.1	15.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.7	2.9	3.0	0.9	2.8
Accommodation and food services	13.3	10.3	8.0	8.1	4.9
Other services, inc public administration	3.6	2.7	2.4	1.4	2.4
Other industry	23.3	20.7	23.9	21.3	30.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-30
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	67.6	63.6	65.9	48.8	68.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	67.1	58.1	55.8	47.3	63.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,782	\$6,730	\$6,968	\$6,552	\$5,875
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	62.2	58.2	56.5	53.1	70.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	67.6	63.6	65.9	48.8	68.6
Third quarter after exit ⁴	67.4	63.6	63.4	47.3	64.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	67.1	58.1	55.8	47.3	63.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,233	\$5,883	\$6,384	\$5,221	\$5,741
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,782	\$6,730	\$6,969	\$6,553	\$5,875
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,055	\$6,766	\$6,657	\$5,829	\$5,380
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,116	\$6,699	\$5,463	\$5,066	\$5,087
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,147	\$7,889	\$7,685	\$7,339	\$7,197
\$1 to \$2,499	24.0	18.7	14.8	22.0	22.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.8	17.8	16.4	17.1	18.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.0	19.6	26.0	26.8	19.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.7	16.9	23.7	9.8	14.8
\$10,000 or more	25.4	27.0	19.1	24.4	24.2

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.3	4.4	3.1	11.1	4.3
Business and financial	2.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15.1	5.7	0.0	0.0	23.9
Healthcare support	16.1	5.6	0.0	0.0	6.5
Food preparation and serving	3.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	4.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.2
Sales and related	7.5	6.6	0.0	11.1	8.7
Office and administrative	9.7	12.5	1.6	0.0	15.2
Construction and extraction	3.2	4.2	3.1	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	2.6	0.0	11.1	0.0
Production	8.6	13.5	1.6	11.1	4.3
Transportation and material moving	11.8	22.9	20.3	55.6	21.7
Other occupations	7.5	11.8	70.3	0.0	8.7
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	4.9	7.8	3.7	0.0	5.0
Manufacturing	9.7	14.0	17.3	17.9	11.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.1	2.9	6.1	0.0	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	4.2	5.5	1.4	5.1	5.5
Information	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.3	14.6	8.4	28.2	13.0
Educational services	4.5	3.1	0.5	0.0	2.5
Health care and social assistance	25.3	13.0	2.8	7.7	31.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	3.0	1.9	0.0	1.0
Accommodation and food services	9.7	9.0	2.3	10.3	8.5
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	2.7	0.5	0.0	1.0
Other industry	23.0	23.6	54.7	30.8	18.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-31
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	63.8	63.8	63.6	63.8	0.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	58.4	58.4	56.5	58.4	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,686	\$6,685	\$6,412	\$6,685	\$0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.4	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	63.8	63.8	63.6	63.8	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁴	63.8	63.8	62.5	63.8	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	58.4	58.4	56.5	58.4	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,840	\$5,838	\$5,609	\$5,838	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,686	\$6,686	\$6,412	\$6,686	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,723	\$6,721	\$6,373	\$6,721	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,666	\$6,665	\$6,048	\$6,665	\$0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,838	\$7,837	\$7,453	\$7,837	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	19.0	19.0	19.7	19.0	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.9	17.9	18.9	17.9	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.5	19.5	20.1	19.5	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.6	16.6	16.9	16.6	0.0
\$10,000 or more	26.9	26.9	24.4	26.9	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4	0.0
Business and financial	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.5	0.0
Healthcare support	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	0.0
Food preparation and serving	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	0.0
Personal care and service	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0
Sales and related	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	0.0
Office and administrative	12.2	12.2	12.9	12.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	0.0
Production	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	21.9	21.9	22.3	21.9	0.0
Other occupations	11.4	11.4	8.6	11.4	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	7.6	7.6	6.4	7.6	0.0
Manufacturing	13.7	13.7	11.8	13.7	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	0.0
Information	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.5	14.5	15.1	14.5	0.0
Educational services	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.0
Health care and social assistance	13.8	13.8	15.6	13.8	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.8	0.0
Accommodation and food services	9.0	9.0	8.6	9.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	0.0
Other industry	23.6	23.6	24.3	23.6	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
Nation	62.9	62.2	\$7,389
Alabama	72.7	70.5	\$5,873
Alaska	63.7	55.8	\$7,600
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	56.6	54.1	\$6,235
Arkansas	64.6	69.1	\$5,692
California	56.9	49.7	\$7,601
Colorado	50.9	58.6	\$6,499
Connecticut	56.5	56.9	\$8,462
Delaware	59.1	56.2	\$6,731
District of Columbia	58.4	57.5	\$8,089
Florida	62.1	62.1	\$6,699
Georgia	60.9	64.3	\$6,671
Guam	84.6	66.6	\$7,758
Hawaii	59.5	57.5	\$8,507
Idaho	62.5	64.1	\$6,941
Illinois	58.1	55.1	\$6,726
Indiana	66.9	72.1	\$7,272
Iowa	63.2	64.1	\$7,567
Kansas	67.6	67.0	\$6,605
Kentucky	69.7	66.1	\$6,146
Louisiana	58.7	56.0	\$5,862
Maine	51.8	53.2	\$6,242
Maryland	58.8	63.5	\$6,834
Massachusetts	60.5	60.2	\$9,338
Michigan	63.8	58.4	\$6,686
Minnesota	59.2	61.3	\$8,707
Mississippi	75.5	73.2	\$5,537
Missouri	63.5	64.8	\$7,019
Montana	67.6	67.7	\$6,580
Nebraska	66.6	69.4	\$6,495
Nevada	68.3	59.6	\$6,798
New Hampshire	59.1	54.0	\$7,046
New Jersey	43.6	44.5	\$7,514
New Mexico	55.0	54.7	\$5,887
New York	63.7	56.5	\$7,872

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
North Carolina	64.6	66.1	\$6,484
North Dakota	60.0	62.2	\$6,733
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-
Ohio	64.2	57.0	\$8,053
Oklahoma	54.3	56.5	\$6,538
Oregon	58.1	62.9	\$7,370
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	64.2	58.9	\$7,332
Puerto Rico	56.2	51.3	\$2,959
Rhode Island	65.5	56.7	\$8,194
South Carolina	64.2	65.4	\$5,990
South Dakota	68.7	61.9	\$5,784
Tennessee	59.7	62.8	\$5,901
Texas	60.1	61.8	\$6,841
Utah	70.1	69.8	\$9,604
Vermont	54.1	50.1	\$6,998
Virgin Islands	54.0	49.4	\$7,485
Virginia	59.9	64.9	\$6,594
Washington	61.0	58.4	\$8,521
West Virginia	62.4	60.9	\$6,258
Wisconsin	59.9	65.9	\$5,853
Wyoming	60.2	62.6	\$5,662

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
Table I-2	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table I-3	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
Table I-4	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
Tables I-5 to I-9	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
Tables I-10 to I-14	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

Table I-15	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
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Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables II-1 & II-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, some characteristics are only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 60 percent of all adult exiters who received staff-assisted services). These characteristics include whether a participant was a public assistance recipient, homeless, an ex-offender, or a single parent. For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters with these characteristics can be misleading. PY 2016 includes some exiters derived from WIASRD data; therefore counts (Table II-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for these elements. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, basic skills deficient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemaker) were not required reporting elements for Adult program participants in the WIASRD, and Adult program priority status and other public assistance receipt were defined differently; for these elements, therefore, PY 2016 data is not shown. Finally, note that Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry</p>

(based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).

The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.

In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.

Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Note that SNAP participation was not a separate required item in the WIASRD, but SNAP participants were to be coded as Other public assistance recipients. Therefore, many carry-over participants who were SNAP participants could be shown as “Other” public assistance recipients rather than SNAP participants. For this reason, the percentage who are coded as SNAP participants in the PIRL is likely understated, and the percentage who are Other public assistance recipients is likely overstated. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).

For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.

Table II-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table II-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table II-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table II-7	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i> ” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.

Table II-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
Table II-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Tables II-10 & II-11	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.
Table II-12	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
Tables II-13 to II-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p>
Tables II-13 & II-14	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues or were not defined similarly in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving many basic or individualized career services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
Table II-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

Table II-17	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-20	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
Table II-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-22	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.
Table II-23	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.
Table II-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.
Tables II-25 to II-34	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures.</p>

	<p>Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; code 4=Postgraduate degree; codes 5, 6, 7=Occupational credential; code 8=Other credential.</p> <p>Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.</p>
Tables II-25 & II-26	<p>Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year's fourth quarter.</p> <p>Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.</p>
Table II-28	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-29	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-30	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table II-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-34	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table II-35	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables III-1 & III-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, whether a participant was a single parent was only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 53 percent of all Dislocated Worker exiters who received staff-assisted services). For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table III-1) for exiters who are single parents can be misleading; therefore counts (Table III-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for this element. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (public assistance recipient, long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, homeless, ex-offenders, basic skills deficient, and facing cultural barriers) were not required reporting elements for Dislocated Worker program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for PY 2016. Finally, note that Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
Tables III-1 & III-3 to III-13	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
Table III-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-6	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-7	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table III-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Tables III-11 & III-12	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table III-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
Tables III-14 to III-23	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.

Tables III-14 & III-15	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
Table III-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-21	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
Table III-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-23	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-24	See notes to Table II-22.
Table III-25	See notes to Table II-23.
Table III-26	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables III-27 to III-36	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables III-27 & III-28	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
Table III-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-34	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
Table III-35	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-36	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-37	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table III-38	See notes for Table II-35.

Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables IV-1 & IV-2	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables IV-1 & IV-3 to IV-5	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
Table IV-3 & IV-4	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table IV-5	See notes to Table II-12.
Tables IV-6 to IV-14	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
Tables IV-6 & IV-7	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
Table IV-8	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table IV-11	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
Table IV-12	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table IV-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-14	See notes to Table II-9.
Table IV-15	See notes to Table II-23.
Table IV-16	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables IV-17 to IV-26	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables IV-17 & IV-18	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table IV-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

Table IV-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table IV-23	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
Table IV-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table IV-26	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
Table IV-27	See notes for Table II-35.

Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables V-1 & V-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
Tables V-1 & V-3 to V-11	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8th grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407<9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
Table V-4	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-6 & V-7	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
Table V-8	<p>The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
Tables V-10 & V-11	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415). • "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405). • "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL 1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).

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- “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
 - “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

Tables V-12 to V-20

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.

Tables V-12 & V-13

These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving some services are not shown for PY 2016.

Table V-15	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-17 & V-18	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-19	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
Table V-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
Tables V-22 to V-31	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables V-22 & V-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
Table V-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-26	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-27 & V-28	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-29	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
Table V-31	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables VI-1 & VI-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Because WIASRD data included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, the column for PY 2016 is not shown because all exiters from April 1 through June 30, 2016 are not available and trends would, therefore, be misleading. Finally, note that Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 & Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
Tables VI-1 & VI-3 to VI-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with</p>

	<p>Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>
Table VI-4	<p>In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.</p>
Table VI-5	<p>In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.</p>
Table VI-6	<p>In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.</p>
Table VI-7	<p>Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
Table VI-8	<p>The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.</p>
Table VI-9	<p>The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.</p>
Tables VI-10 & VI-11	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.</p>

Tables VI-12 to VI-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p>
Tables VI-12 & VI-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. PY 2016 is not shown because it is dependent on WIASRD data which included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs and trends would, therefore, be misleading.
Table VI-15	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-16	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
Table VI-17	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-18	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-19	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
Table VI-20	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-21	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 & VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
Tables VI-22 to VI-33	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables VI-22 & VI-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table VI-25	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-26	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.

Table VI-27	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-28	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-29	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
Table VI-30	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-31	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
Table VI-32	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on February 13, 2022).

Row Item	PIRL Element
Characteristics of Exiters	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
Services	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A

Row Item	PIRL Element
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
Outcomes	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602

Row Item	PIRL Element
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

Appendix C: Abbreviations

ABE	Adult Basic Education
DOL	U.S. Department of Labor
DWG	Dislocated Worker Grants
ESL	English as a second language
ETA	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
GED	General educational development
IEP	Individual employment plan
ITA	Individual training account
PIRL	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
PY	Program year
SNAP	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
SSDI	Social Security Disability Insurance
SSI	Supplemental Security income
TANF	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
TEGL	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
UI	Unemployment Insurance
WIA	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
WIASRD	Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data
WIOA	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act