

PY 2021 State Data Book California



February 1, 2023

Prepared for:

Office of Policy Development and Research
Employment and Training Administration
US Department of Labor
200 Constitution Ave. NW
Washington DC 20210

Contents

Guide to the Reader.....	1
What is Included in This Data Book.....	1
A Word About Missing Data	2
Overview of the Tables.....	3
Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement	4
Quality of the Underlying Data	5
Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs	7
Table I-1 Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals from July 2021 to June 2022, by State and Program	8
Table I-2 Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation and Reporting Period.....	10
Table I-3 Number of Exiters from April 2021 to March 2022, by State and Program of Participation	11
Table I-4 Number of State Exiters from April 2021 to March 2022,..... by Program and Selected Characteristics	13
Table I-5 Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period	15
Table I-6 Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs, by State and Reporting Period	17
Table I-7 Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type	19
Table I-8 Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period	21
Table I-9 Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period	23
Table I-10 Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period	25
Table I-11 Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs, by State and Reporting Period	27
Table I-12 Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type.....	29
Table I-13 Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period	31
Table I-14 Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period.....	33
Part II: Adult Program	35
Table II-1 Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period	36
Table II-2 Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period	38
Table II-3 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Age at Program Entry.....	40
Table II-4 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Ethnicity and Race	42

Table II-5 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	44
Table II-6 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Other Employment Characteristics.....	46
Table II-7 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Adult Program Priority Groups	48
Table II-8 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Highest Educational Level.....	50
Table II-9 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Selected Other Characteristics.....	52
Table II-10 Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Major Service Categories	54
Table II-11 Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Major Service Categories.....	56
Table II-12 Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Type of Training.....	58
Table II-13 Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period.....	60
Table II-14 Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period.....	63
Table II-15 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Age at Program Entry.....	66
Table II-16 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Ethnicity and Race	69
Table II-17 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	72
Table II-18 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Other Employment Characteristics.....	75
Table II-19 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Adult Program Priority Groups.....	78
Table II-20 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Highest Educational Level.....	81
Table II-21 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Selected Other Characteristics.....	84
Table II-23 Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State.....	87
Table II-24 Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State.....	89
Table II-25 Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period.....	91
Table II-26 Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period	94
Table II-27 Outcomes of Adults, by Age at Program Entry.....	97

Table II-28 Outcomes of Adults, by Ethnicity and Race.....	100
Table II-29 Outcomes of Adults, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status	103
Table II-30 Outcomes of Adults, by Other Employment Characteristics.....	106
Table II-31 Outcomes of Adults, by Adult Program Priority Groups	109
Table II-32 Outcomes of Adults, by Highest Educational Level	112
Table II-33 Outcomes of Adults, by Selected Other Characteristics.....	115
Table II-34 Outcomes of Adults, by Major Service Category.....	118
Table II-35 WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State	121
Part III: Dislocated Worker Program.....	123
Table III-1 Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period	124
Table III-2 Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period.....	127
Table III-3 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Funding Source	130
Table III-4 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Age at Program Entry	133
Table III-5 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Ethnicity and Race	136
Table III-6 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status	139
Table III-7 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Other Employment Characteristics	142
Table III-8 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment	145
Table III-9 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Highest Educational Level.....	148
Table III-10 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Selected Other Characteristics	151
Table III-11 Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Major Service Categories.....	154
Table III-12 Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Major Service Categories	157
Table III-13 Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Type of Training	160
Table III-14 Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period	163
Table III-15 Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period.....	166
Table III-16 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Funding Source	169

Table III-17 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Age at Program Entry.....	172
Table III-18 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Ethnicity and Race	175
Table III-19 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status	178
Table III-20 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Other Employment Characteristics	181
Table III-21 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment	184
Table III-22 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Highest Educational Level.....	187
Table III-23 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Selected Other Characteristics	190
Table III-25 Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State.....	193
Table III-26 Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State	195
Table III-27 Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period	197
Table III-28 Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period.....	200
Table III-29 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Funding Source	203
Table III-30 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Age at Program Entry	206
Table III-31 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Ethnicity and Race ⁶	209
Table III-32 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	212
Table III-33 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Other Employment Characteristics	215
Table III-34 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Selected Barriers to Employment.....	218
Table III-35 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Highest Educational Level.....	221
Table III-36 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Selected Other Characteristics	224
Table III-37 Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Major Service Category	227
Table III-38 WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State.....	230
Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants	233
Table IV-1 Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type.....	234
Table IV-2 Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type ..	236
Table IV-3 Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Major Service Categories	238

Table IV-4 Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Major Service Categories.....	241
Table IV-5 Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Type of Training.....	243
Table IV-6 Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type.....	248
Table IV-15 Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State	252
Table IV-16 Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State.....	254
Table IV-17 Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type	256
Table IV-18 Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type.....	257
Table IV-26 Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by Major Service Category.....	258
Table IV-27 WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State	259
Part V: Youth Program	261
Table V-1 Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period	262
Table V-2 Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period.....	264
Table V-3 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Age at Program Entry.....	266
Table V-4 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Ethnicity and Race	268
Table V-5 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	270
Table V-6 Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth.....	272
Table V-7 Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth	274
Table V-8 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics	276
Table V-9 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Selected Barriers	278
Table V-10 Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Major Service Categories	280
Table V-11 Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Major Service Categories.....	282
Table V-12 Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period	284
Table V-13 Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period	287

Table V-14 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Age at Program Entry.....	290
Table V-15 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Ethnicity and Race	293
Table V-16 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	296
Table V-17 Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth.....	299
Table V-18 Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth	302
Table V-19 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics	305
Table V-20 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Selected Barriers	308
Table V-21 Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State	311
Table V-22 Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period	313
Table V-23 Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period	316
Table V-24 Outcomes of Youth, by Age at Program Entry	319
Table V-25 Outcomes of Youth, by Ethnicity and Race ⁶	322
Table V-26 Outcomes of Youth, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status.....	325
Table V-27 Outcomes of In-School Youth, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth	328
Table V-28 Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth	331
Table V-29 Outcomes of Youth, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics	334
Table V-30 Outcomes of Youth, by Selected Barriers	337
Table V-31 Outcomes of Youth, by Major Service Category	340
Table V-32 WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State.....	343
Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters	345
Table VI-1 Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period	346
Table VI-2 Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period	349
Table VI-3 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Age at Program Entry.....	352
Table VI-4 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Ethnicity and Race	355
Table VI-5 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status	358

Table VI-6 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Other Employment Characteristics	361
Table VI-7 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment	364
Table VI-8 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Highest Educational Level	367
Table VI-9 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Selected Other Characteristics	370
Table VI-10 Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Major Service Categories	373
Table VI-11 Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Major Service Categories	376
Table VI-12 Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period	379
Table VI-13 Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period	381
Table VI-14 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Age at Program Entry	383
Table VI-15 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Ethnicity and Race	385
Table VI-16 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status	387
Table VI-17 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Other Employment Characteristics	389
Table VI-18 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment	391
Table VI-19 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Highest Educational Level	393
Table VI-20 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by Selected Other Characteristics	395
Table VI-21 Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State	397
Table VI-22 Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period	399
Table VI-23 Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period	402
Table VI-24 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Age at Program Entry	405
Table VI-25 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Ethnicity and Race	407
Table VI-26 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status	409
Table VI-27 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Other Employment Characteristics	411

Table VI-28 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment	413
Table VI-29 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Highest Educational Level	415
Table VI-30 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Selected Other Characteristics	417
Table VI-31 Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Major Service Category	419
Table VI-32 WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State.....	421
Appendix A	423
Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs.....	423
Part II: Adult Program	424
Part III: Dislocated Worker Program	429
Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program	431
Part V: Youth Program	433
Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program	436
Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements.....	441
Appendix C: Abbreviations.....	445

Guide to the Reader

This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in California (CA). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2021 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.¹ The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2021 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2021, which runs from July 1, 2021, to June 30, 2022, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2021. The 2021 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2019. Performance outcome information about individuals who exited prior to July 1, 2016 are drawn from the Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data (WIASRD), which preceded the introduction of the PIRL.²

¹ Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting>.

² Reporting specifications for the WIASRD can be found in Training and Employment Guidance Letter (TEGL) 4-13.

A Word About Missing Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. Their first quarterly PIRL submission included information on all those who participated anytime during the first quarter of PY 2016; each subsequent quarterly submission provided additional information about the services received by those who continued as participants from the prior quarter, added information for new participants, and noted which participants had exited as of the preceding quarter.³

Tables in Part I present historical trends using WIASRD data. The transition from the WIASRD to the PIRL has implications for the coverage of the data available from these two sources.

- *PIRL data.* The PIRL data includes those who participated anytime from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2022 and those who exited anytime from July 1, 2016 to March 31, 2022.
- *Historical trends data.* The states' last WIASRD submission was a 'closeout' file that covered all those who exited from WIOA programs anytime between January 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016.⁴ This report utilizes the WIASRD 'closeout' file.
- *Some items new with the PIRL have substantial missing data.* The reporting specifications for the characteristics of Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth program participants are largely the same in the PIRL as they were in the WIASRD. However, some reporting items were newly introduced with the PIRL. Some participants included in the PIRL were enrolled prior to July 1, 2016, when the PIRL specifications took effect, and, therefore, information on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL may not have been collected from them at intake and are not available from the WIASRD. A few more items were added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2018 quarter 1 and, therefore, may not be available for those who entered the program before July 1, 2018. For these reasons, some characteristics could have substantial missing data. There were also a few items added effective PY 2021 quarter 1, but the data are so incomplete that they have been omitted from this PY 2021 Data Book. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted).
- *American Samoa.* Data reported for American Samoa include only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.
- *Northern Mariana Islands.* Data reported for Northern Mariana Islands include only those who exited on or after January 1, 2017.
- *Palau.* Data reported for Palau include only those who exited on or after July 1, 2016.
- *Puerto Rico.* Data reported for Puerto Rico include only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.

³ Exit status is not known until 90 days after the last service was received. Therefore, exit status cannot be determined until the quarter after participation ended. See TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for the definition of a participant and the determination of the exit date.

⁴ ETA issued TEGL 5-17 in January 2018, required states to submit separate WIASRD files with the missing performance information for those who exited prior to July 1, 2016. These submissions were due by April 2018, and are incorporated into this Data Book.

Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.⁵
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows

⁵ This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 1.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that are not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 3 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

Quality of the Underlying Data

The PIRL reporting system was introduced with PY 2016. Some revisions and additions were effective with the PY 2018 Q1 data submissions, and other additions were effective with the PY 2021 Q1 submissions. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the different elements of the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Moreover, data on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the PIRL took effect and subsequent additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect. Data from the newly added items in PY 2021 are so incomplete that they have been omitted from this report.

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive data review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1
Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals
from July 2021 to June 2022, by State and Program

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	8,506,799	287,659	227,936	124,708	2,500,982
Alabama	17,239	5,676	747	1,888	38,314
Alaska	16,585	740	173	714	5,594
American Samoa	0	16	9	157	0
Arizona	154,383	9,068	1,436	4,184	34,671
Arkansas	36,699	934	216	743	49,568
California	412,892	37,086	15,253	14,698	113,187
Colorado	134,618	2,937	1,338	1,718	47,228
Connecticut	147,725	2,068	2,193	783	17,199
Delaware	41,593	737	231	298	6,394
District of Columbia	93,280	834	265	148	4,934
Florida	186,584	8,105	1,861	5,479	98,268
Georgia	232,194	5,917	1,548	4,353	101,363
Guam	6,754	195	157	32	2,164
Hawaii	27,106	474	222	245	3,262
Idaho	24,170	426	191	678	13,319
Illinois	691,269	8,442	6,300	6,654	15,906
Indiana	46,792	6,509	2,871	3,136	25,031
Iowa	53,666	801	502	479	20,543
Kansas	100,057	2,040	979	459	18,392
Kentucky	40,017	3,610	1,084	2,503	14,491
Louisiana	54,692	3,993	1,662	2,377	29,597
Maine	46,351	706	226	344	5,379
Maryland	163,322	2,205	734	1,061	30,059
Massachusetts	16,238	1,307	1,875	1,119	68,663
Michigan	187,732	8,686	2,661	4,840	136,285
Minnesota	69,669	1,665	2,041	2,427	16,528
Mississippi	106,205	7,221	4,145	1,525	36,994
Missouri	20,801	5,471	1,771	1,616	43,635
Montana	11,601	453	138	220	13,704
Nebraska	32,768	739	144	299	7,084
Nevada	88,143	3,261	655	1,169	20,070
New Hampshire	304	479	105	277	5,143
New Jersey	80,422	2,221	2,155	1,987	42,737
New Mexico	35,314	2,114	1,045	1,714	15,214
New York	1,252,571	61,477	125,276	9,432	266,333

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	297,980	5,176	1,833	3,374	93,778
North Dakota	15,052	393	30	161	846
Northern Mariana Islands	0	152	70	97	0
Ohio	1,638,442	9,735	2,845	8,321	12,275
Oklahoma	94,114	2,340	540	1,240	5,819
Oregon	26,347	8,642	4,846	1,970	64,822
Palau	0	8	9	2	0
Pennsylvania	319,559	8,113	4,738	4,803	39,117
Puerto Rico	1,106	5,035	4,533	4,257	8,321
Rhode Island	1,414	81	135	648	3,347
South Carolina	151,928	3,866	574	1,671	35,979
South Dakota	15,791	2,360	1,069	581	5,095
Tennessee	447,975	7,041	2,150	4,058	20,511
Texas	0	11,803	11,073	6,164	287,699
Utah	214,318	1,497	968	834	420,553
Vermont	6,549	214	36	158	2,712
Virgin Islands	2,219	111	49	146	1,079
Virginia	232,627	3,099	750	1,358	22,345
Washington	60,578	14,520	7,166	2,434	75,447
West Virginia	64,684	2,376	1,138	1,046	17,158
Wisconsin	264,448	2,302	1,108	1,314	13,028
Wyoming	21,912	182	67	315	3,798

Table I-2
Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation
and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
WIOA Exiters, All Programs	619,085	344,062	448,228	70,178	50,172	47,862
Local programs	604,585	329,424	430,808	66,687	45,548	43,970
Statewide programs	18,288	18,742	17,602	4,475	6,862	4,996
DWG programs	14,520	14,397	25,804	2,706	2,098	2,871
WIOA Adults	306,803	159,642	209,048	39,785	23,513	25,668
Local programs	302,455	156,074	204,820	38,420	22,391	24,133
Statewide programs	7,779	6,952	8,033	2,562	1,821	2,464
WIOA Dislocated Workers	255,969	132,098	172,265	16,854	18,175	12,872
Local programs	254,014	128,035	169,448	16,078	15,081	11,245
Statewide programs	8,857	10,550	8,072	1,846	5,027	2,537
DWG programs						
Disaster Recovery	6,629	9,615	21,106	1,820	1,447	2,606
Economic Recovery	7,891	4,782	4,698	886	651	265
WIOA Youth	89,021	61,545	73,425	13,686	9,314	10,111
Local programs	87,787	60,900	73,084	13,659	9,282	10,092
Statewide	1,698	1,302	1,620	76	40	29
School status						
In-school	18,118	13,230	16,035	2,155	1,352	1,345
Not attending	70,903	48,315	57,390	11,531	7,962	8,766
Wagner-Peyser	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	192,141	30,819	99,998

Table I-3
Number of Exiters from April 2021 to March 2022, by State and Program of Participation

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
	448,228	209,048	172,265	73,425	2,448,723
Alabama	5,486	3,735	609	1,170	35,294
Alaska	1,085	466	130	454	5,590
American Samoa	199	23	10	166	0
Arizona	9,211	5,921	952	2,391	27,773
Arkansas	1,132	568	152	404	51,872
California	47,862	25,668	12,872	10,111	99,998
Colorado	3,368	1,697	820	945	49,195
Connecticut	3,057	909	1,354	517	17,124
Delaware	962	436	140	176	5,676
District of Columbia	430	199	81	184	4,182
Florida	40,869	25,267	4,460	9,074	117,956
Georgia	5,988	2,991	904	1,716	93,971
Guam	176	48	106	6	2,194
Hawaii	429	237	145	99	3,130
Idaho	978	446	214	361	13,058
Illinois	11,029	4,048	3,955	3,116	15,082
Indiana	7,553	4,699	2,103	1,964	21,153
Iowa	788	417	217	228	15,721
Kansas	2,065	1,297	706	202	14,996
Kentucky	3,770	1,941	826	1,023	9,001
Louisiana	5,588	2,901	1,337	1,351	26,201
Maine	1,132	395	200	219	4,811
Maryland	2,387	1,328	512	682	30,392
Massachusetts	2,706	628	1,291	505	62,266
Michigan	6,812	3,763	1,358	1,599	107,849
Minnesota	2,901	750	1,139	1,056	17,031
Mississippi	8,459	4,582	2,938	986	31,318
Missouri	5,201	3,016	1,431	921	36,562
Montana	283	173	65	67	13,338
Nebraska	753	456	106	208	7,660
Nevada	4,122	2,081	683	744	15,321
New Hampshire	368	160	54	158	3,036
New Jersey	4,966	1,385	1,841	1,048	42,395
New Mexico	2,829	1,210	758	842	12,538
New York	146,679	46,326	98,092	3,533	220,904
North Carolina	6,772	3,295	1,318	2,022	106,017

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	351	212	23	98	712
Northern Mariana Islands	214	90	45	56	0
Ohio	13,053	6,792	2,645	3,599	12,671
Oklahoma	2,331	1,315	451	595	5,105
Oregon	6,923	6,263	3,732	871	55,423
Palau	23	11	10	3	0
Pennsylvania	10,829	4,519	3,831	2,830	31,973
Puerto Rico	8,696	3,238	2,175	3,414	7,768
Rhode Island	772	29	72	420	2,339
South Carolina	4,106	2,530	568	1,068	33,038
South Dakota	1,818	1,733	976	231	4,182
Tennessee	6,613	3,249	1,059	1,819	18,241
Texas	16,748	8,186	4,470	3,767	292,179
Utah	1,625	692	578	375	525,310
Vermont	158	66	23	69	1,799
Virgin Islands	317	73	71	97	796
Virginia	3,205	1,841	602	826	21,838
Washington	16,336	11,979	5,525	1,570	63,989
West Virginia	2,501	1,319	774	439	13,753
Wisconsin	2,900	1,343	699	881	13,001
Wyoming	314	106	57	149	4,001

Table I-4
Number of CA Exiters from April 2021 to March 2022,
by Program and Selected Characteristics
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
All exiters	47,862	25,668	12,872	10,111	99,998
Age Categories					
14 to 17	1,571	11	0	1,568	117
18 to 21	9,577	3,050	550	6,441	3,031
22 to 29	11,249	6,984	2,419	2,090	15,959
30 to 44	13,361	8,652	4,769	0	32,415
45 to 54	6,264	3,644	2,630	0	19,927
55 and older	5,828	3,325	2,504	0	28,547
Not reported	12	*	0	12	*
Gender					
Females	24,251	12,813	6,619	5,331	50,986
Males	23,307	12,689	6,157	4,718	48,626
Did not self-identify	304	166	96	62	386
Race and Ethnicity					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	23,747	11,777	6,250	6,389	45,494
Not Hispanic/Latino	21,561	12,484	6,043	3,144	49,480
Did not self-identify	2,554	1,407	579	578	5,024
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1,241	666	282	278	1,513
Asians	3,498	1,843	1,220	458	10,056
Blacks or African Americans	9,304	5,842	1,902	1,662	7,435
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	453	261	98	99	753
Whites	16,590	8,921	4,842	3,134	33,297
More than one race	1,241	725	255	261	1,513
Did not identify at least one race	18,193	8,966	4,824	4,771	48,686
Disability Status					
Has any disability	4,493	2,793	590	1,282	3,166
Without a disability	40,439	21,405	11,647	7,990	90,422
Did not self-identify	2,930	1,470	635	839	6,410
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2,257	1,905	416	14	4,217
Not a veteran	45,601	23,763	12,455	10,094	95,781
Status not known	4	0	*	3	0

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	7,347	5,960	511	1,041	10,567
Not employed or with layoff notice	40,515	19,708	12,361	9,070	89,431
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7,818	2,905	1,393	3,637	20,405
High school equivalency	3,602	2,264	1,208	196	7,380
High school graduates	23,606	12,581	5,513	5,998	32,709
Some postsecondary	3,384	2,135	1,169	139	8,982
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1,910	1,225	660	30	5,321
Associate’s Degree	2,370	1,560	787	50	5,771
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	5,172	2,998	2,142	61	19,430
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	3,511	1,745	429	1,345	2,423
Not attending	44,341	23,923	12,443	8,766	97,570
School status not reported	10	0	0	0	5
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	1,687	1,278	276	169	113
No	46,175	24,390	12,596	9,942	99,885
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	10,053	6,886	2,170	1,409	1,840
No	36,755	18,782	10,702	8,702	98,158
Not reported	1,054	0	0	0	0
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	16,524	8,309	4,781	3,624	1,912
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	62	47	13	*	5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4,879	3,436	383	1,107	1,648
Ex-offenders	4,636	3,287	773	601	428
Low income	36,290	19,277	7,973	9,772	17,272
English language learners	548	55	3	548	3
Basic skills deficient	14,694	5,470	2,245	7,741	4,360
Facing substantial cultural barrier	599	361	135	120	2,897
Single parents	4,550	2,796	1,390	501	1,093
Displaced homemakers	212	113	88	8	63

Table I-5
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	570,219	545,842	348,220	241,487	287,659
Alabama	4,154	6,494	9,021	7,082	5,676
Alaska	304	441	472	545	740
American Samoa	-	-	24	52	16
Arizona	10,446	11,083	10,595	8,939	9,068
Arkansas	1,580	1,424	1,133	891	934
California	53,784	50,153	43,832	32,586	37,086
Colorado	3,324	3,197	2,341	2,149	2,937
Connecticut	4,479	3,719	2,114	1,401	2,068
Delaware	570	598	679	625	737
District of Columbia	1,376	1,412	1,076	521	834
Florida	27,647	30,458	29,840	27,817	8,105
Georgia	10,365	10,633	8,702	5,281	5,917
Guam	288	215	77	62	195
Hawaii	270	233	298	343	474
Idaho	657	619	927	921	426
Illinois	10,731	10,412	8,030	6,419	8,442
Indiana	11,815	10,202	7,323	6,601	6,509
Iowa	24,704	35,326	901	584	801
Kansas	4,024	3,890	2,694	1,890	2,040
Kentucky	34,084	18,406	3,785	2,565	3,610
Louisiana	10,867	5,459	5,029	3,403	3,993
Maine	616	546	547	522	706
Maryland	3,177	3,208	2,517	2,001	2,205
Massachusetts	2,315	1,900	1,339	869	1,307
Michigan	12,946	11,624	6,681	5,116	8,686
Minnesota	1,644	1,544	1,588	1,246	1,665
Mississippi	5,903	7,095	5,961	4,749	7,221
Missouri	8,705	3,920	3,376	3,043	5,471
Montana	455	350	261	223	453
Nebraska	929	984	670	725	739
Nevada	2,638	2,633	2,671	2,393	3,261
New Hampshire	328	220	213	203	479
New Jersey	4,207	3,613	2,438	1,534	2,221
New Mexico	1,976	2,802	2,562	1,852	2,114
New York	92,661	82,715	62,404	37,392	61,477
North Carolina	7,692	8,800	8,251	5,364	5,176
North Dakota	354	326	288	214	393
Northern Mariana Islands	90	154	205	112	152

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	9,990	11,430	11,141	8,171	9,735
Oklahoma	9,553	5,234	3,176	2,110	2,340
Oregon	110,260	103,132	20,585	6,941	8,642
Palau	98	89	34	18	8
Pennsylvania	9,897	9,442	7,680	5,446	8,113
Puerto Rico	-	-	5,675	3,907	5,035
Rhode Island	666	380	224	83	81
South Carolina	5,359	5,739	4,608	3,699	3,866
South Dakota	1,377	2,464	2,065	1,334	2,360
Tennessee	7,042	7,959	7,826	5,988	7,041
Texas	17,086	20,705	16,401	10,052	11,803
Utah	767	1,013	1,277	1,117	1,497
Vermont	318	291	232	100	214
Virgin Islands	293	241	135	50	111
Virginia	4,083	3,522	3,073	2,527	3,099
Washington	24,987	27,744	18,983	8,132	14,520
West Virginia	2,056	2,115	2,022	1,803	2,376
Wisconsin	3,365	2,799	1,974	1,590	2,302
Wyoming	311	240	244	184	182

Table I-6
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	396,623	368,542	262,722	182,165	227,936
Alabama	524	570	795	1,265	747
Alaska	330	325	261	203	173
American Samoa	-	-	6	11	9
Arizona	1,005	992	1,221	1,622	1,436
Arkansas	446	372	314	276	216
California	27,329	24,601	25,447	23,520	15,253
Colorado	1,505	1,273	1,125	1,164	1,338
Connecticut	3,358	2,793	1,735	1,923	2,193
Delaware	520	410	385	274	231
District of Columbia	400	440	333	178	265
Florida	6,032	5,318	4,742	5,183	1,861
Georgia	2,742	2,263	1,845	1,422	1,548
Guam	7	13	22	118	157
Hawaii	165	130	173	207	222
Idaho	490	485	450	448	191
Illinois	9,012	7,941	6,505	6,220	6,300
Indiana	6,534	5,789	4,292	3,023	2,871
Iowa	1,182	620	498	369	502
Kansas	571	491	563	962	979
Kentucky	7,175	3,974	1,874	1,332	1,084
Louisiana	3,300	1,333	1,686	1,797	1,662
Maine	394	272	212	312	226
Maryland	1,646	1,123	777	732	734
Massachusetts	3,987	3,521	2,506	1,909	1,875
Michigan	3,679	2,781	2,184	1,938	2,661
Minnesota	2,516	2,754	2,397	1,750	2,041
Mississippi	3,930	4,061	2,911	3,479	4,145
Missouri	1,559	862	961	1,638	1,771
Montana	267	166	125	104	138
Nebraska	339	366	269	225	144
Nevada	508	593	568	1,036	655
New Hampshire	453	267	199	99	105
New Jersey	5,821	4,768	3,437	3,057	2,155
New Mexico	470	591	637	841	1,045
New York	172,790	168,290	140,368	75,172	125,276
North Carolina	3,583	3,132	2,308	1,904	1,833
North Dakota	61	58	57	61	30

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Northern Mariana Islands	12	102	90	70	70
Ohio	3,447	3,895	3,915	3,225	2,845
Oklahoma	623	502	480	748	540
Oregon	78,974	72,630	12,064	3,971	4,846
Palau	17	16	26	18	9
Pennsylvania	10,340	8,798	7,150	5,631	4,738
Puerto Rico	-	-	3,951	2,354	4,533
Rhode Island	612	478	299	126	135
South Carolina	1,319	1,300	902	1,103	574
South Dakota	328	856	1,029	663	1,069
Tennessee	3,075	2,813	2,102	1,965	2,150
Texas	9,976	7,234	4,181	6,317	11,073
Utah	534	671	941	978	968
Vermont	89	99	67	51	36
Virgin Islands	487	311	230	96	49
Virginia	2,028	1,554	1,378	1,110	750
Washington	5,054	6,423	6,595	5,336	7,166
West Virginia	1,937	1,542	1,444	1,382	1,138
Wisconsin	2,438	2,057	1,530	1,093	1,108
Wyoming	59	49	160	154	67

Table I-7
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	80,596	109,375	30,267	52,692	50,329	56,683
Alabama	207	413	12	218	195	195
Alaska	500	729	0	24	500	705
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	2	2	0	0	2	2
Arkansas	805	838	681	711	124	127
California	9,654	13,243	6,413	9,415	3,241	3,828
Colorado	196	904	0	0	196	904
Connecticut	1,192	1,744	13	32	1,179	1,712
Delaware	240	300	175	228	65	72
District of Columbia	18	27	18	27	0	0
Florida	4,517	6,995	2,228	4,706	2,289	2,289
Georgia	435	1,187	380	1,110	55	77
Guam	35	133	35	133	0	0
Hawaii	100	168	18	86	82	82
Idaho	450	534	359	432	91	102
Illinois	1,470	2,273	620	1,423	850	850
Indiana	584	1,369	111	896	473	473
Iowa	1,173	1,338	67	203	1,106	1,135
Kansas	336	604	195	434	141	170
Kentucky	3,068	3,713	41	41	3,027	3,672
Louisiana	934	1,306	380	676	554	630
Maine	318	762	81	509	237	253
Maryland	718	924	31	175	687	749
Massachusetts	2,555	3,108	560	1,004	1,995	2,104
Michigan	4,789	5,433	402	1,017	4,387	4,416
Minnesota	1,074	1,209	1,028	1,162	46	47
Mississippi	204	612	204	612	0	0
Missouri	874	1,214	280	435	594	779
Montana	241	270	0	0	241	270
Nebraska	847	964	132	249	715	715
Nevada	44	870	30	856	14	14
New Hampshire	364	364	0	0	364	364
New Jersey	878	2,175	48	1,187	830	988
New Mexico	10	97	10	97	0	0
New York	14,669	15,684	1,584	2,182	13,085	13,502
North Carolina	2,918	3,702	1,297	1,999	1,621	1,703

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>
North Dakota	4	59	4	59	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	53	167	1	57	52	110
Ohio	2,107	3,206	309	330	1,798	2,876
Oklahoma	510	841	493	802	17	39
Oregon	1,850	2,776	96	1,016	1,754	1,760
Palau	0	12	0	12	0	0
Pennsylvania	2,466	2,864	1,159	1,193	1,307	1,671
Puerto Rico	110	187	69	146	41	41
Rhode Island	2,259	2,784	410	855	1,849	1,929
South Carolina	179	227	102	141	77	86
South Dakota	4	160	4	160	0	0
Tennessee	728	1,799	721	1,792	7	7
Texas	7,708	10,644	7,349	10,285	359	359
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	96	98	67	67	29	31
Virgin Islands	221	455	146	188	75	267
Virginia	796	836	9	47	787	789
Washington	3,939	4,996	1,556	2,575	2,383	2,421
West Virginia	528	1,138	335	658	193	480
Wisconsin	585	836	0	0	585	836
Wyoming	34	82	4	30	30	52

Table I-8
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	149,668	154,254	134,128	105,516	124,708
Alabama	1,510	1,027	1,359	1,661	1,888
Alaska	501	597	616	573	714
American Samoa	-	-	8	169	157
Arizona	4,123	4,076	4,220	3,626	4,184
Arkansas	1,111	1,013	787	633	743
California	17,402	18,551	16,950	13,192	14,698
Colorado	2,662	2,658	1,852	1,296	1,718
Connecticut	1,981	1,821	1,199	812	783
Delaware	440	366	347	262	298
District of Columbia	680	560	380	207	148
Florida	12,038	11,489	11,362	10,343	5,479
Georgia	7,476	6,574	4,990	3,110	4,353
Guam	40	15	3	4	32
Hawaii	314	356	240	174	245
Idaho	484	634	610	497	678
Illinois	7,791	7,662	6,219	5,159	6,654
Indiana	4,761	4,133	3,212	2,646	3,136
Iowa	904	689	474	312	479
Kansas	888	853	592	368	459
Kentucky	1,961	2,726	2,096	1,453	2,503
Louisiana	1,621	1,886	1,870	1,862	2,377
Maine	450	377	380	330	344
Maryland	1,882	1,624	1,355	1,147	1,061
Massachusetts	1,862	1,681	1,351	862	1,119
Michigan	4,866	4,297	3,532	2,694	4,840
Minnesota	2,237	2,139	2,220	1,882	2,427
Mississippi	1,485	1,778	1,504	1,137	1,525
Missouri	2,791	2,404	1,676	1,320	1,616
Montana	168	197	167	105	220
Nebraska	448	385	337	328	299
Nevada	1,423	1,383	931	1,014	1,169
New Hampshire	342	310	246	210	277
New Jersey	3,912	3,710	3,093	1,707	1,987
New Mexico	830	1,313	1,107	1,266	1,714
New York	7,344	8,037	8,615	6,555	9,432
North Carolina	5,369	4,935	4,155	3,100	3,374
North Dakota	271	242	245	157	161
Northern Mariana Islands	57	35	37	60	97

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	8,606	8,786	7,680	6,179	8,321
Oklahoma	1,255	1,463	1,248	936	1,240
Oregon	2,427	2,299	1,818	1,276	1,970
Palau	32	149	137	5	2
Pennsylvania	5,474	5,550	4,758	3,800	4,803
Puerto Rico	-	-	5,719	4,114	4,257
Rhode Island	585	459	386	507	648
South Carolina	2,912	3,137	2,426	1,737	1,671
South Dakota	408	612	468	253	581
Tennessee	4,701	4,566	3,937	2,833	4,058
Texas	7,082	8,019	7,325	5,287	6,164
Utah	1,162	949	833	645	834
Vermont	295	358	247	133	158
Virgin Islands	59	103	92	85	146
Virginia	2,177	2,115	1,639	1,280	1,358
Washington	3,439	3,448	2,728	2,244	2,434
West Virginia	1,208	1,198	780	643	1,046
Wisconsin	2,298	1,909	1,316	1,116	1,314
Wyoming	297	267	254	210	315

Table I-9
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	4,160,419	3,780,557	3,150,101	2,424,096	2,500,982
Alabama	85,284	89,316	67,552	37,555	38,314
Alaska	12,697	13,504	9,578	3,743	5,594
American Samoa	-	-	0	0	0
Arizona	41,878	40,279	36,359	20,132	34,671
Arkansas	109,105	105,048	104,840	76,220	49,568
California	237,419	194,470	158,242	49,330	113,187
Colorado	75,532	65,993	70,543	93,126	47,228
Connecticut	73,994	61,044	27,806	13,198	17,199
Delaware	19,961	17,626	13,388	5,716	6,394
District of Columbia	14,266	10,782	7,812	3,840	4,934
Florida	383,149	250,408	195,746	141,941	98,268
Georgia	187,874	234,648	151,898	89,424	101,363
Guam	1,734	2,264	1,483	2,036	2,164
Hawaii	4,523	3,247	3,479	4,570	3,262
Idaho	11,632	13,924	14,783	13,133	13,319
Illinois	36,069	30,063	22,719	9,286	15,906
Indiana	73,578	50,047	45,204	64,090	25,031
Iowa	71,805	92,037	18,406	12,204	20,543
Kansas	31,602	25,735	19,134	14,952	18,392
Kentucky	51,772	44,964	20,322	11,292	14,491
Louisiana	71,531	50,162	47,208	30,333	29,597
Maine	6,996	5,025	3,974	2,704	5,379
Maryland	53,131	49,031	65,316	41,650	30,059
Massachusetts	132,901	124,413	100,471	66,371	68,663
Michigan	142,811	166,322	167,124	57,232	136,285
Minnesota	39,380	31,029	26,273	16,194	16,528
Mississippi	106,158	92,510	67,132	32,041	36,994
Missouri	87,696	88,498	51,757	28,432	43,635
Montana	22,020	17,280	26,713	20,106	13,704
Nebraska	23,222	15,403	10,778	14,185	7,084
Nevada	53,171	50,763	40,920	7,826	20,070
New Hampshire	16,544	15,428	11,011	1,128	5,143
New Jersey	99,984	76,889	53,015	50,171	42,737
New Mexico	33,672	27,040	18,767	12,947	15,214
New York	332,280	336,675	271,596	173,095	266,333
North Carolina	184,234	173,751	141,860	124,709	93,778
North Dakota	11,339	2,561	2,192	919	846
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	31,013	27,429	14,226	5,332	12,275
Oklahoma	25,512	17,287	15,757	4,720	5,819
Oregon	581	1,555	28,318	26,845	64,822
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	113,903	90,582	74,355	24,639	39,117
Puerto Rico	-	-	39,267	6,025	8,321
Rhode Island	7,547	5,265	3,573	907	3,347
South Carolina	79,845	62,039	45,630	34,151	35,979
South Dakota	11,978	10,976	7,300	3,337	5,095
Tennessee	66,774	32,063	24,545	20,114	20,511
Texas	604,747	573,663	405,617	377,181	287,699
Utah	41,254	26,115	192,225	456,952	420,553
Vermont	7,574	5,766	5,719	1,926	2,712
Virgin Islands	2,258	2,554	1,919	676	1,079
Virginia	46,852	45,590	37,985	32,986	22,345
Washington	100,916	102,649	87,458	43,994	75,447
West Virginia	33,530	37,930	31,574	10,825	17,158
Wisconsin	28,016	29,420	29,164	20,320	13,028
Wyoming	15,251	9,197	10,068	7,335	3,798

Table I-10
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	496,425	429,070	306,803	159,642	209,048
Alabama	3,117	2,694	5,584	5,423	3,735
Alaska	128	287	325	315	466
American Samoa	-	-	1	34	23
Arizona	6,440	7,211	7,062	6,156	5,921
Arkansas	999	924	835	653	568
California	37,918	37,536	39,785	23,513	25,668
Colorado	2,361	2,310	1,863	1,385	1,697
Connecticut	1,968	3,017	1,240	772	909
Delaware	347	287	320	351	436
District of Columbia	830	773	959	245	199
Florida	11,525	9,016	8,192	5,157	25,267
Georgia	5,038	4,854	4,667	3,168	2,991
Guam	131	173	46	23	48
Hawaii	118	168	113	127	237
Idaho	373	413	629	640	446
Illinois	5,932	5,758	4,941	3,384	4,048
Indiana	8,069	7,965	6,091	4,431	4,699
Iowa	21,890	33,977	6,460	361	417
Kansas	2,700	3,033	2,145	1,215	1,297
Kentucky	30,000	23,071	2,523	1,333	1,941
Louisiana	13,504	4,120	4,593	2,018	2,901
Maine	599	296	357	316	395
Maryland	1,928	2,037	1,784	1,177	1,328
Massachusetts	1,449	1,309	1,034	517	628
Michigan	6,485	8,654	4,414	2,696	3,763
Minnesota	830	792	891	717	750
Mississippi	3,696	5,262	5,549	3,719	4,582
Missouri	42,117	2,614	2,207	2,446	3,016
Montana	321	217	132	105	173
Nebraska	508	686	454	426	456
Nevada	1,692	2,036	1,931	1,485	2,081
New Hampshire	255	193	140	105	160
New Jersey	3,147	2,817	2,405	951	1,385
New Mexico	989	1,378	1,804	1,227	1,210
New York	95,959	75,599	69,151	31,415	46,326
North Carolina	4,878	4,681	5,708	4,197	3,295
North Dakota	248	229	266	163	212
Northern Mariana Islands	29	59	127	90	90

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	6,920	7,527	8,824	5,678	6,792
Oklahoma	9,776	4,376	2,655	1,552	1,315
Oregon	106,433	97,547	33,713	10,865	6,263
Palau	28	78	24	15	11
Pennsylvania	6,446	6,583	5,804	3,513	4,519
Puerto Rico	-	-	4,551	2,441	3,238
Rhode Island	753	254	209	88	29
South Carolina	3,504	3,668	3,603	2,485	2,530
South Dakota	665	1,597	2,130	713	1,733
Tennessee	3,603	3,756	4,448	4,114	3,249
Texas	11,492	15,994	15,512	6,383	8,186
Utah	432	352	494	604	692
Vermont	238	186	190	81	66
Virgin Islands	198	149	118	32	73
Virginia	2,714	2,177	2,271	1,439	1,841
Washington	20,993	23,771	22,585	4,803	11,979
West Virginia	1,403	1,449	1,224	1,200	1,319
Wisconsin	2,090	2,119	1,552	1,044	1,343
Wyoming	219	163	168	136	106

Table I-11
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	320,454	291,664	255,969	132,098	172,265
Alabama	427	282	298	777	609
Alaska	207	205	213	165	130
American Samoa	-	-	1	10	10
Arizona	459	525	617	945	952
Arkansas	282	249	221	179	152
California	18,539	16,172	16,854	18,175	12,872
Colorado	998	890	754	705	820
Connecticut	1,240	2,083	979	690	1,354
Delaware	267	196	215	189	140
District of Columbia	263	230	313	90	81
Florida	2,887	2,068	1,523	1,193	4,460
Georgia	1,623	1,098	871	702	904
Guam	1	2	4	10	106
Hawaii	72	88	71	73	145
Idaho	257	298	269	302	214
Illinois	4,703	4,351	3,815	3,043	3,955
Indiana	4,656	4,286	3,430	2,088	2,103
Iowa	870	434	274	208	217
Kansas	400	351	283	327	706
Kentucky	5,751	3,866	1,065	749	826
Louisiana	4,889	1,089	1,435	986	1,337
Maine	347	180	130	157	200
Maryland	1,119	846	590	364	512
Massachusetts	2,364	2,179	1,857	965	1,291
Michigan	2,315	1,776	1,482	973	1,358
Minnesota	1,314	1,246	1,416	953	1,139
Mississippi	2,695	3,308	2,990	2,238	2,938
Missouri	2,811	721	358	1,167	1,431
Montana	222	108	62	53	65
Nebraska	197	214	158	137	106
Nevada	373	392	394	488	683
New Hampshire	404	235	139	88	54
New Jersey	4,522	3,261	3,156	2,146	1,841
New Mexico	256	257	430	417	758
New York	146,532	138,367	157,884	63,709	98,092
North Carolina	2,152	2,207	1,834	1,263	1,318
North Dakota	27	29	22	59	23

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Northern Mariana Islands	8	20	34	57	45
Ohio	2,680	2,347	3,163	2,031	2,645
Oklahoma	388	328	266	448	451
Oregon	77,516	69,713	22,225	6,418	3,732
Palau	7	11	16	13	10
Pennsylvania	6,468	5,956	5,087	3,439	3,831
Puerto Rico	-	-	3,378	1,523	2,175
Rhode Island	498	297	285	97	72
South Carolina	827	894	617	691	568
South Dakota	156	411	1,066	257	976
Tennessee	1,659	1,589	1,255	1,253	1,059
Texas	5,564	7,419	2,930	3,345	4,470
Utah	303	230	266	472	578
Vermont	58	61	46	42	23
Virgin Islands	303	151	181	65	71
Virginia	1,581	1,002	844	694	602
Washington	2,799	4,142	6,000	2,645	5,525
West Virginia	1,494	1,053	792	996	774
Wisconsin	1,662	1,324	1,056	698	699
Wyoming	42	28	55	131	57

Table I-12
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	14,397	25,804	9,615	21,106	4,782	4,698
Alabama	126	196	126	196	0	0
Alaska	258	93	24	0	234	93
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	27	17	27	17	0	0
California	2,098	2,871	1,447	2,606	651	265
Colorado	143	618	0	0	143	618
Connecticut	328	796	6	45	322	751
Delaware	14	216	12	215	2	1
District of Columbia	4	18	4	18	0	0
Florida	1,211	2,669	1,211	2,669	0	0
Georgia	60	530	60	530	0	0
Guam	59	141	59	141	0	0
Hawaii	19	14	19	14	0	0
Idaho	31	67	25	66	6	1
Illinois	237	764	237	764	0	0
Indiana	393	750	393	750	0	0
Iowa	26	79	18	75	8	4
Kansas	126	300	117	297	9	3
Kentucky	551	746	0	0	551	746
Louisiana	28	380	28	371	0	9
Maine	95	471	89	463	6	8
Maryland	39	248	39	232	0	16
Massachusetts	276	577	216	483	60	94
Michigan	225	552	194	532	31	20
Minnesota	21	51	21	51	0	0
Mississippi	306	254	306	254	0	0
Missouri	347	148	112	136	235	12
Montana	8	20	0	0	8	20
Nebraska	102	86	102	86	0	0
Nevada	198	895	198	895	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	488	982	370	909	118	73
New Mexico	25	70	25	70	0	0
New York	767	696	202	437	565	259
North Carolina	386	749	367	723	19	26

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2021</u>
North Dakota	43	30	43	30	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	95	64	35	64	60	0
Ohio	844	837	30	2	814	835
Oklahoma	288	268	285	253	3	15
Oregon	314	902	300	897	14	5
Palau	12	0	12	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	286	340	19	54	267	286
Puerto Rico	2	11	2	11	0	0
Rhode Island	518	253	461	209	57	44
South Carolina	25	46	25	36	0	10
South Dakota	38	133	38	133	0	0
Tennessee	876	888	876	888	0	0
Texas	985	2,978	985	2,978	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	218	113	21	34	197	79
Virginia	7	52	6	51	1	1
Washington	288	1,214	285	1,194	3	20
West Virginia	392	338	118	220	274	118
Wisconsin	104	259	0	0	104	259
Wyoming	40	14	20	7	20	7

Table I-13
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	81,468	81,879	89,021	61,545	73,425
Alabama	1,647	678	688	974	1,170
Alaska	380	313	390	268	454
American Samoa	-	-	0	33	166
Arizona	2,131	2,119	2,206	2,084	2,391
Arkansas	610	652	530	413	404
California	11,870	12,110	13,686	9,314	10,111
Colorado	1,806	1,779	1,567	888	945
Connecticut	799	1,317	836	491	517
Delaware	219	290	153	158	176
District of Columbia	387	391	300	43	184
Florida	4,051	4,063	3,276	2,698	9,074
Georgia	3,498	3,208	2,828	2,095	1,716
Guam	48	18	1	1	6
Hawaii	104	139	127	87	99
Idaho	263	269	431	264	361
Illinois	3,453	3,938	3,556	2,723	3,116
Indiana	2,933	2,883	2,272	1,947	1,964
Iowa	603	417	308	191	228
Kansas	480	459	362	256	202
Kentucky	501	914	1,366	748	1,023
Louisiana	811	954	1,210	822	1,351
Maine	342	181	240	209	219
Maryland	985	1,069	815	631	682
Massachusetts	956	1,020	875	636	505
Michigan	2,274	2,125	1,993	1,608	1,599
Minnesota	1,113	792	925	1,000	1,056
Mississippi	1,163	1,323	1,418	1,070	986
Missouri	1,949	1,614	1,132	894	921
Montana	90	99	105	58	67
Nebraska	251	237	204	191	208
Nevada	951	1,007	835	553	744
New Hampshire	190	200	185	130	158
New Jersey	2,487	2,146	2,398	1,754	1,048
New Mexico	507	638	762	650	842
New York	4,656	4,339	5,204	3,652	3,533
North Carolina	2,875	2,702	2,655	1,870	2,022
North Dakota	171	128	160	111	98
Northern Mariana Islands	21	35	27	17	56

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	3,710	3,788	4,208	3,617	3,599
Oklahoma	547	761	925	620	595
Oregon	1,249	1,032	955	759	871
Palau	13	18	140	7	3
Pennsylvania	3,958	3,519	3,356	2,480	2,830
Puerto Rico	-	-	7,186	2,049	3,414
Rhode Island	377	321	336	231	420
South Carolina	1,557	1,912	1,799	1,222	1,068
South Dakota	203	339	433	195	231
Tennessee	2,109	2,366	2,468	1,917	1,819
Texas	4,539	4,830	5,850	3,392	3,767
Utah	584	432	370	355	375
Vermont	166	188	180	93	69
Virgin Islands	32	68	51	21	97
Virginia	1,171	1,164	1,117	688	826
Washington	1,865	1,985	2,092	1,227	1,570
West Virginia	379	745	415	360	439
Wisconsin	1,228	1,163	946	656	881
Wyoming	206	162	168	124	149

Table I-14
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Nation	4,021,591	3,481,525	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723
Alabama	57,839	80,329	76,849	29,129	35,294
Alaska	12,512	13,374	11,254	3,463	5,590
American Samoa	--	-	0	0	0
Arizona	27,428	39,078	38,660	19,207	27,773
Arkansas	79,904	102,219	105,760	78,355	51,872
California	243,609	188,838	192,141	30,819	99,998
Colorado	73,167	65,331	54,991	95,918	49,195
Connecticut	49,135	71,040	33,689	7,157	17,124
Delaware	17,311	15,790	13,743	4,367	5,676
District of Columbia	13,600	10,290	9,432	2,665	4,182
Florida	399,762	229,225	169,512	106,036	117,956
Georgia	175,914	221,239	164,706	85,129	93,971
Guam	1,279	1,749	1,520	635	2,194
Hawaii	5,102	3,159	2,775	3,579	3,130
Idaho	11,051	12,379	15,317	11,715	13,058
Illinois	32,892	33,363	26,544	5,999	15,082
Indiana	76,465	43,267	38,970	64,845	21,153
Iowa	66,627	89,996	33,119	8,571	15,721
Kansas	30,839	24,816	21,379	12,986	14,996
Kentucky	44,123	40,417	20,512	7,925	9,001
Louisiana	84,796	46,914	46,568	29,883	26,201
Maine	7,450	4,454	4,497	1,471	4,811
Maryland	52,413	44,856	47,347	58,529	30,392
Massachusetts	125,112	114,999	113,965	54,286	62,266
Michigan	135,707	117,538	159,454	20,485	107,849
Minnesota	35,951	29,593	26,293	14,369	17,031
Mississippi	100,335	88,764	80,476	25,282	31,318
Missouri	127,942	86,371	51,991	33,612	36,562
Montana	22,411	16,887	15,630	27,301	13,338
Nebraska	25,559	14,315	11,037	12,693	7,660
Nevada	54,060	47,018	50,776	5,322	15,321
New Hampshire	19,035	13,781	13,728	1,015	3,036
New Jersey	89,084	75,163	63,302	38,854	42,395
New Mexico	33,925	27,423	20,190	10,708	12,538
New York	292,170	294,238	310,727	144,437	220,904
North Carolina	177,139	162,664	162,968	94,344	106,017
North Dakota	20,089	3,379	1,977	1,259	712
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Ohio	19,365	23,282	18,764	2,288	12,671
Oklahoma	26,356	17,656	18,867	3,254	5,105
Oregon	0	0	0	40,574	55,423
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	107,142	84,213	80,578	19,746	31,973
Puerto Rico	--	-	49,404	3,355	7,768
Rhode Island	8,008	4,746	4,486	704	2,339
South Carolina	87,324	62,887	48,694	25,187	33,038
South Dakota	12,410	10,459	8,701	2,272	4,182
Tennessee	78,562	31,218	26,943	16,792	18,241
Texas	570,672	540,201	429,634	361,779	292,179
Utah	42,909	18,014	38,758	333,817	525,310
Vermont	6,823	5,077	6,018	1,696	1,799
Virgin Islands	3,344	1,786	2,199	482	796
Virginia	48,307	41,771	46,446	25,656	21,838
Washington	93,510	92,397	91,267	38,185	63,989
West Virginia	48,103	27,616	33,686	13,727	13,753
Wisconsin	25,046	27,374	26,119	25,946	13,001
Wyoming	21,973	8,976	9,555	7,513	4,001

Part II: Adult Program

Table II-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	306,803	159,642	209,048	39,785	23,513	25,668
Statewide programs	7,779	6,952	8,033	2,562	1,821	2,464
Local programs	302,455	156,074	204,820	38,420	22,391	24,133
Age Categories						
18 to 21	8.5	10.6	9.5	9.7	9.9	11.9
22 to 29	23.9	26.3	24.9	25.8	26.0	27.2
30 to 44	35.0	36.2	37.2	32.0	34.0	33.7
45 to 54	17.0	14.9	15.1	16.8	15.9	14.2
55 and older	15.6	12.0	13.2	15.7	14.2	13.0
Gender						
Females	51.2	52.3	51.8	51.4	52.1	50.2
Males	48.8	47.7	48.2	48.6	47.9	49.8
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	18.7	20.5	23.1	43.9	45.7	47.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	3.3	2.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
Asians	4.2	4.1	4.0	11.5	11.3	11.0
Blacks or African Americans	35.6	36.1	37.0	36.8	34.9	35.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6
Whites	60.7	60.1	59.5	51.0	53.0	53.4
More than one race	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3
Employment Status						
Employed	25.2	28.9	26.9	22.1	25.4	23.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.8	71.1	73.1	77.9	74.6	76.8
Veteran Status						
Veterans	5.8	5.8	5.6	8.1	8.2	7.4
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.1	3.5	2.9
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.1	3.7	5.6	2.4	1.7	1.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.2	0.6	0.7	2.7	1.2	0.9
Claimants not referred	14.9	18.3	15.6	7.4	12.5	12.3
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.3	1.9	3.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	77.4	75.6	76.2	85.2	82.7	82.2

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	10.9	9.7	8.9	11.9	12.1	11.3
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	9.3	9.4	7.9	7.9	8.8
Secondary school graduates	36.5	38.9	41.7	38.6	40.9	49.0
Some postsecondary	16.2	16.6	14.9	12.7	12.0	8.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.1	4.5	4.1	6.1	5.7	4.8
Associate's Degree	8.1	7.9	8.0	6.7	6.7	6.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.8	13.1	13.0	16.0	14.7	11.7
School Attendance						
Attending school	7.5	10.9	8.8	7.3	7.6	6.8
Not attending	92.5	89.1	91.2	92.7	92.4	93.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$7,124	\$6,269	\$6,528	\$5,621	\$6,090	\$5,912
None	28.1	31.2	34.6	41.7	41.9	44.6
\$1 to \$2,499	18.6	20.1	19.0	19.9	18.5	18.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.6	15.8	14.4	13.1	12.3	11.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.5	12.8	11.7	10.5	10.4	9.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	8.4	8.3	6.2	6.7	6.7
\$10,000 or more	15.1	11.7	12.2	8.6	10.1	9.2
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	29.0	31.5	34.0	32.4	31.6	29.6
TANF	3.3	2.8	4.0	6.5	5.6	5.0
SSI or SSDI	2.5	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.5
SNAP	25.6	28.8	31.5	28.6	28.4	26.8
Other public assistance	5.7	6.6	6.3	5.7	4.9	3.6
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	59.9	66.7	66.0	81.5	82.2	81.0
Individuals with a disability	9.0	8.9	8.1	11.8	11.2	11.5
Long-term unemployed	9.8	12.1	13.4	26.8	26.5	32.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.4	5.3	5.0	11.4	12.6	13.4
Ex-offenders	13.2	13.9	14.5	11.8	12.6	12.8
Low income	54.3	61.6	60.5	74.5	75.4	75.1
English language learners	2.2	0.1	0.1	4.4	0.1	0.2
Basic skills deficient	8.6	10.4	10.6	23.0	23.1	21.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.4
Single parents	18.5	18.6	18.2	11.7	11.8	10.9
Displaced homemakers	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table II-2
Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	306,803	159,642	209,048	39,785	23,513	25,668
Statewide programs	7,779	6,952	8,033	2,562	1,821	2,464
Local programs	302,455	156,074	204,820	38,420	22,391	24,133
Age Categories						
18 to 21	26,108	16,845	19,934	3,845	2,322	3,050
22 to 29	73,269	42,022	52,032	10,283	6,118	6,984
30 to 44	107,270	57,753	77,841	12,728	8,005	8,652
45 to 54	52,229	23,793	31,502	6,673	3,727	3,644
55 and older	47,762	19,101	27,594	6,250	3,334	3,325
Gender						
Females	156,082	83,108	107,522	20,414	12,201	12,813
Males	148,965	75,748	100,039	19,298	11,208	12,689
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	55,152	31,495	46,790	16,909	10,389	11,777
American Indians/Alaska Natives	8,601	4,347	5,060	1,062	629	666
Asians	11,035	5,427	6,988	3,029	1,745	1,843
Blacks or African Americans	93,172	47,980	65,209	9,729	5,379	5,842
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,510	1,292	1,793	354	212	261
Whites	159,008	79,782	104,935	13,479	8,169	8,921
More than one race	11,272	5,426	6,591	1,049	632	725
Employment Status						
Employed	77,325	46,181	56,312	8,806	5,975	5,960
Not employed or with layoff notice	229,478	113,461	152,736	30,979	17,538	19,708
Veteran Status						
Veterans	17,888	9,177	11,760	3,204	1,922	1,905
Disabled veterans	5,019	2,936	3,422	1,237	817	736
Other eligible persons	541	210	307	53	35	44
Active duty military spouses	422	261	322	104	48	67
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	15,718	5,976	11,719	940	395	354
Claimants referred by WPRS	3,585	1,035	1,480	1,083	278	237
Claimants not referred	45,620	29,182	32,699	2,948	2,946	3,165
Claimants exempt	745	1,065	517	9	13	21
Exhaustees	3,777	1,768	3,345	907	439	784
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	237,358	120,616	159,287	33,898	19,442	21,107

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	33,487	15,420	18,613	4,743	2,840	2,905
Secondary school equivalency	28,591	14,860	19,673	3,158	1,854	2,264
Secondary school graduates	112,090	62,158	87,248	15,371	9,615	12,581
Some postsecondary	49,806	26,512	31,085	5,055	2,828	2,135
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	12,709	7,201	8,540	2,433	1,343	1,225
Associate's Degree	24,727	12,603	16,768	2,671	1,571	1,560
Bachelor's Degree or higher	45,393	20,888	27,121	6,354	3,462	2,998
School Attendance						
Attending school	23,154	17,466	18,451	2,916	1,777	1,745
Not attending	283,636	142,174	190,596	36,865	21,736	23,923
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	86,254	49,715	72,176	16,606	9,851	11,437
\$1 to \$2,499	57,033	32,090	39,583	7,925	4,355	4,696
\$2,500 to \$4,999	47,818	25,151	30,076	5,205	2,902	3,025
\$5,000 to \$7,499	41,358	20,436	24,362	4,176	2,447	2,426
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27,860	13,378	17,241	2,447	1,586	1,731
\$10,000 or more	46,282	18,710	25,438	3,426	2,372	2,353
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	89,032	50,343	71,127	12,893	7,428	7,599
TANF	10,271	4,481	8,376	2,573	1,308	1,278
SSI or SSDI	7,780	3,940	4,469	1,177	592	636
SNAP	78,478	46,018	65,867	11,397	6,681	6,886
Other public assistance	17,349	10,605	13,122	2,260	1,152	915
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	183,869	106,528	137,879	32,426	19,325	20,782
Individuals with a disability	24,947	11,760	14,791	4,481	2,486	2,793
Long-term unemployed	30,066	19,268	27,926	10,650	6,225	8,309
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	692	399	358	78	47	47
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	16,438	8,388	10,366	4,534	2,966	3,436
Ex-offenders	32,612	18,719	24,655	4,689	2,956	3,287
Low income	166,576	98,331	126,393	29,632	17,735	19,277
English language learners	6,585	114	208	1,732	26	55
Basic skills deficient	26,289	16,648	22,188	9,157	5,423	5,470
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2,426	1,319	1,732	309	254	361
Single parents	47,446	26,456	33,076	4,664	2,755	2,796
Displaced homemakers	3,854	1,786	1,752	162	95	113

Table II-3
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	3,050	6,984	8,652	3,644	3,325
Statewide programs	204	570	876	398	412
Local programs	2,908	6,652	8,108	3,401	3,053
Age Categories					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	50.9	49.5	50.4	52.8	47.9
Males	49.1	50.5	49.6	47.2	52.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	62.4	55.4	45.5	39.0	31.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.7
Asians	8.2	11.4	11.8	12.1	9.7
Blacks or African Americans	35.4	34.5	35.9	32.6	36.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.0
Whites	56.1	54.3	51.6	53.9	53.4
More than one race	5.3	5.1	4.3	3.5	3.0
Employment Status					
Employed	23.2	27.6	23.8	20.0	16.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	76.8	72.4	76.2	80.0	83.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.8	5.5	7.8	8.5	15.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.7	3.7	3.5	4.9
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.7	1.7	2.0	2.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.1
Claimants not referred	4.4	8.5	14.2	16.7	18.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Exhaustees	1.0	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.0	87.8	79.6	75.6	74.0

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.2	8.4	11.6	14.0	14.7
Secondary school equivalency	6.1	7.2	10.4	10.3	9.0
Secondary school graduates	72.3	55.5	45.3	38.1	35.6
Some postsecondary	7.0	8.8	8.0	8.6	9.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.7	4.1	5.8	5.5	5.5
Associate's Degree	2.2	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.5	9.8	12.6	16.3	18.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	14.2	9.2	5.6	3.0	2.2
Not attending	85.8	90.8	94.4	97.0	97.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,697	\$5,174	\$6,351	\$7,429	\$7,495
None	42.6	36.9	44.4	50.1	56.9
\$1 to \$2,499	26.2	21.1	16.9	14.8	12.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.1	14.3	10.6	9.5	8.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.9	12.3	9.2	7.5	7.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.6	8.1	7.7	6.2	5.0
\$10,000 or more	2.7	7.4	11.4	12.0	10.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	13.0	27.3	35.9	31.5	31.2
TANF	2.0	6.1	7.3	3.5	1.0
SSI or SSDI	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.9	7.8
SNAP	11.7	25.4	33.4	28.3	25.0
Other public assistance	1.5	3.2	4.2	4.3	3.8
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	82.8	79.0	82.0	80.8	81.1
Individuals with a disability	6.5	8.2	11.1	14.7	21.2
Long-term unemployed	29.6	27.3	33.3	35.9	39.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.6	12.1	14.5	15.2	15.7
Ex-offenders	4.1	10.4	17.4	15.1	11.4
Low income	79.4	74.4	76.1	73.0	72.3
English language learners	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	30.1	18.7	19.5	22.2	22.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8
Single parents	4.6	12.2	15.9	9.6	2.8
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4

Table II-4
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA, by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	11,777	13,020	8,378	5,443	2,881
Statewide programs	973	1,429	895	540	300
Local programs	11,202	12,101	7,889	5,071	2,672
Age Categories					
18 to 21	15.7	8.6	11.6	11.0	10.5
22 to 29	31.9	23.3	26.2	25.3	27.0
30 to 44	32.2	34.9	32.3	34.4	35.0
45 to 54	11.6	16.4	15.0	14.1	15.2
55 and older	8.5	16.9	14.8	15.3	12.3
Gender					
Females	52.1	48.7	51.6	47.2	52.8
Males	47.9	51.3	48.4	52.8	47.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	51.3	3.4	16.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	23.1
Asians	1.8	15.0	0.0	0.0	64.0
Blacks or African Americans	5.1	47.6	0.0	100.0	13.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	9.1
Whites	89.4	38.2	100.0	0.0	18.8
More than one race	3.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	25.2
Employment Status					
Employed	25.3	21.5	25.1	18.5	24.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.7	78.5	74.9	81.5	75.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.7	10.0	8.4	10.1	7.4
Disabled veterans	1.7	3.9	3.2	4.0	3.1
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1
Claimants not referred	11.7	12.9	13.5	9.9	13.1
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Exhaustees	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	83.4	81.1	81.2	84.9	80.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	15.9	7.3	9.7	9.5	7.0
Secondary school equivalency	9.5	8.2	8.1	9.5	6.8
Secondary school graduates	50.8	47.6	46.8	56.1	41.0
Some postsecondary	7.4	9.2	8.6	8.7	8.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.7	4.9	5.8	3.8	4.6
Associate's Degree	5.3	6.7	7.1	4.9	7.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	6.4	16.1	13.8	7.6	24.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.5	6.3	6.8	5.2	9.8
Not attending	92.5	93.7	93.2	94.8	90.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,748	\$6,062	\$6,152	\$5,095	\$6,550
None	40.6	47.8	45.4	48.3	46.8
\$1 to \$2,499	18.3	18.5	17.2	20.8	18.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.0	10.8	11.5	10.9	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.9	8.1	10.0	8.0	7.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.7	6.0	6.4	5.4	6.1
\$10,000 or more	9.4	8.9	9.5	6.7	10.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	27.5	31.6	31.9	35.3	25.2
TANF	5.3	4.8	5.4	6.1	3.7
SSI or SSDI	1.4	3.4	2.6	3.7	2.4
SNAP	25.6	28.0	29.4	31.0	22.6
Other public assistance	2.9	4.2	2.5	6.8	2.8
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	81.3	80.8	78.6	87.8	76.5
Individuals with a disability	8.3	14.5	12.6	13.9	12.0
Long-term unemployed	30.6	33.8	34.4	33.0	33.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	9.9	16.6	11.5	22.5	10.8
Ex-offenders	11.6	13.8	12.6	17.5	9.2
Low income	74.2	75.9	72.3	84.3	68.5
English language learners	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Basic skills deficient	28.0	15.4	19.6	16.6	21.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.2
Single parents	13.0	9.1	12.1	11.2	7.5
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5

Table II-5
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	12,813	12,689	5,960	19,708	2,793
Statewide programs	987	1,464	370	2,094	804
Local programs	12,239	11,739	5,750	18,383	2,412
Age Categories					
18 to 21	12.0	11.7	11.9	11.9	6.8
22 to 29	26.8	27.6	32.3	25.7	19.7
30 to 44	33.9	33.6	34.5	33.5	32.1
45 to 54	14.9	13.4	12.2	14.8	17.8
55 and older	12.4	13.6	9.0	14.1	23.5
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	56.1	48.5	43.5
Males	0.0	100.0	43.9	51.5	56.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	49.2	45.9	51.6	46.2	34.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.4	4.6	3.3	4.2	5.3
Asians	12.3	9.7	13.1	10.4	9.0
Blacks or African Americans	33.1	37.0	28.3	36.9	38.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.1
Whites	54.7	52.1	58.0	52.1	53.1
More than one race	4.3	4.4	3.7	4.5	6.1
Employment Status					
Employed	25.9	20.5	100.0	0.0	15.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.1	79.5	0.0	100.0	84.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.7	13.2	5.0	8.1	21.9
Disabled veterans	0.7	5.1	1.7	3.2	17.5
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.7
Claimants not referred	12.5	12.1	6.3	14.2	10.8
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	3.0	3.1	1.8	3.4	2.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	82.1	82.5	90.5	79.7	84.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.5	11.2	6.7	12.7	10.5
Secondary school equivalency	7.3	10.3	7.7	9.2	7.4
Secondary school graduates	46.6	51.4	47.1	49.6	41.3
Some postsecondary	8.5	8.2	10.1	7.8	10.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.1	3.4	6.4	4.3	6.1
Associate’s Degree	7.0	5.1	7.7	5.6	8.4
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	12.9	10.3	14.3	10.9	15.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.2	5.3	10.1	5.8	6.5
Not attending	91.8	94.7	89.9	94.2	93.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,482	\$6,373	\$6,869	\$5,416	\$5,446
None	43.0	46.2	18.5	52.4	57.7
\$1 to \$2,499	19.2	17.3	17.3	18.6	17.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.1	10.4	19.0	9.6	8.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.4	8.6	16.9	7.2	5.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.6	6.8	12.4	5.0	4.2
\$10,000 or more	7.7	10.6	15.9	7.1	6.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	34.8	24.5	20.3	32.4	40.5
TANF	8.3	1.6	3.0	5.6	3.2
SSI or SSDI	2.3	2.6	1.2	2.9	14.3
SNAP	32.0	21.7	19.0	29.2	30.8
Other public assistance	3.1	4.0	1.1	4.3	4.2
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	79.8	82.3	64.9	85.8	89.5
Individuals with a disability	10.0	13.1	7.7	12.7	100.0
Long-term unemployed	31.5	33.4	1.4	41.7	42.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	9.3	17.6	5.5	15.8	20.8
Ex-offenders	5.6	20.2	7.1	14.5	13.7
Low income	74.7	75.6	56.5	80.7	82.4
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Basic skills deficient	23.7	18.9	18.2	22.3	17.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3
Single parents	18.0	3.9	13.9	10.0	7.6
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9

Table II-6
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	3,777	784	21,107	8,309	113
Statewide programs	503	96	1,865	975	22
Local programs	3,450	710	19,973	7,740	98
Age Categories					
18 to 21	4.0	4.0	13.6	10.9	5.3
22 to 29	18.2	21.5	29.0	23.0	14.2
30 to 44	39.3	36.3	32.6	34.7	41.6
45 to 54	19.6	18.8	13.1	15.7	28.3
55 and older	18.9	19.5	11.7	15.7	10.6
Gender					
Females	51.0	49.8	50.1	48.8	83.8
Males	49.0	50.2	49.9	51.2	16.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	45.1	40.3	48.2	45.0	35.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.2	5.4	3.9	4.3	3.7
Asians	11.9	9.9	10.9	10.6	12.3
Blacks or African Americans	29.4	37.7	35.9	34.0	24.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.2
Whites	58.7	51.1	52.6	54.6	63.0
More than one race	5.1	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.9
Employment Status					
Employed	12.2	13.6	25.6	1.0	10.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.8	86.4	74.4	99.0	89.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	10.7	9.9	6.7	9.4	8.0
Disabled veterans	4.8	4.3	2.5	4.1	4.4
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.8
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	6.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9
Claimants not referred	83.8	0.0	0.0	13.5	13.3
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	4.7	6.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	79.4	77.9

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.1	8.3	11.8	13.3	8.8
Secondary school equivalency	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.0	2.7
Secondary school graduates	44.7	43.1	50.0	47.5	38.9
Some postsecondary	9.5	13.8	7.9	8.1	15.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.2	6.5	4.5	4.4	6.2
Associate’s Degree	6.6	5.7	6.0	5.7	9.7
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	15.6	13.8	10.9	12.0	18.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.0	6.0	7.2	5.5	11.5
Not attending	95.0	94.0	92.8	94.5	88.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,952	\$4,136	\$5,725	\$4,060	\$4,168
None	30.8	55.7	46.6	68.3	66.4
\$1 to \$2,499	19.7	21.0	17.9	16.8	17.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.2	10.8	11.4	6.4	6.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.9	5.4	9.3	3.7	4.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.5	3.2	6.6	1.8	1.8
\$10,000 or more	16.0	3.8	8.1	3.0	3.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	27.6	36.5	29.7	38.4	49.6
TANF	3.6	5.2	5.2	7.0	9.7
SSI or SSDI	1.1	2.2	2.7	4.2	4.4
SNAP	25.9	34.4	26.7	33.8	45.1
Other public assistance	1.9	3.4	3.9	5.7	4.4
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	75.2	83.2	81.9	90.6	85.0
Individuals with a disability	9.9	10.7	11.9	15.1	22.9
Long-term unemployed	34.9	49.5	31.3	100.0	48.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.1	9.7	14.6	18.9	23.0
Ex-offenders	8.0	10.3	13.8	18.9	6.2
Low income	65.2	77.8	76.8	86.4	80.5
English language learners	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Basic skills deficient	19.1	20.0	21.8	24.2	22.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.6	5.4
Single parents	10.8	12.9	10.9	11.8	30.1
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	100.0

Table II-7
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	20,782	1,905	1,278	19,277	5,470
Statewide programs	2,302	854	49	2,020	709
Local programs	19,344	1,347	1,240	18,011	5,046
Age Categories					
18 to 21	12.1	1.3	4.8	12.6	16.8
22 to 29	26.5	20.1	33.2	27.0	23.9
30 to 44	34.1	35.5	49.3	34.1	30.9
45 to 54	14.2	16.3	10.1	13.8	14.8
55 and older	13.0	26.7	2.7	12.5	13.5
Gender					
Females	49.5	11.8	83.6	49.9	56.0
Males	50.5	88.2	16.4	50.1	44.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	47.7	29.7	50.0	46.9	62.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.4
Asians	9.9	7.6	5.0	9.2	14.8
Blacks or African Americans	37.6	40.1	40.6	38.9	30.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.1
Whites	51.7	51.6	54.4	51.3	54.1
More than one race	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.5	3.0
Employment Status					
Employed	18.6	15.7	14.0	17.5	19.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.4	84.3	86.0	82.5	80.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	9.2	100.0	0.8	7.4	1.9
Disabled veterans	3.5	38.6	0.1	2.9	0.5
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.3	2.6	0.2	1.2	1.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7
Claimants not referred	11.4	17.1	9.3	10.6	10.9
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.2	2.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	83.2	74.6	86.2	84.1	84.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	13.2	0.7	18.2	13.1	29.2
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	7.3	8.7	9.4	8.5
Secondary school graduates	49.9	45.9	50.6	50.1	47.1
Some postsecondary	8.0	10.9	6.8	8.1	4.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.8	3.7
Associate's Degree	5.6	10.7	5.2	5.5	3.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	9.3	19.2	4.5	9.1	4.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.4	4.9	6.1	6.5	6.0
Not attending	93.6	95.1	93.9	93.5	94.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,028	\$7,942	\$3,004	\$4,700	\$5,176
None	49.2	50.3	61.2	50.6	47.3
\$1 to \$2,499	19.6	14.2	21.8	20.1	18.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.5	8.1	10.4	11.4	11.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.4	6.9	3.6	8.0	9.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.3	6.0	1.1	4.7	6.6
\$10,000 or more	6.2	14.6	1.9	5.2	6.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	36.3	15.1	100.0	39.1	29.9
TANF	6.1	0.5	100.0	6.6	6.0
SSI or SSDI	2.8	3.0	1.9	3.0	2.5
SNAP	33.1	12.1	88.9	35.7	27.0
Other public assistance	4.4	2.4	5.0	4.7	3.7
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	12.8	35.5	7.5	12.7	9.6
Long-term unemployed	36.2	41.0	45.5	37.2	36.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	2.7	0.2	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	16.5	31.8	14.1	17.7	11.3
Ex-offenders	14.9	8.0	12.4	15.8	13.0
Low income	92.8	74.7	100.0	100.0	80.9
English language learners	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.0
Basic skills deficient	26.3	5.5	25.5	23.0	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.6	3.6
Single parents	12.1	3.2	51.8	12.6	11.5
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5

Table II-8
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	2,905	14,845	2,135	1,225	4,558
Statewide programs	353	1,208	222	120	561
Local programs	2,676	14,104	1,990	1,154	4,209
Age Categories					
18 to 21	10.7	16.1	9.9	4.2	1.8
22 to 29	20.2	29.5	28.8	23.5	24.4
30 to 44	34.5	32.5	32.3	40.7	36.0
45 to 54	17.6	11.9	14.8	16.5	18.7
55 and older	16.8	10.0	14.2	15.0	19.0
Gender					
Females	50.9	46.9	51.0	64.4	56.6
Males	49.1	53.1	49.0	35.6	43.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	66.2	49.5	42.1	46.3	31.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.5
Asians	6.3	8.1	9.5	9.0	22.7
Blacks or African Americans	35.7	39.7	36.4	27.7	22.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3
Whites	55.9	51.2	55.0	61.9	55.9
More than one race	3.7	4.0	6.1	4.1	4.9
Employment Status					
Employed	13.8	22.0	28.1	30.9	28.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.2	78.0	71.9	69.1	71.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.4	6.8	9.7	8.2	12.5
Disabled veterans	0.1	2.2	3.7	3.8	6.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Claimants not referred	9.8	11.4	14.2	15.5	15.4
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Exhaustees	2.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	86.0	83.8	78.2	76.7	78.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	84.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.5	4.6	14.8	8.5	8.7
Not attending	91.5	95.4	85.2	91.5	91.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,710	\$5,451	\$6,144	\$5,894	\$7,962
None	54.0	43.5	42.2	39.6	44.4
\$1 to \$2,499	18.6	19.4	17.1	17.6	15.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.7	12.3	12.8	13.3	10.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.9	9.9	10.1	11.2	8.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.5	6.7	7.7	9.1	7.2
\$10,000 or more	5.3	8.2	10.1	9.1	14.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	39.1	28.9	32.5	39.7	21.6
TANF	8.0	5.1	4.1	6.3	2.7
SSI or SSDI	2.7	2.1	3.5	4.1	2.6
SNAP	35.7	26.2	29.6	36.2	19.4
Other public assistance	5.4	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	94.7	82.8	77.8	80.1	67.8
Individuals with a disability	10.8	9.7	14.4	14.8	15.7
Long-term unemployed	37.9	31.6	31.4	29.9	32.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	18.9	14.1	12.9	12.2	7.9
Ex-offenders	22.6	13.4	11.9	12.4	5.3
Low income	86.7	77.3	72.9	74.9	61.8
English language learners	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	55.0	20.5	10.6	16.4	8.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6
Single parents	14.0	10.5	10.9	21.9	7.6
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7

Table II-9
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,745	23,923	3,287	3,436	2,796
Statewide programs	178	2,286	255	627	142
Local programs	1,642	22,491	3,105	3,011	2,721
Age Categories					
18 to 21	24.8	10.9	3.8	7.6	5.0
22 to 29	37.0	26.5	22.2	24.7	30.4
30 to 44	27.6	34.2	45.7	36.5	48.9
45 to 54	6.2	14.8	16.8	16.1	12.5
55 and older	4.1	13.6	11.5	15.2	3.3
Gender					
Females	61.1	49.5	21.9	34.7	82.2
Males	38.9	50.5	78.1	65.3	17.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	51.8	47.2	43.2	35.0	56.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.3	3.9	5.6	5.2	3.7
Asians	17.7	10.6	3.5	4.2	5.4
Blacks or African Americans	27.7	35.5	44.6	52.6	35.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9
Whites	54.0	53.4	49.3	42.3	58.5
More than one race	5.5	4.3	4.7	5.6	4.3
Employment Status					
Employed	34.5	22.4	12.9	9.5	29.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	65.5	77.6	87.1	90.5	70.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.3	7.6	4.7	17.6	2.1
Disabled veterans	2.5	2.9	1.2	6.5	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
Claimants not referred	9.3	12.5	7.9	6.5	12.4
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	86.6	81.9	88.3	90.0	81.9

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	14.2	11.1	20.0	16.0	14.4
Secondary school equivalency	4.5	9.1	16.2	11.7	7.4
Secondary school graduates	34.4	50.1	44.2	49.4	48.1
Some postsecondary	18.1	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.0	4.7	4.6	4.4	9.5
Associate’s Degree	13.4	5.5	4.4	4.9	6.2
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	9.3	11.9	3.0	5.7	6.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	3.8	3.6	6.4
Not attending	0.0	100.0	96.2	96.4	93.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,149	\$5,968	\$3,872	\$3,537	\$5,210
None	43.7	44.6	62.0	60.7	40.0
\$1 to \$2,499	19.9	18.2	18.8	22.1	21.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.8	11.6	7.5	7.2	13.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.1	9.4	5.7	4.7	11.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.4	6.8	2.9	2.6	6.9
\$10,000 or more	7.1	9.3	3.1	2.7	7.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	24.0	30.0	48.1	48.1	60.1
TANF	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.2	23.6
SSI or SSDI	1.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	1.8
SNAP	22.1	27.2	44.4	43.5	57.5
Other public assistance	2.6	3.6	10.7	11.6	3.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	76.8	81.3	94.5	100.0	89.5
Individuals with a disability	10.9	11.6	12.4	18.2	7.9
Long-term unemployed	26.2	32.8	47.8	45.8	34.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.0	13.8	39.7	100.0	11.9
Ex-offenders	7.1	13.2	100.0	38.0	12.1
Low income	71.5	75.4	92.4	99.2	86.8
English language learners	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Basic skills deficient	18.9	21.5	21.7	17.9	22.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.0
Single parents	10.4	11.0	10.3	9.8	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2

Table II-10
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	25,668	25,668	21,143	15,962	9,706
Statewide programs	2,464	2,464	2,017	1,305	1,159
Local programs	24,133	24,133	20,033	15,107	9,026
Age Categories					
18 to 21	11.9	11.9	12.2	10.1	14.9
22 to 29	27.2	27.2	27.8	23.9	32.6
30 to 44	33.7	33.7	34.1	33.8	33.6
45 to 54	14.2	14.2	13.9	16.0	11.2
55 and older	13.0	13.0	11.9	16.2	7.7
Gender					
Females	50.2	50.2	50.2	51.5	48.2
Males	49.8	49.8	49.8	48.5	51.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	47.5	47.5	48.1	45.3	51.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1
Asians	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.1	10.9
Blacks or African Americans	35.0	35.0	32.4	37.7	30.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
Whites	53.4	53.4	55.7	50.5	58.3
More than one race	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6
Employment Status					
Employed	23.2	23.2	23.6	20.4	27.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	76.8	76.8	76.4	79.6	72.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	7.4	7.4	7.4	5.8	10.2
Disabled veterans	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.1	4.1
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.3
Claimants not referred	12.3	12.3	12.6	11.2	14.2
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	82.2	82.2	82.0	83.4	80.2

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.3	11.3	10.8	14.3	6.4
Secondary school equivalency	8.8	8.8	9.4	8.6	9.2
Secondary school graduates	49.0	49.0	48.0	47.2	52.1
Some postsecondary	8.3	8.3	8.5	7.4	9.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.5	5.2
Associate’s Degree	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.4	7.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	11.7	11.7	12.1	12.7	10.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.1	7.9
Not attending	93.2	93.2	93.1	93.9	92.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,912	\$5,912	\$5,996	\$5,561	\$6,361
None	44.6	44.6	43.5	49.9	35.7
\$1 to \$2,499	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	11.8	12.0	10.7	13.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.5	9.5	9.7	8.0	11.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.7	6.7	7.0	5.6	8.6
\$10,000 or more	9.2	9.2	9.5	7.6	11.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	29.6	29.6	29.3	33.6	23.0
TANF	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.7	3.8
SSI or SSDI	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.1	1.4
SNAP	26.8	26.8	26.6	30.3	21.2
Other public assistance	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.2	2.6
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	81.0	81.0	80.5	84.3	75.5
Individuals with a disability	11.5	11.5	11.0	13.0	9.1
Long-term unemployed	32.4	32.4	32.9	35.3	27.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	13.4	13.4	12.7	16.2	8.8
Ex-offenders	12.8	12.8	12.7	15.6	8.1
Low income	75.1	75.1	74.6	79.0	68.8
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Basic skills deficient	21.3	21.3	22.3	22.1	20.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2
Single parents	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.2	10.6
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3

Table II-11
Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA, by Major Service Categories
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	25,668	25,668	21,143	15,962	9,706
Statewide programs	2,464	2,464	2,017	1,305	1,159
Local programs	24,133	24,133	20,033	15,107	9,026
Age Categories					
18 to 21	3,050	3,050	2,588	1,605	1,445
22 to 29	6,984	6,984	5,872	3,817	3,167
30 to 44	8,652	8,652	7,205	5,393	3,259
45 to 54	3,644	3,644	2,946	2,560	1,084
55 and older	3,325	3,325	2,520	2,582	743
Gender					
Females	12,813	12,813	10,543	8,168	4,645
Males	12,689	12,689	10,459	7,707	4,982
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	11,777	11,777	9,804	6,989	4,788
American Indians/Alaska Natives	666	666	558	416	250
Asians	1,843	1,843	1,547	1,174	669
Blacks or African Americans	5,842	5,842	4,457	3,982	1,860
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	261	261	218	157	104
Whites	8,921	8,921	7,646	5,334	3,587
More than one race	725	725	608	442	283
Employment Status					
Employed	5,960	5,960	4,985	3,258	2,702
Not employed or with layoff notice	19,708	19,708	16,158	12,704	7,004
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1,905	1,905	1,563	918	987
Disabled veterans	736	736	625	340	396
Other eligible persons	44	44	36	24	20
Active duty military spouses	67	67	54	29	38
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	354	354	326	210	144
Claimants referred by WPRS	237	237	205	109	128
Claimants not referred	3,165	3,165	2,654	1,785	1,380
Claimants exempt	21	21	20	8	13
Exhaustees	784	784	600	531	253
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	21,107	21,107	17,338	13,319	7,788

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2,905	2,905	2,274	2,287	618
Secondary school equivalency	2,264	2,264	1,980	1,369	895
Secondary school graduates	12,581	12,581	10,139	7,529	5,052
Some postsecondary	2,135	2,135	1,794	1,181	954
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1,225	1,225	1,085	721	504
Associate's Degree	1,560	1,560	1,314	854	706
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2,998	2,998	2,557	2,021	977
School Attendance					
Attending school	1,745	1,745	1,461	980	765
Not attending	23,923	23,923	19,682	14,982	8,941
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	11,437	11,437	9,204	7,970	3,467
\$1 to \$2,499	4,696	4,696	3,851	2,897	1,799
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,025	3,025	2,547	1,705	1,320
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2,426	2,426	2,057	1,274	1,152
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,731	1,731	1,479	901	830
\$10,000 or more	2,353	2,353	2,005	1,215	1,138
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	7,599	7,599	6,188	5,364	2,235
TANF	1,278	1,278	1,014	912	366
SSI or SSDI	636	636	518	500	136
SNAP	6,886	6,886	5,623	4,830	2,056
Other public assistance	915	915	684	663	252
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	20,782	20,782	17,027	13,458	7,324
Individuals with a disability	2,793	2,793	2,194	1,959	834
Long-term unemployed	8,309	8,309	6,947	5,632	2,677
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	47	47	42	33	14
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3,436	3,436	2,690	2,582	854
Ex-offenders	3,287	3,287	2,690	2,498	789
Low income	19,277	19,277	15,764	12,604	6,673
English language learners	55	55	54	22	33
Basic skills deficient	5,470	5,470	4,706	3,527	1,943
Facing substantial cultural barrier	361	361	292	250	111
Single parents	2,796	2,796	2,405	1,773	1,023
Displaced homemakers	113	113	97	81	32

Table II-12
Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of trainees					
All trainees	9,706	25	2,031	7,706	140
Statewide programs	1,159	0	108	1,055	20
Local programs	9,026	25	1,983	7,072	134
Age Categories					
18 to 21	14.9	16.0	13.6	15.1	14.3
22 to 29	32.6	40.0	37.3	31.4	35.7
30 to 44	33.6	40.0	32.3	34.0	30.7
45 to 54	11.2	0.0	9.9	11.6	10.7
55 and older	7.7	4.0	6.9	7.9	8.6
Gender					
Females	48.2	84.0	48.2	47.9	65.0
Males	51.8	16.0	51.8	52.1	35.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	51.0	63.6	55.4	50.1	49.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.1	6.7	4.4	4.0	3.3
Asians	10.9	13.3	9.7	11.2	8.8
Blacks or African Americans	30.3	13.3	17.8	33.1	36.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.2
Whites	58.3	66.7	71.0	55.4	54.9
More than one race	4.6	0.0	4.4	4.7	5.5
Employment Status					
Employed	27.8	56.0	27.3	27.9	26.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	72.2	44.0	72.7	72.1	73.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	10.2	0.0	7.4	11.0	3.6
Disabled veterans	4.1	0.0	2.8	4.5	0.7
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.1
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.5	0.0	0.4	1.8	3.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.0
Claimants not referred	14.2	16.0	7.9	16.0	12.9
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	2.6	4.0	2.4	2.6	2.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	80.2	80.0	88.4	78.0	80.7

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.4	4.0	5.4	6.6	6.4
Secondary school equivalency	9.2	8.0	7.2	9.7	5.0
Secondary school graduates	52.1	36.0	51.5	52.3	55.0
Some postsecondary	9.8	24.0	10.1	9.7	11.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.2	16.0	3.5	5.6	4.3
Associate's Degree	7.3	12.0	8.3	7.0	6.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	10.1	0.0	13.9	9.1	11.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.9	12.0	5.1	8.5	12.9
Not attending	92.1	88.0	94.9	91.5	87.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,361	\$5,704	\$6,438	\$6,349	\$5,404
None	35.7	48.0	30.7	37.0	40.0
\$1 to \$2,499	18.5	12.0	17.8	18.6	22.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.6	12.0	14.1	13.5	13.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.9	16.0	14.3	11.3	9.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.6	8.0	11.1	7.9	5.0
\$10,000 or more	11.7	4.0	12.0	11.7	9.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	23.0	44.0	13.6	25.5	30.0
TANF	3.8	8.0	1.9	4.2	5.7
SSI or SSDI	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7
SNAP	21.2	44.0	12.7	23.4	28.6
Other public assistance	2.6	0.0	1.5	2.9	4.3
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	75.5	88.0	55.0	80.8	82.1
Individuals with a disability	9.1	0.0	7.1	9.7	6.8
Long-term unemployed	27.6	16.0	20.3	29.5	27.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.8	0.0	4.7	9.9	5.0
Ex-offenders	8.1	16.0	6.6	8.7	7.1
Low income	68.8	88.0	50.5	73.5	77.1
English language learners	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Basic skills deficient	20.0	56.0	8.7	22.9	25.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	4.3
Single parents	10.6	24.0	7.3	11.3	14.3
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0

Table II-13
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters	306,803	159,642	209,048	39,785	23,513	25,668
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	67.0	61.3	67.6	18.2	15.0	13.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	11.6	8.3	6.5	2.7	4.5	4.1
WIOA Youth	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	3.0
Wagner-Peyser	57.8	54.7	63.4	11.9	7.4	4.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4
Adult Education	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.8
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	80.1	81.2	81.9	98.9	98.7	99.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.2	98.5	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	39.5	39.4	42.3	75.5	71.3	68.1
Career guidance	57.2	60.0	59.3	65.1	68.5	72.7
Staff-assisted job search	49.4	45.7	48.6	66.7	59.2	54.6
Referred to employment	34.1	32.1	38.4	61.3	55.9	49.5
Referred to Federal training	22.4	31.8	28.0	29.2	33.0	38.4
Assistance with UI	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5
Other basic services	43.1	36.4	42.4	16.0	13.1	10.0
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	69.5	76.8	75.2	76.3	74.3	82.4
IEP created	53.4	65.8	63.7	59.3	59.5	64.6
Internships or work experience	2.5	3.5	3.6	2.4	2.9	4.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.9	3.0
Transitional jobs	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2
Other work experience	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.7
Financial literacy services	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.4	3.0
English as a second language services	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.2
Pre-vocational services	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.3	4.3	3.9
Other individualized services	14.3	9.4	10.2	15.5	13.3	15.2

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	21.6	33.2	38.6	29.5	30.3	26.3
4 or fewer weeks	37.5	25.3	29.6	18.9	22.3	23.0
5 to 13 weeks	19.5	13.7	17.2	16.6	16.5	20.8
14 to 26 weeks	16.4	18.1	15.8	22.7	20.0	23.1
27 to 52 weeks	14.0	19.7	13.7	24.8	21.7	18.8
53 to 104 weeks	9.2	17.2	11.7	13.9	15.6	10.1
More than 104 weeks	3.3	5.9	12.0	3.1	3.9	4.1
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	17.3	21.3	18.3	15.6	24.3	20.7
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Health/medical	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.9
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	29.9	43.5	38.5	27.8	32.2	37.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	91,791	69,409	80,514	11,069	7,574	9,706
Type of training						
On-the-job training	13.6	12.1	14.1	13.4	14.3	19.6
Skill upgrading	13.6	14.3	12.6	1.3	0.6	0.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0
Customized training	3.2	2.8	3.0	0.9	1.0	1.2
Other occupational skills training	66.1	67.2	67.5	80.8	80.0	78.4
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	1.8	2.3	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.1
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.7	0.7	0.2	4.3	5.1	0.6
Completed training	78.3	74.8	75.3	82.6	76.8	78.2
ITA established	62.8	62.3	63.9	70.4	73.4	72.8
Pell grant recipients	6.9	7.3	5.8	4.6	5.5	4.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	23.8	25.4	26.5	39.3	39.5	41.2

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	24.8	30.7	28.6	19.1	24.1	21.2
4 or fewer weeks	16.6	13.0	14.1	18.7	17.2	17.1
5 to 13 weeks	32.0	26.4	31.8	34.7	27.6	36.8
14 to 26 weeks	21.7	20.9	20.7	24.2	25.6	23.4
27 to 52 weeks	16.8	21.4	16.4	14.6	17.3	12.0
53 to 104 weeks	10.3	14.8	13.1	6.8	10.5	8.9
More than 104 weeks	2.6	3.6	3.9	0.9	1.8	1.8
Occupation of training						
Management	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.3	4.0
Business and financial	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3
Computer and mathematical	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.4
Architecture and engineering	1.8	2.0	1.8	3.6	1.6	3.8
Education, training, and library	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.4	15.4	11.9	9.1	7.5	7.8
Healthcare support	9.5	10.1	9.4	8.8	9.4	9.2
Food preparation and serving related	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.0
Personal care and service	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.9
Sales and related	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9
Office and administrative support	7.2	7.0	7.1	10.8	10.8	9.9
Construction and extraction	6.1	5.6	6.5	6.1	5.2	7.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	6.9	5.7
Production	11.4	10.2	10.2	4.3	4.6	6.3
Transportation and material moving	27.5	26.7	30.7	19.8	19.9	20.4
Other occupations	6.7	6.6	6.3	18.6	21.3	18.4

Table II-14
Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters	306,803	159,642	209,048	39,785	23,513	25,668
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	205,540	97,859	141,327	7,234	3,533	3,494
WIOA Dislocated Worker	35,651	13,326	13,514	1,090	1,057	1,050
WIOA Youth	4,476	2,696	3,430	729	493	779
Wagner-Peyser	177,302	87,319	132,611	4,721	1,749	1,153
Vocational Rehabilitation	1,235	673	721	305	126	111
Adult Education	2,178	1,295	1,530	471	159	215
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	109	63	177	75	32	143
WIOA Indian and Native American	10	8	5	*	0	0
Veterans' programs	3,674	1,814	2,181	658	326	196
Vocational Education	221	210	243	12	6	4
YouthBuild	26	42	5	13	7	0
Senior Community Services	15	27	32	3	4	0
SNAP Employment and Training	3,429	1,406	2,246	609	324	416
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	245,695	129,697	171,113	39,358	23,199	25,437
Any staff-assisted basic career service	304,439	157,226	207,702	39,785	23,512	25,667
Workforce information services	121,108	62,927	88,448	30,044	16,764	17,469
Career guidance	175,539	95,756	123,926	25,905	16,100	18,670
Staff-assisted job search	151,480	72,943	101,557	26,520	13,915	14,023
Referred to employment	104,765	51,228	80,310	24,378	13,139	12,705
Referred to Federal training	68,792	50,703	58,566	11,598	7,756	9,869
Assistance with UI	3,529	1,608	2,151	517	351	378
Other basic services	132,291	58,152	88,691	6,346	3,079	2,570
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	213,309	122,581	157,223	30,374	17,477	21,143
IEP created	163,745	105,032	133,114	23,606	13,988	16,582
Internships or work experience	7,643	5,558	7,471	956	673	1,245
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4,087	2,639	4,128	599	443	764
Transitional jobs	1,486	1,207	1,316	221	193	315
Other work experience	2,786	2,097	2,452	142	52	173
Financial literacy services	2,419	2,030	2,851	455	561	767
English as a second language services	1,618	1,047	1,486	113	163	318
Pre-vocational services	18,026	9,519	10,131	1,694	1,017	992
Other individualized services	43,732	14,963	21,425	6,175	3,127	3,898

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	114,991	40,464	61,923	7,519	5,241	5,907
5 to 13 weeks	59,925	21,902	36,005	6,618	3,889	5,349
14 to 26 weeks	50,350	28,902	32,976	9,025	4,694	5,939
27 to 52 weeks	43,038	31,525	28,712	9,862	5,100	4,838
53 to 104 weeks	28,322	27,415	24,424	5,532	3,679	2,586
More than 104 weeks	10,177	9,434	25,008	1,229	910	1,049
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	369	309	226	11	13	4
Supportive services	53,229	33,926	38,228	6,207	5,714	5,308
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	694	401	398	76	27	41
Health/medical	1,390	1,152	1,046	392	295	240
Deceased	211	234	209	24	30	26
Reserve called to active duty	20	18	13	7	4	4
Training Services						
Received any training	91,791	69,409	80,514	11,069	7,574	9,706
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	91,791	69,409	80,514	11,069	7,574	9,706
Type of training						
On-the-job training	12,469	8,430	11,366	1,483	1,080	1,899
Skill upgrading	12,516	9,947	10,161	141	43	30
Entrepreneurial training	324	153	164	4	0	6
ABE or ESL with other training	1,099	614	285	105	20	0
Customized training	2,910	1,930	2,404	97	77	121
Other occupational skills training	60,709	46,649	54,322	8,942	6,058	7,607
Prerequisite training	143	218	201	22	26	25
Registered apprenticeship	1,648	1,608	1,902	69	40	14
Other non-occupational training	704	536	425	40	36	72
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	603	469	152	478	388	62
Other non-occupational training						
Completed training	71,835	51,934	60,652	9,144	5,814	7,593
ITA established	57,631	43,269	51,439	7,795	5,562	7,062
Pell grant recipients	6,304	5,088	4,655	504	416	400
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21,870	17,621	21,340	4,349	2,989	3,997

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	15,228	8,992	11,317	2,074	1,305	1,657
5 to 13 weeks	29,328	18,296	25,627	3,839	2,090	3,574
14 to 26 weeks	19,918	14,504	16,663	2,680	1,942	2,269
27 to 52 weeks	15,417	14,827	13,174	1,617	1,309	1,165
53 to 104 weeks	9,483	10,288	10,556	756	795	867
More than 104 weeks	2,410	2,496	3,168	103	133	174
Occupation of training						
Management	2,287	1,779	2,120	284	282	291
Business and financial	777	673	651	115	70	92
Computer and mathematical	204	140	204	124	37	100
Architecture and engineering	1,160	1,014	1,076	259	88	280
Education, training, and library	1,918	1,521	1,548	188	143	133
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9,457	7,662	7,026	656	402	570
Healthcare support	6,277	5,034	5,526	632	501	673
Food preparation and serving related	958	633	731	86	98	73
Personal care and service	741	688	912	121	47	67
Sales and related	619	358	530	61	38	67
Office and administrative support	4,703	3,496	4,185	776	580	721
Construction and extraction	3,979	2,766	3,811	441	279	568
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,057	2,802	3,193	385	369	415
Production	7,512	5,072	6,015	309	245	458
Transportation and material moving	18,077	13,314	18,097	1,420	1,064	1,487
Other occupations	4,427	3,264	3,734	1,335	1,142	1,342

Table II-15
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	3,050	6,984	8,652	3,644	3,325
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	20.6	10.7	12.3	14.4	15.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.5	2.9	4.9	5.6	5.3
WIOA Youth	16.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	1.4	2.3	4.8	7.1	8.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9
Adult Education	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.9
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.9
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.5
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	61.0	66.5	68.4	71.1	73.7
Career guidance	69.7	74.1	73.2	73.7	70.5
Staff-assisted job search	50.8	52.8	53.8	58.4	60.1
Referred to employment	49.7	47.8	48.0	51.9	54.3
Referred to Federal training	47.5	45.8	38.4	30.7	23.3
Assistance with UI	0.5	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.8
Other basic services	8.7	10.2	10.0	10.6	10.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	84.9	84.1	83.3	80.8	75.8
IEP created	67.5	66.0	65.9	62.2	58.4
Internships or work experience	11.5	5.4	3.7	2.9	2.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	8.7	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Transitional jobs	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9
Other work experience	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1
Financial literacy services	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.5	2.5
English as a second language services	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.8
Pre-vocational services	2.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.4
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	14.2	15.8	14.7	16.1	15.0

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	24.7	25.9	26.5	27.8	26.2
4 or fewer weeks	21.1	22.5	22.8	23.5	26.0
5 to 13 weeks	21.8	20.5	20.4	20.9	21.8
14 to 26 weeks	25.0	25.1	23.2	20.6	20.2
27 to 52 weeks	20.0	18.2	19.3	19.5	17.2
53 to 104 weeks	9.0	9.2	10.4	11.0	10.7
More than 104 weeks	3.0	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.2
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Supportive services	19.7	19.2	22.2	22.2	19.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.7
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	47.4	45.3	37.7	29.7	22.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	1,445	3,167	3,259	1,084	743
Type of training					
On-the-job training	16.3	22.2	19.4	17.9	17.9
Skill upgrading	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	2.4	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.1
Other occupational skills training	77.4	75.1	80.1	82.0	80.9
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
Registered apprenticeship	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other non-occupational training	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1
Completed training	82.6	80.3	77.5	75.2	68.5
ITA established	74.0	71.1	74.0	76.1	67.0
Pell grant recipients	5.5	4.6	4.0	2.7	2.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	38.3	37.3	43.3	45.2	48.2
Pell grant recipients					

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.1	21.7	21.8	21.2	20.1
4 or fewer weeks	17.5	16.6	15.6	17.6	24.1
5 to 13 weeks	38.9	37.0	37.5	34.6	32.4
14 to 26 weeks	24.7	24.2	22.6	23.2	21.3
27 to 52 weeks	10.7	10.5	13.1	14.4	12.4
53 to 104 weeks	6.7	9.9	9.3	8.7	7.5
More than 104 weeks	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.3
Occupation of training					
Management	1.8	2.2	4.3	8.6	7.3
Business and financial	0.5	0.6	1.5	3.2	1.7
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.7	10.0
Architecture and engineering	3.9	5.0	3.9	1.2	2.8
Education, training, and library	1.3	2.2	2.1	0.8	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.7	11.5	7.8	3.0	2.2
Healthcare support	18.6	10.3	6.9	5.1	4.5
Food preparation and serving related	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.3
Personal care and service	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
Sales and related	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2
Office and administrative support	5.6	9.6	10.8	12.8	10.9
Construction and extraction	9.2	7.8	8.2	7.6	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.8	6.2	4.5	4.0	2.2
Production	9.7	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.0
Transportation and material moving	8.2	17.1	25.7	28.7	21.6
Other occupations	20.9	19.5	16.3	15.3	23.9

Table II-16
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	11,777	13,020	8,378	5,443	2,881
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	14.7	12.7	15.9	9.9	13.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.3	4.4
WIOA Youth	4.4	1.8	3.7	1.6	2.4
Wagner-Peyser	4.5	4.5	5.9	2.8	4.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9
Adult Education	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.3
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.2	98.9	99.1	98.3	99.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	68.1	68.3	63.8	75.0	65.3
Career guidance	77.0	68.9	74.9	67.2	68.4
Staff-assisted job search	54.1	55.3	53.8	57.8	53.7
Referred to employment	47.2	52.0	44.9	58.7	47.3
Referred to Federal training	41.3	35.9	41.3	31.8	37.5
Assistance with UI	1.8	1.2	2.3	0.8	1.3
Other basic services	10.8	9.4	9.8	8.5	9.9
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	83.2	81.4	85.8	75.9	83.9
IEP created	63.4	65.4	65.1	59.5	70.3
Internships or work experience	5.7	4.1	5.3	3.9	4.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.8	2.3	2.8	2.1	3.3
Transitional jobs	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.8
Other work experience	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
Financial literacy services	3.2	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.2
English as a second language services	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.1	1.5
Pre-vocational services	3.4	4.2	3.9	2.8	7.2
Other individualized services	17.4	13.2	18.1	13.5	10.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	26.1	26.5	29.6	21.2	28.8
4 or fewer weeks	21.9	24.0	21.1	29.3	21.0
5 to 13 weeks	20.9	21.0	19.8	22.2	20.7
14 to 26 weeks	24.3	22.0	22.8	21.5	21.7
27 to 52 weeks	19.0	18.7	19.1	17.3	19.8
53 to 104 weeks	10.1	10.0	11.3	7.5	12.0
More than 104 weeks	3.9	4.3	5.9	2.2	4.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	21.2	20.1	21.6	18.2	20.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Health/medical	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	40.7	35.3	40.3	31.3	37.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	4,788	4,595	3,375	1,703	1,070
Type of training					
On-the-job training	21.0	18.2	23.2	10.5	17.7
Skill upgrading	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2
Other occupational skills training	76.9	79.7	75.1	87.3	80.2
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4
Completed training	79.0	77.1	78.9	73.2	81.3
ITA established	72.5	73.2	71.1	77.5	73.8
Pell grant recipients	4.2	3.7	5.0	1.5	6.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	38.6	44.2	35.7	56.2	40.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.6	20.6	25.9	13.5	23.8
4 or fewer weeks	13.6	20.9	12.2	31.8	15.0
5 to 13 weeks	38.7	35.4	34.8	38.4	35.7
14 to 26 weeks	24.7	21.4	24.9	16.6	21.8
27 to 52 weeks	12.2	11.7	12.9	8.6	14.6
53 to 104 weeks	9.0	8.7	12.6	3.6	10.8
More than 104 weeks	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.0	2.1
Occupation of training					
Management	2.8	5.3	4.7	3.8	6.1
Business and financial	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.5
Computer and mathematical	0.3	2.5	0.2	5.0	1.4
Architecture and engineering	4.5	3.2	4.2	1.9	4.5
Education, training, and library	1.5	2.1	1.2	3.2	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.2	7.5	10.3	3.5	12.0
Healthcare support	12.2	6.3	9.8	4.3	9.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.4
Personal care and service	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.0
Sales and related	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.0
Office and administrative support	11.3	8.6	12.6	5.6	9.7
Construction and extraction	8.6	6.8	6.1	8.7	7.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.3	4.6	6.0	2.3	5.9
Production	7.4	5.1	7.3	2.8	5.2
Transportation and material moving	20.6	20.1	18.3	22.8	15.0
Other occupations	12.9	24.9	15.6	34.4	18.6

Table II-17
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	12,813	12,689	5,960	19,708	2,793
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	14.4	12.8	10.1	14.7	18.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	4.3	3.8	1.5	4.9	4.1
WIOA Youth	3.3	2.8	1.6	3.5	3.8
Wagner-Peyser	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.4	6.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	3.9
Adult Education	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.8	2.6
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.4	98.8	99.4	99.0	99.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	66.7	69.3	65.3	68.9	75.0
Career guidance	72.4	73.0	69.9	73.6	75.0
Staff-assisted job search	55.7	53.5	48.2	56.6	58.5
Referred to employment	49.9	49.0	41.0	52.1	54.9
Referred to Federal training	36.7	40.1	45.9	36.2	30.8
Assistance with UI	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
Other basic services	9.8	10.3	9.4	10.2	12.2
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	82.3	82.4	83.6	82.0	78.6
IEP created	65.6	63.5	69.3	63.2	61.0
Internships or work experience	4.9	4.8	3.3	5.3	5.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.3	2.7	1.8	3.3	3.9
Transitional jobs	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.5
Other work experience	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
Financial literacy services	2.7	3.3	2.1	3.3	4.1
English as a second language services	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.1
Pre-vocational services	3.8	3.9	5.0	3.5	4.9
Other individualized services	14.4	16.1	12.6	16.0	13.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	28.8	23.7	30.5	25.0	26.4
4 or fewer weeks	22.1	24.1	21.6	23.4	23.3
5 to 13 weeks	19.9	21.8	18.6	21.5	21.1
14 to 26 weeks	22.5	23.8	23.2	23.1	21.1
27 to 52 weeks	18.8	18.8	18.4	19.0	20.1
53 to 104 weeks	11.4	8.7	11.4	9.7	10.6
More than 104 weeks	5.3	2.9	6.7	3.3	3.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	21.2	20.1	20.3	20.8	23.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Health/medical	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.1
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	36.3	39.3	45.3	35.5	29.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	4,645	4,982	2,702	7,004	834
Type of training					
On-the-job training	19.7	19.6	18.6	19.9	15.6
Skill upgrading	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.5
Other occupational skills training	77.7	78.8	78.9	78.2	83.7
Prerequisite training	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
Other non-occupational training	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.6
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4
Completed training	78.9	77.4	80.6	77.3	74.8
ITA established	73.8	71.6	75.9	71.5	72.5
Pell grant recipients	5.7	2.5	6.4	3.2	3.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.6	48.3	33.8	44.0	43.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	26.2	16.5	26.8	19.0	18.4
4 or fewer weeks	12.2	21.8	13.5	18.5	28.2
5 to 13 weeks	34.3	39.2	32.7	38.4	32.0
14 to 26 weeks	23.6	23.0	23.9	23.2	18.5
27 to 52 weeks	14.3	9.9	12.8	11.7	12.0
53 to 104 weeks	13.1	5.1	14.5	6.8	7.7
More than 104 weeks	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.5	1.7
Occupation of training					
Management	3.8	4.2	2.5	4.6	11.3
Business and financial	2.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	2.3
Computer and mathematical	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.6	4.0
Architecture and engineering	1.3	5.6	6.7	2.8	2.8
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.1	4.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.4	1.9	16.1	4.8	2.6
Healthcare support	20.4	1.5	10.1	8.9	6.0
Food preparation and serving related	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.8
Personal care and service	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5
Sales and related	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.9
Office and administrative support	19.5	3.3	10.7	9.6	10.1
Construction and extraction	2.1	11.8	5.4	8.7	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.5	7.9	8.3	4.7	2.5
Production	2.8	8.7	4.6	6.9	5.8
Transportation and material moving	6.6	30.4	16.6	21.9	14.7
Other occupations	17.4	19.4	14.1	20.0	27.5

Table II-18
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	3,777	784	21,107	8,309	113
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	38.7	15.2	9.1	15.9	26.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	19.5	6.8	1.2	4.5	15.0
WIOA Youth	1.4	0.8	3.4	5.0	0.9
Wagner-Peyser	20.5	5.2	1.6	3.9	3.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.7
Adult Education	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	5.3
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.7	99.6	99.0	98.7	99.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	78.8	69.5	66.1	65.3	70.8
Career guidance	80.0	76.8	71.3	76.6	57.5
Staff-assisted job search	64.2	56.0	52.9	60.1	63.7
Referred to employment	57.5	49.1	48.1	53.8	59.3
Referred to Federal training	46.3	33.0	37.2	32.9	28.3
Assistance with UI	7.5	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.9
Other basic services	20.4	10.3	8.1	11.4	8.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	84.9	76.5	82.1	83.6	85.8
IEP created	74.4	65.6	62.8	65.8	68.1
Internships or work experience	4.1	2.9	5.1	6.4	7.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.3	1.9	3.1	3.9	5.3
Transitional jobs	1.1	0.4	1.3	1.8	1.8
Other work experience	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0
Financial literacy services	3.0	2.6	3.0	4.0	4.4
English as a second language services	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.9
Pre-vocational services	3.7	2.8	3.9	3.5	7.1
Other individualized services	8.8	9.8	16.5	14.7	14.2

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	34.4	22.3	25.0	25.6	36.7
4 or fewer weeks	12.8	28.2	24.7	20.5	15.0
5 to 13 weeks	17.0	23.5	21.4	21.8	12.4
14 to 26 weeks	23.7	25.5	22.9	24.3	18.6
27 to 52 weeks	27.0	11.9	17.7	20.2	31.0
53 to 104 weeks	14.2	7.8	9.4	10.2	17.7
More than 104 weeks	5.3	3.2	3.9	3.1	5.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	28.3	20.0	19.3	23.5	29.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.9
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	44.1	32.3	36.9	32.2	28.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	1,665	253	7,788	2,677	32
Type of training					
On-the-job training	10.2	18.2	21.6	14.7	3.1
Skill upgrading	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.5	79.4	76.2	83.4	96.9
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0
Completed training	75.0	72.3	79.1	77.5	93.8
ITA established	83.0	75.5	70.5	77.0	87.5
Pell grant recipients	3.1	1.6	4.4	4.3	9.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	48.3	51.0	39.3	47.6	53.1

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.8	18.5	20.7	18.3	29.8
4 or fewer weeks	12.6	17.8	18.0	17.0	18.8
5 to 13 weeks	34.5	40.7	37.2	42.1	18.8
14 to 26 weeks	23.6	25.3	23.3	21.1	25.0
27 to 52 weeks	17.8	9.1	10.9	12.3	15.6
53 to 104 weeks	9.7	5.5	8.9	6.4	21.9
More than 104 weeks	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	7.5	8.6	3.1	3.8	12.0
Business and financial	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.1	8.0
Computer and mathematical	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.8	0.5	4.0	2.0	4.0
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.7	4.8	8.8	4.6	12.0
Healthcare support	8.8	4.3	9.5	9.1	20.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	8.0
Personal care and service	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.0
Sales and related	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.0
Office and administrative support	11.2	9.7	9.6	9.8	16.0
Construction and extraction	5.6	5.4	8.4	9.0	8.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.8	5.9	5.7	4.1	0.0
Production	4.5	5.4	6.7	4.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	31.5	31.2	17.7	24.5	12.0
Other occupations	10.7	17.2	20.2	22.8	8.0

Table II-19
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	20,782	1,905	1,278	19,277	5,470
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	14.4	21.0	11.7	14.3	22.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.7	5.6	2.2	3.5	3.8
WIOA Youth	3.7	0.4	2.0	3.9	11.3
Wagner-Peyser	4.6	14.9	2.7	4.3	4.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2
Adult Education	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.9	2.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.5
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.9	10.1	0.0	0.9	0.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.0	1.5	4.7	2.1	2.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	70.6	79.9	70.3	70.7	69.1
Career guidance	72.9	85.6	76.0	72.5	75.2
Staff-assisted job search	57.0	61.7	58.1	56.7	57.8
Referred to employment	51.5	58.7	53.2	51.4	50.3
Referred to Federal training	36.0	53.8	29.7	35.4	36.3
Assistance with UI	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.8
Other basic services	10.5	24.1	7.8	10.0	12.2
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	81.9	82.0	79.3	81.8	86.0
IEP created	63.5	69.8	56.6	63.2	67.9
Internships or work experience	5.3	3.3	8.3	5.4	9.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.3	2.3	5.2	3.4	6.7
Transitional jobs	1.4	0.6	3.0	1.4	1.3
Other work experience	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1
Financial literacy services	3.4	2.2	2.9	3.4	4.4
English as a second language services	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.4	5.4
Pre-vocational services	3.9	4.8	2.5	3.8	5.8
Other individualized services	15.5	11.1	17.5	15.6	13.9

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	25.9	26.7	26.8	25.6	28.4
4 or fewer weeks	23.7	17.3	22.9	24.0	21.0
5 to 13 weeks	21.3	26.0	20.0	21.3	21.2
14 to 26 weeks	22.0	24.2	22.3	22.0	21.6
27 to 52 weeks	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.0	19.1
53 to 104 weeks	10.2	9.3	12.1	10.0	12.6
More than 104 weeks	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.5
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	21.6	29.8	20.8	21.6	24.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Health/medical	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4
Deceased	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	35.2	51.8	28.6	34.6	35.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	7,324	987	366	6,673	1,943
Type of training					
On-the-job training	14.0	14.1	10.1	14.0	8.3
Skill upgrading	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5
Other occupational skills training	83.8	86.0	88.0	83.5	88.2
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7
Registered apprenticeship	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.8	1.1
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
Completed training	77.2	71.8	71.9	76.9	78.7
ITA established	76.6	65.0	82.2	76.1	82.2
Pell grant recipients	4.1	1.3	7.9	4.3	3.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	45.6	48.1	50.5	45.1	46.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.3	14.7	22.0	20.1	21.6
4 or fewer weeks	19.3	28.1	16.4	19.3	15.5
5 to 13 weeks	37.2	42.4	33.6	37.4	39.2
14 to 26 weeks	21.0	14.7	24.6	21.1	19.2
27 to 52 weeks	12.4	8.8	14.2	12.3	14.7
53 to 104 weeks	8.6	4.9	10.1	8.4	10.0
More than 104 weeks	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3
Occupation of training					
Management	4.0	14.3	1.7	3.4	2.2
Business and financial	0.9	0.9	2.1	0.8	0.5
Computer and mathematical	1.7	10.7	0.0	1.6	0.1
Architecture and engineering	4.0	3.1	0.8	4.2	1.4
Education, training, and library	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.9	1.0	9.1	7.2	8.5
Healthcare support	9.9	1.6	19.1	10.2	13.5
Food preparation and serving related	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.2
Personal care and service	0.9	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Sales and related	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
Office and administrative support	8.2	2.9	14.9	8.2	7.1
Construction and extraction	8.8	2.6	5.8	9.4	12.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.0	3.7	2.9	4.9	5.5
Production	5.7	5.6	1.7	5.7	7.1
Transportation and material moving	20.7	14.1	18.7	19.9	22.4
Other occupations	20.3	37.0	20.3	20.5	16.1

Table II-20
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	2,905	14,845	2,135	1,225	4,558
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	15.6	12.5	15.4	17.4	14.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.8	3.7	5.0	4.2	5.2
WIOA Youth	4.9	3.9	1.5	0.7	0.5
Wagner-Peyser	3.4	3.4	6.9	7.8	6.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0
Adult Education	2.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.8	1.4	2.6	4.1	1.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.6	99.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	68.6	68.7	64.9	72.0	66.1
Career guidance	73.7	74.7	70.3	69.1	67.9
Staff-assisted job search	53.1	54.7	54.1	55.8	55.3
Referred to employment	47.7	50.6	49.6	45.6	47.9
Referred to Federal training	22.2	40.6	45.3	41.8	37.5
Assistance with UI	2.0	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.4
Other basic services	7.9	9.8	13.3	11.7	10.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	78.3	81.6	84.0	88.6	84.9
IEP created	53.6	63.4	67.8	70.9	72.3
Internships or work experience	6.6	5.2	3.7	3.3	3.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.8	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.0
Transitional jobs	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4
Financial literacy services	4.3	3.0	1.8	4.1	2.3
English as a second language services	4.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
Pre-vocational services	2.9	2.9	5.9	10.2	5.1
Other individualized services	20.0	15.8	14.3	15.3	10.6

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	21.0	23.0	33.9	38.8	33.5
4 or fewer weeks	28.9	24.2	18.1	17.7	19.1
5 to 13 weeks	22.5	21.8	18.2	16.0	19.1
14 to 26 weeks	20.8	24.3	23.3	18.5	22.0
27 to 52 weeks	17.0	19.2	18.5	20.2	18.8
53 to 104 weeks	9.1	8.0	15.0	18.0	13.0
More than 104 weeks	1.7	2.5	6.8	9.5	8.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	20.3	20.1	23.9	23.7	20.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.1
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	21.3	40.1	44.7	41.1	36.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	618	5,947	954	504	1,683
Type of training					
On-the-job training	17.6	19.0	18.2	12.3	25.3
Skill upgrading	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	1.0	3.1	2.0	1.4
Other occupational skills training	82.2	79.0	77.7	85.1	73.1
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Other non-occupational training	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Completed training	73.5	78.4	78.9	75.0	80.0
ITA established	73.0	74.3	70.3	80.8	66.3
Pell grant recipients	1.1	3.7	4.4	11.9	4.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	48.5	46.8	32.6	30.2	26.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	16.9	17.5	25.8	33.2	29.3
4 or fewer weeks	23.3	18.1	14.7	13.9	13.4
5 to 13 weeks	40.9	39.3	33.8	27.4	31.1
14 to 26 weeks	18.3	24.8	24.1	17.3	21.8
27 to 52 weeks	9.2	11.5	11.2	14.9	14.4
53 to 104 weeks	7.8	5.2	13.4	24.6	15.4
More than 104 weeks	0.5	1.2	2.8	2.0	3.9
Occupation of training					
Management	0.8	2.8	5.6	3.6	9.7
Business and financial	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.3
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.3	2.6
Architecture and engineering	1.2	3.9	5.3	1.9	4.5
Education, training, and library	4.7	1.8	1.1	0.5	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.0	5.3	11.6	26.0	12.9
Healthcare support	5.1	10.2	10.5	9.0	6.6
Food preparation and serving related	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.0
Personal care and service	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.5
Sales and related	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.5
Office and administrative support	7.3	8.2	11.0	12.8	16.5
Construction and extraction	15.4	8.4	5.9	5.7	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	7.0	4.6	5.5	3.1
Production	7.9	7.0	5.9	3.0	4.1
Transportation and material moving	33.1	22.6	18.4	13.9	9.1
Other occupations	19.7	18.7	15.8	13.9	20.1

Table II-21
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	1,745	23,923	3,287	3,436	2,796
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	11.3	13.8	11.1	9.8	14.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.2	4.2	2.7	1.6	4.4
WIOA Youth	1.3	3.2	1.8	1.9	2.8
Wagner-Peyser	3.3	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
Adult Education	3.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	1.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.3	3.3
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	98.6	99.1	96.6	97.4	99.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	64.2	68.3	69.9	73.5	68.9
Career guidance	72.3	72.8	68.8	72.2	77.0
Staff-assisted job search	47.4	55.2	52.8	60.9	55.1
Referred to employment	41.9	50.0	46.9	55.5	45.7
Referred to Federal training	44.2	38.0	25.3	25.8	37.5
Assistance with UI	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.9
Other basic services	10.1	10.0	8.8	11.7	9.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	83.7	82.3	81.8	78.3	86.0
IEP created	69.0	64.3	52.1	53.0	64.4
Internships or work experience	8.1	4.6	6.8	6.1	5.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.9	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4
Transitional jobs	1.3	1.2	3.2	2.6	1.9
Other work experience	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2
Financial literacy services	2.8	3.0	5.7	5.2	2.7
English as a second language services	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.6
Pre-vocational services	4.4	3.8	6.4	5.5	4.9
Other individualized services	11.9	15.4	23.0	18.9	18.5

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	35.9	25.6	24.7	21.7	30.0
4 or fewer weeks	18.9	23.3	23.9	23.4	21.6
5 to 13 weeks	15.7	21.2	19.8	24.0	20.1
14 to 26 weeks	20.5	23.3	22.7	22.7	19.9
27 to 52 weeks	21.3	18.7	20.6	20.2	19.5
53 to 104 weeks	15.5	9.7	10.4	8.4	13.5
More than 104 weeks	8.1	3.8	2.5	1.3	5.4
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	25.2	20.4	23.2	22.7	22.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1
Health/medical	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	43.8	37.4	24.0	24.9	36.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	765	8,941	789	854	1,023
Type of training					
On-the-job training	12.0	20.2	16.7	10.7	13.1
Skill upgrading	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.6	1.3
Other occupational skills training	85.2	77.8	83.7	88.6	84.2
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other non-occupational training	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.1
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7
Completed training	83.1	77.8	75.7	73.0	76.2
ITA established	68.9	73.1	73.9	63.9	81.6
Pell grant recipients	11.5	3.5	3.7	2.5	9.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	18.6	43.1	52.3	50.6	42.6

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	35.6	19.9	18.1	12.6	27.9
4 or fewer weeks	10.1	17.7	16.6	27.0	11.9
5 to 13 weeks	27.3	37.6	41.4	44.6	32.5
14 to 26 weeks	22.4	23.5	21.9	15.6	20.7
27 to 52 weeks	12.7	11.9	12.3	8.9	16.1
53 to 104 weeks	23.7	7.7	6.8	3.5	17.3
More than 104 weeks	3.9	1.6	0.9	0.4	1.5
Occupation of training					
Management	1.9	4.2	1.7	4.8	2.6
Business and financial	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.3
Computer and mathematical	1.8	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	4.7	3.8	1.4	1.4	1.0
Education, training, and library	1.6	1.8	0.6	3.2	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	27.1	6.4	1.7	1.3	17.6
Healthcare support	11.9	9.0	2.1	4.1	17.5
Food preparation and serving related	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6
Personal care and service	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.9
Sales and related	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.9
Office and administrative support	7.8	10.1	4.4	3.8	15.1
Construction and extraction	3.5	8.1	27.9	20.4	5.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.1	5.3	3.6	2.9	1.1
Production	3.9	6.5	8.0	5.8	4.0
Transportation and material moving	5.1	21.6	38.3	14.5	16.8
Other occupations	16.2	18.6	9.0	36.2	14.8

Table II-23
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	209,048	99.6	75.2	61.2	38.5
Alabama	3,735	100.0	99.5	16.1	83.9
Alaska	466	100.0	94.6	18.7	81.3
American Samoa	23	100.0	91.3	91.3	8.7
Arizona	5,921	100.0	75.6	53.5	46.4
Arkansas	568	100.0	98.6	23.4	76.6
California	25,668	100.0	82.4	62.2	37.8
Colorado	1,697	100.0	99.5	43.0	57.0
Connecticut	909	100.0	97.1	57.4	42.6
Delaware	436	100.0	95.2	7.3	92.7
District of Columbia	199	100.0	100.0	45.7	54.3
Florida	25,267	100.0	70.9	61.0	39.0
Georgia	2,991	100.0	98.6	9.4	90.6
Guam	48	100.0	100.0	37.5	62.5
Hawaii	237	100.0	97.9	46.4	53.6
Idaho	446	99.8	99.3	48.4	51.6
Illinois	4,048	100.0	99.9	20.5	79.5
Indiana	4,699	100.0	95.5	65.1	34.9
Iowa	417	100.0	99.5	43.2	56.8
Kansas	1,297	100.0	67.0	51.7	48.3
Kentucky	1,941	99.9	100.0	35.5	64.5
Louisiana	2,901	100.0	80.7	43.6	56.4
Maine	395	99.2	99.7	39.2	60.8
Maryland	1,328	100.0	100.0	38.3	61.7
Massachusetts	628	100.0	99.8	39.3	60.7
Michigan	3,763	100.0	99.9	27.6	72.4
Minnesota	750	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Mississippi	4,582	100.0	94.3	36.5	63.5
Missouri	3,016	100.0	77.5	51.5	48.5
Montana	173	100.0	98.8	43.4	56.6
Nebraska	456	100.0	99.3	34.9	65.1
Nevada	2,081	100.0	100.0	35.3	64.7
New Hampshire	160	100.0	100.0	24.4	75.6
New Jersey	1,385	90.4	63.2	33.4	66.2
New Mexico	1,210	100.0	98.5	14.5	85.5
New York	46,326	100.0	45.5	93.8	6.2
North Carolina	3,295	100.0	96.2	15.2	84.8

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	212	100.0	97.2	25.0	75.0
Northern Mariana Islands	90	100.0	97.8	70.0	30.0
Ohio	6,792	100.0	89.7	51.8	48.2
Oklahoma	1,315	100.0	99.9	30.6	69.4
Oregon	6,263	94.4	40.6	62.8	31.6
Palau	11	100.0	90.9	90.9	9.1
Pennsylvania	4,519	100.0	96.6	59.9	40.1
Puerto Rico	3,238	88.0	67.4	60.7	30.1
Rhode Island	29	100.0	89.7	13.8	86.2
South Carolina	2,530	100.0	100.0	46.0	54.0
South Dakota	1,733	100.0	99.9	88.9	11.1
Tennessee	3,249	100.0	99.9	22.0	78.0
Texas	8,186	100.0	99.2	50.7	49.3
Utah	692	100.0	99.1	36.1	63.9
Vermont	66	100.0	100.0	21.2	78.8
Virgin Islands	73	100.0	98.6	49.3	50.7
Virginia	1,841	100.0	100.0	25.1	74.9
Washington	11,979	99.9	62.5	88.6	11.4
West Virginia	1,319	99.5	95.1	37.3	62.2
Wisconsin	1,343	100.0	98.2	45.9	54.1
Wyoming	106	100.0	100.0	38.7	61.3

Table II-24

Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	80,514	0.6	19.2	80.7	0.9
Alabama	3,134	0.1	23.7	76.9	3.8
Alaska	379	0.0	30.3	71.2	0.5
American Samoa	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Arizona	2,750	1.6	21.6	77.5	0.0
Arkansas	435	0.5	2.1	98.4	0.0
California	9,706	0.3	20.9	79.4	1.4
Colorado	967	0.0	16.4	92.6	0.0
Connecticut	387	0.0	9.8	90.7	11.9
Delaware	404	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.2
District of Columbia	108	0.0	12.0	84.3	3.7
Florida	9,859	0.2	22.9	77.0	0.3
Georgia	2,710	0.1	4.6	95.8	0.0
Guam	30	0.0	43.3	63.3	0.0
Hawaii	127	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	230	1.7	7.8	86.1	4.8
Illinois	3,217	1.9	6.7	93.8	0.7
Indiana	1,641	0.5	3.2	96.9	0.0
Iowa	237	0.0	7.2	93.2	1.7
Kansas	627	1.0	85.3	14.4	0.3
Kentucky	1,251	0.0	11.3	88.7	0.0
Louisiana	1,635	0.1	9.7	90.5	0.0
Maine	240	0.0	5.0	97.9	0.0
Maryland	819	1.6	2.3	96.1	0.6
Massachusetts	381	1.6	1.3	97.6	0.3
Michigan	2,726	0.4	11.3	88.3	0.3
Minnesota	500	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0
Mississippi	2,911	0.0	73.3	26.9	0.0
Missouri	1,464	0.1	7.9	92.6	0.1
Montana	98	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0
Nebraska	297	0.0	27.9	82.5	1.0
Nevada	1,347	0.0	9.4	91.2	0.8
New Hampshire	121	0.0	16.5	86.0	0.0
New Jersey	917	5.0	9.1	86.2	0.0
New Mexico	1,035	0.1	32.1	69.2	0.1
New York	2,853	0.5	24.7	74.3	1.3
North Carolina	2,794	0.0	9.0	91.1	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
North Dakota	159	0.0	6.3	93.7	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	27	0.0	48.1	51.9	0.0
Ohio	3,274	0.0	20.9	79.8	0.0
Oklahoma	912	0.1	6.4	94.1	0.4
Oregon	1,980	2.2	17.6	82.5	0.0
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,812	2.8	29.3	68.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	974	2.8	66.3	18.7	13.6
Rhode Island	25	0.0	68.0	32.0	0.0
South Carolina	1,365	4.8	22.5	78.0	0.0
South Dakota	193	2.1	19.7	46.1	35.2
Tennessee	2,534	0.0	13.5	86.9	0.0
Texas	4,035	0.8	9.5	90.7	0.6
Utah	442	1.1	5.4	84.8	12.7
Vermont	52	0.0	3.8	98.1	0.0
Virgin Islands	37	0.0	5.4	97.3	0.0
Virginia	1,378	0.0	6.3	94.0	0.0
Washington	1,363	0.0	11.2	90.8	0.4
West Virginia	821	0.0	33.7	65.4	0.9
Wisconsin	726	1.9	9.5	90.8	0.0
Wyoming	65	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.0

Table II-25
Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.5	66.7	70.1	68.9	61.0	65.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.3	66.2	66.6	66.7	60.3	60.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,443	\$6,585	\$7,551	\$6,661	\$6,760	\$7,790
Credential attainment ²	69.8	71.4	70.0	57.9	67.3	63.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	51.9	57.1	63.4	47.0	57.0	65.2
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	70.9	66.3	69.4	69.5	61.9	68.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	72.5	66.7	70.1	68.9	61.0	65.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	72.2	66.6	69.1	67.6	61.3	61.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.3	66.2	66.6	66.7	60.3	60.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,805	\$6,141	\$7,011	\$6,210	\$6,372	\$7,280
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,443	\$6,586	\$7,552	\$6,661	\$6,760	\$7,790
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,656	\$6,764	\$7,628	\$6,609	\$6,973	\$7,800
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,764	\$6,887	\$7,620	\$6,889	\$7,211	\$7,804
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3
Males	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,781	\$7,966	\$8,734	\$7,709	\$7,859	\$9,040
\$1 to \$2,499	18.8	20.2	16.4	18.0	20.0	16.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.2	17.9	15.4	18.1	17.1	14.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.6	19.2	17.9	21.9	19.1	16.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.3	16.3	17.9	17.7	17.7	18.7
\$10,000 or more	25.0	26.5	32.4	24.3	26.2	33.2

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.2
Business and financial	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.9
Computer and mathematical	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.1
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5
Education, training, and library	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.6	9.8	9.9	6.4	3.8	5.3
Healthcare support	10.1	5.5	5.7	9.6	4.4	4.8
Food preparation and serving	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.5
Personal care and service	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.7
Sales and related	5.6	6.8	6.3	6.4	7.8	7.1
Office and administrative	14.1	13.8	13.7	19.6	19.7	16.5
Construction and extraction	3.9	5.3	5.7	4.2	5.2	5.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	4.2	4.9	3.4	4.0	3.9
Production	11.9	13.5	12.4	6.9	7.9	6.6
Transportation and material moving	15.4	17.4	17.5	13.9	15.5	15.1
Other occupations	7.4	9.8	10.4	13.5	18.6	21.7
Industry of employment						
Construction	6.1	5.5	5.8	4.3	3.7	3.3
Manufacturing	10.4	9.4	9.7	5.7	5.7	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	6.2	7.8	8.4	7.3	7.8	7.5
Information	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.5	16.8	16.2	21.7	21.3	20.0
Educational services	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.5	3.7
Health care and social assistance	18.7	23.3	24.1	19.2	21.1	22.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.9
Accommodation and food services	9.3	7.0	7.1	6.5	5.3	6.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.3
Other industry	20.9	19.5	18.0	21.8	23.5	22.6

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.2	11.2	13.9	2.3	2.4	3.1
Postgraduate degree	25.5	26.9	27.9	13.8	14.3	15.1
Occupational credential	71.4	70.6	69.2	86.3	85.7	85.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Postsecondary school gains	10.3	10.9	12.6	4.3	4.9	4.9
Training milestone gains	20.5	24.2	23.6	16.3	19.4	20.8
Occupational skills progression	30.3	32.9	37.4	28.7	35.2	43.0

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-26
Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	300,010	165,009	126,168	23,677	20,083	15,522
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	309,433	227,568	120,394	24,704	23,392	15,213
Credential attainment ²	51,287	56,162	43,709	4,979	6,222	4,012
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	59,059	51,894	67,376	5,655	5,650	8,519
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	265,117	140,478	131,295	24,590	19,301	16,218
Second quarter after exit ¹	300,010	165,009	126,168	23,677	20,083	15,522
Third quarter after exit ⁵	308,199	202,821	109,052	25,065	24,091	14,264
Fourth quarter after exit ²	309,433	227,568	120,394	24,704	23,392	15,213
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	938	830	688	123	125	107
Males	669	543	491	104	63	65
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	56,492	33,391	20,775	4,290	4,046	2,592
\$2,500 to \$4,999	57,862	29,612	19,452	4,319	3,455	2,279
\$5,000 to \$7,499	62,087	31,708	22,723	5,214	3,854	2,628
\$7,500 to \$9,999	48,956	27,051	22,666	4,215	3,568	2,918
\$10,000 or more	75,307	43,790	41,091	5,780	5,290	5,184

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,046	747	720	170	125	110
Business and financial	529	407	417	98	106	66
Computer and mathematical	575	39	36	76	2	2
Architecture and engineering	417	328	394	69	55	52
Education, training, and library	785	738	624	124	55	42
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5,093	2,918	2,697	347	157	183
Healthcare support	4,094	1,649	1,544	516	182	166
Food preparation and serving	1,758	1,275	1,018	197	122	121
Personal care and service	1,001	613	501	140	75	60
Sales and related	2,288	2,023	1,711	344	320	247
Office and administrative	5,710	4,118	3,733	1,058	808	575
Construction and extraction	1,570	1,581	1,558	228	213	205
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,605	1,258	1,328	181	163	136
Production	4,828	4,029	3,382	370	323	231
Transportation and material moving	6,231	5,198	4,755	752	639	525
Other occupations	2,990	2,916	2,820	730	765	756
Industry of employment						
Construction	17,398	8,179	6,622	968	697	473
Manufacturing	29,494	14,044	11,151	1,298	1,067	870
Wholesale and retail trade	9,086	4,568	3,720	681	542	411
Transportation and warehousing	17,652	11,655	9,691	1,645	1,456	1,078
Information	3,341	1,327	844	414	234	180
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	46,562	24,975	18,657	4,911	4,001	2,874
Educational services	10,234	4,943	3,823	934	662	524
Health care and social assistance	52,992	34,726	27,714	4,348	3,962	3,212
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,946	1,474	1,107	393	197	129
Accommodation and food services	26,183	10,494	8,216	1,475	1,001	870
Other services, inc public administration	6,989	3,524	2,780	660	552	478
Other industry	59,041	29,066	20,702	4,932	4,412	3,238

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	606	545	378	8	17	9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5,743	6,264	6,078	117	152	126
Postgraduate degree	13,100	15,104	12,190	689	887	605
Occupational credential	36,608	39,624	30,260	4,298	5,333	3,438
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	412	374	610	92	116	154
Secondary school gains	368	271	359	13	15	13
Postsecondary school gains	11,721	9,942	13,333	514	483	641
Training milestones gains	23,333	22,007	25,118	1,958	1,925	2,710
Occupational skills progression	34,476	29,921	39,775	3,450	3,484	5,620

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-27
Outcomes of Adults in CA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.5	72.0	65.0	61.9	52.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	67.8	66.1	60.3	57.3	46.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,036	\$7,682	\$8,342	\$8,479	\$7,457
Credential attainment ²	62.9	65.0	64.6	61.4	57.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	71.0	67.9	64.1	63.1	50.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	75.0	74.2	68.7	63.9	54.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.5	72.0	65.0	61.9	52.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	69.5	67.6	62.0	57.9	47.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	67.8	66.1	60.3	57.3	46.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,737	\$7,240	\$7,800	\$7,898	\$7,032
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,037	\$7,682	\$8,343	\$8,480	\$7,457
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,057	\$7,714	\$8,320	\$8,316	\$7,620
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,053	\$7,729	\$8,511	\$8,198	\$7,577
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5
Males	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,694	\$8,679	\$9,710	\$10,224	\$9,042
\$1 to \$2,499	22.9	16.8	14.9	14.6	17.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.3	14.7	13.0	12.0	16.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.6	17.1	15.8	16.1	17.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.1	20.2	18.2	17.7	18.0
\$10,000 or more	19.1	31.2	38.0	39.6	31.3

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.5	2.8	3.4	5.6	3.2
Business and financial	0.5	1.6	2.4	2.9	1.4
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.0
Education, training, and library	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.9	6.9	6.2	3.3	1.7
Healthcare support	9.5	5.8	4.3	2.5	1.2
Food preparation and serving	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.3	3.2
Personal care and service	0.5	2.0	1.3	2.1	3.2
Sales and related	9.5	6.8	5.8	9.1	7.2
Office and administrative	13.9	15.6	18.1	13.8	20.2
Construction and extraction	5.6	5.4	7.8	3.5	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.8	3.9	3.3	4.1	2.3
Production	11.5	6.3	6.3	4.9	5.5
Transportation and material moving	13.2	14.1	14.9	20.2	13.6
Other occupations	19.6	23.4	20.1	19.6	28.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.4	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.3
Manufacturing	6.0	5.4	6.1	7.2	6.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	7.4	6.8	8.0	8.5	6.8
Information	0.3	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	22.1	21.2	18.3	18.5	22.3
Educational services	2.0	2.7	4.2	5.3	4.4
Health care and social assistance	18.8	24.6	22.8	21.5	20.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2
Accommodation and food services	10.4	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.4
Other services, inc public administration	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0
Other industry	22.7	22.1	22.8	22.1	23.6

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.8	5.4	2.8	1.1	0.0
Postgraduate degree	11.4	18.0	16.8	10.6	10.3
Occupational credential	88.0	81.9	84.7	90.7	92.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	3.8	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.0
Secondary school gains	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.1	5.8	4.7	3.2	2.2
Training milestone gains	21.1	23.2	19.2	20.6	17.6
Occupational skills progression	46.8	43.0	43.6	43.1	33.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-28
Outcomes of Adults in CA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.0	63.7	65.8	62.2	64.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	63.3	57.3	60.7	55.3	59.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,721	\$7,800	\$8,118	\$6,505	\$8,722
Credential attainment ²	63.5	63.4	67.0	58.5	65.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	68.2	62.0	68.3	56.1	64.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	71.1	66.3	68.7	64.5	69.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.0	63.7	65.8	62.2	64.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	64.3	59.4	61.9	57.3	61.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	63.3	57.3	60.7	55.3	59.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,323	\$7,200	\$7,671	\$6,002	\$7,800
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,722	\$7,800	\$8,118	\$6,505	\$8,723
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,711	\$7,890	\$8,319	\$6,540	\$8,699
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,832	\$7,800	\$8,112	\$6,661	\$8,677
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1
Males	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,606	\$9,389	\$9,641	\$7,574	\$10,574
\$1 to \$2,499	15.1	17.9	14.3	24.2	14.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.9	14.3	14.5	16.2	13.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.2	15.7	16.1	17.2	14.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.4	17.2	19.3	16.0	18.1
\$10,000 or more	31.3	35.0	35.8	26.4	39.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.2	4.0	3.8	3.4	2.8
Business and financial	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.6	3.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.0
Education, training, and library	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.0	5.4	5.5	2.1	11.8
Healthcare support	5.8	4.0	4.7	2.5	5.1
Food preparation and serving	3.5	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.1
Personal care and service	1.4	2.0	1.1	2.1	2.5
Sales and related	7.2	7.0	8.0	6.4	4.8
Office and administrative	17.0	16.1	18.9	14.1	17.2
Construction and extraction	6.9	4.9	5.3	4.7	5.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	3.7	4.7	2.0	4.5
Production	7.6	5.5	6.8	4.1	7.0
Transportation and material moving	15.5	14.7	13.7	19.7	9.3
Other occupations	20.0	23.7	18.7	31.7	20.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.9	2.9	3.6	2.1	2.8
Manufacturing	6.4	5.6	6.9	3.0	6.6
Wholesale and retail trade	3.5	2.3	2.8	1.5	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	7.0	7.9	6.6	9.9	6.7
Information	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.4	21.9	16.1	32.1	15.5
Educational services	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.7
Health care and social assistance	22.4	22.6	23.6	21.0	26.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
Accommodation and food services	6.8	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.7
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9
Other industry	23.3	21.7	24.4	16.7	24.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.0	4.2	3.9	0.7	7.5
Postgraduate degree	15.9	14.6	20.3	8.9	11.7
Occupational credential	85.4	85.8	81.5	92.4	84.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	4.8	4.9	7.4	0.9	5.4
Training milestone gains	20.7	20.6	20.3	18.0	20.1
Occupational skills progression	46.4	39.6	44.4	39.5	43.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-29
Outcomes of Adults in CA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	66.1	65.2	78.9	61.3	53.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	60.5	59.6	72.9	55.8	46.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,280	\$8,260	\$8,734	\$7,320	\$7,160
Credential attainment ²	66.0	61.1	64.6	63.0	55.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	69.0	61.6	69.8	63.2	48.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	68.5	68.3	85.0	63.3	56.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.1	65.2	78.9	61.3	53.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	62.1	61.1	75.5	56.8	47.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	60.5	59.6	72.9	55.8	46.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,863	\$7,772	\$8,337	\$6,815	\$6,407
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,280	\$8,261	\$8,735	\$7,321	\$7,160
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,362	\$8,221	\$8,484	\$7,460	\$7,291
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,441	\$8,295	\$8,527	\$7,541	\$7,164
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.3		1.3	1.3	1.2
Males		0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$8,648	\$9,444	\$10,352	\$8,472	\$8,264
\$1 to \$2,499	17.6	15.5	11.1	19.0	20.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.9	13.3	13.0	15.3	16.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.1	15.4	16.6	16.9	15.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.6	18.8	18.8	18.7	17.6
\$10,000 or more	29.7	36.9	40.5	30.1	29.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	3.5	2.7	2.1	3.6	3.0
Business and financial	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	3.0
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.4	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.9
Education, training, and library	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.6	1.5	10.3	3.4	1.5
Healthcare support	9.3	1.0	6.3	4.2	5.3
Food preparation and serving	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.8	3.0
Personal care and service	3.0	0.7	2.1	1.6	0.4
Sales and related	9.3	5.3	7.3	7.0	10.6
Office and administrative	27.1	7.7	16.6	16.5	16.3
Construction and extraction	1.5	9.6	5.1	6.2	4.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.3	6.9	4.5	3.7	1.9
Production	3.4	9.4	6.2	6.8	6.1
Transportation and material moving	5.7	23.0	13.8	15.6	9.8
Other occupations	19.2	24.1	18.7	22.9	29.9
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.0	5.9	3.1	3.4	2.8
Manufacturing	3.3	9.1	5.5	6.3	6.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1.6	4.3	2.5	3.0	2.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.7	10.7	6.8	7.8	6.1
Information	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.6	24.1	14.6	22.5	23.0
Educational services	4.6	2.6	5.0	3.0	4.7
Health care and social assistance	32.3	11.4	27.6	20.1	18.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1
Accommodation and food services	6.7	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.1
Other industry	23.8	21.1	24.2	21.9	24.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.1	1.1	5.9	2.1	2.0
Postgraduate degree	16.5	13.7	20.9	12.8	7.1
Occupational credential	83.8	87.6	78.8	88.3	92.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Postsecondary school gains	7.0	3.0	7.5	3.7	3.2
Training milestone gains	20.1	21.4	20.0	21.1	13.2
Occupational skills progression	45.9	40.4	46.0	41.7	34.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-30
Outcomes of Adults in CA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	66.4	65.8	65.5	56.4	55.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	64.5	57.1	59.4	49.8	48.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,514	\$8,142	\$7,628	\$7,020	\$6,217
Credential attainment ²	62.8	68.5	63.4	60.6	75.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	61.8	69.7	65.6	66.1	49.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	66.8	66.9	68.8	58.5	62.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.4	65.8	65.5	56.4	55.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	64.9	59.9	61.0	51.5	50.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	64.5	57.1	59.4	49.8	48.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,952	\$7,375	\$7,148	\$6,465	\$6,220
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,514	\$8,143	\$7,628	\$7,020	\$6,217
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,780	\$8,522	\$7,621	\$7,223	\$6,761
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,950	\$8,841	\$7,658	\$7,130	\$6,615
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.2
Males	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,924	\$9,814	\$8,841	\$8,213	\$8,101
\$1 to \$2,499	15.5	17.8	16.8	19.4	14.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.4	12.5	15.1	16.1	14.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.0	14.8	17.3	18.1	29.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.7	18.2	18.9	18.8	14.5
\$10,000 or more	39.4	36.7	31.9	27.6	27.3

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.4	1.6	2.7	3.2	0.0
Business and financial	2.5	3.2	1.7	2.2	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.2	4.8	1.3	1.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	20.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.8	1.6	5.7	3.9	10.0
Healthcare support	2.7	0.0	5.4	4.6	0.0
Food preparation and serving	4.3	0.0	3.4	4.4	0.0
Personal care and service	3.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.0
Sales and related	7.3	6.5	7.1	8.0	20.0
Office and administrative	19.1	25.8	15.7	15.5	10.0
Construction and extraction	4.9	4.8	6.1	7.1	10.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.6	3.2	4.0	2.9	0.0
Production	5.7	4.8	6.9	6.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	14.9	17.7	15.1	13.1	10.0
Other occupations	19.5	25.8	22.2	24.8	20.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.0	4.8	3.3	3.6	2.0
Manufacturing	6.7	5.5	5.9	6.1	2.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	1.5	2.8	2.5	3.9
Transportation and warehousing	7.9	10.3	7.4	7.7	9.8
Information	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.0	21.3	20.4	21.7	9.8
Educational services	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.1	5.9
Health care and social assistance	17.7	15.4	23.5	21.2	25.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.0
Accommodation and food services	6.6	5.1	6.0	7.1	3.9
Other services, inc public administration	4.6	4.0	3.1	3.5	5.9
Other industry	25.3	25.7	22.0	21.5	29.4

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.8	0.0	3.7	2.7	0.0
Postgraduate degree	13.0	12.6	15.6	13.1	11.1
Occupational credential	88.3	89.7	85.1	88.2	88.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.7	1.6	1.2	2.4	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	4.9	2.6	5.0	3.3	0.0
Training milestone gains	14.5	17.9	21.9	19.6	9.8
Occupational skills progression	45.2	54.3	42.2	46.5	45.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-31
Outcomes of Adults in CA, by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	63.2	59.3	56.6	63.0	60.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	57.7	54.5	50.8	57.0	57.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,184	\$9,106	\$5,398	\$7,019	\$6,813
Credential attainment ²	62.6	48.7	55.6	62.4	64.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	62.6	41.4	64.9	62.6	69.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	65.8	61.8	55.4	65.5	64.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	63.2	59.3	56.6	63.0	60.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	58.9	56.4	52.0	58.4	57.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	57.7	54.5	50.8	57.0	57.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,751	\$8,577	\$5,381	\$6,617	\$6,606
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,184	\$9,106	\$5,398	\$7,019	\$6,814
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,227	\$9,520	\$5,888	\$7,101	\$6,951
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,314	\$9,731	\$5,887	\$7,185	\$7,064
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.4	2.3
Males	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,214	\$10,475	\$6,003	\$8,025	\$7,634
\$1 to \$2,499	18.5	14.2	26.8	19.1	18.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	12.7	19.1	16.6	16.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	13.9	20.9	18.0	20.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.8	16.6	18.5	19.0	19.1
\$10,000 or more	28.6	42.6	14.7	27.4	25.2

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.4	5.1	0.7	2.4	1.1
Business and financial	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.1
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.3	1.6
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.2	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.7	0.8	3.4	4.8	4.4
Healthcare support	4.9	1.7	5.5	4.8	5.0
Food preparation and serving	3.8	1.1	4.8	3.9	4.1
Personal care and service	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.7	2.0
Sales and related	7.6	4.2	7.6	8.0	7.4
Office and administrative	16.0	9.6	32.4	16.4	13.7
Construction and extraction	6.5	5.7	2.1	6.6	7.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.1	7.1	1.4	3.8	4.5
Production	7.0	3.7	4.1	6.8	9.4
Transportation and material moving	14.3	11.6	9.7	13.7	17.0
Other occupations	22.7	43.9	22.8	22.8	20.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.5	4.5	0.9	3.5	3.9
Manufacturing	5.9	7.5	2.6	5.7	6.9
Wholesale and retail trade	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.6	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.4
Information	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	22.0	29.1	22.7	22.2	20.5
Educational services	3.5	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.3
Health care and social assistance	21.9	10.4	31.1	22.1	22.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.5
Accommodation and food services	6.6	4.0	6.7	6.9	7.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.3	3.0	2.4	3.4	3.2
Other industry	21.2	24.2	19.8	20.9	20.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.2	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.9
Postgraduate degree	13.2	5.9	13.6	13.1	12.0
Occupational credential	88.1	94.3	89.4	88.0	90.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	1.5	0.4	2.0	1.5	4.6
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Postsecondary school gains	4.0	2.1	2.6	4.2	4.5
Training milestone gains	17.7	14.4	14.6	17.4	18.1
Occupational skills progression	44.1	28.8	49.5	44.3	49.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-32
Outcomes of Adults in CA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	53.7	67.0	64.9	68.3	69.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	48.4	61.5	60.7	62.1	62.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,023	\$7,360	\$7,940	\$7,816	\$9,932
Credential attainment ²	56.9	63.7	60.9	65.0	66.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	61.7	65.5	63.7	65.9	66.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	58.5	69.8	67.4	70.5	70.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	53.7	67.0	64.9	68.3	69.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	49.1	63.3	60.9	64.1	64.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	48.4	61.5	60.7	62.1	62.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,728	\$6,885	\$7,613	\$7,642	\$9,381
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,024	\$7,360	\$7,940	\$7,816	\$9,934
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,240	\$7,273	\$7,852	\$8,147	\$10,322
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,394	\$7,362	\$7,800	\$7,997	\$10,118
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
Males	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,550	\$8,175	\$9,139	\$8,830	\$12,495
\$1 to \$2,499	24.5	17.5	15.7	16.1	11.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.4	15.2	15.7	13.7	10.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.7	18.3	15.4	16.9	12.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.0	19.5	18.6	20.0	16.0
\$10,000 or more	18.4	29.4	34.6	33.3	49.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.8	2.0	3.7	0.9	7.4
Business and financial	0.0	0.9	2.4	0.9	5.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Architecture and engineering	1.9	1.0	2.6	1.4	2.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.5	2.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.8	4.1	8.2	12.7	6.3
Healthcare support	1.1	5.3	3.7	12.3	3.0
Food preparation and serving	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.4	2.5
Personal care and service	2.3	1.5	2.4	3.3	1.4
Sales and related	7.6	7.1	7.6	5.2	7.1
Office and administrative	14.1	14.2	15.3	18.9	23.3
Construction and extraction	6.5	7.4	5.8	3.3	2.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.7	4.5	5.0	4.7	2.0
Production	11.8	7.4	4.7	6.1	4.0
Transportation and material moving	17.9	18.6	13.2	13.2	6.5
Other occupations	23.2	21.8	20.8	15.1	23.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.1	1.9
Manufacturing	8.1	6.2	5.3	6.9	5.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.3	3.1	3.0	1.9	2.2
Transportation and warehousing	6.7	8.6	8.3	7.7	4.7
Information	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	3.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	25.6	21.9	18.9	15.5	14.7
Educational services	1.5	3.0	4.1	3.2	6.1
Health care and social assistance	17.7	20.9	24.0	34.5	24.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1
Accommodation and food services	10.0	6.7	5.7	4.0	3.3
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3
Other industry	19.5	20.6	23.0	19.0	29.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.9	2.3	5.3	9.7
Postgraduate degree	19.3	13.9	19.0	15.0	14.4
Occupational credential	82.1	88.5	84.3	83.8	80.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	2.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Secondary school gains	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	5.5	3.1	4.4	9.0	10.3
Training milestone gains	19.1	21.8	18.1	9.9	22.4
Occupational skills progression	39.8	44.0	44.6	49.2	37.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-33
Outcomes of Adults in CA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.7	65.3	61.0	53.4	65.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	65.5	59.7	53.6	48.1	61.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,688	\$7,794	\$7,079	\$5,638	\$7,203
Credential attainment ²	66.0	63.2	61.3	53.4	63.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	68.7	64.9	57.3	44.9	70.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	72.3	68.1	64.7	57.9	67.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	70.7	65.3	61.0	53.4	65.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	67.6	61.1	56.6	48.1	63.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	65.5	59.7	53.6	48.1	61.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,132	\$7,298	\$6,589	\$5,468	\$6,928
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,689	\$7,795	\$7,080	\$5,639	\$7,203
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,920	\$7,780	\$7,144	\$6,127	\$7,417
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,224	\$7,800	\$7,188	\$6,067	\$7,497
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.2
Males	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,072	\$8,947	\$7,439	\$6,405	\$8,168
\$1 to \$2,499	17.3	16.6	22.4	28.1	17.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.5	14.5	14.1	17.0	15.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.3	16.9	16.9	17.9	19.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.1	19.0	20.5	17.3	19.5
\$10,000 or more	35.9	33.0	26.1	19.7	28.3

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.8	3.3	1.1	2.2	2.7
Business and financial	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.3	1.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.2	0.2	0.9	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	25.6	3.8	1.9	0.6	8.7
Healthcare support	7.1	4.6	1.1	2.2	10.3
Food preparation and serving	2.9	3.5	3.2	4.4	3.8
Personal care and service	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.4
Sales and related	4.6	7.3	7.1	6.0	10.0
Office and administrative	14.7	16.7	10.3	13.2	25.5
Construction and extraction	2.9	6.1	19.8	11.9	2.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.1	3.7	4.1	3.4	1.4
Production	5.5	6.7	9.0	6.0	3.5
Transportation and material moving	5.0	15.8	22.8	14.1	9.2
Other occupations	17.2	22.1	17.4	33.2	16.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.7	3.4	8.0	4.0	1.5
Manufacturing	3.9	6.3	8.1	4.4	4.0
Wholesale and retail trade	2.3	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.3
Transportation and warehousing	5.4	7.7	9.4	6.9	6.2
Information	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.1	20.4	23.9	30.9	17.4
Educational services	3.9	3.6	1.5	2.6	4.3
Health care and social assistance	32.7	21.5	18.3	20.8	32.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
Accommodation and food services	5.4	6.1	6.4	7.2	6.4
Other services, inc public administration	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.0
Other industry	22.7	22.6	16.2	16.2	22.0

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	19.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	4.2
Postgraduate degree	39.9	12.5	16.9	5.7	16.2
Occupational credential	57.7	88.6	86.2	96.3	85.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Postsecondary school gains	21.6	3.5	1.3	0.7	7.5
Training milestone gains	15.1	21.2	20.1	16.4	14.6
Occupational skills progression	36.9	43.6	37.8	31.5	50.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-34
Outcomes of Adults in CA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.7	65.7	67.6	60.7	75.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	60.1	60.1	62.1	56.4	68.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,790	\$7,790	\$8,060	\$6,999	\$8,840
Credential attainment ²	63.4	63.4	64.6	20.0	63.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	65.2	70.4	72.2	52.2	70.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	68.4	68.4	69.7	63.2	78.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.7	65.7	67.6	60.7	75.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	61.6	61.6	64.0	57.3	70.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	60.1	60.1	62.1	56.4	68.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,280	\$7,280	\$7,568	\$6,449	\$8,477
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,790	\$7,791	\$8,060	\$6,999	\$8,840
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,800	\$7,800	\$8,076	\$7,163	\$8,774
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,804	\$7,804	\$8,095	\$7,261	\$8,842
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.7	2.3
Males	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,040	\$9,040	\$9,469	\$8,196	\$10,383
\$1 to \$2,499	16.6	16.6	15.1	19.6	11.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.6	14.6	14.1	16.2	12.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.8	16.8	16.5	17.9	15.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.7	18.7	18.9	17.8	20.2
\$10,000 or more	33.2	33.2	35.4	28.6	40.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3
Business and financial	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architecture and engineering	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
Education, training, and library	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.3	5.3	5.9	2.1	8.5
Healthcare support	4.8	4.8	5.2	2.4	7.2
Food preparation and serving	3.5	3.5	3.2	5.8	1.1
Personal care and service	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.7	0.7
Sales and related	7.1	7.1	6.6	9.8	4.4
Office and administrative	16.5	16.5	16.2	19.8	13.2
Construction and extraction	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.8	5.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.9	3.9	4.3	2.2	5.7
Production	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.1	7.2
Transportation and material moving	15.1	15.1	15.3	10.9	19.4
Other occupations	21.7	21.7	20.9	23.4	20.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.8	4.0
Manufacturing	6.1	6.1	6.7	5.2	7.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.8	8.6
Information	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.0	20.0	19.3	21.6	17.5
Educational services	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.2	2.7
Health care and social assistance	22.4	22.4	23.4	19.1	27.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6
Accommodation and food services	6.1	6.1	5.7	7.3	4.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.8
Other industry	22.6	22.6	22.1	24.1	20.3

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	0.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.1	3.1	3.2	0.0	3.1
Postgraduate degree	15.1	15.1	15.1	0.0	15.1
Occupational credential	85.7	85.7	85.6	0.0	85.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.2	1.4	1.5	22.4	1.2
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	4.9	3.3	3.4	9.0	3.2
Training milestone gains	20.8	28.8	29.3	4.5	29.0
Occupational skills progression	43.0	42.6	43.8	23.9	42.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table II-35
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	70.1	66.6	\$7,551	70.0	63.4
Alabama	84.2	82.9	\$7,045	75.8	67.9
Alaska	80.0	78.5	\$9,019	80.1	76.6
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	68.4	62.0	\$7,997	71.7	67.7
Arkansas	78.5	79.4	\$6,751	71.6	66.3
California	65.7	60.1	\$7,790	63.4	65.2
Colorado	71.9	73.6	\$8,278	77.2	65.8
Connecticut	68.9	70.2	\$6,923	68.5	69.0
Delaware	74.1	72.0	\$7,247	56.6	30.4
District of Columbia	73.6	70.4	\$11,416	64.6	66.0
Florida	66.1	81.8	\$7,800	80.4	74.3
Georgia	80.1	79.0	\$8,269	77.9	60.6
Guam	59.1	48.0	\$5,200	77.8	86.1
Hawaii	63.3	60.6	\$7,122	44.6	45.4
Idaho	75.3	71.8	\$7,452	62.2	55.7
Illinois	75.3	73.6	\$9,196	73.7	57.3
Indiana	79.8	77.2	\$7,694	72.8	67.5
Iowa	80.3	75.4	\$6,716	72.0	54.8
Kansas	77.8	74.6	\$7,716	77.3	68.5
Kentucky	78.9	75.6	\$7,442	69.8	52.0
Louisiana	73.2	62.3	\$6,697	72.2	75.2
Maine	65.5	67.0	\$6,708	66.5	53.6
Maryland	74.1	74.1	\$7,897	62.7	65.8
Massachusetts	68.3	67.4	\$6,935	64.9	33.9
Michigan	85.0	81.2	\$8,580	83.8	61.0
Minnesota	69.3	68.1	\$8,748	72.0	65.7
Mississippi	87.8	86.3	\$7,362	63.1	59.9
Missouri	78.8	75.0	\$7,710	66.2	55.8
Montana	68.3	65.0	\$6,839	48.6	48.5
Nebraska	74.6	75.0	\$7,527	63.7	62.6
Nevada	72.9	70.1	\$6,966	74.3	68.9
New Hampshire	69.2	71.2	\$7,800	79.4	72.4
New Jersey	64.4	57.3	\$6,524	60.1	73.0
New Mexico	77.1	76.9	\$9,008	69.0	69.0
New York	62.3	57.7	\$7,345	55.6	62.7

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Carolina	78.1	76.4	\$7,287	64.7	60.5
North Dakota	82.3	74.6	\$9,594	65.1	60.5
Northern Mariana Islands	52.8	52.2	\$4,002	100.0	78.5
Ohio	76.4	73.3	\$7,654	66.3	53.2
Oklahoma	73.1	70.4	\$6,615	66.5	66.5
Oregon	66.8	61.8	\$7,963	67.3	61.4
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	70.7	67.7	\$7,237	67.9	60.8
Puerto Rico	71.5	63.0	\$3,510	59.7	78.6
Rhode Island	75.0	70.6	\$7,888	75.4	46.2
South Carolina	78.4	75.9	\$6,792	62.2	63.3
South Dakota	71.9	66.7	\$6,803	62.6	62.1
Tennessee	81.8	79.2	\$7,517	73.1	71.9
Texas	70.2	65.0	\$7,544	72.6	66.5
Utah	72.6	72.7	\$7,786	63.6	45.6
Vermont	68.3	58.8	\$5,771	48.3	55.0
Virgin Islands	52.4	60.4	\$6,093	40.0	69.2
Virginia	79.1	75.3	\$7,090	70.5	71.9
Washington	62.5	57.6	\$8,529	71.3	55.0
West Virginia	72.9	75.2	\$6,790	72.3	47.0
Wisconsin	75.2	71.3	\$7,816	71.2	48.7
Wyoming	78.2	73.9	\$5,305	64.2	78.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

Table III-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	255,969	132,098	172,265	16,854	18,175	12,872
Statewide programs	8,857	10,550	8,072	1,846	5,027	2,537
Local programs	254,014	128,035	169,448	16,078	15,081	11,245
Dislocated Worker Grants	6,304	6,668	13,620	890	1,240	1,606
Disaster Recovery	1,648	3,785	10,796	384	713	1,361
Economic Recovery	4,656	2,883	2,824	506	527	245
Age Categories						
Under 22	1.8	3.1	3.3	2.1	3.0	4.3
22 to 29	16.0	17.1	18.0	14.6	16.4	18.8
30 to 44	35.5	35.1	36.5	33.2	36.4	37.0
45 to 54	22.5	21.7	20.0	24.9	22.7	20.4
55 and older	24.2	23.0	22.2	25.2	21.5	19.5
Gender						
Females	50.5	51.2	52.5	54.3	57.2	51.8
Males	49.5	48.8	47.5	45.7	42.8	48.2
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.7	23.8	23.1	45.8	48.5	50.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.9	3.5
Asians	6.1	7.3	6.7	15.7	18.9	15.2
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	28.0	31.2	17.0	20.0	23.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2
Whites	66.2	65.4	63.0	67.1	60.0	60.2
More than one race	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.2
Employment Status						
Employed	6.9	6.9	9.2	5.2	3.7	4.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.1	93.1	90.8	94.8	96.3	96.0
Veteran Status						
Veterans	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.6	3.7	3.2
Disabled veterans	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	46.7	42.7	54.9	23.1	10.2	7.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	17.6	11.7	6.8	19.1	7.4	10.6
Claimants not referred	14.7	22.7	18.0	41.3	61.2	60.8
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Exhaustees	2.4	2.5	3.0	6.7	3.5	8.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	18.4	19.5	16.8	9.7	17.4	12.6
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	10.0	9.8	8.7	15.7	15.0	10.8
Secondary school equivalency	3.8	5.1	5.3	4.9	6.6	9.4
Secondary school graduates	29.6	32.8	33.0	27.5	34.7	42.8
Some postsecondary	15.8	16.1	16.8	13.5	10.9	9.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.0	2.7	2.2	6.2	5.1	5.1
Associate's Degree	9.5	9.2	9.8	7.1	7.0	6.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	29.4	24.3	24.0	25.1	20.6	16.6
School Attendance						
Attending school	3.3	4.2	4.6	2.7	3.9	3.3
Not attending	96.7	95.8	95.4	97.3	96.1	96.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$12,482	\$11,393	\$10,279	\$11,558	\$10,355	\$8,880
None	6.8	11.6	16.0	8.7	17.7	28.5
\$1 to \$2,499	7.4	10.2	13.1	9.2	11.5	16.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.3	13.3	15.4	12.8	12.7	11.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.7	14.6	14.0	16.3	14.0	10.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.9	13.8	11.9	14.2	12.9	9.6
\$10,000 or more	40.9	36.4	29.6	38.7	31.3	22.7
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	13.3	12.4	12.8	12.2	15.6	18.0
SSI or SSDI	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
TANF	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.1
SNAP	12.2	11.3	11.8	11.5	14.3	16.9
Other public assistance	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.1

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	4.8	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.8
Long-term unemployed	3.5	6.4	9.3	15.0	16.0	37.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.5	3.0
Ex-offenders	6.6	7.3	8.4	4.4	4.1	6.0
Low income	25.1	30.1	28.6	55.4	57.4	61.9
English language learners	1.7	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	4.1	6.5	4.6	20.1	22.7	17.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1
Single parents	11.1	11.1	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.8
Displaced homemakers	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table III-2
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	255,969	132,098	172,265	16,854	18,175	12,872
Statewide programs	8,857	10,550	8,072	1,846	5,027	2,537
Local programs	254,014	128,035	169,448	16,078	15,081	11,245
Dislocated Worker Grants	6,304	6,668	13,620	890	1,240	1,606
Disaster Recovery	1,648	3,785	10,796	384	713	1,361
Economic Recovery	4,656	2,883	2,824	506	527	245
Age Categories						
Under 22	4,655	4,160	5,629	353	539	550
22 to 29	41,024	22,546	31,032	2,469	2,980	2,419
30 to 44	90,877	46,380	62,847	5,600	6,609	4,769
45 to 54	57,547	28,632	34,482	4,193	4,134	2,630
55 and older	61,863	30,377	38,273	4,239	3,913	2,504
Gender						
Females	128,891	67,316	89,444	9,137	10,301	6,619
Males	126,536	64,258	80,803	7,692	7,698	6,157
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	51,067	29,909	38,177	7,513	8,534	6,250
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4,959	2,603	3,458	315	433	282
Asians	13,358	7,774	9,839	1,766	2,119	1,220
Blacks or African Americans	62,575	29,898	45,484	1,906	2,246	1,902
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,201	1,125	1,690	117	128	98
Whites	145,138	69,946	91,816	7,538	6,733	4,842
More than one race	8,259	3,787	5,659	341	367	255
Employment Status						
Employed	17,708	9,159	15,783	869	679	511
Not employed or with layoff notice	238,261	122,939	156,482	15,985	17,496	12,361
Veteran Status						
Veterans	12,317	6,372	7,403	946	670	416
Disabled veterans	2,392	1,482	1,594	294	222	136
Other eligible persons	330	148	181	35	25	24
Active duty military spouses	246	176	171	46	36	29

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	119,653	56,468	94,496	3,889	1,855	963
Claimants referred by WPRS	44,925	15,403	11,798	3,216	1,353	1,361
Claimants not referred	37,614	30,014	31,022	6,964	11,117	7,828
Claimants exempt	562	1,069	738	19	39	31
Exhaustees	6,112	3,350	5,222	1,129	644	1,072
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	47,103	25,794	28,988	1,637	3,167	1,617
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	25,567	12,981	15,016	2,639	2,722	1,393
Secondary school equivalency	9,603	6,764	9,196	823	1,204	1,208
Secondary school graduates	75,702	43,333	56,858	4,637	6,308	5,513
Some postsecondary	40,547	21,226	29,024	2,281	1,989	1,169
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5,048	3,535	3,843	1,048	931	660
Associate's Degree	24,253	12,132	16,914	1,191	1,276	787
Bachelor's Degree or higher	75,249	32,127	41,414	4,235	3,745	2,142
School Attendance						
Attending school	8,468	5,482	7,872	454	701	429
Not attending	247,500	126,613	164,393	16,399	17,474	12,443
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	17,320	15,358	27,479	1,474	3,209	3,669
\$1 to \$2,499	18,978	13,441	22,547	1,556	2,084	2,169
\$2,500 to \$4,999	34,143	17,610	26,579	2,160	2,313	1,519
\$5,000 to \$7,499	42,688	19,314	24,146	2,744	2,537	1,359
\$7,500 to \$9,999	38,005	18,236	20,432	2,396	2,342	1,240
\$10,000 or more	104,780	48,049	50,911	6,524	5,690	2,916
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	33,958	16,320	22,072	2,048	2,833	2,318
SSI or SSDI	2,193	972	1,232	85	154	90
TANF	3,212	1,479	1,774	246	343	276
SNAP	31,281	14,936	20,320	1,932	2,605	2,170
Other public assistance	3,573	2,085	3,086	78	138	145

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	10,843	5,019	6,355	839	772	590
Long-term unemployed	8,974	8,472	16,030	2,523	2,916	4,781
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	62	52	77	*	12	13
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4,065	2,044	2,193	370	447	383
Ex-offenders	8,226	5,469	6,901	744	743	773
Low income	64,264	39,766	49,331	9,334	10,434	7,973
English language learners	4,276	8	9	877	5	3
Basic skills deficient	10,560	8,573	7,962	3,385	4,121	2,245
Facing substantial cultural barrier	953	665	792	256	220	135
Single parents	22,268	11,168	13,111	1,709	1,873	1,390
Displaced homemakers	4,309	2,076	1,742	164	138	88

Table III-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	12,872	12,872	11,245	2,537	1,606
Statewide programs	2,537	2,537	910	2,537	208
Local programs	11,245	11,245	11,245	910	1,524
Dislocated Worker Grants	1,606	1,606	1,524	208	1,606
Disaster Recovery	1,361	1,361	1,291	163	1,361
Economic Recovery	245	245	233	45	245
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.8	6.5
22 to 29	18.8	18.8	18.7	16.5	20.5
30 to 44	37.0	37.0	37.2	35.3	35.6
45 to 54	20.4	20.4	20.5	21.3	19.7
55 and older	19.5	19.5	19.5	22.1	17.7
Gender					
Females	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.5	51.3
Males	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.5	48.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	50.1	50.1	47.7	57.3	40.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.5	3.7	1.9	4.6
Asians	15.2	15.2	16.1	14.2	17.9
Blacks or African Americans	23.6	23.6	24.0	19.6	26.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.9
Whites	60.2	60.2	58.8	65.8	54.0
More than one race	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.0	4.2
Employment Status					
Employed	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.0	96.0	95.9	95.9	96.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.7	3.0
Disabled veterans	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.5	7.5	8.3	3.3	5.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	10.6	10.6	7.0	24.8	6.7
Claimants not referred	60.8	60.8	63.6	49.4	56.8
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Exhaustees	8.3	8.3	8.9	4.5	5.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	12.6	12.6	11.9	17.9	24.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.8	10.8	9.8	14.8	6.8
Secondary school equivalency	9.4	9.4	8.7	11.7	7.9
Secondary school graduates	42.8	42.8	41.6	45.1	41.5
Some postsecondary	9.1	9.1	9.9	4.9	10.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.1	5.1	5.7	2.2	5.8
Associate’s Degree	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.5	6.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	16.6	16.6	18.0	15.8	20.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.3	3.8
Not attending	96.7	96.7	96.4	97.7	96.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,880	\$8,880	\$9,032	\$10,016	\$8,956
None	28.5	28.5	29.4	22.0	29.9
\$1 to \$2,499	16.9	16.9	16.9	15.3	18.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.4	12.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.6	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.6	9.6	9.2	11.7	9.0
\$10,000 or more	22.7	22.7	22.5	28.4	20.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	18.0	18.0	18.8	12.5	17.3
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
TANF	2.1	2.1	2.3	0.8	2.1
SNAP	16.9	16.9	17.7	11.1	16.7
Other public assistance	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.1

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.2	5.0
Long-term unemployed	37.1	37.1	37.8	30.7	35.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.0	3.0	3.2	1.3	3.6
Ex-offenders	6.0	6.0	6.6	2.4	9.2
Low income	61.9	61.9	63.9	46.1	64.6
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	17.4	17.4	16.5	18.5	11.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.9
Single parents	10.8	10.8	11.4	7.0	7.4
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table III-4
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	550	2,419	4,769	2,630	2,504
Statewide programs	122	418	895	541	561
Local programs	454	2,107	4,184	2,308	2,192
Dislocated Worker Grants	104	329	572	316	285
Disaster Recovery	98	295	487	256	225
Economic Recovery	6	34	85	60	60
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	44.6	46.4	51.9	56.1	54.0
Males	55.4	53.6	48.1	43.9	46.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	68.0	63.1	51.5	43.9	37.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.7	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.1
Asians	6.6	11.2	13.1	19.7	18.8
Blacks or African Americans	29.2	28.6	26.6	20.4	17.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Whites	59.4	59.7	59.8	58.3	63.0
More than one race	2.2	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.4	96.2	95.7	96.5	95.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.3	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.4	5.0	7.5	9.2	9.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	10.2	11.1	11.2	10.2	9.5
Claimants not referred	54.0	57.6	61.0	62.0	63.9
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Exhaustees	8.5	10.4	7.7	7.9	7.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	24.7	15.6	12.5	10.5	9.2
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.2	6.2	10.0	14.0	14.1
Secondary school equivalency	6.5	8.8	10.2	10.3	8.1
Secondary school graduates	71.8	55.4	44.0	34.1	31.2
Some postsecondary	10.2	9.8	8.6	8.7	9.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.3	4.0	5.6	5.7	5.5
Associate's Degree	1.6	5.5	6.5	6.7	6.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.4	10.2	15.2	20.5	25.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	11.1	5.2	3.1	2.1	1.6
Not attending	88.9	94.8	96.9	97.9	98.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,626	\$5,743	\$8,095	\$11,102	\$12,376
None	28.4	26.5	28.9	28.0	30.2
\$1 to \$2,499	32.5	22.9	16.4	13.5	11.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.6	14.6	11.6	9.2	10.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.5	14.4	10.4	9.6	8.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.0	9.5	10.8	9.4	9.1
\$10,000 or more	2.9	12.2	21.9	30.2	30.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	9.6	18.8	23.0	15.2	12.6
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.9
TANF	0.7	3.2	3.3	0.9	0.6
SNAP	8.4	18.1	21.9	14.1	10.7
Other public assistance	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.4	3.5	4.5	4.9	6.9
Long-term unemployed	34.7	37.5	37.0	37.1	37.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	3.7	3.7	2.5	1.5
Ex-offenders	2.7	6.0	8.5	5.7	2.4
Low income	72.4	66.0	66.5	58.0	51.2
English language learners	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	20.9	16.2	16.4	17.5	19.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3
Single parents	4.9	11.8	16.6	8.0	3.0
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5

Table III-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	6,250	6,230	4,643	1,774	1,631
Statewide programs	1,419	1,056	991	289	261
Local programs	5,189	5,699	4,003	1,589	1,532
Dislocated Worker Grants	630	927	528	250	259
Disaster Recovery	550	770	452	217	205
Economic Recovery	80	157	76	33	54
Age Categories					
Under 22	5.8	2.8	4.0	5.0	2.7
22 to 29	23.7	13.9	16.7	20.2	13.5
30 to 44	38.0	35.9	35.8	40.6	33.4
45 to 54	17.8	22.9	20.6	18.4	25.6
55 and older	14.6	24.5	23.0	15.7	24.9
Gender					
Females	50.0	53.9	51.5	53.0	56.2
Males	50.0	46.1	48.5	47.0	43.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	49.7	4.1	11.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	17.3
Asians	1.3	21.7	0.0	0.0	74.8
Blacks or African Americans	3.7	33.0	0.0	100.0	7.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	6.0
Whites	91.2	45.6	100.0	0.0	12.2
More than one race	1.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	15.6
Employment Status					
Employed	3.5	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.5	95.5	96.0	95.5	95.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.2	4.3	4.1	4.5	2.9
Disabled veterans	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.9
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.4	7.8	7.6	6.4	7.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	13.2	8.1	12.7	10.0	5.8
Claimants not referred	59.3	62.0	60.3	54.2	67.6
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Exhaustees	8.0	8.7	8.7	10.3	7.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11.8	13.2	10.4	18.9	11.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	17.1	4.7	8.0	5.9	6.1
Secondary school equivalency	11.1	7.8	9.3	10.5	6.7
Secondary school graduates	46.3	39.4	41.4	51.5	34.9
Some postsecondary	8.3	9.8	8.8	10.3	8.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.0	5.2	5.6	3.8	5.2
Associate's Degree	5.0	7.2	7.5	4.9	6.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.2	26.0	19.3	13.2	32.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.1
Not attending	96.6	96.8	96.7	97.5	96.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,613	\$10,163	\$9,469	\$6,739	\$11,757
None	26.4	30.5	28.6	34.7	27.8
\$1 to \$2,499	17.0	16.8	16.8	20.7	15.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.2	10.5	11.3	12.6	10.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.0	9.2	10.0	9.2	8.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.8	8.5	9.4	8.1	8.5
\$10,000 or more	20.6	24.4	23.9	14.8	29.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	18.3	17.8	18.0	24.9	14.0
SSI or SSDI	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.7
TANF	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.8	1.0
SNAP	17.3	16.5	17.3	22.5	13.4
Other public assistance	1.0	1.3	0.5	3.2	0.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.1	5.6	5.0	6.6	3.9
Long-term unemployed	35.6	38.7	37.6	42.9	39.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.3	3.7	2.0	8.1	1.9
Ex-offenders	6.0	6.0	6.4	10.5	3.2
Low income	63.7	60.2	60.8	73.6	48.9
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	24.6	10.8	13.7	11.0	17.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Single parents	13.0	8.5	10.9	12.9	6.9
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2

Table III-6
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	6,619	6,157	511	12,361	590
Statewide programs	1,298	1,222	105	2,432	100
Local programs	5,783	5,372	462	10,783	529
Dislocated Worker Grants	812	770	55	1,551	76
Disaster Recovery	682	658	43	1,318	65
Economic Recovery	130	112	12	233	11
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.7	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.1
22 to 29	16.8	20.9	17.8	18.8	13.9
30 to 44	37.0	36.9	39.9	36.9	34.7
45 to 54	22.1	18.6	17.8	20.5	20.7
55 and older	20.3	18.6	20.5	19.4	27.6
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	57.6	51.6	48.4
Males	0.0	100.0	42.4	48.4	51.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	48.4	52.2	43.5	50.4	42.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.5	5.5
Asians	16.4	13.8	18.1	15.0	8.8
Blacks or African Americans	23.9	23.4	26.2	23.5	30.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.8
Whites	58.9	61.5	57.7	60.3	60.1
More than one race	3.4	2.9	4.7	3.1	4.5
Employment Status					
Employed	4.4	3.5	100.0	0.0	4.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.6	96.5	0.0	100.0	95.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.7	6.0	5.1	3.2	16.1
Disabled veterans	0.2	2.0	2.2	1.0	12.9
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.5	6.4	13.5	7.2	7.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	10.4	10.8	2.5	10.9	5.3
Claimants not referred	60.8	60.7	51.5	61.2	60.2
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	8.2	8.5	10.2	8.3	8.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11.8	13.4	22.3	12.2	18.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.6	11.1	6.5	11.0	12.0
Secondary school equivalency	8.4	10.5	6.3	9.5	8.8
Secondary school graduates	40.8	44.9	36.8	43.1	33.4
Some postsecondary	9.5	8.7	13.3	8.9	11.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.0	4.2	6.1	5.1	5.8
Associate's Degree	6.8	5.3	8.8	6.0	10.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.9	15.3	22.3	16.4	18.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.9	2.7	5.5	3.2	3.7
Not attending	96.1	97.3	94.5	96.8	96.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,969	\$9,886	\$9,710	\$8,839	\$7,281
None	27.8	29.2	15.9	29.0	37.6
\$1 to \$2,499	18.7	14.8	14.3	17.0	18.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.7	10.9	17.0	11.6	13.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.8	10.2	13.3	10.4	7.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.0	9.3	10.6	9.6	6.4
\$10,000 or more	20.0	25.6	29.0	22.4	16.8
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	22.5	13.2	18.2	18.0	28.8
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	5.8
TANF	3.4	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.2
SNAP	21.3	12.1	16.8	16.9	25.1
Other public assistance	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.5	5.1	4.9	4.8	100.0
Long-term unemployed	37.0	37.5	13.1	38.1	44.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.0	8.6
Ex-offenders	2.9	9.4	6.5	6.0	8.6
Low income	63.6	60.3	55.8	62.2	73.6
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	17.9	17.0	16.2	17.5	16.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.7
Single parents	15.9	5.4	12.0	10.8	9.3
Displaced homemakers	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.7	2.2

Table III-7
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	10,183	1,072	1,617	4,781	88
Statewide programs	1,970	114	453	780	11
Local programs	8,905	1,005	1,335	4,251	84
Dislocated Worker Grants	1,115	95	396	565	14
Disaster Recovery	915	80	366	514	13
Economic Recovery	200	15	30	51	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.6	4.4	8.4	4.0	3.4
22 to 29	17.6	23.4	23.4	19.0	15.9
30 to 44	37.3	34.4	36.9	36.9	42.0
45 to 54	21.1	19.4	17.1	20.4	25.0
55 and older	20.4	18.4	14.2	19.7	13.6
Gender					
Females	52.4	50.9	48.8	51.5	91.9
Males	47.6	49.1	51.2	48.5	8.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	50.7	48.1	47.2	48.0	35.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	3.0	4.9	3.6	9.4
Asians	15.9	12.9	12.3	15.2	17.2
Blacks or African Americans	21.3	27.0	35.6	25.7	17.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	3.1
Whites	61.9	58.7	50.5	57.9	65.6
More than one race	3.2	1.8	4.1	2.9	10.9
Employment Status					
Employed	3.4	4.9	7.1	1.4	8.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.6	95.1	92.9	98.6	92.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.0	3.5	4.3	2.9	3.4
Disabled veterans	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.3

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		

Unemployment Compensation Status

Claimants referred by RESEA	9.5	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	13.4	0.0	0.0	9.6	1.1
Claimants not referred	76.9	0.0	0.0	61.1	25.0
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	15.2	9.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	9.6	64.8

Highest Educational Level

No educational level completed	10.6	10.6	12.2	10.5	6.8
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	7.9	10.7	9.3	8.0
Secondary school graduates	42.3	45.5	44.3	45.6	39.8
Some postsecondary	8.9	9.7	9.6	8.8	12.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	3.4
Associate's Degree	6.2	6.3	5.6	6.1	11.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.4	15.3	12.9	15.0	18.2

School Attendance

Attending school	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.5
Not attending	96.9	95.8	96.0	96.5	95.5

Preprogram Quarterly Earnings

Average Earnings	\$9,166	\$5,460	\$8,287	\$6,075	\$3,998
None	24.3	56.6	36.4	47.4	64.8
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	19.4	18.6	22.3	21.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.3	9.0	10.3	11.4	3.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.3	5.4	9.3	6.8	3.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.6	3.6	7.4	3.8	2.3
\$10,000 or more	25.1	5.9	18.1	8.4	4.5

Public Assistance Information

Any public assistance	16.3	29.7	20.8	23.4	48.9
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.8	3.4
TANF	1.7	5.0	2.9	2.7	11.4
SNAP	15.3	28.6	19.1	22.1	47.7
Other public assistance	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.6	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.5	5.0	7.0	5.7	15.7
Long-term unemployed	35.3	67.7	28.4	100.0	54.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.3	4.1	6.2	3.9	6.8
Ex-offenders	5.2	7.0	10.7	7.4	4.5
Low income	59.9	72.2	67.8	68.0	83.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	18.1	17.4	13.0	16.3	19.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.1	3.4
Single parents	10.7	14.8	9.0	13.6	26.1
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.7	3.5	1.0	100.0

Table III-8
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	416	276	7,973	2,245
Statewide programs	43	21	1,170	470
Local programs	400	264	7,186	1,861
Dislocated Worker Grants	48	34	1,038	177
Disaster Recovery	42	31	932	147
Economic Recovery	6	3	106	30
Age Categories				
Under 22	1.7	1.4	5.0	5.1
22 to 29	15.4	27.9	20.0	17.5
30 to 44	32.9	56.5	39.8	34.7
45 to 54	23.6	8.3	19.1	20.5
55 and older	26.4	5.8	16.1	22.2
Gender				
Females	10.9	81.1	53.2	53.2
Males	89.1	18.9	46.8	46.8
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	34.1	51.1	51.5	69.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.8	2.7	3.7	2.9
Asians	8.6	4.8	10.9	21.8
Blacks or African Americans	26.3	38.3	28.3	18.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.2	1.1	1.2	0.6
Whites	62.2	56.9	59.9	57.7
More than one race	3.2	2.7	3.3	1.3
Employment Status				
Employed	6.3	2.9	3.6	3.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.8	97.1	96.4	96.3
Veteran Status				
Veterans	100.0	0.7	3.6	1.1
Disabled veterans	32.7	0.4	1.2	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Active duty military spouses	2.6	0.0	0.3	0.1

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.1	3.3	7.4	7.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.8	3.3	10.4	8.2
Claimants not referred	59.1	56.9	58.5	66.7
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Exhaustees	8.9	19.6	9.7	8.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.8	17.0	13.8	9.4
Highest Educational Level				
No educational level completed	0.2	11.2	12.3	35.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	8.0	9.3	8.6
Secondary school graduates	37.5	53.6	44.1	39.8
Some postsecondary	13.9	8.7	9.4	4.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8.2	6.2	5.7	3.6
Associate's Degree	12.3	6.5	5.8	3.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	22.6	5.8	13.3	4.5
School Attendance				
Attending school	2.2	6.2	3.4	2.3
Not attending	97.8	93.8	96.6	97.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings				
Average Earnings	\$11,484	\$4,095	\$6,985	\$7,099
None	28.4	46.7	33.1	26.8
\$1 to \$2,499	12.3	25.7	19.8	15.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.0	12.0	13.0	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.6	8.0	10.8	12.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.9	2.5	8.1	12.3
\$10,000 or more	32.9	5.1	15.2	18.1
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	10.8	100.0	28.9	19.6
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6
TANF	0.5	100.0	3.5	2.5
SNAP	9.9	83.3	27.2	18.2
Other public assistance	1.5	2.9	1.8	1.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Other Characteristics				
Individuals with a disability	24.5	4.9	5.7	4.7
Long-term unemployed	33.9	47.5	40.8	34.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	4.0	0.2	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	11.1	6.9	4.8	3.0
Ex-offenders	5.5	8.7	7.9	5.5
Low income	68.3	100.0	100.0	64.1
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Basic skills deficient	5.8	20.7	18.0	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	1.5	1.2	3.0
Single parents	5.8	51.8	14.4	11.9
Displaced homemakers	0.7	3.6	0.9	0.8

Table III-9
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,393	6,721	1,169	660	2,929
Statewide programs	376	1,442	124	56	539
Local programs	1,103	5,655	1,118	637	2,732
Dislocated Worker Grants	110	794	166	93	443
Disaster Recovery	99	686	153	85	338
Economic Recovery	11	108	13	8	105
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.2	6.4	4.8	1.1	0.4
22 to 29	10.8	23.1	20.4	14.7	12.9
30 to 44	34.2	38.4	35.1	40.5	35.2
45 to 54	26.4	17.4	19.5	22.9	24.4
55 and older	25.3	14.6	20.3	20.9	27.1
Gender					
Females	50.8	48.8	53.9	60.6	56.3
Males	49.2	51.2	46.1	39.4	43.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	78.6	55.0	46.0	48.8	27.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.8	2.6
Asians	13.2	11.0	11.1	14.3	25.0
Blacks or African Americans	19.1	28.1	27.8	17.7	16.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.1
Whites	65.8	59.0	61.7	65.9	59.2
More than one race	1.7	2.7	6.0	3.1	3.4
Employment Status					
Employed	2.4	3.3	5.8	4.7	5.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.6	96.7	94.2	95.3	94.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.1	2.6	5.0	5.2	5.0
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.2	5.9	11.2	10.9	10.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	10.1	13.3	7.7	5.2	6.9
Claimants not referred	62.1	58.8	58.8	64.8	64.7
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
Exhaustees	8.2	8.5	8.9	7.6	7.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14.2	13.2	13.3	11.1	10.2
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	82.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.7	2.3	6.5	4.8	3.4
Not attending	95.3	97.7	93.5	95.2	96.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,945	\$6,979	\$8,760	\$8,449	\$13,951
None	32.5	29.9	26.4	24.1	25.3
\$1 to \$2,499	14.7	19.3	16.9	16.1	12.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.0	13.3	10.9	10.5	8.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.6	11.2	11.2	12.0	8.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.2	9.4	10.1	13.0	8.1
\$10,000 or more	16.0	17.0	24.5	24.4	37.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	19.9	18.9	20.1	23.5	13.0
SSI or SSDI	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0
TANF	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.2
SNAP	17.9	17.8	19.0	22.9	12.0
Other public assistance	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.6

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.4	3.9	6.3	5.5	6.0
Long-term unemployed	36.1	39.0	35.8	34.7	34.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	3.1	3.8	2.9	1.7
Ex-offenders	7.9	7.2	6.2	7.1	1.9
Low income	70.6	63.4	64.0	69.4	51.9
English language learners	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	57.0	16.2	8.9	12.3	6.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5
Single parents	13.1	11.4	12.2	18.1	6.3
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.9

Table III-10
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	429	12,443	773	383	1,390
Statewide programs	59	2,478	61	32	178
Local programs	402	10,843	738	364	1,280
Dislocated Worker Grants	61	1,545	147	58	119
Disaster Recovery	56	1,305	140	56	103
Economic Recovery	5	240	7	*	16
Age Categories					
Under 22	14.2	3.9	1.9	3.7	1.9
22 to 29	29.4	18.4	18.9	23.5	20.5
30 to 44	34.3	37.1	52.3	46.0	57.1
45 to 54	13.1	20.7	19.3	17.0	15.1
55 and older	9.1	19.8	7.6	9.9	5.4
Gender					
Females	60.8	51.5	24.8	45.6	76.1
Males	39.2	48.5	75.2	54.4	23.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	51.8	50.0	50.0	37.9	60.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.9	4.7
Asians	15.7	15.1	4.5	4.5	7.4
Blacks or African Americans	19.7	23.8	36.5	57.3	28.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.4
Whites	63.9	60.0	58.8	37.8	62.3
More than one race	3.6	3.2	4.1	4.5	3.9
Employment Status					
Employed	6.5	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.5	96.1	95.7	96.1	95.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.1	3.3	3.0	12.0	1.7
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.1	0.9	5.5	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.1	7.5	3.6	3.9	7.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.7	10.8	8.0	7.3	5.8
Claimants not referred	64.3	60.7	56.3	51.2	65.0
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Exhaustees	10.5	8.3	9.7	11.5	11.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14.9	12.5	22.4	26.1	10.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	15.4	10.7	14.2	15.7	13.1
Secondary school equivalency	5.1	9.5	15.8	9.7	7.5
Secondary school graduates	30.8	43.2	47.2	45.2	47.4
Some postsecondary	17.7	8.8	9.3	11.7	10.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7.5	5.0	6.1	5.0	8.6
Associate’s Degree	12.4	5.9	4.4	4.7	5.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	11.2	16.8	3.0	8.1	7.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	2.6	1.8	3.6
Not attending	0.0	100.0	97.4	98.2	96.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,671	\$8,947	\$5,622	\$4,826	\$6,496
None	37.1	28.2	38.6	42.3	31.0
\$1 to \$2,499	23.3	16.6	19.9	25.6	21.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.8	11.8	12.7	11.2	12.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.6	10.6	11.0	9.7	11.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.4	9.8	8.5	3.7	9.3
\$10,000 or more	12.8	23.0	9.3	7.6	14.6
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	23.1	17.8	32.2	44.9	47.0
SSI or SSDI	2.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8
TANF	4.0	2.1	3.1	5.0	10.3
SNAP	21.7	16.7	30.9	40.2	45.6
Other public assistance	0.5	1.2	3.4	8.1	1.5

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.3	4.8	6.9	14.1	4.1
Long-term unemployed	38.9	37.1	46.1	48.8	46.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	3.0	11.3	100.0	3.7
Ex-offenders	4.7	6.1	100.0	22.7	9.7
Low income	63.2	61.9	81.9	99.7	82.4
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Basic skills deficient	12.1	17.6	16.0	17.5	19.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.7
Single parents	11.7	10.8	17.5	13.6	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.7

Table III-11
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	12,872	12,872	11,427	6,762	6,110
Statewide programs	2,537	2,537	2,290	1,183	1,354
Local programs	11,245	11,245	10,001	6,032	5,213
Dislocated Worker Grants	1,606	1,606	1,482	802	804
Disaster Recovery	1,361	1,361	1,237	759	602
Economic Recovery	245	245	245	43	202
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.7
22 to 29	18.8	18.8	19.0	15.8	22.1
30 to 44	37.0	37.0	37.3	36.0	38.2
45 to 54	20.4	20.4	20.8	20.7	20.1
55 and older	19.5	19.5	19.1	23.6	14.9
Gender					
Females	51.8	51.8	51.9	55.0	48.3
Males	48.2	48.2	48.1	45.0	51.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	50.1	50.1	49.8	46.2	54.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	4.1
Asians	15.2	15.2	14.6	16.0	14.2
Blacks or African Americans	23.6	23.6	22.9	25.3	21.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3
Whites	60.2	60.2	61.6	57.9	62.9
More than one race	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4
Employment Status					
Employed	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.0	96.0	95.9	95.9	96.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.9
Disabled veterans	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.5	7.5	8.1	7.9	7.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	10.6	10.6	11.4	9.4	11.9
Claimants not referred	60.8	60.8	60.5	57.7	64.3
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Exhaustees	8.3	8.3	8.0	10.4	6.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	12.6	12.6	11.8	14.5	10.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.8	10.8	9.7	12.6	8.8
Secondary school equivalency	9.4	9.4	9.6	8.1	10.8
Secondary school graduates	42.8	42.8	42.4	42.8	42.9
Some postsecondary	9.1	9.1	9.5	8.7	9.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.1
Associate’s Degree	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.7
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	16.6	16.6	17.3	17.1	16.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.1
Not attending	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.4	96.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,880	\$8,880	\$9,161	\$8,154	\$9,557
None	28.5	28.5	27.3	34.3	22.1
\$1 to \$2,499	16.9	16.9	16.5	18.0	15.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.3	11.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.6	10.6	10.7	9.5	11.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.6	9.6	9.7	7.7	11.8
\$10,000 or more	22.7	22.7	24.0	18.1	27.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	18.0	18.0	17.7	20.9	14.8
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4
TANF	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.7
SNAP	16.9	16.9	16.5	19.5	13.9
Other public assistance	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.3
Long-term unemployed	37.1	37.1	37.4	41.0	32.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.5
Ex-offenders	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.2	4.7
Low income	61.9	61.9	61.6	66.7	56.7
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	17.4	17.4	16.6	17.2	17.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Single parents	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.4	10.2
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table III-12
Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	12,872	12,872	11,427	6,762	6,110
Statewide programs	2,537	2,537	2,290	1,183	1,354
Local programs	11,245	11,245	10,001	6,032	5,213
Dislocated Worker Grants	1,606	1,606	1,482	802	804
Disaster Recovery	1,361	1,361	1,237	759	602
Economic Recovery	245	245	245	43	202
Age Categories					
Under 22	550	550	452	260	290
22 to 29	2,419	2,419	2,167	1,069	1,350
30 to 44	4,769	4,769	4,257	2,437	2,332
45 to 54	2,630	2,630	2,372	1,403	1,227
55 and older	2,504	2,504	2,179	1,593	911
Gender					
Females	6,619	6,619	5,888	3,698	2,921
Males	6,157	6,157	5,447	3,028	3,129
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6,250	6,250	5,505	3,030	3,220
American Indians/Alaska Natives	282	282	259	134	148
Asians	1,220	1,220	1,055	703	517
Blacks or African Americans	1,902	1,902	1,658	1,114	788
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	98	98	82	49	49
Whites	4,842	4,842	4,463	2,551	2,291
More than one race	255	255	232	132	123
Employment Status					
Employed	511	511	474	278	233
Not employed or with layoff notice	12,361	12,361	10,953	6,484	5,877
Veteran Status					
Veterans	416	416	390	179	237
Disabled veterans	136	136	129	62	74
Other eligible persons	24	24	22	10	14
Active duty military spouses	29	29	26	14	15

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	963	963	923	532	431
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,361	1,361	1,301	636	725
Claimants not referred	7,828	7,828	6,908	3,899	3,929
Claimants exempt	31	31	31	13	18
Exhaustees	1,072	1,072	919	702	370
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,617	1,617	1,345	980	637
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1,393	1,393	1,105	854	539
Secondary school equivalency	1,208	1,208	1,098	548	660
Secondary school graduates	5,513	5,513	4,843	2,891	2,622
Some postsecondary	1,169	1,169	1,080	588	581
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	660	660	606	346	314
Associate’s Degree	787	787	719	379	408
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	2,142	2,142	1,976	1,156	986
School Attendance					
Attending school	429	429	374	242	187
Not attending	12,443	12,443	11,053	6,520	5,923
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	3,669	3,669	3,114	2,321	1,348
\$1 to \$2,499	2,169	2,169	1,881	1,217	952
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,519	1,519	1,359	834	685
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,359	1,359	1,227	643	716
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,240	1,240	1,109	521	719
\$10,000 or more	2,916	2,916	2,737	1,226	1,690
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	2,318	2,318	2,021	1,412	906
SSI or SSDI	90	90	82	68	22
TANF	276	276	243	175	101
SNAP	2,170	2,170	1,886	1,318	852
Other public assistance	145	145	125	81	64

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	590	590	499	344	246
Long-term unemployed	4,781	4,781	4,277	2,772	2,009
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	13	13	13	8	5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	383	383	329	233	150
Ex-offenders	773	773	683	488	285
Low income	7,973	7,973	7,034	4,507	3,466
English language learners	3	3	3	3	0
Basic skills deficient	2,245	2,245	1,898	1,162	1,083
Facing substantial cultural barrier	135	135	128	69	66
Single parents	1,390	1,390	1,246	770	620
Displaced homemakers	88	88	79	49	39

Table III-13
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All trainees	6,110	12	581	5,539	83
Statewide programs	1,354	*	44	1,318	6
Local programs	5,213	12	574	4,646	82
Dislocated Worker Grants	804	3	121	679	21
Disaster Recovery	602	3	119	478	18
Economic Recovery	202	0	*	201	3
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.7	0.0	4.3	4.8	4.8
22 to 29	22.1	25.0	33.2	20.9	20.5
30 to 44	38.2	50.0	37.3	38.3	39.8
45 to 54	20.1	25.0	13.1	20.8	18.1
55 and older	14.9	0.0	12.0	15.2	16.9
Gender					
Females	48.3	91.7	47.0	48.4	61.4
Males	51.7	8.3	53.0	51.6	38.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	54.3	72.7	50.4	54.9	40.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.1	14.3	7.1	3.7	2.1
Asians	14.2	14.3	10.7	14.5	12.5
Blacks or African Americans	21.6	14.3	12.6	22.4	41.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.2	4.2
Whites	62.9	57.1	74.6	61.8	45.8
More than one race	3.4	0.0	5.2	3.1	6.3
Employment Status					
Employed	3.8	0.0	4.6	3.8	0.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.2	100.0	95.4	96.2	100.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.9	0.0	7.1	3.6	1.2
Disabled veterans	1.2	0.0	2.1	1.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.1	16.7	4.8	7.3	10.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	11.9	0.0	13.3	11.7	8.4
Claimants not referred	64.3	66.7	48.9	65.9	57.8
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	6.1	8.3	11.9	5.5	3.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	10.4	8.3	20.7	9.3	19.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.8	8.3	5.7	9.2	9.6
Secondary school equivalency	10.8	8.3	6.7	11.2	2.4
Secondary school graduates	42.9	41.7	46.3	42.6	48.2
Some postsecondary	9.5	16.7	12.7	9.2	7.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.1	8.3	3.8	5.2	6.0
Associate's Degree	6.7	8.3	9.6	6.4	7.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	16.1	8.3	15.1	16.2	19.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.1	0.0	3.4	3.0	2.4
Not attending	96.9	100.0	96.6	97.0	97.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,557	\$6,057	\$6,990	\$9,772	\$8,326
None	22.1	16.7	34.8	20.7	22.9
\$1 to \$2,499	15.6	8.3	17.7	15.3	21.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.2	16.7	11.0	11.2	14.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.7	41.7	11.4	11.8	9.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.8	8.3	10.8	12.0	10.8
\$10,000 or more	27.7	8.3	14.3	29.0	20.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	14.8	41.7	13.9	15.0	16.9
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
TANF	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.7	2.4
SNAP	13.9	41.7	12.6	14.2	15.7
Other public assistance	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.3

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.3	0.0	4.3	4.3	2.5
Long-term unemployed	32.9	33.3	39.2	32.2	28.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	0.0	2.8	2.4	3.6
Ex-offenders	4.7	0.0	4.5	4.7	7.2
Low income	56.7	66.7	58.5	56.5	63.9
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	17.7	41.7	6.5	18.9	18.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	3.6
Single parents	10.2	16.7	8.6	10.2	13.3
Displaced homemakers	0.6	8.3	0.7	0.6	1.2

Table III-14
Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of exiters	255,969	132,098	172,265	16,854	18,175	12,872
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	90.9	79.5	83.9	56.6	26.4	24.2
WIOA Adult	13.9	10.1	7.8	6.5	5.8	8.2
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6
Wagner-Peyser	81.6	73.1	80.5	51.6	20.2	14.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.7	2.2
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	91.5	88.4	90.3	99.8	99.9	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.1	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	74.5	64.0	70.8	87.5	67.2	74.8
Career guidance	41.5	47.7	39.6	71.5	72.5	70.8
Staff-assisted job search	78.8	65.6	67.3	76.7	56.7	59.5
Referred to employment	60.2	42.5	57.2	65.2	48.3	51.1
Referred to Federal training	11.1	18.0	16.9	42.4	29.3	48.7
Assistance with UI	2.2	2.7	2.3	11.8	4.5	5.0
Other basic services	73.4	61.4	69.4	48.5	20.6	15.3
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	74.1	79.4	87.6	91.4	73.0	88.8
IEP created	30.1	42.7	39.6	75.9	57.4	74.3
Internship or work experience	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.7
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
Other work experience	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.7
English as a second language services	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.5	0.7	0.9
Pre-vocational services	4.3	4.8	4.2	6.3	5.6	5.6
Other individualized services	42.6	35.3	47.3	13.1	13.1	12.3

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	18.0	21.7	22.3	37.8	27.8	37.8
4 or fewer weeks	32.4	41.3	31.4	13.0	29.2	12.4
5 to 13 weeks	28.6	18.2	29.7	15.7	17.5	14.1
14 to 26 weeks	21.1	14.8	15.9	19.2	17.5	21.3
27 to 52 weeks	9.9	12.5	11.0	25.7	17.4	27.2
53 to 104 weeks	5.3	9.1	7.4	20.4	14.1	18.6
More than 104 weeks	2.7	4.1	4.6	6.0	4.3	6.4
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Supportive services	6.2	13.5	9.2	14.5	41.1	28.0
Rapid response	6.0	6.2	5.8	3.9	1.7	1.9
Disaster relief employment	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.2
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.1
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	14.2	24.5	22.8	33.1	28.0	47.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	36,233	32,370	39,307	5,580	5,080	6,110
Type of training						
On-the-job training	8.7	9.0	8.0	6.7	8.4	8.9
Skill upgrading	15.1	14.4	15.6	1.1	0.4	0.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Customized training	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.5
Other occupational skills training	71.5	72.6	72.9	92.3	89.5	90.0
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
Registered apprenticeship	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other non-occupational training	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.6	0.6	0.3	2.3	3.0	1.0
Completed training	79.8	79.3	79.9	81.4	76.8	79.3
ITA established	65.6	66.4	68.5	85.3	84.0	85.9
Pell grant recipients	3.5	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	30.8	31.6	35.2	35.4	45.0	56.2

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	29.3	28.6	28.2	27.7	27.3	25.5
4 or fewer weeks	14.3	15.9	14.3	8.9	15.9	16.3
5 to 13 weeks	29.9	29.7	30.8	26.3	23.4	26.4
14 to 26 weeks	21.4	20.8	21.9	24.3	21.3	22.9
27 to 52 weeks	17.5	17.5	17.3	27.1	24.0	20.8
53 to 104 weeks	12.5	11.7	11.7	12.2	13.6	11.7
More than 104 weeks	4.4	4.5	4.0	1.3	1.8	2.0
Occupation of training						
Management	11.4	10.6	8.9	10.3	12.8	7.9
Business and financial	4.7	4.0	3.2	5.6	4.1	2.7
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6
Architecture and engineering	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.7	1.9
Education, training, and library	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.0	3.2	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.4	5.5	6.3	6.3	3.0	3.9
Healthcare support	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.9	5.7	6.4
Personal care and service	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8
Sales and related	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1
Office and administrative support	13.1	9.9	9.1	19.1	13.6	10.8
Construction and extraction	3.8	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.3	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.4	3.8	3.6
Production	7.9	7.9	6.8	4.0	4.3	4.9
Transportation and material moving	26.5	35.0	37.9	21.3	22.7	30.0
Other occupations	6.9	5.7	5.9	11.2	12.2	13.5

Table III-15
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of exiters	255,969	132,098	172,265	16,854	18,175	12,872
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	232,792	104,961	144,564	9,547	4,797	3,114
WIOA Adult	35,651	13,326	13,514	1,090	1,057	1,050
WIOA Youth	221	227	375	24	54	81
Wagner-Peyser	208,932	96,585	138,589	8,703	3,679	1,860
Vocational Rehabilitation	225	274	274	37	22	16
Adult Education	554	386	519	149	63	47
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	139	300	287	136	300	285
WIOA Indian and Native American	4	4	3	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	3,094	1,333	1,683	247	129	89
Vocational Education	85	88	137	*	*	3
Senior Community Services	3	5	3	0	*	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	234,222	116,757	155,595	16,824	18,162	12,855
Any staff-assisted basic career service	254,643	130,904	171,555	16,852	18,175	12,872
Workforce information services	190,823	84,569	121,934	14,741	12,210	9,633
Career guidance	106,200	63,039	68,144	12,053	13,168	9,116
Staff-assisted job search	201,744	86,692	115,905	12,926	10,305	7,655
Referred to employment	154,005	56,154	98,599	10,981	8,778	6,583
Referred to Federal training	28,285	23,757	29,149	7,151	5,320	6,273
Assistance with UI	5,626	3,580	3,989	1,992	817	638
Other basic services	187,774	81,104	119,543	8,182	3,739	1,971
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	189,781	104,928	150,912	15,404	13,267	11,427
IEP created	77,135	56,434	68,249	12,789	10,440	9,565
Internship or work experience	1,578	1,876	2,802	133	282	379
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	923	1,052	1,266	72	216	218
Transitional jobs	241	401	586	44	53	87
Other work experience	482	532	1,046	19	16	77
Financial literacy services	659	904	1,300	159	350	473
English as a second language services	1,455	797	849	415	122	116
Pre-vocational services	10,936	6,326	7,201	1,066	1,021	720
Other individualized services	108,965	46,667	81,550	2,210	2,374	1,588

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	82,915	54,542	54,035	2,188	5,300	1,598
5 to 13 weeks	73,260	24,036	51,163	2,646	3,186	1,821
14 to 26 weeks	54,008	19,563	27,407	3,238	3,174	2,740
27 to 52 weeks	25,304	16,553	18,899	4,329	3,162	3,504
53 to 104 weeks	13,591	12,039	12,826	3,437	2,571	2,391
More than 104 weeks	6,891	5,365	7,935	1,016	782	818
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	129	113	94	11	21	16
Supportive services	15,795	17,786	15,863	2,450	7,468	3,610
Rapid response	15,408	8,134	10,074	663	307	249
Disaster relief employment	448	908	1,985	208	215	409
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	50	49	61	11	4	3
Health/medical	817	709	634	261	252	136
Deceased	85	104	115	8	14	8
Reserve called to active duty	6	8	5	*	3	*
Training Services						
Received any training	36,233	32,370	39,307	5,580	5,080	6,110
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	36,233	32,370	39,307	5,580	5,080	6,110
Type of training						
On-the-job training	3,144	2,906	3,147	372	427	544
Skill upgrading	5,470	4,671	6,143	64	21	42
Entrepreneurial training	238	126	151	*	0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	303	171	111	6	4	*
Customized training	382	346	474	24	35	31
Other occupational skills training	25,892	23,486	28,659	5,149	4,548	5,501
Prerequisite training	102	69	85	21	10	8
Registered apprenticeship	270	325	474	8	12	6
Other non-occupational training	678	556	500	16	15	21
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	205	194	112	129	150	61
Completed training	28,923	25,663	31,424	4,540	3,901	4,844
ITA established	23,784	21,499	26,924	4,762	4,268	5,251
Pell grant recipients	1,265	1,046	1,321	226	189	224
Program(s) operated by the private sector	11,164	10,234	13,831	1,977	2,284	3,431

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,171	5,133	5,603	494	806	994
5 to 13 weeks	10,824	9,599	12,121	1,465	1,191	1,610
14 to 26 weeks	7,767	6,726	8,613	1,357	1,081	1,402
27 to 52 weeks	6,343	5,660	6,796	1,511	1,220	1,270
53 to 104 weeks	4,536	3,795	4,589	679	692	712
More than 104 weeks	1,581	1,448	1,572	74	90	122
Occupation of training						
Management	3,114	2,587	2,651	416	494	376
Business and financial	1,284	980	957	226	159	127
Computer and mathematical	124	145	149	27	40	31
Architecture and engineering	581	535	577	114	103	90
Education, training, and library	954	736	711	80	123	100
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,006	1,346	1,888	255	116	184
Healthcare support	1,639	1,392	1,893	260	261	326
Food preparation and serving related	253	391	435	35	220	306
Personal care and service	279	249	366	59	37	38
Sales and related	305	201	278	41	28	51
Office and administrative support	3,559	2,413	2,716	774	525	517
Construction and extraction	1,039	800	1,084	160	128	205
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,197	1,091	1,459	139	148	171
Production	2,156	1,939	2,036	163	167	232
Transportation and material moving	7,223	8,581	11,342	861	878	1,435
Other occupations	1,882	1,406	1,754	452	471	644

Table III-16
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters	12,872	12,872	11,245	2,537	1,606
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	24.2	24.2	23.3	28.6	22.7
WIOA Adult	8.2	8.2	7.6	10.8	10.8
WIOA Youth	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2
Wagner-Peyser	14.4	14.4	15.7	8.8	10.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	2.2	2.2	0.6	10.2	0.3
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	74.8	74.8	78.6	58.2	77.5
Career guidance	70.8	70.8	74.5	53.6	68.7
Staff-assisted job search	59.5	59.5	64.7	43.7	66.0
Referred to employment	51.1	51.1	55.4	36.5	54.7
Referred to Federal training	48.7	48.7	47.7	54.1	51.0
Assistance with UI	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.7
Other basic services	15.3	15.3	16.8	9.8	13.6
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	88.8	88.8	88.9	90.3	92.3
IEP created	74.3	74.3	74.4	75.5	82.4
Internships or work experience	2.9	2.9	2.4	6.1	6.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.8	5.2
Transitional jobs	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Other work experience	0.6	0.6	0.2	2.6	0.2
Financial literacy services	3.7	3.7	4.1	2.2	6.0
English as a second language services	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.3
Pre-vocational services	5.6	5.6	5.2	7.2	5.7
Other individualized services	12.3	12.3	13.4	8.1	7.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	37.8	37.8	38.6	39.8	44.0
4 or fewer weeks	12.4	12.4	12.7	8.5	4.4
5 to 13 weeks	14.1	14.1	14.5	10.0	10.6
14 to 26 weeks	21.3	21.3	21.5	17.7	21.2
27 to 52 weeks	27.2	27.2	25.9	35.1	33.4
53 to 104 weeks	18.6	18.6	18.3	24.8	23.4
More than 104 weeks	6.4	6.4	7.1	3.8	7.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
Supportive services	28.0	28.0	27.1	39.3	44.0
Rapid response	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.2
Disaster relief employment	3.2	3.2	3.4	1.5	25.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	47.5	47.5	46.4	53.4	50.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	6,110	6,110	5,213	1,354	804
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.9	8.9	10.3	3.0	12.6
Skill upgrading	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	4.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	2.1
Other occupational skills training	90.0	90.0	88.4	97.3	80.6
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Registered apprenticeship	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Other non-occupational training	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.9
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.6
Completed training	79.3	79.3	79.0	80.9	83.3
ITA established	85.9	85.9	83.8	94.2	78.9
Pell grant recipients	3.7	3.7	3.3	4.9	2.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	56.2	56.2	49.7	77.5	47.0

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	25.5	25.5	27.5	20.1	23.9
4 or fewer weeks	16.3	16.3	10.4	35.2	15.2
5 to 13 weeks	26.4	26.4	28.2	16.3	25.9
14 to 26 weeks	22.9	22.9	24.8	16.8	22.0
27 to 52 weeks	20.8	20.8	21.8	20.8	27.5
53 to 104 weeks	11.7	11.7	12.4	10.4	8.7
More than 104 weeks	2.0	2.0	2.3	0.6	0.7
Occupation of training					
Management	7.9	7.9	9.3	4.9	9.8
Business and financial	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6
Computer and mathematical	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5
Architecture and engineering	1.9	1.9	2.2	0.9	3.9
Education, training, and library	2.1	2.1	2.5	0.7	4.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.9	3.9	4.5	1.7	2.2
Healthcare support	6.8	6.8	7.7	4.2	6.7
Food preparation and serving related	6.4	6.4	0.9	23.3	0.9
Personal care and service	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
Sales and related	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5
Office and administrative support	10.8	10.8	11.9	9.2	12.0
Construction and extraction	4.3	4.3	4.5	2.7	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.6	3.6	4.2	1.7	6.8
Production	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.8	2.6
Transportation and material moving	30.0	30.0	30.8	25.4	27.1
Other occupations	13.5	13.5	12.4	15.8	18.7

Table III-17
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters	550	2,419	4,769	2,630	2,504
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	26.9	20.2	23.6	25.6	27.1
WIOA Adult	8.2	8.3	8.9	7.8	7.0
WIOA Youth	7.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	6.0	8.2	13.5	17.7	20.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Adult Education	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	8.5	3.6	2.2	1.1	0.7
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	64.5	71.4	74.6	78.0	77.6
Career guidance	67.5	73.1	71.0	70.5	69.3
Staff-assisted job search	46.9	56.2	58.6	61.7	64.7
Referred to employment	41.5	48.0	50.5	52.3	56.4
Referred to Federal training	52.7	56.4	50.2	48.2	38.2
Assistance with UI	3.8	3.1	4.5	5.9	6.9
Other basic services	11.1	12.2	15.3	17.4	17.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	82.2	89.6	89.3	90.2	87.0
IEP created	67.3	73.9	74.5	77.3	72.7
Internships or work experience	6.4	4.5	2.8	1.7	2.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.3	3.1	1.3	1.0	1.0
Transitional jobs	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.5
Other work experience	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7
Financial literacy services	2.2	3.1	3.8	4.3	3.6
English as a second language services	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1
Pre-vocational services	3.6	5.4	5.1	6.3	6.4
Other individualized services	12.7	13.4	12.6	11.1	11.9

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	31.7	32.0	36.7	41.9	42.7
4 or fewer weeks	12.5	11.3	12.6	11.1	14.4
5 to 13 weeks	15.5	15.8	13.8	13.6	13.6
14 to 26 weeks	23.3	26.2	21.9	19.7	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	30.4	28.3	28.2	26.4	24.6
53 to 104 weeks	15.8	15.0	18.0	21.1	21.0
More than 104 weeks	2.5	3.4	5.6	8.1	9.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Supportive services	29.3	27.1	30.8	27.7	23.8
Rapid Response	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.5	3.6
Disaster relief employment	11.1	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.3	2.5
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	52.7	55.8	48.9	46.7	36.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	290	1,350	2,332	1,227	911
Type of training					
On-the-job training	6.9	12.9	8.9	5.9	7.6
Skill upgrading	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Customized training	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Other occupational skills training	90.0	84.7	90.5	93.6	92.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.2
Completed training	82.8	79.4	78.5	80.0	79.0
ITA established	87.6	82.2	88.0	88.0	83.0
Pell grant recipients	6.6	5.0	3.9	2.1	2.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	63.4	58.1	57.3	56.2	47.9

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.7	21.0	25.3	27.6	31.1
4 or fewer weeks	12.1	16.4	14.9	17.1	19.6
5 to 13 weeks	33.8	31.2	28.0	23.1	17.0
14 to 26 weeks	26.6	23.8	23.4	22.2	20.3
27 to 52 weeks	19.7	20.0	19.9	22.0	23.1
53 to 104 weeks	7.2	8.0	12.0	12.3	16.7
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.6	1.8	3.2	3.3
Occupation of training					
Management	1.8	2.6	7.2	12.2	13.9
Business and financial	0.0	0.8	3.5	3.2	3.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.2
Architecture and engineering	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.9
Education, training, and library	3.1	3.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.3	5.1	4.3	3.1	1.0
Healthcare support	17.9	11.8	5.5	4.1	2.7
Food preparation and serving related	1.3	3.4	5.5	9.8	10.4
Personal care and service	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.0
Sales and related	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.6
Office and administrative support	4.9	8.0	9.3	11.7	19.9
Construction and extraction	7.6	4.9	5.1	3.0	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	4.6	3.9	2.1	2.9
Production	12.9	5.7	4.9	3.0	3.3
Transportation and material moving	25.4	35.0	34.2	27.9	15.6
Other occupations	11.6	12.0	12.3	14.4	18.3

Table III-18
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	6,250	6,230	4,643	1,774	1,631
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	26.2	22.6	25.6	18.8	21.7
WIOA Adult	7.7	8.7	7.9	10.0	7.8
WIOA Youth	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
Wagner-Peyser	15.0	14.2	16.5	9.4	13.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	4.3	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.2
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	74.4	76.0	75.1	80.4	70.7
Career guidance	73.5	68.2	70.9	67.8	68.2
Staff-assisted job search	56.5	62.9	60.4	57.3	68.1
Referred to employment	48.5	54.5	49.8	52.2	58.1
Referred to Federal training	53.2	44.3	49.2	41.4	45.7
Assistance with UI	6.1	3.9	6.5	2.1	3.7
Other basic services	16.5	14.4	16.1	12.2	13.6
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	88.1	89.2	92.1	87.0	87.3
IEP created	71.8	76.6	74.9	74.4	75.7
Internships or work experience	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.2
Transitional jobs	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4
Other work experience	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
Financial literacy services	2.8	4.6	4.3	2.4	5.6
English as a second language services	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.5
Pre-vocational services	4.8	6.6	5.1	6.7	9.6
Other individualized services	14.5	10.1	15.4	9.8	8.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	35.4	40.4	39.7	32.6	41.6
4 or fewer weeks	13.7	11.1	12.5	15.4	9.0
5 to 13 weeks	14.1	14.1	13.7	16.9	13.4
14 to 26 weeks	21.4	21.0	20.2	24.2	19.0
27 to 52 weeks	27.6	26.7	27.0	24.9	30.7
53 to 104 weeks	18.0	19.5	19.3	13.7	21.1
More than 104 weeks	5.1	7.5	7.3	5.0	6.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	25.9	30.3	26.9	29.0	34.2
Rapid Response	2.3	1.7	2.4	0.8	1.7
Disaster relief employment	2.8	3.6	2.6	6.8	2.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	51.5	43.4	47.1	40.9	44.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	3,220	2,705	2,188	725	732
Type of training					
On-the-job training	7.9	9.9	11.2	4.3	9.3
Skill upgrading	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3
Other occupational skills training	91.1	89.0	88.5	92.8	89.2
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.6	1.4	0.6	2.2	1.0
Completed training	79.0	79.5	78.9	80.4	80.9
ITA established	88.0	83.9	84.7	90.1	81.3
Pell grant recipients	5.2	1.9	3.5	1.5	1.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	62.2	48.5	51.6	59.0	49.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.5	27.9	27.8	19.4	29.1
4 or fewer weeks	18.7	13.3	14.8	22.1	11.1
5 to 13 weeks	26.8	26.1	23.6	32.4	26.1
14 to 26 weeks	22.1	23.5	24.0	22.2	23.6
27 to 52 weeks	20.3	21.4	21.5	15.3	23.5
53 to 104 weeks	10.7	12.9	14.0	6.3	12.6
More than 104 weeks	1.4	2.7	2.1	1.7	3.1
Occupation of training					
Management	3.9	13.1	9.6	7.7	12.0
Business and financial	1.6	4.2	3.3	3.4	4.2
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0
Architecture and engineering	1.2	2.9	1.7	0.9	5.6
Education, training, and library	1.4	2.9	1.1	6.1	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.6	4.3	4.4	2.9	5.4
Healthcare support	8.3	5.1	6.6	4.8	6.0
Food preparation and serving related	8.2	3.8	7.3	2.3	4.8
Personal care and service	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.2
Sales and related	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.2
Office and administrative support	10.0	12.3	11.4	11.4	14.5
Construction and extraction	4.1	4.1	3.2	7.1	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	2.8
Production	5.9	3.3	6.1	1.3	3.6
Transportation and material moving	34.8	23.6	27.5	30.4	14.7
Other occupations	12.1	15.6	12.6	18.6	18.5

Table III-19
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of exiters	6,619	6,157	511	12,361	590
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	24.9	23.4	51.1	23.1	39.5
WIOA Adult	8.3	7.8	17.8	7.8	19.5
WIOA Youth	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.2
Wagner-Peyser	15.7	13.3	36.8	13.5	18.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	2.7
Adult Education	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	1.4	3.1	0.6	2.3	2.4
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.7	5.6
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	74.3	75.2	81.8	74.5	83.7
Career guidance	70.5	70.9	75.7	70.6	73.7
Staff-assisted job search	60.2	58.7	66.3	59.2	68.0
Referred to employment	52.5	49.6	56.0	50.9	62.9
Referred to Federal training	45.5	52.0	48.3	48.8	43.7
Assistance with UI	5.3	4.7	9.2	4.8	6.1
Other basic services	16.0	14.7	30.3	14.7	21.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	89.0	88.5	92.8	88.6	84.6
IEP created	74.9	73.5	81.4	74.0	69.3
Internships or work experience	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.9	4.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.7	3.2
Transitional jobs	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.5
Other work experience	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2
Financial literacy services	3.3	4.1	2.7	3.7	4.6
English as a second language services	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.2
Pre-vocational services	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.9
Other individualized services	12.2	12.6	10.2	12.4	12.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	40.6	34.9	47.6	37.4	37.8
4 or fewer weeks	12.1	12.8	9.6	12.5	14.1
5 to 13 weeks	13.4	15.0	12.3	14.2	16.8
14 to 26 weeks	19.7	23.0	17.4	21.4	20.8
27 to 52 weeks	27.0	27.3	24.7	27.3	22.0
53 to 104 weeks	19.9	17.2	24.7	18.3	19.5
More than 104 weeks	7.9	4.7	11.4	6.1	6.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Supportive services	29.7	26.1	28.2	28.0	32.7
Rapid Response	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	0.7
Disaster relief employment	2.7	3.8	2.7	3.2	4.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.2
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	44.1	50.8	45.6	47.5	41.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	2,921	3,129	233	5,877	246
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.7	9.1	11.2	8.8	9.3
Skill upgrading	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0
Other occupational skills training	89.8	90.2	89.3	90.1	90.7
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4
Other non-occupational training	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0
Completed training	80.4	78.2	79.4	79.3	74.8
ITA established	84.8	86.8	81.5	86.1	87.8
Pell grant recipients	4.3	3.0	4.7	3.6	5.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	45.8	65.5	36.9	56.9	44.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	29.2	21.9	32.6	25.2	28.1
4 or fewer weeks	16.4	16.4	7.3	16.6	13.0
5 to 13 weeks	21.9	30.5	24.5	26.4	25.6
14 to 26 weeks	21.5	24.0	24.5	22.9	19.1
27 to 52 weeks	22.3	19.4	25.8	20.6	25.6
53 to 104 weeks	15.1	8.5	14.2	11.6	14.6
More than 104 weeks	2.8	1.2	3.9	1.9	2.0
Occupation of training					
Management	9.6	6.6	8.8	7.8	11.2
Business and financial	4.7	1.1	7.0	2.5	3.2
Computer and mathematical	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.9	2.7	4.1	1.8	2.1
Education, training, and library	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	4.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.2	1.2	6.4	3.8	3.7
Healthcare support	13.8	1.3	9.4	6.7	8.0
Food preparation and serving related	8.0	5.3	3.5	6.5	1.1
Personal care and service	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.0
Sales and related	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5
Office and administrative support	21.1	2.7	10.5	10.8	11.8
Construction and extraction	1.1	6.8	1.8	4.4	6.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.7	5.7	2.9	3.6	1.6
Production	1.9	7.3	3.5	4.9	5.9
Transportation and material moving	8.5	47.0	26.9	30.1	23.0
Other occupations	17.9	9.9	9.9	13.6	19.8

Table III-20
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	10,183	1,072	1,617	4,781	88
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	26.0	12.0	20.8	18.4	29.5
WIOA Adult	7.2	4.9	16.1	7.8	19.3
WIOA Youth	0.4	0.5	2.4	0.8	3.4
Wagner-Peyser	17.4	5.0	2.2	9.3	6.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	2.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.1
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	99.9	99.6	100.0	99.8	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	76.1	68.7	71.1	70.2	69.3
Career guidance	70.8	70.7	71.3	74.6	64.8
Staff-assisted job search	60.8	54.9	54.0	55.8	67.0
Referred to employment	51.9	45.1	50.1	48.1	58.0
Referred to Federal training	51.6	34.9	39.6	43.3	44.3
Assistance with UI	5.8	2.5	1.2	3.5	1.1
Other basic services	17.3	6.7	8.6	9.5	5.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	90.0	85.7	83.2	89.5	89.8
IEP created	77.0	64.0	64.4	71.2	71.6
Internships or work experience	2.5	3.2	5.6	4.0	12.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.4	1.7	3.3	2.1	6.8
Transitional jobs	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	4.5
Other work experience	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.1
Financial literacy services	3.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.4
English as a second language services	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0
Pre-vocational services	5.3	7.5	5.9	7.0	2.3
Other individualized services	11.5	19.1	13.2	14.4	15.9

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	39.4	25.2	36.0	27.3	49.4
4 or fewer weeks	10.4	26.1	15.9	15.5	4.5
5 to 13 weeks	13.0	24.7	14.5	18.5	14.8
14 to 26 weeks	21.3	22.6	20.2	27.5	23.9
27 to 52 weeks	29.2	13.0	23.9	25.5	22.7
53 to 104 weeks	19.4	8.7	19.8	10.1	22.7
More than 104 weeks	6.6	4.9	5.6	2.9	11.4
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	28.3	20.8	31.3	26.3	35.2
Rapid Response	2.1	0.4	2.1	1.5	0.0
Disaster relief employment	1.7	1.6	13.6	3.0	6.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	2.3
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	50.1	34.5	39.4	42.0	44.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	5,103	370	637	2,009	39
Type of training					
On-the-job training	7.1	17.6	18.1	10.5	10.3
Skill upgrading	0.4	0.5	2.8	0.9	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.0
Other occupational skills training	92.1	81.4	78.3	87.9	87.2
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.6
Registered apprenticeship	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	2.6
Completed training	79.2	79.2	80.2	78.6	79.5
ITA established	87.6	77.6	77.6	82.8	84.6
Pell grant recipients	3.9	3.5	2.2	3.2	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	56.7	53.2	53.8	59.6	35.9

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	26.5	20.8	19.7	19.6	39.4
4 or fewer weeks	15.3	15.7	24.6	15.7	12.8
5 to 13 weeks	25.1	37.0	30.3	35.5	30.8
14 to 26 weeks	23.3	24.9	19.2	25.9	12.8
27 to 52 weeks	21.8	13.2	16.6	15.2	7.7
53 to 104 weeks	12.4	7.8	8.2	6.7	30.8
More than 104 weeks	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	5.1
Occupation of training					
Management	8.0	7.1	7.0	5.0	9.7
Business and financial	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.4	9.7
Computer and mathematical	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.6	3.7	4.8	1.2	9.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.6	5.4	4.6	3.5	9.7
Healthcare support	6.8	8.1	6.6	6.7	29.0
Food preparation and serving related	6.7	1.7	7.0	5.0	3.2
Personal care and service	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	10.6	15.5	9.6	10.4	12.9
Construction and extraction	4.4	3.7	4.0	5.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	2.0	6.2	3.5	3.2
Production	4.9	3.7	5.0	5.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	30.6	28.4	26.5	35.4	9.7
Other occupations	13.2	16.6	14.2	14.4	6.5

Table III-21
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	416	276	7,973	2,245
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	54.3	19.9	25.2	34.3
WIOA Adult	25.5	10.1	8.6	9.2
WIOA Youth	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.5
Wagner-Peyser	36.1	8.7	14.9	17.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.7	2.2	7.6
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	21.2	0.0	1.0	0.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services				
Self-services or informational services	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	87.3	80.4	77.5	74.7
Career guidance	84.1	77.5	70.7	74.2
Staff-assisted job search	70.4	58.0	62.5	63.8
Referred to employment	66.8	50.4	54.1	55.7
Referred to Federal training	59.9	37.7	45.0	50.2
Assistance with UI	9.4	5.1	5.2	7.2
Other basic services	29.8	10.9	15.3	18.2
Individualized Career Services				
Any individualized career service	93.8	88.0	88.2	84.5
IEP created	83.4	64.5	72.7	68.5
Internships or work experience	3.4	9.1	3.0	2.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.4	5.1	1.9	1.6
Transitional jobs	0.5	3.3	0.8	0.6
Other work experience	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
Financial literacy services	4.6	2.9	4.3	3.3
English as a second language services	0.2	0.4	1.0	3.7
Pre-vocational services	7.9	2.5	5.5	8.0
Other individualized services	9.4	20.7	13.5	14.4

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	48.3	29.8	36.1	39.3
4 or fewer weeks	7.5	15.2	14.1	13.3
5 to 13 weeks	16.1	18.8	15.3	12.9
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	25.7	22.0	18.4
27 to 52 weeks	23.1	23.9	25.6	28.1
53 to 104 weeks	20.7	12.7	16.9	20.3
More than 104 weeks	12.7	3.6	6.2	7.1
Other Assistance				
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Supportive services	30.3	29.7	28.3	30.9
Rapid Response	2.6	0.4	1.6	3.3
Disaster relief employment	2.9	3.6	4.5	2.1
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	2.6	0.7	1.1	1.4
Deceased	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services				
Received any training	57.0	36.6	43.5	48.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	237	101	3,466	1,083
Type of training				
On-the-job training	15.2	7.9	8.9	3.3
Skill upgrading	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Customized training	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.0
Other occupational skills training	84.8	91.1	89.5	95.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.4	2.0	1.1	0.9
Completed training	71.3	80.2	77.4	79.5
ITA established	81.0	87.1	85.6	89.8
Pell grant recipients	1.3	4.0	4.2	6.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	47.3	55.4	53.9	65.7

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	27.1	22.6	25.6	28.5
4 or fewer weeks	16.0	14.9	15.6	12.9
5 to 13 weeks	30.8	35.6	28.5	25.8
14 to 26 weeks	17.7	23.8	22.0	19.9
27 to 52 weeks	21.5	17.8	19.9	23.9
53 to 104 weeks	9.7	5.0	11.8	15.8
More than 104 weeks	4.2	3.0	2.3	1.8
Occupation of training				
Management	25.5	3.9	7.9	3.2
Business and financial	1.1	2.6	2.5	1.3
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.1
Architecture and engineering	3.3	0.0	1.9	0.4
Education, training, and library	3.3	1.3	3.0	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.2	7.9	4.9	2.2
Healthcare support	3.3	19.7	7.7	8.1
Food preparation and serving related	1.6	0.0	3.8	5.2
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
Sales and related	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8
Office and administrative support	6.0	14.5	10.2	11.7
Construction and extraction	3.3	1.3	4.8	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	3.9	3.7	2.8
Production	5.4	2.6	4.5	7.8
Transportation and material moving	23.9	28.9	31.1	39.4
Other occupations	16.8	13.2	13.1	11.9

Table III-22
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	1,393	6,721	1,169	660	2,929
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	30.4	20.5	29.9	28.5	26.5
WIOA Adult	7.9	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.1
WIOA Youth	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
Wagner-Peyser	15.1	10.4	21.9	21.2	19.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
Adult Education	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	7.9	2.5	0.2	0.5	0.1
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.2	1.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	70.6	72.7	76.8	82.0	79.4
Career guidance	72.9	71.6	71.2	76.2	66.8
Staff-assisted job search	56.1	54.5	65.2	63.0	69.3
Referred to employment	49.1	47.9	56.6	52.9	57.1
Referred to Federal training	41.3	50.0	50.9	49.1	48.4
Assistance with UI	7.3	4.3	5.6	6.8	4.6
Other basic services	14.9	12.2	22.8	21.7	18.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	79.3	88.4	92.4	91.8	92.0
IEP created	61.1	73.0	77.2	78.8	81.5
Internships or work experience	1.9	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.7	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.4
Transitional jobs	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Other work experience	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4
Financial literacy services	1.9	2.9	3.3	8.5	5.3
English as a second language services	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pre-vocational services	3.8	5.2	7.2	8.6	6.0
Other individualized services	16.4	12.9	13.1	10.6	9.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	30.4	32.4	46.1	44.2	49.1
4 or fewer weeks	19.5	13.6	8.8	10.2	8.3
5 to 13 weeks	15.1	16.0	12.8	12.1	10.5
14 to 26 weeks	22.1	22.9	21.1	17.7	18.1
27 to 52 weeks	23.6	28.6	25.1	28.8	26.2
53 to 104 weeks	15.9	15.1	21.4	22.0	25.9
More than 104 weeks	3.7	3.8	10.7	9.2	11.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	25.1	28.7	27.2	34.7	26.9
Rapid Response	3.8	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.1
Disaster relief employment	4.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	1.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	38.7	48.8	49.7	47.6	47.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	539	3,282	581	314	1,394
Type of training					
On-the-job training	5.9	8.9	10.5	6.4	10.0
Skill upgrading	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.6	0.3
Other occupational skills training	93.9	90.3	86.9	91.4	88.9
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Registered apprenticeship	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Other non-occupational training	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.4
Completed training	79.0	79.1	77.5	72.3	82.1
ITA established	87.9	87.2	83.8	85.4	83.2
Pell grant recipients	2.6	4.6	2.8	6.7	1.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	71.8	64.5	43.9	49.0	37.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.9	21.2	30.9	30.0	33.9
4 or fewer weeks	22.6	19.7	9.6	7.0	10.5
5 to 13 weeks	29.7	28.5	26.5	29.0	19.3
14 to 26 weeks	18.7	23.8	23.1	22.0	22.7
27 to 52 weeks	16.5	18.6	21.9	25.5	26.0
53 to 104 weeks	11.9	8.1	15.1	14.6	17.7
More than 104 weeks	0.6	1.2	3.8	1.9	3.7
Occupation of training					
Management	0.4	4.1	10.0	5.9	21.8
Business and financial	0.0	1.3	4.6	1.4	7.3
Computer and mathematical	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.6
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.1	1.8	3.2	4.3
Education, training, and library	0.8	2.4	1.4	0.9	2.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.1	3.3	6.8	10.4	3.8
Healthcare support	2.5	8.0	9.1	7.7	4.3
Food preparation and serving related	8.3	7.4	1.8	1.4	5.9
Personal care and service	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
Sales and related	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.8
Office and administrative support	9.1	9.6	11.6	14.4	14.0
Construction and extraction	4.0	5.1	4.1	6.8	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.5	4.1	3.9	6.8	2.3
Production	7.2	5.9	3.9	2.7	1.8
Transportation and material moving	50.7	34.1	27.3	27.0	10.4
Other occupations	12.5	12.8	11.8	10.8	17.3

Table III-23
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	429	12,443	773	383	1,390
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	16.3	24.5	21.0	24.3	25.0
WIOA Adult	8.9	8.1	11.4	14.1	8.8
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5
Wagner-Peyser	6.5	14.7	9.7	9.9	13.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
Adult Education	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.5	2.9
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.7	0.6	3.7	0.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	99.8	99.9	99.1	99.5	99.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	73.2	74.9	79.4	83.6	73.0
Career guidance	74.8	70.7	71.5	74.7	77.3
Staff-assisted job search	52.0	59.7	53.8	58.7	57.8
Referred to employment	46.6	51.3	42.6	53.3	47.2
Referred to Federal training	44.5	48.9	38.8	39.9	46.2
Assistance with UI	2.3	5.0	3.5	3.7	5.8
Other basic services	12.1	15.4	13.5	14.9	16.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	87.2	88.8	88.4	85.9	89.6
IEP created	71.3	74.4	66.0	64.5	68.8
Internships or work experience	5.8	2.8	4.5	3.1	4.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.4	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.9
Transitional jobs	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.2
Other work experience	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9
Financial literacy services	2.6	3.7	4.0	2.6	2.2
English as a second language services	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5
Pre-vocational services	4.0	5.6	7.2	5.5	6.9
Other individualized services	13.1	12.3	19.7	18.0	17.8

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	37.5	37.9	36.5	30.3	34.6
4 or fewer weeks	9.1	12.5	16.4	18.8	14.1
5 to 13 weeks	11.4	14.2	15.4	15.9	15.4
14 to 26 weeks	25.9	21.1	20.1	24.8	22.6
27 to 52 weeks	31.0	27.1	23.3	24.3	25.8
53 to 104 weeks	17.9	18.6	17.6	11.0	16.5
More than 104 weeks	4.7	6.4	7.2	5.2	5.6
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Supportive services	33.1	27.9	32.1	28.5	30.6
Rapid Response	0.7	2.0	0.3	0.5	1.5
Disaster relief employment	5.4	3.1	13.1	8.6	2.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	43.6	47.6	36.9	39.2	44.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	187	5,923	285	150	620
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.6	8.9	9.1	10.0	7.4
Skill upgrading	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Customized training	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6
Other occupational skills training	89.3	90.1	90.5	89.3	91.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Registered apprenticeship	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.3	0.6
Completed training	84.0	79.1	78.6	73.3	77.7
ITA established	73.3	86.3	89.5	85.3	86.3
Pell grant recipients	4.8	3.6	3.9	1.3	6.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.2	56.9	59.6	54.7	56.6

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	27.3	25.4	22.9	18.5	27.0
4 or fewer weeks	8.0	16.5	14.4	26.7	7.1
5 to 13 weeks	28.9	26.3	33.7	26.0	29.5
14 to 26 weeks	25.7	22.9	22.1	23.3	28.2
27 to 52 weeks	23.5	20.7	20.7	18.7	21.1
53 to 104 weeks	12.8	11.6	7.0	4.7	12.1
More than 104 weeks	1.1	2.0	2.1	0.7	1.9
Occupation of training					
Management	5.1	7.9	1.7	13.3	5.8
Business and financial	0.8	2.7	1.2	0.0	2.7
Computer and mathematical	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
Architecture and engineering	4.2	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.1
Education, training, and library	1.7	2.1	0.4	4.7	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.2	3.4	0.8	2.3	8.7
Healthcare support	11.0	6.7	5.0	5.5	16.0
Food preparation and serving related	2.5	6.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
Personal care and service	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4
Sales and related	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.4
Office and administrative support	8.5	10.9	5.4	7.8	17.1
Construction and extraction	5.1	4.3	12.4	6.3	6.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.8	3.5	4.6	1.6	2.0
Production	7.6	4.8	9.5	2.3	3.1
Transportation and material moving	11.0	30.5	48.1	23.4	30.0
Other occupations	12.7	13.5	10.4	32.0	6.2

Table III-25
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022, by State
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	172,265	99.7	87.6	77.1	22.8
Alabama	609	100.0	99.0	30.7	69.3
Alaska	130	100.0	97.7	19.2	80.8
American Samoa	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	952	98.9	95.8	41.8	58.2
Arkansas	152	100.0	97.4	24.3	75.7
California	12,872	100.0	88.8	52.5	47.5
Colorado	820	100.0	99.6	41.7	58.3
Connecticut	1,354	100.0	98.7	50.0	50.0
Delaware	140	100.0	87.1	8.6	91.4
District of Columbia	81	100.0	100.0	55.6	44.4
Florida	4,460	100.0	90.4	45.2	54.8
Georgia	904	100.0	98.2	7.3	92.7
Guam	106	100.0	100.0	13.2	86.8
Hawaii	145	100.0	97.2	45.5	54.5
Idaho	214	100.0	100.0	38.3	61.7
Illinois	3,955	100.0	94.9	24.9	75.1
Indiana	2,103	100.0	97.9	77.8	22.2
Iowa	217	100.0	100.0	32.3	67.7
Kansas	706	100.0	40.9	72.5	27.5
Kentucky	826	100.0	100.0	30.0	70.0
Louisiana	1,337	100.0	89.8	34.7	65.3
Maine	200	100.0	100.0	24.0	76.0
Maryland	512	100.0	99.8	33.0	67.0
Massachusetts	1,291	100.0	99.9	32.8	67.2
Michigan	1,358	99.7	99.6	33.2	66.6
Minnesota	1,139	100.0	100.0	44.4	55.6
Mississippi	2,938	100.0	94.2	81.1	18.9
Missouri	1,431	100.0	98.0	46.3	53.7
Montana	65	100.0	96.9	58.5	41.5
Nebraska	106	100.0	100.0	32.1	67.9
Nevada	683	100.0	100.0	22.4	77.6
New Hampshire	54	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
New Jersey	1,841	89.5	83.7	5.7	93.8
New Mexico	758	100.0	100.0	41.2	58.8
New York	98,092	100.0	85.6	98.4	1.6

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	1,318	100.0	99.8	28.6	71.4
North Dakota	23	100.0	100.0	21.7	78.3
Northern Mariana Islands	45	100.0	100.0	75.6	24.4
Ohio	2,645	100.0	89.9	59.5	40.5
Oklahoma	451	100.0	100.0	21.5	78.5
Oregon	3,732	98.2	39.8	70.2	29.4
Palau	10	100.0	90.0	90.0	10.0
Pennsylvania	3,831	100.0	98.3	45.1	54.9
Puerto Rico	2,175	95.6	87.0	76.7	20.2
Rhode Island	72	100.0	95.8	16.7	83.3
South Carolina	568	100.0	100.0	39.6	60.4
South Dakota	976	100.0	100.0	88.8	11.2
Tennessee	1,059	100.0	100.0	35.1	64.9
Texas	4,470	100.0	99.2	40.2	59.8
Utah	578	100.0	100.0	25.6	74.4
Vermont	23	100.0	100.0	30.4	69.6
Virgin Islands	71	100.0	100.0	77.5	22.5
Virginia	602	100.0	100.0	27.9	72.1
Washington	5,525	98.1	82.0	71.4	26.8
West Virginia	774	99.9	92.5	31.8	68.1
Wisconsin	699	100.0	99.7	41.3	58.7
Wyoming	57	100.0	100.0	22.8	77.2

Table III-26
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited
from April 2021 to March 2022, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	39,307	1.0	10.2	88.5	2.1
Alabama	422	0.0	23.9	76.5	28.9
Alaska	105	0.0	41.0	61.0	3.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	554	0.5	8.8	90.8	0.0
Arkansas	115	0.9	0.9	99.1	0.9
California	6,110	0.2	9.5	90.7	1.4
Colorado	478	0.8	9.0	94.6	0.0
Connecticut	677	0.4	12.7	88.2	3.7
Delaware	128	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	36	0.0	19.4	80.6	2.8
Florida	2,443	0.1	7.9	90.7	1.8
Georgia	838	0.0	3.8	96.7	0.0
Guam	92	0.0	91.3	12.0	0.0
Hawaii	79	0.0	1.3	98.7	0.0
Idaho	132	0.8	3.8	87.1	8.3
Illinois	2,972	1.7	6.0	88.3	6.7
Indiana	467	0.6	3.2	97.2	0.0
Iowa	147	0.0	6.1	95.2	0.7
Kansas	194	0.5	29.9	72.2	0.0
Kentucky	578	0.0	2.6	97.4	0.0
Louisiana	873	0.0	3.7	96.4	0.0
Maine	152	0.0	0.7	99.3	0.0
Maryland	343	0.3	2.0	97.7	0.3
Massachusetts	867	10.0	0.7	91.0	0.2
Michigan	904	0.0	9.1	91.6	0.1
Minnesota	633	0.0	3.0	97.2	0.2
Mississippi	555	0.0	60.2	40.0	0.0
Missouri	768	0.4	6.5	93.6	0.1
Montana	27	0.0	3.7	96.3	0.0
Nebraska	72	0.0	25.0	75.0	1.4
Nevada	530	0.0	5.7	94.9	1.7
New Hampshire	27	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
New Jersey	1,727	0.8	2.4	97.0	0.1
New Mexico	446	0.2	24.4	76.7	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	1,555	1.9	13.2	85.8	0.3
North Carolina	941	0.1	13.2	87.7	0.0
North Dakota	18	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	11	0.0	81.8	18.2	0.0
Ohio	1,070	0.0	8.2	92.4	0.2
Oklahoma	354	0.0	0.6	99.4	0.3
Oregon	1,097	1.7	16.0	83.9	0.0
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,104	4.0	14.6	84.4	0.0
Puerto Rico	439	4.1	40.3	29.2	28.7
Rhode Island	60	0.0	36.7	63.3	0.0
South Carolina	343	7.0	17.5	82.5	0.0
South Dakota	109	1.8	7.3	35.8	57.8
Tennessee	687	0.3	10.8	89.2	0.0
Texas	2,671	1.5	11.9	88.1	0.1
Utah	430	0.5	4.2	87.9	9.3
Vermont	16	12.5	0.0	93.8	0.0
Virgin Islands	16	0.0	6.3	93.8	0.0
Virginia	434	0.2	3.7	97.5	0.2
Washington	1,479	0.0	6.7	94.7	0.4
West Virginia	527	0.0	9.7	77.8	12.5
Wisconsin	410	0.2	3.2	97.3	0.2
Wyoming	44	0.0	2.3	97.7	0.0

Table III-27
Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.0	57.9	65.0	75.0	63.2	65.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.8	63.8	60.0	72.9	66.6	62.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,801	\$8,063	\$8,588	\$8,606	\$8,656	\$8,968
Credential attainment ²	69.0	70.7	71.2	63.1	69.4	68.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	50.2	59.4	64.5	46.3	53.6	60.8
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	66.5	53.6	63.8	72.2	59.1	66.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.0	57.9	65.0	75.0	63.2	65.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	72.1	60.8	64.0	73.1	67.2	62.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.8	63.8	60.0	72.9	66.6	62.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,053	\$7,271	\$7,724	\$8,299	\$7,924	\$8,597
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,801	\$8,063	\$8,588	\$8,607	\$8,657	\$8,968
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,095	\$8,333	\$8,925	\$8,807	\$9,007	\$9,227
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,192	\$8,400	\$9,115	\$9,073	\$9,240	\$9,667
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.1
Males	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,149	\$10,689	\$10,851	\$11,051	\$10,901	\$10,853
\$1 to \$2,499	14.0	16.3	14.0	10.9	13.9	14.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.6	14.3	13.9	12.7	12.2	12.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.1	15.5	15.0	17.8	14.8	14.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.5	15.5	15.8	17.9	17.2	16.1
\$10,000 or more	35.8	38.3	41.4	40.7	41.9	43.5

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	8.3	7.6	6.1	9.0	8.1	6.6
Business and financial	4.7	4.6	3.8	5.7	5.6	4.5
Computer and mathematical	4.8	0.5	0.6	3.7	0.1	0.1
Architecture and engineering	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.3
Education, training, and library	3.0	3.8	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.6	3.2	2.6	4.7	2.5	2.1
Healthcare support	4.4	3.5	3.3	5.0	3.7	3.4
Food preparation and serving	2.4	2.9	3.2	1.6	2.0	3.4
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.5	2.1	3.3
Sales and related	6.0	6.0	5.5	7.0	6.2	6.9
Office and administrative	18.5	19.5	16.1	20.6	23.3	19.8
Construction and extraction	3.0	4.2	4.8	2.9	3.4	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	3.8	4.3	2.8	3.3	2.5
Production	10.7	10.5	10.7	6.8	6.1	6.3
Transportation and material moving	13.5	14.9	22.2	12.1	15.2	17.7
Other occupations	8.6	11.3	9.6	12.0	14.8	16.0
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.6	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.7
Manufacturing	9.0	9.0	9.9	9.6	9.3	7.2
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.6	3.6
Transportation and warehousing	5.0	5.8	7.9	6.2	6.5	7.1
Information	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.9	3.5	2.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.1	17.3	15.0	17.6	17.2	15.5
Educational services	4.6	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.9
Health care and social assistance	15.2	16.5	17.4	13.8	14.2	14.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.1
Accommodation and food services	6.7	5.0	7.6	3.4	3.0	12.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.7	5.1
Other industry	26.5	27.1	23.4	29.7	31.3	23.7

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.8	9.9	8.2	2.2	1.1	1.0
Postgraduate degree	18.2	19.3	22.4	9.7	11.1	12.1
Occupational credential	75.2	76.4	76.1	90.2	89.8	89.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	8.3	8.0	12.8	6.4	4.7	5.7
Training milestone gains	17.8	24.1	22.0	9.8	13.8	15.6
Occupational skills progression	30.7	37.4	40.4	32.6	38.1	43.0

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-28
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	202,443	125,072	88,699	10,867	10,470	11,451
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	213,028	169,831	96,979	12,093	10,666	11,261
Credential attainment ²	25,206	23,530	19,620	3,567	3,494	2,900
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	22,254	28,016	28,029	3,670	4,145	3,761
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	183,871	99,369	96,442	10,850	10,666	10,185
Second quarter after exit ¹	202,443	125,072	88,699	10,867	10,470	11,451
Third quarter after exit ⁵	209,686	155,114	83,940	11,656	11,133	11,102
Fourth quarter after exit ²	213,028	169,831	96,979	12,093	10,666	11,261
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	424	392	414	59	44	72
Males	275	202	296	37	23	41
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	28,372	20,473	12,418	1,187	1,470	1,639
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31,603	17,895	12,328	1,392	1,283	1,401
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36,709	19,478	13,331	1,944	1,565	1,612
\$7,500 to \$9,999	33,490	19,433	14,056	1,957	1,815	1,855
\$10,000 or more	72,518	47,991	36,811	4,456	4,420	5,018

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,506	983	818	266	194	163
Business and financial	846	587	508	170	133	111
Computer and mathematical	868	67	74	110	2	3
Architecture and engineering	356	250	299	70	44	57
Education, training, and library	549	494	365	68	41	34
Healthcare practitioners and technical	835	415	347	139	60	51
Healthcare support	800	447	438	149	88	84
Food preparation and serving	439	377	430	46	48	84
Personal care and service	316	231	295	44	49	82
Sales and related	1,082	778	738	206	148	169
Office and administrative	3,343	2,506	2,156	609	556	488
Construction and extraction	547	541	645	87	82	92
Installation, maintenance, and repair	638	488	579	83	79	62
Production	1,925	1,350	1,425	202	145	155
Transportation and material moving	2,446	1,915	2,976	357	362	436
Other occupations	1,561	1,451	1,285	356	354	394
Industry of employment						
Construction	10,447	5,237	3,601	389	320	289
Manufacturing	16,941	10,043	7,941	1,005	919	769
Wholesale and retail trade	7,629	4,810	3,367	487	452	391
Transportation and warehousing	9,332	6,407	6,360	649	642	761
Information	3,948	2,711	1,337	307	343	260
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	32,080	19,212	12,030	1,840	1,701	1,658
Educational services	8,576	4,164	2,864	462	346	422
Health care and social assistance	28,479	18,296	13,919	1,449	1,408	1,518
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,925	1,433	1,202	142	100	228
Accommodation and food services	12,520	5,566	6,044	354	296	1,341
Other services, inc public administration	4,984	3,182	2,639	272	268	549
Other industry	49,584	30,156	18,723	3,111	3,103	2,536

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	136	113	73	6	6	0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2,974	2,340	1,605	79	40	28
Postgraduate degree	4,583	4,539	4,399	347	389	352
Occupational credential	18,943	17,988	14,929	3,217	3,137	2,597
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	216	198	197	8	31	24
Secondary school gains	56	39	49	2	2	1
Postsecondary school gains	3,686	3,753	5,564	507	365	353
Training milestone gains	7,893	11,349	9,560	781	1,069	963
Occupational skills progression	13,635	17,654	17,556	2,587	2,947	2,663

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-29
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in CA, by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.1	65.1	64.8	64.2	72.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.9	62.9	64.1	61.1	66.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,968	\$8,968	\$9,030	\$8,869	\$9,367
Credential attainment ²	68.3	68.3	69.3	67.0	68.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.8	60.8	63.3	44.2	68.2
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	66.2	66.2	65.8	65.7	71.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.1	65.1	64.8	64.2	72.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	62.0	62.0	63.6	58.0	69.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.9	62.9	64.1	61.1	66.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,597	\$8,597	\$8,761	\$8,201	\$9,180
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,968	\$8,968	\$9,032	\$8,871	\$9,368
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,227	\$9,227	\$9,395	\$8,542	\$9,744
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,667	\$9,667	\$9,779	\$9,283	\$10,403
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
Males	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,853	\$10,853	\$11,082	\$10,780	\$12,122
\$1 to \$2,499	14.2	14.2	13.9	15.7	11.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.9	12.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	12.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	16.1	16.1	15.0	17.9
\$10,000 or more	43.5	43.5	44.0	43.4	45.7

Formula Funds

	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.1	3.8
Business and financial	4.5	4.5	4.8	2.8	2.6
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	0.9
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.6
Healthcare support	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4
Food preparation and serving	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.1	0.9
Personal care and service	3.3	3.3	3.0	5.2	2.6
Sales and related	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.5	4.3
Office and administrative	19.8	19.8	20.1	18.2	27.2
Construction and extraction	3.7	3.7	3.8	2.8	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.5	2.8	0.9	2.1
Production	6.3	6.3	6.2	7.4	5.1
Transportation and material moving	17.7	17.7	16.8	21.0	20.4
Other occupations	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.6	21.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.5	2.3
Manufacturing	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.3	6.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.6	4.0	2.5	3.9
Transportation and warehousing	7.1	7.1	7.4	5.6	6.1
Information	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.5	15.5	16.7	12.5	15.0
Educational services	3.9	3.9	4.3	2.7	3.8
Health care and social assistance	14.2	14.2	15.2	9.8	17.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.3	1.5
Accommodation and food services	12.5	12.5	7.4	27.2	9.1
Other services, inc public administration	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.2	4.5
Other industry	23.7	23.7	24.6	20.3	27.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
Postgraduate degree	12.1	12.1	12.7	8.4	11.4
Occupational credential	89.6	89.6	89.2	92.8	91.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.7	5.5
Training milestone gains	15.6	15.6	16.8	7.8	16.1
Occupational skills progression	43.0	43.0	44.1	33.8	50.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-30
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in CA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.4	72.0	65.0	67.0	55.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	70.1	70.8	64.3	64.8	52.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,258	\$8,004	\$9,360	\$9,816	\$8,936
Credential attainment ²	57.9	65.1	67.8	69.9	71.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	57.0	63.5	62.6	58.2	55.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	73.9	72.6	66.6	66.5	57.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.4	72.0	65.0	67.0	55.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	71.6	68.9	63.4	63.4	51.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	70.1	70.8	64.3	64.8	52.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,399	\$7,886	\$8,999	\$9,692	\$8,338
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,259	\$8,005	\$9,360	\$9,817	\$8,937
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,476	\$8,603	\$9,632	\$10,080	\$8,756
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,518	\$8,839	\$9,984	\$10,425	\$9,542
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1
Males	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,100	\$9,092	\$11,035	\$12,400	\$11,244
\$1 to \$2,499	20.5	15.3	13.4	12.6	15.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.3	13.4	11.1	11.1	13.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.8	16.6	13.1	12.2	13.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.3	18.4	16.3	15.2	13.5
\$10,000 or more	21.1	36.3	46.2	48.9	43.9

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.4	3.5	8.6	7.6	5.1
Business and financial	1.2	2.5	3.7	6.3	7.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.7	1.5	2.3	4.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.1
Healthcare support	9.4	4.9	3.6	2.0	1.6
Food preparation and serving	7.1	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.4
Personal care and service	3.5	1.8	3.6	3.4	4.3
Sales and related	9.4	6.7	6.1	7.8	7.0
Office and administrative	16.5	17.8	20.8	18.6	22.5
Construction and extraction	7.1	4.5	4.5	2.2	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.9
Production	8.2	6.3	5.4	5.4	9.4
Transportation and material moving	17.6	22.1	17.9	17.9	11.2
Other occupations	14.1	16.6	14.8	16.8	17.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.2	1.3
Manufacturing	4.5	5.2	6.7	8.2	9.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2.8	4.5	3.8	3.6	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	7.3	7.8	7.7	7.2	4.9
Information	0.3	1.7	2.6	3.0	2.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.9	18.1	14.2	14.4	15.8
Educational services	2.0	3.7	4.0	4.4	3.9
Health care and social assistance	15.6	17.7	16.0	11.2	9.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.6
Accommodation and food services	10.6	9.0	10.8	14.7	17.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.8	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.1
Other industry	25.7	22.2	23.7	24.2	24.1

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.3	0.5
Postgraduate degree	13.7	22.9	14.6	7.6	4.6
Occupational credential	87.7	80.2	86.9	94.0	96.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.6	5.0	5.4	5.2	8.1
Training milestone gains	11.4	17.5	15.8	15.2	13.9
Occupational skills progression	41.0	44.0	44.7	41.9	38.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-31
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in CA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	66.3	64.3	65.4	66.3	63.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.8	63.2	61.7	62.4	63.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,764	\$9,228	\$9,330	\$7,661	\$9,528
Credential attainment ²	68.3	68.4	70.2	63.0	71.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	61.4	60.2	63.6	56.7	61.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	67.7	64.9	68.1	64.7	63.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.3	64.3	65.4	66.3	63.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	61.8	62.7	61.4	62.1	63.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.8	63.2	61.7	62.4	63.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,327	\$8,872	\$8,840	\$7,387	\$9,253
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,765	\$9,229	\$9,331	\$7,662	\$9,528
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,814	\$9,750	\$9,669	\$8,135	\$9,964
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,231	\$10,240	\$10,010	\$8,333	\$10,756
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9
Males	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,840	\$11,785	\$11,311	\$9,330	\$12,496
\$1 to \$2,499	13.7	14.6	13.2	18.9	13.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.1	12.2	11.1	15.0	12.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.1	13.0	14.1	14.8	12.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.2	14.2	15.3	15.9	14.1
\$10,000 or more	40.9	46.0	46.3	35.5	47.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	4.6	8.1	8.8	4.4	5.0
Business and financial	3.2	5.7	4.9	4.0	7.0
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
Architecture and engineering	1.2	3.2	2.3	2.9	4.7
Education, training, and library	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.4	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.9	2.3	2.2	0.7	2.7
Healthcare support	4.2	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.3
Food preparation and serving	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.8	5.0
Personal care and service	2.1	4.6	2.1	2.9	11.0
Sales and related	6.3	7.3	6.9	6.2	5.6
Office and administrative	19.3	20.4	20.3	23.6	18.6
Construction and extraction	4.3	2.9	4.1	4.0	3.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.9	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.7
Production	7.8	5.0	6.2	3.3	7.3
Transportation and material moving	23.4	13.0	16.1	18.2	8.3
Other occupations	13.9	17.9	15.6	24.0	15.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.2	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.6
Manufacturing	7.4	6.9	7.4	3.2	10.6
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	7.6	6.5	7.0	8.8	3.9
Information	1.2	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.4	16.7	13.3	26.0	12.7
Educational services	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7
Health care and social assistance	14.3	14.3	13.7	17.4	13.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.0	2.3
Accommodation and food services	15.8	9.2	10.6	5.8	13.9
Other services, inc public administration	4.2	6.2	4.7	6.1	7.6
Other industry	22.1	25.0	26.9	20.0	24.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.7
Postgraduate degree	15.4	8.9	12.7	10.0	4.3
Occupational credential	86.2	92.8	89.1	91.3	96.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.4
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	3.5	8.1	8.1	1.8	10.0
Training milestone gains	14.0	17.1	14.2	18.1	17.1
Occupational skills progression	46.9	39.1	44.5	40.5	39.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-32
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in CA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	64.2	66.6	79.0	64.6	58.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.2	64.4	73.1	62.5	54.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,070	\$10,252	\$9,250	\$8,957	\$7,969
Credential attainment ²	69.4	67.1	70.7	68.2	62.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	62.4	59.3	58.3	60.9	49.7
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	65.4	67.3	80.8	65.7	59.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	64.2	66.6	79.0	64.6	58.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	61.1	63.6	74.0	61.5	57.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.2	64.4	73.1	62.5	54.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,795	\$9,674	\$8,951	\$8,583	\$7,828
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,070	\$10,253	\$9,250	\$8,958	\$7,969
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,502	\$10,310	\$9,507	\$9,208	\$8,469
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,952	\$10,559	\$9,439	\$9,675	\$8,400
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.1		0.7	1.1	1.9
Males		0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$9,815	\$12,171	\$11,829	\$10,810	\$9,269
\$1 to \$2,499	15.9	12.0	11.6	14.3	16.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.2	9.6	12.0	12.2	14.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.7	11.8	16.0	13.9	14.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.8	15.1	16.2	16.1	17.6
\$10,000 or more	37.3	51.4	44.2	43.5	36.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	8.0	5.2	4.3	6.7	3.4
Business and financial	6.4	2.5	3.2	4.6	3.4
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1
Architecture and engineering	1.0	3.6	1.1	2.4	1.1
Education, training, and library	2.0	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.3	0.8	4.3	2.0	1.1
Healthcare support	6.5	0.2	7.4	3.2	3.4
Food preparation and serving	3.7	3.2	5.3	3.3	4.6
Personal care and service	5.5	1.2	2.1	3.4	3.4
Sales and related	8.3	5.4	13.8	6.6	8.0
Office and administrative	30.1	9.2	25.5	19.6	18.4
Construction and extraction	0.6	6.8	1.1	3.8	5.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.3	4.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
Production	3.9	8.8	4.3	6.4	1.1
Transportation and material moving	4.3	31.4	7.4	18.1	16.1
Other occupations	15.9	16.1	16.0	16.0	25.3
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.0	4.8	2.7	2.7	4.7
Manufacturing	4.6	10.5	6.5	7.2	6.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2.5	5.1	1.6	3.7	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.3	10.6	7.3	7.1	6.2
Information	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.3	16.9	13.1	15.6	15.4
Educational services	4.7	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.5
Health care and social assistance	20.7	6.0	20.9	13.9	14.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2
Accommodation and food services	13.6	11.2	9.4	12.6	7.2
Other services, inc public administration	5.9	4.1	4.5	5.1	6.0
Other industry	24.4	22.7	26.5	23.5	26.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.6	0.4	3.1	0.9	0.0
Postgraduate degree	6.6	17.8	12.3	12.1	4.3
Occupational credential	94.4	84.6	86.2	89.7	97.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	7.6	4.1	4.0	5.8	3.4
Training milestone gains	15.5	15.5	13.8	15.6	12.6
Occupational skills progression	42.9	43.3	42.0	43.1	35.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-33
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in CA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	66.9	63.6	55.4	64.0	42.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	67.0	56.2	44.9	61.8	33.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,052	\$8,320	\$8,528	\$8,572	\$6,778
Credential attainment ²	68.6	65.3	66.6	70.5	65.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.1	63.1	62.9	68.9	63.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	66.5	63.8	65.7	62.1	56.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.9	63.6	55.4	64.0	42.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	65.9	59.4	45.3	63.5	36.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	67.0	56.2	44.9	61.8	33.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,682	\$8,240	\$8,353	\$7,854	\$8,482
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,053	\$8,320	\$8,529	\$8,572	\$6,779
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,347	\$9,095	\$8,430	\$8,949	\$6,812
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,831	\$8,763	\$8,756	\$9,512	\$6,468
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.0
Males	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,857	\$11,020	\$10,769	\$10,445	\$8,254
\$1 to \$2,499	14.1	17.0	14.3	16.0	18.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.7	15.8	15.6	14.8	25.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	14.2	17.0	16.3	12.5
\$10,000 or more	44.0	40.9	40.9	40.5	31.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.6	11.4	5.3	5.9	0.0
Business and financial	4.9	3.8	1.9	3.7	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.2	3.8	0.8	3.1	0.0
Healthcare support	3.5	3.8	2.3	3.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving	3.4	5.1	3.0	3.5	0.0
Personal care and service	3.4	1.3	3.0	2.6	0.0
Sales and related	6.7	10.1	7.2	5.0	0.0
Office and administrative	19.8	21.5	19.0	21.9	71.4
Construction and extraction	3.8	1.3	4.2	3.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	1.3	3.0	2.9	0.0
Production	6.3	5.1	6.8	6.6	0.0
Transportation and material moving	17.9	13.9	17.1	18.9	14.3
Other occupations	15.3	15.2	21.7	17.1	14.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	0.0
Manufacturing	7.0	5.6	8.7	6.3	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	4.1	3.3	2.9	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.2	7.4	6.5	7.4	4.3
Information	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	4.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.2	19.6	16.2	16.6	12.8
Educational services	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.3
Health care and social assistance	13.8	14.3	16.8	14.1	31.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.1
Accommodation and food services	13.1	6.4	10.2	14.5	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	5.1	3.1	6.2	5.5	0.0
Other industry	23.6	30.1	21.8	22.3	36.2

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Postgraduate degree	12.1	19.1	8.6	11.1	15.4
Occupational credential	89.5	84.4	93.1	90.7	84.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.4	2.9	3.8	6.0	4.3
Training milestone gains	14.1	18.4	22.6	18.9	19.1
Occupational skills progression	42.7	43.5	44.4	48.0	48.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-34
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in CA, by Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	62.5	51.3	63.5	58.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	60.6	54.3	58.8	53.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,400	\$5,656	\$8,320	\$7,811
Credential attainment ²	60.3	56.9	66.7	68.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	54.5	67.2	59.6	53.9
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁴	65.2	55.6	65.2	62.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	62.5	51.3	63.5	58.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	62.1	50.0	58.9	52.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	60.6	54.3	58.8	53.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,862	\$5,014	\$8,044	\$7,627
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,400	\$5,656	\$8,320	\$7,811
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$11,076	\$6,003	\$8,555	\$8,216
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,939	\$6,630	\$8,763	\$8,414
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	4.7	0.7	1.3	0.9
Males	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$12,094	\$6,485	\$9,816	\$8,740
\$1 to \$2,499	9.2	27.3	15.6	17.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.5	17.0	12.9	14.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.5	20.5	15.8	16.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.5	15.3	16.8	18.0
\$10,000 or more	52.2	19.9	38.8	34.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹				
Occupation of employment				
Management	7.0	0.0	7.1	3.2
Business and financial	3.5	4.3	4.3	1.6
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	4.3	0.0	1.3	1.2
Education, training, and library	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0
Healthcare support	0.0	13.0	3.9	4.2
Food preparation and serving	2.6	0.0	3.5	5.4
Personal care and service	1.7	4.3	3.2	5.8
Sales and related	3.5	4.3	7.2	6.0
Office and administrative	17.4	34.8	20.5	14.5
Construction and extraction	4.3	0.0	3.7	4.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	0.0	2.3	3.0
Production	5.2	4.3	4.9	10.8
Transportation and material moving	23.5	8.7	17.5	25.3
Other occupations	22.6	26.1	17.1	12.0
Industry of employment				
Construction	3.9	0.0	2.7	3.0
Manufacturing	10.7	3.1	5.8	8.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	5.0	3.5	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	10.4	9.4	7.7	7.5
Information	1.7	1.3	2.3	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	21.1	15.0	17.0	17.4
Educational services	3.9	5.0	4.0	2.4
Health care and social assistance	9.0	28.1	16.1	12.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.3
Accommodation and food services	4.8	6.9	8.7	17.8
Other services, inc public administration	5.3	3.1	5.8	5.1
Other industry	24.2	21.9	24.9	20.1

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3
Postgraduate degree	7.7	12.1	13.6	13.6
Occupational credential	93.4	87.9	88.6	87.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	5.8	5.2	4.3	1.5
Training milestone gains	14.4	17.9	15.9	11.5
Occupational skills progression	38.4	51.5	43.2	42.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-35
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in CA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	54.3	65.8	66.0	69.1	68.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	48.8	66.0	64.8	63.9	65.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,468	\$8,242	\$8,779	\$9,092	\$11,768
Credential attainment ²	71.1	67.4	69.7	64.1	68.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	52.4	62.3	64.7	62.6	58.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	57.2	66.5	68.4	69.5	68.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	54.3	65.8	66.0	69.1	68.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	47.4	64.1	63.8	63.1	66.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	48.8	66.0	64.8	63.9	65.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,149	\$7,800	\$8,515	\$8,859	\$11,569
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,468	\$8,244	\$8,780	\$9,092	\$11,770
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,566	\$8,385	\$9,126	\$8,929	\$12,472
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,046	\$8,814	\$9,659	\$9,125	\$12,895
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
Males	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,358	\$9,327	\$10,032	\$10,191	\$14,964
\$1 to \$2,499	18.9	15.1	14.0	16.4	10.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.7	13.3	11.6	11.4	9.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.4	15.9	16.5	14.0	9.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.7	18.2	16.2	14.4	12.0
\$10,000 or more	32.3	37.5	41.6	43.8	59.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.0	4.2	6.7	7.2	11.6
Business and financial	1.0	1.9	4.2	3.0	9.8
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Architecture and engineering	0.5	1.0	2.1	2.4	4.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	3.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.0	1.5	3.2	3.0	2.6
Healthcare support	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	1.5
Food preparation and serving	7.7	4.2	2.5	0.6	2.1
Personal care and service	3.8	3.7	1.1	6.0	2.9
Sales and related	5.3	7.2	9.2	7.8	5.7
Office and administrative	10.1	17.6	24.7	23.5	23.0
Construction and extraction	5.3	5.0	2.1	6.0	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.0	3.0	3.5	4.8	1.2
Production	13.9	7.5	6.0	6.6	2.3
Transportation and material moving	35.6	22.4	14.8	14.5	7.3
Other occupations	10.6	15.5	15.5	9.6	19.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.9	1.9
Manufacturing	8.1	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.9
Wholesale and retail trade	3.9	3.4	4.7	4.7	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	8.5	8.5	7.3	8.8	3.6
Information	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	5.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.0	15.6	17.2	15.6	13.9
Educational services	1.0	3.1	4.3	3.2	6.6
Health care and social assistance	8.5	14.6	16.8	22.7	12.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.1	2.4
Accommodation and food services	23.1	15.4	8.4	4.9	6.4
Other services, inc public administration	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.4	5.7
Other industry	20.6	20.7	23.9	22.7	30.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Postgraduate degree	16.6	14.9	15.3	11.4	6.3
Occupational credential	86.1	86.6	87.9	89.8	94.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.7	3.1	7.4	7.9	12.1
Training milestone gains	14.1	16.4	16.9	10.9	14.8
Occupational skills progression	41.1	46.0	44.1	45.0	36.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-36
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in CA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.1	65.1	62.5	55.6	65.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.9	62.9	61.6	52.1	65.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,044	\$9,005	\$7,690	\$6,017	\$7,725
Credential attainment ²	69.0	68.3	70.3	55.6	68.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	76.4	60.1	64.8	51.3	65.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	66.9	66.2	61.8	56.8	66.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.1	65.1	62.5	55.6	65.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	61.7	62.0	60.3	51.4	65.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.9	62.9	61.6	52.1	65.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,084	\$8,613	\$7,472	\$5,676	\$7,472
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,045	\$9,006	\$7,690	\$6,018	\$7,726
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,702	\$9,246	\$8,021	\$6,665	\$8,128
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,666	\$9,667	\$8,435	\$6,329	\$8,523
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.7
Males	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,865	\$10,893	\$9,033	\$6,902	\$9,207
\$1 to \$2,499	19.1	14.0	16.0	24.7	15.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.5	12.1	13.3	17.4	14.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.1	13.9	18.5	16.6	18.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.7	16.2	18.5	15.8	15.8
\$10,000 or more	38.6	43.7	33.7	25.5	35.8

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.3	6.6	0.8	4.2	5.9
Business and financial	6.3	4.4	1.5	0.0	4.6
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.1	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.8
Education, training, and library	2.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	4.6
Healthcare support	5.3	3.3	1.5	4.2	6.8
Food preparation and serving	4.2	3.4	3.8	2.1	3.8
Personal care and service	3.2	3.3	0.0	2.1	3.8
Sales and related	5.3	6.9	6.8	10.4	8.0
Office and administrative	12.6	20.1	13.5	31.3	26.2
Construction and extraction	5.3	3.7	9.0	2.1	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.3	2.4	4.5	6.3	0.0
Production	7.4	6.2	9.0	6.3	5.1
Transportation and material moving	7.4	18.1	30.1	10.4	12.7
Other occupations	20.0	15.8	18.8	20.8	13.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	1.6	2.7	8.4	2.2	1.6
Manufacturing	4.0	7.3	9.1	5.2	6.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.5	3.7	4.6	1.7	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	7.2	10.6	9.2	6.2
Information	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.0	15.6	18.4	29.7	17.4
Educational services	5.8	3.9	2.2	2.2	4.8
Health care and social assistance	23.4	13.8	15.9	17.5	21.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.6	2.1	0.7	1.3	1.1
Accommodation and food services	9.8	12.6	7.1	7.9	8.6
Other services, inc public administration	7.0	5.0	3.8	4.4	3.4
Other industry	25.5	23.6	17.5	16.6	24.9

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	13.8	0.4	1.5	0.0	1.1
Postgraduate degree	32.8	11.3	22.2	8.3	16.1
Occupational credential	74.1	90.2	77.8	95.0	85.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.5	0.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	33.7	4.5	1.6	0.0	5.6
Training milestone gains	16.7	15.5	17.4	23.8	14.5
Occupational skills progression	30.5	43.5	47.4	29.4	48.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-37
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in CA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.1	65.1	68.2	59.9	75.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.9	62.9	66.2	59.9	71.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,968	\$8,968	\$9,292	\$8,020	\$10,336
Credential attainment ²	68.3	68.3	69.7	40.0	68.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.8	61.5	63.5	60.0	61.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	66.2	66.2	67.7	60.8	74.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.1	65.1	68.2	59.9	75.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	62.0	62.0	66.1	58.2	71.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.9	62.9	66.2	59.9	71.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,597	\$8,597	\$8,791	\$7,772	\$9,628
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,968	\$8,968	\$9,293	\$8,020	\$10,338
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,227	\$9,227	\$9,609	\$8,541	\$10,569
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,667	\$9,667	\$9,948	\$9,150	\$10,668
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3
Males	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,853	\$10,853	\$11,348	\$9,950	\$12,223
\$1 to \$2,499	14.2	14.2	12.8	17.6	9.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.2	12.2	11.6	13.7	9.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.0	14.0	13.8	15.0	12.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	16.1	16.2	15.7	16.7
\$10,000 or more	43.5	43.5	45.6	38.0	51.9

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.6	6.6	6.9	5.9	7.4
Business and financial	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.3	3.6
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Architecture and engineering	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.8
Healthcare support	3.4	3.4	3.6	2.0	4.9
Food preparation and serving	3.4	3.4	3.4	5.3	1.4
Personal care and service	3.3	3.3	2.6	5.1	1.4
Sales and related	6.9	6.9	6.7	9.5	4.0
Office and administrative	19.8	19.8	19.6	23.5	15.8
Construction and extraction	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.3	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.5	3.6
Production	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.5
Transportation and material moving	17.7	17.7	18.6	8.8	27.4
Other occupations	16.0	16.0	15.4	18.3	13.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.3	3.3
Manufacturing	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.0	4.6
Transportation and warehousing	7.1	7.1	7.4	5.6	9.4
Information	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.5	15.5	15.6	16.1	14.5
Educational services	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.8	2.6
Health care and social assistance	14.2	14.2	14.1	13.6	15.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.5
Accommodation and food services	12.5	12.5	12.9	11.6	13.8
Other services, inc public administration	5.1	5.1	3.8	6.4	3.3
Other industry	23.7	23.7	23.7	24.2	22.8

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Postgraduate degree	12.1	12.1	12.3	0.0	12.1
Occupational credential	89.6	89.6	89.5	100.0	89.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.5	0.5	10.0	0.4
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	5.7	3.6	3.8	10.0	3.6
Training milestone gains	15.6	19.8	20.7	10.0	19.8
Occupational skills progression	43.0	41.7	42.8	40.0	41.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table III-38
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	65.0	60.0	\$8,588	71.2	64.5
Alabama	83.6	85.8	\$8,060	78.2	76.9
Alaska	82.3	84.4	\$11,167	61.4	83.1
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	75.5	72.7	\$9,204	75.4	70.4
Arkansas	80.0	78.0	\$7,986	78.7	74.7
California	65.1	62.9	\$8,968	68.3	60.8
Colorado	73.7	74.7	\$11,934	80.3	70.6
Connecticut	78.0	80.0	\$9,858	71.3	73.0
Delaware	65.1	71.8	\$9,678	61.8	43.3
District of Columbia	80.4	76.7	\$14,312	71.4	70.8
Florida	73.6	84.2	\$9,838	85.1	65.9
Georgia	81.2	79.8	\$11,677	81.3	64.5
Guam	73.3	50.0	\$6,240	-	83.3
Hawaii	63.8	60.3	\$8,602	61.3	50.0
Idaho	79.9	82.4	\$8,791	68.5	59.0
Illinois	78.7	77.6	\$12,220	72.3	60.7
Indiana	74.1	73.8	\$8,274	80.2	69.1
Iowa	82.6	86.1	\$9,368	73.0	56.4
Kansas	80.6	76.4	\$10,170	64.8	58.0
Kentucky	77.4	81.3	\$9,849	72.7	75.8
Louisiana	72.6	61.5	\$8,458	84.0	76.9
Maine	72.9	80.3	\$8,677	59.7	60.5
Maryland	78.0	80.7	\$10,080	63.0	73.5
Massachusetts	77.5	77.2	\$12,058	68.7	38.2
Michigan	88.7	86.7	\$9,781	84.1	67.9
Minnesota	81.9	83.8	\$14,022	81.6	70.6
Mississippi	74.8	75.1	\$6,315	61.6	58.1
Missouri	76.6	77.5	\$9,362	74.1	63.2
Montana	76.5	69.4	\$9,373	61.8	37.2
Nebraska	82.2	84.8	\$9,494	66.2	61.3
Nevada	74.2	76.3	\$8,728	79.3	78.3
New Hampshire	75.0	86.7	\$10,350	92.3	16.1
New Jersey	49.4	49.4	\$9,328	63.5	84.4
New Mexico	67.3	69.3	\$8,024	69.6	77.8
New York	57.1	52.8	\$7,477	54.6	56.9
North Carolina	71.5	71.0	\$8,089	66.1	68.6
North Dakota	80.8	80.0	\$14,292	85.4	75.0
Northern Mariana Islands	38.2	44.8	\$4,160	50.0	75.0
Ohio	76.6	77.3	\$9,457	69.4	58.8

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Oklahoma	71.4	71.5	\$10,173	80.4	62.5
Oregon	64.7	62.2	\$8,048	68.6	61.5
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.4	75.6	\$9,543	76.2	68.4
Puerto Rico	68.5	64.2	\$3,262	52.2	14.3
Rhode Island	77.6	80.3	\$10,477	78.9	57.8
South Carolina	79.4	83.7	\$9,400	72.9	67.8
South Dakota	74.8	68.2	\$8,798	39.3	68.1
Tennessee	82.5	81.9	\$8,760	70.4	68.3
Texas	73.7	74.8	\$10,517	77.9	73.4
Utah	82.3	80.1	\$12,496	64.5	44.0
Vermont	71.1	76.3	\$7,951	88.9	59.1
Virgin Islands	62.0	61.7	\$7,486	50.0	69.6
Virginia	84.9	85.7	\$10,076	68.8	68.5
Washington	64.9	61.8	\$10,418	75.4	57.4
West Virginia	81.7	83.1	\$10,069	76.5	47.2
Wisconsin	79.9	78.5	\$9,363	66.8	64.3
Wyoming	82.9	78.8	\$11,200	75.4	77.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

Table IV-1
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type
 (Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	Nation	CA	Nation	CA	Nation	CA
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	25,804	2,871	21,106	2,606	4,698	265
Disaster Recovery	21,106	2,606	21,106	2,606		
Economic Recovery	4,698	265			4,698	265
Age Categories						
Under 22	5.4	8.5	5.6	9.1	4.6	2.6
22 to 29	20.4	21.7	20.9	22.5	17.9	14.0
30 to 44	38.3	34.5	38.3	34.6	38.4	33.6
45 to 54	19.7	18.6	19.2	17.9	22.0	25.3
55 and older	16.2	16.7	16.0	15.9	17.1	24.5
Gender						
Females	47.9	48.6	48.6	48.3	44.6	51.1
Males	52.1	51.4	51.4	51.7	55.4	48.9
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.0	38.1	20.6	38.3	11.7	35.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.2	6.5	3.3	7.0	2.6	1.7
Asians	5.0	15.6	5.3	14.3	3.6	28.6
Blacks or African Americans	32.8	26.1	35.4	26.3	21.2	24.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	0.6	2.9
Whites	61.6	55.4	58.6	56.1	75.2	48.6
More than one race	3.3	5.1	3.5	5.2	2.7	4.0
Employment Status						
Employed	8.4	3.1	8.0	2.9	9.9	4.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.6	96.9	92.0	97.1	90.1	95.5
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.3	3.1	6.8	3.0	4.0	4.2
Disabled veterans	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.9
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.6	4.0	8.4	3.6	9.3	8.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.0	5.6	4.3	4.9	2.7	12.5
Claimants not referred	32.8	48.5	33.1	47.7	31.2	56.6
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4
Exhaustees	5.6	9.3	6.0	9.4	3.6	8.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	48.3	32.4	47.4	34.3	52.8	14.0
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	6.6	9.3	6.7	9.8	6.4	4.5
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	7.2	9.6	7.4	9.7	5.7

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>
Secondary school graduates	39.7	45.2	38.9	46.0	43.4	38.1
Some postsecondary	13.5	9.3	13.8	9.7	12.1	6.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.5	4.5	3.4
Associate's Degree	8.3	6.3	8.5	6.2	7.4	7.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.2	17.2	17.3	15.4	16.5	34.7
School Attendance						
Attending school	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.3	2.4
Not attending	95.0	95.6	95.1	95.4	94.7	97.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$7,310	\$7,638	\$6,756	\$6,404	\$9,436	\$16,541
None	36.6	37.9	38.4	39.9	28.6	18.1
\$1 to \$2,499	18.5	20.0	19.2	20.9	15.1	10.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	11.5	12.1	11.8	10.5	7.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.6	8.9	9.3	8.7	11.0	10.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.8	7.2	7.5	6.9	9.1	10.6
\$10,000 or more	15.8	14.5	13.5	11.8	25.7	41.5
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.1	0.9	1.1
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	6.2	5.6	6.4	5.4	5.2	7.5
Long-term unemployed	27.9	44.6	29.6	46.9	20.5	21.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	5.4	3.8	5.9	2.7	0.8
Ex-offenders	11.9	10.5	11.9	11.3	11.9	2.6
Low income	57.6	67.0	58.0	69.3	55.6	43.8
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	6.7	10.7	6.2	10.5	8.6	12.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.0
Single parents	13.1	7.1	13.4	7.2	11.8	6.1
Displaced homemakers	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.8	0.4

Table IV-2
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	25,804	2,871	21,106	2,606	4,698	265
Disaster Recovery	21,106	2,606	21,106	2,606		
Economic Recovery	4,698	265			4,698	265
Age Categories						
Under 22	1,394	243	1,178	236	216	7
22 to 29	5,259	623	4,418	586	841	37
30 to 44	9,895	991	8,090	902	1,805	89
45 to 54	5,080	534	4,046	467	1,034	67
55 and older	4,174	479	3,372	414	802	65
Gender						
Females	12,241	1,378	10,195	1,244	2,046	134
Males	13,321	1,460	10,776	1,332	2,545	128
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	4,743	1,054	4,224	963	519	91
American Indians/Alaska Natives	712	125	605	122	107	3
Asians	1,113	298	967	248	146	50
Blacks or African Americans	7,298	500	6,436	457	862	43
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	406	38	382	33	24	5
Whites	13,701	1,060	10,638	975	3,063	85
More than one race	744	97	635	90	109	7
Employment Status						
Employed	2,155	88	1,688	76	467	12
Not employed or with layoff notice	23,649	2,783	19,418	2,530	4,231	253
Veteran Status						
Veterans	1,620	90	1,432	79	188	11
Disabled veterans	339	27	287	22	52	5
Other eligible persons	71	*	58	*	13	0
Active duty military spouses	189	3	182	3	7	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	2,215	116	1,776	94	439	22
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,026	160	900	127	126	33
Claimants not referred	8,455	1,392	6,988	1,242	1,467	150
Claimants exempt	188	7	172	6	16	*
Exhaustees	1,444	266	1,275	244	169	22
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	12,476	930	9,995	893	2,481	37

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,714	268	1,415	256	299	12
Secondary school equivalency	2,486	208	2,030	193	456	15
Secondary school graduates	10,243	1,299	8,205	1,198	2,038	101
Some postsecondary	3,487	268	2,917	252	570	16
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1,293	153	1,082	144	211	9
Associate's Degree	2,147	181	1,799	161	348	20
Bachelor's Degree or higher	4,434	494	3,658	402	776	92
School Attendance						
Attending school	1,284	126	1,034	120	250	6
Not attending	24,510	2,735	20,072	2,486	4,438	249
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	9,367	1,088	8,023	1,040	1,344	48
\$1 to \$2,499	4,726	574	4,018	545	708	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,013	329	2,519	308	494	21
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2,457	255	1,939	226	518	29
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2,002	208	1,575	180	427	28
\$10,000 or more	4,034	417	2,827	307	1,207	110
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	339	57	296	54	43	3
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	1,454	151	1,223	132	231	19
Long-term unemployed	7,201	1,281	6,238	1,223	963	58
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	42	6	35	6	7	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	922	155	793	153	129	*
Ex-offenders	2,867	302	2,357	295	510	7
Low income	14,866	1,923	12,252	1,807	2,614	116
English language learners	6	0	3	0	3	0
Basic skills deficient	1,723	307	1,319	273	404	34
Facing substantial cultural barrier	334	49	316	49	18	0
Single parents	3,109	204	2,589	188	520	16
Displaced homemakers	454	39	371	38	83	*

Table IV-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
CA, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	2,871	2,870	2,382	1,632	1,238
Disaster Recovery	2,606	2,605	2,117	1,588	1,017
Economic Recovery	265	265	265	44	221
Age Categories					
Under 22	8.5	8.5	6.7	9.5	7.1
22 to 29	21.7	21.7	21.1	19.7	24.3
30 to 44	34.5	34.5	35.1	32.8	36.8
45 to 54	18.6	18.6	19.8	18.4	18.9
55 and older	16.7	16.7	17.3	19.6	12.8
Gender					
Females	48.6	48.5	53.6	46.3	51.5
Males	51.4	51.5	46.4	53.7	48.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	38.1	38.0	36.9	35.7	41.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.5	6.5	5.3	7.2	5.6
Asians	15.6	15.6	18.1	15.4	15.8
Blacks or African Americans	26.1	26.1	26.7	24.6	28.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.4
Whites	55.4	55.4	53.5	56.6	53.8
More than one race	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.2
Employment Status					
Employed	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.9	96.9	96.5	97.2	96.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.5
Disabled veterans	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.4	3.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.6	5.6	5.7	4.6	6.9
Claimants not referred	48.5	48.5	54.5	43.0	55.7
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Exhaustees	9.3	9.3	9.9	10.4	7.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	32.4	32.4	24.7	37.5	25.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.3	9.3	6.2	12.5	5.1
Secondary school equivalency	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.7	6.6
Secondary school graduates	45.2	45.3	44.5	46.0	44.3
Some postsecondary	9.3	9.3	10.0	7.6	11.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.5	6.4
Associate’s Degree	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.4	6.1
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	17.2	17.2	19.8	15.2	19.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.4
Not attending	95.6	95.6	96.1	95.6	95.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,638	\$7,642	\$8,184	\$6,125	\$9,169
None	37.9	37.9	34.5	45.2	28.3
\$1 to \$2,499	20.0	20.0	19.3	20.8	18.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.9	8.9	9.3	8.0	10.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.2	7.2	8.0	4.8	10.4
\$10,000 or more	14.5	14.5	17.0	9.5	21.2
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.4
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.4
Long-term unemployed	44.6	44.6	43.2	48.5	39.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.4	5.4	4.2	7.1	3.2
Ex-offenders	10.5	10.5	6.3	15.1	4.4
Low income	67.0	67.0	62.6	74.1	57.5
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	10.7	10.7	10.5	11.2	10.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.2
Single parents	7.1	7.1	7.4	6.7	7.7
Displaced homemakers	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table IV-4
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	2,871	2,870	2,382	1,632	1,238
Disaster Recovery	2,606	2,605	2,117	1,588	1,017
Economic Recovery	265	265	265	44	221
Age Categories					
Under 22	243	243	159	155	88
22 to 29	623	623	503	322	301
30 to 44	991	991	837	535	456
45 to 54	534	534	472	300	234
55 and older	479	478	411	319	159
Gender					
Females	1,378	1,377	1,261	749	628
Males	1,460	1,460	1,090	868	592
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	1,054	1,053	846	561	492
American Indians/Alaska Natives	125	125	85	81	44
Asians	298	298	289	174	124
Blacks or African Americans	500	500	426	277	223
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	38	38	29	19	19
Whites	1,060	1,060	855	638	422
More than one race	97	97	76	56	41
Employment Status					
Employed	88	88	84	46	42
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,783	2,782	2,298	1,586	1,196
Veteran Status					
Veterans	90	90	76	47	43
Disabled veterans	27	27	23	14	13
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	0
Active duty military spouses	3	3	3	3	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	116	116	116	71	45
Claimants referred by WPRS	160	160	136	75	85
Claimants not referred	1,392	1,392	1,299	702	690
Claimants exempt	7	7	7	3	4
Exhaustees	266	266	236	169	97

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	930	929	588	612	317
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	268	267	147	204	63
Secondary school equivalency	208	208	165	126	82
Secondary school graduates	1,299	1,299	1,060	751	548
Some postsecondary	268	268	238	124	144
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	153	153	138	74	79
Associate's Degree	181	181	162	105	76
Bachelor's Degree or higher	494	494	472	248	246
School Attendance					
Attending school	126	126	93	72	54
Not attending	2,735	2,734	2,279	1,560	1,174
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	1,088	1,088	822	738	350
\$1 to \$2,499	574	573	460	339	234
\$2,500 to \$4,999	329	329	282	191	138
\$5,000 to \$7,499	255	255	222	130	125
\$7,500 to \$9,999	208	208	190	79	129
\$10,000 or more	417	417	406	155	262
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	57	57	42	40	17
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	151	151	130	87	64
Long-term unemployed	1,281	1,280	1,029	792	488
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	6	6	6	4	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	155	155	100	116	39
Ex-offenders	302	302	150	247	55
Low income	1,923	1,922	1,490	1,210	712
English language learners	0	0	0	0	0
Basic skills deficient	307	307	251	182	125
Facing substantial cultural barrier	49	49	31	34	15
Single parents	204	204	175	109	95
Displaced homemakers	39	39	35	24	15

Table IV-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
CA, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	1,238	4	212	1,049	22
Disaster Recovery	1,017	4	209	830	19
Economic Recovery	221	0	3	219	3
Age Categories					
Under 22	7.1	0.0	12.3	6.0	13.6
22 to 29	24.3	25.0	32.5	22.8	27.3
30 to 44	36.8	50.0	29.7	38.8	31.8
45 to 54	18.9	25.0	12.3	19.8	9.1
55 and older	12.8	0.0	13.2	12.6	18.2
Gender					
Females	51.5	75.0	48.3	53.1	40.9
Males	48.5	25.0	51.7	46.9	59.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	41.2	66.7	37.3	41.6	47.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.6	0.0	13.3	4.1	0.0
Asians	15.8	0.0	10.0	16.8	10.0
Blacks or African Americans	28.4	0.0	19.3	30.7	40.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.4	0.0	3.3	2.0	10.0
Whites	53.8	100.0	62.7	51.8	50.0
More than one race	5.2	0.0	8.0	4.7	10.0
Employment Status					
Employed	3.4	0.0	4.7	3.2	4.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.6	100.0	95.3	96.8	95.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.5	0.0	6.1	3.0	4.5
Disabled veterans	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.6	0.0	2.8	3.7	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	6.9	25.0	3.8	7.3	4.5
Claimants not referred	55.7	50.0	41.0	58.5	45.5
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	7.8	25.0	9.4	7.6	0.0

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Neither claimants nor exhautees	25.6	0.0	42.5	22.5	50.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.1	25.0	7.5	4.5	18.2
Secondary school equivalency	6.6	0.0	8.5	6.3	0.0
Secondary school graduates	44.3	25.0	41.5	45.6	31.8
Some postsecondary	11.6	25.0	13.7	11.1	13.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.4	0.0	7.5	6.1	18.2
Associate's Degree	6.1	0.0	5.2	6.2	13.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	19.9	25.0	16.0	20.3	4.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.4	0.0	2.4	4.7	4.5
Not attending	95.6	100.0	97.6	95.3	95.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,169	\$5,890	\$6,147	\$9,643	\$7,869
None	28.3	25.0	34.0	27.6	36.4
\$1 to \$2,499	18.9	25.0	18.9	18.7	18.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.1	0.0	11.3	11.1	4.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.1	25.0	11.8	9.9	18.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.4	25.0	10.4	10.4	13.6
\$10,000 or more	21.2	0.0	13.7	22.4	9.1
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.4	0.0	4.5	5.7	0.0
Long-term unemployed	39.4	25.0	43.9	38.8	40.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.2	0.0	3.3	3.1	13.6
Ex-offenders	4.4	0.0	3.8	4.6	13.6
Low income	57.5	50.0	73.1	54.0	72.7
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	10.1	25.0	6.1	10.8	4.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.2	4.5
Single parents	7.7	0.0	5.2	7.9	13.6
Displaced homemakers	1.2	0.0	1.9	1.4	0.0

Table IV-6
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>
Number of exiters	25,804	2,871	21,106	2,606	4,698	265
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	81.1	63.4	79.4	60.4	88.7	93.6
WIOA Adult	16.5	11.2	17.3	11.4	13.1	8.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	52.8	55.9	51.2	52.2	60.1	92.5
WIOA Youth	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	57.0	8.2	56.5	7.1	59.3	18.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	80.0	99.8	77.8	99.8	89.8	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	96.3	89.8	95.6	88.8	99.7	100.0
Workforce information services	39.4	61.5	37.8	59.0	46.7	86.0
Career guidance	56.5	62.0	55.5	61.6	61.2	66.8
Staff-assisted job search	43.1	53.8	43.7	51.3	40.4	78.1
Referred to employment	25.1	45.5	26.8	44.6	17.5	54.7
Referred to Federal training	37.9	43.7	38.0	40.0	37.1	79.6
Assistance with UI	3.3	4.0	2.5	3.9	6.9	5.7
Other basic services	36.3	11.6	36.1	10.2	37.2	25.7
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	92.8	83.0	91.9	81.2	97.1	100.0
IEP created	82.4	73.9	81.8	71.5	85.4	98.1
Internship or work experience	12.1	7.8	12.4	8.5	10.7	0.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.0	0.7	0.8
Transitional jobs	4.1	1.3	4.5	1.4	1.9	0.0
Other work experience	2.7	0.2	1.5	0.2	8.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.4	3.7	1.6	4.0	0.5	0.4
English as a second language services	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.4
Pre-vocational services	9.2	5.8	10.0	5.9	6.0	4.5
Other individualized services	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.7	8.6	1.5

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	CA	<u>Nation</u>	CA	<u>Nation</u>	CA
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	35.3	35.9	31.8	33.7	51.4	57.9
4 or fewer weeks	7.9	7.7	8.3	7.8	6.1	7.5
5 to 13 weeks	15.9	14.9	17.0	15.5	11.0	9.1
14 to 26 weeks	27.2	26.7	28.9	28.5	19.5	8.7
27 to 52 weeks	29.2	28.8	29.6	29.5	27.2	21.9
53 to 104 weeks	14.7	16.9	12.7	14.6	23.5	39.2
More than 104 weeks	5.2	5.0	3.5	4.1	12.7	13.6
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	31.0	49.4	30.2	51.5	34.5	29.4
Rapid response	6.0	0.8	2.5	0.8	22.1	1.5
Disaster relief employment	21.3	35.5	26.1	39.1	0.0	0.0
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Deceased	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	51.3	43.1	47.7	39.0	67.5	83.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	13,242	1,238	10,070	1,017	3,172	221
Type of training						
On-the-job training	9.3	14.0	9.5	16.8	8.9	0.9
Skill upgrading	14.2	9.2	12.9	11.2	18.3	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.6	2.8	2.0	3.3	0.3	0.5
Other occupational skills training	71.2	77.2	73.0	72.5	65.5	99.1
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.9	0.6	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.9
Completed training	81.8	83.0	82.4	81.6	79.9	89.6
ITA established	66.1	72.5	70.5	68.5	52.1	91.0
Pell grant recipients	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	0.5

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	CA	<u>Nation</u>	CA	<u>Nation</u>	CA
Program(s) operated by the private sector	35.4	47.2	40.0	47.2	20.6	47.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	21.3	21.0	17.5	19.3	34.3	29.2
4 or fewer weeks	18.1	17.2	18.7	17.1	15.7	17.6
5 to 13 weeks	35.2	31.0	37.6	33.7	26.8	18.6
14 to 26 weeks	23.8	22.5	24.3	24.2	21.8	14.5
27 to 52 weeks	14.6	21.0	13.7	18.2	17.7	33.9
53 to 104 weeks	6.3	7.8	4.9	6.3	11.0	14.5
More than 104 weeks	2.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	7.0	0.9
Occupation of training						
Management	7.2	7.8	6.3	6.7	10.2	12.9
Business and financial	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.6
Computer and mathematical	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.2	3.1	2.0	2.5	2.8	5.8
Education, training, and library	2.6	3.3	0.8	0.9	8.6	14.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.4	2.1	5.8	2.2	8.3	1.9
Healthcare support	7.0	9.9	7.5	11.0	5.3	5.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.6
Sales and related	1.0	3.0	0.9	3.6	1.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.4	13.4	8.9	14.3	11.0	9.0
Construction and extraction	4.3	2.4	4.4	2.6	3.7	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.2	5.6	5.6	6.2	4.1	2.6
Production	6.3	2.4	6.1	2.5	6.9	1.9
Transportation and material moving	37.7	25.4	40.1	26.9	29.9	18.7
Other occupations	7.3	19.9	7.4	19.0	7.1	23.9

Table IV-7
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>CA</u>
Number of exiters	25,804	2,871	21,106	2,606	4,698	265
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	20,917	1,821	16,751	1,573	4,166	248
WIOA Adult	4,263	321	3,646	298	617	23
WIOA Dislocated Worker	190	34	140	34	50	0
WIOA Youth	13,620	1,606	10,796	1,361	2,824	245
Wagner-Peyser	14,715	236	11,929	186	2,786	50
Vocational Rehabilitation	91	4	85	4	6	0
Adult Education	152	11	142	9	10	*
Vocational Education	10	*	8	*	2	*
Senior Community Services	2	0	2	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	20,647	2,866	16,428	2,601	4,219	265
Any staff-assisted basic career service	24,855	2,579	20,171	2,314	4,684	265
Workforce information services	10,169	1,766	7,977	1,538	2,192	228
Career guidance	14,591	1,781	11,714	1,604	2,877	177
Staff-assisted job search	11,126	1,544	9,229	1,337	1,897	207
Referred to employment	6,488	1,307	5,665	1,162	823	145
Referred to Federal training	9,768	1,254	8,025	1,043	1,743	211
Assistance with UI	840	116	518	101	322	15
Other basic services	9,367	334	7,621	266	1,746	68
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	23,947	2,382	19,386	2,117	4,561	265
IEP created	21,269	2,122	17,259	1,862	4,010	260
Internship or work experience	3,110	223	2,608	221	502	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,515	184	1,480	182	35	*
Transitional jobs	1,047	36	960	36	87	0
Other work experience	692	6	311	6	381	0
Financial literacy services	371	105	347	104	24	*
English as a second language services	223	9	72	8	151	*
Pre-vocational services	2,383	166	2,102	154	281	12
Other individualized services	1,837	204	1,431	200	406	4

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	CA	<u>Nation</u>	CA	<u>Nation</u>	CA
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	2,038	222	1,753	202	285	20
5 to 13 weeks	4,097	428	3,579	404	518	24
14 to 26 weeks	7,020	767	6,102	744	918	23
27 to 52 weeks	7,527	826	6,249	768	1,278	58
53 to 104 weeks	3,781	485	2,677	381	1,104	104
More than 104 weeks	1,341	143	746	107	595	36
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	28	0	23	0	5	0
Supportive services	7,995	1,419	6,373	1,341	1,622	78
Rapid response	1,561	24	524	20	1,037	4
Disaster relief employment	5,502	1,020	5,502	1,020	0	0
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	58	4	40	4	18	0
Health/medical	155	22	133	20	22	*
Deceased	50	*	38	*	12	0
Reserve called to active duty	1	0	1	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	13,242	1,238	10,070	1,017	3,172	221
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	13,242	1,238	10,070	1,017	3,172	221
Type of training						
On-the-job training	1,235	173	952	171	283	*
Skill upgrading	1,879	114	1,299	114	580	0
Entrepreneurial training	23	*	22	*	1	0
ABE or ESL with other training	23	0	22	0	1	0
Customized training	208	35	197	34	11	*
Other occupational skills training	9,429	956	7,350	737	2,079	219
Prerequisite training	10	3	7	3	3	0
Registered apprenticeship	380	8	356	8	24	0
Other non-occupational training	86	7	77	6	9	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	106	13	101	11	5	*
Completed training	10,829	1,028	8,293	830	2,536	198
ITA established	8,748	898	7,096	697	1,652	201
Pell grant recipients	284	27	200	26	84	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	4,682	584	4,027	480	655	104

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	<u>Nation</u>	CA	<u>Nation</u>	CA	<u>Nation</u>	CA
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	2,351	213	1,888	174	463	39
5 to 13 weeks	4,578	384	3,788	343	790	41
14 to 26 weeks	3,092	278	2,451	246	641	32
27 to 52 weeks	1,895	260	1,375	185	520	75
53 to 104 weeks	814	96	490	64	324	32
More than 104 weeks	285	7	78	5	207	*
Occupation of training						
Management	714	66	479	46	235	20
Business and financial	221	16	178	12	43	4
Computer and mathematical	39	3	36	3	3	0
Architecture and engineering	214	26	149	17	65	9
Education, training, and library	258	28	60	6	198	22
Healthcare practitioners and technical	631	18	440	15	191	3
Healthcare support	690	84	567	76	123	8
Food preparation and serving related	79	6	55	6	24	0
Personal care and service	148	4	133	3	15	*
Sales and related	96	25	71	25	25	0
Office and administrative support	931	113	678	99	253	14
Construction and extraction	422	20	336	18	86	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	516	47	421	43	95	4
Production	622	20	462	17	160	3
Transportation and material moving	3,728	215	3,038	186	690	29
Other occupations	724	168	561	131	163	37

Table IV-15
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022,
by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
	25,804	98.0	92.8	48.4	51.3
Alabama	196	100.0	100.0	52.0	48.0
Alaska	93	100.0	62.4	17.2	82.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	17	29.4	17.6	29.4	0.0
California	2,871	100.0	83.0	56.8	43.1
Colorado	618	100.0	100.0	49.7	50.3
Connecticut	796	100.0	98.9	28.4	71.6
Delaware	216	100.0	99.1	75.0	25.0
District of Columbia	18	100.0	100.0	72.2	27.8
Florida	2,669	100.0	89.7	67.2	32.8
Georgia	530	100.0	84.5	29.6	70.4
Guam	141	100.0	100.0	39.7	60.3
Hawaii	14	100.0	64.3	92.9	7.1
Idaho	67	100.0	100.0	83.6	16.4
Illinois	764	100.0	78.4	49.7	50.3
Indiana	750	100.0	99.2	68.4	31.6
Iowa	79	100.0	100.0	44.3	55.7
Kansas	300	100.0	66.7	51.3	48.7
Kentucky	746	100.0	100.0	47.5	52.5
Louisiana	380	100.0	92.1	84.7	15.3
Maine	471	100.0	86.4	81.5	18.5
Maryland	248	100.0	98.8	19.4	80.6
Massachusetts	577	100.0	99.8	45.6	54.4
Michigan	552	99.5	99.5	28.4	71.2
Minnesota	51	100.0	100.0	51.0	49.0
Mississippi	254	100.0	94.5	83.9	16.1
Missouri	148	100.0	99.3	32.4	67.6
Montana	20	100.0	90.0	65.0	35.0
Nebraska	86	100.0	100.0	27.9	72.1
Nevada	895	100.0	100.0	22.3	77.7
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	982	55.4	92.7	27.8	71.9
New Mexico	70	100.0	98.6	20.0	80.0

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	696	93.4	85.9	14.1	80.2
North Carolina	749	100.0	98.4	42.3	57.7
North Dakota	30	100.0	100.0	16.7	83.3
Northern Mariana Islands	64	100.0	100.0	95.3	4.7
Ohio	837	100.0	94.6	47.4	52.6
Oklahoma	268	99.6	99.6	24.6	75.4
Oregon	902	100.0	77.1	47.6	52.4
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	340	99.1	95.3	16.2	82.9
Puerto Rico	11	100.0	100.0	90.9	9.1
Rhode Island	253	100.0	98.0	2.8	97.2
South Carolina	46	100.0	100.0	43.5	56.5
South Dakota	133	100.0	100.0	48.1	51.9
Tennessee	888	100.0	94.1	37.8	62.2
Texas	2,978	100.0	99.7	58.7	41.3
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	113	100.0	99.1	38.9	61.1
Virginia	52	100.0	98.1	23.1	76.9
Washington	1,214	99.3	99.0	49.3	50.3
West Virginia	338	99.7	92.6	60.4	39.3
Wisconsin	259	100.0	99.6	23.9	76.1
Wyoming	14	100.0	100.0	21.4	78.6

Table IV-16
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited
from April 2021 to March 2022, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	13,242	0.5	13.2	85.1	3.3
Alabama	94	0.0	41.5	59.6	0.0
Alaska	77	0.0	22.1	80.5	7.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	1,238	0.3	17.1	84.7	1.8
Colorado	311	0.0	11.6	92.3	0.0
Connecticut	570	0.0	10.9	52.3	39.1
Delaware	54	0.0	1.9	98.1	0.0
District of Columbia	5	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0
Florida	876	0.6	12.1	87.7	0.3
Georgia	373	0.0	6.7	93.8	0.0
Guam	85	0.0	98.8	4.7	0.0
Hawaii	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	11	0.0	27.3	72.7	0.0
Illinois	384	0.5	15.6	85.7	0.0
Indiana	237	0.4	5.5	95.8	0.0
Iowa	44	0.0	20.5	84.1	0.0
Kansas	146	0.0	5.5	97.3	0.0
Kentucky	392	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	58	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Maine	87	0.0	1.1	98.9	0.0
Maryland	200	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.5
Massachusetts	314	8.3	2.5	89.2	0.6
Michigan	393	0.0	7.4	93.1	0.0
Minnesota	25	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	41	0.0	56.1	43.9	0.0
Missouri	100	0.0	2.0	98.0	0.0
Montana	7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	62	0.0	30.6	69.4	1.6
Nevada	695	0.0	13.1	92.1	1.4
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	706	0.7	6.8	89.1	4.2
New Mexico	56	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	558	1.1	12.2	87.5	0.5
North Carolina	432	0.0	15.7	84.7	0.0
North Dakota	25	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	440	0.0	10.0	90.5	0.5
Oklahoma	202	0.0	7.4	92.6	0.0
Oregon	473	2.3	19.5	79.9	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	282	0.0	8.2	94.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Rhode Island	246	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.0
South Carolina	26	0.0	42.3	61.5	0.0
South Dakota	69	0.0	4.3	2.9	94.2
Tennessee	552	0.0	8.2	91.8	0.0
Texas	1,230	0.6	27.7	72.4	4.9
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	69	0.0	94.2	7.2	0.0
Virginia	40	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Washington	611	0.0	9.7	93.3	0.3
West Virginia	133	0.0	1.5	91.0	7.5
Wisconsin	197	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.5
Wyoming	11	0.0	9.1	90.9	0.0

Table IV-17
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	Nation Performance	CA Performance	Nation Performance	CA Performance	Nation Performance	CA Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.1	69.6	72.2	69.4	71.6	70.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.3	64.0	68.7	61.4	63.5	68.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,518	\$8,840	\$8,214	\$8,218	\$9,375	\$11,956
Credential attainment ²	57.8	68.5	51.2	60.5	65.7	73.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	65.5	66.6	65.7	68.0	64.6	48.1

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-18
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2021		Disaster Recovery PY 2021		Economic Recovery PY 2021	
	Nation Performance	CA Performance	Nation Performance	CA Performance	Nation Performance	CA Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	13,439	1,646	9,963	1,273	3,476	373
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	9,186	1,235	5,226	727	3,960	508
Credential attainment ²	2,797	379	1,359	121	1,438	258
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	10,341	983	8,526	932	1,815	51

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-26
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in CA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	69.6	69.6	71.7	63.1	78.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	64.0	64.0	68.1	57.8	75.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,840	\$8,840	\$9,194	\$7,656	\$9,896
Credential attainment ²	68.5	68.5	68.9	0.0	68.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66.6	69.9	70.0	50.0	70.0

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-27
WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	72.1	66.3	\$8,518	57.8	65.5
Alabama	81.1	83.9	\$7,507	81.3	84.0
Alaska	74.4	72.2	\$11,400	77.0	85.5
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	51.7	41.9	\$7,542	-	100.0
California	69.6	64.0	\$8,840	68.5	66.6
Colorado	77.5	86.5	\$12,045	90.0	71.0
Connecticut	75.5	82.9	\$9,264	61.3	74.1
Delaware	66.7	61.5	\$11,793	50.0	15.6
District of Columbia	87.5	100.0	\$9,412	0.0	-
Florida	74.3	64.5	\$7,163	13.0	75.7
Georgia	86.7	100.0	\$8,255	69.2	71.0
Guam	78.0	80.8	\$6,630	-	82.5
Hawaii	42.9	33.3	\$12,750	-	42.9
Idaho	76.3	64.3	\$7,415	75.0	14.3
Illinois	73.5	75.3	\$11,596	82.7	60.7
Indiana	71.6	73.5	\$7,291	76.9	68.9
Iowa	86.1	77.3	\$9,808	90.9	55.5
Kansas	81.4	64.6	\$9,118	40.0	45.6
Kentucky	72.3	80.7	\$8,349	57.2	78.5
Louisiana	60.0	70.0	\$4,599	100.0	64.1
Maine	48.6	63.6	\$5,583	0.0	38.9
Maryland	81.5	89.5	\$8,879	85.7	72.4
Massachusetts	72.0	65.0	\$8,886	61.9	30.7
Michigan	89.3	89.2	\$9,399	86.8	74.3
Minnesota	93.3	91.3	\$9,128	63.6	72.1
Mississippi	66.6	73.2	\$5,200	70.0	72.1
Missouri	67.4	67.8	\$7,780	77.8	73.7
Montana	68.8	80.0	\$10,892	60.0	50.0
Nebraska	85.8	86.0	\$10,050	70.5	69.4
Nevada	81.0	86.9	\$9,934	86.5	74.4
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	58.1	58.5	\$6,630	61.6	75.9
New Mexico	72.2	90.9	\$11,420	-	65.0
New York	64.5	51.2	\$8,595	65.0	75.7
North Carolina	71.9	63.9	\$8,189	75.3	69.0
North Dakota	80.0	69.7	\$15,457	82.1	80.0
Northern Mariana Islands	32.4	40.9	\$4,498	0.0	66.7
Ohio	68.2	61.5	\$7,874	59.0	57.3

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Oklahoma	76.2	77.2	\$11,508	5.5	64.2
Oregon	70.6	67.6	\$9,402	71.9	65.4
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.3	78.4	\$9,172	79.6	84.5
Puerto Rico	-	100.0	-	100.0	-
Rhode Island	73.1	73.3	\$9,603	4.4	3.2
South Carolina	91.9	100.0	\$11,472	100.0	74.4
South Dakota	75.3	86.2	\$9,416	5.6	62.1
Tennessee	78.0	78.0	\$9,421	72.0	60.9
Texas	72.8	66.6	\$8,984	59.8	72.4
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	68.9	71.4	\$8,276	50.0	95.9
Virginia	93.3	100.0	\$11,280	100.0	87.0
Washington	68.7	58.2	\$9,478	62.0	52.1
West Virginia	74.3	69.3	\$9,919	79.1	61.4
Wisconsin	84.9	72.3	\$8,002	58.7	70.3
Wyoming	93.6	85.7	\$10,929	77.3	100.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

Part V: Youth Program

Table V-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	89,021	61,545	73,425	13,686	9,314	10,111
Statewide programs	1,698	1,302	1,620	76	40	29
Local programs	87,787	60,900	73,084	13,659	9,282	10,092
Age Categories						
14 to 15	2.4	2.0	2.7	0.2	0.4	0.4
16 to 17	22.0	22.8	23.1	15.8	16.4	15.2
18	19.4	19.1	19.2	22.8	22.8	23.7
19 to 21	35.1	35.0	34.0	40.6	39.4	40.1
22 to 24	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.6	21.0	20.7
Gender						
Females	52.6	53.1	52.9	51.5	53.0	53.1
Males	47.4	46.9	47.1	48.5	47.0	46.9
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	33.1	29.6	33.1	62.7	63.8	66.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	3.6	3.3	5.2	5.5	5.2
Asians	2.6	2.8	2.7	7.9	9.5	8.6
Blacks or African Americans	45.7	43.4	43.0	35.8	34.7	31.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.9
Whites	57.1	55.9	56.9	55.8	55.0	58.7
More than one race	9.7	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.0	4.9
Employment Status						
Employed	16.7	17.6	18.4	8.5	9.4	10.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.3	82.4	81.6	91.5	90.6	89.7
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Claimants not referred	1.9	4.6	3.8	0.8	1.8	2.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.9	94.5	94.8	98.6	97.6	96.5

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	3.9	3.7	4.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Some secondary school	45.5	45.6	45.6	39.3	37.1	34.9
Secondary school equivalency	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.9
Secondary school graduates	41.5	42.1	43.0	52.5	55.0	59.3
Some postsecondary	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.4
School Status at Participation						
In-school	20.4	21.5	21.8	15.7	14.5	13.3
Secondary school or less	17.2	18.1	18.5	11.1	10.8	10.5
Alternative school	1.4	1.5	1.2	3.1	2.0	1.5
Postsecondary school	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.3
Not attending	79.6	78.5	78.2	84.3	85.5	86.7
Secondary school dropout	27.9	27.2	27.8	23.2	21.5	20.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	48.8	48.5	47.6	58.0	60.2	62.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.0
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	25.6	24.0	26.1	21.1	18.3	15.6
TANF	3.6	1.9	1.5	3.2	2.3	1.7
SSI or SSDI	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.9
SNAP	20.3	21.1	23.4	18.4	16.4	13.9
Other public assistance	6.1	5.1	4.6	2.5	1.7	1.1
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	18.3	17.5	16.6	11.8	11.0	10.4
Single parents	12.6	11.8	11.1	5.7	5.1	5.0
Youth who need additional assistance	29.0	26.6	26.6	28.2	27.5	25.0
Foster care youth	3.8	3.7	3.8	7.0	7.4	7.7
Individuals with a disability	17.9	18.0	17.0	11.6	11.9	13.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.3	7.5	6.7	12.2	12.3	10.9
Ex-offenders	10.6	9.6	9.0	7.4	7.0	5.9
Low income	86.9	85.6	86.4	96.6	96.3	96.6
English language learners	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4
Basic skills deficient	60.4	61.0	60.5	76.7	76.7	76.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.2
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

Table V-2
Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	89,021	61,545	73,425	13,686	9,314	10,111
Statewide programs	1,698	1,302	1,620	76	40	29
Local programs	87,787	60,900	73,084	13,659	9,282	10,092
Age Categories						
14 to 15	2,133	1,235	1,952	33	36	38
16 to 17	19,536	14,039	16,961	2,161	1,526	1,530
18	17,220	11,707	14,115	3,110	2,123	2,394
19 to 21	31,238	21,487	24,957	5,551	3,666	4,047
22 to 24	18,798	12,974	15,358	2,814	1,953	2,090
Gender						
Females	46,568	32,483	38,600	7,022	4,912	5,331
Males	41,949	28,660	34,330	6,625	4,363	4,718
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	28,592	17,599	23,507	8,189	5,669	6,389
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2,687	1,820	1,970	387	267	278
Asians	1,931	1,404	1,607	586	464	458
Blacks or African Americans	33,649	21,785	25,659	2,647	1,696	1,662
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	827	516	758	136	101	99
Whites	42,035	28,029	33,998	4,130	2,693	3,134
More than one race	7,117	3,124	3,856	429	295	261
Employment Status						
Employed	14,899	10,803	13,524	1,168	871	1,041
Not employed or with layoff notice	74,122	50,742	59,901	12,518	8,443	9,070
Veteran Status						
Veterans	257	184	271	15	11	14
Disabled veterans	40	31	43	3	*	0
Other eligible persons	17	17	15	3	5	*
Active duty military spouses	113	40	37	42	7	4
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	291	220	342	18	18	19
Claimants referred by WPRS	544	138	228	36	8	20
Claimants not referred	1,720	2,838	2,780	114	169	278
Claimants exempt	29	54	127	0	0	*
Exhaustees	148	125	305	29	24	36
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	86,289	58,170	69,643	13,489	9,095	9,756

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	3,470	2,280	2,972	155	93	105
Some secondary school	40,527	28,075	33,469	5,381	3,453	3,532
Secondary school equivalency	3,918	2,383	2,378	442	290	196
Secondary school graduates	36,948	25,881	31,568	7,191	5,126	5,998
Some postsecondary	2,725	1,867	1,778	335	215	139
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1,433	1,059	1,260	182	137	141
School Status at Participation						
In-school	18,118	13,230	16,035	2,155	1,352	1,345
Secondary school or less	15,301	11,135	13,612	1,515	1,006	1,062
Alternative school	1,273	917	906	422	189	151
Postsecondary school	1,544	1,178	1,517	218	157	132
Not attending	70,903	48,315	57,390	11,531	7,962	8,766
Secondary school dropout	24,846	16,725	20,406	3,172	2,003	2,117
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	43,431	29,831	34,933	7,932	5,611	6,342
Within age of compulsory attendance	2,626	1,759	2,051	427	348	307
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	22,763	14,790	19,169	2,885	1,704	1,577
TANF	3,245	1,143	1,114	444	210	169
SSI or SSDI	1,755	1,110	1,333	154	95	94
SNAP	18,045	12,956	17,211	2,514	1,523	1,409
Other public assistance	5,459	3,131	3,402	345	162	114
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	16,285	10,737	11,982	1,611	1,023	1,049
Single parents	11,004	7,100	8,051	772	475	501
Youth who need additional assistance	25,830	16,398	19,498	3,866	2,558	2,524
Foster care youth	3,393	2,307	2,810	962	693	774
Individuals with a disability	14,529	10,367	11,771	1,515	1,038	1,282
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	267	114	107	9	8	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6,465	4,638	4,953	1,663	1,144	1,107
Ex-offenders	9,069	5,754	6,453	1,014	648	601
Low income	77,377	52,673	63,431	13,215	8,968	9,772
English language learners	3,481	2,896	3,777	722	483	548
Basic skills deficient	53,811	37,548	44,412	10,500	7,147	7,741
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1,088	829	992	129	99	120
Displaced homemakers	91	56	108	6	5	8

Table V-3
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	38	1,530	2,394	4,047	2,090
Statewide programs	4	13	4	7	*
Local programs	34	1,518	2,391	4,047	2,090
Age Categories					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	57.9	51.1	51.2	53.0	56.6
Males	42.1	48.9	48.8	47.0	43.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	63.9	69.9	67.7	65.4	63.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	10.5	3.7	5.3	5.5	5.4
Asians	5.3	10.3	9.0	7.9	8.4
Blacks or African Americans	26.3	30.1	28.0	32.5	32.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.5
Whites	68.4	59.6	61.0	58.1	56.6
More than one race	10.5	4.4	4.2	5.2	5.3
Employment Status					
Employed	2.6	3.1	8.4	12.1	14.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.4	96.9	91.6	87.9	85.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.1	0.5	3.3	6.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	99.9	99.4	95.9	91.8

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	36.8	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.1
Some secondary school	63.2	74.1	32.8	28.4	20.9
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.7	0.9	2.0	4.1
Secondary school graduates	0.0	24.0	65.7	66.0	65.9
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.8
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.3
School Status at Participation					
In-school	100.0	55.6	13.5	3.2	0.2
Secondary school or below	84.2	50.2	9.9	0.6	0.0
Alternative school	15.8	5.2	1.5	0.7	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.0	0.1
Not attending	0.0	44.4	86.5	96.8	99.8
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.3	21.4	28.2	21.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	24.4	64.9	68.6	77.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	19.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	18.4	16.8	10.6	15.0	21.5
TANF	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.6	3.2
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2
SNAP	18.4	15.1	9.4	13.3	19.4
Other public assistance	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.3	2.2
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	0.0	2.2	4.1	11.0	22.4
Single parents	0.0	0.9	1.5	5.4	11.2
Youth who need additional assistance	10.5	21.5	23.8	26.0	27.0
Foster care youth	21.1	7.6	8.4	8.3	5.5
Individuals with a disability	28.6	14.3	16.0	13.1	12.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.6	4.4	8.3	12.7	15.5
Ex-offenders	10.5	6.3	4.3	5.1	9.0
Low income	97.4	97.4	97.1	96.7	95.5
English language learners	15.8	10.5	5.1	4.1	4.5
Basic skills deficient	68.4	84.5	79.7	74.9	70.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	2.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Table V-4
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	6,389	3,272	2,938	1,515	887
Statewide programs	8	21	11	*	6
Local programs	6,387	3,255	2,928	1,514	882
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
16 to 17	15.8	13.3	14.1	13.4	12.9
18	24.2	22.6	25.2	21.6	23.5
19 to 21	39.6	40.9	39.1	41.6	40.5
22 to 24	20.0	22.8	21.2	23.1	22.7
Gender					
Females	54.7	50.6	52.6	54.1	53.6
Males	45.3	49.4	47.4	45.9	46.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	66.0	7.9	28.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7.2	3.7	0.0	0.0	31.3
Asians	2.0	13.6	0.0	0.0	51.6
Blacks or African Americans	7.0	49.6	0.0	100.0	16.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	11.2
Whites	87.1	37.0	100.0	0.0	22.1
More than one race	3.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	29.4
Employment Status					
Employed	10.8	9.2	12.1	5.8	10.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.2	90.8	87.9	94.2	89.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Claimants not referred	2.8	2.8	3.5	1.9	2.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.4	96.5	95.8	97.7	95.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
Some secondary school	36.4	30.6	31.2	32.7	27.5
Secondary school equivalency	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.7
Secondary school graduates	58.2	62.7	62.8	61.7	64.9
Some postsecondary	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.4	1.6	1.9	0.9	2.9
School Status at Participation					
In-school	14.1	11.7	12.1	12.5	11.0
Secondary school or below	11.5	8.9	9.5	9.2	8.3
Alternative school	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7
Postsecondary school	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.0
Not attending	85.9	88.3	87.9	87.5	89.0
Secondary school dropout	21.5	18.8	18.9	20.2	15.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	61.4	67.0	66.6	64.5	70.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	13.8	19.8	15.8	22.9	18.6
TANF	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.5
SSI or SSDI	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.1
SNAP	12.3	17.8	14.4	20.2	17.1
Other public assistance	0.7	2.0	0.9	3.4	1.1
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	11.2	9.4	11.9	9.6	8.7
Single parents	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.0	4.2
Youth who need additional assistance	24.4	26.8	29.2	23.4	30.8
Foster care youth	5.7	11.5	7.5	14.6	8.7
Individuals with a disability	11.6	17.7	19.7	11.7	12.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.5	15.9	9.9	21.0	11.4
Ex-offenders	5.4	7.1	6.0	7.5	6.1
Low income	96.4	97.0	94.9	98.6	97.1
English language learners	6.8	3.1	5.2	0.3	7.7
Basic skills deficient	80.7	68.4	74.2	74.7	69.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	1.6	0.7	2.3	1.5
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3

Table V-5
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	5,331	4,718	1,041	9,070	1,282
Statewide programs	10	19	*	27	11
Local programs	5,327	4,703	1,041	9,051	1,272
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
16 to 17	14.6	15.8	4.5	16.4	15.6
18	22.9	24.7	19.2	24.2	27.4
19 to 21	39.9	40.1	47.2	39.3	37.4
22 to 24	22.1	19.1	28.9	19.7	18.8
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	59.9	52.3	44.3
Males	0.0	100.0	40.1	47.7	55.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	67.9	64.3	69.7	65.7	55.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.0
Asians	8.9	8.3	8.6	8.6	6.8
Blacks or African Americans	32.0	30.1	18.8	32.5	22.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.5	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.3
Whites	58.1	59.3	70.4	57.4	71.4
More than one race	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.2
Employment Status					
Employed	11.6	8.8	100.0	0.0	10.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.4	91.2	0.0	100.0	89.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5
Claimants not referred	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.4	96.5	97.3	96.4	96.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
Some secondary school	32.8	37.3	29.6	35.5	27.6
Secondary school equivalency	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.5
Secondary school graduates	61.1	57.3	62.0	59.0	65.1
Some postsecondary	1.5	1.2	2.9	1.2	2.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.1	0.6	2.5	1.3	1.6
School Status at Participation					
In-school	13.4	13.3	5.4	14.2	18.3
Secondary school or below	10.6	10.4	3.1	11.4	13.7
Alternative school	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.7
Postsecondary school	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.3	3.0
Not attending	86.6	86.7	94.6	85.8	81.7
Secondary school dropout	19.5	22.5	26.3	20.3	11.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.8	60.3	67.7	62.1	68.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.3	3.8	0.6	3.3	1.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	17.8	13.2	14.9	15.7	15.4
TANF	2.6	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.8
SSI or SSDI	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.0	5.5
SNAP	16.3	11.3	14.2	13.9	10.7
Other public assistance	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.3
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	15.7	4.3	15.7	9.8	3.7
Single parents	8.1	1.4	8.6	4.6	1.3
Youth who need additional assistance	22.8	27.4	28.2	24.6	24.9
Foster care youth	7.7	7.6	4.4	8.0	5.5
Individuals with a disability	11.4	16.4	13.6	13.8	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.2	11.7	12.1	10.8	8.5
Ex-offenders	2.5	9.8	4.6	6.1	4.2
Low income	96.8	96.5	90.2	97.4	96.6
English language learners	5.7	5.1	8.6	5.0	5.0
Basic skills deficient	79.0	74.0	72.0	77.1	66.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.4
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3

Table V-6
Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	1,345	1,062	151	132
Statewide programs	16	3	11	*
Local programs	1,331	1,059	140	132
Age Categories				
14 to 15	2.8	3.0	4.0	0.0
16 to 17	63.3	72.3	53.0	2.3
18	23.9	22.4	24.5	35.6
19 to 21	9.6	2.2	17.9	59.8
22 to 24	0.4	0.1	0.7	2.3
Gender				
Females	53.2	53.4	46.7	59.1
Males	46.8	46.6	53.3	40.9
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	70.2	71.5	67.1	62.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.5	3.7	8.6	5.7
Asians	8.9	10.0	6.2	4.3
Blacks or African Americans	31.6	30.3	30.9	41.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4
Whites	58.5	59.1	58.0	54.3
More than one race	4.0	3.7	4.9	5.7
Employment Status				
Employed	4.2	3.0	4.0	13.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.8	97.0	96.0	86.4
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99.6	99.7	100.0	97.7
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	1.3	1.2	2.6	0.0
Some secondary school	88.9	98.8	97.4	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3
Secondary school graduates	8.2	0.0	0.0	83.3
Some postsecondary	1.4	0.0	0.0	14.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
School Status at Participation				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	79.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	11.2	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	9.8	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	17.1	17.4	16.6	15.2
TANF	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.5
SSI or SSDI	1.3	1.2	2.6	0.0
SNAP	15.6	16.0	13.9	14.4
Other public assistance	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.5
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	2.0	1.4	6.0	2.3
Single parents	1.0	0.5	4.2	1.5
Youth who need additional assistance	20.5	18.2	37.1	20.5
Foster care youth	9.8	8.5	10.6	19.7
Individuals with a disability	18.8	17.8	15.8	30.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.2	4.6	10.6	13.6
Ex-offenders	4.8	3.1	21.2	0.0
Low income	99.6	99.4	100.0	100.0
English language learners	13.0	15.3	4.0	5.3
Basic skills deficient	84.3	85.9	80.1	76.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.3
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8

Table V-7
Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	8,766	2,117	6,342	307
Statewide programs	13	0	12	*
Local programs	8,761	2,117	6,338	306
Age Categories				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	7.8	0.2	5.9	98.0
18	23.7	24.3	24.5	2.0
19 to 21	44.8	53.9	43.9	0.0
22 to 24	23.8	21.6	25.7	0.0
Gender				
Females	53.0	49.4	54.8	40.8
Males	47.0	50.6	45.2	59.2
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	65.5	69.1	64.2	69.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.3	5.0	5.4	3.7
Asians	8.5	4.4	9.7	9.0
Blacks or African Americans	31.1	34.0	30.0	37.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.2
Whites	58.7	59.8	58.4	59.0
More than one race	5.0	5.2	4.7	10.4
Employment Status				
Employed	11.2	12.9	11.1	2.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.8	87.1	88.9	98.0
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.1	2.3	3.6	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.0	97.2	95.4	100.0
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	1.0	3.3	0.0	5.9
Some secondary school	26.6	96.7	0.0	94.1
Secondary school equivalency	2.2	0.0	3.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	67.2	0.0	92.8	0.0
Some postsecondary	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	0.0	2.2	0.0
School Status at Participation				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	24.2	100.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	72.3	0.0	100.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	15.4	16.5	15.1	13.4
TANF	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.3
SSI or SSDI	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0
SNAP	13.7	14.6	13.4	12.4
Other public assistance	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.7
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	11.7	15.0	10.9	3.6
Single parents	5.6	6.7	5.4	1.3
Youth who need additional assistance	25.6	23.9	26.8	14.3
Foster care youth	7.3	6.4	7.8	3.9
Individuals with a disability	13.0	8.0	14.8	8.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	11.7	12.0	11.9	5.9
Ex-offenders	6.1	7.2	5.6	8.8
Low income	96.2	92.8	97.5	91.9
English language learners	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.6
Basic skills deficient	75.4	70.1	76.8	82.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.7
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Table V-8
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	14	169	9,772	7,822	601
Statewide programs	0	0	29	9	14
Local programs	14	169	9,753	7,821	587
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7
16 to 17	0.0	11.9	15.3	16.8	16.0
18	0.0	11.3	23.8	24.7	17.0
19 to 21	35.7	37.5	40.1	39.1	34.7
22 to 24	64.3	39.3	20.4	19.1	31.6
Gender					
Females	14.3	82.7	53.1	54.6	22.2
Males	85.7	17.3	46.9	45.4	77.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	78.6	62.3	66.0	69.7	59.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	3.8	5.3	4.7	8.1
Asians	0.0	5.8	8.7	8.8	4.1
Blacks or African Americans	20.0	42.3	31.8	31.1	36.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	10.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.3
Whites	70.0	50.0	57.9	58.5	56.8
More than one race	0.0	3.8	4.9	4.2	7.2
Employment Status					
Employed	0.0	5.9	9.6	9.8	8.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	94.1	90.4	90.2	92.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Claimants not referred	14.3	3.0	2.6	2.3	4.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	85.7	95.9	96.7	97.0	94.7

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5
Some secondary school	0.0	30.2	34.3	34.7	39.1
Secondary school equivalency	7.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.3
Secondary school graduates	85.7	64.5	60.0	60.4	54.9
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.7
Postsecondary certificate or degree	7.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.5
School Attendance					
In-school	7.1	7.7	13.7	14.8	10.8
Secondary school or below	0.0	5.9	10.8	11.9	5.5
Alternative school	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.6	5.3
Postsecondary school	7.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.0
Not attending	92.9	92.3	86.3	85.2	89.2
Secondary school dropout	0.0	24.3	20.1	19.1	25.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	92.9	67.5	63.3	62.8	59.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.6	2.9	3.3	4.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	7.1	100.0	16.1	15.4	19.6
TANF	0.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	1.8
SSI or SSDI	0.0	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.2
SNAP	7.1	68.0	14.4	13.8	18.5
Other public assistance	0.0	3.6	1.2	1.0	2.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	14.3	69.8	10.1	9.2	11.3
Single parents	0.0	39.1	4.9	4.6	5.6
Youth who need additional assistance	14.3	26.0	25.1	18.9	28.5
Foster care youth	0.0	9.5	7.9	6.3	10.1
Individuals with a disability	28.6	6.3	13.8	11.9	9.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	21.4	17.8	11.3	9.2	17.1
Ex-offenders	7.1	6.5	5.8	4.7	100.0
Low income	92.9	100.0	100.0	97.1	94.3
English language learners	0.0	5.9	5.5	7.0	2.8
Basic skills deficient	78.6	71.0	76.9	99.0	60.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.7
Displaced homemakers	14.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2

Table V-9
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,107	501	1,007	2,524	774
Statewide programs	4	3	3	3	*
Local programs	1,103	501	1,007	2,524	773
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0
16 to 17	6.2	2.8	3.3	13.1	15.0
18	18.0	7.0	9.5	22.6	26.1
19 to 21	46.4	43.6	42.9	41.8	43.2
22 to 24	29.3	46.6	44.3	22.4	14.7
Gender					
Females	49.5	86.9	80.6	48.4	53.4
Males	50.5	13.1	19.4	51.6	46.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	51.1	68.2	70.4	64.0	49.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.1	5.1	4.6	6.5	7.5
Asians	3.7	3.3	4.0	9.2	4.0
Blacks or African Americans	48.0	31.5	29.4	26.5	48.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.5
Whites	45.5	64.9	66.0	61.9	48.6
More than one race	5.6	6.5	6.0	5.2	8.5
Employment Status					
Employed	11.4	17.8	15.5	11.6	5.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.6	82.2	84.5	88.4	94.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.3	3.8	5.7	4.1	2.1
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.7	94.8	92.5	95.2	97.7

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	0.9
Some secondary school	28.6	29.3	31.2	30.0	31.9
Secondary school equivalency	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.6
Secondary school graduates	64.0	60.5	60.0	61.4	63.6
Some postsecondary	1.6	3.2	2.2	1.9	1.3
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.9	1.8	1.6	2.3	0.8
School Attendance					
In-school	7.5	2.6	2.5	10.9	17.1
Secondary school or below	4.4	1.0	1.4	7.6	11.6
Alternative school	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.2	2.1
Postsecondary school	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.1	3.4
Not attending	92.5	97.4	97.5	89.1	82.9
Secondary school dropout	22.9	28.3	29.7	20.0	17.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	67.9	68.3	66.7	67.3	63.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.4	38.1	35.5	22.8	16.0
TANF	2.7	13.2	11.5	1.7	2.1
SSI or SSDI	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.5
SNAP	23.0	34.3	31.7	21.6	14.9
Other public assistance	3.3	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.6
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	11.6	100.0	100.0	12.1	9.4
Single parents	5.4	100.0	46.0	5.5	3.9
Youth who need additional assistance	33.7	27.7	29.1	100.0	22.9
Foster care youth	10.0	6.0	6.8	7.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	10.8	3.6	4.8	13.2	10.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	11.8	12.0	14.8	14.3
Ex-offenders	9.3	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.9
Low income	100.0	95.6	94.0	97.3	99.4
English language learners	4.7	2.6	4.5	7.3	1.7
Basic skills deficient	64.3	71.5	67.9	57.1	63.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.7	3.1	2.1	3.6	0.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0

Table V-10
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Major Service Categories

((Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL))

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	10,111	5,563	10,106	8,883	2,355
Statewide programs	29	16	29	29	4
Local programs	10,092	5,547	10,087	8,864	2,354
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
16 to 17	15.2	18.5	15.1	14.8	11.0
18	23.7	23.9	23.7	23.3	24.0
19 to 21	40.1	38.8	40.1	40.5	40.6
22 to 24	20.7	18.3	20.7	21.0	24.2
Gender					
Females	53.1	56.2	53.0	52.7	59.3
Males	46.9	43.8	47.0	47.3	40.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	66.1	69.5	66.1	66.1	70.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.7
Asians	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.6
Blacks or African Americans	31.1	34.5	31.1	28.8	24.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.3
Whites	58.7	55.0	58.7	61.1	66.2
More than one race	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.5
Employment Status					
Employed	10.3	9.3	10.3	11.1	16.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.7	90.7	89.7	88.9	83.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Claimants not referred	2.7	1.5	2.8	3.0	4.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.5	98.0	96.5	96.2	94.1

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6
Some secondary school	34.9	44.2	34.9	34.5	19.0
Secondary school equivalency	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.8
Secondary school graduates	59.3	51.8	59.3	59.5	73.4
Some postsecondary	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.6
School Status at Participation					
In-school	13.3	16.7	13.3	12.0	7.1
Secondary school or below	10.5	13.3	10.5	9.3	5.5
Alternative school	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.2
Postsecondary school	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
Not attending	86.7	83.3	86.7	88.0	92.9
Secondary school dropout	20.9	25.5	20.9	21.7	11.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	62.7	53.4	62.7	63.2	79.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.0	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	15.6	15.1	15.6	15.3	16.5
TANF	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9
SSI or SSDI	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
SNAP	13.9	13.4	13.9	13.8	14.7
Other public assistance	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	10.4	9.3	10.4	10.5	14.1
Single parents	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	7.4
Youth who need additional assistance	25.0	16.1	25.0	27.6	21.2
Foster care youth	7.7	6.3	7.7	7.4	5.0
Individuals with a disability	13.8	12.4	13.8	15.0	13.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.9	10.0	11.0	10.2	9.8
Ex-offenders	5.9	4.2	5.9	6.2	4.5
Low income	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.3	95.8
English language learners	5.4	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.5
Basic skills deficient	76.6	87.9	76.5	74.3	79.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.8
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table V-11
Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	10,111	5,563	10,106	8,883	2,355
Statewide programs	29	16	29	29	4
Local programs	10,092	5,547	10,087	8,864	2,354
Age Categories					
14 to 15	38	26	38	32	6
16 to 17	1,530	1,026	1,529	1,309	259
18	2,394	1,329	2,393	2,069	564
19 to 21	4,047	2,158	4,044	3,594	955
22 to 24	2,090	1,020	2,090	1,867	570
Gender					
Females	5,331	3,104	5,327	4,650	1,386
Males	4,718	2,424	4,717	4,174	952
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6,389	3,700	6,387	5,594	1,596
American Indians/Alaska Natives	278	136	278	253	60
Asians	458	235	458	399	110
Blacks or African Americans	1,662	930	1,659	1,362	307
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	99	52	99	97	17
Whites	3,134	1,483	3,134	2,890	844
More than one race	261	124	261	242	58
Employment Status					
Employed	1,041	520	1,040	988	393
Not employed or with layoff notice	9,070	5,043	9,066	7,895	1,962
Veteran Status					
Veterans	14	5	14	12	5
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	4	*	4	4	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	19	9	19	17	9
Claimants referred by WPRS	20	8	20	20	10
Claimants not referred	278	81	278	267	109
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	*	*
Exhaustees	36	14	36	34	10
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	9,756	5,450	9,751	8,543	2,215

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	105	60	105	97	13
Some secondary school	3,532	2,460	3,528	3,068	448
Secondary school equivalency	196	83	196	179	66
Secondary school graduates	5,998	2,880	5,997	5,282	1,729
Some postsecondary	139	39	139	123	62
Postsecondary certificate or degree	141	41	141	134	37
School Status at Participation					
In-school	1,345	930	1,343	1,066	167
Secondary school or below	1,062	740	1,061	829	130
Alternative school	151	118	150	134	5
Postsecondary school	132	72	132	103	32
Not attending	8,766	4,633	8,763	7,817	2,188
Secondary school dropout	2,117	1,416	2,115	1,925	274
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	6,342	2,971	6,341	5,615	1,862
Within age of compulsory attendance	307	246	307	277	52
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	1,577	841	1,574	1,363	388
TANF	169	85	168	129	44
SSI or SSDI	94	54	92	86	20
SNAP	1,409	748	1,408	1,228	347
Other public assistance	114	49	114	97	28
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	1,049	520	1,048	935	332
Single parents	501	253	500	449	174
Youth who need additional assistance	2,524	895	2,523	2,456	500
Foster care youth	774	351	774	657	118
Individuals with a disability	1,282	631	1,280	1,223	294
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1,107	558	1,107	908	231
Ex-offenders	601	236	601	553	106
Low income	9,772	5,373	9,767	8,554	2,257
English language learners	548	268	548	515	129
Basic skills deficient	7,741	4,892	7,736	6,597	1,881
Facing substantial cultural barrier	120	42	120	118	19
Displaced homemakers	8	*	8	8	3

Table V-12
Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters	89,021	61,545	73,425	13,686	9,314	10,111
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	42.5	39.5	41.9	11.9	11.3	12.8
WIOA Adult	5.0	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.3	7.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8
Wagner-Peyser	34.5	31.7	34.4	2.1	1.5	1.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
Adult Education	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.8	0.9
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	2.5	2.8	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
YouthBuild	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.5
Other partner programs	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.9	2.6
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	32.8	35.6	31.2	40.1	45.5	45.3
Alternative school and dropout recovery	14.8	15.1	15.1	11.4	12.0	10.1
Paid and unpaid work experiences	49.3	45.6	44.2	53.3	50.1	45.4
Occupational skills training	27.1	29.3	29.8	21.1	20.1	21.5
Education offered concurrently	7.4	9.0	8.6	4.5	6.6	6.1
Leadership development opportunities	27.4	27.4	23.2	26.8	21.9	18.7
Supportive services	54.6	50.1	48.9	42.3	39.4	40.7
Adult mentoring	7.9	8.3	8.4	5.6	6.7	7.6
Follow-up services	24.2	26.9	--	21.1	22.5	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	37.4	37.9	37.5	36.8	42.5	42.4
Financial literacy education	18.3	20.8	19.5	19.5	26.6	26.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.5	3.3	3.8	1.2	1.2	2.7
Labor market information	49.3	53.9	52.4	67.8	73.8	74.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	11.1	13.0	16.5	5.1	4.3	5.1
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	42.4	53.7	60.0	32.5	37.7	36.9
4 or fewer weeks	6.9	4.0	6.0	5.2	5.4	6.6
5 to 13 weeks	15.6	9.6	13.1	14.6	11.6	15.7
14 to 26 weeks	22.4	17.4	19.1	29.7	23.7	28.7
27 to 52 weeks	27.7	30.9	23.8	35.3	38.7	29.4
53 to 104 weeks	19.2	26.1	19.2	12.6	16.6	13.1
More than 104 weeks	8.2	12.0	18.7	2.7	4.0	6.5

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
Health/medical	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	11.4	12.7	12.1	3.7	5.0	4.5
Received training	28.3	30.7	30.9	21.3	20.1	21.6
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	43.2	27.6	26.8	79.5	4.4	5.3
On-the-job training	31.3	44.2	37.6	18.5	92.7	91.2
Other employment, including internships	0.8	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	2.0	2.4	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
Job shadowing	6.7	6.8	17.0	0.9	1.2	1.9
Other work experience	17.0	18.7	14.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	25,193	18,919	22,721	2,921	1,873	2,185
Completed training	78.3	73.8	73.9	85.6	81.5	83.1
ITA established	23.9	24.6	30.1	15.2	24.2	40.4
Pell grant recipients	4.2	4.5	3.8	2.7	4.5	2.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	22.1	23.7	25.0	26.6	23.9	21.3
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	25.8	32.7	33.9	15.3	20.0	19.2
4 or fewer weeks	21.6	17.3	17.5	28.2	26.6	25.0
5 to 13 weeks	27.5	22.2	25.0	30.8	22.9	34.0
14 to 26 weeks	20.2	19.6	18.8	23.0	22.3	17.7
27 to 52 weeks	17.2	21.2	17.9	13.8	21.1	13.8
More than 52 weeks	13.5	19.7	20.8	4.2	7.2	9.6

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
Education, training, and library	5.0	4.4	3.8	1.4	0.8	3.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.9	9.8	8.1	7.6	5.9	6.6
Healthcare support	15.2	16.0	16.3	11.4	16.8	17.3
Food preparation and serving related	6.0	3.9	3.7	1.3	1.3	0.8
Sales and related	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.1
Office and administrative support	13.4	10.1	10.8	19.5	12.6	5.8
Construction and extraction	8.4	7.4	8.0	5.9	7.0	6.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.4	8.3	5.3
Production	8.5	8.9	8.3	3.8	5.7	6.5
Transportation and material moving	12.9	11.8	15.3	20.2	11.1	12.9
Other occupations	15.7	22.1	20.9	23.1	31.1	37.1

Table V-13
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters	89,021	61,545	73,425	13,686	9,314	10,111
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	37,799	24,336	30,760	1,627	1,056	1,293
WIOA Adult	4,476	2,696	3,430	729	493	779
WIOA Dislocated Worker	221	227	375	24	54	81
Wagner-Peyser	30,685	19,510	25,276	284	141	120
Vocational Rehabilitation	704	583	630	59	37	45
Adult Education	2,701	1,703	1,805	234	172	90
Veterans' programs	27	24	37	3	0	*
Vocational Education	180	154	153	6	*	*
Job Corps	2,218	1,747	1,737	28	8	4
YouthBuild	446	346	344	175	128	50
Other partner programs	797	516	689	206	83	258
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	29,211	21,914	22,892	5,489	4,234	4,579
Alternative school and dropout recovery	13,142	9,268	11,075	1,557	1,115	1,017
Paid and unpaid work experiences	43,876	28,037	32,438	7,300	4,665	4,587
Occupational skills training	24,094	18,055	21,858	2,888	1,871	2,169
Education offered concurrently	6,561	5,532	6,321	619	614	617
Leadership development opportunities	24,404	16,835	17,007	3,664	2,037	1,893
Supportive services	48,623	30,850	35,884	5,792	3,668	4,120
Adult mentoring	7,072	5,110	6,166	766	628	766
Follow-up services	21,503	16,570	--	2,887	2,100	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	33,276	23,301	27,513	5,032	3,957	4,283
Financial literacy education	16,327	12,805	14,350	2,675	2,474	2,664
Entrepreneurial skills training	3,109	2,023	2,793	160	112	278
Labor market information	43,847	33,174	38,500	9,277	6,876	7,532
Postsecondary preparation and transition	9,846	8,025	12,140	704	397	512
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	6,179	2,476	4,439	709	503	667
5 to 13 weeks	13,918	5,907	9,655	1,997	1,078	1,588
14 to 26 weeks	19,938	10,715	14,035	4,061	2,212	2,904
27 to 52 weeks	24,643	18,988	17,506	4,828	3,604	2,970
53 to 104 weeks	17,066	16,086	14,087	1,728	1,547	1,328
More than 104 weeks	7,277	7,373	13,703	363	370	654

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	720	338	350	106	46	45
Health/medical	521	398	373	59	69	56
Deceased	134	117	123	19	13	11
Reserve called to active duty	13	14	8	*	3	*
Foster care	79	70	64	33	35	22
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	10,140	7,839	8,913	512	463	452
Received training	25,193	18,919	22,721	2,921	1,873	2,185
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	17,868	7,355	8,007	5,794	204	242
On-the-job training	12,948	11,763	11,226	1,349	4,316	4,178
Other employment, including internships	323	321	770	74	61	44
Pre-apprenticeship programs	808	628	587	14	23	21
Job shadowing	2,790	1,804	5,087	62	55	89
Other work experience	7,025	4,982	4,383	5	4	7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	25,193	18,919	22,721	2,921	1,873	2,185
Completed training	19,722	13,967	16,795	2,499	1,527	1,816
ITA established	6,018	4,661	6,844	444	453	882
Pell grant recipients	1,053	858	866	80	85	45
Program(s) operated by the private sector	5,559	4,477	5,677	776	448	465
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,433	3,273	3,970	825	499	546
5 to 13 weeks	6,934	4,208	5,685	900	428	742
14 to 26 weeks	5,083	3,702	4,271	671	417	386
27 to 52 weeks	4,338	4,006	4,074	402	395	301
More than 52 weeks	3,404	3,730	4,718	123	134	210

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	76	92	58	0	*	*
Education, training, and library	737	534	558	15	8	37
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,448	1,185	1,186	79	58	73
Healthcare support	2,219	1,937	2,404	119	166	192
Food preparation and serving related	876	477	548	14	13	9
Sales and related	283	184	236	11	15	12
Office and administrative support	1,965	1,221	1,594	203	125	65
Construction and extraction	1,229	893	1,179	61	69	67
Installation, maintenance, and repair	747	709	838	56	82	59
Production	1,246	1,077	1,216	40	56	72
Transportation and material moving	1,884	1,428	2,250	211	110	144
Other occupations	2,299	2,678	3,073	241	308	412

Table V-14
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters	38	1,530	2,394	4,047	2,090
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	5.3	5.6	10.7	14.0	18.3
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.7	5.3	9.5	12.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	2.0
Wagner-Peyser	2.6	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.5
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5
Other partner programs	2.6	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.6
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	55.3	53.7	45.4	43.7	42.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	15.8	16.5	9.7	9.9	5.8
Paid and unpaid work experiences	57.9	56.7	49.7	40.7	41.0
Occupational skills training	13.2	14.1	21.3	22.0	26.1
Education offered concurrently	7.9	10.8	7.6	4.5	3.9
Leadership development opportunities	26.3	19.1	17.3	19.5	18.2
Supportive services	44.7	36.3	40.8	41.6	42.1
Adult mentoring	0.0	4.7	5.2	10.6	6.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	36.8	45.8	43.9	40.7	41.4
Financial literacy education	57.9	26.7	28.7	25.3	24.8
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.6	4.5	3.6	2.2	1.6
Labor market information	78.9	69.0	71.8	77.0	76.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	15.8	8.5	6.4	3.8	3.2
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	84.9	42.0	34.1	37.9	33.6
4 or fewer weeks	2.6	4.7	5.7	7.3	7.8
5 to 13 weeks	13.2	11.0	17.7	16.2	16.0
14 to 26 weeks	21.1	26.1	28.9	29.0	30.0
27 to 52 weeks	7.9	35.8	31.1	26.4	28.7
53 to 104 weeks	7.9	14.2	11.9	13.6	13.1
More than 104 weeks	47.4	8.2	4.7	7.5	4.4

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
Health/medical	2.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	2.3	3.7	4.4	7.2
Received training	13.2	14.1	21.4	22.3	26.3
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	40.9	7.1	5.1	4.4	4.5
On-the-job training	59.1	91.5	92.9	92.2	87.7
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.9
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
Job shadowing	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.8	5.5
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	5	216	512	901	550
Completed training	100.0	91.2	84.6	82.2	80.0
ITA established	0.0	26.4	29.9	42.8	51.8
Pell grant recipients	0.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	19.0	13.3	23.6	26.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	0.0	15.0	19.4	18.4	22.1
4 or fewer weeks	100.0	47.7	25.8	21.3	20.7
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	19.0	30.5	39.1	34.9
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	13.4	17.8	18.4	18.2
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	11.6	16.2	12.9	14.0
More than 52 weeks	0.0	8.3	9.8	8.3	12.2

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	5.2	4.4	2.6	2.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.9	5.2	7.0	9.2
Healthcare support	0.0	5.2	15.6	18.1	22.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.3
Sales and related	0.0	3.4	0.4	0.9	1.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	3.4	2.2	6.0	9.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	8.6	4.8	5.1	7.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	6.0	6.7	3.9	5.8
Production	0.0	6.0	7.0	6.7	5.8
Transportation and material moving	0.0	16.4	8.1	14.6	13.6
Other occupations	0.0	46.6	47.4	36.4	24.8

Table V-15
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Number of Exiters	6,389	3,272	2,938	1,515	887
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	13.1	12.4	16.6	11.0	13.2
WIOA Adult	8.2	7.1	10.6	5.7	7.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.9
Wagner-Peyser	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5
Adult Education	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.5
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
YouthBuild	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7
Other partner programs	2.8	2.3	4.2	2.9	2.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	48.3	39.8	37.1	47.6	40.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	9.9	8.9	9.9	8.6	8.3
Paid and unpaid work experiences	44.7	47.3	47.7	45.5	50.7
Occupational skills training	23.2	18.8	24.9	16.8	20.3
Education offered concurrently	6.8	4.5	4.3	6.4	3.5
Leadership development opportunities	16.2	22.7	16.2	20.0	26.4
Supportive services	41.1	40.0	44.1	35.9	41.1
Adult mentoring	9.1	4.1	6.3	2.9	4.6
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	44.2	37.2	49.6	27.7	43.9
Financial literacy education	26.0	27.1	33.1	22.8	28.4
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.6	2.8	4.0	2.0	2.1
Labor market information	74.0	74.1	77.1	69.3	76.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	5.1	5.0	5.6	3.5	6.7
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	37.0	34.9	34.5	34.3	32.9
4 or fewer weeks	6.5	6.9	5.5	8.0	6.4
5 to 13 weeks	15.1	17.2	16.7	17.4	19.8
14 to 26 weeks	29.1	28.8	29.7	28.4	30.8
27 to 52 weeks	30.1	28.6	30.0	28.6	26.2
53 to 104 weeks	12.9	12.7	13.3	12.3	11.8
More than 104 weeks	6.4	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Health/medical	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1
Deceased	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	5.1	3.4	5.4	3.3	3.5
Received training	23.4	18.9	25.1	17.1	20.4
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	5.1	5.9	2.6	9.9	4.5
On-the-job training	92.1	89.3	92.4	86.5	91.5
Other employment, including internships	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.3
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2
Job shadowing	1.4	3.0	3.4	1.5	2.5
Other work experience	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	1,494	619	737	259	181
Completed training	83.9	82.1	84.8	81.9	80.7
ITA established	41.6	37.2	45.9	35.1	35.9
Pell grant recipients	2.1	1.9	2.7	0.4	1.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21.2	22.0	24.2	23.2	16.6
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	18.7	19.7	21.2	16.0	16.6
4 or fewer weeks	25.4	23.6	21.7	28.6	21.5
5 to 13 weeks	34.0	35.2	35.4	34.7	42.0
14 to 26 weeks	17.5	18.4	17.2	17.0	19.3
27 to 52 weeks	14.3	12.4	14.1	12.0	11.0
More than 52 weeks	8.8	10.3	11.5	7.7	6.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	5.3	2.5	12.3	2.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.8	8.8	6.7	4.1	16.9
Healthcare support	19.8	12.2	14.9	10.7	19.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0
Sales and related	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.3
Office and administrative support	6.1	5.9	9.2	4.1	5.2
Construction and extraction	6.1	5.6	7.4	9.0	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	4.7	5.7	1.6	6.5
Production	5.8	8.4	7.9	4.1	6.5
Transportation and material moving	13.2	12.8	13.6	12.3	10.4
Other occupations	36.5	35.9	34.7	41.0	27.3

Table V-16
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	5,331	4,718	1,041	9,070	1,282
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	12.6	13.1	14.7	12.6	16.2
WIOA Adult	7.9	7.5	9.2	7.5	8.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0
Wagner-Peyser	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.0	0.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	3.5
Adult Education	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Job Corps	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.1
Other partner programs	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.7
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	49.2	41.0	35.3	46.4	33.7
Alternative school and dropout recovery	9.0	11.1	12.8	9.7	8.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	44.9	46.0	28.8	47.3	53.2
Occupational skills training	24.0	18.6	35.8	19.8	18.9
Education offered concurrently	6.2	6.0	2.9	6.5	8.4
Leadership development opportunities	18.7	18.6	23.3	18.2	24.0
Supportive services	42.1	39.1	48.3	39.9	45.7
Adult mentoring	7.7	7.4	8.7	7.4	2.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	42.1	42.4	49.2	41.6	44.2
Financial literacy education	27.3	25.3	32.9	25.6	39.2
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.7	7.0
Labor market information	73.7	75.2	81.7	73.7	79.8
Postsecondary preparation and transition	6.1	3.9	7.6	4.8	10.2
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	37.7	36.0	36.6	36.9	33.5
4 or fewer weeks	5.5	7.9	8.1	6.4	6.1
5 to 13 weeks	15.6	15.9	16.4	15.6	16.1
14 to 26 weeks	28.9	28.6	30.2	28.6	29.6
27 to 52 weeks	30.1	28.5	23.9	30.0	31.0
53 to 104 weeks	13.6	12.7	14.8	12.9	13.2
More than 104 weeks	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.4	3.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.2
Health/medical	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6
Deceased	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	4.8	4.1	7.2	4.2	3.7
Received training	24.2	18.7	35.8	20.0	18.9
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	5.8	4.8	4.3	5.4	3.1
On-the-job training	91.2	91.3	88.3	91.4	94.1
Other employment, including internships	0.4	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
Job shadowing	1.8	2.0	4.3	1.8	1.2
Other work experience	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	1,292	880	373	1,812	242
Completed training	81.2	86.0	80.4	83.7	83.1
ITA established	37.5	44.5	50.4	38.3	27.7
Pell grant recipients	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	14.9	30.7	21.2	21.3	22.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.2	17.9	24.1	18.2	21.9
4 or fewer weeks	20.4	31.4	10.7	27.9	23.1
5 to 13 weeks	37.8	28.3	38.6	33.0	28.1
14 to 26 weeks	17.7	17.6	22.3	16.7	21.9
27 to 52 weeks	13.6	14.2	15.0	13.5	14.5
More than 52 weeks	10.4	8.5	13.4	8.8	12.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.9	2.7	1.0	3.8	5.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.2	2.5	8.5	6.1	2.6
Healthcare support	30.2	2.5	24.0	15.8	19.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.0
Sales and related	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.0
Office and administrative support	10.4	0.8	7.5	5.5	3.9
Construction and extraction	2.0	10.7	2.5	6.8	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	10.5	8.0	4.7	5.9
Production	0.5	12.8	5.5	6.7	3.3
Transportation and material moving	3.4	24.1	13.5	12.8	11.2
Other occupations	39.2	34.8	30.0	38.6	43.4

Table V-17
Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters	1,345	1,062	151	132
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	5.0	3.3	9.9	12.9
WIOA Adult	1.6	0.8	0.7	9.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Wagner-Peyser	1.4	0.9	2.6	3.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.6	0.1	4.6	0.0
Other partner programs	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	59.9	64.1	38.4	50.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	8.3	2.9	53.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	55.0	56.2	49.0	52.3
Occupational skills training	11.2	10.9	2.0	24.2
Education offered concurrently	12.6	14.5	4.6	6.1
Leadership development opportunities	16.4	15.7	21.2	15.9
Supportive services	36.4	35.0	41.1	42.4
Adult mentoring	2.5	1.8	6.6	3.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	45.6	46.2	39.7	47.0
Financial literacy education	23.7	25.0	17.2	21.2
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.2	1.9	1.3	5.3
Labor market information	63.6	60.9	77.5	68.9
Postsecondary preparation and transition	7.4	8.5	5.3	1.5
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	40.6	39.1	46.2	45.9
4 or fewer weeks	4.8	4.7	5.3	4.5
5 to 13 weeks	12.3	12.0	13.2	13.6
14 to 26 weeks	24.0	24.8	26.5	15.2
27 to 52 weeks	35.4	38.1	19.9	31.1
53 to 104 weeks	16.7	13.7	26.5	29.5
More than 104 weeks	6.9	6.8	8.6	6.1

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.0
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.5
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	1.0	0.7	0.0	4.5
Received training	11.2	10.9	2.0	24.2
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	11.5	11.1	8.1	18.8
On-the-job training	86.8	87.4	89.2	78.3
Other employment, including internships	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
Job shadowing	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	151	116	3	32
Completed training	89.4	94.8	100.0	68.8
ITA established	23.2	20.7	33.3	31.3
Pell grant recipients	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	9.9	9.5	0.0	12.5
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	12.7	7.1	16.1	32.6
4 or fewer weeks	55.0	67.2	66.7	9.4
5 to 13 weeks	19.2	20.7	0.0	15.6
14 to 26 weeks	7.9	6.0	0.0	15.6
27 to 52 weeks	10.6	2.6	33.3	37.5
More than 52 weeks	7.3	3.4	0.0	21.9

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	5.2	5.0	0.0	5.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	6.9	5.0	0.0	11.1
Food preparation and serving related	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	13.8	20.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	2.5	0.0	5.6
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	8.6	12.5	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	56.9	47.5	0.0	77.8

Table V-18
Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters	8,766	2,117	6,342	307
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	14.0	12.8	14.3	15.3
WIOA Adult	8.6	6.2	9.9	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	1.2	1.0	1.0	4.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0
Adult Education	1.0	2.8	0.1	7.2
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.5	1.2	0.1	2.6
Other partner programs	2.8	1.9	3.2	1.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	43.0	44.9	42.0	51.5
Alternative school and dropout recovery	10.3	34.0	0.2	56.7
Paid and unpaid work experiences	43.9	31.9	47.8	45.9
Occupational skills training	23.0	10.9	27.6	12.1
Education offered concurrently	5.1	4.2	5.2	10.4
Leadership development opportunities	19.1	26.0	16.4	27.0
Supportive services	41.4	41.4	41.8	34.2
Adult mentoring	8.4	20.3	4.1	14.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	41.9	37.6	43.4	39.7
Financial literacy education	26.8	25.0	27.6	22.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.9
Labor market information	76.2	80.0	74.7	80.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	4.7	2.3	5.6	2.6
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	36.3	50.7	30.6	56.2
4 or fewer weeks	6.9	7.4	6.8	4.9
5 to 13 weeks	16.2	13.1	17.6	9.4
14 to 26 weeks	29.4	23.3	31.9	21.2
27 to 52 weeks	28.5	24.8	29.5	31.9
53 to 104 weeks	12.6	16.5	11.2	14.7
More than 104 weeks	6.4	15.0	3.0	17.9

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0
Deceased	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	5.0	1.6	6.4	0.0
Received training	23.2	10.9	27.8	12.1
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	4.1	4.0	4.2	2.1
On-the-job training	92.1	92.6	91.8	97.2
Other employment, including internships	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Job shadowing	2.2	1.6	2.5	0.0
Other work experience	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	2,034	231	1,766	37
Completed training	82.6	84.0	82.3	91.9
ITA established	41.6	32.0	43.3	21.6
Pell grant recipients	2.1	0.0	2.4	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	22.1	17.7	22.6	27.0
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	19.7	10.9	21.0	10.0
4 or fewer weeks	22.8	42.9	19.6	48.6
5 to 13 weeks	35.1	35.9	35.2	24.3
14 to 26 weeks	18.4	10.4	19.4	18.9
27 to 52 weeks	14.0	4.8	15.4	5.4
More than 52 weeks	9.8	6.1	10.4	2.7

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.2	0.0	3.4	11.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.9	2.2	7.5	0.0
Healthcare support	17.8	9.7	18.9	5.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
Sales and related	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.2	16.1	5.1	11.1
Construction and extraction	5.6	7.5	5.3	11.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	1.1	5.9	0.0
Production	6.8	8.6	6.8	0.0
Transportation and material moving	13.2	12.9	12.7	38.9
Other occupations	36.0	43.0	35.5	22.2

Table V-19
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters	14	169	9,772	7,822	601
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	64.3	23.1	12.6	12.8	14.0
WIOA Adult	57.1	15.4	7.6	7.9	9.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	14.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3
Wagner-Peyser	7.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.2
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other partner programs	0.0	11.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	35.7	41.4	45.7	54.1	22.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	6.5	9.3	10.1	16.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	28.6	37.3	46.0	46.6	43.8
Occupational skills training	35.7	26.0	21.3	22.1	16.3
Education offered concurrently	0.0	16.0	6.3	7.0	4.3
Leadership development opportunities	0.0	17.2	18.9	17.8	17.3
Supportive services	57.1	41.4	40.5	40.2	45.3
Adult mentoring	0.0	3.0	7.2	7.2	3.8
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	57.1	37.3	42.7	40.5	54.4
Financial literacy education	14.3	20.7	25.9	27.0	21.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.3
Labor market information	64.3	60.9	74.2	71.5	76.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	0.0	1.2	5.1	5.4	2.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	34.0	40.4	36.7	36.6	34.9
4 or fewer weeks	14.3	7.1	6.6	5.9	9.2
5 to 13 weeks	14.3	12.4	15.9	16.0	14.6
14 to 26 weeks	21.4	20.7	28.8	30.2	25.0
27 to 52 weeks	21.4	38.5	29.4	29.3	30.0
53 to 104 weeks	28.6	15.4	12.9	12.0	16.8
More than 104 weeks	0.0	5.9	6.4	6.6	4.5

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	4.2
Health/medical	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.2
Deceased	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5
Reserve called to active duty	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	14.3	7.1	4.3	4.6	2.5
Received training	35.7	26.0	21.5	22.2	16.3
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	25.0	9.5	5.4	6.1	0.8
On-the-job training	75.0	85.7	91.4	91.3	87.9
Other employment, including internships	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.1	2.7
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.8
Job shadowing	0.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	7.8
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	5	44	2,099	1,739	98
Completed training	80.0	70.5	83.4	83.4	81.6
ITA established	80.0	54.5	39.6	40.7	37.8
Pell grant recipients	0.0	6.8	1.9	1.6	1.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	80.0	25.0	21.2	21.0	43.9
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.8	24.5	18.5	17.5	16.5
4 or fewer weeks	20.0	11.4	25.6	25.4	37.8
5 to 13 weeks	20.0	40.9	34.7	36.2	28.6
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	22.7	17.5	17.9	14.3
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	11.4	13.3	12.8	10.2
More than 52 weeks	40.0	13.6	8.9	7.7	9.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.6	4.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	14.3	6.7	5.7	3.3
Healthcare support	33.3	33.3	16.4	16.8	4.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.6
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.6
Office and administrative support	0.0	9.5	5.7	5.4	3.3
Construction and extraction	33.3	4.8	6.3	7.2	13.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.0	6.6
Production	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.3	16.4
Transportation and material moving	33.3	9.5	13.1	14.4	32.8
Other occupations	33.3	28.6	37.3	38.3	13.1

Table V-20
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters	1,107	501	1,007	2,524	774
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	11.6	21.6	17.1	11.4	9.2
WIOA Adult	5.9	15.8	11.9	6.1	6.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.3
Wagner-Peyser	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.1
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
Other partner programs	3.3	6.8	4.8	2.9	2.3
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	40.3	40.3	40.8	23.3	36.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	6.3	10.4	11.3	10.8	4.9
Paid and unpaid work experiences	38.2	31.3	32.1	43.0	46.1
Occupational skills training	19.5	33.3	31.0	19.3	14.1
Education offered concurrently	9.7	5.0	4.8	4.7	7.0
Leadership development opportunities	21.3	22.8	18.2	25.6	18.6
Supportive services	47.2	54.5	50.9	43.7	45.6
Adult mentoring	5.1	5.6	7.5	5.0	4.1
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	36.8	37.5	44.6	60.9	36.2
Financial literacy education	26.1	29.5	27.7	26.9	28.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.2
Labor market information	71.2	75.8	75.8	89.3	73.1
Postsecondary preparation and transition	4.1	3.4	3.2	6.6	6.2
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	31.6	37.2	35.7	39.5	38.9
4 or fewer weeks	9.5	6.6	7.2	8.3	7.8
5 to 13 weeks	16.9	14.2	14.6	13.1	14.9
14 to 26 weeks	27.3	28.5	28.6	25.0	26.0
27 to 52 weeks	28.6	30.9	29.7	30.2	27.0
53 to 104 weeks	14.5	13.0	14.4	15.7	17.6
More than 104 weeks	3.3	6.8	5.5	7.6	6.8

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6
Health/medical	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.3
Deceased	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.2
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	2.7	9.2	7.7	3.4	2.3
Received training	19.5	33.7	31.2	19.3	14.6
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	10.2	3.2	3.1	0.5	6.7
On-the-job training	86.1	86.5	84.4	95.0	91.9
Other employment, including internships	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.3
Job shadowing	2.4	7.1	9.4	2.8	1.1
Other work experience	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	216	169	314	486	113
Completed training	80.1	74.6	76.4	79.4	84.1
ITA established	39.4	52.1	53.8	47.5	32.7
Pell grant recipients	1.4	3.0	2.5	4.7	0.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	25.5	19.5	26.8	28.0	16.8
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	17.7	24.4	21.9	28.1	11.9
4 or fewer weeks	21.8	10.1	12.7	16.3	41.6
5 to 13 weeks	31.5	36.1	37.9	23.9	31.0
14 to 26 weeks	24.5	20.1	22.0	22.0	14.2
27 to 52 weeks	14.8	20.7	16.2	22.2	8.8
More than 52 weeks	7.4	13.0	11.1	15.6	4.4

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.6	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.8	11.1	7.3	6.1	10.4
Healthcare support	10.9	42.0	31.7	13.1	4.2
Food preparation and serving related	2.7	1.2	1.8	0.8	2.1
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.1
Office and administrative support	4.5	18.5	13.4	7.3	4.2
Construction and extraction	4.5	1.2	1.8	3.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	2.5	3.0	10.1	2.1
Production	10.9	1.2	1.8	8.7	2.1
Transportation and material moving	22.7	6.2	17.1	14.5	12.5
Other occupations	36.4	18.5	25.6	33.5	60.4

Table V-21
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022,
by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Nation	73,425	53.5	99.4	84.3	32.8	48.9
Alabama	1,170	68.3	100.0	44.8	54.3	30.3
Alaska	454	28.2	100.0	99.3	40.1	34.6
American Samoa	166	1.2	100.0	82.5	0.0	3.6
Arizona	2,391	66.0	100.0	94.7	39.5	60.9
Arkansas	404	45.5	100.0	82.2	24.5	27.7
California	10,111	55.0	100.0	87.9	23.3	40.7
Colorado	945	51.0	99.7	100.0	19.6	52.9
Connecticut	517	24.6	100.0	95.7	71.2	38.1
Delaware	176	76.1	100.0	97.7	80.1	58.5
District of Columbia	184	8.2	100.0	7.6	100.0	11.4
Florida	9,074	79.0	96.2	73.3	36.7	69.2
Georgia	1,716	69.1	97.4	77.9	24.5	71.7
Guam	6	0.0	100.0	33.3	16.7	16.7
Hawaii	99	76.8	100.0	100.0	63.6	66.7
Idaho	361	41.8	100.0	100.0	31.3	10.0
Illinois	3,116	33.5	99.9	100.0	46.7	54.7
Indiana	1,964	79.1	99.9	97.7	19.0	37.0
Iowa	228	5.7	100.0	77.2	27.2	65.4
Kansas	202	60.4	99.5	85.6	31.2	26.2
Kentucky	1,023	13.9	100.0	48.0	28.2	39.0
Louisiana	1,351	13.2	100.0	79.1	41.2	41.9
Maine	219	35.2	100.0	93.6	44.7	66.2
Maryland	682	65.1	100.0	98.1	62.9	40.0
Massachusetts	505	76.8	100.0	96.6	71.3	41.8
Michigan	1,599	55.5	98.4	75.1	24.1	56.3
Minnesota	1,056	100.0	99.7	99.1	30.3	44.5
Mississippi	986	65.2	100.0	94.3	7.6	1.8
Missouri	921	39.7	100.0	82.1	33.4	30.6
Montana	67	56.7	100.0	97.0	37.3	70.1
Nebraska	208	36.5	100.0	73.6	48.6	42.3
Nevada	744	34.7	100.0	90.5	35.8	66.4
New Hampshire	158	85.4	100.0	100.0	49.4	57.6
New Jersey	1,048	53.0	100.0	84.9	33.1	70.0
New Mexico	842	74.6	100.0	44.4	20.8	27.3
New York	3,533	62.5	100.0	94.8	19.6	36.1
North Carolina	2,022	44.1	99.9	99.9	38.6	42.9

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
North Dakota	98	30.6	100.0	56.1	53.1	55.1
Northern Mariana Islands	56	0.0	100.0	51.8	32.1	30.4
Ohio	3,599	59.6	100.0	85.0	48.2	72.9
Oklahoma	595	34.3	99.8	98.2	50.6	33.9
Oregon	871	63.7	99.4	99.2	33.4	57.6
Palau	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,830	52.3	100.0	97.4	33.8	49.6
Puerto Rico	3,414	30.6	100.0	54.3	13.4	19.4
Rhode Island	420	60.2	100.0	69.5	30.2	19.3
South Carolina	1,068	49.6	100.0	95.5	40.3	58.6
South Dakota	231	35.9	100.0	86.1	8.7	25.1
Tennessee	1,819	37.9	100.0	89.2	44.9	48.5
Texas	3,767	13.2	100.0	80.9	30.5	47.5
Utah	375	89.3	97.1	61.1	29.1	97.6
Vermont	69	55.1	100.0	69.6	23.2	34.8
Virgin Islands	97	0.0	100.0	85.6	29.9	21.6
Virginia	826	30.1	100.0	96.0	47.0	53.9
Washington	1,570	57.3	100.0	90.8	18.3	60.4
West Virginia	439	100.0	100.0	91.1	52.2	59.9
Wisconsin	881	45.6	98.9	90.9	44.0	47.7
Wyoming	149	89.9	100.0	96.6	10.7	85.2

Table V-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.5	68.7	73.1	71.8	66.6	72.8
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	73.8	66.2	70.9	71.5	65.2	68.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,485	\$3,580	\$4,235	\$3,672	\$4,134	\$4,911
Credential attainment ²	64.3	59.1	60.0	60.2	59.9	56.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	49.6	51.9	54.7	57.1	63.1	63.3
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	17.2	14.8	15.8	21.3	20.0	16.4
Secondary school or below	9.2	7.3	9.5	5.0	4.3	3.5
Alternative school	1.4	1.4	1.1	4.8	5.0	3.5
Postsecondary school	6.6	6.1	5.2	11.5	10.6	9.4
Not attending	82.8	85.2	84.2	78.7	80.0	83.6
Secondary school dropout	18.0	19.6	19.6	16.4	14.1	14.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.0	64.9	63.7	62.1	65.8	69.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	65.8	61.6	66.8	62.8	57.4	65.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	67.2	61.7	68.0	63.1	58.8	66.8
Third quarter after exit ⁶	69.5	60.9	66.6	62.9	59.7	63.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	70.9	61.6	66.7	65.5	58.9	63.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,229	\$3,391	\$3,978	\$3,374	\$3,751	\$4,541
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,485	\$3,580	\$4,235	\$3,672	\$4,135	\$4,911
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,605	\$3,593	\$4,153	\$3,878	\$4,119	\$4,909
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,755	\$3,716	\$4,223	\$4,023	\$4,280	\$4,954
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	5.6	4.7	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.0
Registered apprenticeship	6.6	7.6	7.1	12.4	11.0	10.0
Military	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.5
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	5.4	4.8	4.6	1.2	1.0	1.0
Registered apprenticeship	5.0	5.9	6.2	9.7	9.5	9.2
Military	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.2
Males	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,259	\$4,476	\$5,092	\$4,327	\$4,685	\$5,503
\$1 to \$2,499	37.6	37.7	31.7	34.9	33.4	27.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.7	27.1	25.7	30.5	26.0	23.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.1	19.4	20.5	21.0	22.1	22.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.2	9.5	12.2	8.5	11.4	15.5
\$10,000 or more	5.5	6.3	10.0	5.2	7.0	10.7
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.3	0.8	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	2.5	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.4
Healthcare support	9.2	5.4	5.1	8.0	4.4	5.6
Food preparation and serving	15.5	13.3	11.0	13.7	9.8	8.9
Personal care and service	5.2	4.8	4.0	5.3	4.2	3.8
Sales and related	15.6	18.0	18.4	19.7	20.7	22.7
Office and administrative support	15.2	13.5	14.4	17.4	16.6	15.7
Construction and extraction	3.3	4.8	4.9	3.2	4.3	3.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	3.3	3.5	1.8	2.6	2.0
Production	9.1	9.4	9.1	5.6	7.5	5.7
Transportation and material moving	8.4	10.3	11.4	7.6	10.5	12.6
Other occupations	11.4	13.2	14.2	13.8	17.3	16.8

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	50.4	47.8	51.0	36.5	37.8	43.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.8	2.0	2.5	0.2	0.4	0.7
Postgraduate degree	7.5	8.1	7.8	6.0	6.3	4.9
Occupational credential	50.5	52.6	48.6	61.6	59.6	55.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	10.2	10.7	9.7	25.9	29.0	25.8
Secondary school gains	18.2	18.0	15.0	14.9	17.2	17.0
Postsecondary school gains	18.3	19.5	23.0	20.7	25.5	26.7
Training milestone gains	9.9	12.3	11.3	5.7	4.9	4.1
Occupational skills progression	21.3	22.8	22.9	23.0	24.2	24.9

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-23
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	61,247	53,071	50,243	8,690	7,822	6,728
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	58,276	58,123	45,114	8,407	8,523	6,712
Credential attainment ²	30,368	28,783	22,267	3,294	3,082	2,062
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	32,927	27,353	36,446	4,552	3,715	4,184
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	15,286	9,098	11,599	2,913	1,860	1,657
Secondary school or below	8,149	4,518	6,979	682	401	350
Alternative school	1,218	844	811	660	469	352
Postsecondary school	5,919	3,736	3,809	1,571	990	955
Not attending	73,735	52,447	61,826	10,773	7,454	8,454
Secondary school dropout	15,981	12,064	14,427	2,248	1,313	1,421
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	56,950	39,953	46,779	8,502	6,128	7,023
Within age of compulsory attendance	804	430	620	23	13	10
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	56,408	43,084	46,849	7,731	6,351	6,177
Second quarter after exit ¹	56,024	47,670	46,782	7,636	6,909	6,176
Third quarter after exit ⁶	55,755	53,301	40,387	7,472	8,038	5,791
Fourth quarter after exit ²	56,027	54,070	42,464	7,709	7,707	6,190
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	4,760	3,725	2,528	146	144	94
Registered apprenticeship	5,568	5,999	4,943	1,531	1,315	938
Military	2,977	3,006	1,957	368	278	234
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	4,340	4,310	3,004	140	138	100
Registered apprenticeship	4,075	5,252	4,011	1,168	1,263	918
Military	785	1,697	1,395	202	199	163
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	321	254	307	31	39	39
Males	254	231	263	25	26	28
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	21,239	18,092	14,916	2,686	2,331	1,703
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16,772	13,042	12,120	2,347	1,813	1,469
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10,773	9,330	9,632	1,613	1,539	1,419
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4,608	4,543	5,735	652	796	963
\$10,000 or more	3,083	3,031	4,688	398	491	668
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	82	9	9	3	1	1
Education, training, and library	283	206	156	74	18	17
Healthcare practitioners and technical	514	332	342	51	30	28
Healthcare support	1,762	717	647	259	101	116
Food preparation and serving	2,966	1,775	1,388	444	222	184
Personal care and service	985	636	506	172	96	79
Sales and related	2,970	2,411	2,320	642	470	469
Office and administrative support	2,895	1,801	1,821	565	377	324
Construction and extraction	636	644	616	105	98	79
Installation, maintenance, and repair	486	445	437	60	59	42
Production	1,732	1,255	1,152	182	170	117
Transportation and material moving	1,611	1,383	1,438	246	238	260
Other occupations	2,169	1,766	1,792	449	392	347

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	15,295	13,751	11,352	1,201	1,164	886
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	543	562	552	7	13	14
Postgraduate degree	2,268	2,320	1,743	197	194	102
Occupational credential	15,334	15,130	10,831	2,028	1,836	1,134
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	6,781	5,642	6,493	2,060	1,707	1,708
Secondary school gains	12,108	9,492	9,978	1,189	1,012	1,124
Postsecondary school gains	12,140	10,272	15,338	1,649	1,500	1,766
Training milestone gains	6,555	6,488	7,546	456	286	273
Occupational skills progression	14,137	12,002	15,281	1,836	1,424	1,647

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-24
Outcomes of Youth in CA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	50.0	74.3	74.9	71.4	72.5
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	84.2	72.9	71.1	67.7	65.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,883	\$4,090	\$4,463	\$4,938	\$6,390
Credential attainment ²	84.2	59.4	49.4	55.9	62.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	50.8	70.8	64.4	57.1	61.3
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	68.4	37.2	19.0	11.8	6.1
Secondary school or below	39.5	14.8	2.1	1.3	0.3
Alternative school	15.8	6.7	3.6	3.3	1.2
Postsecondary school	13.2	15.8	13.4	7.2	4.5
Not attending	31.6	62.8	81.0	88.2	93.9
Secondary school dropout	2.6	8.6	12.2	17.2	14.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	28.9	53.5	68.8	71.0	79.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	34.6	57.3	67.4	66.1	69.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	36.4	60.1	69.0	66.7	70.2
Third quarter after exit ⁶	41.7	56.9	66.9	63.5	64.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	63.2	60.8	65.8	63.4	63.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,832	\$3,649	\$4,171	\$4,620	\$5,739
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,883	\$4,090	\$4,463	\$4,938	\$6,390
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$1,408	\$4,159	\$4,725	\$4,875	\$6,171
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$1,509	\$4,223	\$4,875	\$4,940	\$5,897
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3
Registered apprenticeship	15.6	20.2	12.0	7.8	4.3
Military	0.0	7.6	2.3	1.5	0.8
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0
Registered apprenticeship	25.9	20.6	10.3	6.9	3.9
Military	0.0	4.5	1.4	1.1	0.8
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.3
Males	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,346	\$4,511	\$4,986	\$5,553	\$6,613
\$1 to \$2,499	25.0	31.2	29.4	28.0	21.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.0	30.8	26.6	22.6	17.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	37.5	24.4	23.5	21.9	22.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	8.1	12.4	16.7	21.4
\$10,000 or more	12.5	5.5	8.1	10.8	16.8
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	2.5
Healthcare support	0.0	3.0	4.3	6.4	7.0
Food preparation and serving	25.0	15.4	9.1	8.7	5.3
Personal care and service	0.0	4.1	3.1	4.5	3.4
Sales and related	25.0	30.5	30.3	18.9	16.7
Office and administrative support	0.0	14.3	14.2	14.5	20.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.5	0.8	3.2	1.7
Production	0.0	4.5	6.3	6.1	5.1
Transportation and material moving	25.0	8.3	9.6	14.7	14.6
Other occupations	25.0	14.3	16.3	16.7	19.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	93.8	90.3	39.0	11.8	8.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.3
Postgraduate degree	0.0	0.6	4.8	7.1	9.9
Occupational credential	6.3	12.6	59.4	82.8	85.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	13.5	30.6	29.7	22.1	20.1
Secondary school gains	14.3	34.9	16.4	6.8	3.8
Postsecondary school gains	31.7	50.1	24.2	14.1	9.4
Training milestone gains	0.8	1.6	4.2	5.5	6.7
Occupational skills progression	7.1	11.3	26.8	30.5	39.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-25
Outcomes of Youth in CA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	75.2	69.1	71.4	68.6	72.9
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.6	64.5	69.1	62.4	66.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,193	\$4,408	\$5,031	\$3,839	\$4,589
Credential attainment ²	57.8	53.9	55.6	50.3	55.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	64.7	62.5	68.4	58.8	64.2
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	16.8	15.6	15.5	15.2	17.7
Secondary school or below	3.7	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.7
Alternative school	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.6
Postsecondary school	9.7	9.3	8.2	8.9	12.4
Not attending	83.2	84.4	84.5	84.8	82.3
Secondary school dropout	14.6	12.3	12.5	12.9	10.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	68.4	72.1	71.9	71.9	72.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	67.9	61.6	64.5	62.6	63.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	69.2	63.1	66.0	63.4	65.5
Third quarter after exit ⁶	66.8	57.4	64.3	55.8	58.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.7	58.5	63.7	57.7	59.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,756	\$4,137	\$4,815	\$3,616	\$4,051
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,193	\$4,409	\$5,032	\$3,839	\$4,589
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$5,193	\$4,338	\$5,240	\$3,871	\$4,230
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,169	\$4,469	\$5,414	\$3,965	\$4,609
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	10.1	10.2	8.6	8.3	15.7
Military	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.1
Registered apprenticeship	9.0	9.7	9.0	7.9	13.7
Military	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.7
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.3
Males	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	2.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,681	\$5,143	\$5,674	\$4,546	\$5,548
\$1 to \$2,499	25.5	31.8	25.4	37.0	30.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.1	24.0	24.7	24.3	23.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.2	21.6	23.4	18.7	21.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.6	13.3	16.3	12.3	13.2
\$10,000 or more	11.5	9.2	10.3	7.6	11.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.6	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.6
Healthcare support	6.9	3.2	4.8	1.1	8.3
Food preparation and serving	8.4	9.6	8.7	13.3	5.0
Personal care and service	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.7	5.5
Sales and related	22.3	23.4	23.8	17.6	23.8
Office and administrative support	15.4	15.8	14.8	13.3	21.0
Construction and extraction	4.0	3.5	5.6	2.7	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	1.0	2.3	0.5	1.1
Production	6.0	5.3	7.0	4.3	4.4
Transportation and material moving	12.7	13.1	12.4	15.4	13.3
Other occupations	15.4	19.7	13.8	27.7	14.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	42.4	43.8	35.6	40.2	50.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.0	3.1
Postgraduate degree	4.5	6.5	4.7	10.3	4.6
Occupational credential	56.7	51.4	63.5	53.3	44.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	26.7	25.6	25.7	24.9	28.2
Secondary school gains	17.8	15.8	18.8	13.1	17.0
Postsecondary school gains	27.5	25.2	28.8	21.9	25.2
Training milestone gains	3.6	5.5	4.2	6.9	4.2
Occupational skills progression	26.7	22.4	29.6	19.9	23.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-26
Outcomes of Youth in CA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	74.2	71.2	86.4	71.3	66.9
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	70.1	67.5	81.1	67.6	60.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,670	\$5,282	\$6,054	\$4,766	\$4,113
Credential attainment ²	58.8	54.3	62.3	56.1	51.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	63.6	63.2	62.8	63.4	62.2
School Status at Exit ⁴					
In-school	17.5	15.2	13.4	16.7	18.3
Secondary school or below	3.1	3.9	2.0	3.6	3.6
Alternative school	2.7	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.1
Postsecondary school	11.7	7.0	6.9	9.7	11.5
Not attending	82.5	84.8	86.6	83.3	81.7
Secondary school dropout	13.1	15.0	16.0	13.8	7.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	69.3	69.6	70.5	69.3	73.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	66.0	65.1	84.0	63.6	56.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	67.6	66.0	83.9	65.0	59.2
Third quarter after exit ⁶	64.6	61.8	81.5	61.4	53.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	64.3	62.6	79.3	61.8	53.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,308	\$4,846	\$5,692	\$4,383	\$3,948
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,671	\$5,282	\$6,054	\$4,767	\$4,113
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,609	\$5,310	\$5,811	\$4,767	\$4,420
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,775	\$5,220	\$6,348	\$4,803	\$4,612
Type of Second Quarter Placement ¹					
Unsubsidized employment	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	11.9	7.7	7.3	10.3	9.7
Military	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement ²					
Unsubsidized employment	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	11.6	6.6	6.1	9.6	10.0
Military	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.7
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.2		0.8	1.2	1.1
Males		1.0	1.4	1.0	0.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,322	\$5,730	\$6,703	\$5,334	\$4,841
\$1 to \$2,499	28.0	26.6	18.8	28.6	33.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.7	21.1	21.0	24.0	25.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.7	22.9	24.7	22.5	20.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.4	16.6	19.2	14.9	10.9
\$10,000 or more	9.2	12.7	16.2	10.0	8.9
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.0	0.7	4.4	0.9	0.0
Healthcare support	9.4	1.5	10.5	4.9	3.5
Food preparation and serving	8.7	9.2	6.5	9.3	11.7
Personal care and service	5.4	2.0	2.9	4.0	5.2
Sales and related	28.4	16.5	17.8	23.5	26.4
Office and administrative support	20.4	10.7	16.0	15.7	14.3
Construction and extraction	0.6	7.5	2.9	4.0	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	3.9	1.5	2.1	1.7
Production	3.0	8.5	8.4	5.3	4.3
Transportation and material moving	7.3	18.4	13.8	12.4	11.7
Other occupations	13.4	20.6	14.9	17.1	18.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	43.8	41.5	17.2	47.0	41.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.8	0.5	1.8	0.5	1.7
Postgraduate degree	4.4	5.6	12.2	3.8	2.2
Occupational credential	54.2	56.5	74.2	52.0	59.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	28.2	23.0	19.8	26.7	22.7
Secondary school gains	17.1	17.0	9.4	18.1	17.2
Postsecondary school gains	26.4	27.3	15.5	28.4	28.9
Training milestone gains	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.1	2.3
Occupational skills progression	25.2	24.5	39.7	22.7	21.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-27
Outcomes of In-School Youth in CA, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.8	76.0	57.6	78.3
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	73.6	76.2	62.2	72.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,219	\$4,175	\$3,667	\$4,937
Credential attainment ²	62.1	66.5	46.1	39.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	65.5	69.8	67.5	27.0
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	45.1	44.4	36.4	60.6
Secondary school or below	19.4	23.2	9.9	0.0
Alternative school	3.9	1.5	24.5	0.0
Postsecondary school	21.8	19.8	2.0	60.6
Not attending	54.9	55.6	63.6	39.4
Secondary school dropout	4.5	3.2	17.2	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	50.3	52.3	46.4	39.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	56.7	56.0	52.3	68.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	59.7	59.8	51.4	69.6
Third quarter after exit ⁶	58.2	57.4	57.5	63.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.2	62.7	58.4	64.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,640	\$3,450	\$3,640	\$3,875
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,219	\$4,175	\$3,667	\$4,937
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,144	\$4,172	\$3,258	\$4,951
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,284	\$4,265	\$3,438	\$5,374
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	23.5	26.7	6.1	21.6
Military	5.4	6.3	4.4	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	22.4	26.5	7.0	16.7
Military	2.1	2.4	2.3	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.9	0.6	0.0	3.8
Males	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,679	\$4,590	\$3,957	\$5,930
\$1 to \$2,499	30.8	30.7	34.8	27.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.7	30.9	30.4	21.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25.1	25.7	26.1	20.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.8	7.0	5.4	15.5
\$10,000 or more	6.5	5.7	3.3	14.4
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.8
Healthcare support	1.8	1.2	0.0	7.7
Food preparation and serving	12.6	14.0	15.4	0.0
Personal care and service	5.8	6.4	0.0	7.7
Sales and related	30.0	31.0	30.8	23.1
Office and administrative support	15.2	18.7	3.8	3.8
Construction and extraction	2.7	2.9	3.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
Production	4.0	2.9	11.5	3.8
Transportation and material moving	8.1	8.2	7.7	7.7
Other occupations	18.8	14.0	26.9	42.3

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	93.3	96.3	92.6	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.3	0.1	0.0	4.8
Postgraduate degree	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.0
Occupational credential	8.6	6.0	8.4	95.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	28.0	32.6	14.2	13.1
Secondary school gains	34.6	38.6	35.3	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	48.8	52.3	57.5	6.3
Training milestone gains	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9
Occupational skills progression	8.9	9.0	6.8	11.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-28
Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in CA, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.6	65.3	75.7	68.6
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	68.0	61.1	70.7	64.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,092	\$4,732	\$5,289	\$3,662
Credential attainment ²	54.1	43.2	61.0	30.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	62.0	48.3	69.6	59.0
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	12.0	15.6	9.8	32.6
Secondary school or below	1.0	3.0	0.0	8.5
Alternative school	3.4	10.9	0.0	22.1
Postsecondary school	7.6	1.7	9.8	2.0
Not attending	88.0	84.4	90.2	67.4
Secondary school dropout	15.5	59.2	0.0	34.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	72.4	25.2	90.2	29.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.9
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	67.0	59.8	70.4	54.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.0	61.4	71.1	58.5
Third quarter after exit ⁶	64.2	56.6	67.5	52.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	63.7	57.0	66.6	53.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,712	\$4,470	\$4,810	\$3,863
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,092	\$4,733	\$5,289	\$3,662
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$5,087	\$4,464	\$5,296	\$4,218
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,072	\$4,444	\$5,287	\$4,137
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.7
Registered apprenticeship	7.7	2.4	10.1	2.0
Military	2.0	5.2	0.0	15.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.0
Registered apprenticeship	7.1	3.0	8.7	3.8
Military	1.6	4.1	0.0	12.8
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.0
Males	1.1	0.6	1.2	2.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,626	\$5,207	\$5,823	\$4,310
\$1 to \$2,499	26.9	31.2	25.0	37.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.7	22.2	22.7	26.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.5	20.8	23.1	20.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.6	15.6	17.2	10.3
\$10,000 or more	11.4	10.3	12.0	5.1
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.5	0.5	1.7	2.2
Healthcare support	6.1	1.1	7.5	2.2
Food preparation and serving	8.5	12.4	7.3	13.0
Personal care and service	3.6	4.1	3.6	0.0
Sales and related	21.8	19.8	22.0	34.8
Office and administrative support	15.8	14.0	16.3	13.0
Construction and extraction	4.0	2.7	4.2	6.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.2	3.0	2.1	0.0
Production	5.9	8.2	5.4	2.2
Transportation and material moving	13.2	14.6	12.8	13.0
Other occupations	16.6	19.0	16.1	13.0

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	11.9	43.9	0.0	63.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
Postgraduate degree	7.7	6.7	8.3	1.9
Occupational credential	83.7	59.5	92.4	48.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	24.6	15.6	29.9	20.0
Secondary school gains	7.1	16.7	0.0	24.2
Postsecondary school gains	14.3	26.3	5.5	34.2
Training milestone gains	6.0	2.0	8.3	4.2
Occupational skills progression	33.9	17.2	45.3	12.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-29
Outcomes of Youth in CA, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.4	66.5	72.6	73.6	60.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	85.7	65.7	68.8	69.8	58.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,605	\$4,791	\$4,876	\$4,878	\$4,317
Credential attainment ²	100.0	45.1	57.5	58.7	48.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	100.0	65.6	63.4	65.5	47.2
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	14.3	17.8	16.4	17.9	12.8
Secondary school or below	0.0	2.4	3.5	3.7	3.5
Alternative school	0.0	2.4	3.2	3.5	7.3
Postsecondary school	14.3	13.0	9.7	10.8	2.0
Not attending	85.7	82.2	83.6	82.1	87.2
Secondary school dropout	0.0	16.6	13.6	13.0	19.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	85.7	65.7	70.0	69.0	67.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	69.2	59.9	65.4	65.4	60.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	64.3	61.3	66.7	67.0	59.5
Third quarter after exit ⁶	72.7	59.6	63.1	63.5	58.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	85.7	60.1	63.4	64.0	57.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,929	\$4,076	\$4,491	\$4,430	\$4,428
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,606	\$4,791	\$4,876	\$4,878	\$4,318
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$9,642	\$4,111	\$4,872	\$4,906	\$3,600
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,539	\$4,196	\$4,927	\$4,905	\$3,741
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	13.3	7.6	10.2	11.0	1.2
Military	0.0	0.5	2.2	2.8	1.5
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.4
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	8.5	9.4	10.1	1.2
Military	0.0	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.9	2.3
Males	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,444	\$4,770	\$5,464	\$5,438	\$5,000
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	32.8	27.6	27.2	38.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	40.0	22.1	23.7	24.0	17.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.0	23.0	22.9	23.2	18.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30.0	16.4	15.4	15.3	15.9
\$10,000 or more	20.0	5.7	10.4	10.2	11.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.9	1.3	1.3	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	11.8	5.6	5.6	1.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	9.0	8.2	7.8
Personal care and service	0.0	2.9	3.8	4.6	1.0
Sales and related	0.0	14.7	22.9	23.2	15.7
Office and administrative support	25.0	20.6	15.6	16.0	11.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	8.8	3.9	4.4	9.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	25.0	0.0	2.0	1.9	2.9
Production	0.0	5.9	5.6	4.8	9.8
Transportation and material moving	0.0	8.8	12.8	13.1	18.6
Other occupations	50.0	23.5	16.8	15.9	20.6

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	53.7	43.4	45.1	40.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0
Postgraduate degree	33.3	9.8	4.9	4.6	15.7
Occupational credential	66.7	51.2	54.6	53.6	51.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	27.9	26.1	31.2	12.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	29.5	17.2	18.6	10.2
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	34.4	27.0	27.0	21.8
Training milestone gains	16.7	2.5	4.2	4.1	3.0
Occupational skills progression	83.3	25.4	24.7	25.0	17.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-30
Outcomes of Youth in CA, by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	69.2	70.2	71.6	74.3	68.1
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	61.8	64.7	61.9	68.1	63.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,542	\$5,530	\$5,594	\$5,106	\$3,612
Credential attainment ²	48.1	54.3	54.5	56.6	53.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	52.0	58.4	56.8	66.3	54.8
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	11.7	4.8	7.3	9.3	16.0
Secondary school or below	1.8	0.4	0.8	2.3	3.0
Alternative school	2.3	2.0	2.9	1.7	1.8
Postsecondary school	7.6	2.4	3.7	5.3	11.2
Not attending	88.3	95.2	92.7	90.7	84.0
Secondary school dropout	17.3	20.2	19.6	14.9	13.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	71.1	75.0	73.1	75.8	70.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	66.8	67.3	68.0	67.6	64.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.9	65.9	67.8	68.0	61.6
Third quarter after exit ⁶	59.1	59.2	60.7	64.1	57.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	58.5	62.3	58.9	64.0	57.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,364	\$5,187	\$5,161	\$4,764	\$3,112
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,542	\$5,530	\$5,594	\$5,106	\$3,612
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,417	\$6,084	\$5,756	\$4,896	\$3,733
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,458	\$4,991	\$5,199	\$5,099	\$3,733
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2
Registered apprenticeship	6.0	4.3	4.9	11.4	9.3
Military	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.7
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	6.3	2.6	3.6	9.5	9.9
Military	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.4
Males	1.0	2.2	3.4	1.0	1.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,994	\$5,842	\$6,041	\$5,688	\$4,218
\$1 to \$2,499	30.8	27.3	25.3	27.2	41.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.6	18.5	20.7	22.1	21.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.4	24.0	20.8	23.6	19.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.4	16.6	18.2	15.4	12.9
\$10,000 or more	8.8	13.6	15.0	11.7	5.7
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.4	3.0	3.9	1.9	0.0
Healthcare support	2.9	13.0	12.2	5.4	0.8
Food preparation and serving	10.5	8.0	4.3	10.1	10.7
Personal care and service	4.8	3.0	3.5	3.3	4.1
Sales and related	20.5	15.0	12.2	18.4	25.4
Office and administrative support	15.2	25.0	22.2	14.5	11.5
Construction and extraction	3.3	2.0	2.2	3.6	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	0.0	2.6	2.7	0.8
Production	7.6	5.0	5.7	9.0	5.7
Transportation and material moving	12.4	14.0	15.2	14.3	12.3
Other occupations	19.5	12.0	15.7	16.8	25.4

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	27.5	11.9	11.3	45.9	61.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.0
Postgraduate degree	7.2	10.9	10.3	4.3	4.2
Occupational credential	65.3	82.2	83.3	52.6	36.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	22.4	17.6	17.2	17.7	22.2
Secondary school gains	11.8	5.4	5.8	19.6	13.5
Postsecondary school gains	16.7	12.9	14.8	34.5	31.1
Training milestone gains	6.3	4.7	5.1	4.2	1.3
Occupational skills progression	24.6	35.1	32.7	23.0	12.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-31
Outcomes of Youth in CA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.8	74.0	72.8	72.6	79.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	68.8	70.6	68.8	68.8	77.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,911	\$4,876	\$4,910	\$4,893	\$6,005
Credential attainment ²	56.9	59.0	56.9	56.7	64.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	65.9	70.4	65.9	65.7	76.4
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	16.4	19.9	16.4	15.7	17.1
Secondary school or below	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.5	1.7
Alternative school	3.5	5.5	3.5	3.5	1.7
Postsecondary school	9.4	11.2	9.4	8.7	13.7
Not attending	83.6	80.1	83.6	84.3	82.9
Secondary school dropout	14.1	15.6	14.0	14.6	6.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	69.5	64.4	69.5	69.6	76.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	65.6	64.9	65.6	65.5	73.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.8	66.7	66.8	66.7	74.3
Third quarter after exit ⁶	63.3	62.2	63.3	63.5	73.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	63.5	63.7	63.5	63.4	71.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,541	\$4,429	\$4,540	\$4,536	\$5,530
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,911	\$4,876	\$4,910	\$4,893	\$6,006
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,909	\$4,784	\$4,909	\$4,905	\$5,967
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,954	\$4,774	\$4,954	\$4,963	\$5,804
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.5
Registered apprenticeship	10.0	11.5	10.0	10.0	11.2
Military	2.5	3.4	2.5	2.6	0.8
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.6
Registered apprenticeship	9.2	11.5	9.2	9.1	10.4
Military	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.7	0.9
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.6
Males	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	2.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,503	\$5,449	\$5,503	\$5,498	\$6,584
\$1 to \$2,499	27.4	27.7	27.4	27.6	21.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.5	19.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.8	23.1	22.8	22.8	22.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.3	20.2
\$10,000 or more	10.7	10.1	10.7	10.7	16.1
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Education, training, and library	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.9
Healthcare support	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.8	14.1
Food preparation and serving	8.9	7.9	8.9	9.3	4.3
Personal care and service	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.4
Sales and related	22.7	24.9	22.7	22.6	17.0
Office and administrative support	15.7	13.5	15.7	16.0	13.6
Construction and extraction	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.4
Production	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.6	9.1
Transportation and material moving	12.6	14.8	12.6	12.3	10.8
Other occupations	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.2	15.5

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	43.0	56.3	43.0	42.3	11.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.0
Postgraduate degree	4.9	3.3	4.9	5.2	7.6
Occupational credential	55.0	44.3	55.0	55.2	85.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	32.8	43.5	32.8	31.6	35.1
Secondary school gains	13.9	18.6	13.9	13.9	2.9
Postsecondary school gains	20.0	24.8	20.0	20.5	7.8
Training milestone gains	5.7	4.0	5.7	5.8	10.5
Occupational skills progression	28.9	27.4	28.9	28.6	50.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2021. to March 2022.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table V-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	73.1	70.9	\$4,235	60.0	54.7
Alabama	75.4	76.1	\$3,328	67.5	53.7
Alaska	53.1	58.8	\$4,121	53.4	71.2
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	75.0	71.6	\$5,816	60.3	63.9
Arkansas	74.5	73.9	\$4,407	53.0	62.6
California	72.8	68.8	\$4,911	56.9	63.3
Colorado	71.8	70.6	\$4,537	62.2	59.8
Connecticut	76.4	75.8	\$4,135	79.9	73.6
Delaware	63.8	75.7	\$2,399	77.4	65.5
District of Columbia	70.6	77.5	\$4,478	57.5	86.7
Florida	75.2	80.9	\$4,940	83.5	66.6
Georgia	75.5	73.5	\$3,579	66.6	45.2
Guam	100.0	50.0	\$6,630	100.0	35.7
Hawaii	64.9	65.8	\$3,910	69.0	34.7
Idaho	80.3	80.1	\$4,297	33.0	68.5
Illinois	77.5	73.7	\$4,609	70.3	56.1
Indiana	81.8	82.1	\$4,255	70.2	69.2
Iowa	76.9	77.7	\$4,361	59.5	43.9
Kansas	76.3	74.3	\$3,708	60.4	43.7
Kentucky	64.4	71.7	\$4,188	61.0	60.4
Louisiana	71.0	72.4	\$3,673	62.9	48.0
Maine	67.6	68.4	\$4,026	52.8	52.0
Maryland	75.6	71.9	\$4,118	70.9	58.7
Massachusetts	69.5	69.1	\$3,881	55.6	45.3
Michigan	77.6	78.3	\$4,426	65.5	46.4
Minnesota	67.4	70.6	\$4,875	52.9	49.0
Mississippi	82.9	80.2	\$3,242	82.8	76.6
Missouri	81.8	80.4	\$4,512	58.9	53.1
Montana	62.3	61.7	\$3,714	28.8	35.9
Nebraska	84.8	78.0	\$4,259	56.5	54.1
Nevada	66.6	66.2	\$3,628	43.6	54.1
New Hampshire	82.3	73.5	\$5,189	81.4	66.7
New Jersey	75.1	63.0	\$3,235	42.2	75.6
New Mexico	71.0	72.0	\$3,983	47.7	42.5

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
New York	61.6	53.8	\$3,698	49.7	39.1
North Carolina	75.7	73.0	\$3,826	52.6	53.4
North Dakota	76.8	77.2	\$7,148	56.3	59.2
Northern Mariana Islands	57.1	57.1	\$3,652	66.7	73.8
Ohio	70.1	69.0	\$3,457	54.4	42.2
Oklahoma	73.8	79.6	\$4,511	59.4	68.1
Oregon	69.5	64.6	\$4,765	52.3	42.3
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	67.0	62.8	\$3,890	57.5	65.2
Puerto Rico	60.4	61.7	\$2,530	42.4	25.0
Rhode Island	74.6	72.0	\$3,371	51.9	44.5
South Carolina	84.9	81.1	\$4,414	63.7	63.9
South Dakota	76.7	73.6	\$3,761	59.6	58.3
Tennessee	81.6	77.7	\$4,819	64.9	61.8
Texas	82.1	77.7	\$4,194	59.6	54.2
Utah	76.2	77.6	\$4,364	54.1	51.0
Vermont	68.8	67.4	\$5,186	30.2	45.8
Virgin Islands	57.1	77.4	\$2,334	71.4	61.2
Virginia	77.9	75.2	\$3,960	63.8	66.8
Washington	57.8	57.9	\$4,579	43.6	36.6
West Virginia	70.1	65.9	\$3,716	69.3	47.8
Wisconsin	80.7	75.7	\$4,017	56.7	48.4
Wyoming	73.9	76.1	\$3,643	63.3	71.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2021 and June 2022.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

Table VI-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of exiters	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	192,141	30,819	99,998
Age Categories						
Under 22	7.1	7.0	5.9	2.8	4.2	3.1
22 to 29	18.5	19.7	18.3	15.6	15.7	16.0
30 to 44	33.0	34.0	34.9	33.0	31.7	32.4
45 to 54	20.1	18.5	18.8	22.0	21.1	19.9
55 and older	21.3	20.8	22.0	26.6	27.3	28.5
Gender						
Females	47.2	48.4	49.5	47.0	48.3	51.2
Males	52.8	51.6	50.5	53.0	51.7	48.8
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.4	19.4	19.7	41.8	55.3	47.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.2	2.9
Asians	3.3	3.5	3.9	19.3	12.2	19.6
Blacks or African Americans	36.5	26.4	26.8	15.2	14.7	14.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5
Whites	60.7	69.5	68.6	64.7	71.5	64.9
More than one race	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.9
Employment Status						
Employed	13.7	15.3	15.8	7.3	10.3	10.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.3	84.7	84.2	92.7	89.7	89.4
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.2	6.0	5.3	5.9	9.4	4.2
Disabled veterans	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.3	4.8	2.0
With other significant barrier	2.6	2.0	1.8	5.8	9.3	4.2
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	9.7	12.7	9.8	25.8	23.2	22.5

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.5	17.7	23.3	44.9	7.7	57.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.2	1.7	1.5	18.7	0.7	0.2
Claimants not referred	21.2	31.7	18.4	22.6	71.1	32.4
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4
Exhaustees	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	51.3	46.5	54.5	12.9	19.2	8.4
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	16.6	15.2	15.4	25.3	26.7	20.4
Secondary school equivalency	7.7	7.8	8.0	3.6	5.4	7.4
Secondary school graduates	34.6	35.6	37.5	22.4	34.7	32.7
Some postsecondary	15.6	17.6	16.1	13.5	9.0	9.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.0	3.1	5.1	4.5	5.3
Associate's Degree	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.9	14.7	13.7	24.0	14.5	19.4
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.1	5.6	6.0	1.8	2.2	2.4
Not attending	95.9	94.4	94.0	98.2	97.8	97.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$9,129	\$8,928	\$9,202	\$12,823	\$8,636	\$11,935
None	18.1	19.0	24.4	8.3	22.1	17.7
\$1 to \$2,499	15.1	16.8	14.7	9.1	15.5	12.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.5	15.6	13.5	13.0	15.9	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.1	13.9	12.7	15.6	14.4	13.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	10.9	10.9	13.6	10.8	11.7
\$10,000 or more	24.6	23.9	23.7	40.5	21.3	33.0
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	1.7	1.2	1.4	8.9	20.1	13.6
Seasonal farmworker	1.3	0.8	1.2	8.5	19.5	13.2
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.2	5.2	5.6	3.3	6.9	3.4
Long-term unemployed	5.0	8.0	10.4	1.5	3.8	1.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	3.1	1.6
Ex-offenders	6.4	6.4	7.5	0.8	1.5	0.4
Low income	18.1	18.4	22.1	15.1	24.4	17.3
English language learners	3.2	4.3	4.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	2.4	4.8	6.5	5.2	8.4	4.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	4.4	2.9
Single parents	10.4	13.7	13.2	1.5	2.0	1.1
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table VI-2
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of exiters	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	192,141	30,819	99,998
Age Categories						
Under 22	224,725	145,004	145,559	5,349	1,307	3,148
22 to 29	583,034	409,106	447,908	29,904	4,844	15,959
30 to 44	1,039,736	705,084	853,823	63,449	9,756	32,415
45 to 54	632,170	384,506	461,299	42,248	6,491	19,927
55 and older	671,743	431,144	539,756	51,185	8,419	28,547
Gender						
Females	1,472,399	990,883	1,194,579	89,988	14,734	50,986
Males	1,648,992	1,055,068	1,221,139	101,359	15,746	48,626
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	617,118	383,092	459,238	77,801	16,238	45,494
American Indians/Alaska Natives	73,502	51,265	62,064	3,115	640	1,513
Asians	87,594	61,356	80,222	20,361	1,878	10,056
Blacks or African Americans	970,166	456,135	545,350	16,087	2,260	7,435
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	19,485	19,544	27,719	1,550	204	753
Whites	1,614,510	1,201,640	1,396,241	68,283	11,004	33,297
More than one race	94,279	45,609	59,081	3,292	515	1,513
Employment Status						
Employed	432,281	318,429	387,641	14,036	3,168	10,567
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,719,637	1,756,894	2,061,082	178,105	27,651	89,431
Veteran Status						
Veterans	195,844	123,298	130,009	11,247	2,893	4,217
Disabled veterans	54,298	40,917	43,032	4,496	1,491	2,018
With other significant barrier	82,272	40,402	45,171	11,174	2,854	4,211
Other eligible persons	4,369	5,746	8,523	75	46	72
Active duty military spouses	4,114	3,648	4,482	577	99	292
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	19,429	15,875	12,991	2,938	675	959

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	645,670	368,058	571,687	86,240	2,369	57,804
Claimants referred by WPRS	164,107	36,131	37,305	35,948	208	201
Claimants not referred	667,078	656,980	451,019	43,512	21,910	32,426
Claimants exempt	7,092	14,660	9,824	240	80	379
Exhaustees	50,576	33,460	45,477	1,482	328	799
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,617,395	966,034	1,333,410	24,719	5,924	8,389
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	523,692	314,983	376,707	48,568	8,216	20,405
Secondary school equivalency	243,853	161,838	196,345	6,921	1,669	7,380
Secondary school graduates	1,090,125	738,906	919,073	43,118	10,684	32,709
Some postsecondary	490,725	364,456	394,967	25,951	2,777	8,982
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	99,064	62,865	74,767	9,752	1,378	5,321
Associate's Degree	202,612	126,417	151,257	11,726	1,637	5,771
Bachelor's degree or higher	501,847	305,858	335,607	46,105	4,458	19,430
School Attendance						
Attending school	128,517	115,871	146,523	3,376	687	2,423
Not attending	3,019,364	1,959,300	2,302,091	187,306	30,130	97,570
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	569,543	393,899	596,627	15,951	6,826	17,709
\$1 to \$2,499	474,581	347,661	360,210	17,522	4,783	11,991
\$2,500 to \$4,999	488,046	324,452	330,595	24,938	4,888	12,543
\$5,000 to \$7,499	475,066	287,622	311,521	29,913	4,426	13,027
\$7,500 to \$9,999	367,045	225,750	267,106	26,063	3,334	11,729
\$10,000 or more	776,117	495,304	580,470	77,754	6,562	32,999
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	22,748	10,194	12,440	634	216	358
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	54,315	23,981	34,375	17,133	6,198	13,623
Seasonal farmworker	39,590	16,203	28,342	16,247	6,021	13,210
Migrant farmworker	14,725	7,778	6,033	886	177	413

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	146,120	96,876	123,896	5,926	1,977	3,166
Long-term unemployed	159,075	165,028	255,075	2,975	1,161	1,912
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	7,517	6,589	8,768	5	6	5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	79,665	46,529	56,804	3,697	952	1,648
Ex-offenders	159,821	110,982	146,282	1,542	452	428
Low income	571,723	382,040	541,899	28,967	7,507	17,272
English language learners	99,059	88,643	98,368	610	10	3
Basic skills deficient	75,506	98,739	160,305	9,925	2,598	4,360
Facing substantial cultural barrier	23,743	20,866	25,442	2,765	1,356	2,897
Single parents	211,973	168,909	217,639	2,832	603	1,093
Displaced homemakers	10,503	15,592	27,025	186	34	63

Table VI-3
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
CA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of exiters	3,148	15,959	32,415	19,927	28,547
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.7	47.9
Males	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.3	52.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	63.1	55.8	46.6	46.7	41.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.2	3.5	3.7	2.8	1.9
Asians	15.8	19.0	18.1	21.2	20.7
Blacks or African Americans	21.6	19.2	16.4	13.0	10.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	0.8
Whites	62.8	61.7	64.6	64.1	67.4
More than one race	5.9	4.9	3.9	2.1	1.3
Employment Status					
Employed	12.6	11.2	11.4	10.3	9.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.4	88.8	88.6	89.7	90.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.9	3.6	4.3	3.7	5.2
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.5	2.8	1.9	1.8
With other significant barrier	1.0	3.5	4.3	3.7	5.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	59.4	60.8	28.0	16.6	4.2

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	51.1	63.8	61.4	55.1	52.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Claimants not referred	29.8	25.7	28.9	35.3	38.4
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Exhaustees	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.6	9.2	8.4	8.1	7.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	14.3	9.8	14.7	25.9	29.6
Secondary school equivalency	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.0
Secondary school graduates	56.5	42.6	33.4	28.0	27.0
Some postsecondary	11.8	11.0	9.7	7.7	7.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.0	5.0	6.1	5.3	4.9
Associate's Degree	3.8	5.9	6.4	5.3	5.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.8	18.2	22.2	20.0	18.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	17.4	5.8	2.1	0.8	0.4
Not attending	82.6	94.2	97.9	99.2	99.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,953	\$8,121	\$11,951	\$14,724	\$13,065
None	15.5	13.1	17.0	18.0	21.1
\$1 to \$2,499	22.4	14.1	11.1	10.4	11.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.4	15.0	10.9	11.4	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	16.9	12.0	11.6	12.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.4	15.6	12.2	10.6	10.0
\$10,000 or more	5.7	25.3	36.8	37.9	32.6
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	12.4	9.3	10.3	16.2	18.1
Seasonal farmworker	11.9	8.9	10.0	15.8	17.6
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.3
Long-term unemployed	2.0	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5
Ex-offenders	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3
Low income	18.3	17.8	18.9	16.7	15.4
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	4.0	2.6	3.2	5.2	6.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.7
Single parents	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

Table VI-4
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
CA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	45,494	50,755	32,039	6,793	12,480
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.2	2.2	2.5	3.8	2.6
22 to 29	18.9	13.4	13.5	18.6	15.5
30 to 44	31.9	32.7	31.0	35.3	31.1
45 to 54	19.8	20.2	20.0	18.5	20.9
55 and older	25.3	31.5	32.9	23.8	29.9
Gender					
Females	51.2	51.3	50.4	54.1	53.2
Males	48.8	48.7	49.6	45.9	46.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	29.2	3.5	7.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	12.1
Asians	2.1	24.1	0.0	0.0	80.6
Blacks or African Americans	3.2	17.4	0.0	100.0	5.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	6.0
Whites	91.3	58.1	100.0	0.0	10.1
More than one race	2.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	12.1
Employment Status					
Employed	10.1	10.9	10.4	14.7	11.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.9	89.1	89.6	85.3	88.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.4	5.8	5.4	8.9	4.0
Disabled veterans	1.2	2.7	2.4	4.9	2.2
With other significant barrier	2.4	5.8	5.4	8.8	4.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	27.0	20.3	18.2	21.7	30.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	46.7	68.1	59.0	60.9	74.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Claimants not referred	42.6	23.2	31.2	25.5	18.0
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
Exhaustees	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	9.3	7.3	8.3	12.0	6.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	35.2	7.5	14.9	5.3	8.3
Secondary school equivalency	7.4	7.3	6.7	7.4	8.5
Secondary school graduates	33.9	31.3	31.0	40.1	28.2
Some postsecondary	7.2	10.5	9.9	13.8	8.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.4	6.1	5.8	6.9	5.3
Associate's Degree	4.1	7.3	6.6	8.0	7.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.8	30.0	25.1	18.4	34.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.5	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.9
Not attending	97.5	97.7	97.8	97.0	97.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,415	\$15,107	\$14,461	\$9,545	\$14,929
None	17.8	17.1	18.5	20.4	15.0
\$1 to \$2,499	13.7	10.4	11.0	14.6	9.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.1	10.2	10.9	12.0	10.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.8	10.7	11.2	13.4	10.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.7	10.1	10.5	11.4	10.4
\$10,000 or more	23.8	41.5	37.9	28.1	43.6
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	26.3	2.7	9.7	0.2	1.8
Seasonal farmworker	25.5	2.6	9.4	0.2	1.8
Migrant farmworker	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.6	4.0	3.9	6.5	3.1
Long-term unemployed	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	1.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	2.1	1.8	5.0	1.5
Ex-offenders	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3
Low income	19.9	14.9	16.1	26.1	11.8
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	7.8	1.4	3.2	1.7	2.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.5
Single parents	1.3	0.9	1.1	2.0	0.7
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0

Table VI-5
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
CA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	50,986	48,626	10,567	89,431	3,166
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.0
22 to 29	16.3	15.6	16.9	15.8	14.0
30 to 44	33.2	31.6	35.1	32.1	33.9
45 to 54	20.5	19.3	19.4	20.0	21.3
55 and older	26.7	30.5	24.8	29.0	27.9
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	56.7	50.5	41.6
Males	0.0	100.0	43.3	49.5	58.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	47.3	47.3	45.3	47.5	37.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	3.0	3.8	2.8	3.8
Asians	20.3	18.8	18.7	19.7	12.9
Blacks or African Americans	15.3	13.6	19.0	13.9	22.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9
Whites	63.6	66.3	60.9	65.4	63.6
More than one race	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.9	4.2
Employment Status					
Employed	11.7	9.4	100.0	0.0	21.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.3	90.6	0.0	100.0	78.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.0	7.6	5.6	4.1	21.4
Disabled veterans	0.5	3.6	3.2	1.9	18.1
With other significant barrier	1.1	7.5	5.6	4.0	21.3
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	30.2	21.4	21.1	22.7	19.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	61.2	54.2	50.5	58.7	27.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Claimants not referred	30.1	34.9	27.8	33.0	24.6
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Exhaustees	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	7.4	9.4	20.0	7.0	45.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	19.1	21.8	14.4	21.1	8.3
Secondary school equivalency	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.0
Secondary school graduates	32.0	33.4	34.8	32.5	33.9
Some postsecondary	9.2	8.7	11.4	8.7	13.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.1	4.5	7.0	5.1	10.1
Associate's Degree	6.5	5.0	7.1	5.6	7.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.6	19.2	17.8	19.6	19.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.9	1.9	3.9	2.2	3.4
Not attending	97.1	98.1	96.1	97.8	96.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,329	\$13,630	\$8,901	\$12,310	\$8,935
None	16.9	18.5	14.4	18.1	34.5
\$1 to \$2,499	13.5	10.4	14.8	11.7	14.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.6	10.4	15.7	12.2	10.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.6	11.4	15.6	12.7	11.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.9	11.6	12.7	11.6	9.9
\$10,000 or more	28.4	37.8	26.8	33.7	19.8
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	6.9
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	12.8	14.6	6.7	14.4	1.0
Seasonal farmworker	12.5	14.0	6.5	14.0	0.9
Migrant farmworker	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.7	4.1	7.0	3.0	100.0
Long-term unemployed	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.0	9.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	5.8
Ex-offenders	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.5
Low income	17.7	16.9	18.7	17.1	34.5
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	4.3	4.4	3.4	4.5	4.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.8	3.1	4.3	2.7	21.9
Single parents	1.7	0.5	1.7	1.0	2.4
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3

Table VI-6
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
CA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of exiters	90,810	799	8,389	1,912	63
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.8	2.9	6.6	3.3	0.0
22 to 29	15.8	12.4	17.6	11.0	6.3
30 to 44	32.4	29.0	32.5	32.9	52.4
45 to 54	20.0	22.0	19.3	20.7	20.6
55 and older	28.9	33.7	24.1	32.0	20.6
Gender					
Females	51.8	45.1	45.1	45.7	88.9
Males	48.2	54.9	54.9	54.3	11.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	46.7	46.6	53.6	46.3	43.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	5.2	3.9	3.9	10.8
Asians	20.4	11.7	11.6	11.0	5.4
Blacks or African Americans	13.9	20.1	20.8	20.3	29.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.0
Whites	64.8	65.3	65.6	68.2	59.5
More than one race	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	5.4
Employment Status					
Employed	9.2	12.6	25.1	7.0	7.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.8	87.4	74.9	93.0	92.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.0	15.0	16.1	16.7	0.0
Disabled veterans	1.2	8.0	10.6	10.4	0.0
With other significant barrier	3.0	14.9	16.1	16.5	1.6
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.6
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.6
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	21.5	18.3	24.7	13.5	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	63.7	0.0	0.0	21.7	47.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Claimants not referred	35.7	0.0	0.0	48.8	30.2
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	5.0	3.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	23.6	17.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	20.5	16.0	20.3	17.8	23.8
Secondary school equivalency	7.4	6.3	7.3	6.4	3.2
Secondary school graduates	32.1	38.3	38.9	34.7	27.0
Some postsecondary	8.9	10.5	9.3	12.1	17.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.3	7.0	5.8	5.9	11.1
Associate’s Degree	5.8	5.6	5.3	6.9	7.9
Bachelor’s degree or higher	20.0	16.3	13.1	16.2	9.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.6
Not attending	97.7	97.7	95.7	97.2	98.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,238	\$7,575	\$7,728	\$7,435	\$7,267
None	15.4	47.1	39.4	48.6	27.0
\$1 to \$2,499	11.7	18.3	14.8	16.8	17.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.7	9.3	11.1	11.6	12.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.3	8.0	10.5	7.8	9.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.1	4.8	8.7	4.9	15.9
\$10,000 or more	34.8	12.6	15.4	10.3	17.5
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.3	2.3	5.0	1.6
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	14.0	9.1	10.2	7.1	6.3
Seasonal farmworker	13.6	8.5	9.9	7.0	6.3
Migrant farmworker	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.0	8.2	18.7	17.0	13.8
Long-term unemployed	1.5	12.0	5.4	100.0	15.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.3	6.5	5.4	8.5	14.3
Ex-offenders	0.3	2.0	1.3	4.7	3.2
Low income	16.2	34.2	27.3	61.9	73.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	4.3	5.4	4.9	15.2	17.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.3	3.5	9.2	11.7	9.5
Single parents	1.0	2.5	1.6	6.1	49.2
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	100.0

Table VI-7
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
CA, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of exiters	4,217	2,018	358	17,272	4,360
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.7	0.3	1.4	3.3	2.9
22 to 29	13.4	11.6	9.8	16.5	9.6
30 to 44	33.2	44.4	24.0	35.5	23.6
45 to 54	17.3	18.7	14.2	19.2	23.9
55 and older	35.3	25.0	50.6	25.5	40.1
Gender					
Females	12.6	13.8	46.6	52.3	50.5
Males	87.4	86.2	53.4	47.7	49.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	27.0	28.2	46.0	54.4	83.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.9	5.5	6.2	4.6	1.8
Asians	10.4	11.7	7.1	10.6	16.8
Blacks or African Americans	23.7	26.7	32.7	23.2	8.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.6	1.8	0.5	1.5	0.4
Whites	65.1	60.7	56.4	64.6	73.6
More than one race	5.2	5.9	2.8	4.1	1.1
Employment Status					
Employed	14.1	16.7	21.2	11.4	8.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.9	83.3	78.8	88.6	91.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	12.0	10.2	0.8
Disabled veterans	47.9	100.0	6.7	5.0	0.3
With other significant barrier	99.6	99.9	11.7	10.2	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	2.6	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.1
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	21.7	24.7	2.3	18.5	20.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	29.8	18.3	17.0	46.5	33.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
Claimants not referred	35.0	34.1	27.7	38.0	54.8
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Exhaustees	2.8	3.2	0.6	1.6	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	32.0	44.2	54.5	13.3	9.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.3	1.8	22.1	23.8	70.9
Secondary school equivalency	4.4	3.9	5.0	6.8	4.6
Secondary school graduates	28.6	22.4	31.8	32.7	17.4
Some postsecondary	14.3	12.7	18.4	12.0	2.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8.0	6.9	7.0	6.5	1.9
Associate's Degree	11.4	11.5	5.6	6.1	1.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.9	40.8	10.1	12.1	1.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.4	5.1	2.8	3.4	1.6
Not attending	95.6	94.9	97.2	96.6	98.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$13,041	\$12,195	\$5,874	\$8,073	\$6,401
None	34.7	42.0	49.4	23.8	19.9
\$1 to \$2,499	9.4	10.2	15.1	14.9	15.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.8	6.5	11.7	14.3	19.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6.8	6.7	11.5	14.6	19.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.9	5.4	5.9	11.8	13.3
\$10,000 or more	35.5	29.2	6.4	20.7	13.2
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	1.0	1.2	100.0	1.7	1.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.4	0.2	7.5	13.4	46.7
Seasonal farmworker	0.3	0.2	7.0	13.0	45.4
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.3

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	18.9	36.1	63.6	6.8	3.1
Long-term unemployed	7.6	9.8	26.8	6.8	6.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	12.3	12.0	5.9	9.5	1.5
Ex-offenders	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.4
Low income	42.0	42.4	81.3	100.0	55.5
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Basic skills deficient	0.8	0.7	13.7	14.0	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.3	42.6	8.9	39.6
Single parents	1.3	1.6	9.0	4.4	3.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table VI-8
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
CA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of exiters	20,405	40,089	8,982	5,321	25,201
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.2	5.0	4.1	1.8	0.8
22 to 29	7.7	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.2
30 to 44	23.4	33.1	35.0	36.9	36.8
45 to 54	25.3	17.7	17.2	20.0	20.0
55 and older	41.4	24.2	24.1	26.3	27.1
Gender					
Females	47.9	50.4	52.7	58.3	53.0
Males	52.1	49.6	47.3	41.7	47.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	80.7	48.9	38.2	39.5	22.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.0
Asians	13.8	17.0	14.0	16.4	27.0
Blacks or African Americans	6.5	17.6	20.0	17.3	11.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.1
Whites	78.4	63.2	64.9	64.9	62.0
More than one race	1.3	2.9	4.3	3.5	3.1
Employment Status					
Employed	7.4	11.2	13.4	13.9	10.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.6	88.8	86.6	86.1	89.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.5	3.5	6.7	6.4	7.1
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.3	2.9	2.6	4.2
With other significant barrier	0.5	3.5	6.7	6.3	7.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	23.0	22.6	22.6	21.7	22.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	35.5	55.4	64.5	67.4	75.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Claimants not referred	54.9	33.4	25.3	22.0	17.4
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Exhaustees	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	8.4	9.7	8.6	9.1	6.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	81.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	1.3	1.7	6.8	3.3	2.8
Not attending	98.7	98.3	93.2	96.7	97.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,857	\$9,484	\$10,386	\$10,688	\$20,238
None	19.3	19.1	18.2	17.3	14.0
\$1 to \$2,499	15.9	12.8	12.2	10.5	7.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.4	13.0	12.3	10.6	7.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	14.0	12.1	12.9	7.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.9	13.0	12.7	13.2	8.0
\$10,000 or more	15.6	27.9	32.5	35.5	54.8
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	51.4	6.9	1.6	1.3	0.6
Seasonal farmworker	50.0	6.6	1.5	1.2	0.6
Migrant farmworker	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	1.4	3.4	5.1	6.4	3.7
Long-term unemployed	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	1.1
Ex-offenders	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2
Low income	20.2	17.0	23.1	21.3	12.4
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	15.2	2.4	1.0	1.6	0.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	8.3	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.6
Single parents	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.0	0.8
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

Table VI-9
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
CA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of exiters	2,423	97,570	13,623	1,648	1,093
Age Categories					
Under 22	22.6	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.0
22 to 29	38.4	15.4	10.9	16.2	16.7
30 to 44	28.1	32.5	24.5	36.0	54.2
45 to 54	6.6	20.3	23.7	20.5	19.0
55 and older	4.2	29.2	38.0	25.2	8.1
Gender					
Females	60.9	50.9	47.9	35.1	77.9
Males	39.1	49.1	52.1	64.9	22.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	49.4	47.2	89.8	33.0	55.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.8	2.9	1.0	8.1	3.4
Asians	21.7	19.5	5.6	5.3	9.4
Blacks or African Americans	19.1	14.4	0.6	35.1	25.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.2	1.4	0.1	1.9	1.4
Whites	58.8	65.0	93.2	57.2	65.4
More than one race	4.8	2.9	0.5	6.9	4.1
Employment Status					
Employed	17.0	10.4	5.2	10.9	16.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.0	89.6	94.8	89.1	83.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	7.6	4.1	0.1	31.5	4.8
Disabled veterans	4.3	2.0	0.0	14.7	2.9
With other significant barrier	7.6	4.1	0.1	31.4	4.8
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	48.2	21.3	13.3	14.0	13.2

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	68.0	57.6	23.9	28.8	57.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Claimants not referred	15.8	32.8	68.8	40.1	27.6
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Exhaustees	0.7	0.8	0.5	3.2	1.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14.9	8.2	6.3	27.4	12.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.6	20.6	77.0	12.3	17.0
Secondary school equivalency	3.8	7.5	4.4	9.6	6.3
Secondary school graduates	24.3	32.9	15.9	38.8	31.2
Some postsecondary	25.3	8.6	1.1	13.7	17.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7.3	5.3	0.5	8.3	9.9
Associate's Degree	12.8	5.6	0.5	6.8	8.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.9	19.5	0.6	10.6	9.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	4.7
Not attending	0.0	100.0	99.7	98.5	95.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,947	\$12,035	\$5,522	\$6,692	\$7,791
None	17.5	17.7	16.5	40.4	14.0
\$1 to \$2,499	16.1	11.9	19.5	16.7	15.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	12.4	22.6	11.3	15.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	13.0	19.7	9.7	18.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.4	11.7	11.8	8.9	14.2
\$10,000 or more	22.3	33.3	9.8	12.9	22.2
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.3	2.9
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1.7	13.9	100.0	2.1	6.4
Seasonal farmworker	1.5	13.5	97.0	1.9	6.1
Migrant farmworker	0.2	0.4	3.0	0.2	0.3

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.8	3.3	0.2	12.7	7.3
Long-term unemployed	2.2	1.9	1.0	9.8	10.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	1.7	0.2	100.0	3.6
Ex-offenders	0.2	0.4	0.1	4.7	4.4
Low income	24.0	17.1	17.0	100.0	69.7
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	2.9	4.4	14.9	3.9	13.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.0	2.9	9.9	3.6	9.2
Single parents	2.1	1.1	0.5	2.4	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.8

Table VI-10
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in
CA, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
Number of exiters	99,998	99,998	78,255	98,592	1,406
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.1
22 to 29	16.0	16.0	16.7	16.0	13.9
30 to 44	32.4	32.4	33.0	32.4	35.7
45 to 54	19.9	19.9	19.6	19.9	24.5
55 and older	28.5	28.5	27.4	28.6	21.8
Gender					
Females	51.2	51.2	52.3	51.2	52.2
Males	48.8	48.8	47.7	48.8	47.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	47.3	47.3	46.7	47.2	53.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.7
Asians	19.6	19.6	21.3	19.7	14.6
Blacks or African Americans	14.5	14.5	13.7	14.4	18.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Whites	64.9	64.9	64.2	64.9	65.7
More than one race	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.7
Employment Status					
Employed	10.6	10.6	10.1	10.5	15.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.4	89.4	89.9	89.5	84.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.1	14.0
Disabled veterans	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	7.6
With other significant barrier	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.1	13.3
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	22.5	22.5	22.4	22.8	16.2

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	57.8	57.8	71.4	58.3	23.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.4
Claimants not referred	32.4	32.4	21.6	32.0	59.3
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
Exhaustees	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	8.4	8.4	6.0	8.4	11.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	20.4	20.4	19.9	20.6	9.2
Secondary school equivalency	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.4	8.4
Secondary school graduates	32.7	32.7	31.7	32.7	30.3
Some postsecondary	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	13.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	7.4
Associate’s Degree	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.7	8.6
Bachelor’s degree or higher	19.4	19.4	21.0	19.4	22.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.9
Not attending	97.6	97.6	97.3	97.6	97.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,935	\$11,935	\$12,507	\$11,940	\$11,599
None	17.7	17.7	14.3	17.8	13.1
\$1 to \$2,499	12.0	12.0	11.4	12.0	10.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.6	10.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	13.0	13.4	13.0	14.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	11.7	12.2	11.7	14.4
\$10,000 or more	33.0	33.0	36.0	32.9	37.5
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.8	4.6
Seasonal farmworker	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.3	4.5
Migrant farmworker	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	8.1
Long-term unemployed	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	20.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	4.9
Ex-offenders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	5.0
Low income	17.3	17.3	16.1	16.6	63.2
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Basic skills deficient	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	21.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	1.1
Single parents	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	10.2
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3

Table VI-11
Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022 in CA,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	99,998	99,998	78,255	98,592	1,406
Age Categories					
Under 22	3,148	3,148	2,512	3,091	57
22 to 29	15,959	15,959	13,073	15,764	195
30 to 44	32,415	32,415	25,839	31,913	502
45 to 54	19,927	19,927	15,372	19,582	345
55 and older	28,547	28,547	21,457	28,240	307
Gender					
Females	50,986	50,986	40,789	50,253	733
Males	48,626	48,626	37,180	47,955	671
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	45,494	45,494	35,292	44,759	735
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1,513	1,513	1,064	1,480	33
Asians	10,056	10,056	8,711	9,927	129
Blacks or African Americans	7,435	7,435	5,586	7,272	163
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	753	753	601	741	12
Whites	33,297	33,297	26,260	32,717	580
More than one race	1,513	1,513	1,159	1,480	33
Employment Status					
Employed	10,567	10,567	7,927	10,354	213
Not employed or with layoff notice	89,431	89,431	70,328	88,238	1,193
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4,217	4,217	3,053	4,020	197
Disabled veterans	2,018	2,018	1,518	1,911	107
With other significant barrier	4,211	4,211	3,045	4,024	187
Other eligible persons	72	72	55	68	4
Active duty military spouses	292	292	242	286	6
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	959	959	687	927	32

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	57,804	57,804	55,854	57,468	336
Claimants referred by WPRS	201	201	145	167	34
Claimants not referred	32,426	32,426	16,906	31,592	834
Claimants exempt	379	379	253	370	9
Exhaustees	799	799	403	761	38
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	8,389	8,389	4,694	8,234	155
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	20,405	20,405	15,577	20,275	130
Secondary school equivalency	7,380	7,380	5,463	7,262	118
Secondary school graduates	32,709	32,709	24,790	32,283	426
Some postsecondary	8,982	8,982	6,965	8,790	192
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5,321	5,321	4,276	5,217	104
Associate’s Degree	5,771	5,771	4,712	5,650	121
Bachelor’s degree or higher	19,430	19,430	16,472	19,115	315
School Attendance					
Attending school	2,423	2,423	2,123	2,382	41
Not attending	97,570	97,570	76,128	96,205	1,365
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	17,709	17,709	11,183	17,525	184
\$1 to \$2,499	11,991	11,991	8,911	11,849	142
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12,543	12,543	9,947	12,399	144
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13,027	13,027	10,489	12,821	206
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11,729	11,729	9,578	11,526	203
\$10,000 or more	32,999	32,999	28,147	32,472	527
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	358	358	288	348	10
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	13,623	13,623	10,860	13,558	65
Seasonal farmworker	13,210	13,210	10,547	13,147	63
Migrant farmworker	413	413	313	411	*

		Received Career Services			Received Training
		All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3,166	3,166	2,464	3,056	110
Long-term unemployed	1,912	1,912	1,401	1,621	291
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	5	5	5	4	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1,648	1,648	1,043	1,579	69
Ex-offenders	428	428	345	358	70
Low income	17,272	17,272	12,619	16,383	889
English language learners	3	3	*	*	*
Basic skills deficient	4,360	4,360	3,231	4,053	307
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2,897	2,897	2,226	2,881	16
Single parents	1,093	1,093	952	949	144
Displaced homemakers	63	63	49	59	4

Table VI-12
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	192,141	30,819	99,998
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	18.6	14.0	15.6	9.4	22.4	4.8
WIOA Adult	5.6	4.2	5.4	2.5	5.7	1.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	6.6	4.7	5.7	4.5	11.9	1.9
WIOA Youth	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
Adult Education	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.1	5.8	1.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other partner programs	3.9	3.1	2.8	1.5	3.0	0.7
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	84.6	69.2	66.5	100.0	99.9	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.4	99.1	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	44.6	31.6	33.8	89.2	83.6	85.6
Career guidance	34.9	26.3	28.6	64.9	69.7	74.8
Staff-assisted job search	61.5	60.2	66.5	60.6	66.6	66.5
Referred to employment	38.6	38.4	46.4	25.3	52.8	23.1
Referred to Federal training	5.3	5.0	4.9	10.8	30.8	14.1
Assistance with UI	11.4	11.4	11.2	15.0	39.4	30.6
Referred to veterans services	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.9	1.6
Other basic services	40.0	48.2	53.5	75.7	45.2	66.3

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	45.8	40.0	41.7	65.8	65.2	78.3
IEP created	24.6	18.7	23.4	54.3	22.0	60.0
Internships or work experience	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	2.0	0.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.7
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.7
English as a second language services	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.8	1.6	2.6
Other individualized services	20.7	20.8	18.0	9.9	39.9	16.2
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	5.7	8.6	9.8	4.0	13.3	3.6
4 or fewer weeks	72.7	71.7	72.9	86.9	67.7	88.9
5 to 13 weeks	16.2	9.8	10.9	6.6	9.7	6.3
14 to 26 weeks	6.3	8.6	8.4	2.2	6.3	1.8
27 to 52 weeks	2.8	4.0	2.9	2.2	7.2	1.0
53 to 104 weeks	1.3	5.1	2.4	1.6	6.9	1.2
More than 104 weeks	0.6	0.8	2.6	0.5	2.2	0.7
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.8	7.2	1.4

Table VI-13
Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Number of Exiters	3,151,918	2,075,323	2,448,723	192,141	30,819	99,998
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	586,344	290,957	382,608	18,149	6,892	4,835
WIOA Adult	177,302	87,319	132,611	4,721	1,749	1,153
WIOA Dislocated Worker	208,932	96,585	138,589	8,703	3,679	1,860
WIOA Youth	30,685	19,510	25,276	284	141	120
Vocational Rehabilitation	10,195	7,577	7,244	307	140	194
Adult Education	7,167	10,823	11,563	120	30	22
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	84	49	45	72	42	16
WIOA Indian and Native American	16	12	7	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	57,247	33,727	32,623	4,108	1,774	1,761
YouthBuild	92	98	99	*	*	0
Senior Community Services	31	38	46	0	*	0
SNAP Employment and Training	40,467	9,373	15,380	253	61	98
Other partner programs	122,761	64,594	69,100	2,821	932	714
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	3,804	2,212	2,474	623	188	127
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	2,666,509	1,435,918	1,629,190	192,054	30,800	99,980
Any staff-assisted basic career service	3,133,519	2,056,256	2,433,400	192,141	30,819	99,998
Workforce information services	1,405,780	655,221	827,392	171,379	25,775	85,616
Career guidance	1,098,861	546,773	699,938	124,670	21,487	74,818
Staff-assisted job search	1,937,739	1,248,429	1,628,723	116,395	20,532	66,490
Referred to employment	1,216,614	797,813	1,135,189	48,658	16,280	23,098
Referred to Federal training	167,315	103,141	120,717	20,701	9,477	14,082
Assistance with UI	360,839	235,792	273,403	28,900	12,150	30,646
Referred to veterans services	16,269	8,728	9,722	1,912	882	1,637
Other basic services	1,260,068	999,492	1,309,879	145,436	13,917	66,317

	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	Nation PY 2021	CA PY 2019	CA PY 2020	CA PY 2021
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	1,444,642	829,245	1,021,911	126,406	20,091	78,260
IEP created	774,753	388,949	572,285	104,374	6,776	59,949
Internships or work experience	23,300	14,917	19,876	707	604	790
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	10,896	7,727	9,702	608	559	728
Transitional jobs	4,196	2,409	2,370	72	52	37
Other work experience	9,825	5,931	8,702	28	8	28
Financial literacy services	11,134	7,001	8,660	674	591	704
English as a second language services	9,286	2,965	5,241	3,407	501	2,626
Other individualized services	651,705	432,697	439,854	19,023	12,302	16,208
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	2,292,817	1,487,674	1,785,968	167,020	20,855	88,900
5 to 13 weeks	511,804	203,121	265,781	12,637	3,000	6,344
14 to 26 weeks	198,342	177,983	205,784	4,313	1,929	1,834
27 to 52 weeks	87,632	83,104	70,420	4,194	2,206	1,003
53 to 104 weeks	41,919	106,853	57,588	3,035	2,140	1,168
More than 104 weeks	19,404	16,588	63,182	942	689	749
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2,285	1,187	1,298	19	11	5
Health/medical	1,695	1,778	1,855	216	190	70
Deceased	317	313	343	6	11	*
Reserve called to active duty	16	40	38	4	4	*
Training Services						
Received any training	77,972	62,066	73,420	3,521	2,208	1,406

Table VI-14
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in CA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	3,148	15,959	32,415	19,927	28,547
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	5.2	3.8	5.4	5.3	4.4
WIOA Adult	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.8
WIOA Youth	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.4	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.7
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other partner programs	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	81.7	86.7	86.3	85.7	84.6
Career guidance	73.7	75.3	75.5	74.6	74.1
Staff-assisted job search	64.4	66.6	66.6	66.8	66.3
Referred to employment	26.1	20.9	21.9	24.6	24.3
Referred to Federal training	17.0	13.5	13.6	15.0	14.0
Assistance with UI	31.3	26.9	28.3	32.6	34.0
Referred to veterans services	0.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7
Other basic services	64.8	71.6	68.7	64.5	62.1

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	80.0	81.9	79.7	77.1	75.2
IEP created	58.3	66.0	63.9	57.1	54.3
Internships or work experience	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	2.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
English as a second language services	1.3	1.4	1.9	3.2	3.9
Other individualized services	19.5	14.6	14.4	17.6	17.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	5.3	2.7	3.7	4.2	3.5
4 or fewer weeks	85.6	91.0	89.3	87.8	88.4
5 to 13 weeks	6.3	5.4	5.8	6.8	7.2
14 to 26 weeks	2.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8
27 to 52 weeks	2.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8
53 to 104 weeks	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.0
More than 104 weeks	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.1

Table VI-15
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in CA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	45,494	50,755	32,039	6,793	12,480
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	4.5	5.2	6.1	8.5	4.8
WIOA Adult	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.8
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	2.4	2.2	4.3	1.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other partner programs	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	85.1	86.4	87.5	84.1	88.3
Career guidance	75.6	74.2	74.8	74.4	73.3
Staff-assisted job search	68.0	65.6	68.7	59.3	67.0
Referred to employment	32.2	15.2	22.9	15.8	13.0
Referred to Federal training	21.1	7.9	14.6	7.4	6.2
Assistance with UI	41.6	20.6	29.3	21.9	14.5
Referred to veterans services	1.0	2.2	2.0	3.7	1.6
Other basic services	62.1	70.6	67.2	63.6	76.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	77.6	79.3	79.0	75.3	84.0
IEP created	48.8	70.3	62.0	65.7	76.7
Internships or work experience	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.5
English as a second language services	5.2	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.3
Other individualized services	24.9	8.5	15.0	9.4	6.9
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.2	3.5
4 or fewer weeks	87.2	90.4	88.4	87.1	91.4
5 to 13 weeks	7.7	5.2	6.4	5.9	4.1
14 to 26 weeks	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.5
27 to 52 weeks	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.2
53 to 104 weeks	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.2
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.4

Table VI-16
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in CA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	50,986	48,626	10,567	89,431	3,166
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	3.8	5.9	7.2	4.6	21.7
WIOA Adult	1.1	1.2	2.6	1.0	6.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	3.4
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	6.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.4	3.1	2.7	1.7	12.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Other partner programs	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	86.4	84.8	83.4	85.9	89.1
Career guidance	74.4	75.3	71.8	75.2	58.7
Staff-assisted job search	68.1	64.9	62.0	67.0	54.1
Referred to employment	22.3	24.0	22.2	23.2	27.7
Referred to Federal training	13.8	14.4	13.5	14.2	9.5
Assistance with UI	29.8	31.6	28.5	30.9	16.4
Referred to veterans services	0.4	2.9	2.3	1.6	9.7
Other basic services	69.2	63.3	59.6	67.1	34.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	80.0	76.5	75.0	78.6	77.9
IEP created	62.5	57.3	55.1	60.5	41.0
Internships or work experience	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Financial literacy services	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0
English as a second language services	2.4	2.9	1.6	2.7	0.6
Other individualized services	15.7	16.8	18.3	16.0	36.1
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	3.6	3.6	5.2	3.4	15.0
4 or fewer weeks	89.7	88.1	85.6	89.3	63.1
5 to 13 weeks	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.3	12.1
14 to 26 weeks	1.6	2.1	2.7	1.7	7.8
27 to 52 weeks	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.9	7.0
53 to 104 weeks	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.1	7.3
More than 104 weeks	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.6
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.3	3.5

Table VI-17
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in CA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	90,810	799	8,389	1,912	63
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	3.8	17.8	15.3	47.1	19.0
WIOA Adult	0.9	5.1	4.0	16.9	6.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.9	6.8	0.4	23.2	9.5
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.5	1.6	2.0	4.8
Adult Education	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	7.5	9.9	10.5	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	3.2
Other partner programs	0.7	2.8	0.4	8.6	1.6
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	86.6	74.2	75.9	82.2	85.7
Career guidance	75.5	71.7	67.8	80.2	92.1
Staff-assisted job search	68.0	54.3	51.2	66.3	61.9
Referred to employment	22.0	34.4	34.3	40.2	25.4
Referred to Federal training	13.5	18.0	19.5	23.6	12.7
Assistance with UI	30.1	39.5	35.7	33.3	28.6
Referred to veterans services	1.0	6.6	8.2	8.0	0.0
Other basic services	70.7	30.7	22.0	35.2	52.4

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	80.6	50.4	56.0	73.3	77.8
IEP created	64.5	28.5	14.0	53.6	63.5
Internships or work experience	0.7	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.7	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.6
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.5	3.2
English as a second language services	2.8	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.0
Other individualized services	14.0	19.8	39.6	18.4	14.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	3.1	8.8	9.2	23.0	11.6
4 or fewer weeks	90.4	79.2	73.5	50.8	71.4
5 to 13 weeks	5.9	7.8	10.6	12.0	7.9
14 to 26 weeks	1.4	4.0	6.1	10.4	7.9
27 to 52 weeks	0.7	3.1	4.3	10.8	4.8
53 to 104 weeks	0.9	3.4	3.7	10.1	6.3
More than 104 weeks	0.6	2.5	1.8	5.9	1.6
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	1.3	4.8	1.8	15.2	6.3

Table VI-18
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in CA, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of Exiters	4,217	2,018	358	17,272	4,360
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	45.3	60.4	27.7	17.5	16.0
WIOA Adult	6.7	8.5	9.8	4.8	5.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.6	3.5	3.6	6.9	8.8
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.7	3.5	10.9	0.5	0.3
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	41.5	57.2	6.1	6.3	0.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
Other partner programs	1.3	1.2	0.6	2.1	3.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	3.0	3.0	2.2	0.7	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	92.7	93.7	89.9	86.8	88.0
Career guidance	85.8	86.4	52.2	80.4	84.1
Staff-assisted job search	59.9	62.0	56.7	64.1	71.2
Referred to employment	39.2	48.1	33.0	29.9	45.2
Referred to Federal training	14.3	16.0	10.1	16.6	32.2
Assistance with UI	19.5	16.2	19.0	36.8	48.7
Referred to veterans services	38.3	48.8	8.4	4.8	0.4
Other basic services	39.4	32.0	23.2	56.4	56.2

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	72.4	75.2	80.4	73.1	74.2
IEP created	62.1	64.6	26.5	56.9	41.7
Internships or work experience	2.4	3.0	1.1	1.5	2.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.1	2.4	0.6	1.3	1.9
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2
Other work experience	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.6
English as a second language services	0.1	0.1	2.8	3.2	14.3
Other individualized services	10.1	10.4	52.2	14.0	22.5
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	14.7	18.8	23.5	10.0	11.6
4 or fewer weeks	58.9	47.6	55.9	77.9	75.0
5 to 13 weeks	13.9	15.2	15.6	7.9	9.6
14 to 26 weeks	10.4	14.9	6.7	3.9	3.8
27 to 52 weeks	7.5	10.5	6.1	3.5	3.3
53 to 104 weeks	6.9	8.8	8.9	4.2	4.9
More than 104 weeks	2.4	3.1	6.7	2.6	3.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	4.7	5.3	2.8	5.1	7.0

Table VI-19
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in CA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	20,405	40,089	8,982	5,321	25,201
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	2.1	4.3	7.0	6.6	6.8
WIOA Adult	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.0	1.7	2.9	2.6	2.2
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	1.2	2.7	2.3	3.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Other partner programs	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	82.6	83.6	86.1	88.8	90.4
Career guidance	74.9	73.6	75.5	74.0	76.7
Staff-assisted job search	68.7	64.2	66.4	68.5	68.0
Referred to employment	39.7	22.6	16.9	17.8	13.7
Referred to Federal training	25.4	15.1	9.3	8.7	6.1
Assistance with UI	53.0	32.3	23.5	20.6	14.6
Referred to veterans services	0.2	1.2	2.8	2.6	2.9
Other basic services	55.4	65.1	67.3	69.5	76.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	76.4	75.5	77.6	80.4	84.1
IEP created	36.2	57.1	68.3	70.5	78.5
Internships or work experience	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7
English as a second language services	9.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
Other individualized services	33.7	16.8	8.8	9.1	5.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	2.6	3.2	5.1	4.9	4.3
4 or fewer weeks	86.7	89.6	88.9	88.6	89.6
5 to 13 weeks	9.7	6.0	5.0	5.1	4.9
14 to 26 weeks	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7
27 to 52 weeks	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2
53 to 104 weeks	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.6
More than 104 weeks	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.6	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.7

Table VI-20
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022
in CA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	2,423	97,570	13,623	1,648	1,093
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	8.0	4.8	1.3	24.4	30.3
WIOA Adult	2.4	1.1	0.3	8.3	10.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.2	1.9	0.9	2.3	17.1
WIOA Youth	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0
Adult Education	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	3.3	1.7	0.0	17.1	2.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.5
Other partner programs	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	4.6
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.1	0.0	7.7	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	87.5	85.6	83.2	81.9	92.7
Career guidance	75.9	74.8	73.7	76.3	85.6
Staff-assisted job search	70.1	66.4	73.0	56.1	74.0
Referred to employment	18.0	23.2	53.4	30.0	33.6
Referred to Federal training	8.8	14.2	34.3	14.9	22.4
Assistance with UI	17.5	31.0	67.2	32.0	23.3
Referred to veterans services	3.6	1.6	0.0	16.1	2.3
Other basic services	71.8	66.2	53.3	38.6	69.2

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	87.7	78.0	79.7	63.3	87.1
IEP created	78.3	59.5	23.4	46.8	74.9
Internships or work experience	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.0	2.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.6	1.8
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	2.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	2.5
English as a second language services	0.5	2.7	11.9	0.7	1.6
Other individualized services	8.6	16.4	47.7	15.8	10.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	5.7	3.6	2.3	9.6	19.5
4 or fewer weeks	84.6	89.0	83.4	73.8	65.8
5 to 13 weeks	6.1	6.4	12.7	10.0	8.1
14 to 26 weeks	4.2	1.8	2.8	5.4	6.4
27 to 52 weeks	2.3	1.0	0.7	4.3	4.7
53 to 104 weeks	1.6	1.2	0.3	4.7	8.7
More than 104 weeks	1.2	0.7	0.1	1.8	6.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	1.7	1.4	0.5	4.2	13.2

Table VI-21
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2021 to March 2022,
by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	2,448,723	99.5	41.7	96.5	3.0
Alabama	35,294	100.0	51.3	88.8	11.2
Alaska	5,590	100.0	77.0	91.6	8.4
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	27,773	95.9	41.0	94.8	1.1
Arkansas	51,872	99.9	31.2	99.6	0.3
California	99,998	100.0	78.3	98.6	1.4
Colorado	49,195	99.4	23.5	95.7	4.1
Connecticut	17,124	100.0	69.5	94.4	5.6
Delaware	5,676	100.0	11.0	92.5	7.5
District of Columbia	4,182	100.0	25.6	95.2	4.8
Florida	117,956	100.0	43.7	89.4	10.6
Georgia	93,971	100.0	12.9	100.0	0.0
Guam	2,194	100.0	26.6	95.4	4.6
Hawaii	3,130	100.0	88.9	99.1	0.9
Idaho	13,058	100.0	96.5	97.8	2.2
Illinois	15,082	100.0	76.4	99.6	0.4
Indiana	21,153	100.0	35.6	90.5	9.5
Iowa	15,721	100.0	66.2	98.1	1.9
Kansas	14,996	99.8	29.3	96.9	2.9
Kentucky	9,001	100.0	100.0	77.6	22.4
Louisiana	26,201	100.0	57.0	90.0	10.0
Maine	4,811	100.0	54.2	98.9	1.1
Maryland	30,392	100.0	91.5	95.0	5.0
Massachusetts	62,266	100.0	64.0	95.4	4.6
Michigan	107,849	100.0	40.4	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	17,031	100.0	3.3	98.4	1.6
Mississippi	31,318	100.0	40.1	88.8	11.2
Missouri	36,562	100.0	53.0	93.3	6.7
Montana	13,338	100.0	36.4	98.1	1.9
Nebraska	7,660	100.0	78.4	96.1	3.9
Nevada	15,321	100.0	32.0	91.0	9.0
New Hampshire	3,036	100.0	56.1	98.8	1.2
New Jersey	42,395	100.0	64.6	93.8	6.2

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	12,538	100.0	97.6	90.0	10.0
New York	220,904	100.0	48.9	98.3	1.7
North Carolina	106,017	100.0	65.0	95.7	4.3
North Dakota	712	100.0	52.5	95.9	4.1
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	12,671	100.0	12.4	99.0	1.0
Oklahoma	5,105	94.4	67.3	91.9	2.6
Oregon	55,423	98.9	41.4	98.9	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	31,973	99.8	68.2	92.4	7.5
Puerto Rico	7,768	81.5	28.7	77.0	6.2
Rhode Island	2,339	100.0	10.3	97.9	2.1
South Carolina	33,038	100.0	41.6	95.0	5.0
South Dakota	4,182	100.0	47.0	95.2	4.8
Tennessee	18,241	100.0	38.4	95.4	4.6
Texas	292,179	98.6	64.1	96.2	2.4
Utah	525,310	100.0	6.9	99.8	0.2
Vermont	1,799	100.0	42.6	97.0	3.0
Virgin Islands	796	100.0	60.6	84.3	15.7
Virginia	21,838	100.0	91.5	96.8	3.2
Washington	63,989	99.0	28.2	95.1	4.5
West Virginia	13,753	76.3	3.1	74.3	1.9
Wisconsin	13,001	100.0	85.3	98.4	1.6
Wyoming	4,001	100.0	14.3	96.9	3.1

Table VI-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.9	61.0	62.9	63.3	52.9	56.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	68.4	62.5	62.2	63.6	55.7	49.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,982	\$6,085	\$7,389	\$7,209	\$7,572	\$7,601
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	65.8	57.5	60.5	53.5	45.2	48.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.9	61.0	62.9	63.3	52.9	56.9
Third quarter after exit ⁴	69.1	61.9	63.7	65.0	55.5	56.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	68.4	62.5	62.2	63.6	55.7	49.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,197	\$5,313	\$6,764	\$6,339	\$6,395	\$6,720
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,983	\$6,085	\$7,389	\$7,209	\$7,572	\$7,601
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,259	\$6,360	\$7,648	\$7,427	\$8,280	\$7,809
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,358	\$6,440	\$7,355	\$7,491	\$8,380	\$8,397
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.6
Males	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,975	\$8,309	\$9,669	\$9,944	\$10,614	\$10,082
\$1 to \$2,499	20.9	22.5	17.7	17.3	18.3	16.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.9	19.4	16.3	17.0	15.4	16.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.9	18.2	16.8	17.7	15.8	16.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	14.0	15.1	14.3	14.0	14.7
\$10,000 or more	24.0	25.9	34.2	33.8	36.5	35.9

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	3.5	3.5	3.2	6.6	7.7	6.7
Business and financial	1.7	1.6	1.8	3.8	6.3	6.0
Computer and mathematical	1.6	0.2	0.2	2.8	0.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.5
Education, training, and library	2.7	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.7	3.7	4.6	4.4	2.3	2.8
Healthcare support	6.1	3.3	3.9	6.8	4.2	4.5
Food preparation and serving	6.7	6.7	5.5	3.3	2.5	2.1
Personal care and service	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.7	0.7
Sales and related	8.0	8.5	8.3	8.3	7.2	7.8
Office and administrative	13.1	12.9	14.1	21.9	25.1	24.2
Construction and extraction	5.0	5.5	5.7	2.8	2.6	3.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	3.5	4.3	2.6	3.3	3.8
Production	17.8	20.2	15.7	5.9	5.4	6.3
Transportation and material moving	11.9	12.2	16.3	12.0	13.6	13.5
Other occupations	9.1	11.1	10.0	12.2	14.1	14.5

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	6.3	6.3	5.5	4.6	4.1	2.9
Manufacturing	11.4	11.6	10.8	7.7	7.7	7.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	5.5	6.0	4.8	5.4	6.8
Information	1.1	1.1	1.0	3.9	3.7	2.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.8	18.9	16.9	17.6	16.1	13.4
Educational services	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.2	4.9	3.9
Health care and social assistance	12.3	12.9	13.4	9.9	10.5	11.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9
Accommodation and food services	9.8	9.5	10.0	5.3	4.5	6.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.7
Other industry	23.8	23.7	23.8	33.7	35.3	37.6

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-23
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	2,350,642	1,716,598	1,386,745	115,029	80,472	25,372
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	2,417,515	1,995,440	1,427,407	123,536	103,889	35,090
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	2,164,064	1,428,721	1,405,869	98,658	50,498	30,539
Second quarter after exit ¹	2,350,642	1,716,598	1,386,745	115,029	80,472	25,372
Third quarter after exit ⁴	2,401,574	1,949,311	1,320,873	122,453	106,463	17,220
Fourth quarter after exit ²	2,417,515	1,995,440	1,427,407	123,536	103,889	35,090
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	797	609	549	70	31	19
Males	510	386	358	53	18	11
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	492,212	386,121	245,103	19,878	14,730	4,216
\$2,500 to \$4,999	491,581	332,779	226,579	19,545	12,410	4,262
\$5,000 to \$7,499	468,777	312,761	232,561	20,425	12,721	4,065
\$7,500 to \$9,999	336,136	240,449	209,361	16,435	11,278	3,736
\$10,000 or more	563,316	445,785	474,407	38,878	29,416	9,134

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	2,268	1,756	1,202	274	132	48
Business and financial	1,114	789	667	156	108	43
Computer and mathematical	1,042	93	61	115	1	0
Architecture and engineering	613	494	496	75	32	18
Education, training, and library	1,739	1,870	1,065	100	35	9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,634	1,866	1,745	184	40	20
Healthcare support	3,932	1,683	1,467	281	71	32
Food preparation and serving	4,286	3,406	2,082	138	42	15
Personal care and service	1,893	1,291	898	104	29	5
Sales and related	5,145	4,290	3,152	344	123	56
Office and administrative	8,385	6,519	5,328	908	430	174
Construction and extraction	3,224	2,758	2,167	115	45	26
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,051	1,765	1,627	106	57	27
Production	11,420	10,226	5,930	244	92	45
Transportation and material moving	7,655	6,148	6,182	497	232	97
Other occupations	5,814	5,593	3,804	507	241	104

	Nation Performance			CA Performance		
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	135,367	97,561	67,353	5,038	3,028	657
Manufacturing	246,436	179,003	132,754	8,437	5,739	1,677
Wholesale and retail trade	77,325	54,158	48,775	4,386	2,922	772
Transportation and warehousing	105,944	84,791	74,658	5,200	4,014	1,554
Information	24,028	16,347	12,392	4,264	2,774	500
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	427,840	290,061	208,781	19,186	11,969	3,066
Educational services	74,251	50,314	55,508	4,606	3,612	889
Health care and social assistance	265,228	197,762	165,101	10,737	7,776	2,535
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	27,615	20,415	18,201	2,074	1,229	439
Accommodation and food services	210,661	145,471	123,715	5,762	3,322	1,531
Other services, inc public administration	49,412	37,204	33,369	2,544	1,689	609
Other industry	513,406	363,900	294,143	36,663	26,224	8,591

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-24
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in CA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.7	61.4	58.7	59.5	48.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	58.1	56.3	52.9	52.2	39.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,762	\$6,988	\$8,396	\$8,432	\$7,090
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	55.4	51.9	50.4	50.9	42.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.7	61.4	58.7	59.5	48.8
Third quarter after exit ⁴	64.4	61.1	58.3	59.2	47.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	58.1	56.3	52.9	52.2	39.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$3,837	\$5,827	\$7,445	\$7,733	\$6,377
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,763	\$6,989	\$8,397	\$8,432	\$7,090
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,014	\$7,444	\$8,625	\$8,397	\$7,280
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,277	\$7,525	\$9,391	\$9,240	\$7,861
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.4
Males	0.0	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,647	\$8,213	\$10,758	\$11,713	\$9,988
\$1 to \$2,499	25.6	18.0	14.5	14.2	18.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.8	17.0	15.0	15.7	18.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.4	18.7	15.0	14.7	15.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.4	16.6	14.9	13.9	13.7
\$10,000 or more	11.8	29.7	40.6	41.5	34.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	3.8	2.5	10.2	7.6	3.0
Business and financial	0.0	5.1	5.3	6.1	9.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.5	5.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	6.8	2.9	2.0	0.8
Healthcare support	3.8	9.3	5.7	1.5	2.3
Food preparation and serving	7.7	2.5	1.2	2.0	2.3
Personal care and service	3.8	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	11.5	5.1	8.6	10.1	4.5
Office and administrative	7.7	27.1	23.8	21.7	28.8
Construction and extraction	7.7	3.4	3.3	2.5	5.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	6.8	4.1	3.0	1.5
Production	11.5	7.6	6.1	4.5	6.8
Transportation and material moving	23.1	12.7	12.7	14.1	12.9
Other occupations	15.4	8.5	11.5	21.2	15.2
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9
Manufacturing	4.2	5.1	6.7	8.8	9.4
Wholesale and retail trade	2.7	2.9	3.9	3.3	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	8.7	8.5	7.4	5.9	5.1
Information	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.2	15.9	13.2	14.0	11.4
Educational services	2.5	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.7
Health care and social assistance	9.8	12.6	12.2	10.4	9.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8
Accommodation and food services	14.1	8.5	7.1	5.2	4.7
Other services, inc public administration	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8
Other industry	35.2	33.7	34.7	39.5	43.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-25
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in CA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	60.4	53.6	55.0	56.7	54.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	50.6	49.0	49.5	48.5	51.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,039	\$8,446	\$7,994	\$6,944	\$8,871
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	51.3	46.7	47.5	50.9	46.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	60.4	53.6	55.0	56.7	54.8
Third quarter after exit ⁴	59.3	52.9	55.0	51.9	56.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	50.6	49.0	49.5	48.5	51.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,342	\$7,174	\$7,100	\$5,859	\$7,302
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,039	\$8,448	\$7,994	\$6,945	\$8,872
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,215	\$8,859	\$8,249	\$7,751	\$9,488
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,332	\$10,070	\$9,114	\$7,696	\$10,985
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.6	1.6	1.2	4.2	1.4
Males	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,343	\$12,040	\$11,079	\$8,681	\$12,652
\$1 to \$2,499	17.0	16.1	15.7	20.4	14.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.2	15.1	16.1	17.5	15.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	13.9	15.3	15.4	13.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.4	12.7	13.8	14.3	12.2
\$10,000 or more	30.5	42.2	39.1	32.4	44.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	5.5	8.0	8.6	3.6	4.3
Business and financial	4.6	7.0	5.2	3.6	11.6
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.9	4.0	3.4	3.6	2.9
Education, training, and library	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.5	3.2	2.8	1.8	4.3
Healthcare support	5.8	2.9	3.1	3.6	2.9
Food preparation and serving	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.4
Personal care and service	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	2.9
Sales and related	6.1	8.8	7.7	8.9	7.2
Office and administrative	20.6	27.0	25.9	26.8	29.0
Construction and extraction	5.8	1.9	4.0	1.8	2.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.9	2.9	2.5	3.6	8.7
Production	8.6	4.0	6.2	1.8	1.4
Transportation and material moving	15.3	12.6	13.0	21.4	7.2
Other occupations	14.1	14.4	14.8	17.9	13.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.9	2.8	3.4	1.4	1.4
Manufacturing	8.3	6.3	7.0	3.2	8.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.3	3.6
Transportation and warehousing	6.9	6.7	6.0	11.2	6.6
Information	0.8	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.7	14.5	12.2	22.5	14.7
Educational services	3.0	4.8	4.3	4.6	3.5
Health care and social assistance	9.1	13.5	10.9	18.5	14.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3
Accommodation and food services	5.5	7.9	6.7	5.1	9.2
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	3.5	2.9	2.5	4.3
Other industry	44.4	30.0	37.8	23.7	29.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-26
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in CA,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	56.7	57.4	72.9	54.8	54.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	49.3	50.2	64.9	48.4	52.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,702	\$8,618	\$7,655	\$7,585	\$7,412
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	49.0	48.8	70.8	46.0	51.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	56.7	57.4	72.9	54.8	54.6
Third quarter after exit ⁴	56.6	56.4	70.1	54.7	53.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	49.3	50.2	64.9	48.4	52.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,895	\$7,740	\$6,565	\$6,760	\$6,878
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,703	\$8,619	\$7,655	\$7,585	\$7,412
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,989	\$8,666	\$8,241	\$7,740	\$7,604
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,635	\$9,147	\$7,950	\$8,460	\$7,414
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.6		3.0	1.3	2.7
Males		1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$8,861	\$11,284	\$9,505	\$10,182	\$8,979
\$1 to \$2,499	18.6	14.6	14.2	17.0	17.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.0	14.6	17.2	16.7	15.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.8	14.1	17.5	15.7	18.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.0	14.4	15.7	14.5	19.5
\$10,000 or more	29.6	42.2	35.4	36.0	29.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	8.5	4.9	0.0	7.5	0.0
Business and financial	9.3	2.7	4.9	6.1	6.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.3	4.6	1.2	2.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.3	0.3	1.2	1.3	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.2	1.4	6.1	2.4	0.0
Healthcare support	7.6	1.4	7.3	4.1	8.2
Food preparation and serving	1.4	2.7	1.2	2.2	8.2
Personal care and service	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.0
Sales and related	8.8	6.8	14.6	6.9	8.2
Office and administrative	34.8	13.9	24.4	24.2	26.5
Construction and extraction	0.6	6.6	3.7	3.6	6.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.3	7.1	4.9	3.6	2.0
Production	4.0	8.5	4.9	6.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	4.2	22.4	17.1	13.0	10.2
Other occupations	12.5	16.4	7.3	15.4	24.5
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	0.8	5.0	2.5	2.9	1.9
Manufacturing	6.6	8.1	5.0	7.8	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade	2.5	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	4.8	8.9	8.6	6.5	23.0
Information	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.7	14.2	11.3	13.8	13.6
Educational services	5.2	2.5	6.0	3.5	4.1
Health care and social assistance	17.3	4.8	17.0	10.1	12.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.8	2.4
Accommodation and food services	7.2	6.2	9.6	6.2	7.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.6	3.8	2.5	2.9
Other industry	36.4	39.0	29.3	39.1	24.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-27
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in CA, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	56.7	56.7	58.2	49.7	50.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	49.2	45.3	54.0	45.5	37.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,675	\$7,767	\$7,274	\$7,458	\$5,284
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	48.1	50.4	55.2	44.8	40.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	56.7	56.7	58.2	49.7	50.0
Third quarter after exit ⁴	56.2	50.8	57.0	48.6	59.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	49.2	45.3	54.0	45.5	37.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,747	\$6,376	\$6,575	\$7,438	\$5,321
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,675	\$7,768	\$7,274	\$7,458	\$5,284
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,942	\$7,904	\$7,274	\$7,870	\$6,736
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,715	\$7,408	\$6,902	\$7,820	\$5,898
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.3	9.5	2.0	2.9	0.0
Males	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,289	\$10,643	\$8,792	\$9,772	\$5,755
\$1 to \$2,499	16.6	19.3	16.5	17.2	18.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.7	12.5	17.5	17.2	18.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.7	15.6	17.7	15.8	37.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	16.1	17.2	15.0	12.5
\$10,000 or more	36.7	36.5	31.1	34.8	12.5

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	7.3	15.8	1.0	5.3	0.0
Business and financial	6.2	10.5	4.0	4.4	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.8	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.2	0.0	1.0	3.5	0.0
Healthcare support	4.5	0.0	5.0	3.5	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.0	0.0	3.0	4.4	0.0
Personal care and service	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Sales and related	7.7	5.3	8.9	7.1	0.0
Office and administrative	25.0	15.8	20.8	20.4	100.0
Construction and extraction	3.5	0.0	5.0	1.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	0.0	5.9	4.4	0.0
Production	6.2	5.3	6.9	5.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	12.2	15.8	20.8	15.0	0.0
Other occupations	13.5	31.6	16.8	21.2	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	3.0	5.6	2.2	2.6	0.0
Manufacturing	7.7	6.7	5.3	9.3	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	1.1	2.3	3.1	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.8	9.5	12.6	10.2	14.3
Information	2.4	2.2	0.9	2.6	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.1	15.6	15.0	14.8	14.3
Educational services	3.8	5.6	4.5	3.4	0.0
Health care and social assistance	11.1	10.6	11.2	12.6	7.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	1.1	1.7	2.6	7.1
Accommodation and food services	6.6	6.1	7.2	6.4	14.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	1.7	2.6	2.9	7.1
Other industry	38.2	34.1	34.6	29.5	35.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-28
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in CA,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	49.1	48.9	45.1	55.0	60.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	45.4	44.3	47.6	51.0	50.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,953	\$11,014	\$5,088	\$7,183	\$6,369
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	47.1	47.6	41.6	49.2	52.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	49.1	48.9	45.1	55.0	60.2
Third quarter after exit ⁴	48.5	45.7	46.4	54.2	57.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	45.4	44.3	47.6	51.0	50.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$9,341	\$10,498	\$5,332	\$6,501	\$6,240
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,954	\$11,015	\$5,088	\$7,184	\$6,369
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,220	\$11,229	\$5,482	\$7,760	\$6,633
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,693	\$10,444	\$5,604	\$7,581	\$6,603
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9
Males	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$12,652	\$13,024	\$6,506	\$8,792	\$7,034
\$1 to \$2,499	11.8	11.3	20.7	17.2	19.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	11.2	26.1	17.2	20.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.8	10.9	22.8	17.9	19.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.7	12.8	16.3	16.2	16.6
\$10,000 or more	49.9	53.8	14.1	31.5	23.7

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	6.4	3.8	0.0	7.6	5.8
Business and financial	2.8	3.8	0.0	5.5	3.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9
Education, training, and library	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.6
Healthcare support	2.8	1.9	0.0	3.8	3.9
Food preparation and serving	0.9	1.9	20.0	2.8	3.9
Personal care and service	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3
Sales and related	2.8	5.7	0.0	8.7	8.4
Office and administrative	16.5	20.8	60.0	23.4	13.5
Construction and extraction	3.7	1.9	0.0	4.2	7.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.4	5.7	0.0	3.4	4.5
Production	8.3	7.5	0.0	5.3	9.7
Transportation and material moving	18.3	11.3	0.0	13.2	21.3
Other occupations	26.6	32.1	20.0	15.5	13.5
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	3.6	2.2	0.0	2.4	2.5
Manufacturing	7.2	7.2	4.9	6.5	9.3
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	4.5	4.9	3.0	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	8.8	7.8	25.9	8.2	5.2
Information	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.5	16.8	16.0	15.6	12.2
Educational services	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.2	1.8
Health care and social assistance	10.7	12.6	11.1	12.7	9.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.9
Accommodation and food services	3.7	3.0	9.9	6.0	4.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	2.9	0.0	2.6	2.2
Other industry	34.6	36.9	24.7	36.5	48.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-29
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in CA, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	59.5	55.4	56.8	56.3	57.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	44.3	50.5	48.8	51.2	54.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,159	\$7,139	\$7,563	\$7,986	\$11,688
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	50.6	47.1	49.0	47.0	51.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	59.5	55.4	56.8	56.3	57.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	56.3	55.8	54.7	57.0	57.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	44.3	50.5	48.8	51.2	54.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,717	\$6,093	\$6,489	\$6,692	\$9,897
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,160	\$7,139	\$7,563	\$7,986	\$11,689
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,107	\$7,572	\$8,273	\$8,477	\$12,175
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,369	\$7,517	\$8,508	\$8,254	\$14,364
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.3	1.0	4.3	1.6
Males	1.4	0.5	2.6	0.0	1.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,118	\$8,744	\$9,313	\$9,348	\$16,055
\$1 to \$2,499	19.3	17.5	16.2	16.0	12.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.4	17.7	16.5	16.3	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.6	17.3	16.9	15.0	9.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.2	16.2	15.2	17.1	10.5
\$10,000 or more	24.5	31.4	35.2	35.6	56.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	0.0	2.9	6.5	5.8	11.3
Business and financial	0.0	1.2	5.7	1.9	12.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.2	2.4	3.8	3.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.9	4.1	1.9	2.6
Healthcare support	5.3	6.2	3.3	9.6	2.3
Food preparation and serving	2.6	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.8
Personal care and service	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
Sales and related	5.3	7.9	8.1	13.5	6.8
Office and administrative	15.8	19.9	27.6	25.0	27.5
Construction and extraction	13.2	5.8	0.0	3.8	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	5.0	4.1	7.7	1.9
Production	15.8	8.3	4.9	13.5	2.3
Transportation and material moving	21.1	22.8	14.6	7.7	4.5
Other occupations	18.4	10.8	14.6	5.8	18.9
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.5	3.8	2.3	3.1	1.7
Manufacturing	9.0	7.4	5.8	6.1	6.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.5	8.8	8.8	8.2	4.2
Information	0.2	1.6	1.9	1.6	5.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.1	15.1	15.0	17.7	13.0
Educational services	0.6	3.5	4.6	2.7	7.9
Health care and social assistance	3.7	12.5	13.9	20.4	12.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.6
Accommodation and food services	4.8	8.3	8.8	6.3	4.9
Other services, inc public administration	1.0	3.3	3.4	4.1	2.5
Other industry	61.8	30.0	29.3	24.3	34.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-30
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in CA, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	61.8	56.8	64.5	41.7	64.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	55.9	49.6	42.9	40.2	56.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,405	\$7,664	\$6,062	\$6,706	\$7,575
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	50.7	48.8	56.4	41.0	58.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	61.8	56.8	64.5	41.7	64.4
Third quarter after exit ⁴	62.3	56.1	58.2	41.4	64.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	55.9	49.6	42.9	40.2	56.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,499	\$6,798	\$5,985	\$5,727	\$6,723
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,405	\$7,664	\$6,062	\$6,706	\$7,575
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,008	\$7,848	\$5,752	\$6,648	\$8,472
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,455	\$8,446	\$4,997	\$6,135	\$7,939
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.6	2.9	2.4	1.6
Males	5.0	0.8	2.6	0.0	3.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,405	\$10,159	\$6,892	\$8,086	\$8,594
\$1 to \$2,499	23.2	16.4	19.8	20.4	15.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.0	16.6	22.5	18.2	17.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.2	16.0	18.5	18.2	16.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.2	14.8	15.3	15.7	17.2
\$10,000 or more	26.4	36.2	23.8	27.6	33.5

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Farmworker		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	10.0	6.6	0.0	3.1	1.5
Business and financial	10.0	5.9	0.0	3.1	3.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	3.0
Healthcare support	5.0	4.4	12.5	6.3	9.1
Food preparation and serving	5.0	2.0	0.0	3.1	3.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5
Sales and related	10.0	7.7	0.0	6.3	10.6
Office and administrative	10.0	24.6	12.5	25.0	31.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.7	25.0	6.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	5.0	6.3	25.0	12.5	4.5
Transportation and material moving	5.0	13.7	25.0	12.5	12.1
Other occupations	25.0	14.2	0.0	21.9	18.2
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.3	2.9	0.8	3.7	2.7
Manufacturing	4.6	7.4	9.5	7.1	6.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2.1	3.4	1.9	2.6	4.3
Transportation and warehousing	5.7	6.8	2.8	8.5	6.3
Information	1.1	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.8	13.5	6.0	25.6	17.4
Educational services	5.4	3.9	0.2	2.0	3.3
Health care and social assistance	14.0	11.0	1.2	11.1	22.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.8	1.8	0.1	1.4	0.5
Accommodation and food services	12.6	6.5	1.0	6.6	6.3
Other services, inc public administration	3.5	2.6	0.3	3.4	1.9
Other industry	33.1	37.8	76.1	25.9	27.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-31
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in CA, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	56.9	56.9	58.0	56.4	69.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	49.7	49.7	49.3	49.0	69.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,601	\$7,601	\$7,511	\$7,433	\$10,074
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	48.9	48.9	48.8	48.4	68.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	56.9	56.9	58.0	56.4	69.0
Third quarter after exit ⁴	56.3	56.3	56.9	55.4	67.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	49.7	49.7	49.3	49.0	69.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,720	\$6,720	\$6,730	\$6,587	\$9,701
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,601	\$7,601	\$7,511	\$7,433	\$10,075
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,809	\$7,809	\$7,704	\$7,568	\$10,438
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,397	\$8,397	\$8,541	\$8,271	\$10,521
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Males	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,082	\$10,082	\$9,926	\$9,946	\$12,592
\$1 to \$2,499	16.6	16.6	16.4	17.0	8.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.1	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.0	16.0	16.4	16.2	13.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.6	17.3
\$10,000 or more	35.9	35.9	35.4	35.1	50.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.8	7.3
Business and financial	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7
Education, training, and library	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.3	3.9
Healthcare support	4.5	4.5	4.6	1.6	6.6
Food preparation and serving	2.1	2.1	2.0	4.5	0.2
Personal care and service	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0
Sales and related	7.8	7.8	7.8	11.9	4.6
Office and administrative	24.2	24.2	23.9	28.1	21.3
Construction and extraction	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	3.8	3.8	1.6	5.4
Production	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.6
Transportation and material moving	13.5	13.5	13.4	9.4	16.6
Other occupations	14.5	14.5	14.5	17.1	12.5
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.9
Manufacturing	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	9.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.0
Transportation and warehousing	6.8	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.2
Information	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.3	16.4
Educational services	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.0
Health care and social assistance	11.1	11.1	11.5	10.6	19.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.4
Accommodation and food services	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.9	2.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Other industry	37.6	37.6	37.8	38.1	29.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2020 to September 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2020 to March 2021.

Table VI-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2021 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
Nation	62.9	62.2	\$7,389
Alabama	72.7	70.5	\$5,873
Alaska	63.7	55.8	\$7,600
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	56.6	54.1	\$6,235
Arkansas	64.6	69.1	\$5,692
California	56.9	49.7	\$7,601
Colorado	50.9	58.6	\$6,499
Connecticut	56.5	56.9	\$8,462
Delaware	59.1	56.2	\$6,731
District of Columbia	58.4	57.5	\$8,089
Florida	62.1	62.1	\$6,699
Georgia	60.9	64.3	\$6,671
Guam	84.6	66.6	\$7,758
Hawaii	59.5	57.5	\$8,507
Idaho	62.5	64.1	\$6,941
Illinois	58.1	55.1	\$6,726
Indiana	66.9	72.1	\$7,272
Iowa	63.2	64.1	\$7,567
Kansas	67.6	67.0	\$6,605
Kentucky	69.7	66.1	\$6,146
Louisiana	58.7	56.0	\$5,862
Maine	51.8	53.2	\$6,242
Maryland	58.8	63.5	\$6,834
Massachusetts	60.5	60.2	\$9,338
Michigan	63.8	58.4	\$6,686
Minnesota	59.2	61.3	\$8,707
Mississippi	75.5	73.2	\$5,537
Missouri	63.5	64.8	\$7,019
Montana	67.6	67.7	\$6,580
Nebraska	66.6	69.4	\$6,495
Nevada	68.3	59.6	\$6,798
New Hampshire	59.1	54.0	\$7,046
New Jersey	43.6	44.5	\$7,514
New Mexico	55.0	54.7	\$5,887
New York	63.7	56.5	\$7,872

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
North Carolina	64.6	66.1	\$6,484
North Dakota	60.0	62.2	\$6,733
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-
Ohio	64.2	57.0	\$8,053
Oklahoma	54.3	56.5	\$6,538
Oregon	58.1	62.9	\$7,370
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	64.2	58.9	\$7,332
Puerto Rico	56.2	51.3	\$2,959
Rhode Island	65.5	56.7	\$8,194
South Carolina	64.2	65.4	\$5,990
South Dakota	68.7	61.9	\$5,784
Tennessee	59.7	62.8	\$5,901
Texas	60.1	61.8	\$6,841
Utah	70.1	69.8	\$9,604
Vermont	54.1	50.1	\$6,998
Virgin Islands	54.0	49.4	\$7,485
Virginia	59.9	64.9	\$6,594
Washington	61.0	58.4	\$8,521
West Virginia	62.4	60.9	\$6,258
Wisconsin	59.9	65.9	\$5,853
Wyoming	60.2	62.6	\$5,662

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2020 to June 2021.

² Based on those who exited from January 2020 to December 2020.

Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
Table I-2	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table I-3	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
Table I-4	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
Tables I-5 to I-9	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
Tables I-10 to I-14	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

Table I-15	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
-------------------	---

Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables II-1 & II-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.
-------------------------------	--

In data drawn from the WIASRD, some characteristics are only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 60 percent of all adult exiters who received staff-assisted services). These characteristics include whether a participant was a public assistance recipient, homeless, an ex-offender, or a single parent. For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters with these characteristics can be misleading. PY 2016 includes some exiters derived from WIASRD data; therefore counts (Table II-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for these elements. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, basic skills deficient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemaker) were not required reporting elements for Adult program participants in the WIASRD, and Adult program priority status and other public assistance receipt were defined differently; for these elements, therefore, PY 2016 data is not shown. Finally, note that Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).

Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12	These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings. Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference. The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3). Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher. Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry
--	---

(based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).

The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.

In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.

Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Note that SNAP participation was not a separate required item in the WIASRD, but SNAP participants were to be coded as Other public assistance recipients. Therefore, many carry-over participants who were SNAP participants could be shown as “Other” public assistance recipients rather than SNAP participants. For this reason, the percentage who are coded as SNAP participants in the PIRL is likely understated, and the percentage who are Other public assistance recipients is likely overstated. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).

For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.

Table II-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table II-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table II-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table II-7	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i> ” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.

Table II-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
Table II-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Tables II-10 & II-11	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.
Table II-12	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
Tables II-13 to II-21	These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.
Tables II-13 & II-14	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues or were not defined similarly in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving many basic or individualized career services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
Table II-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

Table II-17	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-20	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
Table II-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-22	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.
Table II-23	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.
Table II-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.
Tables II-25 to II-34	Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants. The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure. All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded. The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures.

	Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; code 4=Postgraduate degree; codes 5, 6, 7=Occupational credential; code 8=Other credential. Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.
Tables II-25 & II-26	Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year's fourth quarter. Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.
Table II-28	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-29	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-30	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table II-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-34	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table II-35	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables III-1 & III-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. In data drawn from the WIASRD, whether a participant was a single parent was only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 53 percent of all Dislocated Worker exiters who received staff-assisted services). For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table III-1) for exiters who are single parents can be misleading; therefore counts (Table III-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for this element. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (public assistance recipient, long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, homeless, ex-offenders, basic skills deficient, and facing cultural barriers) were not required reporting elements for Dislocated Worker program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for PY 2016. Finally, note that Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables III-1 & III-3 to III-13	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
Table III-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-6	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-7	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table III-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Tables III-11 & III-12	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table III-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
Tables III-14 to III-23	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.

Tables III-14 & III-15	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
Table III-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-21	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
Table III-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-23	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-24	See notes to Table II-22.
Table III-25	See notes to Table II-23.
Table III-26	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables III-27 to III-36	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables III-27 & III-28	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
Table III-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-34	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
Table III-35	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-36	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-37	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table III-38	See notes for Table II-35.

Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables IV-1 & IV-2	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables IV-1 & IV-3 to IV-5	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
Table IV-3 & IV-4	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table IV-5	See notes to Table II-12.
Tables IV-6 to IV-14	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
Tables IV-6 & IV-7	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
Table IV-8	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table IV-11	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
Table IV-12	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table IV-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-14	See notes to Table II-9.
Table IV-15	See notes to Table II-23.
Table IV-16	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables IV-17 to IV-26	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables IV-17 & IV-18	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table IV-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

Table IV-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table IV-23	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
Table IV-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table IV-26	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
Table IV-27	See notes for Table II-35.

Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables V-1 & V-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables V-1 & V-3 to V-11	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8th grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407<9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.
Table V-4	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-6 & V-7	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
Table V-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Tables V-10 & V-11	These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows: • "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415). • "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405). • "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL 1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).

-
- “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
 - “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

Tables V-12 to V-20

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.

Tables V-12 & V-13

These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving some services are not shown for PY 2016.

Table V-15	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-17 & V-18	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-19	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
Table V-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
Tables V-22 to V-31	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables V-22 & V-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
Table V-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-26	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-27 & V-28	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-29	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
Table V-31	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables VI-1 & VI-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Because WIASRD data included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, the column for PY 2016 is not shown because all exiters from April 1 through June 30, 2016 are not available and trends would, therefore, be misleading. Finally, note that Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 & Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).
Tables VI-1 & VI-3 to VI-12	These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings. Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference. The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3). "Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher. Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation). The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with

	Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity. Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).
Table VI-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table VI-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table VI-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table VI-7	Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table VI-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
Table VI-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Tables VI-10 & VI-11	These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.

Tables VI-12 to VI-21	These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables. “Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.
Tables VI-12 & VI-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. PY 2016 is not shown because it is dependent on WIASRD data which included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs and trends would, therefore, be misleading.
Table VI-15	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-16	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
Table VI-17	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-18	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-19	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
Table VI-20	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 & VI-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.
Tables VI-22 to VI-33	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables VI-22 & VI-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table VI-25	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-26	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.

Table VI-27	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-28	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-29	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
Table VI-30	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-31	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
Table VI-32	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on February 13, 2022).

Row Item	PIRL Element
Characteristics of Exiters	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
Services	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A

Row Item	PIRL Element
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
Outcomes	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602

Row Item	PIRL Element
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

Appendix C: Abbreviations

ABE	Adult Basic Education
DOL	U.S. Department of Labor
DWG	Dislocated Worker Grants
ESL	English as a second language
ETA	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
GED	General educational development
IEP	Individual employment plan
ITA	Individual training account
PIRL	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
PY	Program year
SNAP	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
SSDI	Social Security Disability Insurance
SSI	Supplemental Security income
TANF	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
TEGL	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
UI	Unemployment Insurance
WIA	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
WIASRD	Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data
WIOA	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act