

# PY 2021 State Data Book

## Maryland



February 1, 2023

**Prepared for:**

Office of Policy Development and Research  
Employment and Training Administration  
US Department of Labor  
200 Constitution Ave. NW  
Washington DC 20210

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## Guide to the Reader

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This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in Maryland (MD). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

## What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2021 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.<sup>1</sup> The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2021 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2021, which runs from July 1, 2021, to June 30, 2022, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2021. The 2021 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2019. Performance outcome information about individuals who exited prior to July 1, 2016 are drawn from the Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data (WIASRD), which preceded the introduction of the PIRL.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting>.

<sup>2</sup> Reporting specifications for the WIASRD can be found in Training and Employment Guidance Letter (TEGL) 4-13.

## A Word About Missing Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. Their first quarterly PIRL submission included information on all those who participated anytime during the first quarter of PY 2016; each subsequent quarterly submission provided additional information about the services received by those who continued as participants from the prior quarter, added information for new participants, and noted which participants had exited as of the preceding quarter.<sup>3</sup>

Tables in Part I present historical trends using WIASRD data. The transition from the WIASRD to the PIRL has implications for the coverage of the data available from these two sources.

- *PIRL data.* The PIRL data includes those who participated anytime from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2022 and those who exited anytime from July 1, 2016 to March 31, 2022.
- *Historical trends data.* The states' last WIASRD submission was a 'closeout' file that covered all those who exited from WIOA programs anytime between January 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016.<sup>4</sup> This report utilizes the WIASRD 'closeout' file.
- *Some items new with the PIRL have substantial missing data.* The reporting specifications for the characteristics of Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth program participants are largely the same in the PIRL as they were in the WIASRD. However, some reporting items were newly introduced with the PIRL. Some participants included in the PIRL were enrolled prior to July 1, 2016, when the PIRL specifications took effect, and, therefore, information on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL may not have been collected from them at intake and are not available from the WIASRD. A few more items were added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2018 quarter 1 and, therefore, may not be available for those who entered the program before July 1, 2018. For these reasons, some characteristics could have substantial missing data. There were also a few items added effective PY 2021 quarter 1, but the data are so incomplete that they have been omitted from this PY 2021 Data Book. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted).
- *American Samoa.* Data reported for American Samoa include only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.
- *Northern Mariana Islands.* Data reported for Northern Mariana Islands include only those who exited on or after January 1, 2017.
- *Palau.* Data reported for Palau include only those who exited on or after July 1, 2016.
- *Puerto Rico.* Data reported for Puerto Rico include only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.

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<sup>3</sup> Exit status is not known until 90 days after the last service was received. Therefore, exit status cannot be determined until the quarter after participation ended. See TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for the definition of a participant and the determination of the exit date.

<sup>4</sup> ETA issued TEGL 5-17 in January 2018, required states to submit separate WIASRD files with the missing performance information for those who exited prior to July 1, 2016. These submissions were due by April 2018, and are incorporated into this Data Book.

## Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.<sup>5</sup>
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows

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<sup>5</sup> This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 1.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

## Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that are not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “\*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 3 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

## Quality of the Underlying Data

The PIRL reporting system was introduced with PY 2016. Some revisions and additions were effective with the PY 2018 Q1 data submissions, and other additions were effective with the PY 2021 Q1 submissions. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the different elements of the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Moreover, data on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the PIRL took effect and subsequent additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect. Data from the newly added items in PY 2021 are so incomplete that they have been omitted from this report.

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive data review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.





## Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

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**Table I-1**  
**Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals**  
**from July 2021 to June 2022, by State and Program**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>8,506,799</b>	<b>287,659</b>	<b>227,936</b>	<b>124,708</b>	<b>2,500,982</b>
Alabama	17,239	5,676	747	1,888	38,314
Alaska	16,585	740	173	714	5,594
American Samoa	0	16	9	157	0
Arizona	154,383	9,068	1,436	4,184	34,671
Arkansas	36,699	934	216	743	49,568
California	412,892	37,086	15,253	14,698	113,187
Colorado	134,618	2,937	1,338	1,718	47,228
Connecticut	147,725	2,068	2,193	783	17,199
Delaware	41,593	737	231	298	6,394
District of Columbia	93,280	834	265	148	4,934
Florida	186,584	8,105	1,861	5,479	98,268
Georgia	232,194	5,917	1,548	4,353	101,363
Guam	6,754	195	157	32	2,164
Hawaii	27,106	474	222	245	3,262
Idaho	24,170	426	191	678	13,319
Illinois	691,269	8,442	6,300	6,654	15,906
Indiana	46,792	6,509	2,871	3,136	25,031
Iowa	53,666	801	502	479	20,543
Kansas	100,057	2,040	979	459	18,392
Kentucky	40,017	3,610	1,084	2,503	14,491
Louisiana	54,692	3,993	1,662	2,377	29,597
Maine	46,351	706	226	344	5,379
Maryland	163,322	2,205	734	1,061	30,059
Massachusetts	16,238	1,307	1,875	1,119	68,663
Michigan	187,732	8,686	2,661	4,840	136,285
Minnesota	69,669	1,665	2,041	2,427	16,528
Mississippi	106,205	7,221	4,145	1,525	36,994
Missouri	20,801	5,471	1,771	1,616	43,635
Montana	11,601	453	138	220	13,704
Nebraska	32,768	739	144	299	7,084
Nevada	88,143	3,261	655	1,169	20,070
New Hampshire	304	479	105	277	5,143
New Jersey	80,422	2,221	2,155	1,987	42,737
New Mexico	35,314	2,114	1,045	1,714	15,214
New York	1,252,571	61,477	125,276	9,432	266,333

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	297,980	5,176	1,833	3,374	93,778
North Dakota	15,052	393	30	161	846
Northern Mariana Islands	0	152	70	97	0
Ohio	1,638,442	9,735	2,845	8,321	12,275
Oklahoma	94,114	2,340	540	1,240	5,819
Oregon	26,347	8,642	4,846	1,970	64,822
Palau	0	8	9	2	0
Pennsylvania	319,559	8,113	4,738	4,803	39,117
Puerto Rico	1,106	5,035	4,533	4,257	8,321
Rhode Island	1,414	81	135	648	3,347
South Carolina	151,928	3,866	574	1,671	35,979
South Dakota	15,791	2,360	1,069	581	5,095
Tennessee	447,975	7,041	2,150	4,058	20,511
Texas	0	11,803	11,073	6,164	287,699
Utah	214,318	1,497	968	834	420,553
Vermont	6,549	214	36	158	2,712
Virgin Islands	2,219	111	49	146	1,079
Virginia	232,627	3,099	750	1,358	22,345
Washington	60,578	14,520	7,166	2,434	75,447
West Virginia	64,684	2,376	1,138	1,046	17,158
Wisconsin	264,448	2,302	1,108	1,314	13,028
Wyoming	21,912	182	67	315	3,798

**Table I-2**  
**Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation**  
**and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>WIOA Exiters, All Programs</b>	619,085	344,062	448,228	3,027	2,060	2,387
Local programs	604,585	329,424	430,808	3,027	2,050	2,333
Statewide programs	18,288	18,742	17,602	70	32	51
DWG programs	14,520	14,397	25,804	3	39	248
<b>WIOA Adults</b>	306,803	159,642	209,048	1,784	1,177	1,328
Local programs	302,455	156,074	204,820	1,784	1,177	1,328
Statewide programs	7,779	6,952	8,033	70	32	51
<b>WIOA Dislocated Workers</b>	255,969	132,098	172,265	590	364	512
Local programs	254,014	128,035	169,448	590	364	512
Statewide programs	8,857	10,550	8,072	0	0	0
<b>DWG programs</b>						
Disaster Recovery	6,629	9,615	21,106	0	39	232
Economic Recovery	7,891	4,782	4,698	3	0	16
<b>WIOA Youth</b>	89,021	61,545	73,425	815	631	682
Local programs	87,787	60,900	73,084	815	631	682
Statewide	1,698	1,302	1,620	0	0	0
School status						
In-school	18,118	13,230	16,035	103	74	100
Not attending	70,903	48,315	57,390	712	557	582
<b>Wagner-Peyser</b>	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	47,347	58,529	30,392

**Table I-3**  
**Number of Exiters from April 2021 to March 2022, by State and Program of Participation**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
	448,228	209,048	172,265	73,425	2,448,723
Alabama	5,486	3,735	609	1,170	35,294
Alaska	1,085	466	130	454	5,590
American Samoa	199	23	10	166	0
Arizona	9,211	5,921	952	2,391	27,773
Arkansas	1,132	568	152	404	51,872
California	47,862	25,668	12,872	10,111	99,998
Colorado	3,368	1,697	820	945	49,195
Connecticut	3,057	909	1,354	517	17,124
Delaware	962	436	140	176	5,676
District of Columbia	430	199	81	184	4,182
Florida	40,869	25,267	4,460	9,074	117,956
Georgia	5,988	2,991	904	1,716	93,971
Guam	176	48	106	6	2,194
Hawaii	429	237	145	99	3,130
Idaho	978	446	214	361	13,058
Illinois	11,029	4,048	3,955	3,116	15,082
Indiana	7,553	4,699	2,103	1,964	21,153
Iowa	788	417	217	228	15,721
Kansas	2,065	1,297	706	202	14,996
Kentucky	3,770	1,941	826	1,023	9,001
Louisiana	5,588	2,901	1,337	1,351	26,201
Maine	1,132	395	200	219	4,811
Maryland	2,387	1,328	512	682	30,392
Massachusetts	2,706	628	1,291	505	62,266
Michigan	6,812	3,763	1,358	1,599	107,849
Minnesota	2,901	750	1,139	1,056	17,031
Mississippi	8,459	4,582	2,938	986	31,318
Missouri	5,201	3,016	1,431	921	36,562
Montana	283	173	65	67	13,338
Nebraska	753	456	106	208	7,660
Nevada	4,122	2,081	683	744	15,321
New Hampshire	368	160	54	158	3,036
New Jersey	4,966	1,385	1,841	1,048	42,395
New Mexico	2,829	1,210	758	842	12,538
New York	146,679	46,326	98,092	3,533	220,904
North Carolina	6,772	3,295	1,318	2,022	106,017

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	351	212	23	98	712
Northern Mariana Islands	214	90	45	56	0
Ohio	13,053	6,792	2,645	3,599	12,671
Oklahoma	2,331	1,315	451	595	5,105
Oregon	6,923	6,263	3,732	871	55,423
Palau	23	11	10	3	0
Pennsylvania	10,829	4,519	3,831	2,830	31,973
Puerto Rico	8,696	3,238	2,175	3,414	7,768
Rhode Island	772	29	72	420	2,339
South Carolina	4,106	2,530	568	1,068	33,038
South Dakota	1,818	1,733	976	231	4,182
Tennessee	6,613	3,249	1,059	1,819	18,241
Texas	16,748	8,186	4,470	3,767	292,179
Utah	1,625	692	578	375	525,310
Vermont	158	66	23	69	1,799
Virgin Islands	317	73	71	97	796
Virginia	3,205	1,841	602	826	21,838
Washington	16,336	11,979	5,525	1,570	63,989
West Virginia	2,501	1,319	774	439	13,753
Wisconsin	2,900	1,343	699	881	13,001
Wyoming	314	106	57	149	4,001

**Table I-4**  
**Number of MD Exiters from April 2021 to March 2022,**  
**by Program and Selected Characteristics**  
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>All exiters</b>	2,387	1,328	512	682	30,392
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 17	40	0	0	40	58
18 to 21	561	108	9	454	1,591
22 to 29	544	316	60	188	5,235
30 to 44	678	533	183	0	10,164
45 to 54	332	232	137	0	5,384
55 and older	232	139	123	0	7,960
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	1,428	809	299	395	15,443
Males	880	482	197	263	12,238
Did not self-identify	79	37	16	24	2,711
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	133	74	16	53	1,479
Not Hispanic/Latino	1,763	920	352	579	20,884
Did not self-identify	491	334	144	50	8,029
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	33	18	3	12	400
Asians	83	56	23	9	934
Blacks or African Americans	1,409	764	229	481	14,226
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	5	*	*	*	76
Whites	586	341	179	112	9,533
More than one race	61	31	7	22	534
Did not identify at least one race	340	185	83	91	5,873
<b>Disability Status</b>					
Has any disability	282	147	29	127	1,670
Without a disability	1,892	1,068	427	505	23,443
Did not self-identify	213	113	56	50	5,279
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	71	52	26	*	1,473
Not a veteran	2,316	1,276	486	680	27,273
Status not known	0	0	0	0	1,646



	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	660	447	38	186	3,026
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,727	881	474	496	27,366
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	251	57	18	188	2,492
High school equivalency	172	126	39	17	1,948
High school graduates	1,286	685	199	464	11,961
Some postsecondary	198	134	72	6	5,273
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	49	36	13	0	873
Associate’s Degree	86	65	24	*	1,671
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	345	225	147	5	6,174
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	144	34	11	100	555
Not attending	2,243	1,294	501	582	29,837
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	61	39	4	19	87
No	2,326	1,289	508	663	30,305
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	668	460	132	110	1,340
No	1,707	868	380	572	29,052
Not reported	12	0	0	0	0
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	466	330	130	56	3,884
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	78	57	11	18	565
Ex-offenders	214	158	42	27	1,391
Low income	1,886	1,013	317	658	5,196
English language learners	12	*	0	12	45
Basic skills deficient	670	189	69	439	443
Facing substantial cultural barrier	31	25	3	9	86
Single parents	434	287	84	91	618
Displaced homemakers	27	16	17	*	342

**Table I-5**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Nation</b>	<b>570,219</b>	<b>545,842</b>	<b>348,220</b>	<b>241,487</b>	<b>287,659</b>
Alabama	4,154	6,494	9,021	7,082	5,676
Alaska	304	441	472	545	740
American Samoa	-	-	24	52	16
Arizona	10,446	11,083	10,595	8,939	9,068
Arkansas	1,580	1,424	1,133	891	934
California	53,784	50,153	43,832	32,586	37,086
Colorado	3,324	3,197	2,341	2,149	2,937
Connecticut	4,479	3,719	2,114	1,401	2,068
Delaware	570	598	679	625	737
District of Columbia	1,376	1,412	1,076	521	834
Florida	27,647	30,458	29,840	27,817	8,105
Georgia	10,365	10,633	8,702	5,281	5,917
Guam	288	215	77	62	195
Hawaii	270	233	298	343	474
Idaho	657	619	927	921	426
Illinois	10,731	10,412	8,030	6,419	8,442
Indiana	11,815	10,202	7,323	6,601	6,509
Iowa	24,704	35,326	901	584	801
Kansas	4,024	3,890	2,694	1,890	2,040
Kentucky	34,084	18,406	3,785	2,565	3,610
Louisiana	10,867	5,459	5,029	3,403	3,993
Maine	616	546	547	522	706
Maryland	3,177	3,208	2,517	2,001	2,205
Massachusetts	2,315	1,900	1,339	869	1,307
Michigan	12,946	11,624	6,681	5,116	8,686
Minnesota	1,644	1,544	1,588	1,246	1,665
Mississippi	5,903	7,095	5,961	4,749	7,221
Missouri	8,705	3,920	3,376	3,043	5,471
Montana	455	350	261	223	453
Nebraska	929	984	670	725	739
Nevada	2,638	2,633	2,671	2,393	3,261
New Hampshire	328	220	213	203	479
New Jersey	4,207	3,613	2,438	1,534	2,221
New Mexico	1,976	2,802	2,562	1,852	2,114
New York	92,661	82,715	62,404	37,392	61,477
North Carolina	7,692	8,800	8,251	5,364	5,176
North Dakota	354	326	288	214	393
Northern Mariana Islands	90	154	205	112	152

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	9,990	11,430	11,141	8,171	9,735
Oklahoma	9,553	5,234	3,176	2,110	2,340
Oregon	110,260	103,132	20,585	6,941	8,642
Palau	98	89	34	18	8
Pennsylvania	9,897	9,442	7,680	5,446	8,113
Puerto Rico	-	-	5,675	3,907	5,035
Rhode Island	666	380	224	83	81
South Carolina	5,359	5,739	4,608	3,699	3,866
South Dakota	1,377	2,464	2,065	1,334	2,360
Tennessee	7,042	7,959	7,826	5,988	7,041
Texas	17,086	20,705	16,401	10,052	11,803
Utah	767	1,013	1,277	1,117	1,497
Vermont	318	291	232	100	214
Virgin Islands	293	241	135	50	111
Virginia	4,083	3,522	3,073	2,527	3,099
Washington	24,987	27,744	18,983	8,132	14,520
West Virginia	2,056	2,115	2,022	1,803	2,376
Wisconsin	3,365	2,799	1,974	1,590	2,302
Wyoming	311	240	244	184	182

**Table I-6**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Nation</b>	<b>396,623</b>	<b>368,542</b>	<b>262,722</b>	<b>182,165</b>	<b>227,936</b>
Alabama	524	570	795	1,265	747
Alaska	330	325	261	203	173
American Samoa	-	-	6	11	9
Arizona	1,005	992	1,221	1,622	1,436
Arkansas	446	372	314	276	216
California	27,329	24,601	25,447	23,520	15,253
Colorado	1,505	1,273	1,125	1,164	1,338
Connecticut	3,358	2,793	1,735	1,923	2,193
Delaware	520	410	385	274	231
District of Columbia	400	440	333	178	265
Florida	6,032	5,318	4,742	5,183	1,861
Georgia	2,742	2,263	1,845	1,422	1,548
Guam	7	13	22	118	157
Hawaii	165	130	173	207	222
Idaho	490	485	450	448	191
Illinois	9,012	7,941	6,505	6,220	6,300
Indiana	6,534	5,789	4,292	3,023	2,871
Iowa	1,182	620	498	369	502
Kansas	571	491	563	962	979
Kentucky	7,175	3,974	1,874	1,332	1,084
Louisiana	3,300	1,333	1,686	1,797	1,662
Maine	394	272	212	312	226
Maryland	1,646	1,123	777	732	734
Massachusetts	3,987	3,521	2,506	1,909	1,875
Michigan	3,679	2,781	2,184	1,938	2,661
Minnesota	2,516	2,754	2,397	1,750	2,041
Mississippi	3,930	4,061	2,911	3,479	4,145
Missouri	1,559	862	961	1,638	1,771
Montana	267	166	125	104	138
Nebraska	339	366	269	225	144
Nevada	508	593	568	1,036	655
New Hampshire	453	267	199	99	105
New Jersey	5,821	4,768	3,437	3,057	2,155
New Mexico	470	591	637	841	1,045
New York	172,790	168,290	140,368	75,172	125,276
North Carolina	3,583	3,132	2,308	1,904	1,833
North Dakota	61	58	57	61	30

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Northern Mariana Islands	12	102	90	70	70
Ohio	3,447	3,895	3,915	3,225	2,845
Oklahoma	623	502	480	748	540
Oregon	78,974	72,630	12,064	3,971	4,846
Palau	17	16	26	18	9
Pennsylvania	10,340	8,798	7,150	5,631	4,738
Puerto Rico	-	-	3,951	2,354	4,533
Rhode Island	612	478	299	126	135
South Carolina	1,319	1,300	902	1,103	574
South Dakota	328	856	1,029	663	1,069
Tennessee	3,075	2,813	2,102	1,965	2,150
Texas	9,976	7,234	4,181	6,317	11,073
Utah	534	671	941	978	968
Vermont	89	99	67	51	36
Virgin Islands	487	311	230	96	49
Virginia	2,028	1,554	1,378	1,110	750
Washington	5,054	6,423	6,595	5,336	7,166
West Virginia	1,937	1,542	1,444	1,382	1,138
Wisconsin	2,438	2,057	1,530	1,093	1,108
Wyoming	59	49	160	154	67

**Table I-7**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021
	80,596	109,375	30,267	52,692	50,329	56,683
Alabama	207	413	12	218	195	195
Alaska	500	729	0	24	500	705
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	2	2	0	0	2	2
Arkansas	805	838	681	711	124	127
California	9,654	13,243	6,413	9,415	3,241	3,828
Colorado	196	904	0	0	196	904
Connecticut	1,192	1,744	13	32	1,179	1,712
Delaware	240	300	175	228	65	72
District of Columbia	18	27	18	27	0	0
Florida	4,517	6,995	2,228	4,706	2,289	2,289
Georgia	435	1,187	380	1,110	55	77
Guam	35	133	35	133	0	0
Hawaii	100	168	18	86	82	82
Idaho	450	534	359	432	91	102
Illinois	1,470	2,273	620	1,423	850	850
Indiana	584	1,369	111	896	473	473
Iowa	1,173	1,338	67	203	1,106	1,135
Kansas	336	604	195	434	141	170
Kentucky	3,068	3,713	41	41	3,027	3,672
Louisiana	934	1,306	380	676	554	630
Maine	318	762	81	509	237	253
Maryland	718	924	31	175	687	749
Massachusetts	2,555	3,108	560	1,004	1,995	2,104
Michigan	4,789	5,433	402	1,017	4,387	4,416
Minnesota	1,074	1,209	1,028	1,162	46	47
Mississippi	204	612	204	612	0	0
Missouri	874	1,214	280	435	594	779
Montana	241	270	0	0	241	270
Nebraska	847	964	132	249	715	715
Nevada	44	870	30	856	14	14
New Hampshire	364	364	0	0	364	364
New Jersey	878	2,175	48	1,187	830	988
New Mexico	10	97	10	97	0	0
New York	14,669	15,684	1,584	2,182	13,085	13,502
North Carolina	2,918	3,702	1,297	1,999	1,621	1,703

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>
North Dakota	4	59	4	59	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	53	167	1	57	52	110
Ohio	2,107	3,206	309	330	1,798	2,876
Oklahoma	510	841	493	802	17	39
Oregon	1,850	2,776	96	1,016	1,754	1,760
Palau	0	12	0	12	0	0
Pennsylvania	2,466	2,864	1,159	1,193	1,307	1,671
Puerto Rico	110	187	69	146	41	41
Rhode Island	2,259	2,784	410	855	1,849	1,929
South Carolina	179	227	102	141	77	86
South Dakota	4	160	4	160	0	0
Tennessee	728	1,799	721	1,792	7	7
Texas	7,708	10,644	7,349	10,285	359	359
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	96	98	67	67	29	31
Virgin Islands	221	455	146	188	75	267
Virginia	796	836	9	47	787	789
Washington	3,939	4,996	1,556	2,575	2,383	2,421
West Virginia	528	1,138	335	658	193	480
Wisconsin	585	836	0	0	585	836
Wyoming	34	82	4	30	30	52



**Table I-8**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Nation</b>	<b>149,668</b>	<b>154,254</b>	<b>134,128</b>	<b>105,516</b>	<b>124,708</b>
Alabama	1,510	1,027	1,359	1,661	1,888
Alaska	501	597	616	573	714
American Samoa	-	-	8	169	157
Arizona	4,123	4,076	4,220	3,626	4,184
Arkansas	1,111	1,013	787	633	743
California	17,402	18,551	16,950	13,192	14,698
Colorado	2,662	2,658	1,852	1,296	1,718
Connecticut	1,981	1,821	1,199	812	783
Delaware	440	366	347	262	298
District of Columbia	680	560	380	207	148
Florida	12,038	11,489	11,362	10,343	5,479
Georgia	7,476	6,574	4,990	3,110	4,353
Guam	40	15	3	4	32
Hawaii	314	356	240	174	245
Idaho	484	634	610	497	678
Illinois	7,791	7,662	6,219	5,159	6,654
Indiana	4,761	4,133	3,212	2,646	3,136
Iowa	904	689	474	312	479
Kansas	888	853	592	368	459
Kentucky	1,961	2,726	2,096	1,453	2,503
Louisiana	1,621	1,886	1,870	1,862	2,377
Maine	450	377	380	330	344
Maryland	1,882	1,624	1,355	1,147	1,061
Massachusetts	1,862	1,681	1,351	862	1,119
Michigan	4,866	4,297	3,532	2,694	4,840
Minnesota	2,237	2,139	2,220	1,882	2,427
Mississippi	1,485	1,778	1,504	1,137	1,525
Missouri	2,791	2,404	1,676	1,320	1,616
Montana	168	197	167	105	220
Nebraska	448	385	337	328	299
Nevada	1,423	1,383	931	1,014	1,169
New Hampshire	342	310	246	210	277
New Jersey	3,912	3,710	3,093	1,707	1,987
New Mexico	830	1,313	1,107	1,266	1,714
New York	7,344	8,037	8,615	6,555	9,432
North Carolina	5,369	4,935	4,155	3,100	3,374
North Dakota	271	242	245	157	161
Northern Mariana Islands	57	35	37	60	97

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	8,606	8,786	7,680	6,179	8,321
Oklahoma	1,255	1,463	1,248	936	1,240
Oregon	2,427	2,299	1,818	1,276	1,970
Palau	32	149	137	5	2
Pennsylvania	5,474	5,550	4,758	3,800	4,803
Puerto Rico	-	-	5,719	4,114	4,257
Rhode Island	585	459	386	507	648
South Carolina	2,912	3,137	2,426	1,737	1,671
South Dakota	408	612	468	253	581
Tennessee	4,701	4,566	3,937	2,833	4,058
Texas	7,082	8,019	7,325	5,287	6,164
Utah	1,162	949	833	645	834
Vermont	295	358	247	133	158
Virgin Islands	59	103	92	85	146
Virginia	2,177	2,115	1,639	1,280	1,358
Washington	3,439	3,448	2,728	2,244	2,434
West Virginia	1,208	1,198	780	643	1,046
Wisconsin	2,298	1,909	1,316	1,116	1,314
Wyoming	297	267	254	210	315

**Table I-9**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Nation</b>	<b>4,160,419</b>	<b>3,780,557</b>	<b>3,150,101</b>	<b>2,424,096</b>	<b>2,500,982</b>
Alabama	85,284	89,316	67,552	37,555	38,314
Alaska	12,697	13,504	9,578	3,743	5,594
American Samoa	-	-	0	0	0
Arizona	41,878	40,279	36,359	20,132	34,671
Arkansas	109,105	105,048	104,840	76,220	49,568
California	237,419	194,470	158,242	49,330	113,187
Colorado	75,532	65,993	70,543	93,126	47,228
Connecticut	73,994	61,044	27,806	13,198	17,199
Delaware	19,961	17,626	13,388	5,716	6,394
District of Columbia	14,266	10,782	7,812	3,840	4,934
Florida	383,149	250,408	195,746	141,941	98,268
Georgia	187,874	234,648	151,898	89,424	101,363
Guam	1,734	2,264	1,483	2,036	2,164
Hawaii	4,523	3,247	3,479	4,570	3,262
Idaho	11,632	13,924	14,783	13,133	13,319
Illinois	36,069	30,063	22,719	9,286	15,906
Indiana	73,578	50,047	45,204	64,090	25,031
Iowa	71,805	92,037	18,406	12,204	20,543
Kansas	31,602	25,735	19,134	14,952	18,392
Kentucky	51,772	44,964	20,322	11,292	14,491
Louisiana	71,531	50,162	47,208	30,333	29,597
Maine	6,996	5,025	3,974	2,704	5,379
Maryland	53,131	49,031	65,316	41,650	30,059
Massachusetts	132,901	124,413	100,471	66,371	68,663
Michigan	142,811	166,322	167,124	57,232	136,285
Minnesota	39,380	31,029	26,273	16,194	16,528
Mississippi	106,158	92,510	67,132	32,041	36,994
Missouri	87,696	88,498	51,757	28,432	43,635
Montana	22,020	17,280	26,713	20,106	13,704
Nebraska	23,222	15,403	10,778	14,185	7,084
Nevada	53,171	50,763	40,920	7,826	20,070
New Hampshire	16,544	15,428	11,011	1,128	5,143
New Jersey	99,984	76,889	53,015	50,171	42,737
New Mexico	33,672	27,040	18,767	12,947	15,214
New York	332,280	336,675	271,596	173,095	266,333
North Carolina	184,234	173,751	141,860	124,709	93,778
North Dakota	11,339	2,561	2,192	919	846
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	31,013	27,429	14,226	5,332	12,275
Oklahoma	25,512	17,287	15,757	4,720	5,819
Oregon	581	1,555	28,318	26,845	64,822
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	113,903	90,582	74,355	24,639	39,117
Puerto Rico	-	-	39,267	6,025	8,321
Rhode Island	7,547	5,265	3,573	907	3,347
South Carolina	79,845	62,039	45,630	34,151	35,979
South Dakota	11,978	10,976	7,300	3,337	5,095
Tennessee	66,774	32,063	24,545	20,114	20,511
Texas	604,747	573,663	405,617	377,181	287,699
Utah	41,254	26,115	192,225	456,952	420,553
Vermont	7,574	5,766	5,719	1,926	2,712
Virgin Islands	2,258	2,554	1,919	676	1,079
Virginia	46,852	45,590	37,985	32,986	22,345
Washington	100,916	102,649	87,458	43,994	75,447
West Virginia	33,530	37,930	31,574	10,825	17,158
Wisconsin	28,016	29,420	29,164	20,320	13,028
Wyoming	15,251	9,197	10,068	7,335	3,798

**Table I-10**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Nation</b>	<b>496,425</b>	<b>429,070</b>	<b>306,803</b>	<b>159,642</b>	<b>209,048</b>
Alabama	3,117	2,694	5,584	5,423	3,735
Alaska	128	287	325	315	466
American Samoa	-	-	1	34	23
Arizona	6,440	7,211	7,062	6,156	5,921
Arkansas	999	924	835	653	568
California	37,918	37,536	39,785	23,513	25,668
Colorado	2,361	2,310	1,863	1,385	1,697
Connecticut	1,968	3,017	1,240	772	909
Delaware	347	287	320	351	436
District of Columbia	830	773	959	245	199
Florida	11,525	9,016	8,192	5,157	25,267
Georgia	5,038	4,854	4,667	3,168	2,991
Guam	131	173	46	23	48
Hawaii	118	168	113	127	237
Idaho	373	413	629	640	446
Illinois	5,932	5,758	4,941	3,384	4,048
Indiana	8,069	7,965	6,091	4,431	4,699
Iowa	21,890	33,977	6,460	361	417
Kansas	2,700	3,033	2,145	1,215	1,297
Kentucky	30,000	23,071	2,523	1,333	1,941
Louisiana	13,504	4,120	4,593	2,018	2,901
Maine	599	296	357	316	395
Maryland	1,928	2,037	1,784	1,177	1,328
Massachusetts	1,449	1,309	1,034	517	628
Michigan	6,485	8,654	4,414	2,696	3,763
Minnesota	830	792	891	717	750
Mississippi	3,696	5,262	5,549	3,719	4,582
Missouri	42,117	2,614	2,207	2,446	3,016
Montana	321	217	132	105	173
Nebraska	508	686	454	426	456
Nevada	1,692	2,036	1,931	1,485	2,081
New Hampshire	255	193	140	105	160
New Jersey	3,147	2,817	2,405	951	1,385
New Mexico	989	1,378	1,804	1,227	1,210
New York	95,959	75,599	69,151	31,415	46,326
North Carolina	4,878	4,681	5,708	4,197	3,295
North Dakota	248	229	266	163	212
Northern Mariana Islands	29	59	127	90	90

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	6,920	7,527	8,824	5,678	6,792
Oklahoma	9,776	4,376	2,655	1,552	1,315
Oregon	106,433	97,547	33,713	10,865	6,263
Palau	28	78	24	15	11
Pennsylvania	6,446	6,583	5,804	3,513	4,519
Puerto Rico	-	-	4,551	2,441	3,238
Rhode Island	753	254	209	88	29
South Carolina	3,504	3,668	3,603	2,485	2,530
South Dakota	665	1,597	2,130	713	1,733
Tennessee	3,603	3,756	4,448	4,114	3,249
Texas	11,492	15,994	15,512	6,383	8,186
Utah	432	352	494	604	692
Vermont	238	186	190	81	66
Virgin Islands	198	149	118	32	73
Virginia	2,714	2,177	2,271	1,439	1,841
Washington	20,993	23,771	22,585	4,803	11,979
West Virginia	1,403	1,449	1,224	1,200	1,319
Wisconsin	2,090	2,119	1,552	1,044	1,343
Wyoming	219	163	168	136	106

**Table I-11**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Nation</b>	<b>320,454</b>	<b>291,664</b>	<b>255,969</b>	<b>132,098</b>	<b>172,265</b>
Alabama	427	282	298	777	609
Alaska	207	205	213	165	130
American Samoa	-	-	1	10	10
Arizona	459	525	617	945	952
Arkansas	282	249	221	179	152
California	18,539	16,172	16,854	18,175	12,872
Colorado	998	890	754	705	820
Connecticut	1,240	2,083	979	690	1,354
Delaware	267	196	215	189	140
District of Columbia	263	230	313	90	81
Florida	2,887	2,068	1,523	1,193	4,460
Georgia	1,623	1,098	871	702	904
Guam	1	2	4	10	106
Hawaii	72	88	71	73	145
Idaho	257	298	269	302	214
Illinois	4,703	4,351	3,815	3,043	3,955
Indiana	4,656	4,286	3,430	2,088	2,103
Iowa	870	434	274	208	217
Kansas	400	351	283	327	706
Kentucky	5,751	3,866	1,065	749	826
Louisiana	4,889	1,089	1,435	986	1,337
Maine	347	180	130	157	200
Maryland	1,119	846	590	364	512
Massachusetts	2,364	2,179	1,857	965	1,291
Michigan	2,315	1,776	1,482	973	1,358
Minnesota	1,314	1,246	1,416	953	1,139
Mississippi	2,695	3,308	2,990	2,238	2,938
Missouri	2,811	721	358	1,167	1,431
Montana	222	108	62	53	65
Nebraska	197	214	158	137	106
Nevada	373	392	394	488	683
New Hampshire	404	235	139	88	54
New Jersey	4,522	3,261	3,156	2,146	1,841
New Mexico	256	257	430	417	758
New York	146,532	138,367	157,884	63,709	98,092
North Carolina	2,152	2,207	1,834	1,263	1,318
North Dakota	27	29	22	59	23



	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Northern Mariana Islands	8	20	34	57	45
Ohio	2,680	2,347	3,163	2,031	2,645
Oklahoma	388	328	266	448	451
Oregon	77,516	69,713	22,225	6,418	3,732
Palau	7	11	16	13	10
Pennsylvania	6,468	5,956	5,087	3,439	3,831
Puerto Rico	-	-	3,378	1,523	2,175
Rhode Island	498	297	285	97	72
South Carolina	827	894	617	691	568
South Dakota	156	411	1,066	257	976
Tennessee	1,659	1,589	1,255	1,253	1,059
Texas	5,564	7,419	2,930	3,345	4,470
Utah	303	230	266	472	578
Vermont	58	61	46	42	23
Virgin Islands	303	151	181	65	71
Virginia	1,581	1,002	844	694	602
Washington	2,799	4,142	6,000	2,645	5,525
West Virginia	1,494	1,053	792	996	774
Wisconsin	1,662	1,324	1,056	698	699
Wyoming	42	28	55	131	57

**Table I-12**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Nation</b>	14,397	25,804	9,615	21,106	4,782	4,698
Alabama	126	196	126	196	0	0
Alaska	258	93	24	0	234	93
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	27	17	27	17	0	0
California	2,098	2,871	1,447	2,606	651	265
Colorado	143	618	0	0	143	618
Connecticut	328	796	6	45	322	751
Delaware	14	216	12	215	2	1
District of Columbia	4	18	4	18	0	0
Florida	1,211	2,669	1,211	2,669	0	0
Georgia	60	530	60	530	0	0
Guam	59	141	59	141	0	0
Hawaii	19	14	19	14	0	0
Idaho	31	67	25	66	6	1
Illinois	237	764	237	764	0	0
Indiana	393	750	393	750	0	0
Iowa	26	79	18	75	8	4
Kansas	126	300	117	297	9	3
Kentucky	551	746	0	0	551	746
Louisiana	28	380	28	371	0	9
Maine	95	471	89	463	6	8
Maryland	39	248	39	232	0	16
Massachusetts	276	577	216	483	60	94
Michigan	225	552	194	532	31	20
Minnesota	21	51	21	51	0	0
Mississippi	306	254	306	254	0	0
Missouri	347	148	112	136	235	12
Montana	8	20	0	0	8	20
Nebraska	102	86	102	86	0	0
Nevada	198	895	198	895	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	488	982	370	909	118	73
New Mexico	25	70	25	70	0	0
New York	767	696	202	437	565	259
North Carolina	386	749	367	723	19	26

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>
North Dakota	43	30	43	30	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	95	64	35	64	60	0
Ohio	844	837	30	2	814	835
Oklahoma	288	268	285	253	3	15
Oregon	314	902	300	897	14	5
Palau	12	0	12	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	286	340	19	54	267	286
Puerto Rico	2	11	2	11	0	0
Rhode Island	518	253	461	209	57	44
South Carolina	25	46	25	36	0	10
South Dakota	38	133	38	133	0	0
Tennessee	876	888	876	888	0	0
Texas	985	2,978	985	2,978	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	218	113	21	34	197	79
Virginia	7	52	6	51	1	1
Washington	288	1,214	285	1,194	3	20
West Virginia	392	338	118	220	274	118
Wisconsin	104	259	0	0	104	259
Wyoming	40	14	20	7	20	7

**Table I-13**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Nation</b>	<b>81,468</b>	<b>81,879</b>	<b>89,021</b>	<b>61,545</b>	<b>73,425</b>
Alabama	1,647	678	688	974	1,170
Alaska	380	313	390	268	454
American Samoa	-	-	0	33	166
Arizona	2,131	2,119	2,206	2,084	2,391
Arkansas	610	652	530	413	404
California	11,870	12,110	13,686	9,314	10,111
Colorado	1,806	1,779	1,567	888	945
Connecticut	799	1,317	836	491	517
Delaware	219	290	153	158	176
District of Columbia	387	391	300	43	184
Florida	4,051	4,063	3,276	2,698	9,074
Georgia	3,498	3,208	2,828	2,095	1,716
Guam	48	18	1	1	6
Hawaii	104	139	127	87	99
Idaho	263	269	431	264	361
Illinois	3,453	3,938	3,556	2,723	3,116
Indiana	2,933	2,883	2,272	1,947	1,964
Iowa	603	417	308	191	228
Kansas	480	459	362	256	202
Kentucky	501	914	1,366	748	1,023
Louisiana	811	954	1,210	822	1,351
Maine	342	181	240	209	219
Maryland	985	1,069	815	631	682
Massachusetts	956	1,020	875	636	505
Michigan	2,274	2,125	1,993	1,608	1,599
Minnesota	1,113	792	925	1,000	1,056
Mississippi	1,163	1,323	1,418	1,070	986
Missouri	1,949	1,614	1,132	894	921
Montana	90	99	105	58	67
Nebraska	251	237	204	191	208
Nevada	951	1,007	835	553	744
New Hampshire	190	200	185	130	158
New Jersey	2,487	2,146	2,398	1,754	1,048
New Mexico	507	638	762	650	842
New York	4,656	4,339	5,204	3,652	3,533
North Carolina	2,875	2,702	2,655	1,870	2,022
North Dakota	171	128	160	111	98
Northern Mariana Islands	21	35	27	17	56

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	3,710	3,788	4,208	3,617	3,599
Oklahoma	547	761	925	620	595
Oregon	1,249	1,032	955	759	871
Palau	13	18	140	7	3
Pennsylvania	3,958	3,519	3,356	2,480	2,830
Puerto Rico	-	-	7,186	2,049	3,414
Rhode Island	377	321	336	231	420
South Carolina	1,557	1,912	1,799	1,222	1,068
South Dakota	203	339	433	195	231
Tennessee	2,109	2,366	2,468	1,917	1,819
Texas	4,539	4,830	5,850	3,392	3,767
Utah	584	432	370	355	375
Vermont	166	188	180	93	69
Virgin Islands	32	68	51	21	97
Virginia	1,171	1,164	1,117	688	826
Washington	1,865	1,985	2,092	1,227	1,570
West Virginia	379	745	415	360	439
Wisconsin	1,228	1,163	946	656	881
Wyoming	206	162	168	124	149

**Table I-14**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Nation</b>	<b>4,021,591</b>	<b>3,481,525</b>	<b>3,151,918</b>	<b>2,075,323</b>	<b>2,448,723</b>
Alabama	57,839	80,329	76,849	29,129	35,294
Alaska	12,512	13,374	11,254	3,463	5,590
American Samoa	--	-	0	0	0
Arizona	27,428	39,078	38,660	19,207	27,773
Arkansas	79,904	102,219	105,760	78,355	51,872
California	243,609	188,838	192,141	30,819	99,998
Colorado	73,167	65,331	54,991	95,918	49,195
Connecticut	49,135	71,040	33,689	7,157	17,124
Delaware	17,311	15,790	13,743	4,367	5,676
District of Columbia	13,600	10,290	9,432	2,665	4,182
Florida	399,762	229,225	169,512	106,036	117,956
Georgia	175,914	221,239	164,706	85,129	93,971
Guam	1,279	1,749	1,520	635	2,194
Hawaii	5,102	3,159	2,775	3,579	3,130
Idaho	11,051	12,379	15,317	11,715	13,058
Illinois	32,892	33,363	26,544	5,999	15,082
Indiana	76,465	43,267	38,970	64,845	21,153
Iowa	66,627	89,996	33,119	8,571	15,721
Kansas	30,839	24,816	21,379	12,986	14,996
Kentucky	44,123	40,417	20,512	7,925	9,001
Louisiana	84,796	46,914	46,568	29,883	26,201
Maine	7,450	4,454	4,497	1,471	4,811
Maryland	52,413	44,856	47,347	58,529	30,392
Massachusetts	125,112	114,999	113,965	54,286	62,266
Michigan	135,707	117,538	159,454	20,485	107,849
Minnesota	35,951	29,593	26,293	14,369	17,031
Mississippi	100,335	88,764	80,476	25,282	31,318
Missouri	127,942	86,371	51,991	33,612	36,562
Montana	22,411	16,887	15,630	27,301	13,338
Nebraska	25,559	14,315	11,037	12,693	7,660
Nevada	54,060	47,018	50,776	5,322	15,321
New Hampshire	19,035	13,781	13,728	1,015	3,036
New Jersey	89,084	75,163	63,302	38,854	42,395
New Mexico	33,925	27,423	20,190	10,708	12,538
New York	292,170	294,238	310,727	144,437	220,904
North Carolina	177,139	162,664	162,968	94,344	106,017
North Dakota	20,089	3,379	1,977	1,259	712
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	19,365	23,282	18,764	2,288	12,671
Oklahoma	26,356	17,656	18,867	3,254	5,105
Oregon	0	0	0	40,574	55,423
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	107,142	84,213	80,578	19,746	31,973
Puerto Rico	--	-	49,404	3,355	7,768
Rhode Island	8,008	4,746	4,486	704	2,339
South Carolina	87,324	62,887	48,694	25,187	33,038
South Dakota	12,410	10,459	8,701	2,272	4,182
Tennessee	78,562	31,218	26,943	16,792	18,241
Texas	570,672	540,201	429,634	361,779	292,179
Utah	42,909	18,014	38,758	333,817	525,310
Vermont	6,823	5,077	6,018	1,696	1,799
Virgin Islands	3,344	1,786	2,199	482	796
Virginia	48,307	41,771	46,446	25,656	21,838
Washington	93,510	92,397	91,267	38,185	63,989
West Virginia	48,103	27,616	33,686	13,727	13,753
Wisconsin	25,046	27,374	26,119	25,946	13,001
Wyoming	21,973	8,976	9,555	7,513	4,001

## Part II: Adult Program

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**Table II-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	306,803	159,642	209,048	1,784	1,177	1,328
Statewide programs	7,779	6,952	8,033	70	32	51
Local programs	302,455	156,074	204,820	1,784	1,177	1,328
<b>Age Categories</b>						
18 to 21	8.5	10.6	9.5	7.1	4.9	8.1
22 to 29	23.9	26.3	24.9	21.2	21.0	23.8
30 to 44	35.0	36.2	37.2	36.7	38.8	40.1
45 to 54	17.0	14.9	15.1	19.3	19.5	17.5
55 and older	15.6	12.0	13.2	15.6	15.7	10.5
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	51.2	52.3	51.8	60.3	58.6	62.7
Males	48.8	47.7	48.2	39.7	41.4	37.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	18.7	20.5	23.1	6.2	6.1	6.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.6
Asians	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	5.8	4.9
Blacks or African Americans	35.6	36.1	37.0	60.9	59.1	66.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
Whites	60.7	60.1	59.5	37.3	36.9	29.8
More than one race	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.7
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	25.2	28.9	26.9	30.7	28.7	33.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.8	71.1	73.1	69.3	71.3	66.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	5.8	5.8	5.6	4.7	4.4	3.9
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.9
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.1	3.7	5.6	8.2	9.8	7.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.2	0.6	0.7	2.7	3.8	5.5
Claimants not referred	14.9	18.3	15.6	11.7	13.4	13.2
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3
Exhaustees	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.0	3.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	77.4	75.6	76.2	75.2	70.3	69.9

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	10.9	9.7	8.9	3.6	3.4	4.3
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	9.3	9.4	7.0	6.5	9.5
Secondary school graduates	36.5	38.9	41.7	37.1	36.7	51.6
Some postsecondary	16.2	16.6	14.9	17.5	13.9	10.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	2.7
Associate's Degree	8.1	7.9	8.0	6.9	6.8	4.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.8	13.1	13.0	23.5	28.2	16.9
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	7.5	10.9	8.8	2.3	3.4	2.6
Not attending	92.5	89.1	91.2	97.7	96.6	97.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$7,124	\$6,269	\$6,528	\$6,956	\$7,725	\$6,610
None	28.1	31.2	34.6	27.6	29.2	31.7
\$1 to \$2,499	18.6	20.1	19.0	17.8	17.8	16.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.6	15.8	14.4	17.2	15.5	14.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.5	12.8	11.7	12.4	11.5	14.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	8.4	8.3	9.7	8.8	8.6
\$10,000 or more	15.1	11.7	12.2	15.4	17.2	13.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	29.0	31.5	34.0	30.8	30.4	37.1
TANF	3.3	2.8	4.0	3.0	2.6	2.9
SSI or SSDI	2.5	2.5	2.1	4.0	3.7	3.4
SNAP	25.6	28.8	31.5	27.7	28.3	34.6
Other public assistance	5.7	6.6	6.3	0.5	0.2	0.7
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Any Adult Program priority group	59.9	66.7	66.0	73.6	76.5	80.7
Individuals with a disability	9.0	8.9	8.1	12.7	16.3	12.1
Long-term unemployed	9.8	12.1	13.4	20.7	20.4	24.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.4	5.3	5.0	2.8	4.5	4.3
Ex-offenders	13.2	13.9	14.5	13.3	11.6	11.9
Low income	54.3	61.6	60.5	67.5	71.7	76.3
English language learners	2.2	0.1	0.1	3.0	0.0	0.2
Basic skills deficient	8.6	10.4	10.6	12.2	14.0	14.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	1.2	1.2	3.3	1.7	2.0
Single parents	18.5	18.6	18.2	17.9	18.0	22.9
Displaced homemakers	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2

**Table II-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	306,803	159,642	209,048	1,784	1,177	1,328
Statewide programs	7,779	6,952	8,033	70	32	51
Local programs	302,455	156,074	204,820	1,784	1,177	1,328
<b>Age Categories</b>						
18 to 21	26,108	16,845	19,934	127	58	108
22 to 29	73,269	42,022	52,032	379	247	316
30 to 44	107,270	57,753	77,841	655	457	533
45 to 54	52,229	23,793	31,502	344	230	232
55 and older	47,762	19,101	27,594	279	185	139
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	156,082	83,108	107,522	1,043	675	809
Males	148,965	75,748	100,039	687	476	482
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	55,152	31,495	46,790	104	67	74
American Indians/Alaska Natives	8,601	4,347	5,060	37	20	18
Asians	11,035	5,427	6,988	59	58	56
Blacks or African Americans	93,172	47,980	65,209	927	594	764
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,510	1,292	1,793	6	3	*
Whites	159,008	79,782	104,935	567	371	341
More than one race	11,272	5,426	6,591	57	32	31
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	77,325	46,181	56,312	547	338	447
Not employed or with layoff notice	229,478	113,461	152,736	1,237	839	881
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	17,888	9,177	11,760	83	52	52
Disabled veterans	5,019	2,936	3,422	21	18	25
Other eligible persons	541	210	307	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	422	261	322	7	7	4
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	15,718	5,976	11,719	147	115	102
Claimants referred by WPRS	3,585	1,035	1,480	49	45	73
Claimants not referred	45,620	29,182	32,699	208	158	175
Claimants exempt	745	1,065	517	0	7	4
Exhaustees	3,777	1,768	3,345	39	24	46
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	237,358	120,616	159,287	1,341	828	928

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	33,487	15,420	18,613	64	40	57
Secondary school equivalency	28,591	14,860	19,673	124	77	126
Secondary school graduates	112,090	62,158	87,248	662	432	685
Some postsecondary	49,806	26,512	31,085	313	164	134
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	12,709	7,201	8,540	78	52	36
Associate's Degree	24,727	12,603	16,768	123	80	65
Bachelor's Degree or higher	45,393	20,888	27,121	420	332	225
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	23,154	17,466	18,451	41	40	34
Not attending	283,636	142,174	190,596	1,743	1,137	1,294
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	86,254	49,715	72,176	492	344	421
\$1 to \$2,499	57,033	32,090	39,583	318	209	223
\$2,500 to \$4,999	47,818	25,151	30,076	306	183	196
\$5,000 to \$7,499	41,358	20,436	24,362	221	135	197
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27,860	13,378	17,241	173	103	114
\$10,000 or more	46,282	18,710	25,438	274	203	177
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	89,032	50,343	71,127	550	358	493
TANF	10,271	4,481	8,376	53	31	39
SSI or SSDI	7,780	3,940	4,469	72	44	45
SNAP	78,478	46,018	65,867	495	333	460
Other public assistance	17,349	10,605	13,122	9	*	9
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Any Adult Program priority group	183,869	106,528	137,879	1,313	900	1,072
Individuals with a disability	24,947	11,760	14,791	206	174	147
Long-term unemployed	30,066	19,268	27,926	370	240	330
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	692	399	358	0	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	16,438	8,388	10,366	50	53	57
Ex-offenders	32,612	18,719	24,655	237	136	158
Low income	166,576	98,331	126,393	1,204	844	1,013
English language learners	6,585	114	208	53	0	*
Basic skills deficient	26,289	16,648	22,188	218	165	189
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2,426	1,319	1,732	53	18	25
Single parents	47,446	26,456	33,076	296	197	287
Displaced homemakers	3,854	1,786	1,752	10	13	16

**Table II-3**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>18 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	108	316	533	232	139
Statewide programs	14	19	11	5	*
Local programs	108	316	533	232	139
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	55.9	67.7	66.1	57.3	52.5
Males	44.1	32.3	33.9	42.7	47.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.0	8.8	6.2	2.8	1.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	2.9	1.3	1.5	0.0
Asians	4.3	3.7	4.9	7.0	4.9
Blacks or African Americans	71.3	75.1	66.8	62.2	52.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Whites	26.6	25.3	29.6	30.3	42.3
More than one race	3.2	5.5	2.4	1.0	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	53.7	40.5	33.0	23.7	21.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	46.3	59.5	67.0	76.3	78.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	1.6	3.2	7.3	9.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.3	1.5	3.4	5.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	4.6	4.1	7.7	11.6	11.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.9	3.8	6.8	6.5	6.5
Claimants not referred	0.9	12.0	12.6	15.5	23.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.4
Exhaustees	0.9	2.8	3.0	5.2	5.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	92.6	76.9	69.8	61.2	51.1

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	1.9	5.4	4.9	3.0	3.6
Secondary school equivalency	4.6	11.1	10.9	6.9	8.6
Secondary school graduates	85.2	60.1	48.8	41.8	33.1
Some postsecondary	7.4	9.2	9.9	12.5	10.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	2.2	2.8	3.4	4.3
Associate's Degree	0.9	2.8	5.1	6.5	9.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	9.2	17.6	25.9	30.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	7.4	3.2	1.9	1.3	2.2
Not attending	92.6	96.8	98.1	98.7	97.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$3,689	\$4,763	\$7,160	\$8,322	\$9,183
None	25.9	25.9	31.7	38.4	38.1
\$1 to \$2,499	25.9	25.3	14.3	9.9	11.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.9	15.5	13.7	11.6	12.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.7	17.4	14.4	15.1	9.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.7	8.5	9.9	8.6	7.2
\$10,000 or more	1.9	7.3	15.9	16.4	20.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	14.8	42.4	42.0	34.1	28.8
TANF	1.9	3.8	3.9	1.7	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.6	3.2	6.5	7.9
SNAP	14.8	40.8	40.3	28.9	23.7
Other public assistance	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.2
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	83.3	83.5	81.4	75.4	78.4
Individuals with a disability	9.3	9.4	9.8	16.2	22.0
Long-term unemployed	6.5	18.7	27.2	32.3	31.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.8	4.4	3.9	4.7	5.8
Ex-offenders	4.6	7.9	14.3	15.2	12.3
Low income	77.8	80.1	78.4	69.8	69.1
English language learners	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	24.1	14.6	12.4	14.7	12.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.4
Single parents	7.8	29.9	30.4	15.2	0.8
Displaced homemakers	0.9	0.3	1.3	2.6	0.7

**Table II-4**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**  
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	74	1,167	316	739	88
Statewide programs	10	37	12	24	5
Local programs	74	1,167	316	739	88
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	12.2	7.8	7.0	8.8	8.0
22 to 29	35.1	23.1	18.0	25.8	28.4
30 to 44	41.9	40.4	39.9	39.6	37.5
45 to 54	8.1	17.9	18.7	16.9	19.3
55 and older	2.7	10.8	16.5	8.8	6.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	75.3	61.7	54.8	63.6	67.8
Males	24.7	38.3	45.2	36.4	32.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	7.6	1.9	3.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	20.5
Asians	2.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	63.6
Blacks or African Americans	36.6	68.0	0.0	100.0	28.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
Whites	63.4	28.6	100.0	0.0	28.4
More than one race	4.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	35.2
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	47.3	32.8	31.6	34.4	36.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	52.7	67.2	68.4	65.6	63.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.4	3.8	5.4	3.1	5.7
Disabled veterans	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.8	7.7	7.0	7.4	6.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.1	5.7	5.1	6.0	3.4
Claimants not referred	8.1	13.3	14.9	12.6	10.2
Claimants exempt	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	1.1
Exhaustees	2.7	3.3	0.9	4.1	4.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	77.0	69.8	71.5	69.8	73.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.4	4.4	4.4	5.0	1.1
Secondary school equivalency	6.8	10.0	7.9	11.1	11.4
Secondary school graduates	56.8	51.8	46.8	57.0	28.4
Some postsecondary	12.2	9.8	12.3	8.4	11.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	3.0	1.9	3.2	4.5
Associate's Degree	0.0	4.9	5.7	4.1	5.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.6	16.1	20.9	11.2	37.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.4	2.4	4.4	1.6	3.4
Not attending	94.6	97.6	95.6	98.4	96.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,451	\$6,600	\$7,153	\$6,413	\$6,160
None	32.4	31.9	34.8	31.3	31.8
\$1 to \$2,499	14.9	16.7	16.8	16.0	22.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.3	14.5	15.5	14.6	10.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	14.8	11.4	16.1	17.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.5	8.7	7.6	9.1	5.7
\$10,000 or more	5.4	13.5	13.9	13.0	12.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	31.1	38.0	36.7	39.1	31.8
TANF	1.4	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.4
SSI or SSDI	0.0	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.4
SNAP	31.1	35.4	34.2	36.3	29.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	81.1	80.5	73.4	83.4	78.4
Individuals with a disability	3.0	12.2	25.7	7.6	5.9
Long-term unemployed	21.6	25.4	24.1	26.0	22.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	4.7	4.1	5.1	5.7
Ex-offenders	6.8	12.6	12.7	13.7	2.3
Low income	74.3	76.3	65.8	80.4	73.9
English language learners	2.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	14.9	13.9	17.4	13.1	12.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	6.0	1.9	2.4	1.5	3.8
Single parents	23.2	23.6	19.9	24.5	21.7
Displaced homemakers	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.0



**Table II-5**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	809	482	447	881	147
Statewide programs	31	19	18	33	6
Local programs	809	482	447	881	147
Age Categories					
18 to 21	7.0	9.3	13.0	5.7	6.1
22 to 29	25.3	20.3	28.6	21.3	18.4
30 to 44	42.6	36.7	39.4	40.5	32.7
45 to 54	15.9	19.9	12.3	20.1	23.1
55 and older	9.0	13.7	6.7	12.4	19.7
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	69.2	59.4	51.7
Males	0.0	100.0	30.8	40.6	48.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.1	3.9	8.4	4.7	1.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.0
Asians	5.0	4.6	5.7	4.5	1.5
Blacks or African Americans	70.2	61.6	68.7	65.9	41.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7
Whites	27.7	33.4	28.2	30.6	58.2
More than one race	3.7	1.1	3.4	2.4	2.2
Employment Status					
Employed	37.0	27.6	100.0	0.0	26.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	63.0	72.4	0.0	100.0	73.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.4	8.3	1.8	5.0	12.9
Disabled veterans	0.6	3.9	0.7	2.5	10.9
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.3	8.3	2.5	10.3	9.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	6.1	4.4	1.3	7.6	2.0
Claimants not referred	12.4	14.9	5.6	17.0	10.2
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	2.8	4.8	0.9	4.8	5.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	71.0	67.6	89.5	59.9	72.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.9	3.3	2.7	5.1	7.5
Secondary school equivalency	8.7	10.8	8.5	10.0	8.2
Secondary school graduates	49.8	55.2	57.5	48.6	44.2
Some postsecondary	11.4	8.1	10.3	10.0	17.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	1.9	2.7	2.7	4.1
Associate’s Degree	4.8	5.2	5.6	4.5	5.4
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	17.1	15.6	12.8	19.1	13.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.8	2.1	3.8	1.9	6.1
Not attending	97.2	97.9	96.2	98.1	93.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,143	\$7,416	\$5,866	\$7,169	\$6,359
None	28.8	37.1	13.0	41.2	38.1
\$1 to \$2,499	17.6	15.8	17.9	16.2	17.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	11.8	21.0	11.6	18.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.9	11.4	22.4	11.0	10.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.9	8.1	13.9	5.9	4.1
\$10,000 or more	11.6	15.8	11.9	14.1	11.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	43.6	26.3	30.6	40.4	49.0
TANF	4.3	0.8	0.9	4.0	2.7
SSI or SSDI	2.8	4.4	1.6	4.3	20.4
SNAP	41.4	23.2	29.8	37.1	36.1
Other public assistance	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.7
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	82.6	77.6	69.1	86.6	85.0
Individuals with a disability	10.0	15.3	9.5	13.4	100.0
Long-term unemployed	24.8	26.1	11.2	31.8	32.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.3	6.2	2.0	5.4	9.5
Ex-offenders	5.7	23.0	10.3	12.8	13.6
Low income	79.2	71.4	64.7	82.2	76.9
English language learners	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	14.1	14.9	14.3	14.2	25.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2
Single parents	31.8	8.3	22.8	23.0	18.6
Displaced homemakers	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.7

**Table II-6**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	354	46	928	330	16
Statewide programs	13	0	38	12	*
Local programs	354	46	928	330	16
Age Categories					
18 to 21	2.0	2.2	10.8	2.1	6.3
22 to 29	18.1	19.6	26.2	17.9	6.3
30 to 44	41.0	34.8	40.1	43.9	43.8
45 to 54	22.0	26.1	15.3	22.7	37.5
55 and older	16.9	17.4	7.7	13.3	6.3
Gender					
Females	61.4	50.0	63.8	61.5	87.5
Males	38.6	50.0	36.2	38.5	12.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.6	4.9	6.5	5.1	6.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	0.0	1.4	2.1	0.0
Asians	3.7	5.4	5.3	3.8	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	66.2	83.8	66.3	68.8	75.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	30.4	13.5	30.4	28.8	25.0
More than one race	2.0	5.4	2.9	2.8	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	12.1	8.7	43.1	15.2	25.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.9	91.3	56.9	84.8	75.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.5	6.5	2.8	3.6	6.3
Disabled veterans	2.5	4.3	1.5	1.8	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	2.2	0.1	0.6	6.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	28.8	0.0	0.0	6.4	6.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	20.6	0.0	0.0	7.6	18.8
Claimants not referred	49.4	0.0	0.0	17.0	12.5
Claimants exempt	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	5.5	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	63.3	62.5

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.8	4.3	4.1	5.5	12.5
Secondary school equivalency	7.6	8.7	10.2	12.7	12.5
Secondary school graduates	47.2	47.8	53.4	49.1	37.5
Some postsecondary	11.9	8.7	9.5	8.8	18.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.0	4.3	2.9	2.7	0.0
Associate’s Degree	3.7	4.3	5.4	4.8	0.0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	22.9	21.7	14.4	16.4	18.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	1.7	2.2	2.9	1.5	0.0
Not attending	98.3	97.8	97.1	98.5	100.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,820	\$4,551	\$5,746	\$5,692	\$6,434
None	25.4	50.0	33.2	49.4	37.5
\$1 to \$2,499	12.7	15.2	18.4	17.0	6.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.5	19.6	14.2	11.8	6.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.7	6.5	15.3	9.4	25.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.3	4.3	8.5	5.5	12.5
\$10,000 or more	22.3	4.3	10.3	7.0	12.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	38.7	41.3	36.3	47.9	50.0
TANF	3.4	2.2	2.8	4.2	6.3
SSI or SSDI	2.0	8.7	3.7	6.4	6.3
SNAP	37.0	37.0	33.6	43.0	43.8
Other public assistance	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	82.2	91.3	79.6	89.4	81.3
Individuals with a disability	10.1	18.6	12.5	15.0	6.7
Long-term unemployed	29.1	39.1	22.5	100.0	50.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.6	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.5	6.3
Ex-offenders	9.4	8.7	13.0	14.3	18.8
Low income	76.0	87.0	75.9	84.5	81.3
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	14.7	6.5	14.4	16.1	12.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	5.1	2.3	2.6	20.0
Single parents	26.5	24.4	21.6	24.3	33.3
Displaced homemakers	1.7	0.0	1.1	2.4	100.0

**Table II-7**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,072	52	39	1,013	189
Statewide programs	46	*	0	35	31
Local programs	1,072	52	39	1,013	189
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	8.4	0.0	5.1	8.3	13.8
22 to 29	24.6	9.6	30.8	25.0	24.3
30 to 44	40.5	32.7	53.8	41.3	34.9
45 to 54	16.3	32.7	10.3	16.0	18.0
55 and older	10.2	25.0	0.0	9.5	9.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	64.1	21.6	89.7	65.1	61.3
Males	35.9	78.4	10.3	34.9	38.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.0	8.3	2.6	5.8	6.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	2.2	0.0	1.8	3.1
Asians	4.6	8.9	5.6	4.5	3.1
Blacks or African Americans	69.4	51.1	72.2	70.8	62.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Whites	27.5	37.8	25.0	26.3	35.6
More than one race	2.8	0.0	2.8	3.0	3.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	28.8	15.4	10.3	28.5	33.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	71.2	84.6	89.7	71.5	66.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.9	100.0	2.6	3.6	3.7
Disabled veterans	2.3	48.1	2.6	1.9	1.6
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.3	17.3	7.7	7.1	7.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	6.2	7.7	7.7	6.1	5.3
Claimants not referred	13.5	19.2	15.4	13.1	14.3
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
Exhaustees	3.9	5.8	2.6	3.9	1.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	68.9	50.0	66.7	69.5	70.9

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.8	3.8	5.1	4.7	9.5
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	1.9	10.3	9.8	8.5
Secondary school graduates	51.9	36.5	51.3	52.6	46.6
Some postsecondary	10.4	19.2	12.8	10.0	12.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.2	1.9	2.6	3.3	5.3
Associate's Degree	5.0	11.5	5.1	4.7	6.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.2	25.0	12.8	14.9	11.1
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.8	3.8	5.1	2.8	2.1
Not attending	97.2	96.2	94.9	97.2	97.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,904	\$11,656	\$4,900	\$5,623	\$5,931
None	35.0	42.3	48.7	35.6	31.7
\$1 to \$2,499	19.0	11.5	20.5	19.4	16.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.2	11.5	7.7	15.3	18.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.4	7.7	15.4	13.2	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.3	1.9	2.6	7.4	6.3
\$10,000 or more	10.1	25.0	5.1	9.0	10.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	45.7	30.8	100.0	48.4	42.3
TANF	3.6	1.9	100.0	3.8	2.1
SSI or SSDI	3.9	5.8	2.6	4.1	5.8
SNAP	42.9	26.9	89.7	45.4	39.2
Other public assistance	0.8	3.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	12.7	40.4	11.8	12.2	20.9
Long-term unemployed	27.5	23.1	35.9	27.5	28.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	6.1	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.3	19.2	12.8	5.6	6.9
Ex-offenders	12.7	21.6	12.8	13.0	15.1
Low income	94.5	69.2	100.0	100.0	76.7
English language learners	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1
Basic skills deficient	17.6	13.5	10.3	14.3	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.2	2.1	2.9	1.7	5.3
Single parents	26.1	14.0	66.7	27.2	18.8
Displaced homemakers	1.2	1.9	2.6	1.3	1.1

**Table II-8**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	57	811	134	36	290
Statewide programs	9	28	4	3	7
Local programs	57	811	134	36	290
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	3.5	12.0	6.0	0.0	0.3
22 to 29	29.8	27.7	21.6	19.4	13.1
30 to 44	45.6	39.2	39.6	41.7	41.7
45 to 54	12.3	13.9	21.6	22.2	25.9
55 and older	8.8	7.2	11.2	16.7	19.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	71.4	59.8	70.2	75.0	63.9
Males	28.6	40.2	29.8	25.0	36.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.3	6.1	7.3	2.8	5.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	1.3	0.9	2.9	2.6
Asians	0.0	2.3	6.3	2.9	13.6
Blacks or African Americans	73.1	72.9	59.5	79.4	48.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	28.8	26.6	37.8	23.5	37.0
More than one race	1.9	2.7	3.6	8.8	1.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	21.1	36.4	34.3	33.3	28.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.9	63.6	65.7	66.7	71.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.5	2.5	7.5	2.8	6.6
Disabled veterans	1.8	0.9	3.7	0.0	4.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.5	6.2	11.2	2.8	10.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	8.8	5.4	5.2	8.3	4.8
Claimants not referred	10.5	12.2	14.9	8.3	16.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
Exhaustees	3.5	3.2	3.0	5.6	4.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	66.7	72.9	65.7	75.0	63.4

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	84.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.5	1.4	12.7	0.0	1.4
Not attending	96.5	98.6	87.3	100.0	98.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,690	\$5,841	\$6,756	\$5,293	\$9,208
None	29.8	31.8	26.1	50.0	32.1
\$1 to \$2,499	21.1	17.9	16.4	11.1	13.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.1	15.3	14.9	11.1	12.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.0	15.7	14.9	19.4	12.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.5	9.0	11.2	2.8	6.6
\$10,000 or more	3.5	10.4	16.4	5.6	23.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	50.9	38.1	37.3	63.9	28.3
TANF	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.8	2.4
SSI or SSDI	7.0	2.5	3.7	11.1	4.1
SNAP	47.4	36.6	34.3	52.8	24.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.8	0.7
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	89.5	81.3	82.8	94.4	74.8
Individuals with a disability	20.4	10.2	21.2	17.1	11.1
Long-term unemployed	31.6	25.2	21.6	25.0	24.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.3	4.6	4.5	11.1	2.4
Ex-offenders	15.8	14.7	9.0	13.9	4.5
Low income	84.2	77.9	75.4	91.7	68.6
English language learners	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	31.6	12.8	17.9	27.8	11.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	6.0	1.3	3.4	2.9	2.7
Single parents	25.5	23.4	27.4	32.4	17.8
Displaced homemakers	3.5	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.0



**Table II-9**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	34	1,294	158	57	287
Statewide programs	*	49	5	4	13
Local programs	34	1,294	158	57	287
Age Categories					
18 to 21	23.5	7.7	3.2	5.3	2.8
22 to 29	29.4	23.6	15.8	24.6	31.7
30 to 44	29.4	40.4	48.1	36.8	53.7
45 to 54	8.8	17.7	22.2	19.3	11.5
55 and older	8.8	10.5	10.8	14.0	0.3
Gender					
Females	69.7	62.5	29.5	47.4	86.9
Males	30.3	37.5	70.5	52.6	13.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	12.5	5.8	3.3	1.8	5.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.6	2.8
Asians	10.3	4.8	0.7	3.6	2.8
Blacks or African Americans	41.4	67.5	71.3	71.4	73.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	48.3	29.4	28.7	26.8	26.9
More than one race	0.0	2.8	0.7	5.4	4.8
Employment Status					
Employed	50.0	33.2	29.1	15.8	34.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	50.0	66.8	70.9	84.2	65.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.9	3.9	7.0	17.5	2.4
Disabled veterans	5.9	1.8	2.5	8.8	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.9	7.7	6.3	10.5	7.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	5.6	3.8	3.5	7.7
Claimants not referred	8.8	13.3	10.8	10.5	14.3
Claimants exempt	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	2.9	3.5	2.5	3.5	3.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	79.4	69.6	76.6	71.9	67.2

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.9	4.3	5.7	5.3	4.5
Secondary school equivalency	2.9	9.7	18.4	21.1	9.1
Secondary school graduates	29.4	52.2	57.0	43.9	54.0
Some postsecondary	50.0	9.0	7.6	10.5	11.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	2.8	3.2	7.0	3.8
Associate’s Degree	5.9	4.9	3.2	0.0	4.2
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	5.9	17.2	5.1	12.3	12.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.1
Not attending	0.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	96.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,531	\$6,672	\$5,082	\$3,876	\$6,072
None	23.5	31.9	43.0	52.6	30.0
\$1 to \$2,499	29.4	16.5	21.5	26.3	18.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6	14.6	10.8	8.8	15.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.8	14.9	10.1	7.0	13.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.9	8.7	7.0	1.8	9.8
\$10,000 or more	8.8	13.4	7.6	3.5	12.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	32.4	37.2	44.3	61.4	72.1
TANF	5.9	2.9	3.2	8.8	9.1
SSI or SSDI	0.0	3.5	5.7	3.5	2.1
SNAP	32.4	34.7	41.8	57.9	70.4
Other public assistance	2.9	0.6	1.3	3.5	1.4
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	88.2	80.5	86.1	100.0	91.6
Individuals with a disability	29.0	11.7	13.6	25.9	9.7
Long-term unemployed	14.7	25.1	29.7	31.6	26.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.9	4.3	12.0	100.0	4.9
Ex-offenders	0.0	12.2	100.0	33.3	11.5
Low income	82.4	76.1	83.5	100.0	90.6
English language learners	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	11.8	14.3	17.7	22.8	11.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.0	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.9
Single parents	26.5	22.8	22.0	25.0	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.7

**Table II-10**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,328	1,328	1,328	509	819
Statewide programs	51	51	51	12	39
Local programs	1,328	1,328	1,328	509	819
Age Categories					
18 to 21	8.1	8.1	8.1	6.1	9.4
22 to 29	23.8	23.8	23.8	18.7	27.0
30 to 44	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2
45 to 54	17.5	17.5	17.5	21.4	15.0
55 and older	10.5	10.5	10.5	13.8	8.4
Gender					
Females	62.7	62.7	62.7	61.7	63.3
Males	37.3	37.3	37.3	38.3	36.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.9	2.0
Asians	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.7
Blacks or African Americans	66.8	66.8	66.8	65.5	67.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Whites	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.2	29.6
More than one race	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.8	3.3
Employment Status					
Employed	33.7	33.7	33.7	31.2	35.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	66.3	66.3	66.3	68.8	64.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Disabled veterans	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.7
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.9
Claimants not referred	13.2	13.2	13.2	11.8	14.0
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1
Exhaustees	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	69.9	69.9	69.9	70.7	69.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Secondary school equivalency	9.5	9.5	9.5	7.9	10.5
Secondary school graduates	51.6	51.6	51.6	45.6	55.3
Some postsecondary	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.2
Associate’s Degree	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.1
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	16.9	16.9	16.9	24.2	12.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.8
Not attending	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.8	97.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,610	\$6,610	\$6,610	\$7,167	\$6,288
None	31.7	31.7	31.7	34.6	29.9
\$1 to \$2,499	16.8	16.8	16.8	15.7	17.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.8	14.8	14.8	12.8	16.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.8	14.8	14.8	12.6	16.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.7
\$10,000 or more	13.3	13.3	13.3	15.9	11.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	37.1	37.1	37.1	35.2	38.3
TANF	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
SSI or SSDI	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.1	2.9
SNAP	34.6	34.6	34.6	32.2	36.1
Other public assistance	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.7	80.7	80.7	81.9	80.0
Individuals with a disability	12.1	12.1	12.1	14.2	10.8
Long-term unemployed	24.8	24.8	24.8	27.3	23.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.0
Ex-offenders	11.9	11.9	11.9	10.6	12.8
Low income	76.3	76.3	76.3	77.6	75.5
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Basic skills deficient	14.2	14.2	14.2	13.2	14.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.5
Single parents	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.5	23.2
Displaced homemakers	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

**Table II-11**  
**Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD, by Major Service Categories**  
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,328	1,328	1,328	509	819
Statewide programs	51	51	51	12	39
Local programs	1,328	1,328	1,328	509	819
Age Categories					
18 to 21	108	108	108	31	77
22 to 29	316	316	316	95	221
30 to 44	533	533	533	204	329
45 to 54	232	232	232	109	123
55 and older	139	139	139	70	69
Gender					
Females	809	809	809	306	503
Males	482	482	482	190	292
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	74	74	74	29	45
American Indians/Alaska Natives	18	18	18	4	14
Asians	56	56	56	23	33
Blacks or African Americans	764	764	764	289	475
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	0
Whites	341	341	341	133	208
More than one race	31	31	31	8	23
Employment Status					
Employed	447	447	447	159	288
Not employed or with layoff notice	881	881	881	350	531
Veteran Status					
Veterans	52	52	52	20	32
Disabled veterans	25	25	25	11	14
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	0	*
Active duty military spouses	4	4	4	*	3
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	102	102	102	40	62
Claimants referred by WPRS	73	73	73	25	48
Claimants not referred	175	175	175	60	115
Claimants exempt	4	4	4	3	*
Exhaustees	46	46	46	21	25
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	928	928	928	360	568

## Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	57	57	57	22	35
Secondary school equivalency	126	126	126	40	86
Secondary school graduates	685	685	685	232	453
Some postsecondary	134	134	134	51	83
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	36	36	36	18	18
Associate's Degree	65	65	65	23	42
Bachelor's Degree or higher	225	225	225	123	102
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	34	34	34	11	23
Not attending	1,294	1,294	1,294	498	796
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	421	421	421	176	245
\$1 to \$2,499	223	223	223	80	143
\$2,500 to \$4,999	196	196	196	65	131
\$5,000 to \$7,499	197	197	197	64	133
\$7,500 to \$9,999	114	114	114	43	71
\$10,000 or more	177	177	177	81	96
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	493	493	493	179	314
TANF	39	39	39	15	24
SSI or SSDI	45	45	45	21	24
SNAP	460	460	460	164	296
Other public assistance	9	9	9	4	5
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	1,072	1,072	1,072	417	655
Individuals with a disability	147	147	147	66	81
Long-term unemployed	330	330	330	139	191
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	57	57	57	24	33
Ex-offenders	158	158	158	54	104
Low income	1,013	1,013	1,013	395	618
English language learners	*	*	*	0	*
Basic skills deficient	189	189	189	67	122
Facing substantial cultural barrier	25	25	25	14	11
Single parents	287	287	287	108	179
Displaced homemakers	16	16	16	6	10

**Table II-12**  
**Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of trainees</b>					
All trainees	819	13	19	787	5
Statewide programs	39	6	0	31	3
Local programs	819	13	19	787	5
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	9.4	23.1	10.5	8.9	40.0
22 to 29	27.0	38.5	26.3	26.9	40.0
30 to 44	40.2	7.7	42.1	40.7	20.0
45 to 54	15.0	15.4	10.5	15.2	0.0
55 and older	8.4	15.4	10.5	8.3	0.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	63.3	69.2	58.8	63.4	60.0
Males	36.7	30.8	41.2	36.6	40.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.9	33.3	6.3	5.4	20.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	12.5	0.0	2.1	0.0
Asians	4.7	12.5	0.0	4.7	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	67.7	75.0	40.0	68.5	40.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	29.6	25.0	60.0	28.8	60.0
More than one race	3.3	12.5	0.0	3.4	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	35.2	23.1	31.6	35.6	20.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	64.8	76.9	68.4	64.4	80.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.9	7.7	0.0	4.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.6	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.9	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	14.0	30.8	21.1	13.9	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	69.4	69.2	78.9	68.9	100.0

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.3	7.7	5.3	4.1	40.0
Secondary school equivalency	10.5	7.7	15.8	10.4	0.0
Secondary school graduates	55.3	46.2	63.2	55.3	40.0
Some postsecondary	10.1	15.4	0.0	10.3	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.2	15.4	0.0	2.2	0.0
Associate's Degree	5.1	7.7	5.3	5.1	0.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	12.5	0.0	10.5	12.7	20.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.8	7.7	0.0	2.8	0.0
Not attending	97.2	92.3	100.0	97.2	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,288	\$3,341	\$4,823	\$6,343	\$5,787
None	29.9	46.2	36.8	29.5	60.0
\$1 to \$2,499	17.5	23.1	10.5	17.8	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.0	23.1	21.1	15.6	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.2	0.0	26.3	16.1	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	7.7	5.3	8.8	0.0
\$10,000 or more	11.7	0.0	0.0	12.2	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	38.3	38.5	57.9	38.2	0.0
TANF	2.9	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.9	0.0	5.3	2.9	0.0
SNAP	36.1	30.8	52.6	36.2	0.0
Other public assistance	0.6	7.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.0	92.3	84.2	79.7	80.0
Individuals with a disability	10.8	15.4	25.0	10.1	50.0
Long-term unemployed	23.3	53.8	21.1	22.9	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.0	7.7	10.5	3.9	0.0
Ex-offenders	12.8	23.1	15.8	12.9	0.0
Low income	75.5	84.6	84.2	75.5	20.0
English language learners	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	20.0
Basic skills deficient	14.9	38.5	0.0	14.4	80.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	15.4	5.6	0.8	40.0
Single parents	23.2	30.8	16.7	23.6	0.0
Displaced homemakers	1.2	7.7	0.0	1.1	0.0



**Table II-13**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	306,803	159,642	209,048	1,784	1,177	1,328
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	67.0	61.3	67.6	87.8	89.5	90.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	11.6	8.3	6.5	7.6	9.3	12.8
WIOA Youth	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.2
Wagner-Peyser	57.8	54.7	63.4	86.3	88.2	88.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.8
Adult Education	0.7	0.8	0.7	4.8	3.7	3.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.4
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.6
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	80.1	81.2	81.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.2	98.5	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	39.5	39.4	42.3	95.2	98.1	98.9
Career guidance	57.2	60.0	59.3	94.0	96.8	96.1
Staff-assisted job search	49.4	45.7	48.6	54.4	56.1	45.4
Referred to employment	34.1	32.1	38.4	33.1	33.5	31.6
Referred to Federal training	22.4	31.8	28.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.7
Other basic services	43.1	36.4	42.4	53.0	52.6	41.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	69.5	76.8	75.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	53.4	65.8	63.7	88.2	93.7	97.2
Internships or work experience	2.5	3.5	3.6	2.1	3.0	4.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.3
Transitional jobs	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.6
Other work experience	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.1
Financial literacy services	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.6
English as a second language services	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.3
Pre-vocational services	5.9	6.0	4.8	10.9	11.0	10.2
Other individualized services	14.3	9.4	10.2	11.1	5.9	2.5

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	21.6	33.2	38.6	34.0	46.8	46.1
4 or fewer weeks	37.5	25.3	29.6	4.7	2.0	2.1
5 to 13 weeks	19.5	13.7	17.2	14.4	8.5	10.9
14 to 26 weeks	16.4	18.1	15.8	29.8	20.1	25.2
27 to 52 weeks	14.0	19.7	13.7	32.2	32.9	30.4
53 to 104 weeks	9.2	17.2	11.7	16.4	31.3	22.4
More than 104 weeks	3.3	5.9	12.0	2.5	5.3	9.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
Supportive services	17.3	21.3	18.3	20.0	14.8	14.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Health/medical	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	29.9	43.5	38.5	57.6	51.3	61.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	91,791	69,409	80,514	1,027	604	819
Type of training						
On-the-job training	13.6	12.1	14.1	3.6	3.3	1.8
Skill upgrading	13.6	14.3	12.6	13.8	8.6	4.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.2	0.9	0.4	3.4	1.3	1.0
Customized training	3.2	2.8	3.0	1.4	0.3	0.1
Other occupational skills training	66.1	67.2	67.5	79.3	85.6	92.2
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	1.8	2.3	2.4	0.1	0.7	0.4
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Completed training	78.3	74.8	75.3	87.5	85.1	84.2
ITA established	62.8	62.3	63.9	71.2	76.2	83.4
Pell grant recipients	6.9	7.3	5.8	0.5	0.0	0.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	23.8	25.4	26.5	11.0	16.9	28.4

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	24.8	30.7	28.6	15.9	20.0	20.5
4 or fewer weeks	16.6	13.0	14.1	15.4	15.4	11.2
5 to 13 weeks	32.0	26.4	31.8	44.1	31.5	41.8
14 to 26 weeks	21.7	20.9	20.7	26.0	28.3	26.4
27 to 52 weeks	16.8	21.4	16.4	9.5	17.4	12.6
53 to 104 weeks	10.3	14.8	13.1	4.3	6.6	6.1
More than 104 weeks	2.6	3.6	3.9	0.7	0.8	2.0
Occupation of training						
Management	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.7	6.5	4.1
Business and financial	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.8	5.0	0.7
Computer and mathematical	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5
Architecture and engineering	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.2
Education, training, and library	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.2	0.9	0.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.4	15.4	11.9	11.1	8.6	9.3
Healthcare support	9.5	10.1	9.4	11.1	13.6	14.5
Food preparation and serving related	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.2
Personal care and service	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	6.3
Sales and related	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.2	7.0	7.1	12.9	16.8	10.4
Construction and extraction	6.1	5.6	6.5	2.5	2.4	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.6	5.6	5.4	4.2	8.3	5.4
Production	11.4	10.2	10.2	2.0	1.8	2.9
Transportation and material moving	27.5	26.7	30.7	42.0	29.5	41.0
Other occupations	6.7	6.6	6.3	2.7	3.5	2.9

**Table II-14**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	306,803	159,642	209,048	1,784	1,177	1,328
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	205,540	97,859	141,327	1,567	1,054	1,200
WIOA Dislocated Worker	35,651	13,326	13,514	135	109	170
WIOA Youth	4,476	2,696	3,430	27	12	16
Wagner-Peyser	177,302	87,319	132,611	1,540	1,038	1,179
Vocational Rehabilitation	1,235	673	721	21	17	24
Adult Education	2,178	1,295	1,530	85	44	48
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	109	63	177	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	10	8	5	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	3,674	1,814	2,181	22	19	19
Vocational Education	221	210	243	*	0	0
YouthBuild	26	42	5	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	15	27	32	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	3,429	1,406	2,246	20	23	21
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	245,695	129,697	171,113	1,784	1,177	1,328
Any staff-assisted basic career service	304,439	157,226	207,702	1,784	1,177	1,328
Workforce information services	121,108	62,927	88,448	1,699	1,155	1,313
Career guidance	175,539	95,756	123,926	1,677	1,139	1,276
Staff-assisted job search	151,480	72,943	101,557	970	660	603
Referred to employment	104,765	51,228	80,310	591	394	420
Referred to Federal training	68,792	50,703	58,566	1,784	1,177	1,328
Assistance with UI	3,529	1,608	2,151	13	23	23
Other basic services	132,291	58,152	88,691	945	619	557
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	213,309	122,581	157,223	1,784	1,177	1,328
IEP created	163,745	105,032	133,114	1,573	1,103	1,291
Internships or work experience	7,643	5,558	7,471	38	35	59
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4,087	2,639	4,128	22	17	30
Transitional jobs	1,486	1,207	1,316	10	9	21
Other work experience	2,786	2,097	2,452	15	14	15
Financial literacy services	2,419	2,030	2,851	5	*	8
English as a second language services	1,618	1,047	1,486	26	13	17
Pre-vocational services	18,026	9,519	10,131	194	130	135
Other individualized services	43,732	14,963	21,425	198	70	33

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	114,991	40,464	61,923	83	24	28
5 to 13 weeks	59,925	21,902	36,005	257	100	145
14 to 26 weeks	50,350	28,902	32,976	531	236	334
27 to 52 weeks	43,038	31,525	28,712	575	387	404
53 to 104 weeks	28,322	27,415	24,424	293	368	297
More than 104 weeks	10,177	9,434	25,008	45	62	120
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	369	309	226	*	6	*
Supportive services	53,229	33,926	38,228	356	174	198
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	694	401	398	*	3	3
Health/medical	1,390	1,152	1,046	9	10	8
Deceased	211	234	209	4	4	3
Reserve called to active duty	20	18	13	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	91,791	69,409	80,514	1,027	604	819
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	91,791	69,409	80,514	1,027	604	819
Type of training						
On-the-job training	12,469	8,430	11,366	37	20	15
Skill upgrading	12,516	9,947	10,161	142	52	34
Entrepreneurial training	324	153	164	*	*	0
ABE or ESL with other training	1,099	614	285	35	8	8
Customized training	2,910	1,930	2,404	14	*	*
Other occupational skills training	60,709	46,649	54,322	814	517	755
Prerequisite training	143	218	201	0	0	5
Registered apprenticeship	1,648	1,608	1,902	*	4	3
Other non-occupational training	704	536	425	7	*	3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training Other non-occupational training	603	469	152	0	0	*
Completed training	71,835	51,934	60,652	899	514	690
ITA established	57,631	43,269	51,439	731	460	683
Pell grant recipients	6,304	5,088	4,655	5	0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21,870	17,621	21,340	113	102	233

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	15,228	8,992	11,317	158	93	92
5 to 13 weeks	29,328	18,296	25,627	453	190	342
14 to 26 weeks	19,918	14,504	16,663	267	171	216
27 to 52 weeks	15,417	14,827	13,174	98	105	103
53 to 104 weeks	9,483	10,288	10,556	44	40	50
More than 104 weeks	2,410	2,496	3,168	7	5	16
Occupation of training						
Management	2,287	1,779	2,120	34	22	18
Business and financial	777	673	651	17	17	3
Computer and mathematical	204	140	204	*	0	*
Architecture and engineering	1,160	1,014	1,076	*	3	*
Education, training, and library	1,918	1,521	1,548	*	3	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9,457	7,662	7,026	66	29	41
Healthcare support	6,277	5,034	5,526	66	46	64
Food preparation and serving related	958	633	731	0	*	*
Personal care and service	741	688	912	5	3	28
Sales and related	619	358	530	12	4	0
Office and administrative support	4,703	3,496	4,185	77	57	46
Construction and extraction	3,979	2,766	3,811	15	8	7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,057	2,802	3,193	25	28	24
Production	7,512	5,072	6,015	12	6	13
Transportation and material moving	18,077	13,314	18,097	251	100	181
Other occupations	4,427	3,264	3,734	16	12	13

**Table II-15**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	108	316	533	232	139
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	88.0	90.2	89.5	92.2	92.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.9	7.3	11.8	19.8	26.6
WIOA Youth	10.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	85.2	87.3	88.4	90.9	92.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.6	1.9	2.6	4.3
Adult Education	6.5	5.4	1.9	2.6	5.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	5.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.6	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.1	98.7	99.1	98.3	99.3
Career guidance	88.0	96.2	97.0	97.0	97.1
Staff-assisted job search	38.9	41.1	41.1	51.3	66.9
Referred to employment	29.6	24.4	31.5	34.5	45.3
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.3	1.3	2.2	7.2
Other basic services	29.6	39.2	39.4	45.7	61.2
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.1	98.1	97.4	97.8	92.1
Internships or work experience	6.5	4.1	4.3	2.6	7.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.7	1.9	2.3	0.4	5.0
Transitional jobs	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.7	3.6
Other work experience	2.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.4
Financial literacy services	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4
English as a second language services	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.9
Pre-vocational services	10.2	8.2	7.9	12.5	19.4
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	0.9	1.6	2.6	1.7	6.5

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	42.5	44.4	43.0	52.3	54.8
4 or fewer weeks	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.3	1.4
5 to 13 weeks	13.9	9.2	11.4	11.6	9.4
14 to 26 weeks	21.3	27.8	28.9	19.0	18.0
27 to 52 weeks	34.3	33.9	28.0	29.3	30.9
53 to 104 weeks	23.1	18.7	21.8	26.7	25.2
More than 104 weeks	5.6	8.5	7.1	12.1	15.1
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Supportive services	19.4	17.7	12.4	15.9	12.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	71.3	69.9	61.7	53.0	49.6
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	77	221	329	123	69
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.9
Skill upgrading	1.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	8.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	3.9	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.9
Customized training	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.3	91.4	93.6	95.1	87.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training					
Completed training	81.8	80.5	86.6	87.8	81.2
ITA established	77.9	80.1	87.2	87.8	73.9
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	37.7	33.5	29.2	17.1	18.8
Pell grant recipients					



	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.2	19.7	20.8	22.7	19.1
4 or fewer weeks	6.5	9.5	10.0	11.4	27.5
5 to 13 weeks	40.3	48.0	40.1	38.2	37.7
14 to 26 weeks	32.5	24.9	28.3	26.0	15.9
27 to 52 weeks	14.3	9.0	14.3	13.8	11.6
53 to 104 weeks	6.5	7.2	4.9	8.1	4.3
More than 104 weeks	0.0	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.9
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	2.7	2.6	7.4	11.9
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.4
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.4
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.3	9.8	10.0	10.3	0.0
Healthcare support	23.3	25.9	11.1	7.4	4.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	3.3	14.3	5.8	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	7.1	7.4	19.1	26.2
Construction and extraction	6.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	36.7	6.3	1.6	2.9	2.4
Production	3.3	1.8	4.2	1.5	2.4
Transportation and material moving	10.0	29.5	50.5	45.6	42.9
Other occupations	0.0	0.9	4.2	2.9	4.8

**Table II-16**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	74	1,167	316	739	88
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	87.8	90.2	84.8	91.7	89.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	6.8	12.9	16.1	11.8	8.0
WIOA Youth	6.8	0.9	2.2	1.2	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	81.1	88.9	81.3	91.1	87.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.1
Adult Education	6.8	3.4	4.4	3.0	4.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.4	1.4	0.3	1.6	1.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.8	2.3
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	98.7	99.4	98.2	100.0
Career guidance	95.9	95.9	93.4	96.5	97.7
Staff-assisted job search	29.7	45.8	46.2	42.9	42.0
Referred to employment	18.9	32.8	26.3	34.2	30.7
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	1.9	3.8	1.2	1.1
Other basic services	32.4	41.9	36.4	42.4	40.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	94.6	97.3	96.5	96.9	98.9
Internships or work experience	6.8	4.4	4.4	4.6	2.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.1
Transitional jobs	0.0	1.7	0.3	2.2	1.1
Other work experience	2.7	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
English as a second language services	6.8	0.9	2.2	0.4	3.4
Pre-vocational services	17.6	9.9	14.9	8.5	13.6
Other individualized services	4.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	1.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	49.3	46.1	46.0	46.0	48.2
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.1
5 to 13 weeks	10.8	11.0	10.1	11.9	9.1
14 to 26 weeks	17.6	25.7	28.2	25.6	23.9
27 to 52 weeks	39.2	29.3	27.8	28.6	34.1
53 to 104 weeks	23.0	22.7	22.2	22.2	23.9
More than 104 weeks	9.5	9.1	9.5	9.5	8.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	24.3	14.1	17.1	13.0	22.7
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	60.8	61.8	60.1	61.4	65.9
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	45	721	190	454	58
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.2	1.7	3.7	1.1	0.0
Skill upgrading	15.6	3.3	7.9	1.8	8.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	6.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	73.3	93.2	86.8	95.2	89.7
Prerequisite training	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	3.4
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
Other non-occupational training	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
Completed training	88.9	83.8	85.8	82.8	86.2
ITA established	71.1	83.5	83.7	83.0	87.9
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	15.6	27.9	13.2	34.4	20.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.9	20.3	22.2	20.4	20.0
4 or fewer weeks	4.4	11.1	8.4	10.8	19.0
5 to 13 weeks	44.4	42.0	38.4	45.2	32.8
14 to 26 weeks	37.8	25.7	27.9	23.8	27.6
27 to 52 weeks	4.4	13.0	17.9	10.8	12.1
53 to 104 weeks	6.7	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.9
More than 104 weeks	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.7
Occupation of training					
Management	4.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	8.3
Business and financial	0.0	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	9.7	5.6	12.2	12.5
Healthcare support	39.1	12.8	14.4	10.9	37.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Personal care and service	8.7	6.1	2.4	8.3	8.3
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	13.0	10.2	10.4	7.9	12.5
Construction and extraction	4.3	1.5	3.2	0.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	5.1	10.4	3.5	0.0
Production	0.0	3.3	4.0	2.2	4.2
Transportation and material moving	21.7	42.7	36.0	48.5	16.7
Other occupations	0.0	3.3	8.0	0.9	0.0

**Table II-17**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Gender</b>		<b>Employment Status</b>		<b>Has a Disability</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Not Employed</b>	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	809	482	447	881	147
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	90.1	90.2	85.0	93.1	87.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	11.9	14.9	2.7	17.9	11.6
WIOA Youth	0.5	2.5	2.0	0.8	2.7
Wagner-Peyser	88.8	88.2	84.6	90.9	84.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.4	2.7	1.1	2.2	16.3
Adult Education	4.0	3.3	2.0	4.4	4.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	3.3	0.4	1.9	5.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.1	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.4
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.8	99.0	99.1	98.8	99.3
Career guidance	95.9	96.3	96.6	95.8	91.2
Staff-assisted job search	43.4	48.8	30.4	53.0	51.0
Referred to employment	30.8	34.0	22.8	36.1	29.9
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	1.7	1.9	0.4	2.4	4.8
Other basic services	40.4	44.2	32.4	46.8	39.5
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	97.0	97.3	97.5	97.0	95.9
Internships or work experience	4.0	5.4	4.7	4.3	10.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.8
Transitional jobs	1.0	2.7	0.9	1.9	4.8
Other work experience	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.0
Financial literacy services	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	3.4
English as a second language services	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.0
Pre-vocational services	9.3	11.6	8.7	10.9	21.8
Other individualized services	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	47.5	44.4	40.3	49.1	55.7
4 or fewer weeks	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.7
5 to 13 weeks	11.9	9.1	12.3	10.2	10.2
14 to 26 weeks	23.9	27.2	32.0	21.7	23.8
27 to 52 weeks	29.3	31.3	29.8	30.8	17.7
53 to 104 weeks	23.1	22.2	16.8	25.2	29.9
More than 104 weeks	9.9	7.7	7.2	10.0	15.6
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Supportive services	14.0	16.2	14.1	15.3	21.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.8	2.7
Deceased	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	62.2	60.6	64.4	60.3	55.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	503	292	288	531	81
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	3.7
Skill upgrading	5.2	2.7	2.8	4.9	4.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2
Customized training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.2
Other occupational skills training	91.1	94.2	94.1	91.1	84.0
Prerequisite training	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.2
Registered apprenticeship	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.2
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2
Completed training	82.5	87.3	89.6	81.4	87.7
ITA established	80.7	87.3	85.4	82.3	74.1
Pell grant recipients	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Program(s) operated by the private sector	29.2	26.0	24.0	30.9	17.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.4	19.6	18.5	21.6	19.1
4 or fewer weeks	9.1	14.4	8.7	12.6	16.0
5 to 13 weeks	42.5	40.1	43.8	40.7	29.6
14 to 26 weeks	24.9	29.1	28.1	25.4	32.1
27 to 52 weeks	13.9	10.3	12.8	12.4	14.8
53 to 104 weeks	7.6	4.1	5.9	6.2	7.4
More than 104 weeks	2.0	2.1	0.7	2.6	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	2.9	4.6	0.0	6.1	8.9
Business and financial	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.2
Computer and mathematical	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	18.8	0.5	11.5	8.2	0.0
Healthcare support	26.9	2.3	16.2	13.6	11.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Personal care and service	12.0	0.5	6.8	6.1	6.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	18.8	2.3	10.8	10.2	20.0
Construction and extraction	0.5	2.7	1.4	1.7	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	10.0	4.7	5.8	13.3
Production	1.0	5.0	2.0	3.4	2.2
Transportation and material moving	14.9	67.1	43.2	39.8	22.2
Other occupations	2.4	3.7	2.7	3.1	11.1

**Table II-18**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	354	46	928	330	16
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	99.4	95.7	86.6	90.3	100.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	35.3	28.3	3.4	18.2	43.8
WIOA Youth	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	97.2	95.7	85.2	87.3	93.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.1	4.3	1.9	2.4	0.0
Adult Education	5.1	0.0	3.2	3.6	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.5	6.5	0.8	1.2	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.0	0.0	1.5	2.7	6.3
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.7	100.0	98.5	98.5	100.0
Career guidance	98.9	97.8	94.9	97.6	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	61.6	47.8	39.1	45.5	56.3
Referred to employment	47.2	50.0	24.8	34.2	37.5
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	5.6	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.0
Other basic services	63.6	58.7	32.9	40.3	50.0
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	98.0	97.8	96.9	96.4	93.8
Internships or work experience	4.0	8.7	4.4	4.2	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.0
Transitional jobs	2.3	6.5	1.1	2.4	0.0
Other work experience	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.3	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.0
Pre-vocational services	12.4	17.4	8.9	8.8	6.3
Other individualized services	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.0	6.3



	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	48.0	53.5	45.0	44.2	59.4
4 or fewer weeks	1.4	4.3	2.3	3.0	6.3
5 to 13 weeks	7.9	13.0	12.0	10.0	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	17.8	26.1	27.9	28.5	18.8
27 to 52 weeks	37.0	21.7	28.3	28.8	37.5
53 to 104 weeks	27.4	19.6	20.6	20.6	18.8
More than 104 weeks	8.5	15.2	8.9	9.1	18.8
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.3	2.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	17.2	6.5	14.4	15.2	6.3
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	63.8	54.3	61.2	57.9	62.5
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	226	25	568	191	10
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	2.7	0.0	4.9	5.2	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.3	0.0	0.9	2.6	10.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
Other occupational skills training	96.0	100.0	90.3	90.1	90.0
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Completed training	85.8	92.0	83.3	85.9	90.0
ITA established	80.5	84.0	84.5	79.6	80.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	24.3	12.0	30.8	29.3	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.8	17.9	20.5	16.4	33.7
4 or fewer weeks	17.3	12.0	8.8	12.6	30.0
5 to 13 weeks	37.2	40.0	43.7	44.5	10.0
14 to 26 weeks	26.1	28.0	26.4	31.4	20.0
27 to 52 weeks	12.4	12.0	12.7	7.3	20.0
53 to 104 weeks	4.4	8.0	6.7	3.7	10.0
More than 104 weeks	2.7	0.0	1.8	0.5	10.0
Occupation of training					
Management	8.3	8.3	2.3	2.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.0	0.0	11.3	5.0	0.0
Healthcare support	12.5	8.3	15.5	19.0	66.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	8.3	0.0	5.8	3.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	10.0	25.0	10.0	10.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.5	0.0	1.3	2.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.3	0.0	6.5	4.0	0.0
Production	1.7	0.0	3.5	3.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	45.0	58.3	38.7	49.0	33.3
Other occupations	2.5	0.0	3.2	3.0	0.0

**Table II-19**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Priority Group</b>	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,072	52	39	1,013	189
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	91.5	88.5	87.2	91.6	94.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	12.4	21.2	5.1	11.9	9.0
WIOA Youth	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.8
Wagner-Peyser	89.7	88.5	87.2	90.3	89.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.0	5.8	0.0	1.9	4.8
Adult Education	3.5	1.9	0.0	2.7	8.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	34.6	2.6	1.7	1.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.0	3.8	7.7	2.1	1.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.6	100.0	97.4	98.6	98.9
Career guidance	95.3	92.3	94.9	95.5	90.5
Staff-assisted job search	47.7	61.5	38.5	47.0	58.2
Referred to employment	33.3	40.4	25.6	33.0	41.3
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	1.7	7.7	0.0	1.2	3.2
Other basic services	43.6	59.6	35.9	42.9	48.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	97.4	100.0	92.3	97.2	96.8
Internships or work experience	4.6	21.2	5.1	4.3	3.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.1	13.5	5.1	1.9	0.5
Transitional jobs	1.9	13.5	2.6	1.8	0.5
Other work experience	1.3	5.8	0.0	1.3	2.6
Financial literacy services	0.7	7.7	0.0	0.8	1.1
English as a second language services	1.2	0.0	2.6	1.1	2.1
Pre-vocational services	11.0	42.3	7.7	9.5	25.4
Other individualized services	2.4	0.0	7.7	2.6	3.2

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	47.1	52.5	55.5	46.5	48.3
4 or fewer weeks	2.0	0.0	5.1	2.1	0.5
5 to 13 weeks	10.4	1.9	12.8	10.9	10.1
14 to 26 weeks	24.6	23.1	20.5	24.9	24.9
27 to 52 weeks	30.8	40.4	23.1	30.6	29.6
53 to 104 weeks	23.1	25.0	23.1	22.6	26.5
More than 104 weeks	9.1	9.6	15.4	9.0	8.5
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.2	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
Supportive services	14.9	32.7	15.4	13.7	23.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.1
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	61.1	61.5	61.5	61.0	64.6
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	655	32	24	618	122
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
Skill upgrading	3.8	6.3	12.5	3.4	7.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.3
Customized training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other occupational skills training	92.2	96.9	87.5	92.4	87.7
Prerequisite training	0.8	3.1	0.0	0.6	0.8
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Completed training	83.4	90.6	87.5	83.2	84.4
ITA established	82.6	87.5	70.8	82.4	84.4
Pell grant recipients	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	32.7	6.3	20.8	34.0	41.8

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.1	20.5	27.2	19.0	22.1
4 or fewer weeks	12.1	21.9	4.2	12.1	10.7
5 to 13 weeks	43.8	40.6	62.5	44.5	51.6
14 to 26 weeks	24.7	18.8	8.3	24.8	19.7
27 to 52 weeks	11.5	12.5	4.2	11.0	10.7
53 to 104 weeks	5.8	3.1	12.5	6.0	4.1
More than 104 weeks	2.1	3.1	8.3	1.6	3.3
Occupation of training					
Management	4.4	18.2	0.0	3.8	3.1
Business and financial	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.3	0.0	33.3	10.9	3.1
Healthcare support	15.0	4.5	22.2	15.1	10.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Personal care and service	7.9	0.0	11.1	8.3	7.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	10.3	4.5	11.1	10.3	10.8
Construction and extraction	2.1	4.5	11.1	1.9	4.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.9	9.1	0.0	5.4	12.3
Production	2.9	4.5	0.0	3.2	6.2
Transportation and material moving	37.8	50.0	11.1	37.5	40.0
Other occupations	2.9	4.5	0.0	2.9	1.5

**Table II-20**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	57	811	134	36	290
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	96.5	90.3	85.1	91.7	91.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	19.3	10.0	14.9	5.6	19.3
WIOA Youth	3.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	87.7	88.8	83.6	91.7	91.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	5.3	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.4
Adult Education	14.0	2.5	1.5	8.3	5.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	0.5	3.7	0.0	3.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.4
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	98.5	97.8	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	96.5	95.1	96.3	94.4	99.0
Staff-assisted job search	38.6	42.0	47.0	44.4	55.5
Referred to employment	29.8	27.5	35.1	30.6	42.1
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	1.1	4.5	0.0	2.8
Other basic services	29.8	38.1	49.3	38.9	52.1
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	98.2	96.8	98.5	100.0	97.2
Internships or work experience	3.5	4.9	3.7	5.6	3.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.8	2.7	1.5	2.8	1.4
Transitional jobs	1.8	1.4	2.2	0.0	2.1
Other work experience	0.0	1.1	1.5	2.8	1.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.8	3.8
Pre-vocational services	19.3	7.2	14.9	11.1	14.5
Other individualized services	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.0	2.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	44.4	44.5	52.6	41.9	48.6
4 or fewer weeks	3.5	1.8	1.5	5.6	2.4
5 to 13 weeks	14.0	11.6	11.2	11.1	8.3
14 to 26 weeks	26.3	28.4	19.4	33.3	17.6
27 to 52 weeks	24.6	29.1	26.9	22.2	37.9
53 to 104 weeks	21.1	20.6	29.9	22.2	24.1
More than 104 weeks	10.5	8.5	11.2	5.6	9.7
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Supportive services	15.8	12.9	20.9	13.9	17.6
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.8	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	61.4	66.5	61.9	50.0	49.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	35	539	83	18	144
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Skill upgrading	2.9	3.3	6.0	5.6	6.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.7
Customized training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.6	92.8	91.6	88.9	91.7
Prerequisite training	2.9	0.2	1.2	11.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
Completed training	82.9	83.7	89.2	50.0	88.2
ITA established	74.3	83.7	84.3	77.8	84.7
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	25.7	31.0	26.5	27.8	20.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	18.0	20.5	20.6	20.0	20.9
4 or fewer weeks	5.7	9.8	14.5	11.1	16.0
5 to 13 weeks	48.6	45.6	30.1	27.8	34.0
14 to 26 weeks	25.7	25.0	36.1	38.9	24.3
27 to 52 weeks	17.1	10.8	10.8	16.7	18.8
53 to 104 weeks	2.9	6.7	6.0	5.6	4.9
More than 104 weeks	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.0	2.1
Occupation of training					
Management	7.1	2.3	2.4	0.0	12.9
Business and financial	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.0	1.4
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	10.4	9.8	0.0	7.1
Healthcare support	0.0	14.6	22.0	33.3	10.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	14.3	6.2	4.9	11.1	5.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	14.3	7.1	12.2	22.2	21.4
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.3	2.4	11.1	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	6.8	7.3	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	3.9	0.0	11.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	57.1	45.8	34.1	11.1	24.3
Other occupations	7.1	1.0	2.4	0.0	11.4



**Table II-21**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Ex-Offenders</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	34	1,294	158	57	287
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	64.7	91.0	89.2	93.0	91.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.9	13.0	8.9	10.5	10.8
WIOA Youth	0.0	1.2	0.6	3.5	0.3
Wagner-Peyser	61.8	89.5	88.0	89.5	90.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.4
Adult Education	5.9	3.6	1.9	7.0	3.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	5.9	1.3	0.6	8.8	0.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	98.8	98.1	100.0	99.0
Career guidance	82.4	96.4	96.2	96.5	98.3
Staff-assisted job search	55.9	45.1	46.2	50.9	37.6
Referred to employment	17.6	32.0	33.5	33.3	24.4
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.0
Other basic services	32.4	42.2	46.8	47.4	38.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	97.1	97.5	98.2	97.6
Internships or work experience	8.8	4.3	5.1	7.0	6.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.9	2.2	1.9	5.3	2.8
Transitional jobs	5.9	1.5	2.5	5.3	1.0
Other work experience	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.8
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.5	0.7
English as a second language services	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.3
Pre-vocational services	20.6	9.9	7.6	24.6	9.1
Other individualized services	0.0	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.4

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	54.6	45.9	48.7	54.7	48.4
4 or fewer weeks	2.9	2.1	0.6	1.8	2.4
5 to 13 weeks	8.8	11.0	6.3	3.5	11.8
14 to 26 weeks	29.4	25.0	29.1	22.8	24.7
27 to 52 weeks	17.6	30.8	30.4	35.1	26.5
53 to 104 weeks	26.5	22.3	24.7	24.6	24.7
More than 104 weeks	14.7	8.9	8.9	12.3	9.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	41.2	14.2	17.7	24.6	17.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.8	0.3
Health/medical	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.7
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	67.6	61.5	65.8	57.9	62.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	23	796	104	33	179
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.0	1.7
Skill upgrading	0.0	4.3	4.8	0.0	5.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1
Customized training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	95.7	92.1	92.3	87.9	92.2
Prerequisite training	4.3	0.5	1.9	3.0	1.1
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	87.0	84.2	87.5	87.9	81.0
ITA established	82.6	83.4	90.4	75.8	81.6
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	39.1	28.1	28.8	21.2	27.4

## School Status

## Attending

## Not Attending

## Ex-Offenders

## Homeless

Single  
Parents**Characteristics of Training (among  
trainees) (cont'd)**

## Weeks of training

Average number of weeks	15.4	20.6	20.7	18.0	22.7
4 or fewer weeks	17.4	11.1	12.5	15.2	6.1
5 to 13 weeks	30.4	42.1	43.3	45.5	39.1
14 to 26 weeks	39.1	26.0	21.2	21.2	30.2
27 to 52 weeks	8.7	12.7	12.5	12.1	11.7
53 to 104 weeks	4.3	6.2	9.6	3.0	11.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.1

## Occupation of training

Management	7.7	4.0	0.0	12.5	1.1
Business and financial	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.5	0.0	6.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15.4	9.1	3.7	6.3	17.4
Healthcare support	7.7	14.7	7.3	12.5	27.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	6.5	2.4	0.0	14.1
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	15.4	10.3	0.0	0.0	8.7
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	46.2	4.2	2.4	6.3	0.0
Production	0.0	3.0	7.3	6.3	1.1
Transportation and material moving	7.7	42.0	72.0	37.5	29.3
Other occupations	0.0	3.0	2.4	12.5	0.0

**Table II-23**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	209,048	99.6	75.2	61.2	38.5
Alabama	3,735	100.0	99.5	16.1	83.9
Alaska	466	100.0	94.6	18.7	81.3
American Samoa	23	100.0	91.3	91.3	8.7
Arizona	5,921	100.0	75.6	53.5	46.4
Arkansas	568	100.0	98.6	23.4	76.6
California	25,668	100.0	82.4	62.2	37.8
Colorado	1,697	100.0	99.5	43.0	57.0
Connecticut	909	100.0	97.1	57.4	42.6
Delaware	436	100.0	95.2	7.3	92.7
District of Columbia	199	100.0	100.0	45.7	54.3
Florida	25,267	100.0	70.9	61.0	39.0
Georgia	2,991	100.0	98.6	9.4	90.6
Guam	48	100.0	100.0	37.5	62.5
Hawaii	237	100.0	97.9	46.4	53.6
Idaho	446	99.8	99.3	48.4	51.6
Illinois	4,048	100.0	99.9	20.5	79.5
Indiana	4,699	100.0	95.5	65.1	34.9
Iowa	417	100.0	99.5	43.2	56.8
Kansas	1,297	100.0	67.0	51.7	48.3
Kentucky	1,941	99.9	100.0	35.5	64.5
Louisiana	2,901	100.0	80.7	43.6	56.4
Maine	395	99.2	99.7	39.2	60.8
Maryland	1,328	100.0	100.0	38.3	61.7
Massachusetts	628	100.0	99.8	39.3	60.7
Michigan	3,763	100.0	99.9	27.6	72.4
Minnesota	750	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Mississippi	4,582	100.0	94.3	36.5	63.5
Missouri	3,016	100.0	77.5	51.5	48.5
Montana	173	100.0	98.8	43.4	56.6
Nebraska	456	100.0	99.3	34.9	65.1
Nevada	2,081	100.0	100.0	35.3	64.7
New Hampshire	160	100.0	100.0	24.4	75.6
New Jersey	1,385	90.4	63.2	33.4	66.2
New Mexico	1,210	100.0	98.5	14.5	85.5
New York	46,326	100.0	45.5	93.8	6.2
North Carolina	3,295	100.0	96.2	15.2	84.8

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	212	100.0	97.2	25.0	75.0
Northern Mariana Islands	90	100.0	97.8	70.0	30.0
Ohio	6,792	100.0	89.7	51.8	48.2
Oklahoma	1,315	100.0	99.9	30.6	69.4
Oregon	6,263	94.4	40.6	62.8	31.6
Palau	11	100.0	90.9	90.9	9.1
Pennsylvania	4,519	100.0	96.6	59.9	40.1
Puerto Rico	3,238	88.0	67.4	60.7	30.1
Rhode Island	29	100.0	89.7	13.8	86.2
South Carolina	2,530	100.0	100.0	46.0	54.0
South Dakota	1,733	100.0	99.9	88.9	11.1
Tennessee	3,249	100.0	99.9	22.0	78.0
Texas	8,186	100.0	99.2	50.7	49.3
Utah	692	100.0	99.1	36.1	63.9
Vermont	66	100.0	100.0	21.2	78.8
Virgin Islands	73	100.0	98.6	49.3	50.7
Virginia	1,841	100.0	100.0	25.1	74.9
Washington	11,979	99.9	62.5	88.6	11.4
West Virginia	1,319	99.5	95.1	37.3	62.2
Wisconsin	1,343	100.0	98.2	45.9	54.1
Wyoming	106	100.0	100.0	38.7	61.3

Table II-24

## Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Nation</b>	80,514	0.6	19.2	80.7	0.9
Alabama	3,134	0.1	23.7	76.9	3.8
Alaska	379	0.0	30.3	71.2	0.5
American Samoa	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Arizona	2,750	1.6	21.6	77.5	0.0
Arkansas	435	0.5	2.1	98.4	0.0
California	9,706	0.3	20.9	79.4	1.4
Colorado	967	0.0	16.4	92.6	0.0
Connecticut	387	0.0	9.8	90.7	11.9
Delaware	404	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.2
District of Columbia	108	0.0	12.0	84.3	3.7
Florida	9,859	0.2	22.9	77.0	0.3
Georgia	2,710	0.1	4.6	95.8	0.0
Guam	30	0.0	43.3	63.3	0.0
Hawaii	127	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	230	1.7	7.8	86.1	4.8
Illinois	3,217	1.9	6.7	93.8	0.7
Indiana	1,641	0.5	3.2	96.9	0.0
Iowa	237	0.0	7.2	93.2	1.7
Kansas	627	1.0	85.3	14.4	0.3
Kentucky	1,251	0.0	11.3	88.7	0.0
Louisiana	1,635	0.1	9.7	90.5	0.0
Maine	240	0.0	5.0	97.9	0.0
Maryland	819	1.6	2.3	96.1	0.6
Massachusetts	381	1.6	1.3	97.6	0.3
Michigan	2,726	0.4	11.3	88.3	0.3
Minnesota	500	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0
Mississippi	2,911	0.0	73.3	26.9	0.0
Missouri	1,464	0.1	7.9	92.6	0.1
Montana	98	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0
Nebraska	297	0.0	27.9	82.5	1.0
Nevada	1,347	0.0	9.4	91.2	0.8
New Hampshire	121	0.0	16.5	86.0	0.0
New Jersey	917	5.0	9.1	86.2	0.0
New Mexico	1,035	0.1	32.1	69.2	0.1
New York	2,853	0.5	24.7	74.3	1.3
North Carolina	2,794	0.0	9.0	91.1	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
North Dakota	159	0.0	6.3	93.7	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	27	0.0	48.1	51.9	0.0
Ohio	3,274	0.0	20.9	79.8	0.0
Oklahoma	912	0.1	6.4	94.1	0.4
Oregon	1,980	2.2	17.6	82.5	0.0
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,812	2.8	29.3	68.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	974	2.8	66.3	18.7	13.6
Rhode Island	25	0.0	68.0	32.0	0.0
South Carolina	1,365	4.8	22.5	78.0	0.0
South Dakota	193	2.1	19.7	46.1	35.2
Tennessee	2,534	0.0	13.5	86.9	0.0
Texas	4,035	0.8	9.5	90.7	0.6
Utah	442	1.1	5.4	84.8	12.7
Vermont	52	0.0	3.8	98.1	0.0
Virgin Islands	37	0.0	5.4	97.3	0.0
Virginia	1,378	0.0	6.3	94.0	0.0
Washington	1,363	0.0	11.2	90.8	0.4
West Virginia	821	0.0	33.7	65.4	0.9
Wisconsin	726	1.9	9.5	90.8	0.0
Wyoming	65	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.0

**Table II-25**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.5	66.7	70.1	81.1	78.2	74.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.3	66.2	66.6	77.9	76.7	74.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,443	\$6,585	\$7,551	\$6,713	\$7,620	\$7,897
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	69.8	71.4	70.0	66.1	65.9	62.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	51.9	57.1	63.4	65.5	67.5	65.8
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	70.9	66.3	69.4	80.1	76.3	73.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.5	66.7	70.1	81.1	78.2	74.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	72.2	66.6	69.1	78.7	76.8	72.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.3	66.2	66.6	77.9	76.7	74.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,805	\$6,141	\$7,011	\$6,732	\$6,932	\$7,488
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,443	\$6,586	\$7,552	\$6,713	\$7,620	\$7,897
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,656	\$6,764	\$7,628	\$7,123	\$7,433	\$7,931
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,764	\$6,887	\$7,620	\$7,217	\$7,712	\$8,331
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8
Males	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.4	1.1
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,781	\$7,966	\$8,734	\$7,850	\$8,639	\$8,852
\$1 to \$2,499	18.8	20.2	16.4	15.9	12.9	16.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.2	17.9	15.4	19.4	15.6	13.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.6	19.2	17.9	21.5	20.2	16.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.3	16.3	17.9	16.2	20.6	20.0
\$10,000 or more	25.0	26.5	32.4	27.0	30.6	33.7



	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.6	2.5	2.6	4.7	4.5	4.4
Business and financial	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.5	3.6	4.6
Computer and mathematical	1.4	0.1	0.1	5.1	0.8	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.7
Education, training, and library	1.9	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.7	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.6	9.8	9.9	3.2	4.2	2.9
Healthcare support	10.1	5.5	5.7	14.6	5.8	6.8
Food preparation and serving	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.1
Personal care and service	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.8	2.2
Sales and related	5.6	6.8	6.3	7.0	8.9	9.0
Office and administrative	14.1	13.8	13.7	16.7	18.7	17.3
Construction and extraction	3.9	5.3	5.7	2.3	3.1	5.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	4.2	4.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
Production	11.9	13.5	12.4	3.4	3.1	4.9
Transportation and material moving	15.4	17.4	17.5	18.4	24.6	22.9
Other occupations	7.4	9.8	10.4	7.6	9.8	10.0
Industry of employment						
Construction	6.1	5.5	5.8	3.7	2.7	5.5
Manufacturing	10.4	9.4	9.7	3.9	4.0	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.7
Transportation and warehousing	6.2	7.8	8.4	9.5	14.0	10.1
Information	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.5	16.8	16.2	14.0	13.0	13.4
Educational services	3.6	3.3	3.3	5.0	4.3	4.3
Health care and social assistance	18.7	23.3	24.1	26.1	24.0	26.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.1
Accommodation and food services	9.3	7.0	7.1	6.2	4.5	5.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5
Other industry	20.9	19.5	18.0	24.4	25.6	23.4

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.2	11.2	13.9	0.8	0.6	0.8
Postgraduate degree	25.5	26.9	27.9	48.9	53.5	55.7
Occupational credential	71.4	70.6	69.2	54.5	48.1	44.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Postsecondary school gains	10.3	10.9	12.6	1.7	2.0	0.8
Training milestone gains	20.5	24.2	23.6	24.7	34.5	29.7
Occupational skills progression	30.3	32.9	37.4	53.5	50.7	54.0

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table II-26**  
**Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	300,010	165,009	126,168	1,595	1,229	856
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	309,433	227,568	120,394	1,561	1,434	872
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	51,287	56,162	43,709	660	690	370
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	59,059	51,894	67,376	677	575	644
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	265,117	140,478	131,295	1,554	1,029	898
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	300,010	165,009	126,168	1,595	1,229	856
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	308,199	202,821	109,052	1,579	1,360	840
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	309,433	227,568	120,394	1,561	1,434	872
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	938	830	688	11	12	4
Males	669	543	491	9	2	4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	56,492	33,391	20,775	255	159	140
\$2,500 to \$4,999	57,862	29,612	19,452	310	192	115
\$5,000 to \$7,499	62,087	31,708	22,723	344	249	144
\$7,500 to \$9,999	48,956	27,051	22,666	259	254	172
\$10,000 or more	75,307	43,790	41,091	433	377	290

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,046	747	720	49	29	18
Business and financial	529	407	417	26	23	19
Computer and mathematical	575	39	36	53	5	0
Architecture and engineering	417	328	394	14	4	3
Education, training, and library	785	738	624	36	17	9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5,093	2,918	2,697	34	27	12
Healthcare support	4,094	1,649	1,544	153	37	28
Food preparation and serving	1,758	1,275	1,018	44	25	17
Personal care and service	1,001	613	501	30	18	9
Sales and related	2,288	2,023	1,711	73	57	37
Office and administrative	5,710	4,118	3,733	175	120	71
Construction and extraction	1,570	1,581	1,558	24	20	21
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,605	1,258	1,328	29	18	12
Production	4,828	4,029	3,382	36	20	20
Transportation and material moving	6,231	5,198	4,755	193	158	94
Other occupations	2,990	2,916	2,820	80	63	41
Industry of employment						
Construction	17,398	8,179	6,622	54	29	41
Manufacturing	29,494	14,044	11,151	56	43	31
Wholesale and retail trade	9,086	4,568	3,720	48	37	35
Transportation and warehousing	17,652	11,655	9,691	137	149	76
Information	3,341	1,327	844	7	8	2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	46,562	24,975	18,657	202	138	101
Educational services	10,234	4,943	3,823	72	46	32
Health care and social assistance	52,992	34,726	27,714	378	255	198
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,946	1,474	1,107	10	8	1
Accommodation and food services	26,183	10,494	8,216	90	48	39
Other services, inc public administration	6,989	3,524	2,780	41	31	19
Other industry	59,041	29,066	20,702	353	272	176

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	606	545	378	0	4	1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5,743	6,264	6,078	5	4	3
Postgraduate degree	13,100	15,104	12,190	323	369	206
Occupational credential	36,608	39,624	30,260	360	332	165
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	412	374	610	5	5	6
Secondary school gains	368	271	359	2	2	3
Postsecondary school gains	11,721	9,942	13,333	18	17	8
Training milestones gains	23,333	22,007	25,118	255	294	291
Occupational skills progression	34,476	29,921	39,775	553	432	529

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table II-27**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	91.7	81.0	74.8	70.0	58.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	86.7	77.3	76.4	73.4	60.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,722	\$7,405	\$8,150	\$8,980	\$8,828
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	64.7	74.3	59.3	63.6	46.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	62.3	66.0	66.1	67.1	64.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	87.2	80.4	71.9	72.3	61.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	91.7	81.0	74.8	70.0	58.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	84.5	79.6	71.4	73.7	59.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	86.7	77.3	76.4	73.4	60.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,071	\$6,566	\$8,050	\$8,380	\$9,377
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,722	\$7,406	\$8,150	\$8,980	\$8,829
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,514	\$7,114	\$8,406	\$9,259	\$9,360
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,855	\$7,784	\$8,497	\$9,379	\$9,000
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.0
Males	3.7	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,477	\$7,546	\$9,063	\$10,168	\$11,123
\$1 to \$2,499	24.2	21.3	14.5	14.9	8.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.3	9.9	15.0	9.1	11.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	19.8	15.3	11.7	23.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.7	23.8	18.5	20.8	16.1
\$10,000 or more	12.1	25.2	36.7	43.5	39.8

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	2.1	4.0	9.0	4.8
Business and financial	3.1	2.1	6.0	7.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	3.1	0.7	4.5	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	0.0
Healthcare support	6.3	8.2	5.3	7.9	7.1
Food preparation and serving	9.4	5.2	3.3	3.4	2.4
Personal care and service	0.0	3.1	4.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	18.8	8.2	5.3	6.7	21.4
Office and administrative	6.3	14.4	20.5	18.0	19.0
Construction and extraction	9.4	4.1	6.0	3.4	4.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.3	2.1	2.0	3.4	4.8
Production	9.4	8.2	2.0	2.2	9.5
Transportation and material moving	15.6	27.8	27.2	19.1	9.5
Other occupations	12.5	7.2	9.9	10.1	14.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	8.8	5.6	7.5	1.5	1.3
Manufacturing	7.0	3.4	3.6	4.5	5.1
Wholesale and retail trade	1.8	6.2	5.9	3.0	1.3
Transportation and warehousing	12.3	11.2	10.8	9.1	5.1
Information	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.5	11.2	10.5	16.7	21.8
Educational services	1.8	2.2	3.9	9.1	3.8
Health care and social assistance	26.3	28.7	26.1	25.8	23.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	8.8	7.9	4.2	3.8	2.6
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	3.4	2.6	3.0	1.3
Other industry	15.8	20.2	23.9	23.5	34.6

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	45.5	58.2	57.9	57.4	40.0
Occupational credential	54.5	43.6	40.7	44.1	60.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0
Secondary school gains	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	2.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1
Training milestone gains	24.6	30.7	30.6	25.0	34.8
Occupational skills progression	50.7	52.9	54.3	57.9	51.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.



**Table II-28**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.3	74.0	77.2	73.9	67.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.0	73.6	75.6	74.4	71.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,158	\$7,748	\$7,800	\$7,498	\$9,856
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	61.5	62.9	65.8	60.8	60.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	62.3	67.3	75.2	64.6	64.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.4	73.7	79.6	71.9	65.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.3	74.0	77.2	73.9	67.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	70.1	72.5	75.9	72.7	60.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.0	73.6	75.6	74.4	71.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,954	\$7,385	\$7,062	\$7,385	\$8,516
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,158	\$7,748	\$7,800	\$7,498	\$9,856
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,576	\$7,818	\$7,939	\$7,622	\$9,964
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,988	\$8,237	\$8,318	\$7,526	\$10,172
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.0
Males	5.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,859	\$8,703	\$8,862	\$8,321	\$11,153
\$1 to \$2,499	15.4	16.5	13.4	19.0	8.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.5	13.5	13.8	14.4	5.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.7	17.9	19.5	16.7	13.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.2	19.4	18.7	19.3	23.7
\$10,000 or more	42.3	32.7	34.6	30.5	49.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	4.1	5.0	3.5	5.0
Business and financial	12.5	4.3	2.9	4.0	10.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.2	0.7	2.5	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.0	2.1	4.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	7.3	8.6	4.5	20.0
Food preparation and serving	6.3	4.1	5.0	4.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	5.0
Sales and related	12.5	8.9	11.4	9.0	0.0
Office and administrative	25.0	17.6	14.3	19.6	20.0
Construction and extraction	18.8	4.3	9.3	3.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.0	4.3	2.0	0.0
Production	6.3	4.6	5.7	4.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	12.5	24.7	21.4	27.6	35.0
Other occupations	6.3	8.9	5.7	9.5	5.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.3	5.2	7.3	5.0	2.0
Manufacturing	4.2	4.1	5.3	3.9	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	5.0	5.3	4.7	5.9
Transportation and warehousing	4.2	11.0	10.7	10.2	15.7
Information	2.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.4	13.7	7.3	17.0	9.8
Educational services	4.2	4.1	3.4	4.4	5.9
Health care and social assistance	29.2	26.7	22.3	28.5	27.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	18.8	4.4	6.3	4.4	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	4.2	2.3	3.9	1.3	5.9
Other industry	16.7	23.3	27.2	20.6	27.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	43.8	58.1	51.0	61.3	50.0
Occupational credential	56.3	42.2	49.0	39.3	53.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	3.3	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.0
Training milestone gains	27.9	30.5	37.6	26.8	27.9
Occupational skills progression	52.5	55.3	63.3	53.4	51.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table II-29**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.9	75.7	87.7	68.4	64.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.2	73.4	84.9	69.4	61.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,237	\$9,037	\$7,722	\$8,083	\$6,230
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	57.4	71.8	69.2	58.7	48.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	63.5	69.9	68.0	64.5	85.4
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	73.6	74.2	86.1	68.2	64.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.9	75.7	87.7	68.4	64.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	72.6	71.7	85.6	67.1	66.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.2	73.4	84.9	69.4	61.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,966	\$8,204	\$7,598	\$7,268	\$6,545
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,237	\$9,037	\$7,722	\$8,083	\$6,230
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,306	\$8,850	\$7,188	\$8,480	\$6,226
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,382	\$9,266	\$7,721	\$8,525	\$7,271
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.8		2.1	0.0	0.0
Males		1.1	1.0	1.2	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$7,937	\$10,027	\$8,037	\$9,295	\$8,151
\$1 to \$2,499	18.2	13.4	15.8	16.5	19.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.4	11.1	14.5	12.7	19.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.9	14.0	17.2	16.5	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.5	19.1	22.4	18.6	13.3
\$10,000 or more	27.0	42.5	30.0	35.7	28.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	3.5	5.0	2.2	5.5	2.1
Business and financial	7.5	1.5	2.9	5.5	6.3
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.5	1.0	0.7	2.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.5	0.5	4.3	2.2	2.1
Healthcare support	12.6	1.0	9.4	5.5	14.6
Food preparation and serving	5.5	3.0	5.1	3.7	2.1
Personal care and service	3.5	1.0	3.6	1.5	2.1
Sales and related	11.6	7.0	11.6	7.7	12.5
Office and administrative	28.1	6.5	10.1	20.9	20.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	10.6	5.8	4.8	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	5.5	2.9	2.9	4.2
Production	1.0	9.0	3.6	5.5	6.3
Transportation and material moving	6.0	40.7	27.5	20.5	14.6
Other occupations	11.6	6.0	9.4	10.3	8.3
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.7	10.8	5.9	5.2	4.7
Manufacturing	1.4	7.8	3.3	4.6	5.8
Wholesale and retail trade	1.9	8.5	4.4	4.8	5.8
Transportation and warehousing	5.4	17.3	7.0	11.9	5.8
Information	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.3	15.0	11.4	14.6	17.4
Educational services	4.7	2.9	4.1	4.4	4.7
Health care and social assistance	41.6	5.9	38.4	19.6	20.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.2	1.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.5	3.5
Other industry	22.9	23.9	17.3	26.9	30.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0
Postgraduate degree	50.7	64.5	64.3	49.3	48.6
Occupational credential	49.3	36.1	35.0	51.6	56.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.2
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2
Postsecondary school gains	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6	2.4
Training milestone gains	30.3	28.6	34.8	26.8	39.0
Occupational skills progression	48.3	63.3	53.0	54.6	61.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table II-30**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.8	57.1	76.1	64.8	66.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.6	69.6	73.7	66.3	69.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,591	\$5,818	\$7,588	\$8,296	\$4,814
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	55.9	50.0	64.9	60.0	80.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	74.5	48.6	64.2	64.1	71.4
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.8	58.8	75.9	66.5	73.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.8	57.1	76.1	64.8	66.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	72.3	54.2	73.0	65.1	75.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.6	69.6	73.7	66.3	69.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,598	\$7,497	\$7,007	\$6,525	\$7,022
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,591	\$5,818	\$7,588	\$8,296	\$4,814
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,552	\$8,528	\$7,475	\$8,268	\$5,406
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,054	\$7,312	\$7,853	\$7,712	\$6,656
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Males	2.2	11.1	0.4	1.5	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,249	\$7,245	\$7,999	\$8,722	\$8,067
\$1 to \$2,499	13.5	23.5	17.1	12.3	37.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.4	17.6	14.3	15.6	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	17.6	17.6	16.9	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.8	17.6	22.0	22.1	12.5
\$10,000 or more	47.0	23.5	29.0	33.1	25.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	9.7	0.0	2.7	3.2	0.0
Business and financial	6.8	0.0	4.0	4.8	16.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.0	0.0	0.7	3.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.9	12.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.9	0.0	3.3	3.2	16.7
Healthcare support	3.9	0.0	8.0	4.8	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.9	12.5	4.3	8.1	0.0
Personal care and service	1.9	0.0	2.3	3.2	0.0
Sales and related	8.7	0.0	9.3	6.5	16.7
Office and administrative	23.3	12.5	15.3	22.6	16.7
Construction and extraction	2.9	12.5	5.7	1.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	12.5	3.0	1.6	0.0
Production	3.9	0.0	5.3	1.6	16.7
Transportation and material moving	14.6	12.5	26.0	27.4	0.0
Other occupations	11.7	25.0	9.0	8.1	16.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.0	7.1	6.4	2.9	0.0
Manufacturing	3.9	0.0	4.3	8.8	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	0.0	4.5	4.4	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	12.8	7.1	9.2	15.3	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.8	28.6	12.5	17.5	16.7
Educational services	5.4	14.3	3.6	2.2	0.0
Health care and social assistance	17.7	14.3	30.0	27.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	4.9	7.1	5.2	2.9	16.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.0	0.0	2.8	2.2	0.0
Other industry	30.0	21.4	21.0	16.1	66.7



	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	42.3	60.0	58.8	52.6	75.0
Occupational credential	56.3	40.0	41.8	48.7	25.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0
Training milestone gains	34.8	17.1	28.9	23.6	35.7
Occupational skills progression	62.3	42.9	52.3	54.4	50.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table II-31**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Priority Group</b>	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.3	68.6	63.6	72.2	77.2
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.9	71.7	71.9	71.8	71.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,356	\$10,246	\$5,833	\$7,280	\$6,676
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	59.7	45.0	52.2	59.9	55.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	63.8	64.9	53.3	63.3	70.2
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	72.6	75.6	64.7	72.5	76.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.3	68.6	63.6	72.2	77.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.0	69.4	63.3	70.8	73.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.9	71.7	71.9	71.8	71.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,908	\$9,905	\$6,240	\$6,656	\$7,610
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,356	\$10,246	\$5,833	\$7,280	\$6,676
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,529	\$11,808	\$7,452	\$7,361	\$7,429
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,619	\$11,910	\$8,504	\$7,449	\$7,000
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.3
Males	1.5	7.1	0.0	0.9	3.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,197	\$10,715	\$5,917	\$8,114	\$7,682
\$1 to \$2,499	18.0	14.3	35.7	18.2	20.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.1	5.7	0.0	14.5	15.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.1	14.3	28.6	19.2	17.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.6	11.4	14.3	19.7	18.1
\$10,000 or more	29.2	54.3	21.4	28.4	28.3

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	4.0	5.6	0.0	4.3	1.3
Business and financial	3.6	5.6	0.0	3.2	2.6
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.3	5.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
Healthcare support	6.0	0.0	14.3	5.0	10.5
Food preparation and serving	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.9
Personal care and service	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.3
Sales and related	10.6	11.1	14.3	10.0	7.9
Office and administrative	18.2	11.1	42.9	19.3	15.8
Construction and extraction	5.6	16.7	0.0	6.1	11.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.6	11.1	0.0	3.6	5.3
Production	5.3	11.1	0.0	5.4	6.6
Transportation and material moving	20.2	22.2	14.3	19.6	25.0
Other occupations	9.9	0.0	14.3	10.0	7.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.4	6.7	0.0	5.6	6.7
Manufacturing	3.6	3.3	0.0	3.8	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	4.7	6.7	0.0	3.6	11.5
Transportation and warehousing	9.7	13.3	8.3	10.0	15.4
Information	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.6	30.0	16.7	14.4	10.6
Educational services	3.8	3.3	0.0	3.8	0.0
Health care and social assistance	26.5	16.7	58.3	26.5	26.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.0	0.0	8.3	5.2	2.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	3.3	0.0	2.5	0.0
Other industry	23.8	16.7	8.3	24.2	22.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.0	8.3	0.4	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Postgraduate degree	55.0	55.6	50.0	53.0	71.4
Occupational credential	44.7	44.4	50.0	46.6	31.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.1
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9
Postsecondary school gains	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9
Training milestone gains	28.1	27.0	30.0	28.3	19.9
Occupational skills progression	51.9	62.2	36.7	51.1	61.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table II-32**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.8	76.0	77.0	75.0	69.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.7	74.8	75.4	80.0	72.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,978	\$7,385	\$7,774	\$8,394	\$9,194
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.2	67.5	69.9	46.2	53.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	71.9	65.8	68.9	57.1	64.4
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.2	74.8	76.5	85.0	69.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.8	76.0	77.0	75.0	69.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	81.6	74.1	77.5	75.0	67.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.7	74.8	75.4	80.0	72.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,984	\$6,798	\$7,516	\$7,976	\$8,755
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,978	\$7,385	\$7,774	\$8,394	\$9,194
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,406	\$7,330	\$7,585	\$7,720	\$9,786
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,740	\$7,000	\$8,536	\$7,959	\$10,341
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.8	0.7
Males	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,002	\$7,708	\$7,880	\$9,390	\$11,209
\$1 to \$2,499	21.2	17.8	21.4	3.0	12.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.2	14.0	10.3	12.1	12.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.2	19.2	15.4	21.2	12.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.2	21.6	19.7	30.3	16.3
\$10,000 or more	24.2	27.3	33.3	33.3	45.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.6	1.9	3.8	0.0	9.2
Business and financial	0.0	1.0	5.8	0.0	11.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.4	1.9	6.7	2.5
Healthcare support	0.0	2.4	13.5	13.3	11.7
Food preparation and serving	5.6	6.3	1.9	0.0	1.7
Personal care and service	0.0	2.9	1.9	6.7	0.8
Sales and related	5.6	10.7	9.6	0.0	7.5
Office and administrative	22.2	16.0	13.5	13.3	20.8
Construction and extraction	5.6	4.9	11.5	0.0	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.4	1.9	20.0	0.8
Production	0.0	7.8	1.9	0.0	2.5
Transportation and material moving	38.9	30.1	23.1	26.7	7.5
Other occupations	16.7	7.3	9.6	13.3	13.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.3	7.4	4.0	0.0	4.0
Manufacturing	0.0	5.7	4.0	3.6	2.2
Wholesale and retail trade	10.0	4.9	5.0	7.1	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	6.7	14.7	5.9	14.3	4.4
Information	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.0	13.1	13.9	21.4	13.3
Educational services	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.0	11.1
Health care and social assistance	20.0	28.1	36.6	28.6	19.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	16.7	5.2	2.0	3.6	5.3
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	1.6	5.0	3.6	3.1
Other industry	33.3	17.4	21.8	17.9	33.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.2
Postgraduate degree	91.7	65.4	54.2	66.7	30.3
Occupational credential	8.3	35.1	45.8	33.3	69.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	6.3	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.0
Secondary school gains	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	9.4	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.5
Training milestone gains	21.9	30.4	31.1	25.0	28.9
Occupational skills progression	65.6	54.6	53.3	50.0	51.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table II-33**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.5	74.0	75.4	65.5	72.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.5	74.1	71.6	68.9	71.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,447	\$7,882	\$8,132	\$5,480	\$7,246
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	65.4	62.6	76.9	43.8	57.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	64.7	65.8	70.3	67.6	63.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.9	73.6	71.1	68.5	70.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.5	74.0	75.4	65.5	72.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	74.4	72.3	73.7	66.7	70.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.5	74.1	71.6	68.9	71.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,327	\$7,500	\$7,269	\$5,430	\$7,052
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,447	\$7,882	\$8,133	\$5,480	\$7,246
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,636	\$7,926	\$7,088	\$5,336	\$7,348
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,372	\$8,302	\$7,800	\$4,178	\$8,304
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	7.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,310	\$8,869	\$8,594	\$5,913	\$7,939
\$1 to \$2,499	19.2	16.2	12.5	24.3	14.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.7	13.5	14.4	21.6	14.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.2	16.6	18.3	16.2	23.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.4	20.1	20.2	24.3	20.7
\$10,000 or more	38.5	33.5	34.6	13.5	27.3



	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	4.5	4.4	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	18.2	4.3	1.5	0.0	8.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	18.2	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.7
Healthcare support	0.0	7.0	1.5	9.1	13.6
Food preparation and serving	9.1	4.0	10.3	22.7	8.5
Personal care and service	0.0	2.3	1.5	0.0	6.8
Sales and related	0.0	9.3	1.5	4.5	10.2
Office and administrative	9.1	17.5	5.9	22.7	23.7
Construction and extraction	9.1	5.0	10.3	4.5	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.1	2.8	2.9	4.5	0.0
Production	9.1	4.8	5.9	4.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	9.1	23.3	48.5	13.6	15.3
Other occupations	9.1	10.0	2.9	13.6	8.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	8.7	5.4	8.6	0.0	4.7
Manufacturing	4.3	4.1	10.8	3.0	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	4.8	8.6	6.1	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	13.0	10.0	19.4	9.1	7.8
Information	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.4	13.3	9.7	18.2	9.3
Educational services	4.3	4.3	0.0	3.0	5.4
Health care and social assistance	26.1	26.4	12.9	15.2	40.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	8.7	5.1	8.6	15.2	5.4
Other services, inc public administration	4.3	2.5	2.2	3.0	0.8
Other industry	13.0	23.8	19.4	27.3	20.2

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.1
Postgraduate degree	23.5	57.2	70.0	71.4	43.8
Occupational credential	64.7	43.6	30.0	28.6	54.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	5.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
Training milestone gains	20.6	30.1	27.0	32.4	34.5
Occupational skills progression	55.9	54.0	63.1	52.9	46.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table II-34**  
**Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.1	74.1	74.1	70.1	77.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.1	74.1	74.1	69.8	77.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,897	\$7,897	\$7,897	\$7,458	\$8,062
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	62.7	62.7	62.7	0.0	62.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	65.8	74.4	74.4	0.0	74.4
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	73.7	73.7	73.7	70.0	76.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.1	74.1	74.1	70.1	77.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	72.4	72.4	72.4	70.0	74.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.1	74.1	74.1	69.8	77.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,488	\$7,488	\$7,488	\$7,556	\$7,420
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,897	\$7,897	\$7,897	\$7,458	\$8,062
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,931	\$7,931	\$7,931	\$7,910	\$7,943
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,331	\$8,331	\$8,331	\$8,363	\$8,310
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.4
Males	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,852	\$8,852	\$8,852	\$8,816	\$8,880
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	16.3	16.3	17.6	15.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.4	13.4	13.4	14.6	12.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	16.7	16.7	18.4	15.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.0	20.0	20.0	17.1	22.2
\$10,000 or more	33.7	33.7	33.7	32.2	34.8

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.2	3.8
Business and financial	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.2	4.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
Education, training, and library	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.1	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.7	3.8
Healthcare support	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.7	8.4
Food preparation and serving	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.2	3.3
Personal care and service	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1
Sales and related	9.0	9.0	9.0	11.6	7.1
Office and administrative	17.3	17.3	17.3	22.1	13.8
Construction and extraction	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.4	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.5	2.5
Production	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.1	5.4
Transportation and material moving	22.9	22.9	22.9	11.0	31.4
Other occupations	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.2	8.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.7	6.0
Manufacturing	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.5	5.3
Wholesale and retail trade	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.9	3.7
Transportation and warehousing	10.1	10.1	10.1	7.5	12.1
Information	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.4	13.4	13.4	14.1	13.0
Educational services	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.0	3.7
Health care and social assistance	26.4	26.4	26.4	19.7	31.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.2	5.2	5.2	8.8	2.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.3
Other industry	23.4	23.4	23.4	28.8	19.5

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
Postgraduate degree	55.7	55.7	55.7	0.0	55.7
Occupational credential	44.6	44.6	44.6	0.0	44.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4
Postsecondary school gains	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
Training milestone gains	29.7	37.3	37.3	0.0	37.3
Occupational skills progression	54.0	62.9	62.9	0.0	62.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table II-35**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	70.1	66.6	\$7,551	70.0	63.4
Alabama	84.2	82.9	\$7,045	75.8	67.9
Alaska	80.0	78.5	\$9,019	80.1	76.6
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	68.4	62.0	\$7,997	71.7	67.7
Arkansas	78.5	79.4	\$6,751	71.6	66.3
California	65.7	60.1	\$7,790	63.4	65.2
Colorado	71.9	73.6	\$8,278	77.2	65.8
Connecticut	68.9	70.2	\$6,923	68.5	69.0
Delaware	74.1	72.0	\$7,247	56.6	30.4
District of Columbia	73.6	70.4	\$11,416	64.6	66.0
Florida	66.1	81.8	\$7,800	80.4	74.3
Georgia	80.1	79.0	\$8,269	77.9	60.6
Guam	59.1	48.0	\$5,200	77.8	86.1
Hawaii	63.3	60.6	\$7,122	44.6	45.4
Idaho	75.3	71.8	\$7,452	62.2	55.7
Illinois	75.3	73.6	\$9,196	73.7	57.3
Indiana	79.8	77.2	\$7,694	72.8	67.5
Iowa	80.3	75.4	\$6,716	72.0	54.8
Kansas	77.8	74.6	\$7,716	77.3	68.5
Kentucky	78.9	75.6	\$7,442	69.8	52.0
Louisiana	73.2	62.3	\$6,697	72.2	75.2
Maine	65.5	67.0	\$6,708	66.5	53.6
Maryland	74.1	74.1	\$7,897	62.7	65.8
Massachusetts	68.3	67.4	\$6,935	64.9	33.9
Michigan	85.0	81.2	\$8,580	83.8	61.0
Minnesota	69.3	68.1	\$8,748	72.0	65.7
Mississippi	87.8	86.3	\$7,362	63.1	59.9
Missouri	78.8	75.0	\$7,710	66.2	55.8
Montana	68.3	65.0	\$6,839	48.6	48.5
Nebraska	74.6	75.0	\$7,527	63.7	62.6
Nevada	72.9	70.1	\$6,966	74.3	68.9
New Hampshire	69.2	71.2	\$7,800	79.4	72.4
New Jersey	64.4	57.3	\$6,524	60.1	73.0
New Mexico	77.1	76.9	\$9,008	69.0	69.0
New York	62.3	57.7	\$7,345	55.6	62.7

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
North Carolina	78.1	76.4	\$7,287	64.7	60.5
North Dakota	82.3	74.6	\$9,594	65.1	60.5
Northern Mariana Islands	52.8	52.2	\$4,002	100.0	78.5
Ohio	76.4	73.3	\$7,654	66.3	53.2
Oklahoma	73.1	70.4	\$6,615	66.5	66.5
Oregon	66.8	61.8	\$7,963	67.3	61.4
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	70.7	67.7	\$7,237	67.9	60.8
Puerto Rico	71.5	63.0	\$3,510	59.7	78.6
Rhode Island	75.0	70.6	\$7,888	75.4	46.2
South Carolina	78.4	75.9	\$6,792	62.2	63.3
South Dakota	71.9	66.7	\$6,803	62.6	62.1
Tennessee	81.8	79.2	\$7,517	73.1	71.9
Texas	70.2	65.0	\$7,544	72.6	66.5
Utah	72.6	72.7	\$7,786	63.6	45.6
Vermont	68.3	58.8	\$5,771	48.3	55.0
Virgin Islands	52.4	60.4	\$6,093	40.0	69.2
Virginia	79.1	75.3	\$7,090	70.5	71.9
Washington	62.5	57.6	\$8,529	71.3	55.0
West Virginia	72.9	75.2	\$6,790	72.3	47.0
Wisconsin	75.2	71.3	\$7,816	71.2	48.7
Wyoming	78.2	73.9	\$5,305	64.2	78.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

## Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

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**Table III-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	255,969	132,098	172,265	590	364	512
Statewide programs	8,857	10,550	8,072	0	0	0
Local programs	254,014	128,035	169,448	590	364	512
Dislocated Worker Grants	6,304	6,668	13,620	3	27	158
Disaster Recovery	1,648	3,785	10,796	0	27	157
Economic Recovery	4,656	2,883	2,824	3	0	*
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	1.8	3.1	3.3	0.8	0.5	1.8
22 to 29	16.0	17.1	18.0	7.6	12.9	11.7
30 to 44	35.5	35.1	36.5	31.0	33.8	35.7
45 to 54	22.5	21.7	20.0	31.7	26.6	26.8
55 and older	24.2	23.0	22.2	28.8	26.1	24.0
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	50.5	51.2	52.5	59.6	58.6	60.3
Males	49.5	48.8	47.5	40.4	41.4	39.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.7	23.8	23.1	4.1	5.8	3.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	0.7
Asians	6.1	7.3	6.7	2.2	3.0	5.4
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	28.0	31.2	43.2	49.2	53.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
Whites	66.2	65.4	63.0	54.6	48.8	41.7
More than one race	3.8	3.5	3.9	1.6	2.7	1.6
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	6.9	6.9	9.2	5.4	5.2	7.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.1	93.1	90.8	94.6	94.8	92.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.9	4.7	5.1
Disabled veterans	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.6
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.8

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	46.7	42.7	54.9	37.1	33.8	23.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	17.6	11.7	6.8	18.1	15.9	17.4
Claimants not referred	14.7	22.7	18.0	31.9	29.1	35.9
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	3.0	3.3
Exhaustees	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.9	4.1	7.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	18.4	19.5	16.8	8.6	14.0	12.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	10.0	9.8	8.7	3.1	1.9	3.5
Secondary school equivalency	3.8	5.1	5.3	4.1	5.2	7.6
Secondary school graduates	29.6	32.8	33.0	26.4	31.0	38.9
Some postsecondary	15.8	16.1	16.8	18.0	12.6	14.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.6	2.5
Associate's Degree	9.5	9.2	9.8	8.5	8.2	4.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	29.4	24.3	24.0	37.6	37.4	28.7
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	3.3	4.2	4.6	1.5	1.6	2.1
Not attending	96.7	95.8	95.4	98.5	98.4	97.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$12,482	\$11,393	\$10,279	\$12,731	\$12,616	\$10,415
None	6.8	11.6	16.0	4.9	11.5	28.7
\$1 to \$2,499	7.4	10.2	13.1	4.6	9.3	13.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.3	13.3	15.4	10.8	9.6	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	14.6	14.0	12.4	10.4	8.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.9	13.8	11.9	14.9	10.4	10.4
\$10,000 or more	40.9	36.4	29.6	52.4	48.6	27.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	13.3	12.4	12.8	15.9	17.0	26.8
SSI or SSDI	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
TANF	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.8
SNAP	12.2	11.3	11.8	15.8	15.9	25.8
Other public assistance	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.2

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	4.8	5.5	5.1	7.2	7.6	6.4
Long-term unemployed	3.5	6.4	9.3	14.7	17.6	25.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.4	2.1
Ex-offenders	6.6	7.3	8.4	6.5	9.6	8.6
Low income	25.1	30.1	28.6	38.5	50.3	61.9
English language learners	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	4.1	6.5	4.6	12.4	11.3	13.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7
Single parents	11.1	11.1	10.3	17.4	11.8	19.2
Displaced homemakers	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.7	3.3

**Table III-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	255,969	132,098	172,265	590	364	512
Statewide programs	8,857	10,550	8,072	0	0	0
Local programs	254,014	128,035	169,448	590	364	512
Dislocated Worker Grants	6,304	6,668	13,620	3	27	158
Disaster Recovery	1,648	3,785	10,796	0	27	157
Economic Recovery	4,656	2,883	2,824	3	0	*
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	4,655	4,160	5,629	5	*	9
22 to 29	41,024	22,546	31,032	45	47	60
30 to 44	90,877	46,380	62,847	183	123	183
45 to 54	57,547	28,632	34,482	187	97	137
55 and older	61,863	30,377	38,273	170	95	123
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	128,891	67,316	89,444	344	208	299
Males	126,536	64,258	80,803	233	147	197
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	51,067	29,909	38,177	23	19	16
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4,959	2,603	3,458	8	5	3
Asians	13,358	7,774	9,839	11	9	23
Blacks or African Americans	62,575	29,898	45,484	220	146	229
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,201	1,125	1,690	0	0	*
Whites	145,138	69,946	91,816	278	145	179
More than one race	8,259	3,787	5,659	8	8	7
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	17,708	9,159	15,783	32	19	38
Not employed or with layoff notice	238,261	122,939	156,482	558	345	474
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	12,317	6,372	7,403	35	17	26
Disabled veterans	2,392	1,482	1,594	10	4	8
Other eligible persons	330	148	181	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	246	176	171	6	*	4

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	119,653	56,468	94,496	219	123	120
Claimants referred by WPRS	44,925	15,403	11,798	107	58	89
Claimants not referred	37,614	30,014	31,022	188	106	184
Claimants exempt	562	1,069	738	*	11	17
Exhaustees	6,112	3,350	5,222	23	15	36
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	47,103	25,794	28,988	51	51	66
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	25,567	12,981	15,016	18	7	18
Secondary school equivalency	9,603	6,764	9,196	24	19	39
Secondary school graduates	75,702	43,333	56,858	156	113	199
Some postsecondary	40,547	21,226	29,024	106	46	72
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5,048	3,535	3,843	14	13	13
Associate's Degree	24,253	12,132	16,914	50	30	24
Bachelor's Degree or higher	75,249	32,127	41,414	222	136	147
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	8,468	5,482	7,872	9	6	11
Not attending	247,500	126,613	164,393	581	358	501
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	17,320	15,358	27,479	29	42	147
\$1 to \$2,499	18,978	13,441	22,547	27	34	69
\$2,500 to \$4,999	34,143	17,610	26,579	64	35	57
\$5,000 to \$7,499	42,688	19,314	24,146	73	38	43
\$7,500 to \$9,999	38,005	18,236	20,432	88	38	53
\$10,000 or more	104,780	48,049	50,911	309	177	143
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	33,958	16,320	22,072	94	62	137
SSI or SSDI	2,193	972	1,232	4	4	6
TANF	3,212	1,479	1,774	*	*	4
SNAP	31,281	14,936	20,320	93	58	132
Other public assistance	3,573	2,085	3,086	0	0	*

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	10,843	5,019	6,355	36	24	29
Long-term unemployed	8,974	8,472	16,030	87	64	130
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	62	52	77	0	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4,065	2,044	2,193	5	5	11
Ex-offenders	8,226	5,469	6,901	38	34	42
Low income	64,264	39,766	49,331	227	183	317
English language learners	4,276	8	9	10	0	0
Basic skills deficient	10,560	8,573	7,962	73	41	69
Facing substantial cultural barrier	953	665	792	5	3	3
Single parents	22,268	11,168	13,111	82	35	84
Displaced homemakers	4,309	2,076	1,742	7	10	17

**Table III-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	512	512	512	*	158
Statewide programs	0	0	0	*	0
Local programs	512	512	512	*	158
Dislocated Worker Grants	158	158	158	*	158
Disaster Recovery	157	157	157	*	157
Economic Recovery	*	*	*	*	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.8	1.8	1.8	*	2.5
22 to 29	11.7	11.7	11.7	*	17.7
30 to 44	35.7	35.7	35.7	*	37.3
45 to 54	26.8	26.8	26.8	*	21.5
55 and older	24.0	24.0	24.0	*	20.9
Gender					
Females	60.3	60.3	60.3	*	66.9
Males	39.7	39.7	39.7	*	33.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	4.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.7	0.7	0.7	*	0.0
Asians	5.4	5.4	5.4	*	3.0
Blacks or African Americans	53.4	53.4	53.4	*	57.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	1.5
Whites	41.7	41.7	41.7	*	39.6
More than one race	1.6	1.6	1.6	*	1.5
Employment Status					
Employed	7.4	7.4	7.4	*	13.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.6	92.6	92.6	*	86.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.1	5.1	5.1	*	3.2
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.6	1.6	*	1.3
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.8	0.8	0.8	*	0.6

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	23.4	23.4	23.4	*	17.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	17.4	17.4	17.4	*	25.3
Claimants not referred	35.9	35.9	35.9	*	29.1
Claimants exempt	3.3	3.3	3.3	*	0.6
Exhaustees	7.0	7.0	7.0	*	9.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	12.9	12.9	12.9	*	17.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.5	3.5	3.5	*	2.5
Secondary school equivalency	7.6	7.6	7.6	*	10.1
Secondary school graduates	38.9	38.9	38.9	*	43.7
Some postsecondary	14.1	14.1	14.1	*	12.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	2.5	2.5	*	3.8
Associate’s Degree	4.7	4.7	4.7	*	4.4
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	28.7	28.7	28.7	*	23.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.1	2.1	2.1	*	1.9
Not attending	97.9	97.9	97.9	*	98.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,415	\$10,415	\$10,415	*	\$7,680
None	28.7	28.7	28.7	*	35.4
\$1 to \$2,499	13.5	13.5	13.5	*	15.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.1	11.1	11.1	*	11.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.4	8.4	8.4	*	12.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.4	10.4	10.4	*	11.4
\$10,000 or more	27.9	27.9	27.9	*	13.9
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	26.8	26.8	26.8	*	33.5
SSI or SSDI	1.2	1.2	1.2	*	1.9
TANF	0.8	0.8	0.8	*	1.9
SNAP	25.8	25.8	25.8	*	32.3
Other public assistance	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.6



	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	6.4	6.4	6.4	*	5.7
Long-term unemployed	25.4	25.4	25.4	*	34.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	2.1	2.1	*	1.3
Ex-offenders	8.6	8.6	8.6	*	10.1
Low income	61.9	61.9	61.9	*	64.6
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Basic skills deficient	13.5	13.5	13.5	*	8.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.7	0.7	*	1.5
Single parents	19.2	19.2	19.2	*	23.6
Displaced homemakers	3.3	3.3	3.3	*	1.9

**Table III-4**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	9	60	183	137	123
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	9	60	183	137	123
Dislocated Worker Grants	4	28	59	34	33
Disaster Recovery	4	28	59	34	32
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	77.8	52.6	63.8	57.1	60.8
Males	22.2	47.4	36.2	42.9	39.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	1.8	4.8	3.2	2.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
Asians	12.5	5.8	5.4	5.2	4.8
Blacks or African Americans	62.5	69.2	63.8	47.8	36.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Whites	37.5	25.0	30.9	47.8	59.0
More than one race	12.5	0.0	1.3	3.5	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	11.1	15.0	6.6	6.6	5.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.9	85.0	93.4	93.4	94.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	3.3	2.7	8.0	6.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.2	3.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
Active duty military spouses	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.8

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	22.2	18.3	24.0	21.9	26.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	22.2	21.7	18.6	17.5	13.0
Claimants not referred	33.3	30.0	30.6	41.6	40.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.4	2.4
Exhaustees	22.2	11.7	6.0	4.4	8.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	18.3	16.4	10.2	8.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	0.0	5.0	4.9	2.9	1.6
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	18.3	9.3	1.5	7.3
Secondary school graduates	88.9	38.3	41.5	36.5	34.1
Some postsecondary	11.1	16.7	9.8	18.2	14.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	3.3	3.8	1.5	1.6
Associate's Degree	0.0	3.3	2.7	6.6	6.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	15.0	27.9	32.8	34.1
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	11.1	3.3	3.3	0.7	0.8
Not attending	88.9	96.7	96.7	99.3	99.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$2,058	\$4,361	\$9,180	\$11,356	\$14,338
None	44.4	25.0	33.3	28.5	22.8
\$1 to \$2,499	33.3	26.7	12.6	13.9	6.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.2	25.0	10.4	6.6	9.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	11.7	8.2	8.8	7.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	6.7	13.1	8.8	10.6
\$10,000 or more	0.0	5.0	22.4	33.6	43.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	22.2	41.7	34.4	23.4	12.2
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.1
TANF	11.1	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.0
SNAP	22.2	41.7	34.4	23.4	8.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and older</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	8.8	3.1	6.8	9.9
Long-term unemployed	33.3	21.7	30.6	26.3	17.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	11.1	5.0	1.6	1.5	1.6
Ex-offenders	11.1	11.7	10.6	9.6	2.6
Low income	77.8	78.3	71.6	55.5	45.5
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	22.2	6.7	10.4	17.5	16.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Single parents	50.0	38.5	27.4	10.3	3.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.7	5.5	2.9	1.6

**Table III-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**  
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	16	451	173	228	28
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	16	451	173	228	28
Dislocated Worker Grants	7	141	51	77	6
Disaster Recovery	7	141	51	77	6
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.0	1.8	1.2	2.2	3.6
22 to 29	6.3	12.0	7.5	15.8	10.7
30 to 44	50.0	34.8	26.0	41.2	35.7
45 to 54	25.0	26.8	29.5	24.1	32.1
55 and older	18.8	24.6	35.8	16.7	17.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	87.5	58.9	55.3	63.4	53.6
Males	12.5	41.1	44.7	36.6	46.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	4.0	0.9	3.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	10.7
Asians	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	82.1
Blacks or African Americans	20.0	54.2	0.0	100.0	3.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	10.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.1
Whites	70.0	41.1	100.0	0.0	21.4
More than one race	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	25.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	12.5	7.5	7.5	8.3	7.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.5	92.5	92.5	91.7	92.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.3	5.3	8.1	3.9	3.6
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.5	23.5	20.8	23.2	21.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	18.8	18.0	20.8	15.8	25.0
Claimants not referred	18.8	36.8	37.6	36.0	35.7
Claimants exempt	12.5	2.9	3.5	2.6	3.6
Exhaustees	6.3	6.9	3.5	9.6	3.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	31.3	12.0	13.9	12.7	10.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	0.0	4.0	3.5	4.8	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	6.3	8.0	8.7	7.0	7.1
Secondary school graduates	31.3	40.1	40.5	43.4	28.6
Some postsecondary	12.5	14.0	13.3	12.7	25.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.3	2.4	1.2	3.5	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	4.7	6.9	3.1	7.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	43.8	26.8	26.0	25.4	32.1
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	0.0	2.4	1.7	2.2	10.7
Not attending	100.0	97.6	98.3	97.8	89.3
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,890	\$10,306	\$13,128	\$7,622	\$14,296
None	37.5	29.5	26.0	32.0	39.3
\$1 to \$2,499	6.3	14.2	6.4	20.2	10.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.8	10.0	8.7	12.3	3.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6.3	8.6	8.7	9.2	7.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.5	10.2	12.7	7.5	14.3
\$10,000 or more	18.8	27.5	37.6	18.9	25.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	31.3	27.7	20.2	33.8	21.4
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.6	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.0
SNAP	31.3	26.6	20.2	31.6	21.4
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	6.1	8.4	5.6	0.0
Long-term unemployed	25.0	25.9	21.4	32.0	14.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	0.0
Ex-offenders	0.0	9.0	7.7	10.6	3.6
Low income	75.0	61.4	46.8	74.1	64.3
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	12.5	13.3	17.9	10.1	10.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
Single parents	33.3	19.5	10.6	26.1	26.9
Displaced homemakers	6.3	3.1	4.0	2.6	3.6

**Table III-6**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	299	197	38	474	29
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	299	197	38	474	29
Dislocated Worker Grants	103	51	21	137	8
Disaster Recovery	103	50	21	136	7
Economic Recovery	0	*	0	*	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.3	1.0	2.6	1.7	0.0
22 to 29	10.0	13.7	23.7	10.8	17.2
30 to 44	37.8	32.5	31.6	36.1	17.2
45 to 54	25.4	28.9	23.7	27.0	27.6
55 and older	24.4	23.9	18.4	24.5	37.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	39.5	62.0	51.7
Males	0.0	100.0	60.5	38.0	48.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.1	1.1	5.6	3.2	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
Asians	4.8	6.4	5.9	5.3	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	57.0	48.0	55.9	53.2	48.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Whites	39.0	45.6	38.2	42.0	52.0
More than one race	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	5.0	11.7	100.0	0.0	3.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.0	88.3	0.0	100.0	96.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.0	8.6	7.9	4.9	20.7
Disabled veterans	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.7	17.2
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.0	0.5	2.6	0.6	3.4



	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	21.4	24.9	10.5	24.5	17.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	16.4	17.8	21.1	17.1	6.9
Claimants not referred	36.5	36.5	18.4	37.3	37.9
Claimants exempt	4.0	2.5	0.0	3.6	3.4
Exhaustees	6.0	9.1	18.4	6.1	13.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	15.7	9.1	31.6	11.4	20.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.7	3.6	0.0	3.8	10.3
Secondary school equivalency	6.4	9.6	7.9	7.6	6.9
Secondary school graduates	37.5	41.6	42.1	38.6	37.9
Some postsecondary	16.1	10.7	18.4	13.7	20.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.3	3.0	5.3	2.3	0.0
Associate's Degree	3.7	6.6	5.3	4.6	10.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	30.4	24.9	21.1	29.3	13.8
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.0	1.0	2.6	2.1	0.0
Not attending	97.0	99.0	97.4	97.9	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,177	\$12,377	\$7,612	\$10,657	\$7,810
None	27.8	31.0	23.7	29.1	27.6
\$1 to \$2,499	13.7	14.2	18.4	13.1	6.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.0	6.1	15.8	10.8	20.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.0	5.1	10.5	8.2	17.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.0	10.2	15.8	9.9	13.8
\$10,000 or more	24.4	33.5	15.8	28.9	13.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	30.8	22.3	28.9	26.6	31.0
SSI or SSDI	1.7	0.5	5.3	0.8	3.6
TANF	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
SNAP	29.4	21.8	23.7	25.9	27.6
Other public assistance	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	3.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.7	7.6	2.9	6.7	100.0
Long-term unemployed	26.1	25.9	15.8	26.2	24.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.1	6.9
Ex-offenders	4.1	16.7	5.7	8.8	6.9
Low income	65.9	56.3	47.4	63.1	65.5
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	13.7	13.7	10.5	13.7	17.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	1.2	2.8	0.5	3.6
Single parents	26.4	8.9	14.3	19.7	3.4
Displaced homemakers	5.7	0.0	5.3	3.2	3.4

**Table III-7**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	410	36	66	130	17
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	410	36	66	130	17
Dislocated Worker Grants	115	15	28	54	3
Disaster Recovery	115	15	27	53	3
Economic Recovery	0	0	*	*	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.7	5.6	0.0	2.3	0.0
22 to 29	10.2	19.4	16.7	10.0	5.9
30 to 44	34.6	30.6	45.5	43.1	58.8
45 to 54	28.5	16.7	21.2	27.7	23.5
55 and older	24.9	27.8	16.7	16.9	11.8
Gender					
Females	59.2	50.0	72.3	60.5	100.0
Males	40.8	50.0	27.7	39.5	0.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.7	3.1	8.5	3.3	6.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Asians	5.8	3.4	3.6	1.8	7.1
Blacks or African Americans	51.7	75.9	51.8	64.0	42.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Whites	43.0	20.7	44.6	33.3	57.1
More than one race	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.9	7.1
Employment Status					
Employed	4.6	19.4	18.2	4.6	11.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.4	80.6	81.8	95.4	88.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.4	2.8	4.5	3.8	5.9
Disabled veterans	1.5	0.0	3.0	0.8	5.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	2.8	1.5	1.5	5.9
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.8	5.9

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		

**Unemployment Compensation Status**

Claimants referred by RESEA	29.3	0.0	0.0	13.8	5.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	21.7	0.0	0.0	16.2	11.8
Claimants not referred	44.9	0.0	0.0	41.5	17.6
Claimants exempt	4.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	11.5	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	13.8	64.7

**Highest Educational Level**

No educational level completed	3.4	2.8	4.5	6.2	5.9
Secondary school equivalency	8.0	5.6	6.1	6.9	5.9
Secondary school graduates	38.8	50.0	33.3	53.1	29.4
Some postsecondary	14.6	8.3	13.6	5.4	5.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.0	2.8	6.1	2.3	5.9
Associate's Degree	3.2	11.1	10.6	5.4	5.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	30.0	19.4	25.8	20.8	41.2

**School Attendance**

Attending school	2.4	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0
Not attending	97.6	100.0	98.5	98.5	100.0

**Preprogram Quarterly Earnings**

Average Earnings	\$11,023	\$4,198	\$8,658	\$6,312	\$5,521
None	25.1	47.2	40.9	37.7	52.9
\$1 to \$2,499	12.9	16.7	15.2	21.5	11.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.7	25.0	6.1	10.8	5.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.8	2.8	9.1	9.2	11.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.2	5.6	7.6	6.9	11.8
\$10,000 or more	31.2	2.8	21.2	13.8	5.9

**Public Assistance Information**

Any public assistance	26.1	30.6	28.8	40.0	41.2
SSI or SSDI	1.0	2.8	1.5	2.3	5.9
TANF	0.5	2.8	1.5	0.8	0.0
SNAP	25.1	27.8	28.8	38.5	35.3
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.3	12.1	9.5	5.7	6.7
Long-term unemployed	23.7	41.7	27.3	100.0	29.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	0.0	3.0	3.1	0.0
Ex-offenders	9.6	5.6	4.5	15.0	5.9
Low income	59.5	61.1	77.3	76.2	88.2
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	15.4	2.8	7.6	9.2	5.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	3.4	1.8	1.7	6.7
Single parents	19.3	16.1	20.3	25.2	37.5
Displaced homemakers	1.5	0.0	16.7	3.8	100.0

**Table III-8**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	26	4	317	69
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0
Local programs	26	4	317	69
Dislocated Worker Grants	5	3	102	13
Disaster Recovery	4	3	101	13
Economic Recovery	*	0	*	0
<b>Age Categories</b>				
Under 22	0.0	25.0	2.2	2.9
22 to 29	7.7	25.0	14.8	5.8
30 to 44	19.2	50.0	41.3	27.5
45 to 54	42.3	0.0	24.0	34.8
55 and older	30.8	0.0	17.7	29.0
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	34.6	100.0	64.0	60.3
Males	65.4	0.0	36.0	39.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	4.0	0.0	4.2	3.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.5
Asians	4.2	0.0	5.6	1.8
Blacks or African Americans	37.5	100.0	63.4	40.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Whites	58.3	0.0	31.3	56.1
More than one race	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	11.5	0.0	5.7	5.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.5	100.0	94.3	94.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	100.0	0.0	4.1	4.3
Disabled veterans	30.8	0.0	2.5	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Active duty military spouses	11.5	0.0	0.6	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	30.8	0.0	22.7	14.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	15.4	0.0	17.0	21.7
Claimants not referred	30.8	50.0	34.4	55.1
Claimants exempt	7.7	0.0	2.8	0.0
Exhaustees	3.8	25.0	6.9	1.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11.5	25.0	16.1	7.2
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
No educational level completed	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.2
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	25.0	9.1	7.2
Secondary school graduates	46.2	50.0	37.2	50.7
Some postsecondary	15.4	0.0	12.6	15.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.8	25.0	2.2	2.9
Associate's Degree	15.4	0.0	3.8	2.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	19.2	0.0	30.0	13.0
<b>School Attendance</b>				
Attending school	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.9
Not attending	100.0	100.0	98.4	97.1
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>				
Average Earnings	\$14,356	\$5,372	\$7,921	\$11,040
None	30.8	50.0	35.0	24.6
\$1 to \$2,499	11.5	25.0	18.9	8.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.7	0.0	11.7	10.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	0.0	8.2	8.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.8	0.0	6.9	15.9
\$10,000 or more	46.2	25.0	19.2	31.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	3.8	100.0	42.6	30.4
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
TANF	0.0	100.0	1.3	1.4
SNAP	3.8	100.0	41.6	30.4
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Individuals with a disability	28.6	0.0	6.7	8.3
Long-term unemployed	19.2	25.0	31.2	17.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	25.0	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.8
Ex-offenders	18.2	25.0	9.9	10.2
Low income	50.0	100.0	100.0	53.6
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	11.5	25.0	11.7	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Single parents	0.0	75.0	25.8	17.6
Displaced homemakers	3.8	0.0	4.7	1.4



**Table III-9**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	18	238	72	13	171
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	18	238	72	13	171
Dislocated Worker Grants	4	85	19	6	44
Disaster Recovery	4	85	19	6	43
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.0	3.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	16.7	14.3	13.9	15.4	6.4
30 to 44	50.0	39.1	25.0	53.8	32.7
45 to 54	22.2	21.8	34.7	15.4	31.6
55 and older	11.1	21.4	25.0	15.4	29.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	61.1	56.5	69.6	53.8	62.2
Males	38.9	43.5	30.4	46.2	37.8
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	2.7	3.1	8.3	4.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Asians	0.0	3.3	10.2	0.0	7.5
Blacks or African Americans	64.7	55.2	49.2	80.0	48.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0
Whites	35.3	41.9	40.7	20.0	44.4
More than one race	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	0.0	8.0	9.7	15.4	5.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	92.0	90.3	84.6	94.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	5.0	5.6	7.7	5.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	2.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.6

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	27.8	20.6	27.8	15.4	25.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	11.1	23.5	15.3	0.0	11.7
Claimants not referred	38.9	34.9	34.7	46.2	36.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	1.7	5.6	0.0	5.3
Exhaustees	5.6	8.4	4.2	7.7	6.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.7	10.9	12.5	30.8	14.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	83.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	16.7	0.0	8.3	0.0	1.2
Not attending	83.3	100.0	91.7	100.0	98.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,449	\$8,060	\$9,638	\$5,847	\$14,727
None	38.9	29.8	26.4	23.1	27.5
\$1 to \$2,499	27.8	16.4	11.1	23.1	8.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.7	12.2	8.3	15.4	9.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	11.8	13.9	0.0	2.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.6	12.2	8.3	15.4	8.8
\$10,000 or more	11.1	17.6	31.9	23.1	42.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	50.0	30.3	26.4	30.8	19.3
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.3	0.0	7.7	1.2
TANF	0.0	1.3	0.0	7.7	0.0
SNAP	50.0	29.4	26.4	23.1	18.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Grad or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Tech/Voc Certificate</b>	<b>Post-Sec. Degree</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	18.8	6.0	9.2	0.0	4.7
Long-term unemployed	44.4	32.8	9.7	23.1	19.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	11.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.3
Ex-offenders	16.7	13.4	1.5	15.4	3.6
Low income	88.9	61.8	55.6	53.8	62.6
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	27.8	16.8	15.3	15.4	6.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
Single parents	23.5	20.6	18.5	27.3	16.1
Displaced homemakers	5.6	2.5	1.4	7.7	4.7

**Table III-10**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	11	501	42	11	84
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	11	501	42	11	84
Dislocated Worker Grants	3	155	16	*	34
Disaster Recovery	3	154	16	*	34
Economic Recovery	0	*	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	9.1	1.6	2.4	9.1	4.8
22 to 29	18.2	11.6	16.7	27.3	23.8
30 to 44	54.5	35.3	45.2	27.3	53.6
45 to 54	9.1	27.1	28.6	18.2	14.3
55 and older	9.1	24.4	7.1	18.2	3.6
Gender					
Females	81.8	59.8	28.6	63.6	81.7
Males	18.2	40.2	71.4	36.4	18.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	6.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
Asians	27.3	4.8	2.7	0.0	5.4
Blacks or African Americans	45.5	53.6	64.9	55.6	71.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.7
Whites	36.4	41.9	35.1	44.4	24.3
More than one race	9.1	1.4	2.7	0.0	5.4
Employment Status					
Employed	9.1	7.4	4.8	9.1	6.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.9	92.6	95.2	90.9	94.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	5.2	9.5	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	45.5	23.0	31.0	9.1	22.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	17.8	19.0	36.4	22.6
Claimants not referred	36.4	35.9	33.3	27.3	32.1
Claimants exempt	9.1	3.2	4.8	9.1	2.4
Exhaustees	0.0	7.2	4.8	0.0	6.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	9.1	13.0	7.1	18.2	14.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	27.3	3.0	7.1	18.2	4.8
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	7.8	16.7	0.0	14.3
Secondary school graduates	0.0	39.7	54.8	45.5	39.3
Some postsecondary	54.5	13.2	2.4	0.0	11.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	2.6	4.8	0.0	3.6
Associate’s Degree	0.0	4.8	7.1	0.0	3.6
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	18.2	28.9	7.1	36.4	22.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Not attending	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,302	\$10,519	\$5,154	\$4,557	\$6,879
None	18.2	28.9	40.5	27.3	26.2
\$1 to \$2,499	27.3	13.2	28.6	27.3	22.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.1	11.2	2.4	36.4	17.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.2	8.2	7.1	0.0	8.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	10.4	14.3	0.0	8.3
\$10,000 or more	18.2	28.1	7.1	9.1	16.7
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	27.3	26.7	38.1	45.5	61.9
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
TANF	0.0	0.8	2.4	0.0	3.6
SNAP	27.3	25.7	38.1	45.5	61.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	6.5	5.0	18.2	1.3
Long-term unemployed	18.2	25.5	45.2	36.4	35.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	2.2	4.8	100.0	2.4
Ex-offenders	0.0	8.8	100.0	18.2	14.3
Low income	45.5	62.3	73.8	100.0	85.7
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	18.2	13.4	14.3	36.4	10.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.7	2.6	0.0	1.4
Single parents	18.2	19.2	30.0	22.2	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	3.4	2.4	0.0	7.1

**Table III-11**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	512	512	511	169	343
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	512	512	511	169	343
Dislocated Worker Grants	158	158	157	33	125
Disaster Recovery	157	157	156	33	124
Economic Recovery	*	*	*	0	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.0
22 to 29	11.7	11.7	11.7	10.1	12.5
30 to 44	35.7	35.7	35.8	30.8	38.2
45 to 54	26.8	26.8	26.6	29.6	25.4
55 and older	24.0	24.0	24.1	28.4	21.9
Gender					
Females	60.3	60.3	60.2	67.1	56.9
Males	39.7	39.7	39.8	32.9	43.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.1	1.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.3
Asians	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.5	4.8
Blacks or African Americans	53.4	53.4	53.5	46.0	56.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3
Whites	41.7	41.7	41.6	48.9	38.3
More than one race	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.6	0.7
Employment Status					
Employed	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.5	7.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.6	92.6	92.6	93.5	92.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.5	4.4
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6
Active duty military spouses	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.3

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	23.4	23.4	23.5	21.9	24.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	17.4	17.4	17.4	13.6	19.2
Claimants not referred	35.9	35.9	36.0	33.1	37.3
Claimants exempt	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.3	2.3
Exhaustees	7.0	7.0	7.0	9.5	5.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	12.9	12.9	12.7	16.6	11.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.8	4.4
Secondary school equivalency	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.9
Secondary school graduates	38.9	38.9	38.7	30.8	42.9
Some postsecondary	14.1	14.1	14.1	16.0	13.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.6	3.5
Associate’s Degree	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	28.7	28.7	28.8	39.1	23.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0
Not attending	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.6	98.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,415	\$10,415	\$10,438	\$10,873	\$10,199
None	28.7	28.7	28.8	30.8	27.7
\$1 to \$2,499	13.5	13.5	13.3	11.2	14.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.1	11.1	11.2	12.4	10.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.1	9.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.2
\$10,000 or more	27.9	27.9	28.0	27.8	28.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	26.8	26.8	26.8	25.4	27.4
SSI or SSDI	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.9
TANF	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9
SNAP	25.8	25.8	25.8	23.7	26.8
Other public assistance	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3



	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	6.4	6.4	6.4	7.5	5.8
Long-term unemployed	25.4	25.4	25.2	24.9	25.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0
Ex-offenders	8.6	8.6	8.6	6.0	9.9
Low income	61.9	61.9	61.8	62.7	61.5
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.3
Single parents	19.2	19.2	19.3	21.5	18.1
Displaced homemakers	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.9	2.0

**Table III-12**  
**Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	512	512	511	169	343
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	512	512	511	169	343
Dislocated Worker Grants	158	158	157	33	125
Disaster Recovery	157	157	156	33	124
Economic Recovery	*	*	*	0	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	9	9	9	*	7
22 to 29	60	60	60	17	43
30 to 44	183	183	183	52	131
45 to 54	137	137	136	50	87
55 and older	123	123	123	48	75
Gender					
Females	299	299	298	110	189
Males	197	197	197	54	143
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	16	16	16	11	5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3	3	3	*	*
Asians	23	23	23	9	14
Blacks or African Americans	229	229	229	64	165
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	*
Whites	179	179	178	68	111
More than one race	7	7	7	5	*
Employment Status					
Employed	38	38	38	11	27
Not employed or with layoff notice	474	474	473	158	316
Veteran Status					
Veterans	26	26	26	11	15
Disabled veterans	8	8	8	3	5
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	0	*
Active duty military spouses	4	4	4	3	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	120	120	120	37	83
Claimants referred by WPRS	89	89	89	23	66
Claimants not referred	184	184	184	56	128
Claimants exempt	17	17	17	9	8
Exhaustees	36	36	36	16	20
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	66	66	65	28	38
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	18	18	18	3	15
Secondary school equivalency	39	39	39	12	27
Secondary school graduates	199	199	198	52	147
Some postsecondary	72	72	72	27	45
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	13	13	13	*	12
Associate’s Degree	24	24	24	8	16
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	147	147	147	66	81
School Attendance					
Attending school	11	11	11	4	7
Not attending	501	501	500	165	336
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	147	147	147	52	95
\$1 to \$2,499	69	69	68	19	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999	57	57	57	21	36
\$5,000 to \$7,499	43	43	43	12	31
\$7,500 to \$9,999	53	53	53	18	35
\$10,000 or more	143	143	143	47	96
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	137	137	137	43	94
SSI or SSDI	6	6	6	3	3
TANF	4	4	4	*	3
SNAP	132	132	132	40	92
Other public assistance	*	*	*	0	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	29	29	29	11	18
Long-term unemployed	130	130	129	42	88
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	11	11	11	4	7
Ex-offenders	42	42	42	10	32
Low income	317	317	316	106	211
English language learners	0	0	0	0	0
Basic skills deficient	69	69	69	23	46
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3	3	3	*	*
Single parents	84	84	84	31	53
Displaced homemakers	17	17	17	10	7

**Table III-13**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All trainees	343	*	7	335	*
Statewide programs	0	*	0	0	*
Local programs	343	*	7	335	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	125	*	*	123	*
Disaster Recovery	124	*	*	122	*
Economic Recovery	*	*	0	*	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.0	*	0.0	2.1	*
22 to 29	12.5	*	0.0	12.8	*
30 to 44	38.2	*	28.6	38.5	*
45 to 54	25.4	*	42.9	25.1	*
55 and older	21.9	*	28.6	21.5	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	56.9	*	57.1	56.8	*
Males	43.1	*	42.9	43.2	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	1.6	*	0.0	1.6	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	*
Asians	4.8	*	0.0	5.0	*
Blacks or African Americans	56.9	*	42.9	57.1	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	*
Whites	38.3	*	57.1	37.9	*
More than one race	0.7	*	0.0	0.7	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	7.9	*	0.0	8.1	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.1	*	100.0	91.9	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.4	*	0.0	4.5	*
Disabled veterans	1.5	*	0.0	1.5	*
Other eligible persons	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*
Active duty military spouses	0.3	*	0.0	0.3	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	24.2	*	14.3	24.8	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	19.2	*	0.0	19.7	*
Claimants not referred	37.3	*	42.9	36.7	*
Claimants exempt	2.3	*	14.3	2.1	*
Exhaustees	5.8	*	0.0	6.0	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11.1	*	28.6	10.7	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.4	*	0.0	4.5	*
Secondary school equivalency	7.9	*	14.3	7.5	*
Secondary school graduates	42.9	*	57.1	42.7	*
Some postsecondary	13.1	*	14.3	13.1	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.5	*	0.0	3.6	*
Associate's Degree	4.7	*	14.3	4.5	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	23.6	*	0.0	24.2	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.0	*	0.0	2.1	*
Not attending	98.0	*	100.0	97.9	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,199	*	\$11,468	\$10,190	*
None	27.7	*	42.9	27.8	*
\$1 to \$2,499	14.6	*	14.3	14.6	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.5	*	0.0	10.7	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.0	*	14.3	9.0	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.2	*	14.3	9.6	*
\$10,000 or more	28.0	*	14.3	28.4	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	27.4	*	42.9	27.2	*
SSI or SSDI	0.9	*	14.3	0.6	*
TANF	0.9	*	0.0	0.9	*
SNAP	26.8	*	42.9	26.6	*
Other public assistance	0.3	*	0.0	0.3	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.8	*	14.3	5.3	*
Long-term unemployed	25.7	*	42.9	25.4	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	*	14.3	1.8	*
Ex-offenders	9.9	*	0.0	10.2	*
Low income	61.5	*	57.1	61.2	*
English language learners	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Basic skills deficient	13.4	*	0.0	13.1	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	*	0.0	0.4	*
Single parents	18.1	*	33.3	17.5	*
Displaced homemakers	2.0	*	0.0	2.1	*

**Table III-14**  
**Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	255,969	132,098	172,265	590	364	512
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	90.9	79.5	83.9	98.1	94.2	96.5
WIOA Adult	13.9	10.1	7.8	22.9	29.9	33.2
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8
Wagner-Peyser	81.6	73.1	80.5	98.0	93.7	94.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.8
Adult Education	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.7	3.0	5.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.5	1.8
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	91.5	88.4	90.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.1	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	74.5	64.0	70.8	99.7	99.5	99.6
Career guidance	41.5	47.7	39.6	96.6	96.2	96.7
Staff-assisted job search	78.8	65.6	67.3	83.6	68.7	58.4
Referred to employment	60.2	42.5	57.2	56.1	38.7	36.9
Referred to Federal training	11.1	18.0	16.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.7	3.0	3.9
Other basic services	73.4	61.4	69.4	83.9	66.5	55.5
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	74.1	79.4	87.6	100.0	100.0	99.8
IEP created	30.1	42.7	39.6	89.3	95.3	96.3
Internship or work experience	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.3	4.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.4
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.0
Other work experience	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	2.0
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4
English as a second language services	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8
Pre-vocational services	4.3	4.8	4.2	14.7	13.2	9.4
Other individualized services	42.6	35.3	47.3	10.5	4.7	3.3



	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	18.0	21.7	22.3	37.7	40.6	46.7
4 or fewer weeks	32.4	41.3	31.4	1.9	2.7	1.4
5 to 13 weeks	28.6	18.2	29.7	12.5	11.0	9.2
14 to 26 weeks	21.1	14.8	15.9	29.8	22.3	24.6
27 to 52 weeks	9.9	12.5	11.0	34.2	35.4	30.9
53 to 104 weeks	5.3	9.1	7.4	17.6	26.1	25.2
More than 104 weeks	2.7	4.1	4.6	3.9	2.5	8.8
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	6.2	13.5	9.2	15.4	13.7	16.6
Rapid response	6.0	6.2	5.8	8.8	4.1	5.3
Disaster relief employment	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.3	2.0
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.8
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	14.2	24.5	22.8	54.1	50.3	67.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	36,233	32,370	39,307	319	183	343
Type of training						
On-the-job training	8.7	9.0	8.0	1.9	2.2	1.2
Skill upgrading	15.1	14.4	15.6	14.1	11.5	7.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
Customized training	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.6
Other occupational skills training	71.5	72.6	72.9	85.0	91.3	94.8
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other non-occupational training	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Completed training	79.8	79.3	79.9	90.0	86.9	87.8
ITA established	65.6	66.4	68.5	79.6	77.6	81.6
Pell grant recipients	3.5	3.2	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	30.8	31.6	35.2	10.0	9.3	21.6

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	29.3	28.6	28.2	15.4	19.1	23.2
4 or fewer weeks	14.3	15.9	14.3	16.3	16.4	15.2
5 to 13 weeks	29.9	29.7	30.8	45.5	35.0	37.6
14 to 26 weeks	21.4	20.8	21.9	23.5	29.0	25.9
27 to 52 weeks	17.5	17.5	17.3	10.3	13.1	12.0
53 to 104 weeks	12.5	11.7	11.7	4.1	5.5	5.5
More than 104 weeks	4.4	4.5	4.0	0.3	1.1	3.8
Occupation of training						
Management	11.4	10.6	8.9	15.2	15.6	7.8
Business and financial	4.7	4.0	3.2	6.8	9.4	5.2
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
Architecture and engineering	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.5	3.0	2.4	0.0	1.0	0.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.4	5.5	6.3	7.3	2.1	4.7
Healthcare support	6.0	5.7	6.3	3.7	12.5	9.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.0	5.7
Sales and related	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.5
Office and administrative support	13.1	9.9	9.1	20.4	8.3	12.0
Construction and extraction	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.1	1.0	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	4.5	4.9	0.5	6.3	3.6
Production	7.9	7.9	6.8	2.6	1.0	1.0
Transportation and material moving	26.5	35.0	37.9	33.5	36.5	45.3
Other occupations	6.9	5.7	5.9	4.7	6.3	3.1

**Table III-15**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	255,969	132,098	172,265	590	364	512
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	232,792	104,961	144,564	579	343	494
WIOA Adult	35,651	13,326	13,514	135	109	170
WIOA Youth	221	227	375	0	*	4
Wagner-Peyser	208,932	96,585	138,589	578	341	485
Vocational Rehabilitation	225	274	274	4	0	4
Adult Education	554	386	519	10	11	27
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	139	300	287	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	4	4	3	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	3,094	1,333	1,683	14	9	9
Vocational Education	85	88	137	*	0	0
Senior Community Services	3	5	3	0	0	0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	234,222	116,757	155,595	590	364	512
Any staff-assisted basic career service	254,643	130,904	171,555	590	364	512
Workforce information services	190,823	84,569	121,934	588	362	510
Career guidance	106,200	63,039	68,144	570	350	495
Staff-assisted job search	201,744	86,692	115,905	493	250	299
Referred to employment	154,005	56,154	98,599	331	141	189
Referred to Federal training	28,285	23,757	29,149	590	364	512
Assistance with UI	5,626	3,580	3,989	10	11	20
Other basic services	187,774	81,104	119,543	495	242	284
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	189,781	104,928	150,912	590	364	511
IEP created	77,135	56,434	68,249	527	347	493
Internship or work experience	1,578	1,876	2,802	7	*	25
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	923	1,052	1,266	*	0	7
Transitional jobs	241	401	586	0	*	10
Other work experience	482	532	1,046	5	0	10
Financial literacy services	659	904	1,300	4	*	*
English as a second language services	1,455	797	849	*	0	4
Pre-vocational services	10,936	6,326	7,201	87	48	48
Other individualized services	108,965	46,667	81,550	62	17	17

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	82,915	54,542	54,035	11	10	7
5 to 13 weeks	73,260	24,036	51,163	74	40	47
14 to 26 weeks	54,008	19,563	27,407	176	81	126
27 to 52 weeks	25,304	16,553	18,899	202	129	158
53 to 104 weeks	13,591	12,039	12,826	104	95	129
More than 104 weeks	6,891	5,365	7,935	23	9	45
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	129	113	94	*	*	0
Supportive services	15,795	17,786	15,863	91	50	85
Rapid response	15,408	8,134	10,074	52	15	27
Disaster relief employment	448	908	1,985	0	*	10
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	50	49	61	0	*	0
Health/medical	817	709	634	*	4	4
Deceased	85	104	115	0	0	0
Reserve called to active duty	6	8	5	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	36,233	32,370	39,307	319	183	343
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	36,233	32,370	39,307	319	183	343
Type of training						
On-the-job training	3,144	2,906	3,147	6	4	4
Skill upgrading	5,470	4,671	6,143	45	21	24
Entrepreneurial training	238	126	151	*	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	303	171	111	*	*	*
Customized training	382	346	474	*	0	*
Other occupational skills training	25,892	23,486	28,659	271	167	325
Prerequisite training	102	69	85	*	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	270	325	474	0	0	*
Other non-occupational training	678	556	500	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	205	194	112	0	0	*
Completed training	28,923	25,663	31,424	287	159	301
ITA established	23,784	21,499	26,924	254	142	280
Pell grant recipients	1,265	1,046	1,321	*	0	0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	11,164	10,234	13,831	32	17	74

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,171	5,133	5,603	52	30	52
5 to 13 weeks	10,824	9,599	12,121	145	64	129
14 to 26 weeks	7,767	6,726	8,613	75	53	89
27 to 52 weeks	6,343	5,660	6,796	33	24	41
53 to 104 weeks	4,536	3,795	4,589	13	10	19
More than 104 weeks	1,581	1,448	1,572	*	*	13
Occupation of training						
Management	3,114	2,587	2,651	29	15	15
Business and financial	1,284	980	957	13	9	10
Computer and mathematical	124	145	149	0	0	*
Architecture and engineering	581	535	577	*	0	0
Education, training, and library	954	736	711	0	*	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,006	1,346	1,888	14	*	9
Healthcare support	1,639	1,392	1,893	7	12	18
Food preparation and serving related	253	391	435	0	0	0
Personal care and service	279	249	366	*	0	11
Sales and related	305	201	278	3	0	*
Office and administrative support	3,559	2,413	2,716	39	8	23
Construction and extraction	1,039	800	1,084	4	*	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,197	1,091	1,459	*	6	7
Production	2,156	1,939	2,036	5	*	*
Transportation and material moving	7,223	8,581	11,342	64	35	87
Other occupations	1,882	1,406	1,754	9	6	6

**Table III-16**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	512	512	512	*	158
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	96.5	96.5	96.5	*	93.7
WIOA Adult	33.2	33.2	33.2	*	36.1
WIOA Youth	0.8	0.8	0.8	*	0.6
Wagner-Peyser	94.7	94.7	94.7	*	93.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.8	0.8	*	1.3
Adult Education	5.3	5.3	5.3	*	3.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	1.8	1.8	*	0.6
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Workforce information services	99.6	99.6	99.6	*	100.0
Career guidance	96.7	96.7	96.7	*	93.7
Staff-assisted job search	58.4	58.4	58.4	*	47.5
Referred to employment	36.9	36.9	36.9	*	33.5
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Assistance with UI	3.9	3.9	3.9	*	3.8
Other basic services	55.5	55.5	55.5	*	48.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	99.8	99.8	99.8	*	99.4
IEP created	96.3	96.3	96.3	*	98.7
Internships or work experience	4.9	4.9	4.9	*	8.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.4	1.4	1.4	*	2.5
Transitional jobs	2.0	2.0	2.0	*	5.1
Other work experience	2.0	2.0	2.0	*	1.9
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	0.6
English as a second language services	0.8	0.8	0.8	*	0.0
Pre-vocational services	9.4	9.4	9.4	*	6.3
Other individualized services	3.3	3.3	3.3	*	0.6

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	46.7	46.7	46.7	*	34.7
4 or fewer weeks	1.4	1.4	1.4	*	0.6
5 to 13 weeks	9.2	9.2	9.2	*	8.9
14 to 26 weeks	24.6	24.6	24.6	*	32.3
27 to 52 weeks	30.9	30.9	30.9	*	38.6
53 to 104 weeks	25.2	25.2	25.2	*	19.6
More than 104 weeks	8.8	8.8	8.8	*	0.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Supportive services	16.6	16.6	16.6	*	10.1
Rapid response	5.3	5.3	5.3	*	0.6
Disaster relief employment	2.0	2.0	2.0	*	6.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Health/medical	0.8	0.8	0.8	*	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	67.0	67.0	67.0	*	79.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	343	343	343	*	125
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.2	1.2	1.2	*	0.8
Skill upgrading	7.0	7.0	7.0	*	1.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Customized training	0.6	0.6	0.6	*	0.8
Other occupational skills training	94.8	94.8	94.8	*	96.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.8
Completed training	87.8	87.8	87.8	*	85.6
ITA established	81.6	81.6	81.6	*	81.6
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21.6	21.6	21.6	*	24.0

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.2	23.2	23.2	*	12.6
4 or fewer weeks	15.2	15.2	15.2	*	14.4
5 to 13 weeks	37.6	37.6	37.6	*	51.2
14 to 26 weeks	25.9	25.9	25.9	*	24.8
27 to 52 weeks	12.0	12.0	12.0	*	8.0
53 to 104 weeks	5.5	5.5	5.5	*	1.6
More than 104 weeks	3.8	3.8	3.8	*	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	7.8	7.8	7.8	*	3.0
Business and financial	5.2	5.2	5.2	*	6.1
Computer and mathematical	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	1.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.7	4.7	4.7	*	4.5
Healthcare support	9.4	9.4	9.4	*	16.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Personal care and service	5.7	5.7	5.7	*	12.1
Sales and related	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	12.0	12.0	12.0	*	7.6
Construction and extraction	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	3.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.6	3.6	3.6	*	1.5
Production	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	0.0
Transportation and material moving	45.3	45.3	45.3	*	43.9
Other occupations	3.1	3.1	3.1	*	1.5



**Table III-17**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	9	60	183	137	123
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	100.0	96.7	96.2	94.9	98.4
WIOA Adult	11.1	38.3	34.4	33.6	30.1
WIOA Youth	11.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	91.7	94.5	92.7	98.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7	1.6
Adult Education	0.0	8.3	1.6	5.1	9.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.2	3.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0
Career guidance	88.9	96.7	95.6	97.1	98.4
Staff-assisted job search	11.1	51.7	48.6	65.0	72.4
Referred to employment	11.1	30.0	32.8	39.4	45.5
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	3.3	1.6	5.1	6.5
Other basic services	33.3	51.7	44.8	58.4	71.5
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0
IEP created	100.0	98.3	96.2	96.4	95.1
Internships or work experience	11.1	10.0	3.3	5.1	4.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6
Transitional jobs	0.0	5.0	1.6	1.5	1.6
Other work experience	11.1	3.3	0.5	2.9	1.6
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8
Pre-vocational services	11.1	5.0	6.0	12.4	13.0
Other individualized services	0.0	1.7	3.8	2.9	4.1

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	29.9	39.8	40.4	52.9	53.6
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.8
5 to 13 weeks	11.1	8.3	9.8	11.7	5.7
14 to 26 weeks	55.6	28.3	26.2	20.4	22.8
27 to 52 weeks	11.1	38.3	35.5	25.5	27.6
53 to 104 weeks	22.2	20.0	22.4	27.0	30.1
More than 104 weeks	0.0	3.3	4.4	13.9	13.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	11.1	15.0	11.5	26.3	14.6
Rapid Response	0.0	1.7	1.6	10.2	7.3
Disaster relief employment	0.0	3.3	2.2	2.2	0.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	77.8	71.7	71.6	63.5	61.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	7	43	131	87	75
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.3
Skill upgrading	14.3	2.3	5.3	11.5	6.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3
Other occupational skills training	85.7	100.0	95.4	93.1	93.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Completed training	100.0	81.4	87.8	92.0	85.3
ITA established	85.7	81.4	88.5	78.2	73.3
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	28.6	27.9	26.0	13.8	18.7

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	11.6	19.6	21.8	31.2	19.7
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	4.7	13.7	17.2	22.7
5 to 13 weeks	71.4	58.1	33.6	32.2	36.0
14 to 26 weeks	28.6	25.6	28.2	24.1	24.0
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	4.7	16.0	10.3	12.0
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	4.7	6.1	8.0	2.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	2.3	2.3	8.0	2.7
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	3.8	4.3	14.3	8.6
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	4.3	7.1	8.6
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.8	5.7	5.4	2.9
Healthcare support	20.0	19.2	8.6	8.9	2.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	20.0	19.2	7.1	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Office and administrative support	0.0	3.8	11.4	12.5	20.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.8	1.4	5.4	5.7
Production	0.0	3.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	60.0	42.3	51.4	41.1	40.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.4	2.9

**Table III-18**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of exiters</b>	16	451	173	228	28
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	93.8	96.2	93.6	97.8	100.0
WIOA Adult	31.3	33.3	29.5	38.2	25.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	93.8	94.2	91.9	96.1	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	5.1	7.5	2.6	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	2.0	2.9	1.3	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	96.2	94.8	97.4	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	56.3	57.6	63.0	52.6	50.0
Referred to employment	43.8	36.6	38.2	35.1	35.7
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	6.3	4.0	5.2	3.9	0.0
Other basic services	56.3	54.1	54.9	54.4	42.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	99.4	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	96.0	97.7	94.7	96.4
Internships or work experience	6.3	5.1	5.8	5.7	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	6.3	1.3	0.6	2.2	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	2.0	0.6	3.5	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	2.2	5.2	0.4	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
English as a second language services	12.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	7.1
Pre-vocational services	0.0	10.0	15.0	7.0	10.7
Other individualized services	0.0	3.5	1.2	5.3	3.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	41.5	46.0	53.3	40.8	40.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	12.5	9.5	6.9	12.3	10.7
14 to 26 weeks	18.8	25.7	22.0	26.8	35.7
27 to 52 weeks	43.8	30.6	28.3	32.5	28.6
53 to 104 weeks	25.0	25.1	31.2	22.4	17.9
More than 104 weeks	0.0	8.2	11.6	4.8	7.1
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	25.0	16.4	20.2	14.5	17.9
Rapid Response	0.0	5.3	11.6	0.9	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	2.0	1.7	2.6	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	31.3	68.1	63.6	71.9	57.1
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	5	307	110	164	16
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	1.3	2.7	0.6	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	6.5	13.6	3.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	94.5	92.7	94.5	100.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
Completed training	100.0	87.3	90.9	85.4	93.8
ITA established	100.0	82.1	86.4	78.7	87.5
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	20.0	22.1	11.8	26.2	18.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	15.3	22.1	32.7	16.3	14.3
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	15.3	12.7	16.5	12.5
5 to 13 weeks	60.0	38.4	29.1	44.5	43.8
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	25.4	30.9	21.3	31.3
27 to 52 weeks	20.0	12.1	13.6	11.6	6.3
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	5.5	4.5	6.1	6.3
More than 104 weeks	0.0	3.3	9.1	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	8.4	8.5	8.6	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	5.1	5.6	4.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	33.3	3.9	2.8	6.5	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	8.4	7.0	10.8	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	33.3	5.1	0.0	9.7	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	12.9	14.1	8.6	20.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.4	5.6	2.2	0.0
Production	0.0	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	33.3	46.1	46.5	45.2	80.0
Other occupations	0.0	3.4	5.6	2.2	0.0

**Table III-19**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	299	197	38	474	29
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	96.7	95.9	84.2	97.5	100.0
WIOA Adult	32.1	36.5	31.6	33.3	58.6
WIOA Youth	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.8	6.9
Wagner-Peyser	96.0	92.4	84.2	95.6	93.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	13.8
Adult Education	4.7	6.6	7.9	5.1	6.9
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.3	2.5	5.3	1.5	6.9
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.6	100.0
Career guidance	96.3	97.0	100.0	96.4	96.6
Staff-assisted job search	60.5	55.3	55.3	58.6	62.1
Referred to employment	39.1	33.5	21.1	38.2	41.4
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	4.0	3.6	2.6	4.0	10.3
Other basic services	58.9	50.8	52.6	55.7	44.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0
IEP created	96.0	97.0	94.7	96.4	96.6
Internships or work experience	4.7	4.6	7.9	4.6	6.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.3	1.5	2.6	1.3	6.9
Transitional jobs	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.9	3.4
Other work experience	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.9	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.5	2.6	0.2	6.9
English as a second language services	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Pre-vocational services	11.0	7.1	2.6	9.9	31.0
Other individualized services	3.3	3.0	5.3	3.2	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	46.6	47.3	36.9	47.4	66.4
4 or fewer weeks	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	3.4
5 to 13 weeks	10.4	7.6	5.3	9.5	3.4
14 to 26 weeks	22.1	28.4	44.7	23.0	10.3
27 to 52 weeks	32.8	28.4	34.2	30.6	17.2
53 to 104 weeks	25.8	23.9	7.9	26.6	48.3
More than 104 weeks	8.0	10.7	7.9	8.9	17.2
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	14.4	20.8	21.1	16.2	13.8
Rapid Response	2.3	9.6	7.9	5.1	0.0
Disaster relief employment	2.7	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	6.9
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	63.2	72.6	71.1	66.7	62.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	189	143	27	316	18
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.3	5.6
Skill upgrading	5.8	8.4	0.0	7.6	11.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	5.6
Customized training	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
Other occupational skills training	93.1	96.5	100.0	94.3	77.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Completed training	84.7	90.9	92.6	87.3	100.0
ITA established	81.0	83.9	88.9	81.0	61.1
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	25.9	15.4	7.4	22.8	0.0



	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.7	25.1	15.0	23.9	19.3
4 or fewer weeks	13.8	16.8	7.4	15.8	16.7
5 to 13 weeks	34.9	41.3	40.7	37.3	27.8
14 to 26 weeks	28.6	22.4	40.7	24.7	38.9
27 to 52 weeks	13.8	9.8	11.1	12.0	5.6
53 to 104 weeks	7.4	3.5	0.0	6.0	11.1
More than 104 weeks	1.6	6.3	0.0	4.1	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	6.7	8.2	0.0	8.6	8.3
Business and financial	8.9	2.1	0.0	5.7	16.7
Computer and mathematical	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.0	0.0	11.1	4.0	0.0
Healthcare support	15.6	3.1	0.0	10.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	11.1	0.0	5.6	5.7	8.3
Sales and related	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Office and administrative support	23.3	2.1	5.6	12.6	25.0
Construction and extraction	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	6.2	0.0	4.0	0.0
Production	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.1	8.3
Transportation and material moving	18.9	71.1	77.8	42.0	16.7
Other occupations	3.3	3.1	0.0	3.4	16.7

**Table III-20**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	410	36	66	130	17
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	97.6	86.1	95.5	96.9	100.0
WIOA Adult	30.5	36.1	48.5	46.2	41.2
WIOA Youth	0.5	0.0	3.0	0.8	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	96.1	83.3	92.4	92.3	94.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.7	2.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
Adult Education	5.4	5.6	4.5	5.4	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.7	2.8	1.5	1.5	5.9
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0
Career guidance	96.6	100.0	95.5	93.8	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	61.5	38.9	50.0	50.8	58.8
Referred to employment	37.8	33.3	33.3	34.6	41.2
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	4.6	2.8	0.0	3.1	0.0
Other basic services	59.8	38.9	37.9	46.9	47.1
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	98.5	99.2	100.0
IEP created	97.6	91.7	90.9	95.4	94.1
Internships or work experience	4.6	2.8	7.6	5.4	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0
Transitional jobs	1.5	2.8	4.5	2.3	0.0
Other work experience	2.2	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Pre-vocational services	9.3	11.1	9.1	8.5	11.8
Other individualized services	2.2	8.3	7.6	3.1	5.9

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	48.3	37.1	41.9	40.8	38.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.7	8.3	1.5	1.5	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	9.3	13.9	6.1	11.5	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	22.2	33.3	34.8	27.7	35.3
27 to 52 weeks	31.5	19.4	33.3	31.5	41.2
53 to 104 weeks	26.8	16.7	19.7	22.3	23.5
More than 104 weeks	9.5	8.3	4.5	5.4	0.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	18.0	5.6	13.6	16.2	11.8
Rapid Response	6.3	0.0	1.5	3.1	0.0
Disaster relief employment	1.2	2.8	6.1	3.1	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	2.8	3.0	0.0	5.9
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	69.5	55.6	57.6	67.7	41.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	285	20	38	88	7
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Skill upgrading	7.4	5.0	5.3	8.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.4	0.0	2.6	1.1	0.0
Other occupational skills training	95.4	95.0	89.5	93.2	100.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.1	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	87.4	95.0	86.8	81.8	71.4
ITA established	82.1	85.0	76.3	81.8	71.4
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	22.5	15.0	18.4	25.0	28.6

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.4	17.8	17.3	22.4	17.9
4 or fewer weeks	17.2	0.0	7.9	10.2	14.3
5 to 13 weeks	35.4	55.0	44.7	45.5	14.3
14 to 26 weeks	25.6	25.0	28.9	27.3	42.9
27 to 52 weeks	11.6	15.0	13.2	10.2	28.6
53 to 104 weeks	5.6	5.0	5.3	2.3	0.0
More than 104 weeks	4.6	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	7.7	0.0	12.5	6.7	0.0
Business and financial	5.1	0.0	8.3	2.2	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.8	16.7	4.2	2.2	0.0
Healthcare support	8.3	0.0	20.8	17.8	50.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	5.1	8.3	8.3	4.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	12.2	16.7	8.3	2.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.6	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.6	0.0	4.2	4.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	47.4	50.0	29.2	55.6	50.0
Other occupations	3.2	8.3	0.0	2.2	0.0

**Table III-21**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	26	4	317	69
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	97.8	98.6
WIOA Adult	42.3	50.0	38.2	24.6
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.9
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	95.3	97.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4
Adult Education	11.5	0.0	3.2	5.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	30.8	0.0	1.9	1.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>				
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	95.6	95.7
Staff-assisted job search	65.4	50.0	54.9	68.1
Referred to employment	53.8	25.0	35.3	33.3
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	11.5	0.0	3.2	7.2
Other basic services	57.7	50.0	53.0	65.2
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>				
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	95.3	100.0
Internships or work experience	11.5	0.0	6.3	4.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	7.7	0.0	1.6	0.0
Transitional jobs	7.7	0.0	3.2	0.0
Other work experience	3.8	0.0	2.2	4.3
Financial literacy services	3.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Pre-vocational services	30.8	0.0	7.6	30.4
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	51.3	23.2	42.1	55.7
4 or fewer weeks	3.8	0.0	2.2	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	3.8	50.0	10.4	4.3
14 to 26 weeks	15.4	25.0	25.6	21.7
27 to 52 weeks	34.6	25.0	32.8	33.3
53 to 104 weeks	30.8	0.0	23.7	26.1
More than 104 weeks	11.5	0.0	5.4	14.5
<b>Other Assistance</b>				
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	30.8	0.0	13.2	26.1
Rapid Response	15.4	0.0	2.2	14.5
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	3.8	0.0	1.3	1.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>				
Received any training	57.7	75.0	66.6	66.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	15	3	211	46
Type of training				
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Skill upgrading	6.7	0.0	3.8	19.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.2
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	100.0	94.8	93.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.2
Completed training	86.7	66.7	85.8	89.1
ITA established	86.7	100.0	77.7	91.3
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	20.0	0.0	27.5	32.6

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	25.4	8.2	18.0	42.3
4 or fewer weeks	26.7	0.0	14.2	6.5
5 to 13 weeks	46.7	100.0	42.2	39.1
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	0.0	26.5	34.8
27 to 52 weeks	20.0	0.0	10.9	4.3
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0
More than 104 weeks	6.7	0.0	1.4	15.2
Occupation of training				
Management	12.5	0.0	7.8	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	11.3	3.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	7.8	3.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	9.6	14.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	50.0	1.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12.5	0.0	3.5	14.8
Production	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.7
Transportation and material moving	75.0	50.0	44.3	55.6
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.7

**Table III-22**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	18	238	72	13	171
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	100.0	95.0	98.6	92.3	97.7
WIOA Adult	61.1	34.0	27.8	15.4	32.7
WIOA Youth	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	94.4	91.6	98.6	92.3	97.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	5.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.2
Adult Education	11.1	4.6	2.8	0.0	7.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.8	2.8	0.0	2.9
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	94.4	95.0	98.6	100.0	98.2
Staff-assisted job search	38.9	51.3	65.3	46.2	68.4
Referred to employment	27.8	33.2	34.7	30.8	44.4
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	4.2	5.6	0.0	3.5
Other basic services	33.3	48.3	62.5	53.8	64.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	96.2	97.2	100.0	95.3
Internships or work experience	0.0	7.6	1.4	0.0	3.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
Transitional jobs	0.0	2.9	1.4	0.0	1.2
Other work experience	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.8
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2
Pre-vocational services	11.1	9.2	9.7	0.0	9.9
Other individualized services	0.0	2.9	2.8	0.0	4.7



	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	58.3	43.9	48.8	39.6	48.9
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.3	2.8	0.0	1.2
5 to 13 weeks	5.6	11.3	9.7	7.7	6.4
14 to 26 weeks	38.9	25.2	18.1	23.1	25.1
27 to 52 weeks	16.7	32.4	26.4	46.2	31.0
53 to 104 weeks	22.2	22.3	31.9	23.1	26.9
More than 104 weeks	16.7	7.6	11.1	0.0	9.4
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	11.1	18.1	22.2	7.7	13.5
Rapid Response	0.0	6.3	9.7	0.0	2.9
Disaster relief employment	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.0	0.6
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	83.3	73.1	62.5	92.3	56.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	15	174	45	12	97
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	6.9	8.9	0.0	8.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	94.3	93.3	100.0	94.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	86.7	87.9	88.9	66.7	89.7
ITA established	86.7	85.1	84.4	83.3	73.2
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.3	20.7	31.1	25.0	16.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	16.6	25.2	19.5	13.0	23.7
4 or fewer weeks	13.3	6.9	13.3	16.7	30.9
5 to 13 weeks	46.7	47.1	28.9	50.0	21.6
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	24.1	48.9	25.0	19.6
27 to 52 weeks	20.0	10.3	4.4	8.3	17.5
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	6.9	2.2	0.0	6.2
More than 104 weeks	0.0	4.6	2.2	0.0	4.1
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	25.6
Business and financial	0.0	0.9	4.3	0.0	18.6
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	4.7
Healthcare support	0.0	13.4	4.3	0.0	4.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	3.6	8.7	37.5	4.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Office and administrative support	16.7	8.9	30.4	12.5	9.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	4.3	12.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	16.7	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	66.7	55.4	43.5	37.5	18.6
Other occupations	0.0	1.8	4.3	0.0	7.0

**Table III-23**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Ex-Offenders</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	11	501	42	11	84
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	100.0	96.4	100.0	100.0	98.8
WIOA Adult	18.2	33.5	33.3	54.5	36.9
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	94.6	97.6	90.9	98.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	9.1	5.2	0.0	18.2	2.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.6	97.6	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	90.9	96.8	97.6	100.0	97.6
Staff-assisted job search	36.4	58.9	40.5	45.5	51.2
Referred to employment	27.3	37.1	26.2	54.5	31.0
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	4.0	9.5	0.0	3.6
Other basic services	36.4	55.9	52.4	45.5	48.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	96.2	100.0	100.0	95.2
Internships or work experience	9.1	4.8	4.8	0.0	2.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	9.1	1.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.0	2.4
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	9.1	9.4	4.8	18.2	2.4
Other individualized services	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	4.8

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	62.7	46.3	36.8	42.4	36.3
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	9.1	9.2	2.4	0.0	16.7
14 to 26 weeks	36.4	24.4	42.9	27.3	32.1
27 to 52 weeks	18.2	31.1	33.3	45.5	29.8
53 to 104 weeks	18.2	25.3	19.0	27.3	16.7
More than 104 weeks	18.2	8.6	2.4	0.0	4.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	9.1	16.8	23.8	9.1	16.7
Rapid Response	0.0	5.4	4.8	0.0	2.4
Disaster relief employment	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	63.6	67.1	76.2	63.6	63.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	7	336	32	7	53
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.9
Skill upgrading	14.3	6.8	6.3	0.0	5.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.9
Other occupational skills training	85.7	94.9	96.9	85.7	90.6
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.3	0.0	14.3	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.9
Completed training	85.7	87.8	93.8	85.7	69.8
ITA established	85.7	81.5	93.8	57.1	83.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	14.3	21.7	25.0	14.3	30.2

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	22.0	23.3	17.3	15.1	18.2
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	15.5	9.4	28.6	11.3
5 to 13 weeks	28.6	37.8	56.3	42.9	47.2
14 to 26 weeks	57.1	25.3	25.0	14.3	28.3
27 to 52 weeks	14.3	11.9	6.3	14.3	7.5
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	3.8
More than 104 weeks	0.0	3.9	3.1	0.0	1.9
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	6.3
Business and financial	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.1	4.2	33.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	9.4
Healthcare support	0.0	9.5	12.5	0.0	18.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	5.8	4.2	33.3	18.8
Sales and related	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	66.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	6.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.7	4.2	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	46.0	75.0	33.3	37.5
Other occupations	33.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table III-25**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	172,265	99.7	87.6	77.1	22.8
Alabama	609	100.0	99.0	30.7	69.3
Alaska	130	100.0	97.7	19.2	80.8
American Samoa	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	952	98.9	95.8	41.8	58.2
Arkansas	152	100.0	97.4	24.3	75.7
California	12,872	100.0	88.8	52.5	47.5
Colorado	820	100.0	99.6	41.7	58.3
Connecticut	1,354	100.0	98.7	50.0	50.0
Delaware	140	100.0	87.1	8.6	91.4
District of Columbia	81	100.0	100.0	55.6	44.4
Florida	4,460	100.0	90.4	45.2	54.8
Georgia	904	100.0	98.2	7.3	92.7
Guam	106	100.0	100.0	13.2	86.8
Hawaii	145	100.0	97.2	45.5	54.5
Idaho	214	100.0	100.0	38.3	61.7
Illinois	3,955	100.0	94.9	24.9	75.1
Indiana	2,103	100.0	97.9	77.8	22.2
Iowa	217	100.0	100.0	32.3	67.7
Kansas	706	100.0	40.9	72.5	27.5
Kentucky	826	100.0	100.0	30.0	70.0
Louisiana	1,337	100.0	89.8	34.7	65.3
Maine	200	100.0	100.0	24.0	76.0
Maryland	512	100.0	99.8	33.0	67.0
Massachusetts	1,291	100.0	99.9	32.8	67.2
Michigan	1,358	99.7	99.6	33.2	66.6
Minnesota	1,139	100.0	100.0	44.4	55.6
Mississippi	2,938	100.0	94.2	81.1	18.9
Missouri	1,431	100.0	98.0	46.3	53.7
Montana	65	100.0	96.9	58.5	41.5
Nebraska	106	100.0	100.0	32.1	67.9
Nevada	683	100.0	100.0	22.4	77.6
New Hampshire	54	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
New Jersey	1,841	89.5	83.7	5.7	93.8
New Mexico	758	100.0	100.0	41.2	58.8
New York	98,092	100.0	85.6	98.4	1.6

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	1,318	100.0	99.8	28.6	71.4
North Dakota	23	100.0	100.0	21.7	78.3
Northern Mariana Islands	45	100.0	100.0	75.6	24.4
Ohio	2,645	100.0	89.9	59.5	40.5
Oklahoma	451	100.0	100.0	21.5	78.5
Oregon	3,732	98.2	39.8	70.2	29.4
Palau	10	100.0	90.0	90.0	10.0
Pennsylvania	3,831	100.0	98.3	45.1	54.9
Puerto Rico	2,175	95.6	87.0	76.7	20.2
Rhode Island	72	100.0	95.8	16.7	83.3
South Carolina	568	100.0	100.0	39.6	60.4
South Dakota	976	100.0	100.0	88.8	11.2
Tennessee	1,059	100.0	100.0	35.1	64.9
Texas	4,470	100.0	99.2	40.2	59.8
Utah	578	100.0	100.0	25.6	74.4
Vermont	23	100.0	100.0	30.4	69.6
Virgin Islands	71	100.0	100.0	77.5	22.5
Virginia	602	100.0	100.0	27.9	72.1
Washington	5,525	98.1	82.0	71.4	26.8
West Virginia	774	99.9	92.5	31.8	68.1
Wisconsin	699	100.0	99.7	41.3	58.7
Wyoming	57	100.0	100.0	22.8	77.2

**Table III-26**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2021 to March 2022, by State**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

<b>Nation</b>	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	39,307	1.0	10.2	88.5	2.1
Alabama	422	0.0	23.9	76.5	28.9
Alaska	105	0.0	41.0	61.0	3.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	554	0.5	8.8	90.8	0.0
Arkansas	115	0.9	0.9	99.1	0.9
California	6,110	0.2	9.5	90.7	1.4
Colorado	478	0.8	9.0	94.6	0.0
Connecticut	677	0.4	12.7	88.2	3.7
Delaware	128	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	36	0.0	19.4	80.6	2.8
Florida	2,443	0.1	7.9	90.7	1.8
Georgia	838	0.0	3.8	96.7	0.0
Guam	92	0.0	91.3	12.0	0.0
Hawaii	79	0.0	1.3	98.7	0.0
Idaho	132	0.8	3.8	87.1	8.3
Illinois	2,972	1.7	6.0	88.3	6.7
Indiana	467	0.6	3.2	97.2	0.0
Iowa	147	0.0	6.1	95.2	0.7
Kansas	194	0.5	29.9	72.2	0.0
Kentucky	578	0.0	2.6	97.4	0.0
Louisiana	873	0.0	3.7	96.4	0.0
Maine	152	0.0	0.7	99.3	0.0
Maryland	343	0.3	2.0	97.7	0.3
Massachusetts	867	10.0	0.7	91.0	0.2
Michigan	904	0.0	9.1	91.6	0.1
Minnesota	633	0.0	3.0	97.2	0.2
Mississippi	555	0.0	60.2	40.0	0.0
Missouri	768	0.4	6.5	93.6	0.1
Montana	27	0.0	3.7	96.3	0.0
Nebraska	72	0.0	25.0	75.0	1.4
Nevada	530	0.0	5.7	94.9	1.7
New Hampshire	27	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
New Jersey	1,727	0.8	2.4	97.0	0.1
New Mexico	446	0.2	24.4	76.7	0.0



	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
New York	1,555	1.9	13.2	85.8	0.3
North Carolina	941	0.1	13.2	87.7	0.0
North Dakota	18	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	11	0.0	81.8	18.2	0.0
Ohio	1,070	0.0	8.2	92.4	0.2
Oklahoma	354	0.0	0.6	99.4	0.3
Oregon	1,097	1.7	16.0	83.9	0.0
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,104	4.0	14.6	84.4	0.0
Puerto Rico	439	4.1	40.3	29.2	28.7
Rhode Island	60	0.0	36.7	63.3	0.0
South Carolina	343	7.0	17.5	82.5	0.0
South Dakota	109	1.8	7.3	35.8	57.8
Tennessee	687	0.3	10.8	89.2	0.0
Texas	2,671	1.5	11.9	88.1	0.1
Utah	430	0.5	4.2	87.9	9.3
Vermont	16	12.5	0.0	93.8	0.0
Virgin Islands	16	0.0	6.3	93.8	0.0
Virginia	434	0.2	3.7	97.5	0.2
Washington	1,479	0.0	6.7	94.7	0.4
West Virginia	527	0.0	9.7	77.8	12.5
Wisconsin	410	0.2	3.2	97.3	0.2
Wyoming	44	0.0	2.3	97.7	0.0

**Table III-27**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.0	57.9	65.0	84.9	82.6	78.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.8	63.8	60.0	83.9	82.6	80.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,801	\$8,063	\$8,588	\$9,534	\$10,614	\$10,080
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	69.0	70.7	71.2	63.7	62.4	63.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	50.2	59.4	64.5	63.4	71.5	73.5
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	66.5	53.6	63.8	86.8	82.0	73.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.0	57.9	65.0	84.9	82.6	78.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	72.1	60.8	64.0	84.0	82.3	78.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.8	63.8	60.0	83.9	82.6	80.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,053	\$7,271	\$7,724	\$9,455	\$9,680	\$9,324
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,801	\$8,063	\$8,588	\$9,535	\$10,615	\$10,080
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,095	\$8,333	\$8,925	\$10,007	\$10,450	\$11,512
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,192	\$8,400	\$9,115	\$10,033	\$11,011	\$11,239
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.7
Males	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.1	2.1
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,149	\$10,689	\$10,851	\$11,717	\$12,066	\$11,929
\$1 to \$2,499	14.0	16.3	14.0	7.8	8.2	9.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.6	14.3	13.9	10.5	7.2	9.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.1	15.5	15.0	17.5	14.9	13.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.5	15.5	15.8	17.8	16.3	17.0
\$10,000 or more	35.8	38.3	41.4	46.4	53.5	51.7

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	8.3	7.6	6.1	12.4	9.2	9.6
Business and financial	4.7	4.6	3.8	7.9	11.4	9.0
Computer and mathematical	4.8	0.5	0.6	9.2	0.9	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
Education, training, and library	3.0	3.8	2.7	2.6	4.8	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.6	3.2	2.6	4.3	1.7	2.8
Healthcare support	4.4	3.5	3.3	4.7	0.9	2.3
Food preparation and serving	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	1.3	4.0
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.0
Sales and related	6.0	6.0	5.5	6.8	5.2	5.1
Office and administrative	18.5	19.5	16.1	19.6	23.6	18.6
Construction and extraction	3.0	4.2	4.8	2.6	1.3	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	3.8	4.3	2.3	3.5	1.1
Production	10.7	10.5	10.7	2.1	5.2	3.4
Transportation and material moving	13.5	14.9	22.2	11.9	21.4	23.2
Other occupations	8.6	11.3	9.6	6.6	7.9	14.1
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.6	4.7	4.5	3.4	5.6	2.8
Manufacturing	9.0	9.0	9.9	5.0	2.5	5.9
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.0	4.5	5.6
Transportation and warehousing	5.0	5.8	7.9	6.7	7.0	10.8
Information	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.1	17.3	15.0	16.0	12.3	14.6
Educational services	4.6	3.7	3.6	4.4	4.5	3.5
Health care and social assistance	15.2	16.5	17.4	15.6	13.7	13.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.3
Accommodation and food services	6.7	5.0	7.6	3.9	2.2	4.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.0	4.2	3.1
Other industry	26.5	27.1	23.4	37.4	40.9	33.8

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.8	9.9	8.2	1.3	0.0	1.0
Postgraduate degree	18.2	19.3	22.4	27.9	32.7	46.4
Occupational credential	75.2	76.4	76.1	71.0	68.6	54.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	8.3	8.0	12.8	0.7	1.9	1.5
Training milestone gains	17.8	24.1	22.0	27.2	40.4	36.4
Occupational skills progression	30.7	37.4	40.4	51.9	54.3	61.2

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table III-28**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	202,443	125,072	88,699	613	404	323
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	213,028	169,831	96,979	788	536	260
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	25,206	23,530	19,620	297	226	97
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	22,254	28,016	28,029	182	258	252
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	183,871	99,369	96,442	578	318	325
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	202,443	125,072	88,699	613	404	323
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	209,686	155,114	83,940	703	485	280
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	213,028	169,831	96,979	788	536	260
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	424	392	414	4	4	3
Males	275	202	296	1	2	3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	28,372	20,473	12,418	48	33	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31,603	17,895	12,328	65	29	30
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36,709	19,478	13,331	108	60	42
\$7,500 to \$9,999	33,490	19,433	14,056	110	66	55
\$10,000 or more	72,518	47,991	36,811	286	216	167

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,506	983	818	58	21	17
Business and financial	846	587	508	37	26	16
Computer and mathematical	868	67	74	43	2	0
Architecture and engineering	356	250	299	8	3	2
Education, training, and library	549	494	365	12	11	4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	835	415	347	20	4	5
Healthcare support	800	447	438	22	2	4
Food preparation and serving	439	377	430	15	3	7
Personal care and service	316	231	295	10	1	0
Sales and related	1,082	778	738	32	12	9
Office and administrative	3,343	2,506	2,156	92	54	33
Construction and extraction	547	541	645	12	3	6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	638	488	579	11	8	2
Production	1,925	1,350	1,425	10	12	6
Transportation and material moving	2,446	1,915	2,976	56	49	41
Other occupations	1,561	1,451	1,285	31	18	25
Industry of employment						
Construction	10,447	5,237	3,601	19	20	8
Manufacturing	16,941	10,043	7,941	28	9	17
Wholesale and retail trade	7,629	4,810	3,367	17	16	16
Transportation and warehousing	9,332	6,407	6,360	38	25	31
Information	3,948	2,711	1,337	6	5	3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	32,080	19,212	12,030	90	44	42
Educational services	8,576	4,164	2,864	25	16	10
Health care and social assistance	28,479	18,296	13,919	88	49	39
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,925	1,433	1,202	9	4	1
Accommodation and food services	12,520	5,566	6,044	22	8	14
Other services, inc public administration	4,984	3,182	2,639	11	15	9
Other industry	49,584	30,156	18,723	211	146	97

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	136	113	73	0	0	0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2,974	2,340	1,605	4	0	1
Postgraduate degree	4,583	4,539	4,399	83	74	45
Occupational credential	18,943	17,988	14,929	211	155	53
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	216	198	197	2	2	0
Secondary school gains	56	39	49	0	0	0
Postsecondary school gains	3,686	3,753	5,564	2	7	5
Training milestone gains	7,893	11,349	9,560	78	146	125
Occupational skills progression	13,635	17,654	17,556	149	196	210

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table III-29**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.0	78.0	78.0	86.0	0.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.7	80.7	80.7	91.7	0.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,080	\$10,080	\$10,080	\$8,840	\$0
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.0	63.0	63.0	80.0	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	73.5	73.5	73.5	71.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	73.9	73.9	73.9	82.7	0.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.0	78.0	78.0	86.0	0.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	78.0	78.0	78.0	85.2	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.7	80.7	80.7	91.7	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,324	\$9,324	\$9,324	\$7,522	\$0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,080	\$10,080	\$10,080	\$8,840	\$0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$11,512	\$11,512	\$11,512	\$8,746	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$11,239	\$11,239	\$11,239	\$8,304	\$0
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
Males	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.6	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,929	\$11,929	\$11,929	\$9,383	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.2	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.3	9.3	9.3	12.2	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	13.0	13.0	18.4	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.0	17.0	17.0	26.5	0.0
\$10,000 or more	51.7	51.7	51.7	34.7	0.0



	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	9.6	9.6	9.6	3.3	0.0
Business and financial	9.0	9.0	9.0	6.7	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving	4.0	4.0	4.0	10.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.3	0.0
Office and administrative	18.6	18.6	18.6	20.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Production	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	23.2	23.2	23.2	40.0	0.0
Other occupations	14.1	14.1	14.1	10.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	5.9	5.9	5.9	4.7	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.7	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	10.8	10.8	10.8	14.0	0.0
Information	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.0	0.0
Educational services	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	13.6	13.6	13.6	32.6	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.3	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0
Other industry	33.8	33.8	33.8	23.3	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	46.4	46.4	46.4	75.0	0.0
Occupational credential	54.6	54.6	54.6	25.0	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	36.4	36.4	36.4	45.5	0.0
Occupational skills progression	61.2	61.2	61.2	55.2	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table III-30**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.7	75.0	83.7	76.6	73.2
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	100.0	85.7	81.7	85.1	73.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,911	\$8,298	\$10,338	\$11,512	\$9,514
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	100.0	65.0	65.6	55.3	64.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	87.5	72.7	70.4	81.5	69.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	100.0	76.4	74.7	75.2	68.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.7	75.0	83.7	76.6	73.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	50.0	73.9	83.6	78.4	72.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	100.0	85.7	81.7	85.1	73.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,800	\$7,333	\$9,364	\$9,694	\$9,456
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,911	\$8,298	\$10,338	\$11,512	\$9,514
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,438	\$6,785	\$11,584	\$13,360	\$10,794
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,978	\$8,732	\$11,180	\$11,955	\$11,677
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0	2.6
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,911	\$9,037	\$11,171	\$15,269	\$11,038
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	14.3	10.6	8.2	4.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	14.3	12.2	5.9	5.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	16.7	12.2	9.4	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	50.0	16.7	11.4	14.1	29.6
\$10,000 or more	50.0	38.1	53.7	62.4	43.7

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	5.6	5.0	13.3	13.5
Business and financial	0.0	5.6	6.7	8.9	13.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	5.6	0.0	6.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.4	0.0
Healthcare support	50.0	11.1	1.7	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	5.6	5.0	6.7	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.4	7.7
Office and administrative	0.0	5.6	18.3	24.4	19.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.4	5.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9
Production	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.7	3.8
Transportation and material moving	50.0	50.0	28.3	13.3	15.4
Other occupations	0.0	11.1	20.0	6.7	15.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	2.6	3.7	2.6	1.6
Manufacturing	0.0	5.3	4.6	2.6	12.7
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	5.3	7.4	2.6	6.3
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	15.8	11.1	9.2	9.5
Information	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	15.8	17.6	15.8	7.9
Educational services	0.0	2.6	2.8	7.9	0.0
Health care and social assistance	50.0	15.8	13.9	7.9	17.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Accommodation and food services	0.0	2.6	5.6	6.6	3.2
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	2.6	0.9	5.3	4.8
Other industry	50.0	31.6	30.6	38.2	34.9

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
Postgraduate degree	100.0	69.2	42.9	47.6	35.0
Occupational credential	0.0	38.5	57.1	52.4	65.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.7	1.3
Training milestone gains	37.5	43.2	37.0	33.3	34.7
Occupational skills progression	87.5	61.4	54.1	72.8	58.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table III-31**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.1	79.9	80.0	76.5	84.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.3	80.8	82.4	77.3	93.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$14,034	\$10,022	\$10,095	\$9,838	\$11,640
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	83.3	62.6	68.4	51.4	88.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	66.7	74.0	77.2	72.2	71.4
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	50.0	74.9	75.5	73.8	72.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.1	79.9	80.0	76.5	84.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	68.4	79.0	75.2	79.4	78.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.3	80.8	82.4	77.3	93.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$13,451	\$8,750	\$9,498	\$7,860	\$10,970
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$14,035	\$10,022	\$10,095	\$9,838	\$11,641
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,400	\$11,440	\$11,466	\$10,997	\$10,536
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,400	\$11,344	\$11,271	\$11,230	\$11,440
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.0
Males	0.0	2.3	1.6	1.8	11.1
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$12,006	\$11,676	\$11,984	\$11,438	\$11,014
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	9.8	5.8	13.7	9.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.1	8.7	9.2	7.3	4.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.2	12.5	9.2	13.7	22.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	18.5	23.3	16.1	9.1
\$10,000 or more	63.6	50.5	52.5	49.2	54.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	10.2	10.4	11.7	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	10.2	13.0	3.3	10.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.5	3.9	1.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.5	0.0	3.3	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	2.5	1.3	3.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	4.5	3.9	6.7	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	20.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	0.0
Office and administrative	40.0	16.6	15.6	18.3	40.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.8	6.5	1.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.0
Production	0.0	3.8	5.2	3.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	20.0	22.3	15.6	26.7	50.0
Other occupations	20.0	13.4	15.6	13.3	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	3.1	5.8	1.8	0.0
Manufacturing	0.0	6.2	7.7	5.3	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	6.2	8.7	3.5	9.5
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	11.3	7.7	11.4	23.8
Information	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	30.0	14.0	12.5	16.7	9.5
Educational services	0.0	3.5	5.8	1.8	4.8
Health care and social assistance	0.0	14.8	11.5	14.9	14.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	10.0	5.1	4.8	6.1	4.8
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	3.1	3.8	3.5	0.0
Other industry	60.0	31.5	29.8	34.2	28.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	1.1	2.6	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	40.0	48.3	43.6	52.8	25.0
Occupational credential	60.0	52.9	56.4	47.2	87.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.0
Training milestone gains	33.3	37.3	39.5	36.1	23.8
Occupational skills progression	46.7	61.7	67.5	58.6	61.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.



**Table III-32**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.5	81.1	92.6	77.0	60.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	78.3	83.0	95.0	79.8	79.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,434	\$10,397	\$9,250	\$10,156	\$8,320
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	50.0	79.4	87.5	61.6	54.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	69.4	79.3	63.3	74.4	75.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	71.7	77.7	86.2	73.0	53.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.5	81.1	92.6	77.0	60.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	77.6	78.6	100.0	76.8	70.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	78.3	83.0	95.0	79.8	79.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,551	\$9,414	\$9,324	\$9,211	\$7,516
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,434	\$10,397	\$9,250	\$10,156	\$8,320
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,536	\$12,971	\$10,600	\$11,679	\$9,360
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,794	\$12,401	\$10,172	\$11,315	\$12,480
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	1.7		0.0	1.9	0.0
Males		2.1	0.0	2.3	16.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$11,423	\$12,176	\$9,676	\$12,118	\$6,487
\$1 to \$2,499	12.1	5.6	4.0	9.4	26.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.7	5.6	16.0	8.7	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.0	10.6	12.0	13.1	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.7	22.5	28.0	16.1	26.7
\$10,000 or more	47.4	55.6	40.0	52.7	26.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	10.9	7.3	7.7	9.8	16.7
Business and financial	14.1	3.7	7.7	9.1	16.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.2	16.7
Education, training, and library	2.2	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
Healthcare support	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
Food preparation and serving	3.3	4.9	15.4	3.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	6.5	3.7	0.0	5.5	0.0
Office and administrative	30.4	6.1	15.4	18.9	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.1	6.1	7.7	3.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
Production	1.1	6.1	0.0	3.7	0.0
Transportation and material moving	6.5	41.5	46.2	21.3	16.7
Other occupations	14.1	13.4	0.0	15.2	33.3
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.3	4.7	0.0	3.0	15.4
Manufacturing	4.6	7.8	4.5	6.0	7.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2.6	8.6	0.0	6.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.9	19.5	13.6	10.6	0.0
Information	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.2	17.2	9.1	15.1	23.1
Educational services	3.3	3.9	4.5	3.4	0.0
Health care and social assistance	23.0	2.3	27.3	12.5	15.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.8	4.5	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	6.6	3.1	4.5	4.9	7.7
Other services, inc public administration	3.9	2.3	0.0	3.4	15.4
Other industry	37.5	28.1	31.8	34.0	15.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.1	16.7
Postgraduate degree	34.1	57.4	42.9	46.7	50.0
Occupational credential	68.3	42.6	57.1	54.4	33.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Training milestone gains	38.3	34.5	46.7	35.5	56.3
Occupational skills progression	54.4	70.3	46.7	62.6	43.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table III-33**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.7	88.9	78.0	86.3	66.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.9	76.5	81.4	81.5	75.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,373	\$9,772	\$8,418	\$10,040	\$8,212
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.4	58.3	63.2	68.6	75.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	77.4	69.4	59.3	71.6	87.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	73.9	76.5	72.3	79.3	66.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.7	88.9	78.0	86.3	66.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	77.2	80.0	82.0	85.9	88.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.9	76.5	81.4	81.5	75.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,403	\$6,050	\$8,236	\$6,954	\$5,947
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,373	\$9,772	\$8,418	\$10,040	\$8,212
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$11,679	\$10,581	\$10,304	\$10,770	\$8,329
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$11,109	\$9,964	\$11,960	\$9,908	\$7,915
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$12,311	\$10,649	\$9,489	\$10,455	\$10,448
\$1 to \$2,499	9.4	0.0	7.7	7.9	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.0	25.0	15.4	9.5	16.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	0.0	15.4	19.0	16.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	25.0	25.6	12.7	16.7
\$10,000 or more	54.0	50.0	35.9	50.8	33.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	10.6	0.0	5.0	19.4	0.0
Business and financial	9.9	0.0	5.0	6.5	25.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.3	16.7	10.0	3.2	25.0
Healthcare support	2.0	16.7	0.0	3.2	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.6	16.7	10.0	3.2	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	5.3	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	19.9	0.0	15.0	32.3	25.0
Construction and extraction	3.3	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
Production	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	21.9	33.3	30.0	22.6	0.0
Other occupations	13.9	16.7	15.0	3.2	25.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.5	0.0	5.6	3.5	0.0
Manufacturing	6.1	0.0	5.6	1.8	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	6.6	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	10.7	0.0	13.9	14.0	0.0
Information	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.6	28.6	5.6	12.3	0.0
Educational services	2.5	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	11.5	42.9	22.2	17.5	25.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	4.9	0.0	5.6	5.3	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.3	0.0	2.8	5.3	0.0
Other industry	35.2	28.6	25.0	29.8	75.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	48.7	42.9	33.3	50.0	33.3
Occupational credential	51.3	71.4	66.7	54.2	66.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.6	2.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
Training milestone gains	38.7	27.8	32.2	31.2	25.0
Occupational skills progression	66.5	58.3	40.7	61.5	62.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table III-34**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	87.0	100.0	72.6	80.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	88.2	50.0	78.6	72.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,379	\$5,194	\$8,879	\$8,798
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	80.0	50.0	59.2	64.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	64.3	85.7	71.7	88.9
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	85.2	66.7	69.3	76.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	87.0	100.0	72.6	80.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	76.5	50.0	77.1	80.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	88.2	50.0	78.6	72.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,806	\$5,243	\$7,812	\$9,360
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,379	\$5,194	\$8,879	\$8,800
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$11,315	\$6,068	\$9,158	\$9,951
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$11,315	\$1,422	\$8,587	\$9,350
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Males	0.0	0.0	3.1	5.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,925	\$5,194	\$10,930	\$9,317
\$1 to \$2,499	5.0	0.0	13.0	24.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5.0	0.0	10.5	8.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.0	100.0	16.7	8.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.0	0.0	16.7	18.9
\$10,000 or more	55.0	0.0	43.2	40.5

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupation of employment				
Management	20.0	0.0	5.4	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	4.1	15.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	6.8	5.0
Office and administrative	0.0	100.0	17.6	15.0
Construction and extraction	20.0	0.0	1.4	15.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Production	20.0	0.0	1.4	10.0
Transportation and material moving	40.0	0.0	31.1	10.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	16.2	15.0
Industry of employment				
Construction	0.0	0.0	2.8	6.1
Manufacturing	5.6	0.0	2.8	12.1
Wholesale and retail trade	11.1	0.0	3.5	6.1
Transportation and warehousing	11.1	0.0	14.1	12.1
Information	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	27.8	100.0	18.3	15.2
Educational services	11.1	0.0	3.5	3.0
Health care and social assistance	5.6	0.0	15.5	18.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	11.1	0.0	4.9	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	5.6	0.0	2.1	3.0
Other industry	11.1	0.0	31.0	24.2



	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	25.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
Postgraduate degree	25.0	100.0	57.8	66.7
Occupational credential	50.0	0.0	42.2	33.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.4
Training milestone gains	35.7	42.9	37.4	22.2
Occupational skills progression	57.1	71.4	56.2	86.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table III-35**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- Secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.8	75.9	84.2	92.3	76.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	62.5	79.7	79.2	90.9	82.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,422	\$8,996	\$9,533	\$12,120	\$12,274
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	100.0	69.4	68.0	100.0	49.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	87.5	76.5	72.5	50.0	71.2
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	50.0	72.7	85.2	92.9	71.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.8	75.9	84.2	92.3	76.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.4	76.2	84.4	84.6	77.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	62.5	79.7	79.2	90.9	82.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$12,430	\$8,155	\$8,116	\$8,614	\$11,417
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,422	\$8,996	\$9,533	\$12,120	\$12,275
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,206	\$9,424	\$11,508	\$13,956	\$13,976
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$11,960	\$8,541	\$10,523	\$14,053	\$14,193
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.5
Males	0.0	1.4	6.3	0.0	2.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,437	\$9,453	\$9,708	\$14,679	\$15,113
\$1 to \$2,499	57.1	10.6	6.3	0.0	6.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	12.2	14.6	0.0	6.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	12.2	20.8	25.0	9.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	23.6	12.5	16.7	12.8
\$10,000 or more	14.3	41.5	45.8	58.3	64.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	4.2	13.6	0.0	14.9
Business and financial	0.0	4.2	9.1	12.5	13.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	5.4
Healthcare support	0.0	2.8	4.5	0.0	1.4
Food preparation and serving	0.0	5.6	9.1	0.0	1.4
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	4.2	4.5	0.0	6.8
Office and administrative	0.0	11.1	18.2	25.0	25.7
Construction and extraction	0.0	5.6	0.0	12.5	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	2.8	0.0	12.5	4.1
Transportation and material moving	100.0	43.1	22.7	12.5	4.1
Other occupations	0.0	8.3	18.2	25.0	17.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	4.6	2.3	10.0	0.8
Manufacturing	0.0	7.4	7.0	30.0	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	10.2	4.7	0.0	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	20.4	7.0	0.0	5.0
Information	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	12.0	16.3	30.0	16.0
Educational services	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.0	6.7
Health care and social assistance	14.3	15.7	20.9	10.0	9.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	14.3	2.8	7.0	0.0	5.9
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	1.9	7.0	0.0	3.4
Other industry	57.1	22.2	25.6	20.0	47.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	100.0	60.5	58.8	25.0	13.8
Occupational credential	0.0	44.2	41.2	50.0	86.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	1.2	5.9	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	25.0	38.0	41.2	28.6	33.7
Occupational skills progression	87.5	65.1	56.9	35.7	58.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table III-36**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	100.0	77.5	73.2	75.0	83.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	100.0	80.6	71.4	75.0	73.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,458	\$10,095	\$9,521	\$6,792	\$8,500
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	100.0	62.7	75.0	100.0	56.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	50.0	74.0	80.8	81.8	65.7
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	100.0	73.3	61.5	60.0	69.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	100.0	77.5	73.2	75.0	83.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	100.0	77.6	69.7	75.0	71.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	100.0	80.6	71.4	75.0	73.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,172	\$9,334	\$6,979	\$4,160	\$7,317
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,458	\$10,095	\$9,521	\$6,792	\$8,500
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$17,922	\$11,453	\$7,180	\$6,576	\$7,800
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$19,210	\$11,189	\$9,346	\$4,434	\$10,526
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,012	\$11,984	\$10,305	\$8,264	\$9,875
\$1 to \$2,499	11.1	8.9	13.3	0.0	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.1	9.2	6.7	0.0	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.1	13.1	16.7	66.7	13.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22.2	16.9	16.7	0.0	25.0
\$10,000 or more	44.4	51.9	46.7	33.3	33.3

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	9.8	5.6	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	25.0	8.7	5.6	0.0	20.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	25.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	4.0	11.1	100.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	5.2	5.6	0.0	6.7
Office and administrative	50.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	33.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	3.5	5.6	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	23.7	61.1	0.0	20.0
Other occupations	0.0	14.5	5.6	0.0	20.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	11.1	2.5	3.4	0.0	3.3
Manufacturing	0.0	6.1	3.4	0.0	13.3
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	5.8	6.9	0.0	6.7
Transportation and warehousing	11.1	10.8	17.2	0.0	6.7
Information	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.1	14.7	31.0	0.0	13.3
Educational services	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.3
Health care and social assistance	22.2	13.3	10.3	0.0	16.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	11.1	4.7	13.8	33.3	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	33.3	33.8	13.8	66.7	36.7

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	1.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	0.0	46.9	88.9	100.0	46.2
Occupational credential	100.0	54.2	0.0	0.0	53.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	12.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Training milestone gains	25.0	36.7	42.3	36.4	34.3
Occupational skills progression	37.5	61.8	73.1	72.7	52.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table III-37**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.0	78.0	78.0	77.3	78.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.7	80.7	80.7	78.3	83.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,080	\$10,080	\$10,095	\$9,941	\$10,080
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.0	63.0	63.0	0.0	63.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	73.5	77.8	77.8	0.0	77.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	73.9	73.9	73.8	70.9	75.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.0	78.0	78.0	77.3	78.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	78.0	78.0	78.0	75.7	80.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.7	80.7	80.7	78.3	83.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,324	\$9,324	\$9,334	\$9,413	\$9,058
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,080	\$10,080	\$10,095	\$9,942	\$10,080
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$11,512	\$11,512	\$11,512	\$11,498	\$11,526
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$11,239	\$11,239	\$11,239	\$11,330	\$11,148
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.1
Males	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,929	\$11,929	\$11,950	\$12,035	\$11,851
\$1 to \$2,499	9.0	9.0	9.0	11.0	7.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.3	9.3	9.3	8.1	10.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	13.0	12.7	13.2	12.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.6	16.6
\$10,000 or more	51.7	51.7	51.9	50.0	52.9



	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	9.6	9.6	9.7	8.5	10.4
Business and financial	9.0	9.0	9.1	15.5	4.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9
Education, training, and library	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.2	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Healthcare support	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.9
Food preparation and serving	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.8
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.7
Office and administrative	18.6	18.6	18.8	21.1	17.0
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.2	2.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.9
Production	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.4	4.7
Transportation and material moving	23.2	23.2	23.3	11.3	31.1
Other occupations	14.1	14.1	13.6	16.9	12.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.8	4.3
Manufacturing	5.9	5.9	5.9	4.1	7.3
Wholesale and retail trade	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.1	6.7
Transportation and warehousing	10.8	10.8	10.8	9.8	11.6
Information	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.6	14.6	14.7	18.7	11.6
Educational services	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.0
Health care and social assistance	13.6	13.6	13.3	10.6	15.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
Accommodation and food services	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.5	3.7
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	3.7
Other industry	33.8	33.8	33.9	38.2	30.5

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Postgraduate degree	46.4	46.4	46.4	0.0	46.4
Occupational credential	54.6	54.6	54.6	0.0	54.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.6
Training milestone gains	36.4	42.7	42.7	0.0	42.7
Occupational skills progression	61.2	65.4	65.4	0.0	65.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table III-38**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>\$8,588</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>64.5</b>
Alabama	83.6	85.8	\$8,060	78.2	76.9
Alaska	82.3	84.4	\$11,167	61.4	83.1
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	75.5	72.7	\$9,204	75.4	70.4
Arkansas	80.0	78.0	\$7,986	78.7	74.7
California	65.1	62.9	\$8,968	68.3	60.8
Colorado	73.7	74.7	\$11,934	80.3	70.6
Connecticut	78.0	80.0	\$9,858	71.3	73.0
Delaware	65.1	71.8	\$9,678	61.8	43.3
District of Columbia	80.4	76.7	\$14,312	71.4	70.8
Florida	73.6	84.2	\$9,838	85.1	65.9
Georgia	81.2	79.8	\$11,677	81.3	64.5
Guam	73.3	50.0	\$6,240	-	83.3
Hawaii	63.8	60.3	\$8,602	61.3	50.0
Idaho	79.9	82.4	\$8,791	68.5	59.0
Illinois	78.7	77.6	\$12,220	72.3	60.7
Indiana	74.1	73.8	\$8,274	80.2	69.1
Iowa	82.6	86.1	\$9,368	73.0	56.4
Kansas	80.6	76.4	\$10,170	64.8	58.0
Kentucky	77.4	81.3	\$9,849	72.7	75.8
Louisiana	72.6	61.5	\$8,458	84.0	76.9
Maine	72.9	80.3	\$8,677	59.7	60.5
Maryland	78.0	80.7	\$10,080	63.0	73.5
Massachusetts	77.5	77.2	\$12,058	68.7	38.2
Michigan	88.7	86.7	\$9,781	84.1	67.9
Minnesota	81.9	83.8	\$14,022	81.6	70.6
Mississippi	74.8	75.1	\$6,315	61.6	58.1
Missouri	76.6	77.5	\$9,362	74.1	63.2
Montana	76.5	69.4	\$9,373	61.8	37.2
Nebraska	82.2	84.8	\$9,494	66.2	61.3
Nevada	74.2	76.3	\$8,728	79.3	78.3
New Hampshire	75.0	86.7	\$10,350	92.3	16.1
New Jersey	49.4	49.4	\$9,328	63.5	84.4
New Mexico	67.3	69.3	\$8,024	69.6	77.8
New York	57.1	52.8	\$7,477	54.6	56.9
North Carolina	71.5	71.0	\$8,089	66.1	68.6
North Dakota	80.8	80.0	\$14,292	85.4	75.0
Northern Mariana Islands	38.2	44.8	\$4,160	50.0	75.0
Ohio	76.6	77.3	\$9,457	69.4	58.8

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
Oklahoma	71.4	71.5	\$10,173	80.4	62.5
Oregon	64.7	62.2	\$8,048	68.6	61.5
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.4	75.6	\$9,543	76.2	68.4
Puerto Rico	68.5	64.2	\$3,262	52.2	14.3
Rhode Island	77.6	80.3	\$10,477	78.9	57.8
South Carolina	79.4	83.7	\$9,400	72.9	67.8
South Dakota	74.8	68.2	\$8,798	39.3	68.1
Tennessee	82.5	81.9	\$8,760	70.4	68.3
Texas	73.7	74.8	\$10,517	77.9	73.4
Utah	82.3	80.1	\$12,496	64.5	44.0
Vermont	71.1	76.3	\$7,951	88.9	59.1
Virgin Islands	62.0	61.7	\$7,486	50.0	69.6
Virginia	84.9	85.7	\$10,076	68.8	68.5
Washington	64.9	61.8	\$10,418	75.4	57.4
West Virginia	81.7	83.1	\$10,069	76.5	47.2
Wisconsin	79.9	78.5	\$9,363	66.8	64.3
Wyoming	82.9	78.8	\$11,200	75.4	77.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.



## Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

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**Table IV-1**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**  
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2021</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2021</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2021</b>	
	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>MD</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>MD</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>MD</u></b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	25,804	248	21,106	232	4,698	16
Disaster Recovery	21,106	232	21,106	232		
Economic Recovery	4,698	16			4,698	16
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	5.4	3.6	5.6	3.4	4.6	6.3
22 to 29	20.4	20.2	20.9	19.4	17.9	31.3
30 to 44	38.3	39.1	38.3	38.8	38.4	43.8
45 to 54	19.7	19.4	19.2	20.3	22.0	6.3
55 and older	16.2	17.7	16.0	18.1	17.1	12.5
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	47.9	61.7	48.6	63.4	44.6	37.5
Males	52.1	38.3	51.4	36.6	55.4	62.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.0	3.4	20.6	3.6	11.7	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.2	1.4	3.3	1.0	2.6	6.7
Asians	5.0	4.2	5.3	4.0	3.6	6.7
Blacks or African Americans	32.8	62.5	35.4	62.2	21.2	66.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.5	0.6	0.0
Whites	61.6	33.3	58.6	34.3	75.2	20.0
More than one race	3.3	2.3	3.5	2.5	2.7	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	8.4	16.1	8.0	14.2	9.9	43.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.6	83.9	92.0	85.8	90.1	56.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	6.3	3.2	6.8	3.0	4.0	6.3
Disabled veterans	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.1	6.3
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.6	16.5	8.4	17.7	9.3	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.0	19.4	4.3	20.3	2.7	6.3
Claimants not referred	32.8	27.8	33.1	29.7	31.2	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	5.6	7.7	6.0	8.2	3.6	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	48.3	27.8	47.4	23.3	52.8	93.8
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	6.6	3.2	6.7	3.0	6.4	6.3
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	8.9	9.6	9.1	9.7	6.3

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Secondary school graduates	39.7	46.4	38.9	45.7	43.4	56.3
Some postsecondary	13.5	10.5	13.8	10.3	12.1	12.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.0	3.6	5.1	3.9	4.5	0.0
Associate's Degree	8.3	5.2	8.5	4.7	7.4	12.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.2	22.2	17.3	23.3	16.5	6.3
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	5.0	1.6	4.9	1.7	5.3	0.0
Not attending	95.0	98.4	95.1	98.3	94.7	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$7,310	\$8,055	\$6,756	\$8,084	\$9,436	\$7,565
None	36.6	36.3	38.4	35.8	28.6	43.8
\$1 to \$2,499	18.5	14.1	19.2	14.7	15.1	6.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	11.3	12.1	12.1	10.5	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.6	13.7	9.3	13.4	11.0	18.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.8	10.5	7.5	9.5	9.1	25.0
\$10,000 or more	15.8	14.1	13.5	14.7	25.7	6.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.2	0.9	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	6.2	5.0	6.4	4.9	5.2	6.3
Long-term unemployed	27.9	30.6	29.6	31.0	20.5	25.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	0.8	3.8	0.9	2.7	0.0
Ex-offenders	11.9	10.9	11.9	9.9	11.9	25.0
Low income	57.6	67.3	58.0	68.5	55.6	50.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	6.7	9.3	6.2	9.9	8.6	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.0
Single parents	13.1	22.6	13.4	21.8	11.8	33.3
Displaced homemakers	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.8	0.0



**Table IV-2**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	25,804	248	21,106	232	4,698	16
Disaster Recovery	21,106	232	21,106	232		
Economic Recovery	4,698	16			4,698	16
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	1,394	9	1,178	8	216	*
22 to 29	5,259	50	4,418	45	841	5
30 to 44	9,895	97	8,090	90	1,805	7
45 to 54	5,080	48	4,046	47	1,034	*
55 and older	4,174	44	3,372	42	802	*
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	12,241	148	10,195	142	2,046	6
Males	13,321	92	10,776	82	2,545	10
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	4,743	8	4,224	8	519	0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	712	3	605	*	107	*
Asians	1,113	9	967	8	146	*
Blacks or African Americans	7,298	135	6,436	125	862	10
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	406	3	382	3	24	0
Whites	13,701	72	10,638	69	3,063	3
More than one race	744	5	635	5	109	0
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	2,155	40	1,688	33	467	7
Not employed or with layoff notice	23,649	208	19,418	199	4,231	9
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	1,620	8	1,432	7	188	*
Disabled veterans	339	*	287	*	52	*
Other eligible persons	71	0	58	0	13	0
Active duty military spouses	189	3	182	3	7	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	2,215	41	1,776	41	439	0
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,026	48	900	47	126	*
Claimants not referred	8,455	69	6,988	69	1,467	0
Claimants exempt	188	*	172	*	16	0
Exhaustees	1,444	19	1,275	19	169	0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	12,476	69	9,995	54	2,481	15

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	1,714	8	1,415	7	299	*
Secondary school equivalency	2,486	22	2,030	21	456	*
Secondary school graduates	10,243	115	8,205	106	2,038	9
Some postsecondary	3,487	26	2,917	24	570	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1,293	9	1,082	9	211	0
Associate's Degree	2,147	13	1,799	11	348	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	4,434	55	3,658	54	776	*
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	1,284	4	1,034	4	250	0
Not attending	24,510	244	20,072	228	4,438	16
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	9,367	90	8,023	83	1,344	7
\$1 to \$2,499	4,726	35	4,018	34	708	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,013	28	2,519	28	494	0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2,457	34	1,939	31	518	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2,002	26	1,575	22	427	4
\$10,000 or more	4,034	35	2,827	34	1,207	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	339	5	296	5	43	0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	1,454	11	1,223	10	231	*
Long-term unemployed	7,201	76	6,238	72	963	4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	42	*	35	*	7	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	922	*	793	*	129	0
Ex-offenders	2,867	27	2,357	23	510	4
Low income	14,866	167	12,252	159	2,614	8
English language learners	6	0	3	0	3	0
Basic skills deficient	1,723	23	1,319	23	404	0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	334	3	316	3	18	0
Single parents	3,109	51	2,589	46	520	5
Displaced homemakers	454	3	371	3	83	0

**Table IV-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	248	248	245	48	200
Disaster Recovery	232	232	229	48	184
Economic Recovery	16	16	16	0	16
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.6	3.6	3.7	0.0	4.5
22 to 29	20.2	20.2	20.0	12.5	22.0
30 to 44	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.6	39.0
45 to 54	19.4	19.4	19.2	25.0	18.0
55 and older	17.7	17.7	18.0	22.9	16.5
Gender					
Females	61.7	61.7	61.6	68.1	60.1
Males	38.3	38.3	38.4	31.9	39.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.0	2.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.7
Asians	4.2	4.2	4.2	2.7	4.5
Blacks or African Americans	62.5	62.5	63.4	43.2	66.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.1
Whites	33.3	33.3	32.4	54.1	29.1
More than one race	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.2
Employment Status					
Employed	16.1	16.1	15.9	6.3	18.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.9	83.9	84.1	93.8	81.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.2	3.2	3.3	0.0	4.0
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.5
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	16.5	16.5	16.7	10.4	18.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	19.4	19.4	19.6	18.8	19.5
Claimants not referred	27.8	27.8	28.2	29.2	27.5
Claimants exempt	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.0
Exhaustees	7.7	7.7	7.8	10.4	7.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	27.8	27.8	26.9	31.3	27.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.1	3.5
Secondary school equivalency	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.3	9.0
Secondary school graduates	46.4	46.4	46.1	37.5	48.5
Some postsecondary	10.5	10.5	10.6	12.5	10.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.1	4.0
Associate’s Degree	5.2	5.2	4.9	2.1	6.0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	22.2	22.2	22.4	35.4	19.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.5
Not attending	98.4	98.4	98.4	97.9	98.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,055	\$8,055	\$8,158	\$8,879	\$7,869
None	36.3	36.3	36.7	39.6	35.5
\$1 to \$2,499	14.1	14.1	13.5	12.5	14.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.3	11.3	11.0	16.7	10.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.7	13.7	13.9	6.3	15.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.5	10.5	10.6	8.3	11.0
\$10,000 or more	14.1	14.1	14.3	16.7	13.5
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.7	4.4
Long-term unemployed	30.6	30.6	30.6	33.3	30.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.0
Ex-offenders	10.9	10.9	11.0	6.3	12.0
Low income	67.3	67.3	67.3	68.8	67.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.4	9.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.8	0.6
Single parents	22.6	22.6	22.9	13.3	24.9
Displaced homemakers	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.0



**Table IV-4**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	248	248	245	48	200
Disaster Recovery	232	232	229	48	184
Economic Recovery	16	16	16	0	16
Age Categories					
Under 22	9	9	9	0	9
22 to 29	50	50	49	6	44
30 to 44	97	97	96	19	78
45 to 54	48	48	47	12	36
55 and older	44	44	44	11	33
Gender					
Females	148	148	146	32	116
Males	92	92	91	15	77
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8	8	8	3	5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3	3	3	0	3
Asians	9	9	9	*	8
Blacks or African Americans	135	135	135	16	119
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	3	3	3	*	*
Whites	72	72	69	20	52
More than one race	5	5	5	*	4
Employment Status					
Employed	40	40	39	3	37
Not employed or with layoff notice	208	208	206	45	163
Veteran Status					
Veterans	8	8	8	0	8
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	0	*
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	3	3	3	0	3
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	41	41	41	5	36
Claimants referred by WPRS	48	48	48	9	39
Claimants not referred	69	69	69	14	55
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	0	*
Exhaustees	19	19	19	5	14

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	69	69	66	15	54
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	8	8	8	*	7
Secondary school equivalency	22	22	22	4	18
Secondary school graduates	115	115	113	18	97
Some postsecondary	26	26	26	6	20
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	9	9	9	*	8
Associate's Degree	13	13	12	*	12
Bachelor's Degree or higher	55	55	55	17	38
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	4	4	4	*	3
Not attending	244	244	241	47	197
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	90	90	90	19	71
\$1 to \$2,499	35	35	33	6	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28	28	27	8	20
\$5,000 to \$7,499	34	34	34	3	31
\$7,500 to \$9,999	26	26	26	4	22
\$10,000 or more	35	35	35	8	27
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	5	5	5	*	4
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	11	11	11	3	8
Long-term unemployed	76	76	75	16	60
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	*	*	0	*
Ex-offenders	27	27	27	3	24
Low income	167	167	165	33	134
English language learners	0	0	0	0	0
Basic skills deficient	23	23	23	5	18
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3	3	3	*	*
Single parents	51	51	51	6	45
Displaced homemakers	3	3	3	*	*

**Table IV-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD, by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	200	*	3	197	*
Disaster Recovery	184	*	3	181	*
Economic Recovery	16	*	0	16	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	4.5	*	0.0	4.6	*
22 to 29	22.0	*	0.0	22.3	*
30 to 44	39.0	*	33.3	39.1	*
45 to 54	18.0	*	33.3	17.8	*
55 and older	16.5	*	33.3	16.2	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	60.1	*	33.3	60.0	*
Males	39.9	*	66.7	40.0	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.6	*	0.0	2.6	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	*	0.0	1.7	*
Asians	4.5	*	0.0	4.5	*
Blacks or African Americans	66.5	*	33.3	67.0	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	*	0.0	1.1	*
Whites	29.1	*	66.7	28.4	*
More than one race	2.2	*	0.0	2.3	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	18.5	*	33.3	18.3	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.5	*	66.7	81.7	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.0	*	0.0	4.1	*
Disabled veterans	1.0	*	0.0	1.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	1.5	*	33.3	1.0	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	18.0	*	33.3	18.3	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	19.5	*	0.0	19.8	*
Claimants not referred	27.5	*	0.0	27.4	*
Claimants exempt	1.0	*	0.0	1.0	*
Exhaustees	7.0	*	0.0	7.1	*



	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	27.0	*	66.7	26.4	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	3.5	*	0.0	3.6	*
Secondary school equivalency	9.0	*	0.0	8.6	*
Secondary school graduates	48.5	*	66.7	48.7	*
Some postsecondary	10.0	*	33.3	9.6	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.0	*	0.0	4.1	*
Associate's Degree	6.0	*	0.0	6.1	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	19.0	*	0.0	19.3	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	1.5	*	0.0	1.5	*
Not attending	98.5	*	100.0	98.5	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,869	*	\$3,125	\$7,937	*
None	35.5	*	33.3	36.0	*
\$1 to \$2,499	14.5	*	33.3	14.2	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.0	*	0.0	10.2	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	*	33.3	15.2	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.0	*	0.0	10.7	*
\$10,000 or more	13.5	*	0.0	13.7	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	2.0	*	0.0	2.0	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4.4	*	0.0	4.4	*
Long-term unemployed	30.0	*	33.3	29.9	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.5	*	0.0	0.5	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	*	0.0	1.0	*
Ex-offenders	12.0	*	0.0	12.2	*
Low income	67.0	*	33.3	67.0	*
English language learners	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Basic skills deficient	9.0	*	0.0	8.6	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*
Single parents	24.9	*	33.3	24.2	*
Displaced homemakers	1.0	*	0.0	1.0	*

**Table IV-6**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2021</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2021</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2021</b>	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	25,804	248	21,106	232	4,698	16
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	81.1	95.2	79.4	97.0	88.7	68.8
WIOA Adult	16.5	36.7	17.3	34.9	13.1	62.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	52.8	63.7	51.2	67.7	60.1	6.3
WIOA Youth	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	57.0	89.9	56.5	92.7	59.3	50.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.6	0.2	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	80.0	100.0	77.8	100.0	89.8	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	96.3	100.0	95.6	100.0	99.7	100.0
Workforce information services	39.4	99.6	37.8	99.6	46.7	100.0
Career guidance	56.5	94.4	55.5	94.0	61.2	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	43.1	43.5	43.7	46.6	40.4	0.0
Referred to employment	25.1	34.3	26.8	36.2	17.5	6.3
Referred to Federal training	37.9	94.8	38.0	96.6	37.1	68.8
Assistance with UI	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	6.9	0.0
Other basic services	36.3	44.8	36.1	47.0	37.2	12.5
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	92.8	98.8	91.9	98.7	97.1	100.0
IEP created	82.4	97.2	81.8	97.0	85.4	100.0
Internship or work experience	12.1	10.5	12.4	9.1	10.7	31.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.9	4.0	7.0	2.2	0.7	31.3
Transitional jobs	4.1	5.2	4.5	5.6	1.9	0.0
Other work experience	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	8.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.0
English as a second language services	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.2	0.0
Pre-vocational services	9.2	4.8	10.0	5.2	6.0	0.0
Other individualized services	7.1	1.6	6.8	1.7	8.6	0.0

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	MD	<u>Nation</u>	MD	<u>Nation</u>	MD
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	35.3	33.9	31.8	34.9	51.4	19.8
4 or fewer weeks	7.9	0.4	8.3	0.4	6.1	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	15.9	9.3	17.0	9.1	11.0	12.5
14 to 26 weeks	27.2	31.9	28.9	29.7	19.5	62.5
27 to 52 weeks	29.2	39.5	29.6	40.5	27.2	25.0
53 to 104 weeks	14.7	18.5	12.7	19.8	23.5	0.0
More than 104 weeks	5.2	0.4	3.5	0.4	12.7	0.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	31.0	10.9	30.2	11.6	34.5	0.0
Rapid response	6.0	0.4	2.5	0.4	22.1	0.0
Disaster relief employment	21.3	10.1	26.1	10.8	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	51.3	80.6	47.7	79.3	67.5	100.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	13,242	200	10,070	184	3,172	16
Type of training						
On-the-job training	9.3	1.0	9.5	1.1	8.9	0.0
Skill upgrading	14.2	1.5	12.9	1.6	18.3	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.6	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
Other occupational skills training	71.2	97.0	73.0	96.7	65.5	100.0
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.9	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.8	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Completed training	81.8	89.0	82.4	88.6	79.9	93.8
ITA established	66.1	77.0	70.5	78.3	52.1	62.5
Pell grant recipients	2.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.6	0.0

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Program(s) operated by the private sector	35.4	23.0	40.0	25.0	20.6	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	21.3	12.5	17.5	12.5	34.3	12.9
4 or fewer weeks	18.1	16.5	18.7	17.4	15.7	6.3
5 to 13 weeks	35.2	47.0	37.6	47.3	26.8	43.8
14 to 26 weeks	23.8	28.0	24.3	26.1	21.8	50.0
27 to 52 weeks	14.6	7.5	13.7	8.2	17.7	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	6.3	1.0	4.9	1.1	11.0	0.0
More than 104 weeks	2.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	7.0	0.0
Occupation of training						
Management	7.2	1.9	6.3	2.1	10.2	0.0
Business and financial	2.2	4.6	2.3	5.2	1.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.4	2.8	0.5	3.1	0.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	8.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.4	2.8	5.8	3.1	8.3	0.0
Healthcare support	7.0	15.7	7.5	16.5	5.3	9.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.5	10.2	1.8	11.3	0.7	0.0
Sales and related	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.4	7.4	8.9	8.2	11.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.3	1.9	4.4	2.1	3.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.2	1.9	5.6	1.0	4.1	9.1
Production	6.3	1.9	6.1	2.1	6.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	37.7	49.1	40.1	45.4	29.9	81.8
Other occupations	7.3	0.9	7.4	1.0	7.1	0.0



**Table IV-7**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2021</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2021</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2021</b>	
	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>MD</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>MD</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>MD</u></b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	25,804	248	21,106	232	4,698	16
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	20,917	236	16,751	225	4,166	11
WIOA Adult	4,263	91	3,646	81	617	10
WIOA Dislocated Worker	190	3	140	3	50	0
WIOA Youth	13,620	158	10,796	157	2,824	*
Wagner-Peyser	14,715	223	11,929	215	2,786	8
Vocational Rehabilitation	91	*	85	*	6	0
Adult Education	152	6	142	6	10	0
Vocational Education	10	0	8	0	2	0
Senior Community Services	2	0	2	0	0	0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	20,647	248	16,428	232	4,219	16
Any staff-assisted basic career service	24,855	248	20,171	232	4,684	16
Workforce information services	10,169	247	7,977	231	2,192	16
Career guidance	14,591	234	11,714	218	2,877	16
Staff-assisted job search	11,126	108	9,229	108	1,897	0
Referred to employment	6,488	85	5,665	84	823	*
Referred to Federal training	9,768	235	8,025	224	1,743	11
Assistance with UI	840	6	518	6	322	0
Other basic services	9,367	111	7,621	109	1,746	*
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	23,947	245	19,386	229	4,561	16
IEP created	21,269	241	17,259	225	4,010	16
Internship or work experience	3,110	26	2,608	21	502	5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,515	10	1,480	5	35	5
Transitional jobs	1,047	13	960	13	87	0
Other work experience	692	4	311	4	381	0
Financial literacy services	371	*	347	*	24	0
English as a second language services	223	0	72	0	151	0
Pre-vocational services	2,383	12	2,102	12	281	0
Other individualized services	1,837	4	1,431	4	406	0

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	MD	<u>Nation</u>	MD	<u>Nation</u>	MD
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	2,038	*	1,753	*	285	0
5 to 13 weeks	4,097	23	3,579	21	518	*
14 to 26 weeks	7,020	79	6,102	69	918	10
27 to 52 weeks	7,527	98	6,249	94	1,278	4
53 to 104 weeks	3,781	46	2,677	46	1,104	0
More than 104 weeks	1,341	*	746	*	595	0
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	28	*	23	*	5	0
Supportive services	7,995	27	6,373	27	1,622	0
Rapid response	1,561	*	524	*	1,037	0
Disaster relief employment	5,502	25	5,502	25	0	0
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	58	0	40	0	18	0
Health/medical	155	0	133	0	22	0
Deceased	50	0	38	0	12	0
Reserve called to active duty	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	13,242	200	10,070	184	3,172	16
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	13,242	200	10,070	184	3,172	16
Type of training						
On-the-job training	1,235	*	952	*	283	0
Skill upgrading	1,879	3	1,299	3	580	0
Entrepreneurial training	23	0	22	0	1	0
ABE or ESL with other training	23	0	22	0	1	0
Customized training	208	*	197	*	11	0
Other occupational skills training	9,429	194	7,350	178	2,079	16
Prerequisite training	10	0	7	0	3	0
Registered apprenticeship	380	0	356	0	24	0
Other non-occupational training	86	0	77	0	9	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	106	*	101	*	5	0
Completed training	10,829	178	8,293	163	2,536	15
ITA established	8,748	154	7,096	144	1,652	10
Pell grant recipients	284	0	200	0	84	0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	4,682	46	4,027	46	655	0

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	MD	<u>Nation</u>	MD	<u>Nation</u>	MD
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	2,351	33	1,888	32	463	*
5 to 13 weeks	4,578	94	3,788	87	790	7
14 to 26 weeks	3,092	56	2,451	48	641	8
27 to 52 weeks	1,895	15	1,375	15	520	0
53 to 104 weeks	814	*	490	*	324	0
More than 104 weeks	285	0	78	0	207	0
Occupation of training						
Management	714	*	479	*	235	0
Business and financial	221	5	178	5	43	0
Computer and mathematical	39	3	36	3	3	0
Architecture and engineering	214	0	149	0	65	0
Education, training, and library	258	0	60	0	198	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	631	3	440	3	191	0
Healthcare support	690	17	567	16	123	*
Food preparation and serving related	79	0	55	0	24	0
Personal care and service	148	11	133	11	15	0
Sales and related	96	0	71	0	25	0
Office and administrative support	931	8	678	8	253	0
Construction and extraction	422	*	336	*	86	0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	516	*	421	*	95	*
Production	622	*	462	*	160	0
Transportation and material moving	3,728	53	3,038	44	690	9
Other occupations	724	*	561	*	163	0



**Table IV-15**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	25,804	98.0	92.8	48.4	51.3
Alabama	196	100.0	100.0	52.0	48.0
Alaska	93	100.0	62.4	17.2	82.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	17	29.4	17.6	29.4	0.0
California	2,871	100.0	83.0	56.8	43.1
Colorado	618	100.0	100.0	49.7	50.3
Connecticut	796	100.0	98.9	28.4	71.6
Delaware	216	100.0	99.1	75.0	25.0
District of Columbia	18	100.0	100.0	72.2	27.8
Florida	2,669	100.0	89.7	67.2	32.8
Georgia	530	100.0	84.5	29.6	70.4
Guam	141	100.0	100.0	39.7	60.3
Hawaii	14	100.0	64.3	92.9	7.1
Idaho	67	100.0	100.0	83.6	16.4
Illinois	764	100.0	78.4	49.7	50.3
Indiana	750	100.0	99.2	68.4	31.6
Iowa	79	100.0	100.0	44.3	55.7
Kansas	300	100.0	66.7	51.3	48.7
Kentucky	746	100.0	100.0	47.5	52.5
Louisiana	380	100.0	92.1	84.7	15.3
Maine	471	100.0	86.4	81.5	18.5
Maryland	248	100.0	98.8	19.4	80.6
Massachusetts	577	100.0	99.8	45.6	54.4
Michigan	552	99.5	99.5	28.4	71.2
Minnesota	51	100.0	100.0	51.0	49.0
Mississippi	254	100.0	94.5	83.9	16.1
Missouri	148	100.0	99.3	32.4	67.6
Montana	20	100.0	90.0	65.0	35.0
Nebraska	86	100.0	100.0	27.9	72.1
Nevada	895	100.0	100.0	22.3	77.7
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	982	55.4	92.7	27.8	71.9
New Mexico	70	100.0	98.6	20.0	80.0

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	696	93.4	85.9	14.1	80.2
North Carolina	749	100.0	98.4	42.3	57.7
North Dakota	30	100.0	100.0	16.7	83.3
Northern Mariana Islands	64	100.0	100.0	95.3	4.7
Ohio	837	100.0	94.6	47.4	52.6
Oklahoma	268	99.6	99.6	24.6	75.4
Oregon	902	100.0	77.1	47.6	52.4
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	340	99.1	95.3	16.2	82.9
Puerto Rico	11	100.0	100.0	90.9	9.1
Rhode Island	253	100.0	98.0	2.8	97.2
South Carolina	46	100.0	100.0	43.5	56.5
South Dakota	133	100.0	100.0	48.1	51.9
Tennessee	888	100.0	94.1	37.8	62.2
Texas	2,978	100.0	99.7	58.7	41.3
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	113	100.0	99.1	38.9	61.1
Virginia	52	100.0	98.1	23.1	76.9
Washington	1,214	99.3	99.0	49.3	50.3
West Virginia	338	99.7	92.6	60.4	39.3
Wisconsin	259	100.0	99.6	23.9	76.1
Wyoming	14	100.0	100.0	21.4	78.6

**Table IV-16**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2021 to March 2022, by State**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	13,242	0.5	13.2	85.1	3.3
Alabama	94	0.0	41.5	59.6	0.0
Alaska	77	0.0	22.1	80.5	7.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	1,238	0.3	17.1	84.7	1.8
Colorado	311	0.0	11.6	92.3	0.0
Connecticut	570	0.0	10.9	52.3	39.1
Delaware	54	0.0	1.9	98.1	0.0
District of Columbia	5	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0
Florida	876	0.6	12.1	87.7	0.3
Georgia	373	0.0	6.7	93.8	0.0
Guam	85	0.0	98.8	4.7	0.0
Hawaii	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	11	0.0	27.3	72.7	0.0
Illinois	384	0.5	15.6	85.7	0.0
Indiana	237	0.4	5.5	95.8	0.0
Iowa	44	0.0	20.5	84.1	0.0
Kansas	146	0.0	5.5	97.3	0.0
Kentucky	392	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	58	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Maine	87	0.0	1.1	98.9	0.0
Maryland	200	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.5
Massachusetts	314	8.3	2.5	89.2	0.6
Michigan	393	0.0	7.4	93.1	0.0
Minnesota	25	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	41	0.0	56.1	43.9	0.0
Missouri	100	0.0	2.0	98.0	0.0
Montana	7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	62	0.0	30.6	69.4	1.6
Nevada	695	0.0	13.1	92.1	1.4
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	706	0.7	6.8	89.1	4.2
New Mexico	56	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
New York	558	1.1	12.2	87.5	0.5
North Carolina	432	0.0	15.7	84.7	0.0
North Dakota	25	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	440	0.0	10.0	90.5	0.5
Oklahoma	202	0.0	7.4	92.6	0.0
Oregon	473	2.3	19.5	79.9	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	282	0.0	8.2	94.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Rhode Island	246	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.0
South Carolina	26	0.0	42.3	61.5	0.0
South Dakota	69	0.0	4.3	2.9	94.2
Tennessee	552	0.0	8.2	91.8	0.0
Texas	1,230	0.6	27.7	72.4	4.9
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	69	0.0	94.2	7.2	0.0
Virginia	40	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Washington	611	0.0	9.7	93.3	0.3
West Virginia	133	0.0	1.5	91.0	7.5
Wisconsin	197	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.5
Wyoming	11	0.0	9.1	90.9	0.0

**Table IV-17**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2021</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2021</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2021</b>	
	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>MD Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>MD Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>MD Performance</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.1	81.5	72.2	80.8	71.6	100.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.3	89.5	68.7	89.5	63.5	-
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,518	\$8,879	\$8,214	\$8,840	\$9,375	\$9,360
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	57.8	85.7	51.2	85.7	65.7	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	65.5	72.4	65.7	75.4	64.6	63.5

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-18**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2021</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2021</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2021</b>	
	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>MD Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>MD Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>MD Performance</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	13,439	66	9,963	63	3,476	3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	9,186	17	5,226	17	3,960	-
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	2,797	12	1,359	12	1,438	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	10,341	181	8,526	141	1,815	40

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-26**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in MD, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.5	81.5	81.3	91.7	79.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	89.5	89.5	89.5	100.0	85.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,879	\$8,879	\$8,918	\$8,652	\$9,306
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	85.7	85.7	85.7	0.0	85.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	72.4	79.7	79.7	0.0	79.7

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-27**  
**WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	72.1	66.3	\$8,518	57.8	65.5
Alabama	81.1	83.9	\$7,507	81.3	84.0
Alaska	74.4	72.2	\$11,400	77.0	85.5
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	51.7	41.9	\$7,542	-	100.0
California	69.6	64.0	\$8,840	68.5	66.6
Colorado	77.5	86.5	\$12,045	90.0	71.0
Connecticut	75.5	82.9	\$9,264	61.3	74.1
Delaware	66.7	61.5	\$11,793	50.0	15.6
District of Columbia	87.5	100.0	\$9,412	0.0	-
Florida	74.3	64.5	\$7,163	13.0	75.7
Georgia	86.7	100.0	\$8,255	69.2	71.0
Guam	78.0	80.8	\$6,630	-	82.5
Hawaii	42.9	33.3	\$12,750	-	42.9
Idaho	76.3	64.3	\$7,415	75.0	14.3
Illinois	73.5	75.3	\$11,596	82.7	60.7
Indiana	71.6	73.5	\$7,291	76.9	68.9
Iowa	86.1	77.3	\$9,808	90.9	55.5
Kansas	81.4	64.6	\$9,118	40.0	45.6
Kentucky	72.3	80.7	\$8,349	57.2	78.5
Louisiana	60.0	70.0	\$4,599	100.0	64.1
Maine	48.6	63.6	\$5,583	0.0	38.9
Maryland	81.5	89.5	\$8,879	85.7	72.4
Massachusetts	72.0	65.0	\$8,886	61.9	30.7
Michigan	89.3	89.2	\$9,399	86.8	74.3
Minnesota	93.3	91.3	\$9,128	63.6	72.1
Mississippi	66.6	73.2	\$5,200	70.0	72.1
Missouri	67.4	67.8	\$7,780	77.8	73.7
Montana	68.8	80.0	\$10,892	60.0	50.0
Nebraska	85.8	86.0	\$10,050	70.5	69.4
Nevada	81.0	86.9	\$9,934	86.5	74.4
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	58.1	58.5	\$6,630	61.6	75.9
New Mexico	72.2	90.9	\$11,420	-	65.0
New York	64.5	51.2	\$8,595	65.0	75.7
North Carolina	71.9	63.9	\$8,189	75.3	69.0
North Dakota	80.0	69.7	\$15,457	82.1	80.0
Northern Mariana Islands	32.4	40.9	\$4,498	0.0	66.7
Ohio	68.2	61.5	\$7,874	59.0	57.3



	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
Oklahoma	76.2	77.2	\$11,508	5.5	64.2
Oregon	70.6	67.6	\$9,402	71.9	65.4
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.3	78.4	\$9,172	79.6	84.5
Puerto Rico	-	100.0	-	100.0	-
Rhode Island	73.1	73.3	\$9,603	4.4	3.2
South Carolina	91.9	100.0	\$11,472	100.0	74.4
South Dakota	75.3	86.2	\$9,416	5.6	62.1
Tennessee	78.0	78.0	\$9,421	72.0	60.9
Texas	72.8	66.6	\$8,984	59.8	72.4
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	68.9	71.4	\$8,276	50.0	95.9
Virginia	93.3	100.0	\$11,280	100.0	87.0
Washington	68.7	58.2	\$9,478	62.0	52.1
West Virginia	74.3	69.3	\$9,919	79.1	61.4
Wisconsin	84.9	72.3	\$8,002	58.7	70.3
Wyoming	93.6	85.7	\$10,929	77.3	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

## Part V: Youth Program

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**Table V-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	89,021	61,545	73,425	815	631	682
Statewide programs	1,698	1,302	1,620	0	0	0
Local programs	87,787	60,900	73,084	815	631	682
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	2.4	2.0	2.7	0.7	0.6	1.0
16 to 17	22.0	22.8	23.1	7.3	7.4	4.8
18	19.4	19.1	19.2	19.9	17.7	19.6
19 to 21	35.1	35.0	34.0	43.1	43.1	46.9
22 to 24	21.1	21.1	20.9	29.0	31.1	27.6
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	52.6	53.1	52.9	50.4	60.4	60.0
Males	47.4	46.9	47.1	49.6	39.6	40.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	33.1	29.6	33.1	7.1	8.4	8.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	3.6	3.3	1.9	1.3	2.0
Asians	2.6	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.5
Blacks or African Americans	45.7	43.4	43.0	75.9	80.5	81.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
Whites	57.1	55.9	56.9	25.9	19.0	19.0
More than one race	9.7	6.2	6.5	5.6	2.5	3.7
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	16.7	17.6	18.4	24.8	28.5	27.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.3	82.4	81.6	75.2	71.5	72.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	2.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9
Claimants not referred	1.9	4.6	3.8	0.6	1.4	1.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.9	94.5	94.8	98.9	97.3	94.9

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	3.9	3.7	4.0	2.7	1.6	1.3
Some secondary school	45.5	45.6	45.6	32.3	19.5	26.2
Secondary school equivalency	4.4	3.9	3.2	5.4	5.1	2.5
Secondary school graduates	41.5	42.1	43.0	54.8	68.5	68.0
Some postsecondary	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	0.9
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.0
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	20.4	21.5	21.8	12.6	11.7	14.7
Secondary school or less	17.2	18.1	18.5	5.4	6.5	9.1
Alternative school	1.4	1.5	1.2	7.0	4.8	5.1
Postsecondary school	1.7	1.9	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
Not attending	79.6	78.5	78.2	87.4	88.3	85.3
Secondary school dropout	27.9	27.2	27.8	21.6	9.0	12.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	48.8	48.5	47.6	64.8	78.4	72.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	25.6	24.0	26.1	19.8	16.3	17.9
TANF	3.6	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.2	2.8
SSI or SSDI	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.2
SNAP	20.3	21.1	23.4	17.2	14.1	16.1
Other public assistance	6.1	5.1	4.6	0.0	0.5	0.6
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	18.3	17.5	16.6	22.2	19.8	22.0
Single parents	12.6	11.8	11.1	15.4	11.7	13.5
Youth who need additional assistance	29.0	26.6	26.6	26.5	29.6	35.9
Foster care youth	3.8	3.7	3.8	2.1	1.4	2.6
Individuals with a disability	17.9	18.0	17.0	31.6	22.7	20.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.3	7.5	6.7	6.0	7.4	2.6
Ex-offenders	10.6	9.6	9.0	10.8	6.7	4.0
Low income	86.9	85.6	86.4	95.6	96.5	96.5
English language learners	4.3	4.9	5.4	1.6	0.8	1.8
Basic skills deficient	60.4	61.0	60.5	60.4	63.5	64.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	1.7	1.6	4.1	0.3	1.3
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

**Table V-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	89,021	61,545	73,425	815	631	682
Statewide programs	1,698	1,302	1,620	0	0	0
Local programs	87,787	60,900	73,084	815	631	682
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	2,133	1,235	1,952	6	4	7
16 to 17	19,536	14,039	16,961	59	47	33
18	17,220	11,707	14,115	162	112	134
19 to 21	31,238	21,487	24,957	350	272	320
22 to 24	18,798	12,974	15,358	236	196	188
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	46,568	32,483	38,600	405	369	395
Males	41,949	28,660	34,330	398	242	263
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	28,592	17,599	23,507	55	50	53
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2,687	1,820	1,970	14	7	12
Asians	1,931	1,404	1,607	13	8	9
Blacks or African Americans	33,649	21,785	25,659	558	446	481
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	827	516	758	4	3	*
Whites	42,035	28,029	33,998	190	105	112
More than one race	7,117	3,124	3,856	41	14	22
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	14,899	10,803	13,524	202	180	186
Not employed or with layoff notice	74,122	50,742	59,901	613	451	496
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	257	184	271	*	0	*
Disabled veterans	40	31	43	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	17	17	15	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	113	40	37	*	0	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	291	220	342	3	5	14
Claimants referred by WPRS	544	138	228	0	*	6
Claimants not referred	1,720	2,838	2,780	5	9	13
Claimants exempt	29	54	127	0	*	*
Exhaustees	148	125	305	*	0	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	86,289	58,170	69,643	806	614	647

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	3,470	2,280	2,972	22	10	9
Some secondary school	40,527	28,075	33,469	263	123	179
Secondary school equivalency	3,918	2,383	2,378	44	32	17
Secondary school graduates	36,948	25,881	31,568	447	432	464
Some postsecondary	2,725	1,867	1,778	22	18	6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1,433	1,059	1,260	17	16	7
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	18,118	13,230	16,035	103	74	100
Secondary school or less	15,301	11,135	13,612	44	41	62
Alternative school	1,273	917	906	57	30	35
Postsecondary school	1,544	1,178	1,517	*	3	3
Not attending	70,903	48,315	57,390	712	557	582
Secondary school dropout	24,846	16,725	20,406	176	57	86
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	43,431	29,831	34,933	528	495	491
Within age of compulsory attendance	2,626	1,759	2,051	8	5	5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	22,763	14,790	19,169	161	103	122
TANF	3,245	1,143	1,114	23	14	19
SSI or SSDI	1,755	1,110	1,333	18	14	8
SNAP	18,045	12,956	17,211	140	89	110
Other public assistance	5,459	3,131	3,402	0	3	4
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	16,285	10,737	11,982	181	125	150
Single parents	11,004	7,100	8,051	124	72	91
Youth who need additional assistance	25,830	16,398	19,498	216	187	245
Foster care youth	3,393	2,307	2,810	17	9	18
Individuals with a disability	14,529	10,367	11,771	249	135	127
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	267	114	107	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6,465	4,638	4,953	49	47	18
Ex-offenders	9,069	5,754	6,453	88	42	27
Low income	77,377	52,673	63,431	779	609	658
English language learners	3,481	2,896	3,777	13	5	12
Basic skills deficient	53,811	37,548	44,412	492	401	439
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1,088	829	992	33	*	9
Displaced homemakers	91	56	108	*	*	*

**Table V-3**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD, by Age at Program Entry**  
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>14 to 15</b>	<b>16 to 17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	7	33	134	320	188
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	7	33	134	320	188
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	28.6	51.5	49.2	61.3	68.5
Males	71.4	48.5	50.8	38.7	31.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	14.3	3.1	11.5	7.8	7.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.8	2.5
Asians	0.0	3.2	0.9	1.8	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	71.4	54.8	79.5	83.4	84.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Whites	28.6	41.9	23.1	17.0	14.5
More than one race	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.0	3.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	0.0	9.1	25.4	28.4	30.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	90.9	74.6	71.6	69.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	3.0	1.5	2.8	1.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.7
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	97.0	97.0	95.3	92.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.6	1.1
Some secondary school	100.0	87.9	42.5	19.7	12.2
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.8	3.7
Secondary school graduates	0.0	9.1	53.7	76.3	77.1
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	100.0	69.7	26.1	10.6	0.5
Secondary school or below	100.0	63.6	15.7	4.1	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	6.1	10.4	5.9	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
Not attending	0.0	30.3	73.9	89.4	99.5
Secondary school dropout	0.0	9.1	18.7	10.3	13.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	9.1	54.5	79.1	86.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	12.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	0.0	24.2	9.0	13.4	31.4
TANF	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	5.9
SSI or SSDI	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.6	1.1
SNAP	0.0	21.2	9.0	10.9	29.8
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	14.3	3.0	9.0	20.9	36.7
Single parents	14.3	3.0	5.3	13.2	21.9
Youth who need additional assistance	0.0	12.1	38.1	34.4	42.6
Foster care youth	14.3	9.1	3.0	3.1	0.0
Individuals with a disability	85.7	39.4	20.9	19.6	14.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.5	3.2
Ex-offenders	0.0	9.1	2.2	2.2	7.4
Low income	100.0	100.0	97.8	96.3	95.2
English language learners	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	2.1
Basic skills deficient	14.3	72.7	73.1	65.9	55.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0



**Table V-4**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	53	588	97	462	32
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	53	588	97	462	32
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.1	0.0
16 to 17	1.9	5.3	13.4	3.7	3.1
18	28.3	19.6	22.7	19.0	21.9
19 to 21	43.4	46.4	41.2	47.8	50.0
22 to 24	24.5	27.7	20.6	28.4	25.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	52.8	60.4	47.4	62.1	50.0
Males	47.2	39.6	52.6	37.9	50.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	12.4	3.5	3.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	37.5
Asians	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	28.1
Blacks or African Americans	58.6	82.6	0.0	100.0	59.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.1
Whites	44.8	17.6	100.0	0.0	46.9
More than one race	3.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	68.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	32.1	27.4	24.7	28.1	31.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	67.9	72.6	75.3	71.9	68.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.1
Claimants not referred	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.2	95.1	93.8	94.8	96.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	1.9	1.2	3.1	0.6	3.1
Some secondary school	34.0	26.9	35.1	26.8	25.0
Secondary school equivalency	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.1
Secondary school graduates	60.4	67.7	54.6	69.0	59.4
Some postsecondary	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.4	6.3
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.9	0.7	2.1	0.4	3.1
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	7.5	16.0	11.3	17.7	9.4
Secondary school or below	5.7	9.9	11.3	10.0	6.3
Alternative school	1.9	5.8	0.0	7.4	3.1
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Not attending	92.5	84.0	88.7	82.3	90.6
Secondary school dropout	26.4	11.7	24.7	9.7	15.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.2	71.6	61.9	72.1	71.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.9	0.7	2.1	0.4	3.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	17.0	18.4	23.7	15.8	25.0
TANF	5.7	2.6	3.1	2.6	6.3
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	6.3
SNAP	13.2	16.7	22.7	14.5	15.6
Other public assistance	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	30.2	21.4	22.7	20.1	31.3
Single parents	23.1	12.9	15.5	11.7	22.6
Youth who need additional assistance	32.1	34.5	16.5	38.1	37.5
Foster care youth	7.5	1.9	0.0	2.2	6.3
Individuals with a disability	22.4	19.6	57.4	12.1	32.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	2.6	1.0	3.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	1.9	4.3	5.2	4.1	3.1
Low income	92.5	96.9	90.7	98.1	93.8
English language learners	9.4	1.2	3.1	1.1	3.1
Basic skills deficient	54.7	66.3	55.7	67.7	68.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	6.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

**Table V-5**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	395	263	186	496	127
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	395	263	186	496	127
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.5	1.9	0.0	1.4	4.7
16 to 17	4.3	6.1	1.6	6.0	10.2
18	16.5	25.5	18.3	20.2	21.3
19 to 21	47.3	44.9	48.9	46.2	44.9
22 to 24	31.4	21.7	31.2	26.2	18.9
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	67.8	57.1	43.7
Males	0.0	100.0	32.2	42.9	56.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.4	9.8	9.6	7.8	9.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.9	4.2
Asians	1.2	2.1	3.0	0.9	1.7
Blacks or African Americans	84.7	76.3	82.3	81.0	51.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	15.0	24.9	15.9	20.1	50.8
More than one race	2.9	5.0	3.0	4.0	7.6
Employment Status					
Employed	31.4	22.4	100.0	0.0	18.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	68.6	77.6	0.0	100.0	81.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.8	0.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.5	1.1	0.5	2.4	2.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.4	95.4	95.2	94.8	96.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.6
Some secondary school	25.1	30.4	10.2	32.3	32.3
Secondary school equivalency	2.8	1.9	1.1	3.0	2.4
Secondary school graduates	69.4	63.9	83.3	62.3	62.2
Some postsecondary	0.8	1.1	2.2	0.4	1.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0
School Status at Participation					
In-school	13.4	17.5	3.2	19.0	18.9
Secondary school or below	8.9	10.3	2.2	11.7	17.3
Alternative school	4.1	7.2	0.5	6.9	0.8
Postsecondary school	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.8
Not attending	86.6	82.5	96.8	81.0	81.1
Secondary school dropout	12.4	14.1	8.1	14.3	15.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	73.4	67.7	87.6	66.1	65.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	24.6	8.4	15.1	19.0	22.8
TANF	4.6	0.0	2.2	3.0	3.1
SSI or SSDI	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.4	5.5
SNAP	21.8	8.0	14.0	16.9	18.9
Other public assistance	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	32.4	6.5	28.0	19.8	10.2
Single parents	21.1	1.9	15.7	12.7	7.1
Youth who need additional assistance	33.7	36.9	32.3	37.3	22.0
Foster care youth	3.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.7
Individuals with a disability	14.7	28.2	12.7	23.1	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.3	4.2	3.2	2.4	3.1
Ex-offenders	1.8	7.2	4.3	3.8	3.1
Low income	97.7	94.7	91.9	98.2	93.7
English language learners	1.5	2.3	3.8	1.0	2.4
Basic skills deficient	65.6	65.0	61.8	65.3	56.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	2.7	3.3	0.6	0.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8

**Table V-6**  
**Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	100	62	35	3
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0
Local programs	100	62	35	3
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	7.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	23.0	33.9	5.7	0.0
18	35.0	33.9	40.0	0.0
19 to 21	34.0	21.0	54.3	66.7
22 to 24	1.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	53.5	56.5	45.7	100.0
Males	46.5	43.5	54.3	0.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	4.1	4.9	2.9	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.1	1.7	2.9	0.0
Asians	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	88.5	81.4	100.0	100.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	12.5	20.3	0.0	0.0
More than one race	3.1	3.4	2.9	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	6.0	6.5	2.9	33.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.0	93.5	97.1	66.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.0	1.6	2.9	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.0	98.4	97.1	100.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	2.0	1.6	2.9	0.0
Some secondary school	95.0	98.4	97.1	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	1.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
Secondary school graduates	2.0	0.0	0.0	66.7
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	62.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	35.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	13.0	17.7	2.9	33.3
TANF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.0	1.6	2.9	0.0
SNAP	11.0	16.1	0.0	33.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	10.0	4.8	20.0	0.0
Single parents	6.0	1.6	14.3	0.0
Youth who need additional assistance	32.0	27.4	40.0	33.3
Foster care youth	4.0	6.5	0.0	0.0
Individuals with a disability	25.0	35.5	3.1	50.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low income	99.0	98.4	100.0	100.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	86.0	80.6	94.3	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table V-7**  
**Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	582	86	491	5
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0
Local programs	582	86	491	5
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	1.7	3.5	0.6	80.0
18	17.0	29.1	14.9	20.0
19 to 21	49.1	38.4	51.5	0.0
22 to 24	32.1	29.1	33.0	0.0
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	61.2	57.0	62.0	60.0
Males	38.8	43.0	38.0	40.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	9.0	16.9	7.5	20.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	1.4	2.2	0.0
Asians	1.8	4.1	1.4	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	80.0	63.5	83.2	60.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	20.2	33.8	17.3	60.0
More than one race	3.8	2.7	3.8	20.0
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	30.9	17.4	33.2	40.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	69.1	82.6	66.8	60.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.1	2.3	2.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.2	1.2	2.4	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.3	95.3	94.1	100.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	1.2	7.0	0.0	20.0
Some secondary school	14.4	93.0	0.0	80.0
Secondary school equivalency	2.7	0.0	3.3	0.0
Secondary school graduates	79.4	0.0	94.1	0.0
Some postsecondary	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	14.8	100.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	84.4	0.0	100.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	18.7	22.1	17.7	60.0
TANF	3.3	4.7	3.1	0.0
SSI or SSDI	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
SNAP	17.0	22.1	15.7	60.0
Other public assistance	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	24.1	30.2	22.8	40.0
Single parents	14.8	19.8	13.7	40.0
Youth who need additional assistance	36.6	18.6	39.7	40.0
Foster care youth	2.4	0.0	2.6	20.0
Individuals with a disability	19.2	23.5	18.4	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.1	3.5	3.1	0.0
Ex-offenders	4.6	10.5	3.5	20.0
Low income	96.0	94.2	96.3	100.0
English language learners	2.1	3.5	1.8	0.0
Basic skills deficient	60.7	62.8	60.3	60.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	4.7	1.0	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0



**Table V-8**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>	<b>Ex-Offenders</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	*	19	658	442	27
Statewide programs	*	0	0	0	0
Local programs	*	19	658	442	27
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	*	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0
16 to 17	*	0.0	5.0	5.4	11.1
18	*	0.0	19.9	22.2	11.1
19 to 21	*	42.1	46.8	48.2	25.9
22 to 24	*	57.9	27.2	24.0	51.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	*	100.0	60.8	60.3	26.9
Males	*	0.0	39.2	39.7	73.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	16.7	7.9	6.9	3.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	5.9	1.9	2.3	4.0
Asians	*	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	*	76.5	82.5	84.1	80.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Whites	*	23.5	17.9	16.4	24.0
More than one race	*	5.9	3.7	3.8	4.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	*	21.1	26.0	26.7	29.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	78.9	74.0	73.3	70.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	*	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0.0	2.0	2.3	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	*	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.0
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	3.7
Exhaustees	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	100.0	95.0	94.8	96.3

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	*	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0
Some secondary school	*	21.1	26.4	30.3	37.0
Secondary school equivalency	*	5.3	2.4	2.7	0.0
Secondary school graduates	*	73.7	68.5	65.2	59.3
Some postsecondary	*	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.7
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	*	0.0	15.0	19.5	0.0
Secondary school or below	*	0.0	9.3	11.3	0.0
Alternative school	*	0.0	5.3	7.5	0.0
Postsecondary school	*	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
Not attending	*	100.0	85.0	80.5	100.0
Secondary school dropout	*	21.1	12.3	12.2	33.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	*	78.9	71.9	67.6	63.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	*	100.0	18.5	17.2	25.9
TANF	*	100.0	2.9	2.9	7.4
SSI or SSDI	*	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.0
SNAP	*	68.4	16.7	16.1	25.9
Other public assistance	*	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	*	89.5	22.0	19.0	29.6
Single parents	*	58.8	13.7	10.2	22.2
Youth who need additional assistance	*	31.6	36.5	23.1	14.8
Foster care youth	*	0.0	2.7	2.3	3.7
Individuals with a disability	*	23.5	19.5	18.0	15.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	5.3	2.7	1.4	7.4
Ex-offenders	*	10.5	3.8	3.2	100.0
Low income	*	100.0	100.0	96.8	92.6
English language learners	*	0.0	1.4	2.7	0.0
Basic skills deficient	*	68.4	64.7	99.3	51.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	0.0	1.1	1.1	3.8
Displaced homemakers	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0

**Table V-9**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	18	91	143	245	18
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	18	91	143	245	18
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.6
16 to 17	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.6	16.7
18	22.2	7.7	8.4	20.8	22.2
19 to 21	44.4	46.2	44.8	44.9	55.6
22 to 24	33.3	44.0	46.2	32.7	0.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	31.3	94.3	89.9	57.8	81.3
Males	68.8	5.7	10.1	42.2	18.8
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.3	13.8	11.9	7.7	26.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	4.0	3.4	2.0	0.0
Asians	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	93.3	78.7	81.4	89.7	100.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.0
Whites	6.7	24.0	20.3	10.8	16.7
More than one race	0.0	8.0	6.8	3.9	16.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	33.3	31.9	35.0	24.5	16.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	66.7	68.1	65.0	75.5	83.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.6	1.1	2.1	1.6	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	83.3	97.8	96.5	94.3	94.4

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	5.6	2.2	2.8	1.2	5.6
Some secondary school	11.1	25.3	21.7	18.8	22.2
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	83.3	69.2	71.3	73.9	72.2
Some postsecondary	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.9	0.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	0.0	6.6	6.3	13.1	22.2
Secondary school or below	0.0	1.1	1.4	6.9	22.2
Alternative school	0.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Not attending	100.0	93.4	93.7	86.9	77.8
Secondary school dropout	16.7	18.7	16.8	6.5	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	83.3	72.5	75.5	79.6	72.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	2.2	1.4	0.8	5.6
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	22.2	46.2	44.1	14.3	11.1
TANF	5.6	11.0	11.9	2.4	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.0	5.6
SNAP	16.7	39.6	38.5	13.5	11.1
Other public assistance	5.6	4.4	2.8	0.8	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	22.2	100.0	100.0	18.0	22.2
Single parents	11.1	100.0	59.2	13.0	16.7
Youth who need additional assistance	16.7	34.1	29.4	100.0	38.9
Foster care youth	0.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	100.0
Individuals with a disability	25.0	11.4	9.4	13.0	40.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	2.2	2.8	1.2	0.0
Ex-offenders	11.1	6.6	4.2	1.6	5.6
Low income	100.0	97.8	97.2	98.0	100.0
English language learners	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.6	5.6
Basic skills deficient	33.3	49.5	57.3	40.8	55.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table V-10**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

((Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL))

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	682	444	682	669	429
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	682	444	682	669	429
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2
16 to 17	4.8	5.6	4.8	4.8	2.8
18	19.6	17.6	19.6	19.4	16.3
19 to 21	46.9	50.0	46.9	47.4	50.1
22 to 24	27.6	25.2	27.6	27.4	29.6
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	60.0	61.8	60.0	60.5	65.0
Males	40.0	38.2	40.0	39.5	35.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.3	5.9	8.3	8.3	7.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1
Asians	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	81.4	85.6	81.4	81.7	83.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Whites	19.0	14.1	19.0	18.4	16.6
More than one race	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.2
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	27.3	25.0	27.3	27.4	30.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	72.7	75.0	72.7	72.6	69.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.1	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.2
Claimants not referred	1.9	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.2
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.9	95.7	94.9	95.1	95.1

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
Some secondary school	26.2	32.2	26.2	26.0	21.7
Secondary school equivalency	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.0
Secondary school graduates	68.0	63.7	68.0	68.3	71.8
Some postsecondary	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.9
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	14.7	17.1	14.7	14.9	6.3
Secondary school or below	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.3	5.1
Alternative school	5.1	7.7	5.1	5.2	0.5
Postsecondary school	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7
Not attending	85.3	82.9	85.3	85.1	93.7
Secondary school dropout	12.6	16.7	12.6	12.0	16.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	72.0	65.5	72.0	72.3	76.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	17.9	17.6	17.9	17.9	17.5
TANF	2.8	3.6	2.8	2.8	3.5
SSI or SSDI	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.5
SNAP	16.1	15.5	16.1	16.1	16.1
Other public assistance	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	22.0	20.7	22.0	22.1	24.2
Single parents	13.5	12.0	13.5	13.5	15.8
Youth who need additional assistance	35.9	34.2	35.9	35.6	36.8
Foster care youth	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
Individuals with a disability	20.1	16.4	20.1	19.7	15.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.3
Ex-offenders	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.5
Low income	96.5	97.7	96.5	96.7	95.6
English language learners	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.1
Basic skills deficient	64.4	73.0	64.4	64.4	59.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.7
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

**Table V-11**  
**Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	682	444	682	669	429
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	682	444	682	669	429
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	7	7	7	7	5
16 to 17	33	25	33	32	12
18	134	78	134	130	70
19 to 21	320	222	320	317	215
22 to 24	188	112	188	183	127
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	395	268	395	391	268
Males	263	166	263	255	144
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	53	25	53	52	32
American Indians/Alaska Natives	12	8	12	11	8
Asians	9	4	9	9	5
Blacks or African Americans	481	340	481	474	310
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	*
Whites	112	56	112	107	62
More than one race	22	11	22	21	12
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	186	111	186	183	130
Not employed or with layoff notice	496	333	496	486	299
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	*	*	*	*	*
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	14	13	14	13	11
Claimants referred by WPRS	6	3	6	5	5
Claimants not referred	13	3	13	13	5
Claimants exempt	*	0	*	*	0
Exhaustees	*	0	*	*	0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	647	425	647	636	408

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	9	7	9	8	6
Some secondary school	179	143	179	174	93
Secondary school equivalency	17	9	17	17	13
Secondary school graduates	464	283	464	457	308
Some postsecondary	6	*	6	6	5
Postsecondary certificate or degree	7	*	7	7	4
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	100	76	100	100	27
Secondary school or below	62	39	62	62	22
Alternative school	35	34	35	35	*
Postsecondary school	3	3	3	3	3
Not attending	582	368	582	569	402
Secondary school dropout	86	74	86	80	71
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	491	291	491	484	327
Within age of compulsory attendance	5	3	5	5	4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	122	78	122	120	75
TANF	19	16	19	19	15
SSI or SSDI	8	6	8	8	*
SNAP	110	69	110	108	69
Other public assistance	4	4	4	4	0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	150	92	150	148	104
Single parents	91	53	91	89	67
Youth who need additional assistance	245	152	245	238	158
Foster care youth	18	11	18	17	10
Individuals with a disability	127	68	127	122	60
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	18	10	18	18	10
Ex-offenders	27	16	27	26	15
Low income	658	434	658	647	410
English language learners	12	10	12	12	9
Basic skills deficient	439	324	439	431	256
Facing substantial cultural barrier	9	5	9	7	7
Displaced homemakers	*	0	*	*	0



**Table V-12**  
**Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	89,021	61,545	73,425	815	631	682
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	42.5	39.5	41.9	45.0	50.1	48.4
WIOA Adult	5.0	4.4	4.7	3.3	1.9	2.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6
Wagner-Peyser	34.5	31.7	34.4	42.7	48.5	45.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.6
Adult Education	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.1	1.5
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	2.5	2.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
YouthBuild	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.9
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	32.8	35.6	31.2	61.5	59.7	53.2
Alternative school and dropout recovery	14.8	15.1	15.1	7.0	4.8	7.6
Paid and unpaid work experiences	49.3	45.6	44.2	35.5	28.4	29.5
Occupational skills training	27.1	29.3	29.8	52.9	63.7	55.3
Education offered concurrently	7.4	9.0	8.6	8.7	9.8	5.3
Leadership development opportunities	27.4	27.4	23.2	21.6	24.7	26.2
Supportive services	54.6	50.1	48.9	31.2	35.8	40.0
Adult mentoring	7.9	8.3	8.4	10.4	6.3	6.7
Follow-up services	24.2	26.9	--	8.0	10.9	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	37.4	37.9	37.5	24.7	27.7	25.4
Financial literacy education	18.3	20.8	19.5	18.7	27.9	21.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.5	3.3	3.8	2.0	1.4	2.5
Labor market information	49.3	53.9	52.4	85.4	94.9	92.8
Postsecondary preparation and transition	11.1	13.0	16.5	4.2	7.1	5.6
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	42.4	53.7	60.0	47.0	49.8	53.3
4 or fewer weeks	6.9	4.0	6.0	2.5	1.4	1.8
5 to 13 weeks	15.6	9.6	13.1	8.8	8.1	8.5
14 to 26 weeks	22.4	17.4	19.1	21.2	17.3	20.7
27 to 52 weeks	27.7	30.9	23.8	34.5	34.2	31.1
53 to 104 weeks	19.2	26.1	19.2	24.8	33.0	27.1
More than 104 weeks	8.2	12.0	18.7	8.2	6.0	10.9

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
Health/medical	0.6	0.6	0.5	4.7	5.2	2.3
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>						
Participated in postsecondary education	11.4	12.7	12.1	1.1	1.6	4.0
Received training	28.3	30.7	30.9	63.8	67.2	62.9
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>						
Summer employment	43.2	27.6	26.8	94.8	92.7	95.5
On-the-job training	31.3	44.2	37.6	3.5	3.4	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.8	1.2	2.6	0.3	0.6	0.5
Pre-apprenticeship programs	2.0	2.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Job shadowing	6.7	6.8	17.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
Other work experience	17.0	18.7	14.7	1.4	4.5	3.5
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	25,193	18,919	22,721	520	424	429
Completed training	78.3	73.8	73.9	80.2	83.0	72.7
ITA established	23.9	24.6	30.1	16.3	21.0	26.6
Pell grant recipients	4.2	4.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	22.1	23.7	25.0	1.5	3.1	2.8
<b>Weeks of training</b>						
Average number of weeks	25.8	32.7	33.9	24.7	19.7	24.9
4 or fewer weeks	21.6	17.3	17.5	22.9	23.1	18.2
5 to 13 weeks	27.5	22.2	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0
14 to 26 weeks	20.2	19.6	18.8	22.1	26.9	25.2
27 to 52 weeks	17.2	21.2	17.9	16.9	18.9	21.9
More than 52 weeks	13.5	19.7	20.8	13.5	7.1	10.7

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	5.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	5.0	4.4	3.8	1.7	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.9	9.8	8.1	6.7	3.4	2.7
Healthcare support	15.2	16.0	16.3	23.3	6.9	17.3
Food preparation and serving related	6.0	3.9	3.7	0.0	8.6	2.7
Sales and related	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.0
Office and administrative support	13.4	10.1	10.8	20.0	41.4	26.7
Construction and extraction	8.4	7.4	8.0	1.7	5.2	10.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.1	5.9	5.7	8.3	0.0	1.3
Production	8.5	8.9	8.3	5.0	3.4	5.3
Transportation and material moving	12.9	11.8	15.3	13.3	10.3	10.7
Other occupations	15.7	22.1	20.9	20.0	13.8	25.3

**Table V-13**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	89,021	61,545	73,425	815	631	682
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	37,799	24,336	30,760	367	316	330
WIOA Adult	4,476	2,696	3,430	27	12	16
WIOA Dislocated Worker	221	227	375	0	*	4
Wagner-Peyser	30,685	19,510	25,276	348	306	313
Vocational Rehabilitation	704	583	630	16	11	11
Adult Education	2,701	1,703	1,805	14	7	10
Veterans' programs	27	24	37	0	0	0
Vocational Education	180	154	153	0	0	0
Job Corps	2,218	1,747	1,737	0	0	*
YouthBuild	446	346	344	0	0	0
Other partner programs	797	516	689	4	*	6
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	29,211	21,914	22,892	501	377	363
Alternative school and dropout recovery	13,142	9,268	11,075	57	30	52
Paid and unpaid work experiences	43,876	28,037	32,438	289	179	201
Occupational skills training	24,094	18,055	21,858	431	402	377
Education offered concurrently	6,561	5,532	6,321	71	62	36
Leadership development opportunities	24,404	16,835	17,007	176	156	179
Supportive services	48,623	30,850	35,884	254	226	273
Adult mentoring	7,072	5,110	6,166	85	40	46
Follow-up services	21,503	16,570	--	65	69	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	33,276	23,301	27,513	201	175	173
Financial literacy education	16,327	12,805	14,350	152	176	143
Entrepreneurial skills training	3,109	2,023	2,793	16	9	17
Labor market information	43,847	33,174	38,500	696	599	633
Postsecondary preparation and transition	9,846	8,025	12,140	34	45	38
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	6,179	2,476	4,439	20	9	12
5 to 13 weeks	13,918	5,907	9,655	72	51	58
14 to 26 weeks	19,938	10,715	14,035	173	109	141
27 to 52 weeks	24,643	18,988	17,506	281	216	212
53 to 104 weeks	17,066	16,086	14,087	202	208	185
More than 104 weeks	7,277	7,373	13,703	67	38	74

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	720	338	350	4	*	*
Health/medical	521	398	373	38	33	16
Deceased	134	117	123	*	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	13	14	8	0	0	0
Foster care	79	70	64	*	*	*
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>						
Participated in postsecondary education	10,140	7,839	8,913	9	10	27
Received training	25,193	18,919	22,721	520	424	429
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>						
Summer employment	17,868	7,355	8,007	274	166	192
On-the-job training	12,948	11,763	11,226	10	6	0
Other employment, including internships	323	321	770	*	*	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	808	628	587	0	0	*
Job shadowing	2,790	1,804	5,087	*	*	*
Other work experience	7,025	4,982	4,383	4	8	7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	25,193	18,919	22,721	520	424	429
Completed training	19,722	13,967	16,795	417	352	312
ITA established	6,018	4,661	6,844	85	89	114
Pell grant recipients	1,053	858	866	0	0	0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	5,559	4,477	5,677	8	13	12
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,433	3,273	3,970	119	98	78
5 to 13 weeks	6,934	4,208	5,685	128	102	103
14 to 26 weeks	5,083	3,702	4,271	115	114	108
27 to 52 weeks	4,338	4,006	4,074	88	80	94
More than 52 weeks	3,404	3,730	4,718	70	30	46

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	76	92	58	0	3	0
Education, training, and library	737	534	558	*	0	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,448	1,185	1,186	4	*	*
Healthcare support	2,219	1,937	2,404	14	4	13
Food preparation and serving related	876	477	548	0	5	*
Sales and related	283	184	236	*	*	0
Office and administrative support	1,965	1,221	1,594	12	24	20
Construction and extraction	1,229	893	1,179	*	3	8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	747	709	838	5	0	*
Production	1,246	1,077	1,216	3	*	4
Transportation and material moving	1,884	1,428	2,250	8	6	8
Other occupations	2,299	2,678	3,073	12	8	19

**Table V-14**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	7	33	134	320	188
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	42.9	45.5	44.8	47.8	52.7
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.5	2.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6
Wagner-Peyser	28.6	33.3	44.0	46.6	48.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	14.3	15.2	1.5	0.6	0.5
Adult Education	0.0	3.0	0.7	1.3	2.1
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	6.1	0.7	0.3	1.1
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	100.0	60.6	38.8	57.2	53.7
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	15.2	16.4	7.5	0.5
Paid and unpaid work experiences	85.7	42.4	32.1	29.4	23.4
Occupational skills training	71.4	24.2	38.8	60.9	62.2
Education offered concurrently	57.1	6.1	3.0	5.6	4.3
Leadership development opportunities	28.6	24.2	21.6	25.6	30.9
Supportive services	14.3	36.4	38.1	42.8	38.3
Adult mentoring	42.9	24.2	6.7	5.9	3.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	71.4	18.2	31.3	26.3	19.1
Financial literacy education	57.1	15.2	15.7	20.9	24.5
Entrepreneurial skills training	57.1	9.1	5.2	0.9	0.0
Labor market information	85.7	90.9	90.3	94.4	92.6
Postsecondary preparation and transition	0.0	3.0	3.0	6.3	6.9
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	170.5	98.9	51.0	51.4	45.6
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	3.2
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	6.1	9.7	8.1	9.0
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	6.1	16.4	22.5	23.9
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	15.2	38.1	30.6	30.9
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	36.4	26.9	28.1	25.0
More than 104 weeks	100.0	36.4	7.5	9.4	8.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.1	1.6
Deceased	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.4	6.9
Received training	71.4	36.4	52.2	67.2	67.6
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	66.7	85.7	97.7	95.7	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Other work experience	33.3	14.3	0.0	3.2	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	5	12	70	215	127
Completed training	100.0	83.3	57.1	73.5	78.0
ITA established	20.0	8.3	25.7	27.0	28.3
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.3	2.4
<b>Weeks of training</b>					
Average number of weeks	27.5	52.2	28.2	24.0	21.8
4 or fewer weeks	40.0	41.7	24.3	16.7	14.2
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	0.0	18.6	27.9	23.6
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	0.0	17.1	25.1	33.1
27 to 52 weeks	60.0	25.0	22.9	20.9	21.3
More than 52 weeks	0.0	33.3	17.1	9.3	7.9



	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.6
Healthcare support	100.0	0.0	10.0	23.5	11.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	20.0	32.4	27.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	15.0	8.8	11.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
Transportation and material moving	0.0	50.0	10.0	5.9	16.7
Other occupations	0.0	100.0	45.0	20.6	5.6

**Table V-15**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	53	588	97	462	32
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	62.3	46.4	70.1	40.5	62.5
WIOA Adult	9.4	1.9	7.2	1.9	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	56.6	44.0	61.9	38.7	59.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.9	1.7	8.2	0.4	3.1
Adult Education	3.8	1.4	4.1	1.3	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	1.9	0.9	2.1	0.4	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	41.5	55.6	45.4	57.8	46.9
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1.9	8.5	2.1	10.6	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	28.3	30.3	25.8	31.6	21.9
Occupational skills training	37.7	56.6	37.1	60.2	50.0
Education offered concurrently	5.7	4.3	3.1	4.1	6.3
Leadership development opportunities	24.5	26.9	22.7	26.0	34.4
Supportive services	47.2	40.3	40.2	39.0	46.9
Adult mentoring	9.4	6.6	9.3	6.9	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	54.7	22.1	19.6	21.2	37.5
Financial literacy education	17.0	22.4	11.3	24.9	15.6
Entrepreneurial skills training	1.9	2.7	0.0	3.2	0.0
Labor market information	86.8	93.4	88.7	94.8	87.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	5.7	5.6	4.1	6.1	3.1
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	56.3	54.0	65.2	52.7	56.5
4 or fewer weeks	5.7	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	9.4	8.2	10.3	7.6	12.5
14 to 26 weeks	9.4	21.4	16.5	21.6	25.0
27 to 52 weeks	26.4	32.0	18.6	32.9	25.0
53 to 104 weeks	41.5	26.0	40.2	25.5	25.0
More than 104 weeks	7.5	11.4	14.4	10.8	12.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	2.7	1.0	2.8	6.3
Deceased	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	9.4	3.6	15.5	1.7	6.3
Received training	60.4	63.1	56.7	64.7	59.4
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	86.7	96.1	88.0	97.3	85.7
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	14.3
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.6	4.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	6.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	6.7	3.4	4.0	3.4	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	32	371	55	299	19
Completed training	78.1	71.7	85.5	70.2	63.2
ITA established	50.0	22.6	52.7	18.4	36.8
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	6.3	2.4	3.6	2.7	5.3
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	32.7	24.5	32.5	23.8	29.9
4 or fewer weeks	21.9	17.0	12.7	17.4	5.3
5 to 13 weeks	12.5	25.3	21.8	25.4	42.1
14 to 26 weeks	21.9	25.9	23.6	27.1	21.1
27 to 52 weeks	18.8	21.8	23.6	20.7	10.5
More than 52 weeks	25.0	10.0	18.2	9.4	21.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.5	10.5	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	22.2	14.0	21.1	8.8	40.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	3.5	0.0	5.9	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	55.6	21.1	10.5	29.4	20.0
Construction and extraction	11.1	12.3	21.1	8.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.9	0.0
Production	0.0	5.3	10.5	2.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	14.0	26.3	5.9	20.0
Other occupations	11.1	28.1	5.3	38.2	20.0

**Table V-16**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	395	263	186	496	127
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	46.6	48.7	47.8	48.6	59.1
WIOA Adult	1.0	4.6	4.8	1.4	3.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.6
Wagner-Peyser	45.1	44.5	46.2	45.8	52.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.5	3.4	0.0	2.2	8.7
Adult Education	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.6
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	57.7	48.7	55.9	52.2	47.2
Alternative school and dropout recovery	6.8	9.5	1.6	9.9	0.8
Paid and unpaid work experiences	29.1	30.8	21.5	32.5	32.3
Occupational skills training	60.3	46.4	63.4	52.2	36.2
Education offered concurrently	4.1	6.5	1.6	6.7	7.9
Leadership development opportunities	30.6	20.5	37.6	22.0	29.1
Supportive services	43.5	35.7	47.8	37.1	39.4
Adult mentoring	6.1	7.6	2.2	8.5	11.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	25.1	25.1	21.0	27.0	20.5
Financial literacy education	25.8	15.6	30.1	17.5	23.6
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.8	2.3	0.0	3.4	2.4
Labor market information	93.9	91.6	91.4	93.3	92.1
Postsecondary preparation and transition	8.1	1.9	8.6	4.4	3.9
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	52.9	55.2	51.2	54.1	58.4
4 or fewer weeks	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6
5 to 13 weeks	8.6	7.2	9.1	8.3	8.7
14 to 26 weeks	23.0	17.1	25.8	18.8	20.5
27 to 52 weeks	29.9	33.5	29.0	31.9	23.6
53 to 104 weeks	24.6	30.8	26.3	27.4	30.7
More than 104 weeks	12.2	9.5	8.1	11.9	15.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	3.8	0.4	4.8	1.4	3.1
Deceased	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	4.3	3.4	6.5	3.0	4.7
Received training	67.8	54.8	69.9	60.3	47.2
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	95.7	95.1	92.5	96.3	90.2
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	2.4
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	1.2	2.5	0.0	2.4
Job shadowing	0.0	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	4.3	2.5	5.0	3.1	4.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	268	144	130	299	60
Completed training	72.4	72.2	80.0	69.6	75.0
ITA established	26.5	22.9	27.7	26.1	35.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	2.2	3.5	0.0	4.0	1.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	25.1	26.1	25.9	24.4	29.2
4 or fewer weeks	16.8	17.4	10.0	21.7	21.7
5 to 13 weeks	22.8	26.4	25.4	23.4	21.7
14 to 26 weeks	28.4	21.5	33.8	21.4	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	20.9	23.6	20.8	22.4	26.7
More than 52 weeks	11.2	11.1	10.0	11.0	13.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.9	0.0	5.3	1.8	0.0
Healthcare support	22.0	10.3	21.1	16.1	14.3
Food preparation and serving related	2.4	3.4	0.0	3.6	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	31.7	13.8	21.1	28.6	21.4
Construction and extraction	4.9	20.7	21.1	7.1	42.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.8	0.0
Production	2.4	6.9	5.3	5.4	14.3
Transportation and material moving	2.4	24.1	15.8	8.9	7.1
Other occupations	29.3	24.1	10.5	30.4	7.1

**Table V-17**  
**Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	100	62	35	3
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	18.0	22.6	8.6	33.3
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	12.0	12.9	8.6	33.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	7.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	2.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	27.0	37.1	5.7	66.7
Alternative school and dropout recovery	51.0	27.4	97.1	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	42.0	46.8	34.3	33.3
Occupational skills training	26.0	33.9	5.7	100.0
Education offered concurrently	7.0	9.7	0.0	33.3
Leadership development opportunities	6.0	9.7	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	7.0	8.1	0.0	66.7
Adult mentoring	12.0	19.4	0.0	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	13.0	17.7	2.9	33.3
Financial literacy education	7.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	17.0	27.4	0.0	0.0
Labor market information	98.0	96.8	100.0	100.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	68.0	70.5	65.9	41.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	14.0	17.7	5.7	33.3
27 to 52 weeks	43.0	41.9	45.7	33.3
53 to 104 weeks	24.0	16.1	37.1	33.3
More than 104 weeks	19.0	24.2	11.4	0.0



	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	1.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
Received training	27.0	35.5	5.7	100.0
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	90.5	86.2	100.0	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	9.5	13.8	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	27	22	*	3
Completed training	51.9	50.0	*	66.7
ITA established	11.1	4.5	*	66.7
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	3.7	0.0	*	33.3
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	20.8	21.8	*	21.3
4 or fewer weeks	29.6	36.4	*	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	14.8	4.5	*	33.3
14 to 26 weeks	14.8	13.6	*	33.3
27 to 52 weeks	37.0	40.9	*	33.3
More than 52 weeks	3.7	4.5	*	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Healthcare support	14.3	8.3	*	100.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupations	85.7	91.7	*	0.0

**Table V-18**  
**Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	582	86	491	5
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	53.6	50.0	54.0	80.0
WIOA Adult	2.7	2.3	2.9	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	51.7	45.3	52.7	60.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
Adult Education	1.7	7.0	0.6	20.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	57.7	84.9	53.0	60.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	27.3	20.9	28.1	60.0
Occupational skills training	60.3	27.9	66.4	20.0
Education offered concurrently	5.0	0.0	5.9	0.0
Leadership development opportunities	29.7	30.2	29.7	20.0
Supportive services	45.7	48.8	44.8	80.0
Adult mentoring	5.8	11.6	4.9	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	27.5	34.9	26.1	40.0
Financial literacy education	23.4	14.0	25.1	20.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labor market information	91.9	84.9	93.5	60.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	6.5	4.7	6.9	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	50.8	77.9	46.0	52.0
4 or fewer weeks	2.1	4.7	1.6	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	10.0	4.7	10.6	40.0
14 to 26 weeks	21.8	12.8	23.6	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	29.0	23.3	30.3	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	27.7	29.1	27.1	60.0
More than 104 weeks	9.5	25.6	6.7	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	2.7	0.0	3.3	0.0
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	4.5	2.3	4.9	0.0
Received training	69.1	82.6	66.6	80.0
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	96.9	100.0	96.4	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Job shadowing	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Other work experience	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	402	71	327	4
Completed training	74.1	62.0	77.1	50.0
ITA established	27.6	12.7	30.9	25.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	2.7	0.0	3.1	25.0
<b>Weeks of training</b>				
Average number of weeks	25.1	46.3	20.3	43.8
4 or fewer weeks	17.4	18.3	17.1	25.0
5 to 13 weeks	24.6	14.1	27.2	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	25.9	12.7	29.1	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	20.9	18.3	21.1	50.0
More than 52 weeks	11.2	36.6	5.5	25.0

## Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.3	0.0	3.8	0.0
Healthcare support	18.0	0.0	21.2	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	3.3	0.0	3.8	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	32.8	25.0	32.7	100.0
Construction and extraction	13.1	25.0	11.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.0
Production	6.6	0.0	7.7	0.0
Transportation and material moving	13.1	37.5	9.6	0.0
Other occupations	11.5	12.5	11.5	0.0

**Table V-19**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>	<b>Ex-Offenders</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	*	19	658	442	27
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	*	63.2	47.6	41.2	74.1
WIOA Adult	*	0.0	1.8	2.5	3.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	*	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	57.9	45.4	38.7	74.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	1.5	2.0	0.0
Adult Education	*	5.3	1.1	1.8	3.7
Veterans' programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	*	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	*	5.3	0.9	0.2	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	*	78.9	53.6	57.0	51.9
Alternative school and dropout recovery	*	5.3	7.9	11.3	3.7
Paid and unpaid work experiences	*	21.1	29.5	32.1	44.4
Occupational skills training	*	73.7	55.0	49.3	48.1
Education offered concurrently	*	5.3	5.5	6.3	3.7
Leadership development opportunities	*	31.6	26.6	36.7	25.9
Supportive services	*	47.4	40.0	48.9	59.3
Adult mentoring	*	0.0	7.0	8.4	14.8
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	*	10.5	25.4	24.9	25.9
Financial literacy education	*	31.6	21.3	30.3	11.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	*	0.0	2.6	2.7	0.0
Labor market information	*	94.7	93.0	93.9	88.9
Postsecondary preparation and transition	*	21.1	5.6	7.7	7.4
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	*	59.0	53.3	59.5	78.9
4 or fewer weeks	*	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	*	0.0	8.7	5.2	7.4
14 to 26 weeks	*	5.3	20.2	18.1	7.4
27 to 52 weeks	*	42.1	31.3	31.9	18.5
53 to 104 weeks	*	47.4	27.4	31.7	44.4
More than 104 weeks	*	5.3	10.8	12.7	22.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Health/medical	*	5.3	2.4	3.6	0.0
Deceased	*	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	*	10.5	3.2	3.4	3.7
Received training	*	78.9	62.3	58.6	55.6
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	*	100.0	95.4	97.2	100.0
On-the-job training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	*	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	*	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	*	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
Other work experience	*	0.0	3.6	1.4	8.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	*	15	410	259	15
Completed training	*	66.7	71.7	68.0	66.7
ITA established	*	20.0	25.1	14.3	26.7
Pell grant recipients	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	0.0	2.7	1.5	6.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	30.6	24.9	30.0	53.2
4 or fewer weeks	*	0.0	18.0	12.4	13.3
5 to 13 weeks	*	26.7	23.9	21.2	13.3
14 to 26 weeks	*	40.0	25.1	27.0	6.7
27 to 52 weeks	*	13.3	22.2	24.3	40.0
More than 52 weeks	*	20.0	10.7	15.1	26.7

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>	<b>Ex-Offenders</b>
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	0.0	3.0	2.6	0.0
Healthcare support	*	0.0	19.7	23.1	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	3.0	5.1	0.0
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	0.0	25.8	7.7	25.0
Construction and extraction	*	0.0	9.1	10.3	25.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Production	*	0.0	4.5	5.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	*	0.0	7.6	7.7	50.0
Other occupations	*	0.0	28.8	38.5	0.0



**Table V-20**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	18	91	143	245	18
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	66.7	65.9	53.1	50.6	33.3
WIOA Adult	11.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	61.1	64.8	52.4	48.6	33.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	5.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	2.2	0.7	0.4	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.8	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	44.4	47.3	50.3	46.1	44.4
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	5.5	5.6	9.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	16.7	28.6	23.8	20.0	44.4
Occupational skills training	44.4	64.8	59.4	62.4	55.6
Education offered concurrently	11.1	6.6	5.6	7.3	33.3
Leadership development opportunities	22.2	18.7	29.4	6.9	38.9
Supportive services	27.8	38.5	39.2	17.6	50.0
Adult mentoring	5.6	2.2	1.4	1.6	16.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	5.6	29.7	24.5	25.3	50.0
Financial literacy education	16.7	15.4	23.1	2.9	33.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	16.7
Labor market information	94.4	87.9	90.9	89.0	72.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	5.6	6.6	8.4	0.4	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	49.6	46.1	45.5	38.6	55.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	2.2	2.8	2.4	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	27.8	12.1	12.6	9.8	16.7
14 to 26 weeks	22.2	19.8	19.6	26.5	33.3
27 to 52 weeks	22.2	35.2	32.9	42.4	16.7
53 to 104 weeks	22.2	24.2	25.2	15.5	11.1
More than 104 weeks	5.6	6.6	7.0	3.3	22.2

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	2.2	4.2	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	13.2	9.8	3.3	5.6
Received training	55.6	73.6	69.2	64.5	55.6
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	100.0	96.2	97.1	98.0	62.5
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	3.8	5.9	0.0	37.5
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	10	67	99	158	10
Completed training	60.0	71.6	71.7	74.7	100.0
ITA established	40.0	46.3	37.4	31.0	40.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	3.0	2.0	4.4	10.0
<b>Weeks of training</b>					
Average number of weeks	23.9	23.1	22.1	18.6	15.7
4 or fewer weeks	40.0	16.4	15.2	21.5	40.0
5 to 13 weeks	20.0	26.9	26.3	25.9	20.0
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	26.9	29.3	28.5	10.0
27 to 52 weeks	30.0	19.4	20.2	20.3	30.0
More than 52 weeks	10.0	10.4	9.1	3.8	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	9.1	13.3	4.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	36.4	26.7	20.0	33.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	100.0	36.4	40.0	40.0	33.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	6.7	12.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	9.1	6.7	4.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	9.1	6.7	16.0	33.3

**Table V-21**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Nation</b>	73,425	53.5	99.4	84.3	32.8	48.9
Alabama	1,170	68.3	100.0	44.8	54.3	30.3
Alaska	454	28.2	100.0	99.3	40.1	34.6
American Samoa	166	1.2	100.0	82.5	0.0	3.6
Arizona	2,391	66.0	100.0	94.7	39.5	60.9
Arkansas	404	45.5	100.0	82.2	24.5	27.7
California	10,111	55.0	100.0	87.9	23.3	40.7
Colorado	945	51.0	99.7	100.0	19.6	52.9
Connecticut	517	24.6	100.0	95.7	71.2	38.1
Delaware	176	76.1	100.0	97.7	80.1	58.5
District of Columbia	184	8.2	100.0	7.6	100.0	11.4
Florida	9,074	79.0	96.2	73.3	36.7	69.2
Georgia	1,716	69.1	97.4	77.9	24.5	71.7
Guam	6	0.0	100.0	33.3	16.7	16.7
Hawaii	99	76.8	100.0	100.0	63.6	66.7
Idaho	361	41.8	100.0	100.0	31.3	10.0
Illinois	3,116	33.5	99.9	100.0	46.7	54.7
Indiana	1,964	79.1	99.9	97.7	19.0	37.0
Iowa	228	5.7	100.0	77.2	27.2	65.4
Kansas	202	60.4	99.5	85.6	31.2	26.2
Kentucky	1,023	13.9	100.0	48.0	28.2	39.0
Louisiana	1,351	13.2	100.0	79.1	41.2	41.9
Maine	219	35.2	100.0	93.6	44.7	66.2
Maryland	682	65.1	100.0	98.1	62.9	40.0
Massachusetts	505	76.8	100.0	96.6	71.3	41.8
Michigan	1,599	55.5	98.4	75.1	24.1	56.3
Minnesota	1,056	100.0	99.7	99.1	30.3	44.5
Mississippi	986	65.2	100.0	94.3	7.6	1.8
Missouri	921	39.7	100.0	82.1	33.4	30.6
Montana	67	56.7	100.0	97.0	37.3	70.1
Nebraska	208	36.5	100.0	73.6	48.6	42.3
Nevada	744	34.7	100.0	90.5	35.8	66.4
New Hampshire	158	85.4	100.0	100.0	49.4	57.6
New Jersey	1,048	53.0	100.0	84.9	33.1	70.0
New Mexico	842	74.6	100.0	44.4	20.8	27.3
New York	3,533	62.5	100.0	94.8	19.6	36.1
North Carolina	2,022	44.1	99.9	99.9	38.6	42.9

	<b>All Exiters</b>	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
North Dakota	98	30.6	100.0	56.1	53.1	55.1
Northern Mariana Islands	56	0.0	100.0	51.8	32.1	30.4
Ohio	3,599	59.6	100.0	85.0	48.2	72.9
Oklahoma	595	34.3	99.8	98.2	50.6	33.9
Oregon	871	63.7	99.4	99.2	33.4	57.6
Palau	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,830	52.3	100.0	97.4	33.8	49.6
Puerto Rico	3,414	30.6	100.0	54.3	13.4	19.4
Rhode Island	420	60.2	100.0	69.5	30.2	19.3
South Carolina	1,068	49.6	100.0	95.5	40.3	58.6
South Dakota	231	35.9	100.0	86.1	8.7	25.1
Tennessee	1,819	37.9	100.0	89.2	44.9	48.5
Texas	3,767	13.2	100.0	80.9	30.5	47.5
Utah	375	89.3	97.1	61.1	29.1	97.6
Vermont	69	55.1	100.0	69.6	23.2	34.8
Virgin Islands	97	0.0	100.0	85.6	29.9	21.6
Virginia	826	30.1	100.0	96.0	47.0	53.9
Washington	1,570	57.3	100.0	90.8	18.3	60.4
West Virginia	439	100.0	100.0	91.1	52.2	59.9
Wisconsin	881	45.6	98.9	90.9	44.0	47.7
Wyoming	149	89.9	100.0	96.6	10.7	85.2

**Table V-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73.5	68.7	73.1	73.8	71.3	75.6
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.8	66.2	70.9	72.5	72.5	71.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,485	\$3,580	\$4,235	\$3,844	\$3,737	\$4,118
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	64.3	59.1	60.0	65.1	65.4	70.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	49.6	51.9	54.7	56.0	63.5	58.7
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>						
In-school	17.2	14.8	15.8	3.3	5.9	6.0
Secondary school or below	9.2	7.3	9.5	0.5	0.0	1.5
Alternative school	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.1	1.7	2.2
Postsecondary school	6.6	6.1	5.2	2.7	4.1	2.3
Not attending	82.8	85.2	84.2	96.7	94.1	94.0
Secondary school dropout	18.0	19.6	19.6	13.0	5.5	8.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.0	64.9	63.7	83.4	88.4	85.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	65.8	61.6	66.8	73.4	70.4	73.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	67.2	61.7	68.0	71.3	69.4	74.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	69.5	60.9	66.6	70.4	67.3	73.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.9	61.6	66.7	72.1	72.0	70.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,229	\$3,391	\$3,978	\$3,589	\$3,709	\$4,180
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,485	\$3,580	\$4,235	\$3,844	\$3,737	\$4,118
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,605	\$3,593	\$4,153	\$3,600	\$4,024	\$4,680
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,755	\$3,716	\$4,223	\$3,803	\$3,955	\$4,440
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>						
Unsubsidized employment	5.6	4.7	3.6	0.7	0.3	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	6.6	7.6	7.1	3.1	3.8	2.1
Military	3.5	3.8	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>						
Unsubsidized employment	5.4	4.8	4.6	0.6	0.2	0.8
Registered apprenticeship	5.0	5.9	6.2	1.1	1.3	3.7
Military	1.0	1.9	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.3
Males	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,259	\$4,476	\$5,092	\$4,143	\$4,309	\$4,805
\$1 to \$2,499	37.6	37.7	31.7	33.4	34.8	31.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.7	27.1	25.7	33.8	27.9	27.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.1	19.4	20.5	20.9	22.3	18.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.2	9.5	12.2	8.0	10.0	14.0
\$10,000 or more	5.5	6.3	10.0	3.9	4.9	8.7
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	2.5	2.7	1.2	2.2	6.0
Healthcare support	9.2	5.4	5.1	9.3	6.0	5.1
Food preparation and serving	15.5	13.3	11.0	16.7	14.2	8.5
Personal care and service	5.2	4.8	4.0	4.2	3.4	4.7
Sales and related	15.6	18.0	18.4	20.3	20.2	21.4
Office and administrative support	15.2	13.5	14.4	19.7	18.0	18.4
Construction and extraction	3.3	4.8	4.9	3.0	3.0	6.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.9	0.9
Production	9.1	9.4	9.1	3.0	3.4	2.1
Transportation and material moving	8.4	10.3	11.4	9.0	13.1	11.1
Other occupations	11.4	13.2	14.2	10.4	12.7	15.0

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	50.4	47.8	51.0	40.5	30.4	22.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.8	2.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
Postgraduate degree	7.5	8.1	7.8	6.7	8.0	6.8
Occupational credential	50.5	52.6	48.6	56.3	64.8	72.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	10.2	10.7	9.7	5.2	5.9	5.8
Secondary school gains	18.2	18.0	15.0	12.8	10.0	12.9
Postsecondary school gains	18.3	19.5	23.0	14.2	11.2	15.3
Training milestone gains	9.9	12.3	11.3	7.4	16.1	18.7
Occupational skills progression	21.3	22.8	22.9	39.0	50.6	43.9

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.



**Table V-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61,247	53,071	50,243	607	538	514
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	58,276	58,123	45,114	761	598	420
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	30,368	28,783	22,267	430	375	307
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	32,927	27,353	36,446	395	398	333
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>						
In-school	15,286	9,098	11,599	27	37	41
Secondary school or below	8,149	4,518	6,979	4	0	10
Alternative school	1,218	844	811	1	11	15
Postsecondary school	5,919	3,736	3,809	22	26	16
Not attending	73,735	52,447	61,826	788	594	641
Secondary school dropout	15,981	12,064	14,427	106	35	57
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	56,950	39,953	46,779	680	558	584
Within age of compulsory attendance	804	430	620	2	1	0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	56,408	43,084	46,849	575	460	509
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	56,024	47,670	46,782	586	524	508
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	55,755	53,301	40,387	715	518	437
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	56,027	54,070	42,464	757	594	409
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>						
Unsubsidized employment	4,760	3,725	2,528	6	2	4
Registered apprenticeship	5,568	5,999	4,943	27	30	15
Military	2,977	3,006	1,957	4	0	0
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>						
Unsubsidized employment	4,340	4,310	3,004	7	2	5
Registered apprenticeship	4,075	5,252	4,011	12	11	23
Military	785	1,697	1,395	1	1	0
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	321	254	307	4	3	1
Males	254	231	263	4	2	0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	21,239	18,092	14,916	205	192	164
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16,772	13,042	12,120	207	154	144
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10,773	9,330	9,632	128	123	99
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4,608	4,543	5,735	49	55	74
\$10,000 or more	3,083	3,031	4,688	24	27	46
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	82	9	9	2	0	1
Education, training, and library	283	206	156	5	5	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	514	332	342	4	6	14
Healthcare support	1,762	717	647	31	16	12
Food preparation and serving	2,966	1,775	1,388	56	38	20
Personal care and service	985	636	506	14	9	11
Sales and related	2,970	2,411	2,320	68	54	50
Office and administrative support	2,895	1,801	1,821	66	48	43
Construction and extraction	636	644	616	10	8	15
Installation, maintenance, and repair	486	445	437	4	5	2
Production	1,732	1,255	1,152	10	9	5
Transportation and material moving	1,611	1,383	1,438	30	35	26
Other occupations	2,169	1,766	1,792	35	34	35

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	15,295	13,751	11,352	174	114	70
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	543	562	552	0	0	2
Postgraduate degree	2,268	2,320	1,743	29	30	21
Occupational credential	15,334	15,130	10,831	242	243	223
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	6,781	5,642	6,493	37	37	33
Secondary school gains	12,108	9,492	9,978	90	63	73
Postsecondary school gains	12,140	10,272	15,338	100	70	87
Training milestone gains	6,555	6,488	7,546	52	101	106
Occupational skills progression	14,137	12,002	15,281	275	317	249

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table V-24**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.0	70.6	74.8	76.7	75.7
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.0	72.5	69.5	73.1	71.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,266	\$2,939	\$3,058	\$4,036	\$5,924
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	80.0	74.4	68.8	74.4	66.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	61.1	82.3	55.0	55.2	56.9
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	57.1	21.2	10.4	4.1	1.6
Secondary school or below	28.6	15.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.8	0.0
Postsecondary school	28.6	6.1	3.7	1.3	1.6
Not attending	42.9	78.8	89.6	95.9	98.4
Secondary school dropout	0.0	12.1	11.2	7.2	8.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	42.9	66.7	78.4	88.8	90.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	42.9	54.3	72.7	76.8	75.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.0	70.6	72.4	76.4	74.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	100.0	70.2	71.4	79.2	66.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.0	70.6	66.7	71.4	69.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$2,762	\$4,344	\$4,048	\$3,880	\$4,682
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,266	\$2,939	\$3,058	\$4,036	\$5,924
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,243	\$2,696	\$3,636	\$4,777	\$6,506
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$1,454	\$4,044	\$3,878	\$4,604	\$5,448
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	12.5	2.0	3.7	1.3	1.9
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	20.0	5.9	5.3	2.7	3.2
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$2,768	\$3,513	\$4,335	\$4,549	\$5,854
\$1 to \$2,499	50.0	44.4	42.3	28.9	23.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	33.3	30.6	21.6	33.6	20.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	13.9	15.5	19.4	21.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.7	11.1	13.4	11.6	18.6
\$10,000 or more	0.0	0.0	7.2	6.5	15.4
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	5.4	8.0	5.7
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	8.1	7.0	2.9
Food preparation and serving	20.0	13.6	5.4	9.0	7.1
Personal care and service	0.0	4.5	5.4	7.0	1.4
Sales and related	0.0	36.4	27.0	23.0	12.9
Office and administrative support	40.0	9.1	16.2	13.0	28.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	13.6	8.1	8.0	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
Production	20.0	4.5	0.0	1.0	2.9
Transportation and material moving	20.0	13.6	2.7	12.0	12.9
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	18.9	11.0	24.3

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	100.0	84.4	38.2	10.2	5.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.8	0.0
Postgraduate degree	0.0	3.1	0.0	9.4	9.1
Occupational credential	0.0	12.5	61.8	82.0	90.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	11.1	8.1	7.5	5.8	2.8
Secondary school gains	16.7	46.8	18.3	7.2	2.1
Postsecondary school gains	38.9	62.9	18.3	7.2	2.1
Training milestone gains	0.0	0.0	16.7	20.2	28.5
Occupational skills progression	33.3	46.8	34.2	46.2	48.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table V-25**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.5	75.1	68.5	74.8	82.8
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	58.8	72.8	68.8	73.5	69.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,882	\$4,026	\$5,575	\$3,914	\$6,000
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	77.8	70.3	70.0	70.5	73.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	61.3	58.4	67.7	55.1	69.2
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	17.0	5.4	8.2	5.8	6.3
Secondary school or below	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.7	3.1
Alternative school	1.9	2.4	0.0	3.2	0.0
Postsecondary school	13.2	1.5	7.2	0.9	3.1
Not attending	83.0	94.6	91.8	94.2	93.8
Secondary school dropout	17.0	7.8	9.3	7.4	18.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	66.0	86.7	82.5	86.8	75.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	68.3	73.3	64.1	74.3	82.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.5	74.1	67.4	74.2	75.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	63.3	73.6	67.4	74.4	69.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	56.9	71.0	67.7	71.4	66.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,442	\$3,958	\$4,996	\$3,886	\$2,911
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,882	\$4,026	\$5,575	\$3,914	\$6,000
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$5,408	\$4,456	\$4,901	\$4,358	\$6,148
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,376	\$4,348	\$5,364	\$4,188	\$3,793
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	1.9	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.8	6.3
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	5.7	3.5	3.0	3.8	5.6
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,796	\$4,667	\$5,563	\$4,502	\$6,011
\$1 to \$2,499	24.3	32.4	22.6	35.1	26.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.0	27.7	25.8	26.4	21.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.1	18.6	29.0	17.4	13.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24.3	13.5	9.7	14.2	13.0
\$10,000 or more	16.2	7.8	12.9	6.8	26.1
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	6.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.6	6.1	3.0	6.1	6.7
Healthcare support	5.6	4.6	12.1	2.7	6.7
Food preparation and serving	0.0	9.6	6.1	10.9	6.7
Personal care and service	5.6	5.1	3.0	5.4	6.7
Sales and related	22.2	20.3	15.2	21.8	13.3
Office and administrative support	16.7	18.3	12.1	20.4	13.3
Construction and extraction	16.7	5.6	15.2	4.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.0	3.0	0.7	0.0
Production	0.0	2.5	6.1	2.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	5.6	12.2	9.1	11.6	20.0
Other occupations	22.2	14.2	15.2	13.6	20.0



	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	23.8	22.6	38.8	19.2	23.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.8	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	4.8	7.3	2.0	8.0	5.9
Occupational credential	81.0	71.5	63.3	74.2	70.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	9.7	5.2	8.3	4.8	3.8
Secondary school gains	11.3	13.4	21.9	11.7	15.4
Postsecondary school gains	11.3	16.3	28.1	13.8	15.4
Training milestone gains	19.4	18.4	16.7	19.1	11.5
Occupational skills progression	45.2	43.1	54.2	38.8	50.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table V-26**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.6	70.6	90.0	70.8	73.1
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.0	69.0	83.9	67.8	60.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,096	\$4,036	\$5,322	\$3,738	\$3,988
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	76.1	62.0	73.9	69.8	70.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	59.1	58.3	60.0	58.2	72.2
School Status at Exit <sup>4</sup>					
In-school	4.8	8.4	3.2	7.1	6.3
Secondary school or below	1.0	2.3	0.0	2.0	2.4
Alternative school	2.3	2.3	0.5	2.8	0.0
Postsecondary school	1.5	3.8	2.7	2.2	3.9
Not attending	95.2	91.6	96.8	92.9	93.7
Secondary school dropout	9.4	7.6	4.8	9.7	7.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	85.8	84.0	91.9	83.3	85.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	76.0	68.9	88.0	68.9	66.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.1	69.1	88.8	70.0	71.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	75.1	70.9	83.1	69.7	64.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.9	67.4	83.9	65.3	57.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,239	\$4,162	\$5,404	\$3,808	\$4,393
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,096	\$4,036	\$5,322	\$3,738	\$3,988
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,631	\$4,567	\$5,696	\$4,126	\$3,540
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,120	\$4,983	\$5,034	\$4,346	\$4,420
Type of Second Quarter Placement <sup>1</sup>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7
Registered apprenticeship	2.7	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.1
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement <sup>2</sup>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.2
Registered apprenticeship	5.5	1.2	4.3	3.5	4.3
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.3		0.9	0.0	0.0
Males		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,594	\$5,068	\$5,672	\$4,423	\$4,479
\$1 to \$2,499	31.3	32.1	22.4	35.0	28.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.2	27.4	28.6	26.8	30.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.4	15.3	16.8	19.7	24.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.3	12.1	18.6	12.0	12.2
\$10,000 or more	5.8	13.2	13.7	6.6	4.1
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.4	1.1	6.4	5.8	4.1
Healthcare support	8.7	0.0	10.3	2.6	0.0
Food preparation and serving	6.3	10.5	5.1	10.3	8.2
Personal care and service	6.3	2.1	2.6	5.8	2.0
Sales and related	26.0	15.8	16.7	23.7	26.5
Office and administrative support	22.0	13.7	20.5	17.3	16.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	15.8	6.4	6.4	10.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.6	2.0
Production	2.4	2.1	1.3	2.6	2.0
Transportation and material moving	5.5	20.0	14.1	9.6	14.3
Other occupations	13.4	15.8	15.4	14.7	14.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	21.1	27.6	10.6	27.5	24.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.4
Postgraduate degree	7.8	4.1	10.6	5.4	2.9
Occupational credential	74.0	69.4	82.4	68.9	74.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	6.6	4.3	6.3	5.7	10.3
Secondary school gains	10.4	17.1	8.8	14.5	24.6
Postsecondary school gains	11.5	21.8	9.4	17.7	33.3
Training milestone gains	20.2	15.6	23.8	16.7	7.9
Occupational skills progression	43.8	43.6	46.3	43.0	50.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table V-27**  
**Outcomes of In-School Youth in MD, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	63.9	66.7	58.7	100.0
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.4	79.5	53.3	100.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,346	\$2,346	\$2,406	\$2,293
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	71.4	84.6	53.3	100.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	66.2	75.0	5.3	75.0
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	30.0	27.4	37.1	0.0
Secondary school or below	10.0	16.1	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	15.0	3.2	37.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	5.0	8.1	0.0	0.0
Not attending	70.0	72.6	62.9	100.0
Secondary school dropout	2.0	1.6	2.9	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	68.0	71.0	60.0	100.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	49.5	46.9	50.0	100.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	62.9	64.6	58.7	100.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	74.0	75.0	73.3	66.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.4	79.5	53.3	100.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,648	\$4,344	\$2,852	\$2,205
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,346	\$2,346	\$2,406	\$2,293
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$2,781	\$3,026	\$2,481	\$1,802
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,356	\$4,012	\$3,537	\$196
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	1.4	2.6	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	4.2	7.7	0.0	0.0
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,109	\$3,057	\$3,115	\$3,587
\$1 to \$2,499	52.5	51.6	51.9	66.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.9	29.0	29.6	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.1	12.9	11.1	33.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.6	6.5	7.4	0.0
\$10,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Healthcare support	5.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Food preparation and serving	15.0	11.8	100.0	0.0
Personal care and service	5.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	20.0	23.5	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	15.0	17.6	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	10.0	11.8	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
Production	5.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	15.0	17.6	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	94.0	93.9	100.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	6.0	6.1	0.0	100.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	9.9	10.9	0.0	25.0
Secondary school gains	36.4	42.2	5.3	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	45.7	53.1	5.3	0.0
Training milestone gains	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills progression	31.8	35.9	0.0	50.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table V-28**  
**Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in MD, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.5	73.6	78.2	71.4
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.3	54.7	75.6	50.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,490	\$2,962	\$4,770	\$1,836
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.8	58.7	73.3	75.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	56.0	50.0	57.2	66.7
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	1.9	1.2	2.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	1.9	1.2	2.0	0.0
Not attending	98.1	98.8	98.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	9.5	61.6	0.0	40.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	88.7	37.2	98.0	60.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	77.6	70.9	79.0	50.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.7	73.6	77.2	71.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	73.4	60.7	75.1	60.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.1	53.3	73.3	50.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,302	\$3,341	\$4,390	\$4,085
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,490	\$2,962	\$4,770	\$1,836
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$5,005	\$3,491	\$5,404	\$7,382
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,778	\$4,103	\$4,938	\$9,842
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.1	1.4	2.2	0.0
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.6	1.3	3.8	16.7
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,027	\$4,034	\$5,183	\$2,815
\$1 to \$2,499	28.3	43.4	26.0	60.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.3	26.4	27.5	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.5	15.1	20.1	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.0	9.4	15.9	0.0
\$10,000 or more	9.9	5.7	10.5	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.1	0.0	6.8	0.0
Healthcare support	5.1	0.0	5.8	0.0
Food preparation and serving	7.9	9.5	7.9	0.0
Personal care and service	4.7	4.8	4.7	0.0
Sales and related	21.5	38.1	19.5	33.3
Office and administrative support	18.7	9.5	19.5	33.3
Construction and extraction	6.1	4.8	5.8	33.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Production	1.9	0.0	2.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	10.7	14.3	10.5	0.0
Other occupations	16.4	19.0	16.3	0.0

## Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	8.9	54.1	0.0	100.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
Postgraduate degree	8.2	5.4	8.8	0.0
Occupational credential	85.6	62.2	90.8	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	4.3	11.5	2.7	0.0
Secondary school gains	4.3	19.2	0.0	50.0
Postsecondary school gains	4.3	19.2	0.0	50.0
Training milestone gains	25.2	7.7	29.5	16.7
Occupational skills progression	48.3	41.0	50.6	16.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table V-29**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	0.0	83.3	74.8	73.9	60.5
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	0.0	66.7	71.6	74.0	65.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$0	\$2,441	\$4,083	\$4,104	\$3,044
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	0.0	60.0	70.6	66.7	60.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	0.0	57.1	58.4	59.7	26.1
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	0.0	10.5	5.9	6.6	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.2	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	10.5	2.1	2.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	89.5	94.1	93.4	100.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	21.1	8.4	9.0	22.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	68.4	85.7	84.4	77.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	0.0	66.7	73.0	73.7	58.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	0.0	77.8	73.9	72.7	60.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	0.0	61.5	72.7	75.3	64.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	0.0	66.7	69.8	71.1	65.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$0	\$3,128	\$4,151	\$4,062	\$1,676
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$0	\$2,441	\$4,083	\$4,104	\$3,044
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$0	\$2,453	\$4,595	\$4,595	\$3,910
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$0	\$3,298	\$4,427	\$4,226	\$4,425
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	5.3	2.2	1.9	2.6
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.8	1.9
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$0	\$3,819	\$4,711	\$4,656	\$3,612
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	53.3	31.7	31.8	47.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	13.3	27.3	28.7	21.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	20.0	18.9	18.3	13.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	6.7	14.1	14.1	13.0
\$10,000 or more	0.0	6.7	8.0	7.0	4.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	11.1	6.3	6.0	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.4	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	8.1	9.4	8.3
Personal care and service	0.0	11.1	5.0	6.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	11.1	20.7	18.8	8.3
Office and administrative support	0.0	33.3	18.9	21.5	16.7
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.4	8.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.0	8.3
Transportation and material moving	0.0	11.1	10.8	10.1	33.3
Other occupations	0.0	22.2	14.9	15.4	16.7

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	16.7	23.0	26.7	35.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
Postgraduate degree	0.0	0.0	6.4	1.7	0.0
Occupational credential	0.0	100.0	73.0	74.4	70.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	5.6	6.8	4.3
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	12.8	15.3	4.3
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	7.1	15.4	17.7	4.3
Training milestone gains	0.0	7.1	18.3	10.6	8.7
Occupational skills progression	0.0	50.0	43.8	43.9	17.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table V-30**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.9	71.8	74.8	77.0	88.9
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	76.9	72.7	73.0	73.7	90.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,440	\$3,771	\$4,074	\$4,170	\$2,077
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	64.9	68.5	72.1	82.6	85.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	47.4	60.0	54.1	58.4	63.6
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	0.0	9.9	7.0	4.1	22.2
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	16.7
Alternative school	0.0	3.3	3.5	2.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	6.6	3.5	1.2	5.6
Not attending	100.0	90.1	93.0	95.9	77.8
Secondary school dropout	11.1	17.6	14.0	5.3	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	88.9	72.5	79.0	90.6	77.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	64.0	72.2	75.8	76.9	75.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.9	71.8	74.8	76.6	88.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	73.9	68.7	69.2	75.1	87.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	76.9	69.7	71.2	73.1	90.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,426	\$4,786	\$4,392	\$4,014	\$3,430
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,440	\$3,771	\$4,074	\$4,170	\$2,077
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,581	\$5,577	\$4,829	\$5,248	\$3,976
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,290	\$3,919	\$3,909	\$4,814	\$2,434
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	1.2	1.4	2.1	0.0
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	4.2	2.5	1.7	0.0
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,495	\$4,673	\$5,286	\$4,860	\$2,385
\$1 to \$2,499	51.7	35.6	33.3	30.4	70.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.9	20.3	20.6	28.3	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.8	18.6	18.6	18.5	10.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	18.6	14.7	14.1	0.0
\$10,000 or more	17.2	6.8	12.7	8.7	0.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15.4	15.4	8.3	1.6	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	7.7	8.3	7.9	0.0
Food preparation and serving	7.7	7.7	6.3	9.5	40.0
Personal care and service	0.0	3.8	2.1	4.8	0.0
Sales and related	15.4	7.7	10.4	22.2	20.0
Office and administrative support	23.1	38.5	33.3	7.9	40.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	7.7	3.8	8.3	17.5	0.0
Other occupations	30.8	15.4	20.8	20.6	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	20.8	16.2	16.1	12.8	50.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postgraduate degree	8.3	10.8	14.5	12.8	0.0
Occupational credential	70.8	89.2	80.6	76.1	50.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	10.5	2.5	1.8	13.7	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	10.5	2.5	2.7	13.7	27.3
Training milestone gains	21.1	35.0	25.2	31.0	9.1
Occupational skills progression	42.1	45.0	44.1	40.3	45.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.



**Table V-31**  
**Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.6	74.5	75.6	75.8	79.1
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.9	72.5	71.9	72.3	73.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,118	\$3,863	\$4,118	\$4,167	\$4,306
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.9	72.2	70.8	72.0	71.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	53.9	46.9	53.9	53.5	58.7
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	4.2
Secondary school or below	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2
Alternative school	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.2	0.5
Postsecondary school	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.6
Not attending	94.0	93.5	94.0	94.0	95.8
Secondary school dropout	8.4	10.8	8.4	7.9	9.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	85.6	82.7	85.6	86.1	86.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	73.8	73.4	73.8	73.5	76.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.7	74.0	74.7	75.0	78.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	73.4	75.0	73.4	73.9	75.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.0	70.1	70.0	70.3	71.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,180	\$3,956	\$4,180	\$4,212	\$4,292
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,118	\$3,863	\$4,118	\$4,167	\$4,306
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,680	\$4,651	\$4,680	\$4,720	\$5,237
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,440	\$4,475	\$4,438	\$4,438	\$4,716
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
Registered apprenticeship	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Registered apprenticeship	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.8
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,805	\$4,472	\$4,805	\$4,837	\$4,977
\$1 to \$2,499	31.1	33.8	31.1	30.9	29.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.3	28.0	27.3	27.1	27.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.8	17.9	18.8	18.8	17.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.3	15.0
\$10,000 or more	8.7	6.1	8.7	8.9	9.9
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	7.1
Healthcare support	5.1	3.7	5.1	5.2	7.1
Food preparation and serving	8.5	9.7	8.5	8.3	5.8
Personal care and service	4.7	3.0	4.7	4.8	4.5
Sales and related	21.4	16.4	21.4	21.0	19.4
Office and administrative support	18.4	24.6	18.4	18.8	22.6
Construction and extraction	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.6	4.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6
Production	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	0.6
Transportation and material moving	11.1	10.4	11.1	11.4	11.0
Other occupations	15.0	17.2	15.0	14.4	16.1

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	22.8	24.2	22.5	22.9	14.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Postgraduate degree	6.8	3.8	6.9	6.9	7.6
Occupational credential	72.6	74.3	72.9	72.5	80.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	8.7	6.9	8.7	8.4	8.5
Secondary school gains	6.1	6.9	6.1	5.8	4.8
Postsecondary school gains	6.1	6.9	6.1	5.8	4.8
Training milestone gains	23.9	20.6	23.9	24.3	29.1
Occupational skills progression	43.0	41.3	43.0	42.9	49.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table V-32**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>\$4,235</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>54.7</b>
Alabama	75.4	76.1	\$3,328	67.5	53.7
Alaska	53.1	58.8	\$4,121	53.4	71.2
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	75.0	71.6	\$5,816	60.3	63.9
Arkansas	74.5	73.9	\$4,407	53.0	62.6
California	72.8	68.8	\$4,911	56.9	63.3
Colorado	71.8	70.6	\$4,537	62.2	59.8
Connecticut	76.4	75.8	\$4,135	79.9	73.6
Delaware	63.8	75.7	\$2,399	77.4	65.5
District of Columbia	70.6	77.5	\$4,478	57.5	86.7
Florida	75.2	80.9	\$4,940	83.5	66.6
Georgia	75.5	73.5	\$3,579	66.6	45.2
Guam	100.0	50.0	\$6,630	100.0	35.7
Hawaii	64.9	65.8	\$3,910	69.0	34.7
Idaho	80.3	80.1	\$4,297	33.0	68.5
Illinois	77.5	73.7	\$4,609	70.3	56.1
Indiana	81.8	82.1	\$4,255	70.2	69.2
Iowa	76.9	77.7	\$4,361	59.5	43.9
Kansas	76.3	74.3	\$3,708	60.4	43.7
Kentucky	64.4	71.7	\$4,188	61.0	60.4
Louisiana	71.0	72.4	\$3,673	62.9	48.0
Maine	67.6	68.4	\$4,026	52.8	52.0
Maryland	75.6	71.9	\$4,118	70.9	58.7
Massachusetts	69.5	69.1	\$3,881	55.6	45.3
Michigan	77.6	78.3	\$4,426	65.5	46.4
Minnesota	67.4	70.6	\$4,875	52.9	49.0
Mississippi	82.9	80.2	\$3,242	82.8	76.6
Missouri	81.8	80.4	\$4,512	58.9	53.1
Montana	62.3	61.7	\$3,714	28.8	35.9
Nebraska	84.8	78.0	\$4,259	56.5	54.1
Nevada	66.6	66.2	\$3,628	43.6	54.1
New Hampshire	82.3	73.5	\$5,189	81.4	66.7
New Jersey	75.1	63.0	\$3,235	42.2	75.6
New Mexico	71.0	72.0	\$3,983	47.7	42.5

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
New York	61.6	53.8	\$3,698	49.7	39.1
North Carolina	75.7	73.0	\$3,826	52.6	53.4
North Dakota	76.8	77.2	\$7,148	56.3	59.2
Northern Mariana Islands	57.1	57.1	\$3,652	66.7	73.8
Ohio	70.1	69.0	\$3,457	54.4	42.2
Oklahoma	73.8	79.6	\$4,511	59.4	68.1
Oregon	69.5	64.6	\$4,765	52.3	42.3
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	67.0	62.8	\$3,890	57.5	65.2
Puerto Rico	60.4	61.7	\$2,530	42.4	25.0
Rhode Island	74.6	72.0	\$3,371	51.9	44.5
South Carolina	84.9	81.1	\$4,414	63.7	63.9
South Dakota	76.7	73.6	\$3,761	59.6	58.3
Tennessee	81.6	77.7	\$4,819	64.9	61.8
Texas	82.1	77.7	\$4,194	59.6	54.2
Utah	76.2	77.6	\$4,364	54.1	51.0
Vermont	68.8	67.4	\$5,186	30.2	45.8
Virgin Islands	57.1	77.4	\$2,334	71.4	61.2
Virginia	77.9	75.2	\$3,960	63.8	66.8
Washington	57.8	57.9	\$4,579	43.6	36.6
West Virginia	70.1	65.9	\$3,716	69.3	47.8
Wisconsin	80.7	75.7	\$4,017	56.7	48.4
Wyoming	73.9	76.1	\$3,643	63.3	71.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

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**Table VI-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	47,347	58,529	30,392
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	7.1	7.0	5.9	3.6	8.5	5.4
22 to 29	18.5	19.7	18.3	16.0	23.0	17.2
30 to 44	33.0	34.0	34.9	33.3	29.3	33.4
45 to 54	20.1	18.5	18.8	21.1	15.9	17.7
55 and older	21.3	20.8	22.0	25.9	23.2	26.2
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	47.2	48.4	49.5	50.6	56.7	55.8
Males	52.8	51.6	50.5	49.4	43.3	44.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.4	19.4	19.7	4.5	5.7	5.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.0	1.6
Asians	3.3	3.5	3.9	2.8	5.4	3.8
Blacks or African Americans	36.5	26.4	26.8	55.3	48.4	58.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Whites	60.7	69.5	68.6	42.6	46.8	38.9
More than one race	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.2	1.6	2.2
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	13.7	15.3	15.8	9.7	5.7	10.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.3	84.7	84.2	90.3	94.3	90.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	6.2	6.0	5.3	7.6	2.9	5.1
Disabled veterans	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.0	2.0
With other significant barrier	2.6	2.0	1.8	7.5	2.9	5.1
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	9.7	12.7	9.8	14.9	14.6	14.9

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.5	17.7	23.3	21.0	51.7	28.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.2	1.7	1.5	15.4	4.0	11.6
Claimants not referred	21.2	31.7	18.4	11.9	9.2	18.7
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	2.5	0.9
Exhaustees	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	51.3	46.5	54.5	51.4	32.4	39.4
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	16.6	15.2	15.4	5.9	7.4	8.2
Secondary school equivalency	7.7	7.8	8.0	6.3	4.4	6.4
Secondary school graduates	34.6	35.6	37.5	37.2	35.0	39.4
Some postsecondary	15.6	17.6	16.1	17.0	18.5	17.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.9
Associate's Degree	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.7	5.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.9	14.7	13.7	24.2	25.8	20.3
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	4.1	5.6	6.0	1.1	1.1	1.8
Not attending	95.9	94.4	94.0	98.9	98.9	98.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$9,129	\$8,928	\$9,202	\$10,447	\$9,282	\$9,156
None	18.1	19.0	24.4	12.6	5.9	24.0
\$1 to \$2,499	15.1	16.8	14.7	10.5	15.2	15.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.5	15.6	13.5	14.3	19.3	13.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.1	13.9	12.7	16.2	17.3	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	10.9	10.9	13.7	13.3	10.2
\$10,000 or more	24.6	23.9	23.7	32.8	28.9	24.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>						
Any farmworker designation	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0



	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5.2	5.2	5.6	7.2	3.7	6.6
Long-term unemployed	5.0	8.0	10.4	15.6	6.8	12.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.0	1.9
Ex-offenders	6.4	6.4	7.5	4.5	1.7	4.6
Low income	18.1	18.4	22.1	11.0	9.3	17.1
English language learners	3.2	4.3	4.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Basic skills deficient	2.4	4.8	6.5	1.1	0.8	1.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.5
Single parents	10.4	13.7	13.2	2.6	3.9	3.8
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	2.0	1.1

**Table VI-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	47,347	58,529	30,392
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	224,725	145,004	145,559	1,689	4,992	1,649
22 to 29	583,034	409,106	447,908	7,594	13,474	5,235
30 to 44	1,039,736	705,084	853,823	15,786	17,168	10,164
45 to 54	632,170	384,506	461,299	9,998	9,293	5,384
55 and older	671,743	431,144	539,756	12,279	13,602	7,960
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	1,472,399	990,883	1,194,579	22,782	31,682	15,443
Males	1,648,992	1,055,068	1,221,139	22,254	24,200	12,238
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	617,118	383,092	459,238	1,922	3,143	1,479
American Indians/Alaska Natives	73,502	51,265	62,064	612	485	400
Asians	87,594	61,356	80,222	1,056	2,633	934
Blacks or African Americans	970,166	456,135	545,350	21,192	23,787	14,226
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	19,485	19,544	27,719	125	168	76
Whites	1,614,510	1,201,640	1,396,241	16,331	22,987	9,533
More than one race	94,279	45,609	59,081	830	793	534
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	432,281	318,429	387,641	4,578	3,321	3,026
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,719,637	1,756,894	2,061,082	42,769	55,208	27,366
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	195,844	123,298	130,009	3,518	1,569	1,473
Disabled veterans	54,298	40,917	43,032	1,095	525	585
With other significant barrier	82,272	40,402	45,171	3,498	1,555	1,465
Other eligible persons	4,369	5,746	8,523	36	35	28
Active duty military spouses	4,114	3,648	4,482	179	123	101
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	19,429	15,875	12,991	553	240	225

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	645,670	368,058	571,687	9,959	30,247	8,727
Claimants referred by WPRS	164,107	36,131	37,305	7,268	2,348	3,529
Claimants not referred	667,078	656,980	451,019	5,614	5,390	5,697
Claimants exempt	7,092	14,660	9,824	38	1,460	278
Exhaustees	50,576	33,460	45,477	153	126	191
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,617,395	966,034	1,333,410	24,315	18,958	11,970
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	523,692	314,983	376,707	2,811	4,303	2,492
Secondary school equivalency	243,853	161,838	196,345	3,003	2,585	1,948
Secondary school graduates	1,090,125	738,906	919,073	17,620	20,463	11,961
Some postsecondary	490,725	364,456	394,967	8,030	10,847	5,273
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	99,064	62,865	74,767	1,351	1,326	873
Associate's Degree	202,612	126,417	151,257	3,080	3,919	1,671
Bachelor's degree or higher	501,847	305,858	335,607	11,452	15,086	6,174
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	128,517	115,871	146,523	517	667	555
Not attending	3,019,364	1,959,300	2,302,091	46,830	57,862	29,837
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	569,543	393,899	596,627	5,972	3,449	7,298
\$1 to \$2,499	474,581	347,661	360,210	4,958	8,892	4,776
\$2,500 to \$4,999	488,046	324,452	330,595	6,753	11,293	3,989
\$5,000 to \$7,499	475,066	287,622	311,521	7,658	10,147	3,805
\$7,500 to \$9,999	367,045	225,750	267,106	6,480	7,812	3,104
\$10,000 or more	776,117	495,304	580,470	15,526	16,936	7,420
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
SSI or SSDI	22,748	10,194	12,440	241	151	153
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>						
Any farmworker designation	54,315	23,981	34,375	28	12	18
Seasonal farmworker	39,590	16,203	28,342	23	11	16
Migrant farmworker	14,725	7,778	6,033	5	*	*

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	146,120	96,876	123,896	2,845	1,616	1,670
Long-term unemployed	159,075	165,028	255,075	7,403	3,964	3,884
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	7,517	6,589	8,768	*	*	4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	79,665	46,529	56,804	1,100	584	565
Ex-offenders	159,821	110,982	146,282	2,126	991	1,391
Low income	571,723	382,040	541,899	5,194	5,440	5,196
English language learners	99,059	88,643	98,368	113	67	45
Basic skills deficient	75,506	98,739	160,305	532	459	443
Facing substantial cultural barrier	23,743	20,866	25,442	392	239	86
Single parents	211,973	168,909	217,639	690	668	618
Displaced homemakers	10,503	15,592	27,025	324	1,144	342

**Table VI-3**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in**  
**MD, by Age at Program Entry**  
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
Number of exiters	1,649	5,235	10,164	5,384	7,960
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	53.2	57.9	57.0	55.5	53.6
Males	46.8	42.1	43.0	44.5	46.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.0	7.2	5.3	5.2	3.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.9
Asians	2.5	3.1	4.0	4.7	3.8
Blacks or African Americans	69.9	70.3	63.6	52.4	44.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Whites	29.2	28.3	33.4	43.1	51.7
More than one race	3.1	3.1	2.9	1.7	0.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	21.6	13.1	9.6	8.6	6.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.4	86.9	90.4	91.4	93.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.2	2.1	4.2	5.4	9.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.7	2.1	2.6	2.8
With other significant barrier	0.2	2.0	4.2	5.3	9.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	100.0	50.9	24.4	11.3	4.2

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.3	29.3	28.7	29.6	29.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.9	8.7	12.4	12.6	13.3
Claimants not referred	10.1	14.2	18.7	19.9	22.9
Claimants exempt	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0
Exhaustees	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	63.3	46.6	38.9	35.9	32.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	11.9	8.1	8.6	7.6	7.4
Secondary school equivalency	4.1	5.7	7.6	7.2	5.4
Secondary school graduates	62.5	46.0	37.7	35.8	34.7
Some postsecondary	17.7	19.8	17.2	16.1	16.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.8	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.0
Associate's Degree	1.5	3.9	6.0	6.1	6.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.5	14.3	19.7	24.0	26.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.6	2.4	2.2	1.1	0.7
Not attending	94.4	97.6	97.8	98.9	99.3
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$3,394	\$5,843	\$8,640	\$11,974	\$11,423
None	23.0	21.7	23.8	23.8	26.2
\$1 to \$2,499	37.1	22.2	14.5	11.0	11.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.7	16.6	12.5	10.3	12.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.2	15.8	13.3	11.5	10.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.6	11.3	11.4	9.9	9.1
\$10,000 or more	2.4	12.4	24.6	33.5	30.6
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	7.6	4.9	6.0	7.3	7.9
Long-term unemployed	3.5	6.6	15.5	13.8	14.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6
Ex-offenders	2.7	4.2	6.1	5.1	2.9
Low income	25.1	20.1	19.9	15.7	10.9
English language learners	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Basic skills deficient	8.6	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
Single parents	5.9	7.0	5.4	2.7	0.2
Displaced homemakers	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0

**Table VI-4**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in**  
**MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	1,479	26,076	9,162	13,808	1,549
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	8.0	5.2	4.0	6.6	5.5
22 to 29	22.9	16.8	12.3	21.1	17.9
30 to 44	33.2	33.4	27.5	35.6	37.4
45 to 54	17.2	17.6	19.3	15.7	18.5
55 and older	18.8	27.0	37.0	21.0	20.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	57.9	55.7	50.9	58.7	57.1
Males	42.1	44.3	49.1	41.3	42.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	4.1	1.3	5.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	25.8
Asians	2.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	60.3
Blacks or African Americans	32.4	58.7	0.0	100.0	27.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.9
Whites	63.1	38.2	100.0	0.0	24.0
More than one race	5.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	34.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	12.4	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.6	90.0	89.8	89.4	89.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.2	5.3	6.1	5.0	5.2
Disabled veterans	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.8
With other significant barrier	4.1	5.2	6.1	4.9	5.2
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	23.7	14.0	12.1	15.0	29.5



	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	34.1	28.5	31.8	25.8	31.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.9	11.9	13.8	10.3	8.3
Claimants not referred	16.5	19.3	19.7	18.5	18.7
Claimants exempt	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	2.5
Exhaustees	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	41.9	38.8	33.1	44.0	38.2
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	14.3	8.2	7.0	9.0	5.7
Secondary school equivalency	5.2	6.6	5.2	7.8	4.6
Secondary school graduates	37.3	39.9	35.1	44.0	30.1
Some postsecondary	18.1	17.1	17.5	16.7	17.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8
Associate's Degree	5.2	5.4	6.8	4.5	6.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.2	19.9	25.4	15.0	33.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.1
Not attending	97.9	98.2	98.5	97.8	97.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$8,374	\$8,969	\$11,421	\$7,040	\$9,710
None	25.8	24.1	20.3	26.6	27.4
\$1 to \$2,499	15.3	16.0	12.1	18.7	16.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.5	13.3	11.6	14.9	12.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.5	12.6	12.0	13.3	10.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	10.3	11.0	9.7	10.0
\$10,000 or more	22.6	23.7	33.0	16.9	23.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.5	6.7	8.0	5.9	8.8
Long-term unemployed	8.8	13.5	11.3	15.6	11.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.1
Ex-offenders	3.3	5.0	4.0	6.0	3.9
Low income	15.6	17.8	12.2	21.8	18.5
English language learners	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Basic skills deficient	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.1
Single parents	5.8	4.0	2.8	4.8	4.8
Displaced homemakers	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.6

**Table VI-5**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in**  
**MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Gender</b>		<b>Employment Status</b>		<b>Has a</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Not Employed</b>	<b>Disability</b>
Number of exiters	15,443	12,238	3,026	27,366	1,670
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	4.8	5.3	11.8	4.7	5.9
22 to 29	17.0	15.5	22.7	16.6	12.1
30 to 44	34.6	33.0	32.3	33.6	30.7
45 to 54	17.9	18.1	15.3	18.0	19.4
55 and older	25.8	28.1	17.9	27.1	32.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	54.1	56.0	47.6
Males	0.0	100.0	45.9	44.0	52.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.5	5.1	6.6	5.2	4.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.8
Asians	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.1
Blacks or African Americans	62.0	54.5	59.1	57.9	51.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
Whites	35.4	42.3	38.3	39.0	46.6
More than one race	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.1	4.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	10.1	10.8	100.0	0.0	10.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.9	89.2	0.0	100.0	89.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.0	9.3	6.6	4.9	21.6
Disabled veterans	1.0	3.4	3.1	1.9	17.7
With other significant barrier	2.0	9.3	6.5	4.9	21.5
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	21.2	12.4	18.3	14.4	20.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	29.5	27.9	10.3	30.7	25.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	12.3	11.4	5.7	12.3	6.5
Claimants not referred	17.4	17.2	7.3	20.0	16.5
Claimants exempt	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.8
Exhaustees	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	39.2	41.6	75.7	35.4	50.3
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	7.9	9.2	3.7	8.7	8.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.8	7.6	5.6	6.5	5.3
Secondary school graduates	39.9	41.9	52.7	37.9	35.3
Some postsecondary	17.2	15.9	12.1	17.9	15.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	2.7	3.9	2.8	3.8
Associate's Degree	6.1	4.4	4.7	5.6	7.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.1	18.4	17.3	20.6	24.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	3.2
Not attending	98.0	98.2	97.2	98.3	96.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,801	\$10,163	\$8,178	\$9,273	\$8,044
None	23.6	25.7	18.2	24.7	35.4
\$1 to \$2,499	17.6	13.9	14.5	15.9	17.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.6	11.5	14.1	13.0	13.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.4	11.5	15.1	12.2	9.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	10.2	14.5	9.7	6.2
\$10,000 or more	20.5	27.1	23.6	24.5	18.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	5.4
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.7	7.9	6.4	6.7	100.0
Long-term unemployed	14.8	12.9	13.3	12.7	17.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.8	4.7
Ex-offenders	2.2	8.6	7.5	4.3	8.3
Low income	20.1	15.6	23.7	16.4	31.7
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4
Basic skills deficient	1.7	1.4	3.3	1.3	4.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8
Single parents	6.2	1.5	7.3	3.1	4.0
Displaced homemakers	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4

**Table VI-6**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in**  
**MD, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of exiters</b>	18,231	191	11,970	3,884	342
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	3.3	3.7	8.7	1.5	5.3
22 to 29	15.2	15.7	20.4	9.0	13.7
30 to 44	33.8	27.7	33.0	40.7	41.8
45 to 54	18.7	24.6	16.2	19.1	16.4
55 and older	29.1	28.3	21.7	29.8	22.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	56.8	54.8	54.3	59.2	62.3
Males	43.2	45.2	45.7	40.8	37.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.1	2.8	5.8	3.6	2.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.1
Asians	4.1	5.1	3.4	1.8	1.8
Blacks or African Americans	53.4	76.6	64.7	66.6	79.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
Whites	43.0	20.9	32.9	32.8	20.7
More than one race	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	3.9	12.0	19.1	10.4	8.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.1	88.0	80.9	89.6	91.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.5	5.2	6.1	8.1	5.8
Disabled veterans	1.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	4.1
With other significant barrier	4.4	5.2	6.1	8.0	5.8
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	13.6	20.0	16.3	7.3	22.7

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	47.9	0.0	0.0	23.7	31.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	19.4	0.0	0.0	15.0	3.5
Claimants not referred	31.2	0.0	0.0	17.6	22.8
Claimants exempt	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.4	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.5	42.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.4	4.2	6.4	6.4	12.0
Secondary school equivalency	6.7	7.9	6.0	8.4	7.9
Secondary school graduates	34.6	45.5	46.5	43.3	42.4
Some postsecondary	18.6	13.6	15.5	14.9	6.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.7	4.2	3.1	4.3	7.3
Associate’s Degree	5.9	4.2	4.9	6.0	5.3
Bachelor’s degree or higher	22.1	20.4	17.6	16.7	18.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.6
Not attending	98.1	97.4	98.3	97.9	97.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,742	\$4,907	\$8,143	\$7,478	\$7,867
None	18.7	49.2	31.7	30.8	31.9
\$1 to \$2,499	14.6	20.9	17.4	16.0	17.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.7	11.5	12.2	13.6	10.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.8	9.4	10.6	12.1	12.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.1	3.1	9.0	10.5	9.6
\$10,000 or more	28.1	5.8	19.0	17.1	19.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	3.1	0.8	1.3	3.8
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.3	10.0	8.8	8.0	7.6
Long-term unemployed	12.2	27.7	13.5	100.0	15.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	3.7	2.8	3.4	4.1
Ex-offenders	2.8	6.3	7.3	8.0	7.9
Low income	14.4	38.2	20.8	28.6	59.6
English language learners	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
Basic skills deficient	0.8	3.1	2.4	2.4	4.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	2.3	0.7	0.5	17.4
Single parents	2.3	12.7	5.3	4.6	11.2
Displaced homemakers	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.4	100.0



**Table VI-7**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in**  
**MD, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veteran Status</b>		<b>Receives SSI/SSDI</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
	<b>Any</b>	<b>Disabled Vet</b>			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,473	585	153	5,196	476
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.2	0.0	4.6	8.0	30.5
22 to 29	6.9	5.6	4.6	20.3	24.2
30 to 44	27.5	35.6	28.1	38.8	21.8
45 to 54	18.9	23.1	24.8	16.3	12.6
55 and older	46.6	35.7	37.9	16.7	10.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	21.4	27.0	52.3	61.9	61.4
Males	78.6	73.0	47.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.3	6.3	1.4	4.7	8.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.0
Asians	2.7	4.6	1.5	2.6	3.8
Blacks or African Americans	54.9	62.8	63.5	71.0	66.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
Whites	44.6	37.4	36.5	27.9	31.3
More than one race	3.8	5.6	3.6	3.6	4.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	13.6	16.2	9.8	13.8	23.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.4	83.8	90.2	86.2	76.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	12.4	9.4	2.3
Disabled veterans	39.7	100.0	8.5	4.2	1.1
With other significant barrier	98.9	99.7	12.4	9.3	1.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	2.3	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	13.6	20.5	5.3	15.6	9.1

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	24.6	21.2	18.3	26.9	10.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	10.5	6.0	5.2	10.8	5.0
Claimants not referred	15.8	13.3	8.5	12.2	15.5
Claimants exempt	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.5
Exhaustees	0.7	0.9	3.9	1.4	1.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	47.5	57.9	64.1	48.0	66.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.0	6.8	13.1	10.1	17.6
Secondary school equivalency	4.1	2.9	12.4	8.4	6.7
Secondary school graduates	35.4	27.0	37.3	48.2	54.8
Some postsecondary	14.6	12.3	9.8	12.0	7.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.2	1.9	3.9	3.6	2.5
Associate's Degree	9.0	9.6	6.5	4.9	2.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	28.6	39.5	17.0	12.8	7.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.8	5.0	2.0	2.4	4.6
Not attending	97.2	95.0	98.0	97.6	95.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,873	\$12,406	\$4,824	\$6,131	\$5,164
None	39.9	50.8	63.4	32.9	30.7
\$1 to \$2,499	12.3	10.4	15.7	20.3	26.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.4	5.8	8.5	14.5	16.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.1	4.8	5.9	12.0	11.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.8	5.0	2.6	8.9	6.7
\$10,000 or more	23.6	23.2	3.9	11.4	8.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	1.3	2.2	100.0	2.3	4.0
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	27.6	60.5	64.7	11.2	17.0
Long-term unemployed	21.3	21.0	33.3	21.3	20.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	12.8	13.3	5.2	10.9	4.6
Ex-offenders	9.6	11.5	14.4	10.6	10.1
Low income	33.2	37.6	79.7	100.0	75.8
English language learners	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.3	9.5
Basic skills deficient	0.7	0.7	11.8	6.7	93.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	4.6
Single parents	1.6	2.4	9.3	12.9	18.3
Displaced homemakers	1.4	2.4	8.5	3.9	3.2

**Table VI-8**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in**  
**MD, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	2,492	13,909	5,273	873	7,845
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	7.9	7.9	5.5	1.6	0.6
22 to 29	17.0	19.4	19.7	13.3	12.1
30 to 44	34.9	33.1	33.2	37.6	33.3
45 to 54	16.5	16.6	16.4	20.2	20.7
55 and older	23.7	23.0	25.2	27.4	33.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	51.9	53.8	57.7	59.0	59.2
Males	48.1	46.2	42.3	41.0	40.8
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.0	4.9	5.7	6.9	4.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.6
Asians	2.5	2.0	3.8	2.8	7.6
Blacks or African Americans	64.2	64.7	56.6	60.6	44.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
Whites	33.8	34.1	40.0	38.2	48.5
More than one race	1.5	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	4.5	12.7	6.9	13.4	8.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.5	87.3	93.1	86.6	91.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.0	4.3	4.7	5.6	7.6
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	3.9
With other significant barrier	3.0	4.3	4.6	5.5	7.5
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	14.5	10.1	17.7	20.4	18.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	37.8	26.5	25.3	23.3	32.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	14.9	12.0	8.8	13.6	11.5
Claimants not referred	15.8	14.8	29.3	18.9	19.6
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2
Exhaustees	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	30.7	45.2	35.2	42.6	34.3
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	86.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.7
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.4	1.1	2.5	1.6	1.6
Not attending	94.6	98.9	97.5	98.4	98.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,816	\$7,084	\$9,263	\$8,383	\$13,523
None	22.7	25.7	19.3	27.8	24.2
\$1 to \$2,499	20.5	18.2	15.2	14.1	10.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.1	14.7	13.5	10.8	9.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.2	13.5	13.8	13.1	8.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.9	10.6	10.9	12.8	9.1
\$10,000 or more	15.5	17.2	27.2	21.4	38.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	6.7	5.8	6.3	8.3	8.1
Long-term unemployed	10.0	14.4	10.9	19.1	11.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.2
Ex-offenders	7.1	6.4	2.8	5.4	1.7
Low income	21.1	21.1	11.8	21.5	11.7
English language learners	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Basic skills deficient	3.2	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.5
Single parents	4.5	4.0	4.8	8.3	2.2
Displaced homemakers	1.6	1.2	0.4	2.9	1.0

**Table VI-9**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in**  
**MD, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	555	29,837	18	565	618
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	16.6	5.2	16.7	4.2	9.4
22 to 29	22.5	17.1	16.7	17.2	29.9
30 to 44	40.4	33.3	33.3	37.5	46.1
45 to 54	11.0	17.8	27.8	17.9	12.8
55 and older	9.5	26.5	5.6	23.2	1.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	58.5	55.7	29.4	41.0	83.9
Males	41.5	44.3	70.6	59.0	16.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.2	5.4	11.1	3.8	7.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.1	1.6	0.0	3.4	3.2
Asians	3.6	3.8	6.7	1.9	3.0
Blacks or African Americans	66.1	57.9	33.3	72.0	71.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4
Whites	32.6	39.0	66.7	27.4	29.1
More than one race	3.8	2.1	6.7	4.3	5.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	15.5	9.9	55.6	12.6	32.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.5	90.1	44.4	87.4	67.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	7.7	5.1	11.1	33.5	2.9
Disabled veterans	5.5	2.0	0.0	13.8	1.9
With other significant barrier	7.7	5.0	11.1	33.2	2.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.3	5.6	0.9	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	45.7	14.0	0.0	9.4	5.6

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	28.6	28.7	11.1	19.5	10.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	6.1	11.7	11.1	10.1	6.8
Claimants not referred	26.7	18.6	0.0	9.7	14.6
Claimants exempt	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.8
Exhaustees	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	36.4	39.4	77.8	58.9	63.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	24.1	7.9	16.7	9.9	7.4
Secondary school equivalency	3.4	6.5	0.0	10.4	9.1
Secondary school graduates	23.6	39.6	50.0	48.0	48.5
Some postsecondary	23.6	17.2	11.1	11.7	12.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	2.9	5.6	3.5	7.3
Associate's Degree	8.3	5.4	0.0	5.1	3.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.4	20.4	16.7	11.3	11.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.7
Not attending	0.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	96.3
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,265	\$9,191	\$5,668	\$5,760	\$6,239
None	24.9	24.0	33.3	41.6	28.6
\$1 to \$2,499	19.8	15.6	5.6	20.4	21.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.1	13.1	22.2	15.0	15.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.6	12.5	22.2	8.8	12.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.4	10.2	11.1	6.2	9.4
\$10,000 or more	17.3	24.5	5.6	8.0	12.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.9
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.1	88.9	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0



	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	11.6	6.6	11.1	15.8	7.7
Long-term unemployed	14.4	12.7	5.6	23.2	20.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.3	1.9	0.0	100.0	4.7
Ex-offenders	2.3	4.6	27.8	22.3	11.9
Low income	22.5	17.0	27.8	100.0	80.6
English language learners	0.5	0.1	5.6	0.0	1.1
Basic skills deficient	3.4	1.4	5.6	3.9	11.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.5
Single parents	8.4	3.7	0.0	6.5	100.0
Displaced homemakers	1.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	4.2

**Table VI-10**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
<b>Number of exiters</b>	30,392	30,392	27,798	28,874	1,518
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.8	17.5
22 to 29	17.2	17.2	17.0	16.7	27.3
30 to 44	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.5	32.1
45 to 54	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.9	13.8
55 and older	26.2	26.2	26.7	27.1	9.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	55.8	55.8	55.8	56.0	51.3
Males	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.0	48.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8
Asians	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0
Blacks or African Americans	58.0	58.0	57.1	58.1	56.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Whites	38.9	38.9	39.7	38.8	40.6
More than one race	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	10.0	10.0	9.2	8.3	42.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.0	90.0	90.8	91.7	57.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	3.2
Disabled veterans	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.0
With other significant barrier	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	2.6
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	10.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	28.7	28.7	30.2	29.8	9.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	11.6	11.6	12.1	11.8	7.2
Claimants not referred	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.9	15.0
Claimants exempt	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Exhaustees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	39.4	39.4	37.3	38.0	65.9
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.4	5.0
Secondary school equivalency	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.9
Secondary school graduates	39.4	39.4	38.2	38.2	60.5
Some postsecondary	17.3	17.3	18.1	17.8	8.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.0
Associate’s Degree	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	3.9
Bachelor’s degree or higher	20.3	20.3	21.0	20.7	12.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7
Not attending	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.2	98.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,156	\$9,156	\$9,302	\$9,189	\$8,528
None	24.0	24.0	22.9	24.1	23.2
\$1 to \$2,499	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.8	15.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	11.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	13.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.0	13.6
\$10,000 or more	24.4	24.4	25.3	24.5	23.5
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.8
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	7.6
Long-term unemployed	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.5	17.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.5
Ex-offenders	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.4	9.1
Low income	17.1	17.1	17.2	14.9	58.6
English language learners	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Basic skills deficient	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.7	15.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Single parents	3.8	3.8	3.6	2.5	17.2
Displaced homemakers	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8

**Table VI-11**  
**Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in MD,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	30,392	30,392	27,798	28,874	1,518
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1,649	1,649	1,450	1,383	266
22 to 29	5,235	5,235	4,717	4,820	415
30 to 44	10,164	10,164	9,266	9,677	487
45 to 54	5,384	5,384	4,935	5,174	210
55 and older	7,960	7,960	7,430	7,820	140
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	15,443	15,443	14,128	14,691	752
Males	12,238	12,238	11,169	11,523	715
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	1,479	1,479	1,309	1,400	79
American Indians/Alaska Natives	400	400	366	377	23
Asians	934	934	878	883	51
Blacks or African Americans	14,226	14,226	12,817	13,500	726
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	76	76	70	74	*
Whites	9,533	9,533	8,908	9,011	522
More than one race	534	534	489	501	33
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	3,026	3,026	2,551	2,387	639
Not employed or with layoff notice	27,366	27,366	25,247	26,487	879
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1,473	1,473	1,397	1,425	48
Disabled veterans	585	585	568	570	15
With other significant barrier	1,465	1,465	1,389	1,426	39
Other eligible persons	28	28	26	27	*
Active duty military spouses	101	101	94	93	8
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	225	225	214	220	5

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8,727	8,727	8,408	8,591	136
Claimants referred by WPRS	3,529	3,529	3,368	3,420	109
Claimants not referred	5,697	5,697	5,227	5,470	227
Claimants exempt	278	278	255	267	11
Exhaustees	191	191	177	157	34
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11,970	11,970	10,363	10,969	1,001
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2,492	2,492	2,256	2,416	76
Secondary school equivalency	1,948	1,948	1,754	1,843	105
Secondary school graduates	11,961	11,961	10,612	11,042	919
Some postsecondary	5,273	5,273	5,022	5,138	135
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	873	873	773	842	31
Associate’s Degree	1,671	1,671	1,554	1,612	59
Bachelor’s degree or higher	6,174	6,174	5,827	5,981	193
School Attendance					
Attending school	555	555	515	529	26
Not attending	29,837	29,837	27,283	28,345	1,492
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	7,298	7,298	6,379	6,946	352
\$1 to \$2,499	4,776	4,776	4,334	4,549	227
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,989	3,989	3,653	3,816	173
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3,805	3,805	3,512	3,602	203
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3,104	3,104	2,885	2,898	206
\$10,000 or more	7,420	7,420	7,035	7,063	357
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	153	153	143	125	28
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	18	18	15	16	*
Seasonal farmworker	16	16	13	14	*
Migrant farmworker	*	*	*	*	0

		Received Career Services			Received Training
		All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	1,670	1,670	1,569	1,564	106
Long-term unemployed	3,884	3,884	3,499	3,623	261
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	4	4	3	3	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	565	565	523	527	38
Ex-offenders	1,391	1,391	1,137	1,258	133
Low income	5,196	5,196	4,791	4,307	889
English language learners	45	45	40	40	5
Basic skills deficient	443	443	439	214	229
Facing substantial cultural barrier	86	86	81	77	9
Single parents	618	618	520	377	241
Displaced homemakers	342	342	336	330	12

**Table VI-12**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	47,347	58,529	30,392
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	18.6	14.0	15.6	7.9	4.3	9.2
WIOA Adult	5.6	4.2	5.4	3.3	1.8	3.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	6.6	4.7	5.7	1.2	0.6	1.6
WIOA Youth	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Adult Education	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.9
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other partner programs	3.9	3.1	2.8	1.3	0.8	2.2
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	84.6	69.2	66.5	100.0	100.0	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.4	99.1	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	44.6	31.6	33.8	97.3	99.2	97.8
Career guidance	34.9	26.3	28.6	85.4	94.4	87.9
Staff-assisted job search	61.5	60.2	66.5	54.6	31.7	45.0
Referred to employment	38.6	38.4	46.4	45.4	29.8	41.1
Referred to Federal training	5.3	5.0	4.9	10.9	5.8	12.0
Assistance with UI	11.4	11.4	11.2	2.5	6.4	5.6
Referred to veterans services	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
Other basic services	40.0	48.2	53.5	73.1	84.6	72.8



	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	45.8	40.0	41.7	90.1	95.2	91.5
IEP created	24.6	18.7	23.4	5.7	3.3	7.6
Internships or work experience	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.3
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.9
Other work experience	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
English as a second language services	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other individualized services	20.7	20.8	18.0	83.5	90.9	82.9
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	5.7	8.6	9.8	4.2	2.3	5.1
4 or fewer weeks	72.7	71.7	72.9	79.1	92.7	83.4
5 to 13 weeks	16.2	9.8	10.9	12.6	3.4	8.1
14 to 26 weeks	6.3	8.6	8.4	3.8	1.2	2.8
27 to 52 weeks	2.8	4.0	2.9	3.2	1.6	2.9
53 to 104 weeks	1.3	5.1	2.4	1.0	1.0	2.0
More than 104 weeks	0.6	0.8	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.9	2.1	5.0

**Table VI-13**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2019</b>	<b>Nation PY 2020</b>	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>MD PY 2019</b>	<b>MD PY 2020</b>	<b>MD PY 2021</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	47,347	58,529	30,392
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	586,344	290,957	382,608	3,758	2,496	2,783
WIOA Adult	177,302	87,319	132,611	1,540	1,038	1,179
WIOA Dislocated Worker	208,932	96,585	138,589	578	341	485
WIOA Youth	30,685	19,510	25,276	348	306	313
Vocational Rehabilitation	10,195	7,577	7,244	72	41	59
Adult Education	7,167	10,823	11,563	81	43	54
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	84	49	45	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	16	12	7	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	57,247	33,727	32,623	910	522	564
YouthBuild	92	98	99	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	31	38	46	*	0	*
SNAP Employment and Training	40,467	9,373	15,380	72	63	63
Other partner programs	122,761	64,594	69,100	606	448	663
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	3,804	2,212	2,474	62	30	55
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	2,666,509	1,435,918	1,629,190	47,342	58,525	30,363
Any staff-assisted basic career service	3,133,519	2,056,256	2,433,400	47,347	58,529	30,392
Workforce information services	1,405,780	655,221	827,392	46,084	58,049	29,718
Career guidance	1,098,861	546,773	699,938	40,418	55,252	26,705
Staff-assisted job search	1,937,739	1,248,429	1,628,723	25,872	18,536	13,663
Referred to employment	1,216,614	797,813	1,135,189	21,489	17,424	12,492
Referred to Federal training	167,315	103,141	120,717	5,159	3,367	3,645
Assistance with UI	360,839	235,792	273,403	1,180	3,760	1,709
Referred to veterans services	16,269	8,728	9,722	293	165	192
Other basic services	1,260,068	999,492	1,309,879	34,631	49,505	22,132

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	MD PY 2019	MD PY 2020	MD PY 2021
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	1,444,642	829,245	1,021,911	42,668	55,691	27,798
IEP created	774,753	388,949	572,285	2,692	1,936	2,321
Internships or work experience	23,300	14,917	19,876	444	726	481
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	10,896	7,727	9,702	327	676	405
Transitional jobs	4,196	2,409	2,370	206	526	288
Other work experience	9,825	5,931	8,702	96	37	49
Financial literacy services	11,134	7,001	8,660	273	65	98
English as a second language services	9,286	2,965	5,241	24	11	20
Other individualized services	651,705	432,697	439,854	39,535	53,183	25,207
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	2,292,817	1,487,674	1,785,968	37,430	54,228	25,336
5 to 13 weeks	511,804	203,121	265,781	5,988	1,970	2,466
14 to 26 weeks	198,342	177,983	205,784	1,802	678	853
27 to 52 weeks	87,632	83,104	70,420	1,521	944	879
53 to 104 weeks	41,919	106,853	57,588	497	597	619
More than 104 weeks	19,404	16,588	63,182	109	112	239
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2,285	1,187	1,298	4	*	*
Health/medical	1,695	1,778	1,855	18	14	17
Deceased	317	313	343	5	4	*
Reserve called to active duty	16	40	38	*	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	77,972	62,066	73,420	1,846	1,243	1,518

**Table VI-14**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022**  
**in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,649	5,235	10,164	5,384	7,960
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	23.2	10.8	8.2	8.9	6.5
WIOA Adult	5.6	5.3	4.6	3.9	1.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.5	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.5
WIOA Youth	13.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Adult Education	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.7	1.5	2.2	3.2
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other partner programs	4.9	3.4	1.7	2.4	1.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	95.9	97.5	97.9	97.6	98.3
Career guidance	81.1	88.3	89.5	88.0	86.8
Staff-assisted job search	29.0	39.2	44.6	47.7	50.6
Referred to employment	29.8	37.9	44.4	41.3	41.3
Referred to Federal training	26.6	16.0	12.4	11.1	6.5
Assistance with UI	2.4	3.3	4.2	6.8	8.8
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9
Other basic services	55.5	71.0	74.0	75.1	74.6

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	87.9	90.1	91.2	91.7	93.3
IEP created	19.4	8.5	7.4	7.6	4.9
Internships or work experience	5.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.2
Transitional jobs	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1
Other work experience	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Financial literacy services	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other individualized services	67.3	80.6	83.1	83.1	87.4
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	12.5	5.3	4.1	5.6	4.4
4 or fewer weeks	73.5	83.6	85.7	82.9	82.6
5 to 13 weeks	5.9	6.5	6.9	8.7	10.8
14 to 26 weeks	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
27 to 52 weeks	8.6	4.4	2.6	2.1	1.6
53 to 104 weeks	5.5	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.7
More than 104 weeks	2.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.7
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	16.1	7.9	4.8	3.9	1.8

**Table VI-15**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022**  
**in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,479	26,076	9,162	13,808	1,549
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	9.9	9.3	9.5	9.5	10.7
WIOA Adult	4.1	4.0	2.8	4.9	5.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8
WIOA Youth	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Adult Education	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Other partner programs	2.3	2.3	3.7	1.5	1.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	97.2	97.7	97.5	97.8	97.7
Career guidance	85.7	87.8	89.4	86.6	87.3
Staff-assisted job search	40.2	44.6	43.5	44.5	47.6
Referred to employment	32.0	41.5	39.4	42.3	38.8
Referred to Federal training	12.8	12.2	11.1	13.4	13.8
Assistance with UI	4.9	5.7	8.2	4.2	5.0
Referred to veterans services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other basic services	72.1	72.5	73.4	70.9	73.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	88.5	91.7	93.5	90.1	93.0
IEP created	8.0	7.7	6.5	8.7	10.3
Internships or work experience	1.9	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.4
Transitional jobs	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.9
Other work experience	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
English as a second language services	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5
Other individualized services	79.6	83.1	86.6	80.2	82.1
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.7
4 or fewer weeks	84.1	83.1	82.6	83.5	80.8
5 to 13 weeks	6.6	8.2	8.6	7.7	9.0
14 to 26 weeks	2.4	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.9
27 to 52 weeks	4.5	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.3
53 to 104 weeks	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.3
More than 104 weeks	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.7

**Table VI-16**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022**  
**in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	15,443	12,238	3,026	27,366	1,670
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	8.3	11.4	29.1	7.0	25.1
WIOA Adult	4.6	3.5	12.5	2.9	7.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.6
WIOA Youth	1.2	1.0	2.8	0.8	4.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	3.5
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.8	3.4	3.1	1.7	12.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.1
Other partner programs	1.3	3.6	11.7	1.1	0.8
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	97.8	97.5	91.4	98.5	96.8
Career guidance	88.1	86.3	77.8	89.0	86.2
Staff-assisted job search	47.5	40.8	31.5	46.4	45.6
Referred to employment	42.6	38.7	25.8	42.8	38.4
Referred to Federal training	12.5	12.6	40.7	8.8	18.7
Assistance with UI	5.2	6.6	3.7	5.8	6.8
Referred to veterans services	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	4.8
Other basic services	74.9	68.9	44.1	76.0	63.9



	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	91.5	91.3	84.3	92.3	94.0
IEP created	7.9	8.2	18.9	6.4	21.1
Internships or work experience	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.5	5.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.3	4.6
Transitional jobs	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	3.7
Other work experience	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.0
English as a second language services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other individualized services	82.8	82.1	64.5	85.0	71.4
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	5.1	5.7	13.6	4.2	10.9
4 or fewer weeks	83.5	81.9	63.7	85.5	69.7
5 to 13 weeks	8.1	8.4	9.2	8.0	12.7
14 to 26 weeks	2.9	2.9	7.7	2.3	5.9
27 to 52 weeks	2.6	3.6	12.3	1.9	4.0
53 to 104 weeks	2.0	2.4	5.2	1.7	5.7
More than 104 weeks	0.9	0.8	1.9	0.7	2.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	4.9	5.8	21.1	3.2	6.3

**Table VI-17**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022**  
**in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	18,231	191	11,970	3,884	342
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	5.1	35.1	14.9	14.6	10.5
WIOA Adult	1.9	23.0	6.6	7.4	4.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.2	15.7	0.5	3.1	4.7
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.5	2.4	1.1	0.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.0
Adult Education	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	3.7	3.0	3.6	2.9
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
Other partner programs	1.4	9.9	3.2	2.7	2.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.1	95.3	95.9	97.2	99.7
Career guidance	91.9	86.9	81.7	84.1	96.8
Staff-assisted job search	46.5	32.5	42.8	47.2	30.4
Referred to employment	42.9	22.0	38.7	42.5	43.6
Referred to Federal training	6.0	41.9	20.6	17.0	13.7
Assistance with UI	7.0	3.7	3.6	7.1	3.2
Referred to veterans services	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	3.2
Other basic services	79.6	56.5	62.8	65.1	48.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	94.7	92.7	86.6	90.1	98.2
IEP created	4.5	33.5	11.9	12.9	9.4
Internships or work experience	0.5	3.1	3.2	2.0	0.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	1.0	2.9	1.5	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.3	2.6	1.9	1.2	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other individualized services	89.9	59.2	72.7	76.4	88.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	3.5	18.6	7.3	7.0	5.4
4 or fewer weeks	86.5	59.2	79.0	77.7	86.3
5 to 13 weeks	8.4	9.9	7.7	9.2	5.3
14 to 26 weeks	1.8	9.9	4.2	5.0	2.6
27 to 52 weeks	1.5	8.4	4.9	3.9	2.3
53 to 104 weeks	1.3	8.4	3.1	3.2	2.3
More than 104 weeks	0.6	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	2.6	17.8	8.4	6.7	3.5

**Table VI-18**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022**  
**in MD, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,473	585	153	5,196	476
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	41.5	61.2	43.8	33.2	81.9
WIOA Adult	3.1	3.9	28.1	17.6	35.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.8	1.4	3.9	5.8	14.1
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	3.3	5.8	35.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.9	4.8	6.5	0.6	2.5
Adult Education	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	37.9	58.6	7.2	5.7	1.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	1.5	2.6	0.9	0.6
Other partner programs	1.8	0.7	4.6	4.3	7.6
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	3.7	3.9	0.7	1.1	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	96.2	94.7	94.8	96.9	99.2
Career guidance	86.6	88.5	86.9	86.0	70.4
Staff-assisted job search	46.6	48.4	37.9	40.5	35.7
Referred to employment	43.7	47.9	29.4	39.8	29.4
Referred to Federal training	15.8	19.0	42.5	33.4	67.9
Assistance with UI	8.4	5.0	2.6	5.0	3.6
Referred to veterans services	12.9	21.5	4.6	1.9	0.4
Other basic services	58.9	54.7	48.4	59.7	43.7

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	94.8	97.1	93.5	92.2	98.1
IEP created	31.6	48.0	40.5	31.2	77.3
Internships or work experience	6.4	12.8	7.2	4.0	15.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.5	9.2	4.6	2.8	13.0
Transitional jobs	5.0	10.3	3.3	1.4	0.0
Other work experience	1.3	2.4	1.3	0.7	2.1
Financial literacy services	2.1	4.8	1.3	1.6	9.7
English as a second language services	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.2
Other individualized services	62.6	47.9	52.9	60.6	19.7
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	10.7	14.6	24.0	15.3	47.3
4 or fewer weeks	62.2	49.4	52.9	62.5	17.2
5 to 13 weeks	17.2	22.1	10.5	10.0	7.4
14 to 26 weeks	8.1	10.4	6.5	8.3	16.8
27 to 52 weeks	5.9	8.4	11.8	9.0	23.1
53 to 104 weeks	5.6	8.5	12.4	7.6	24.8
More than 104 weeks	1.0	1.2	5.9	2.6	10.7
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.5	2.0	0.3	1.7
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	3.3	2.6	18.3	17.1	48.7

**Table VI-19**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022**  
**in MD, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	2,492	13,909	5,273	873	7,845
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	5.8	11.8	4.9	7.9	8.6
WIOA Adult	2.0	5.2	2.1	3.8	3.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.1
WIOA Youth	2.1	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	3.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other partner programs	0.5	3.3	1.0	1.8	1.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	97.4	97.1	98.7	96.3	98.6
Career guidance	87.7	84.9	93.7	84.0	89.7
Staff-assisted job search	35.3	41.5	46.1	46.3	53.2
Referred to employment	36.4	40.1	46.0	36.4	41.6
Referred to Federal training	7.3	16.1	6.8	15.3	9.3
Assistance with UI	6.2	6.3	3.8	6.5	5.4
Referred to veterans services	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0
Other basic services	70.8	66.4	83.0	67.5	78.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	90.5	88.9	95.2	88.5	94.1
IEP created	5.1	9.3	4.5	7.0	7.7
Internships or work experience	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.0
Transitional jobs	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1
Other work experience	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other individualized services	84.4	78.6	90.1	81.0	85.6
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	3.8	6.1	3.3	4.6	5.1
4 or fewer weeks	88.8	81.4	89.0	84.0	81.3
5 to 13 weeks	6.6	7.8	6.3	8.5	10.3
14 to 26 weeks	1.5	3.4	1.5	2.6	3.1
27 to 52 weeks	1.0	4.1	1.2	2.1	2.5
53 to 104 weeks	1.2	2.4	1.3	2.3	2.2
More than 104 weeks	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	3.0	7.4	2.6	3.6	3.2

**Table VI-20**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022**  
**in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	555	29,837	18	565	618
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	11.7	9.1	16.7	30.8	62.6
WIOA Adult	3.8	3.9	16.7	9.0	42.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.8	13.4
WIOA Youth	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.9	9.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.3	0.2	5.6	0.7	0.8
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	4.0	1.8	0.0	19.8	1.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.8
Other partner programs	0.9	2.2	0.0	1.4	10.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.9	0.2	0.0	9.8	0.2
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	96.6	97.8	94.4	97.0	89.0
Career guidance	87.6	87.9	77.8	85.5	77.5
Staff-assisted job search	39.3	45.1	33.3	39.8	29.0
Referred to employment	37.7	41.2	33.3	35.9	20.9
Referred to Federal training	12.8	12.0	33.3	24.4	75.2
Assistance with UI	4.5	5.6	0.0	5.1	4.0
Referred to veterans services	1.4	0.6	0.0	6.2	0.3
Other basic services	65.0	73.0	50.0	54.2	35.8



	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	92.8	91.4	83.3	92.6	84.1
IEP created	11.5	7.6	16.7	24.6	61.2
Internships or work experience	4.0	1.5	0.0	3.0	6.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.4	1.3	0.0	2.5	4.0
Transitional jobs	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.8
Other work experience	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.8
Financial literacy services	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.5
English as a second language services	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Other individualized services	79.5	83.0	66.7	67.3	22.5
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	7.0	5.1	3.4	10.5	29.1
4 or fewer weeks	85.0	83.3	83.3	70.4	35.4
5 to 13 weeks	5.4	8.2	0.0	12.0	11.0
14 to 26 weeks	3.1	2.8	16.7	6.2	16.0
27 to 52 weeks	2.2	2.9	0.0	5.1	17.3
53 to 104 weeks	2.5	2.0	0.0	4.6	14.7
More than 104 weeks	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.6	5.5
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	4.7	5.0	11.1	6.7	39.0

**Table VI-21**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,448,723</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Alabama	35,294	100.0	51.3	88.8	11.2
Alaska	5,590	100.0	77.0	91.6	8.4
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	27,773	95.9	41.0	94.8	1.1
Arkansas	51,872	99.9	31.2	99.6	0.3
California	99,998	100.0	78.3	98.6	1.4
Colorado	49,195	99.4	23.5	95.7	4.1
Connecticut	17,124	100.0	69.5	94.4	5.6
Delaware	5,676	100.0	11.0	92.5	7.5
District of Columbia	4,182	100.0	25.6	95.2	4.8
Florida	117,956	100.0	43.7	89.4	10.6
Georgia	93,971	100.0	12.9	100.0	0.0
Guam	2,194	100.0	26.6	95.4	4.6
Hawaii	3,130	100.0	88.9	99.1	0.9
Idaho	13,058	100.0	96.5	97.8	2.2
Illinois	15,082	100.0	76.4	99.6	0.4
Indiana	21,153	100.0	35.6	90.5	9.5
Iowa	15,721	100.0	66.2	98.1	1.9
Kansas	14,996	99.8	29.3	96.9	2.9
Kentucky	9,001	100.0	100.0	77.6	22.4
Louisiana	26,201	100.0	57.0	90.0	10.0
Maine	4,811	100.0	54.2	98.9	1.1
Maryland	30,392	100.0	91.5	95.0	5.0
Massachusetts	62,266	100.0	64.0	95.4	4.6
Michigan	107,849	100.0	40.4	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	17,031	100.0	3.3	98.4	1.6
Mississippi	31,318	100.0	40.1	88.8	11.2
Missouri	36,562	100.0	53.0	93.3	6.7
Montana	13,338	100.0	36.4	98.1	1.9
Nebraska	7,660	100.0	78.4	96.1	3.9
Nevada	15,321	100.0	32.0	91.0	9.0
New Hampshire	3,036	100.0	56.1	98.8	1.2
New Jersey	42,395	100.0	64.6	93.8	6.2

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	12,538	100.0	97.6	90.0	10.0
New York	220,904	100.0	48.9	98.3	1.7
North Carolina	106,017	100.0	65.0	95.7	4.3
North Dakota	712	100.0	52.5	95.9	4.1
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	12,671	100.0	12.4	99.0	1.0
Oklahoma	5,105	94.4	67.3	91.9	2.6
Oregon	55,423	98.9	41.4	98.9	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	31,973	99.8	68.2	92.4	7.5
Puerto Rico	7,768	81.5	28.7	77.0	6.2
Rhode Island	2,339	100.0	10.3	97.9	2.1
South Carolina	33,038	100.0	41.6	95.0	5.0
South Dakota	4,182	100.0	47.0	95.2	4.8
Tennessee	18,241	100.0	38.4	95.4	4.6
Texas	292,179	98.6	64.1	96.2	2.4
Utah	525,310	100.0	6.9	99.8	0.2
Vermont	1,799	100.0	42.6	97.0	3.0
Virgin Islands	796	100.0	60.6	84.3	15.7
Virginia	21,838	100.0	91.5	96.8	3.2
Washington	63,989	99.0	28.2	95.1	4.5
West Virginia	13,753	76.3	3.1	74.3	1.9
Wisconsin	13,001	100.0	85.3	98.4	1.6
Wyoming	4,001	100.0	14.3	96.9	3.1

**Table VI-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.9	61.0	62.9	67.6	60.1	58.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.4	62.5	62.2	69.5	61.6	63.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,982	\$6,085	\$7,389	\$6,698	\$6,876	\$6,834
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	65.8	57.5	60.5	58.1	56.2	54.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.9	61.0	62.9	67.6	60.1	58.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.1	61.9	63.7	69.7	58.7	63.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.4	62.5	62.2	69.5	61.6	63.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,197	\$5,313	\$6,764	\$5,746	\$5,608	\$6,406
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,983	\$6,085	\$7,389	\$6,698	\$6,876	\$6,834
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,259	\$6,360	\$7,648	\$7,157	\$7,361	\$7,116
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,358	\$6,440	\$7,355	\$7,267	\$7,632	\$7,607
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2
Males	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,975	\$8,309	\$9,669	\$8,607	\$9,081	\$9,485
\$1 to \$2,499	20.9	22.5	17.7	18.9	19.8	20.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.9	19.4	16.3	18.5	17.4	17.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.9	18.2	16.8	18.4	16.6	17.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	14.0	15.1	14.2	14.1	14.0
\$10,000 or more	24.0	25.9	34.2	30.1	32.1	31.7

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Management	3.5	3.5	3.2	6.7	5.5	5.9
Business and financial	1.7	1.6	1.8	4.3	4.9	5.0
Computer and mathematical	1.6	0.2	0.2	5.8	0.8	0.2
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.9
Education, training, and library	2.7	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.7	3.7	4.6	2.8	3.5	3.0
Healthcare support	6.1	3.3	3.9	10.4	4.3	5.5
Food preparation and serving	6.7	6.7	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.7
Personal care and service	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Sales and related	8.0	8.5	8.3	7.7	9.1	12.2
Office and administrative	13.1	12.9	14.1	18.7	20.4	19.7
Construction and extraction	5.0	5.5	5.7	2.9	3.4	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	3.5	4.3	2.1	2.6	1.7
Production	17.8	20.2	15.7	4.3	3.2	3.7
Transportation and material moving	11.9	12.2	16.3	14.8	21.1	17.9
Other occupations	9.1	11.1	10.0	7.8	10.3	11.5

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Construction	6.3	6.3	5.5	5.8	4.8	6.0
Manufacturing	11.4	11.6	10.8	4.7	3.6	3.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.5	4.0	2.9	3.0	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.4	8.3
Information	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.8	18.9	16.9	18.4	13.1	12.8
Educational services	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	9.2
Health care and social assistance	12.3	12.9	13.4	13.1	13.4	14.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.1
Accommodation and food services	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.7	14.7	10.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.4
Other industry	23.8	23.7	23.8	29.1	29.3	26.6

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table VI-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	2,350,642	1,716,598	1,386,745	30,673	37,527	23,350
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	2,417,515	1,995,440	1,427,407	30,240	28,299	41,798
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	2,164,064	1,428,721	1,405,869	26,817	38,730	16,135
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	2,350,642	1,716,598	1,386,745	30,673	37,527	23,350
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	2,401,574	1,949,311	1,320,873	31,219	27,781	37,108
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	2,417,515	1,995,440	1,427,407	30,240	28,299	41,798
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	797	609	549	14	15	8
Males	510	386	358	10	5	7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	492,212	386,121	245,103	5,810	7,424	4,665
\$2,500 to \$4,999	491,581	332,779	226,579	5,663	6,547	4,046
\$5,000 to \$7,499	468,777	312,761	232,561	5,638	6,249	3,986
\$7,500 to \$9,999	336,136	240,449	209,361	4,353	5,277	3,264
\$10,000 or more	563,316	445,785	474,407	9,223	12,042	7,392

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Management	2,268	1,756	1,202	102	48	38
Business and financial	1,114	789	667	65	43	32
Computer and mathematical	1,042	93	61	89	7	1
Architecture and engineering	613	494	496	21	5	6
Education, training, and library	1,739	1,870	1,065	47	30	13
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,634	1,866	1,745	43	31	19
Healthcare support	3,932	1,683	1,467	158	38	35
Food preparation and serving	4,286	3,406	2,082	73	39	30
Personal care and service	1,893	1,291	898	36	20	15
Sales and related	5,145	4,290	3,152	118	80	78
Office and administrative	8,385	6,519	5,328	285	179	126
Construction and extraction	3,224	2,758	2,167	44	30	24
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,051	1,765	1,627	32	23	11
Production	11,420	10,226	5,930	66	28	24
Transportation and material moving	7,655	6,148	6,182	226	185	115
Other occupations	5,814	5,593	3,804	119	90	74



	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Construction	135,367	97,561	67,353	1,710	1,703	1,330
Manufacturing	246,436	179,003	132,754	1,381	1,263	709
Wholesale and retail trade	77,325	54,158	48,775	852	1,068	633
Transportation and warehousing	105,944	84,791	74,658	1,884	2,257	1,839
Information	24,028	16,347	12,392	225	320	174
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	427,840	290,061	208,781	5,391	4,657	2,847
Educational services	74,251	50,314	55,508	1,301	1,541	2,035
Health care and social assistance	265,228	197,762	165,101	3,830	4,767	3,131
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	27,615	20,415	18,201	531	1,009	463
Accommodation and food services	210,661	145,471	123,715	2,837	5,228	2,381
Other services, inc public administration	49,412	37,204	33,369	868	1,316	743
Other industry	513,406	363,900	294,143	8,525	10,402	5,891

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table VI-24**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	64.9	62.7	59.9	60.7	50.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.5	69.5	65.1	65.0	52.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,506	\$5,951	\$7,683	\$9,032	\$7,118
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	64.2	58.8	53.9	56.2	46.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	64.9	62.7	59.9	60.7	50.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.8	68.3	64.4	65.0	54.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.5	69.5	65.1	65.0	52.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$3,510	\$5,443	\$6,847	\$8,712	\$7,041
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,506	\$5,951	\$7,683	\$9,032	\$7,118
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$3,830	\$6,502	\$8,198	\$9,124	\$7,180
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,480	\$7,160	\$8,721	\$9,165	\$7,000
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.8	2.6
Males	1.1	0.0	0.6	3.1	4.7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,335	\$6,965	\$9,785	\$13,142	\$11,220
\$1 to \$2,499	37.7	23.4	16.7	13.5	18.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.9	19.6	15.1	12.8	17.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.1	19.1	16.8	14.4	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	15.5	15.3	13.9	12.6
\$10,000 or more	7.3	22.4	36.1	45.4	35.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	1.7	4.1	5.3	11.4	8.5
Business and financial	0.9	2.7	6.4	7.9	7.4
Computer and mathematical	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.9	2.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.1	1.2	5.3	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.2	3.4	2.9	2.6	0.0
Healthcare support	5.2	7.5	4.7	6.1	3.2
Food preparation and serving	8.6	5.5	3.5	4.4	1.1
Personal care and service	5.2	2.7	2.9	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	31.9	8.2	5.8	7.0	11.7
Office and administrative	10.3	20.5	21.6	20.2	25.5
Construction and extraction	6.0	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.7	0.0	2.3	2.6	2.1
Production	2.6	6.2	1.8	3.5	5.3
Transportation and material moving	10.3	21.2	24.6	15.8	12.8
Other occupations	9.5	11.6	13.5	8.8	13.8
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	5.4	6.5	5.9	6.2	5.8
Manufacturing	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1.3	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	8.5	7.2	8.0	7.7	10.3
Information	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.2	15.3	14.3	11.8	9.6
Educational services	2.6	5.3	8.5	11.8	15.1
Health care and social assistance	12.4	14.5	15.8	13.9	12.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.6	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.1
Accommodation and food services	20.0	12.8	10.3	8.0	7.3
Other services, inc public administration	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.4
Other industry	29.0	26.6	25.3	27.3	26.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table VI-25**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	58.3	58.6	58.9	59.1	55.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	65.3	63.4	64.6	62.9	63.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,909	\$6,790	\$8,272	\$5,878	\$7,196
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	51.7	54.1	54.2	54.9	49.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	58.3	58.6	58.9	59.1	55.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	63.3	63.3	64.8	62.7	61.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	65.3	63.4	64.6	62.9	63.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,276	\$6,377	\$8,399	\$5,315	\$5,636
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,909	\$6,790	\$8,272	\$5,878	\$7,196
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,070	\$7,054	\$7,784	\$6,386	\$7,330
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,726	\$7,506	\$8,322	\$6,720	\$7,976
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.0
Males	4.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.9
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,545	\$9,506	\$12,367	\$7,441	\$9,562
\$1 to \$2,499	19.7	20.2	15.9	23.5	20.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.6	17.4	14.8	19.7	15.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.4	17.0	15.1	18.8	15.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.9	13.8	13.0	14.0	14.2
\$10,000 or more	30.5	31.6	41.3	24.0	34.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	3.8	5.9	8.3	5.0	2.9
Business and financial	3.8	5.2	8.3	2.8	2.9
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.9
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.1	2.2	0.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.8	2.9	0.6	4.1	2.9
Healthcare support	3.8	5.7	6.1	4.1	14.7
Food preparation and serving	0.0	5.2	4.4	6.0	2.9
Personal care and service	3.8	2.3	1.1	3.1	2.9
Sales and related	19.2	11.8	10.6	14.8	0.0
Office and administrative	30.8	19.2	13.9	22.3	23.5
Construction and extraction	7.7	3.8	8.3	2.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.8	3.3	0.9	0.0
Production	3.8	3.8	5.6	3.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	11.5	18.9	16.1	19.8	32.4
Other occupations	7.7	10.4	9.4	9.7	11.8
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	10.6	5.8	9.4	3.1	3.4
Manufacturing	2.8	3.3	4.4	2.4	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	2.9	3.7	2.3	2.2
Transportation and warehousing	5.3	8.5	7.2	9.7	5.7
Information	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.8	12.8	8.2	16.5	9.4
Educational services	7.8	9.3	10.0	9.0	8.1
Health care and social assistance	13.1	14.2	10.4	17.4	13.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	2.1	2.9	1.5	1.6
Accommodation and food services	14.6	10.5	10.4	9.9	16.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.6	3.3	3.9	2.7	5.5
Other industry	24.8	26.5	28.4	24.8	30.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table VI-26**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	58.9	57.7	77.6	57.5	50.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	64.7	61.5	75.1	62.7	49.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,134	\$7,664	\$8,277	\$6,713	\$5,840
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	53.5	53.2	76.5	52.2	47.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	58.9	57.7	77.6	57.5	50.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	63.8	62.3	77.0	62.6	53.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	64.7	61.5	75.1	62.7	49.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,690	\$7,184	\$8,048	\$6,154	\$5,070
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,134	\$7,664	\$8,277	\$6,713	\$5,840
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,528	\$7,920	\$8,093	\$7,042	\$6,070
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,904	\$8,398	\$8,400	\$7,540	\$5,649
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	1.2		2.5	0.6	0.0
Males		1.5	1.0	1.6	1.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$8,006	\$10,697	\$9,813	\$9,456	\$8,451
\$1 to \$2,499	22.1	18.0	13.7	20.5	24.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.2	15.3	15.1	17.5	20.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.6	15.6	15.7	17.2	16.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	13.8	16.7	13.7	13.4
\$10,000 or more	25.9	37.3	38.7	31.0	25.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	5.9	5.8	4.6	6.4	4.4
Business and financial	7.4	1.8	3.3	5.5	4.4
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.3	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.5
Education, training, and library	2.6	1.5	0.7	2.5	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.0	0.4	3.3	2.9	1.5
Healthcare support	9.1	0.7	9.8	4.1	10.3
Food preparation and serving	4.1	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.9
Personal care and service	2.9	1.5	3.9	1.8	1.5
Sales and related	14.7	9.5	13.7	11.7	19.1
Office and administrative	30.0	7.3	12.4	21.9	19.1
Construction and extraction	0.3	8.4	5.2	3.3	4.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.6	2.6	1.4	1.5
Production	1.5	6.9	3.3	3.9	4.4
Transportation and material moving	5.3	35.4	22.9	16.4	13.2
Other occupations	10.9	9.9	9.2	12.3	8.8
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.4	11.7	14.9	5.2	3.9
Manufacturing	1.8	4.8	2.8	3.2	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1.6	4.3	2.5	2.9	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	7.5	9.7	5.8	8.5	6.7
Information	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.7	14.3	11.0	13.0	15.5
Educational services	11.5	6.1	4.9	9.6	7.6
Health care and social assistance	21.3	5.5	17.9	13.8	14.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.2	2.2
Accommodation and food services	11.2	10.3	8.9	10.9	8.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.3
Other industry	26.0	26.7	26.7	26.6	33.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table VI-27**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	58.3	59.0	59.7	56.5	62.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	64.2	56.2	62.3	57.9	63.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,896	\$6,485	\$6,708	\$6,688	\$6,768
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	52.5	53.9	56.7	53.0	57.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	58.3	59.0	59.7	56.5	62.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	63.4	57.1	63.5	60.9	65.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	64.2	56.2	62.3	57.9	63.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,569	\$4,572	\$6,210	\$5,549	\$7,278
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,896	\$6,485	\$6,708	\$6,688	\$6,768
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,143	\$7,272	\$7,048	\$6,800	\$6,454
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,680	\$6,839	\$7,496	\$7,020	\$7,118
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Males	2.9	9.1	0.3	1.3	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,815	\$7,613	\$8,851	\$8,012	\$9,623
\$1 to \$2,499	19.8	21.5	20.3	18.9	17.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.0	20.4	18.0	19.2	16.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.2	17.2	16.8	18.0	21.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.4	18.3	15.1	15.4	12.1
\$10,000 or more	32.6	22.6	29.9	28.4	31.3



	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	10.7	0.0	3.4	8.1	0.0
Business and financial	8.5	0.0	3.2	4.0	16.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.3	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.0	9.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.8	0.0	3.7	1.0	16.7
Healthcare support	3.1	9.1	6.7	4.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.7	0.0	5.9	6.1	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.0	3.2	4.0	0.0
Sales and related	7.1	0.0	15.3	7.1	16.7
Office and administrative	22.3	9.1	18.5	29.3	16.7
Construction and extraction	2.7	9.1	4.2	1.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.3	9.1	1.7	1.0	0.0
Production	3.6	0.0	3.9	3.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	17.4	27.3	18.0	23.2	0.0
Other occupations	12.5	27.3	10.6	6.1	33.3
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	5.5	5.8	6.9	5.0	3.1
Manufacturing	3.4	0.0	2.8	3.7	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.7	4.4
Transportation and warehousing	8.7	2.3	7.5	10.6	7.5
Information	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.3	17.4	13.8	15.6	11.9
Educational services	9.9	7.0	7.8	7.4	5.8
Health care and social assistance	13.3	9.3	15.8	17.2	19.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.0	5.1
Accommodation and food services	10.9	11.6	10.4	8.1	11.2
Other services, inc public administration	3.4	4.7	3.3	2.8	4.1
Other industry	26.7	34.9	26.2	25.4	22.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table VI-28**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	54.4	53.0	51.2	60.0	70.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	52.1	48.8	45.3	60.9	63.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,226	\$9,381	\$3,518	\$5,823	\$5,366
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	52.4	52.2	39.4	57.6	74.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	54.4	53.0	51.2	60.0	70.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	55.8	50.7	49.0	61.6	67.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	52.1	48.8	45.3	60.9	63.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$7,382	\$7,968	\$4,077	\$5,436	\$5,984
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,226	\$9,381	\$3,518	\$5,823	\$5,366
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,281	\$9,538	\$4,346	\$6,182	\$5,596
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,382	\$9,608	\$4,420	\$6,386	\$5,748
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1
Males	5.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,471	\$12,039	\$6,300	\$7,365	\$6,448
\$1 to \$2,499	18.0	15.2	37.1	23.4	27.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.8	16.1	21.0	19.5	19.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.9	10.8	19.4	19.3	18.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.6	11.2	6.5	15.2	15.2
\$10,000 or more	41.7	46.6	16.1	22.7	19.1

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	10.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.5
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	11.1	3.8	3.2
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	11.1	5.0	6.3
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.8
Sales and related	10.0	20.0	33.3	14.9	15.2
Office and administrative	10.0	40.0	11.1	19.4	16.5
Construction and extraction	15.0	20.0	0.0	4.5	7.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.5
Production	10.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.7
Transportation and material moving	30.0	20.0	11.1	17.5	14.6
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	22.2	10.9	10.8
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	5.9	4.3	8.6	4.1	4.9
Manufacturing	6.7	2.9	1.7	3.0	3.5
Wholesale and retail trade	4.6	3.3	1.7	2.4	5.9
Transportation and warehousing	11.5	10.5	6.9	10.3	11.5
Information	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.3	15.7	12.1	15.0	15.4
Educational services	6.1	4.3	6.9	6.3	1.4
Health care and social assistance	8.3	10.5	20.7	20.4	18.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	2.4	0.0	0.9	0.3
Accommodation and food services	7.3	8.6	10.3	10.4	11.2
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	1.0	1.7	2.8	1.0
Other industry	30.4	36.2	29.3	23.9	25.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table VI-29**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	57.0	58.9	57.5	58.4	59.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	59.5	61.9	64.0	66.2	65.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,805	\$5,808	\$6,336	\$6,668	\$10,253
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	50.8	55.3	52.7	53.4	54.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	57.0	58.9	57.5	58.4	59.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	60.0	62.5	63.6	66.4	65.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	59.5	61.9	64.0	66.2	65.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,979	\$5,566	\$5,896	\$6,425	\$9,715
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,805	\$5,808	\$6,336	\$6,668	\$10,253
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,638	\$6,165	\$6,526	\$7,736	\$9,986
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,704	\$6,394	\$7,266	\$8,131	\$10,712
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.9	1.1	4.5	1.5
Males	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.0	3.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,216	\$6,970	\$8,081	\$8,034	\$14,765
\$1 to \$2,499	24.7	22.9	21.4	18.9	13.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.5	20.3	18.8	16.8	11.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.3	20.2	17.1	18.4	11.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.9	14.9	14.8	17.8	11.9
\$10,000 or more	22.6	21.7	27.8	28.1	51.4

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	6.1	3.0	5.4	0.0	12.6
Business and financial	0.0	1.8	6.8	4.3	11.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	5.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.9	1.4	4.3	2.3
Healthcare support	0.0	3.0	12.2	8.7	8.0
Food preparation and serving	6.1	6.5	4.1	0.0	1.7
Personal care and service	0.0	3.6	2.7	4.3	0.0
Sales and related	30.3	14.5	9.5	8.7	5.7
Office and administrative	21.2	17.2	21.6	13.0	24.1
Construction and extraction	6.1	3.6	6.8	4.3	2.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.5	2.7	13.0	0.6
Production	0.0	5.0	1.4	4.3	2.9
Transportation and material moving	21.2	23.4	16.2	21.7	6.9
Other occupations	9.1	10.4	9.5	13.0	14.9
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	9.4	7.8	4.9	8.0	2.9
Manufacturing	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	2.7	3.1	1.8	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	10.4	11.8	6.8	6.4	3.7
Information	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.5	14.5	11.6	15.3	10.5
Educational services	5.0	6.4	8.2	6.6	15.1
Health care and social assistance	10.6	13.8	13.9	24.1	15.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.2	2.6
Accommodation and food services	15.6	12.3	12.4	7.8	6.3
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.5
Other industry	22.4	22.1	29.1	21.5	33.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table VI-30**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	62.2	58.7	66.7	55.2	66.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.1	63.4	47.4	54.7	64.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,958	\$6,844	\$9,562	\$4,802	\$6,705
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	59.5	54.0	45.5	54.2	64.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	62.2	58.7	66.7	55.2	66.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	68.8	63.4	66.7	60.5	64.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.1	63.4	47.4	54.7	64.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,894	\$6,432	\$6,196	\$4,055	\$6,180
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,958	\$6,844	\$9,563	\$4,802	\$6,705
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,700	\$7,132	\$9,176	\$5,428	\$6,272
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,104	\$7,626	\$7,428	\$5,447	\$6,772
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
Males	8.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,541	\$9,514	\$9,833	\$5,919	\$7,416
\$1 to \$2,499	26.0	19.9	0.0	33.2	21.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.3	17.3	0.0	18.3	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	17.1	0.0	17.2	22.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.4	14.0	50.0	15.6	20.2
\$10,000 or more	27.8	31.7	50.0	15.6	21.1

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Farmworker		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	6.1	0.0	3.2	1.3
Business and financial	6.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.5	2.7	0.0	6.5	3.8
Healthcare support	12.5	5.3	0.0	6.5	11.4
Food preparation and serving	6.3	4.6	0.0	22.6	7.6
Personal care and service	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	5.1
Sales and related	18.8	12.0	0.0	6.5	10.1
Office and administrative	31.3	19.4	0.0	19.4	26.6
Construction and extraction	6.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.2	0.0
Production	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	6.3	18.2	100.0	12.9	13.9
Other occupations	0.0	11.8	0.0	16.1	11.4
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	6.7	6.0	0.0	4.1	3.7
Manufacturing	1.0	3.2	33.3	4.5	3.4
Wholesale and retail trade	2.2	2.9	0.0	2.0	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	6.7	8.3	16.7	11.0	6.7
Information	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.2	12.9	16.7	17.5	11.1
Educational services	6.1	9.2	16.7	3.7	6.1
Health care and social assistance	20.4	14.0	16.7	14.6	35.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.9	2.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
Accommodation and food services	13.7	10.7	0.0	14.2	8.1
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	3.4	0.0	1.6	2.0
Other industry	29.0	26.5	0.0	25.6	20.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table VI-31**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.0	80.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	63.5	63.5	63.8	63.2	80.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,834	\$6,834	\$6,870	\$6,716	\$9,350
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	54.1	54.1	53.9	52.8	80.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.0	80.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.1	78.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	63.5	63.5	63.8	63.2	80.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,406	\$6,406	\$6,478	\$6,221	\$8,634
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,834	\$6,834	\$6,870	\$6,716	\$9,350
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,116	\$7,116	\$7,132	\$7,040	\$9,727
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,607	\$7,607	\$7,620	\$7,552	\$10,027
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.4
Males	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,485	\$9,485	\$9,499	\$9,428	\$10,703
\$1 to \$2,499	20.0	20.0	19.8	20.3	13.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.6	10.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.3	12.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.8	17.7
\$10,000 or more	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.0	45.9



## Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	5.9	5.9	5.9	4.6	7.0
Business and financial	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	4.5
Computer and mathematical	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Architecture and engineering	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.4
Healthcare support	5.5	5.5	5.5	3.9	6.7
Food preparation and serving	4.7	4.7	4.7	6.3	3.4
Personal care and service	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2
Sales and related	12.2	12.2	12.2	13.4	11.2
Office and administrative	19.7	19.7	19.7	23.2	16.8
Construction and extraction	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.9	2.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7
Production	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9
Transportation and material moving	17.9	17.9	18.0	10.2	24.1
Other occupations	11.5	11.5	11.6	13.7	9.8
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.1	25.3
Manufacturing	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.4
Transportation and warehousing	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.4
Information	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.0	9.8
Educational services	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.5	2.4
Health care and social assistance	14.1	14.1	14.1	13.9	18.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.2
Accommodation and food services	10.7	10.7	10.7	11.0	4.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.7
Other industry	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	22.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

**Table VI-32**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>\$7,389</b>
Alabama	72.7	70.5	\$5,873
Alaska	63.7	55.8	\$7,600
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	56.6	54.1	\$6,235
Arkansas	64.6	69.1	\$5,692
California	56.9	49.7	\$7,601
Colorado	50.9	58.6	\$6,499
Connecticut	56.5	56.9	\$8,462
Delaware	59.1	56.2	\$6,731
District of Columbia	58.4	57.5	\$8,089
Florida	62.1	62.1	\$6,699
Georgia	60.9	64.3	\$6,671
Guam	84.6	66.6	\$7,758
Hawaii	59.5	57.5	\$8,507
Idaho	62.5	64.1	\$6,941
Illinois	58.1	55.1	\$6,726
Indiana	66.9	72.1	\$7,272
Iowa	63.2	64.1	\$7,567
Kansas	67.6	67.0	\$6,605
Kentucky	69.7	66.1	\$6,146
Louisiana	58.7	56.0	\$5,862
Maine	51.8	53.2	\$6,242
Maryland	58.8	63.5	\$6,834
Massachusetts	60.5	60.2	\$9,338
Michigan	63.8	58.4	\$6,686
Minnesota	59.2	61.3	\$8,707
Mississippi	75.5	73.2	\$5,537
Missouri	63.5	64.8	\$7,019
Montana	67.6	67.7	\$6,580
Nebraska	66.6	69.4	\$6,495
Nevada	68.3	59.6	\$6,798
New Hampshire	59.1	54.0	\$7,046
New Jersey	43.6	44.5	\$7,514
New Mexico	55.0	54.7	\$5,887
New York	63.7	56.5	\$7,872

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
North Carolina	64.6	66.1	\$6,484
North Dakota	60.0	62.2	\$6,733
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-
Ohio	64.2	57.0	\$8,053
Oklahoma	54.3	56.5	\$6,538
Oregon	58.1	62.9	\$7,370
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	64.2	58.9	\$7,332
Puerto Rico	56.2	51.3	\$2,959
Rhode Island	65.5	56.7	\$8,194
South Carolina	64.2	65.4	\$5,990
South Dakota	68.7	61.9	\$5,784
Tennessee	59.7	62.8	\$5,901
Texas	60.1	61.8	\$6,841
Utah	70.1	69.8	\$9,604
Vermont	54.1	50.1	\$6,998
Virgin Islands	54.0	49.4	\$7,485
Virginia	59.9	64.9	\$6,594
Washington	61.0	58.4	\$8,521
West Virginia	62.4	60.9	\$6,258
Wisconsin	59.9	65.9	\$5,853
Wyoming	60.2	62.6	\$5,662

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

## Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

### Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

<b>Table I-1</b>	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
<b>Table I-2</b>	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
<b>Table I-3</b>	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
<b>Table I-4</b>	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
<b>Tables I-5 to I-9</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
<b>Tables I-10 to I-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

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<b>Table I-15</b>	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
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## Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

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<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, some characteristics are only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 60 percent of all adult exiters who received staff-assisted services). These characteristics include whether a participant was a public assistance recipient, homeless, an ex-offender, or a single parent. For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters with these characteristics can be misleading. PY 2016 includes some exiters derived from WIASRD data; therefore counts (Table II-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for these elements. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, basic skills deficient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemaker) were not required reporting elements for Adult program participants in the WIASRD, and Adult program priority status and other public assistance receipt were defined differently; for these elements, therefore, PY 2016 data is not shown. Finally, note that Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 &amp; Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-3 to II-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry</p>

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(based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).

The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.

In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.

Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Note that SNAP participation was not a separate required item in the WIASRD, but SNAP participants were to be coded as Other public assistance recipients. Therefore, many carry-over participants who were SNAP participants could be shown as “Other” public assistance recipients rather than SNAP participants. For this reason, the percentage who are coded as SNAP participants in the PIRL is likely understated, and the percentage who are Other public assistance recipients is likely overstated. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).

For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.

<b>Table II-4</b>	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
<b>Table II-5</b>	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
<b>Table II-6</b>	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
<b>Table II-7</b>	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i> ” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.

<b>Table II-8</b>	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
<b>Table II-9</b>	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
<b>Tables II-10 &amp; II-11</b>	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.
<b>Table II-12</b>	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
<b>Tables II-13 to II-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p>
<b>Tables II-13 &amp; II-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues or were not defined similarly in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving many basic or individualized career services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
<b>Table II-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

<b>Table II-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table II-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table II-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table II-20</b>	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
<b>Table II-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table II-22</b>	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.
<b>Table II-23</b>	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.
<b>Table II-24</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.
<b>Tables II-25 to II-34</b>	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures.</p>



	<p>Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; code 4=Postgraduate degree; codes 5, 6, 7=Occupational credential; code 8=Other credential.</p> <p>Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.</p>
<b>Tables II-25 &amp; II-26</b>	<p>Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year's fourth quarter.</p> <p>Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.</p>
<b>Table II-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table II-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table II-30</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table II-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table II-32</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table II-33</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table II-34</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
<b>Table II-35</b>	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

## Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, whether a participant was a single parent was only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 53 percent of all Dislocated Worker exiters who received staff-assisted services). For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table III-1) for exiters who are single parents can be misleading; therefore counts (Table III-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for this element. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (public assistance recipient, long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, homeless, ex-offenders, basic skills deficient, and facing cultural barriers) were not required reporting elements for Dislocated Worker program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for PY 2016. Finally, note that Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-3 to III-13</b>	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
<b>Table III-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-6</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-7</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-8</b>	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Table III-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Tables III-11 &amp; III-12</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table III-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
<b>Tables III-14 to III-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.

<b>Tables III-14 &amp; III-15</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
<b>Table III-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-21</b>	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
<b>Table III-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-24</b>	See notes to Table II-22.
<b>Table III-25</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table III-26</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables III-27 to III-36</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables III-27 &amp; III-28</b>	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table III-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-32</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-33</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-34</b>	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
<b>Table III-35</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-36</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-37</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
<b>Table III-38</b>	See notes for Table II-35.

## Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-2</b>	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.  Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-3 to IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
<b>Table IV-3 &amp; IV-4</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-12.
<b>Tables IV-6 to IV-14</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
<b>Tables IV-6 &amp; IV-7</b>	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
<b>Table IV-8</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
<b>Table IV-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table IV-11</b>	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
<b>Table IV-12</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table IV-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-14</b>	See notes to Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-15</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table IV-16</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables IV-17 to IV-26</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables IV-17 &amp; IV-18</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table IV-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
<b>Table IV-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

<b>Table IV-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table IV-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
<b>Table IV-24</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
<b>Table IV-27</b>	See notes for Table II-35.

## Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-3 to V-11</b>	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 &amp; Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8<sup>th</sup> grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407&lt;9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
<b>Table V-4</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-6 &amp; V-7</b>	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
<b>Table V-8</b>	<p>The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
<b>Tables V-10 &amp; V-11</b>	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415).</li> <li>• "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405).</li> <li>• "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL 1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).</li> </ul>

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- “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
  - “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

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**Tables V-12 to V-20**

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O\*NET classification.

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**Tables V-12 & V-13**

These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving some services are not shown for PY 2016.

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<b>Table V-15</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-17 &amp; V-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-21</b>	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
<b>Tables V-22 to V-31</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables V-22 &amp; V-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
<b>Table V-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-27 &amp; V-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.



## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Because WIASRD data included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, the column for PY 2016 is not shown because all exiters from April 1 through June 30, 2016 are not available and trends would, therefore, be misleading. Finally, note that Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 &amp; Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-3 to VI-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with</p>

	<p>Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>
<b>Table VI-4</b>	<p>In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.</p>
<b>Table VI-5</b>	<p>In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.</p>
<b>Table VI-6</b>	<p>In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.</p>
<b>Table VI-7</b>	<p>Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
<b>Table VI-8</b>	<p>The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.</p>
<b>Table VI-9</b>	<p>The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.</p>
<b>Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11</b>	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.</p>

<b>Tables VI-12 to VI-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p>
<b>Tables VI-12 &amp; VI-13</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. PY 2016 is not shown because it is dependent on WIASRD data which included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs and trends would, therefore, be misleading.
<b>Table VI-15</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
<b>Table VI-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
<b>Table VI-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-21</b>	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
<b>Tables VI-22 to VI-33</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables VI-22 &amp; VI-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table VI-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
<b>Table VI-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.

<b>Table VI-27</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-30</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
<b>Table VI-32</b>	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.



## Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on February 13, 2022).

Row Item	PIRL Element
<b>Characteristics of Exiters</b>	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
<b>Services</b>	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A

Row Item	PIRL Element
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
<b>Outcomes</b>	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602



Row Item	PIRL Element
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

## Appendix C: Abbreviations

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<b>ABE</b>	Adult Basic Education
<b>DOL</b>	U.S. Department of Labor
<b>DWG</b>	Dislocated Worker Grants
<b>ESL</b>	English as a second language
<b>ETA</b>	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
<b>GED</b>	General educational development
<b>IEP</b>	Individual employment plan
<b>ITA</b>	Individual training account
<b>PIRL</b>	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
<b>PY</b>	Program year
<b>SNAP</b>	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
<b>SSDI</b>	Social Security Disability Insurance
<b>SSI</b>	Supplemental Security income
<b>TANF</b>	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
<b>TEGL</b>	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
<b>UI</b>	Unemployment Insurance
<b>WIA</b>	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
<b>WIASRD</b>	Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data
<b>WIOA</b>	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act