

# PY 2018 Data Book



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## Guide to the Reader

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This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, and the Wagner-Peyser Act program. General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

## What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2018 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.<sup>1</sup> The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2018 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs at any time during PY 2018, which runs from July 1, 2018, to June 30, 2019, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2018. The PY 2018 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2017 to June 30, 2018, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2016. Information about individuals who exited prior to July 1, 2016 are drawn from the Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data (WIASRD), which preceded the introduction of the PIRL.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/>.

<sup>2</sup> Reporting specifications for the WIASRD can be found in Training and Employment Guidance Letter (TEGL) 4-13.

## A Word About Missing Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. Their first quarterly PIRL submission included information on all those who participated anytime during the first quarter of PY 2016. Each subsequent quarterly submission provided additional information about the services received by those who continued as participants from the prior quarter, added information for new participants, and noted which participants had exited as of the preceding quarter.<sup>3</sup>

Some Data Book tables present historical trends using WIASRD data. The transition from the WIASRD to the PIRL has implications for the coverage of the data available from these two sources.

- *The PIRL includes twelve quarters of participants and eleven quarters of exiters.* The PIRL data includes those who participated anytime from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2019 and those who exited anytime from July 1, 2016 to March 31, 2019.
- *Historical trends data.* The states' last WIASRD submission was a 'closeout' file that covered all those who exited from WIOA programs anytime between January 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016.<sup>4</sup> This report utilizes the WIASRD 'closeout' file and prior WIASRD data.
- *Some items new with the PIRL have substantial missing data.* The reporting specifications for the characteristics of Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth program participants are largely the same in the PIRL as they were in the WIASRD. However, some reporting items were newly introduced with the PIRL. Some participants included in the PIRL were enrolled prior to July 1, 2016, when the PIRL specifications took effect, and, therefore, information on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL may not have been collected from them at intake and are not available from the WIASRD. A few more items were added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2018 quarter 1 and, therefore, may not be available for those who entered the program before July 1, 2018. For these reasons, some characteristics could have substantial missing data. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted).
- *Performance indicators not available from WIASRD.*<sup>5</sup> Measurable Skill Gains and Credential Rate, two of the WIOA performance indicators,<sup>6</sup> are measured using items not available from the WIASRD.
- *Historical data miss Wagner-Peyser participants.* The WIASRD data included Wagner-Peyser participants only if they were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, therefore trends before PY 2016 for Wagner-Peyser participants are not presented in Part VI.

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<sup>3</sup> Exit status is not known until 90 days after the last service was received. Therefore, exit status cannot be determined until the quarter after participation ended. See TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for the definition of a participant and the determination of the exit date.

<sup>4</sup> ETA issued TEGL 5-17 in January 2018, required states to submit separate WIASRD files with the missing performance information for those who exited prior to July 1, 2016. These submissions were due by April 2018, and are incorporated into this Data Book.

<sup>5</sup> For a description of the WIOA performance indicators, see TEGL 10-16 Change 1.

<sup>6</sup> An additional WIOA performance indicator is Effectiveness in Serving Employers, and this is generally not measured using the PIRL.

- *Guam is missing in trends tables before PY 2015.* Guam did not submit WIASRD records before July 1, 2015.
- *Northern Mariana Islands.* Northern Mariana Islands is included for the first time but includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2017.
- *Palau.* Palau is included for the first time but includes only those who exited on or after July 1, 2016.
- *Puerto Rico is missing from this report.* Puerto Rico has not yet submitted PIRL records.

## Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains six groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.<sup>7</sup>
- Part II contains tables for the WIOA Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the WIOA Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). For the first time, the tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this presents trends for only two time periods, the current and previous year, by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Most but not all DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the WIOA Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least

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<sup>7</sup> This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.

- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each section shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 1. Historical data drawn from the WIASRD are for those who received staff-assisted core, intensive, or training services; that is, WIASRD data do not include those who received only self-services or informational services. Additionally, some characteristics of participants drawn from the WIASRD are only available for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services; therefore, percentages for these characteristics are primarily based only on individuals who received intensive or training services. See the WIASRD specifications referred to previously for details about which items were required for which subsets of participants.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

## Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that is not available
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables

that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA core performance indicators are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).

- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

## Quality of the Underlying Data

The PIRL reporting system was introduced with PY 2016. Some revisions and additions were effective with the PY 2018 Q1 data submissions. The PY 2018 Q4 data used for this Data Book represent the twelfth quarter of reporting. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the different elements of the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Moreover, data on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the PIRL took effect and subsequent additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect.

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive data review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.



## Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

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**Table I-1**  
**Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals**  
**from July 2018 to June 2019, by State and Program**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Nation</b>	6,391,139	640,822	413,948	154,120	3,807,065
Alabama	167,178	14,009	1,249	4,314	92,083
Alaska	58,702	522	374	748	13,387
Arizona	233,960	11,614	1,024	4,209	40,396
Arkansas	73,410	1,422	359	1,038	105,167
California	407,987	50,412	24,220	18,588	217,274
Colorado	155,335	3,097	1,238	2,621	63,266
Connecticut	31,886	3,204	2,231	1,633	47,301
Delaware	36,257	620	419	392	17,766
District of Columbia	38,057	1,537	470	560	10,896
Florida	246,000	29,921	5,214	11,471	252,925
Georgia	211,683	11,998	2,640	7,657	239,505
Guam	0	207	9	15	2,251
Hawaii	21,889	238	127	407	3,569
Idaho	57,940	616	502	643	13,952
Illinois	619,795	13,859	8,786	7,939	30,151
Indiana	73,760	9,986	5,463	4,131	49,752
Iowa	30,476	16,015	653	641	53,718
Kansas	93,109	3,924	461	906	25,861
Kentucky	53,845	20,192	4,209	1,673	37,292
Louisiana	51,600	5,574	1,292	1,925	50,792
Maine	52,571	560	272	402	4,860
Maryland	62,847	3,133	1,076	1,622	49,141
Massachusetts	32	1,736	3,140	1,635	124,270
Michigan	122,430	12,140	2,955	5,350	172,264
Minnesota	100,016	1,550	2,468	2,299	25,524
Mississippi	323	7,457	4,409	1,823	14,271
Missouri	53,905	3,764	827	2,328	88,477
Montana	198	657	295	258	17,379
Nebraska	36,101	961	339	382	15,533
Nevada	19,049	2,569	576	1,383	50,930
New Hampshire	6,619	223	273	309	13,015
New Jersey	0	3,278	4,326	3,570	76,730
New Mexico	51,359	2,741	564	1,310	27,386
New York	166,676	134,933	180,702	7,777	328,617
North Carolina	184,580	8,472	2,987	4,953	172,987

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	18,185	324	65	262	2,650
Northern Mariana Islands	0	131	92	20	1
Ohio	1,257,697	11,816	4,108	9,441	29,850
Oklahoma	110,067	7,252	512	1,532	17,427
Oregon	19,544	153,841	109,553	2,855	123,974
Palau	0	88	9	143	0
Pennsylvania	0	9,071	8,392	5,478	91,312
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	16,756	381	469	462	5,345
South Carolina	129,537	5,775	1,304	3,144	65,310
South Dakota	20,729	2,388	825	587	10,996
Tennessee	147,876	7,988	2,798	4,594	36,110
Texas	480,151	20,439	7,003	7,790	573,524
Utah	101,958	1,333	781	1,263	67,430
Vermont	12,000	286	101	338	5,874
Virgin Islands	6,249	243	301	98	2,589
Virginia	211,034	3,509	1,564	2,127	46,999
Washington	79,783	27,838	6,426	3,859	104,252
West Virginia	5,253	1,929	1,413	974	36,092
Wisconsin	215,807	2,819	2,037	1,976	29,364
Wyoming	38,938	230	46	265	9,278

**Table I-2**  
**Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participant and Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>WIOA Exiters, All Programs</b>	1,317,443	1,202,025	1,154,598	935,710	821,073
Local programs	1,307,412	1,190,837	1,141,827	922,964	810,318
Statewide programs	14,553	14,404	17,396	16,802	14,731
DWG programs	17,542	17,949	18,420	19,864	14,598
<b>WIOA Adults</b>	931,306	836,507	826,705	613,199	523,890
Local programs	929,203	833,458	822,003	609,593	520,722
Statewide programs	2,865	3,683	5,658	4,888	4,682
<b>WIOA Dislocated Workers</b>	496,137	419,961	361,246	377,673	341,997
Local programs	492,792	417,018	358,619	375,750	340,264
Statewide programs	10,419	9,960	11,145	11,379	9,368
DWG programs					
Disaster Recovery	2,351	4,924	4,474	6,432	6,298
Economic Recovery	15,191	13,025	13,946	13,432	8,300
<b>WIOA Youth</b>	100,704	90,888	82,604	82,632	80,963
Local programs	100,374	90,712	82,461	82,475	80,595
Statewide	1,320	779	638	605	701
School status					
In-school	51,413	42,224	22,891	16,111	13,280
Not attending	49,278	46,432	59,193	66,521	67,683
<b>Wagner-Peyser</b>	--	--	--	4,223,083	3,480,826

**Table I-3**  
**Number of Exiters from April 2018 to March 2019, by State and Program of Participation**  
 (Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Nation</b>	821,073	523,890	341,997	80,963	3,480,826
Alabama	10,033	7,153	772	2,207	81,561
Alaska	725	310	168	262	13,383
Arizona	9,807	7,285	486	2,123	39,058
Arkansas	1,778	899	254	623	102,248
California	65,765	37,759	16,202	12,101	193,129
Colorado	4,831	2,292	887	1,778	60,908
Connecticut	3,649	1,740	1,181	732	38,909
Delaware	744	294	186	267	15,761
District of Columbia	1,361	795	246	390	10,321
Florida	15,502	8,993	2,055	4,014	229,596
Georgia	9,663	5,263	1,239	3,262	224,056
Guam	183	174	2	18	1,749
Hawaii	393	168	88	138	3,268
Idaho	975	391	308	266	12,378
Illinois	16,203	7,832	4,800	3,918	33,653
Indiana	13,246	7,962	4,274	2,881	43,173
Iowa	18,058	17,516	453	379	56,289
Kansas	3,624	2,956	280	472	24,780
Kentucky	34,099	29,203	5,206	1,247	45,362
Louisiana	6,037	4,318	1,095	952	47,424
Maine	649	291	179	186	4,452
Maryland	4,239	2,037	848	1,034	45,064
Massachusetts	4,404	1,245	2,056	950	114,766
Michigan	8,813	5,075	1,499	1,837	108,227
Minnesota	2,922	790	1,245	771	24,644
Mississippi	9,021	4,700	3,021	1,307	9,527
Missouri	4,455	2,612	718	1,610	86,334
Montana	488	290	153	108	13,650
Nebraska	1,130	684	214	235	14,368
Nevada	3,366	1,999	387	1,009	46,993
New Hampshire	681	201	286	200	14,252
New Jersey	7,807	2,723	3,118	2,025	74,673
New Mexico	2,218	1,374	254	633	27,354
New York	262,057	117,197	144,645	3,963	277,768
North Carolina	9,627	4,630	2,196	2,690	162,493
North Dakota	405	229	37	151	3,401

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Northern Mariana Islands	97	58	16	29	0
Ohio	10,937	6,008	1,877	3,218	23,043
Oklahoma	7,608	7,117	326	772	17,654
Oregon	160,041	159,185	114,292	1,247	117,810
Palau	101	78	11	17	0
Pennsylvania	15,816	6,621	5,959	3,588	84,002
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	1,141	254	297	321	4,738
South Carolina	6,432	3,695	911	1,894	64,747
South Dakota	1,735	1,600	411	339	10,491
Tennessee	7,296	3,582	1,545	2,288	31,639
Texas	28,683	15,949	7,401	4,847	540,069
Utah	1,775	702	366	715	67,452
Vermont	423	183	63	166	5,068
Virgin Islands	354	149	142	69	1,781
Virginia	4,321	2,175	1,000	1,158	42,005
Washington	28,008	23,715	4,122	1,817	91,799
West Virginia	2,512	1,190	887	453	37,187
Wisconsin	4,476	2,087	1,304	1,123	27,361
Wyoming	359	162	29	163	9,008

**Table I-4**  
**Number of Exiters from April 2018 to March 2019, by Program and Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>All exiters</b>	821,073	523,890	341,997	80,963	3,480,826
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 18	17,700	203	82	17,571	25,151
18 to 21	86,063	40,111	6,471	44,902	229,639
22 to 29	172,136	119,927	54,175	18,306	670,642
30 to 44	256,341	179,629	120,578	0	1,150,589
45 to 54	147,091	95,069	79,157	0	703,874
55 and older	141,500	88,891	81,530	0	699,886
Not reported	242	60	4	184	1,045
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	416,721	265,708	168,277	43,084	1,636,359
Males	400,231	255,176	172,926	37,308	1,773,773
Did not self-identify	4,121	3,006	794	571	70,694
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	140,125	79,684	55,988	19,853	631,339
Not Hispanic/Latino	578,867	374,396	254,613	54,965	2,436,461
Did not self-identify	102,081	69,810	31,396	6,145	413,026
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	24,207	17,570	10,169	2,350	87,042
Asians	33,596	19,746	15,834	1,994	107,052
Blacks or African Americans	215,374	130,840	62,927	29,043	1,018,137
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	8,846	5,423	4,203	720	23,397
Whites	450,052	299,033	215,664	36,959	1,775,897
More than one race	23,652	17,179	9,375	3,002	72,793
Did not identify at least one race	121,791	72,535	48,014	13,338	558,199
<b>Disability Status</b>					
Has any disability	58,788	37,987	17,569	12,433	167,532
Without a disability	587,600	340,780	232,879	64,813	2,895,198
Did not self-identify	174,685	145,123	91,549	3,717	418,096
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	43,604	31,358	20,853	237	231,118
Not a veteran	776,524	491,976	320,773	80,659	3,242,672
Status not known	945	556	371	67	7,036



	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	144,209	115,569	30,954	14,776	524,394
Not employed or with layoff notice	676,864	408,321	311,043	66,187	2,956,432
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	115,977	56,111	33,631	40,453	486,687
Secondary school equivalency	62,104	49,065	18,210	4,022	334,849
Secondary school graduates	290,902	195,200	107,706	32,835	1,189,576
Some postsecondary	118,425	78,105	50,723	2,259	573,036
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	22,706	17,244	8,180	612	113,647
Associate’s Degree	63,798	43,351	34,296	423	232,860
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	147,161	84,814	89,251	359	550,171
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	57,809	35,867	11,383	13,280	156,664
Not attending	762,992	487,825	330,499	67,683	3,322,521
School status not reported	272	198	115	0	1,641
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	20,126	14,115	4,918	3,651	37,052
No	800,947	509,775	337,079	77,312	3,443,774
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	155,520	112,765	43,424	19,488	251,708
No	662,660	411,017	298,078	61,233	3,228,110
Not reported	2,893	108	495	242	1,008
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	70,992	51,907	18,644	9,675	171,830
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	719	535	59	130	8,933
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	26,332	18,298	6,016	5,668	71,389
Ex-offenders	53,478	39,439	13,076	8,788	145,159
Low income	355,125	239,872	102,567	67,996	631,314
English language learners	26,418	17,595	11,497	2,643	111,426
Basic skills deficient	72,331	20,710	8,070	45,324	77,252
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4,124	2,185	903	1,073	20,485
Single parents	107,483	81,554	46,527	10,579	266,377
Displaced homemakers	14,840	12,510	12,920	126	21,660



**Table I-5**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Nation</b>	1,069,593	1,073,776	921,461	688,916	640,822
Alabama	4,917	6,410	7,113	6,237	14,009
Alaska	557	493	372	310	522
Arizona	5,954	9,348	10,917	9,142	11,614
Arkansas	1,135	1,282	1,587	1,418	1,422
California	58,977	63,801	58,585	50,645	50,412
Colorado	1,796	2,087	3,933	3,023	3,097
Connecticut	2,207	2,705	3,305	2,541	3,204
Delaware	711	796	844	458	620
District of Columbia	786	1,438	1,385	1,266	1,537
Florida	28,323	26,914	22,840	15,340	29,921
Georgia	7,903	8,296	8,807	7,686	11,998
Guam	--	323	273	253	207
Hawaii	522	297	337	231	238
Idaho	824	717	662	567	616
Illinois	8,955	9,946	11,611	9,374	13,859
Indiana	26,157	22,703	12,916	11,038	9,986
Iowa	52,802	46,398	34,176	21,771	16,015
Kansas	5,540	4,822	4,327	3,609	3,924
Kentucky	11,685	77,679	87,194	54,738	20,192
Louisiana	43,308	32,603	24,398	10,737	5,574
Maine	874	1,044	1,052	575	560
Maryland	4,467	3,921	3,105	2,915	3,133
Massachusetts	2,370	2,374	2,465	2,077	1,736
Michigan	13,034	10,566	10,060	9,175	12,140
Minnesota	1,915	1,818	1,605	1,366	1,550
Mississippi	4,930	3,701	3,738	5,286	7,457
Missouri	129,170	143,729	135,970	8,471	3,764
Montana	595	477	523	510	657
Nebraska	902	904	806	859	961
Nevada	3,770	3,481	2,669	2,559	2,569
New Hampshire	490	221	346	308	223
New Jersey	6,291	5,169	3,261	3,889	3,278
New Mexico	1,923	2,135	1,548	1,690	2,741
New York	202,730	178,969	146,894	134,045	134,933
North Carolina	113,615	124,578	65,145	6,794	8,472
North Dakota	310	304	333	330	324
Northern Mariana Islands	--	--	--	60	131
Ohio	12,356	13,127	11,035	8,583	11,816

	<b>PY 2014</b>	<b>PY 2015</b>	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>
Oklahoma	20,010	15,887	16,585	11,973	7,252
Oregon	138,922	127,242	127,906	203,761	153,841
Palau	--	--	23	98	88
Pennsylvania	11,084	8,013	9,627	9,227	9,071
Puerto Rico	1,903	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	819	993	1,336	639	381
South Carolina	7,924	5,719	5,189	4,954	5,775
South Dakota	631	691	751	1,315	2,388
Tennessee	8,012	6,421	6,740	5,851	7,988
Texas	42,655	26,836	15,461	16,234	20,439
Utah	58,803	51,494	29,672	1,509	1,333
Vermont	480	423	369	288	286
Virgin Islands	231	149	184	265	243
Virginia	4,826	4,904	4,690	3,684	3,509
Washington	4,157	3,633	9,985	24,426	27,838
West Virginia	1,021	941	1,624	1,560	1,929
Wisconsin	4,484	3,513	3,624	2,977	2,819
Wyoming	589	575	436	279	230

**Table I-6**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Nation</b>	619,026	509,607	462,839	454,490	413,948
Alabama	1,408	1,318	1,178	782	1,249
Alaska	404	329	339	294	374
Arizona	2,263	2,071	1,581	844	1,024
Arkansas	489	448	456	414	359
California	36,149	35,731	30,540	24,647	24,220
Colorado	977	1,265	2,089	1,352	1,238
Connecticut	2,259	2,063	2,153	1,782	2,231
Delaware	857	708	632	369	419
District of Columbia	278	527	437	377	470
Florida	10,811	8,349	6,046	4,201	5,214
Georgia	3,231	2,491	2,810	2,109	2,640
Guam	--	15	3	3	9
Hawaii	462	327	216	132	127
Idaho	910	574	484	427	502
Illinois	10,178	10,608	10,105	7,723	8,786
Indiana	6,963	5,592	6,152	5,977	5,463
Iowa	16,268	15,693	8,347	1,007	653
Kansas	1,347	935	855	468	461
Kentucky	5,951	21,246	20,409	10,801	4,209
Louisiana	12,420	14,679	11,188	3,279	1,292
Maine	713	604	567	350	272
Maryland	4,065	2,962	2,050	1,550	1,076
Massachusetts	4,990	5,134	4,504	3,470	3,140
Michigan	4,866	3,884	3,963	2,952	2,955
Minnesota	3,245	2,551	2,411	2,026	2,468
Mississippi	3,012	2,637	2,293	3,607	4,409
Missouri	87,793	45,404	9,662	1,491	827
Montana	756	600	346	301	295
Nebraska	448	503	458	291	339
Nevada	2,041	1,409	709	491	576
New Hampshire	810	533	612	458	273
New Jersey	6,440	4,019	5,662	5,434	4,326
New Mexico	577	686	515	394	564
New York	206,112	162,688	179,255	174,986	180,702
North Carolina	17,077	5,653	3,507	3,257	2,987
North Dakota	60	75	45	40	65
Northern Mariana Islands	--	--	--	3	92

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
Ohio	5,034	5,664	4,456	2,993	4,108
Oklahoma	685	871	842	538	512
Oregon	107,113	94,707	94,960	148,205	109,553
Palau	--	--	3	17	9
Pennsylvania	12,435	10,909	11,701	9,357	8,392
Puerto Rico	602	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	968	1,359	1,124	579	469
South Carolina	2,951	2,518	1,706	1,218	1,304
South Dakota	249	233	190	312	825
Tennessee	3,262	2,949	3,071	2,551	2,798
Texas	10,958	9,680	7,339	9,546	7,003
Utah	1,338	1,537	1,054	652	781
Vermont	242	195	117	82	101
Virgin Islands	154	96	101	399	301
Virginia	3,443	3,727	3,208	1,813	1,564
Washington	4,894	4,054	3,723	4,502	6,426
West Virginia	1,778	2,221	2,656	1,471	1,413
Wisconsin	6,004	4,100	3,569	2,112	2,037
Wyoming	161	171	101	54	46

**Table I-7**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Nation</b>	93,115	119,867	18,943	29,312	74,172	90,555
Alabama	718	720	0	0	718	720
Alaska	313	394	0	0	313	394
Arizona	62	62	0	0	62	62
Arkansas	1,110	1,236	786	908	324	328
California	8,346	12,061	1,083	3,826	7,263	8,235
Colorado	197	197	0	0	197	197
Connecticut	569	818	16	16	553	802
Delaware	461	521	99	147	362	374
District of Columbia	41	41	0	0	41	41
Florida	5,920	8,121	1,067	2,633	4,853	5,488
Georgia	232	256	92	101	140	155
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	226	239	0	0	226	239
Idaho	597	799	148	343	449	456
Illinois	1,575	1,897	469	469	1,106	1,428
Indiana	984	1,050	58	58	926	992
Iowa	1,095	1,605	10	10	1,085	1,595
Kansas	542	542	157	157	385	385
Kentucky	5,630	5,912	108	108	5,522	5,804
Louisiana	2,445	2,612	575	679	1,870	1,933
Maine	569	570	0	0	569	570
Maryland	2,733	3,194	0	0	2,733	3,194
Massachusetts	4,221	4,853	50	148	4,171	4,705
Michigan	5,867	7,584	54	54	5,813	7,530
Minnesota	1,432	1,789	658	1,015	774	774
Mississippi	1,367	1,367	1,144	1,144	223	223
Missouri	3,480	3,575	1,090	1,162	2,390	2,413
Montana	782	796	0	0	782	796
Nebraska	1,051	1,097	8	36	1,043	1,061
Nevada	126	129	0	0	126	129
New Hampshire	628	712	0	0	628	712
New Jersey	1,844	2,051	172	172	1,672	1,879
New Mexico	23	23	0	0	23	23
New York	7,181	12,999	3,470	3,486	3,711	9,513
North Carolina	1,564	2,849	197	943	1,367	1,906
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	89	0	0	0	89



	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b><u>PY 2017</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2018</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2017</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2018</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2017</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2018</u></b>
Ohio	1,765	2,495	98	98	1,667	2,397
Oklahoma	1,748	1,792	287	328	1,461	1,464
Oregon	2,813	3,344	0	0	2,813	3,344
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	2,913	3,697	1,930	2,709	983	988
Puerto Rico	130	130	97	97	33	33
Rhode Island	1,097	2,195	536	536	561	1,659
South Carolina	306	357	38	83	268	274
South Dakota	82	82	8	8	74	74
Tennessee	1,359	1,694	9	344	1,350	1,350
Texas	4,450	7,462	1,917	4,927	2,533	2,535
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	102	136	65	99	37	37
Virgin Islands	751	773	72	93	679	680
Virginia	1,613	1,760	0	0	1,613	1,760
Washington	5,986	6,900	2,060	2,060	3,926	4,840
West Virginia	1,011	1,011	315	315	696	696
Wisconsin	3,052	3,257	0	0	3,052	3,257
Wyoming	6	22	0	0	6	22

**Table I-8**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Nation</b>	175,866	147,834	141,587	121,974	154,120
Alabama	2,232	2,690	2,866	2,513	4,314
Alaska	491	509	762	458	748
Arizona	3,044	3,238	3,826	3,577	4,209
Arkansas	1,419	1,198	1,132	957	1,038
California	25,181	17,831	17,512	16,032	18,588
Colorado	1,280	1,623	2,916	2,373	2,621
Connecticut	1,282	1,263	1,296	1,060	1,633
Delaware	553	538	407	318	392
District of Columbia	157	224	503	664	560
Florida	12,598	9,878	8,310	6,656	11,471
Georgia	7,576	6,333	5,945	5,071	7,657
Guam	--	273	76	39	15
Hawaii	381	440	339	211	407
Idaho	937	790	528	383	643
Illinois	7,903	7,964	7,124	6,409	7,939
Indiana	5,656	5,254	5,107	4,210	4,131
Iowa	661	663	807	636	641
Kansas	1,078	934	1,009	803	906
Kentucky	3,364	2,291	2,197	2,120	1,673
Louisiana	1,582	1,330	1,280	1,424	1,925
Maine	822	660	576	378	402
Maryland	2,433	2,022	1,767	1,632	1,622
Massachusetts	2,236	2,132	1,769	1,416	1,635
Michigan	7,338	5,618	4,248	3,331	5,350
Minnesota	3,133	2,732	2,277	1,583	2,299
Mississippi	1,938	1,054	1,267	1,402	1,823
Missouri	3,662	2,984	3,126	2,576	2,328
Montana	422	356	239	183	258
Nebraska	550	486	432	396	382
Nevada	3,619	2,493	1,576	1,388	1,383
New Hampshire	412	323	320	250	309
New Jersey	4,628	3,530	2,567	3,072	3,570
New Mexico	818	866	812	771	1,310
New York	9,254	9,204	9,184	6,065	7,777
North Carolina	5,327	5,310	5,101	4,432	4,953
North Dakota	356	300	211	244	262
Northern Mariana Islands	--	--	--	36	20
Ohio	5,577	5,981	6,539	5,625	9,441

	<b>PY 2014</b>	<b>PY 2015</b>	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>
Oklahoma	1,396	1,478	1,374	1,067	1,532
Oregon	2,710	2,390	2,387	2,134	2,855
Palau	--	--	13	30	143
Pennsylvania	7,982	5,069	6,498	4,864	5,478
Puerto Rico	2,172	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	748	687	612	558	462
South Carolina	3,334	2,651	2,627	2,573	3,144
South Dakota	414	315	321	376	587
Tennessee	4,383	3,853	4,001	3,677	4,594
Texas	10,154	8,970	6,957	6,670	7,790
Utah	2,174	2,350	2,266	1,380	1,263
Vermont	414	259	330	263	338
Virgin Islands	209	144	65	57	98
Virginia	2,718	2,371	2,389	1,871	2,127
Washington	3,251	3,047	2,739	2,882	3,859
West Virginia	654	493	554	660	974
Wisconsin	2,349	1,951	2,063	1,943	1,976
Wyoming	508	489	426	275	265

**Table I-9**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Nation</b>	--	--	5,278,764	4,202,344	3,807,065
Alabama	--	--	77,835	82,612	92,083
Alaska	--	--	16,996	16,662	13,387
Arizona	--	--	45,761	41,435	40,396
Arkansas	--	--	100,966	108,941	105,167
California	--	--	297,908	237,833	217,274
Colorado	--	--	85,021	72,897	63,266
Connecticut	--	--	36,950	48,261	47,301
Delaware	--	--	22,880	19,645	17,766
District of Columbia	--	--	15,494	14,142	10,896
Florida	--	--	587,678	359,288	252,925
Georgia	--	--	147,680	188,467	239,505
Guam	--	--	2,140	1,669	2,251
Hawaii	--	--	8,907	4,533	3,569
Idaho	--	--	10,058	11,494	13,952
Illinois	--	--	57,362	36,389	30,151
Indiana	--	--	110,121	71,843	49,752
Iowa	--	--	96,472	67,424	53,718
Kansas	--	--	36,054	31,104	25,861
Kentucky	--	--	118,804	80,689	37,292
Louisiana	--	--	125,266	71,487	50,792
Maine	--	--	8,827	6,696	4,860
Maryland	--	--	62,415	52,811	49,141
Massachusetts	--	--	139,421	131,360	124,270
Michigan	--	--	175,867	122,030	172,264
Minnesota	--	--	34,874	33,771	25,524
Mississippi	--	--	50,995	10,889	14,271
Missouri	--	--	223,739	87,130	88,477
Montana	--	--	25,116	23,204	17,379
Nebraska	--	--	38,438	23,126	15,533
Nevada	--	--	68,911	53,026	50,930
New Hampshire	--	--	34,357	23,832	13,015
New Jersey	--	--	101,911	99,196	76,730
New Mexico	--	--	32,607	33,236	27,386
New York	--	--	339,398	322,917	328,617
North Carolina	--	--	227,911	181,405	172,987
North Dakota	--	--	40,777	11,266	2,650
Northern Mariana Islands	--	--	--	0	1
Ohio	--	--	28,481	30,582	29,850

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
Oklahoma	--	--	36,978	25,312	17,427
Oregon	--	--	47,261	129,769	123,974
Palau	--	--	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	--	--	136,520	112,046	91,312
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	--	--	11,652	7,495	5,345
South Carolina	--	--	135,666	79,554	65,310
South Dakota	--	--	44,559	11,971	10,996
Tennessee	--	--	95,386	66,431	36,110
Texas	--	--	726,538	618,257	573,524
Utah	--	--	70,737	85,951	67,430
Vermont	--	--	8,672	7,093	5,874
Virgin Islands	--	--	6,207	2,143	2,589
Virginia	--	--	65,495	46,706	46,999
Washington	--	--	100,408	99,030	104,252
West Virginia	--	--	82,066	54,391	36,092
Wisconsin	--	--	26,341	27,740	29,364
Wyoming	--	--	47,531	15,163	9,278

**Table I-10**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Nation</b>	931,306	836,507	826,705	613,199	523,890
Alabama	2,778	2,976	4,760	4,327	7,153
Alaska	332	308	294	169	310
Arizona	2,726	4,253	7,126	6,493	7,285
Arkansas	640	641	865	1,009	899
California	34,228	40,044	43,418	37,926	37,759
Colorado	1,771	755	2,063	2,363	2,292
Connecticut	1,259	1,153	2,034	1,571	1,740
Delaware	372	290	500	346	294
District of Columbia	321	629	915	830	795
Florida	14,943	15,353	15,747	11,502	8,993
Georgia	3,855	3,896	4,208	5,035	5,263
Guam	--	--	157	132	174
Hawaii	298	206	154	118	168
Idaho	530	446	392	375	391
Illinois	4,446	4,419	7,251	5,911	7,832
Indiana	17,620	20,766	11,766	8,070	7,962
Iowa	45,935	45,001	36,289	20,461	17,516
Kansas	3,875	4,078	3,689	2,715	2,956
Kentucky	3,868	47,984	87,210	51,317	29,203
Louisiana	43,498	28,062	20,655	13,505	4,318
Maine	491	564	649	596	291
Maryland	2,240	2,498	1,930	1,928	2,037
Massachusetts	1,421	1,310	1,439	1,439	1,245
Michigan	6,151	6,755	6,252	6,430	5,075
Minnesota	964	1,077	858	826	790
Mississippi	4,065	3,787	3,148	3,582	4,700
Missouri	167,656	88,847	126,895	42,142	2,612
Montana	366	297	190	365	290
Nebraska	392	449	455	508	684
Nevada	2,910	2,650	2,432	1,694	1,999
New Hampshire	397	196	189	255	201
New Jersey	2,967	5,073	2,455	3,006	2,723
New Mexico	1,492	1,495	1,215	989	1,374
New York	194,778	166,198	140,830	126,409	117,197
North Carolina	95,104	110,502	88,371	4,885	4,630
North Dakota	276	167	220	248	229
Northern Mariana Islands	--	--	--	6	58
Ohio	9,190	6,255	7,401	6,808	6,008

	<b>PY 2014</b>	<b>PY 2015</b>	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>
Oklahoma	17,583	15,108	14,603	11,741	7,117
Oregon	123,976	113,743	102,202	169,602	159,185
Palau	--	--	--	28	78
Pennsylvania	7,729	5,623	5,649	6,442	6,621
Puerto Rico	3,452	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	493	547	891	754	254
South Carolina	4,932	3,968	3,390	3,504	3,695
South Dakota	435	389	470	665	1,600
Tennessee	5,360	3,802	4,228	3,604	3,582
Texas	31,575	27,412	12,355	11,821	15,949
Utah	52,127	37,446	37,851	1,304	702
Vermont	333	309	231	237	183
Virgin Islands	109	106	88	198	149
Virginia	2,975	2,733	3,209	2,714	2,175
Washington	2,698	2,664	3,225	20,979	23,715
West Virginia	717	596	785	1,007	1,190
Wisconsin	2,312	2,220	1,669	2,089	2,087
Wyoming	316	303	324	219	162



**Table I-11**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**  
(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Nation</b>	496,137	419,961	361,246	377,673	341,997
Alabama	949	672	816	571	772
Alaska	214	256	194	247	168
Arizona	1,213	1,142	1,200	617	486
Arkansas	279	242	266	288	254
California	20,130	21,975	21,117	18,544	16,202
Colorado	880	476	1,166	1,000	887
Connecticut	1,411	1,003	1,244	990	1,181
Delaware	455	302	330	265	186
District of Columbia	26	300	292	263	246
Florida	6,022	4,873	4,416	2,871	2,055
Georgia	2,025	1,299	1,404	1,624	1,239
Guam	--	--	1	1	2
Hawaii	273	213	153	72	88
Idaho	546	419	267	260	308
Illinois	5,347	5,045	5,875	4,768	4,800
Indiana	3,817	5,264	4,059	4,650	4,274
Iowa	13,833	14,601	10,562	876	453
Kansas	755	687	624	384	280
Kentucky	1,992	13,282	19,590	10,072	5,206
Louisiana	5,020	9,633	8,867	4,894	1,095
Maine	453	368	303	342	179
Maryland	2,587	1,945	1,438	1,119	848
Massachusetts	2,752	2,839	2,837	2,355	2,056
Michigan	2,955	2,411	2,404	2,291	1,499
Minnesota	1,712	1,834	1,286	1,306	1,245
Mississippi	3,142	2,537	2,259	2,586	3,021
Missouri	82,457	49,956	11,093	2,829	718
Montana	376	453	180	246	153
Nebraska	195	250	293	197	214
Nevada	1,338	1,313	715	373	387
New Hampshire	617	438	416	404	286
New Jersey	4,136	3,909	3,261	4,455	3,118
New Mexico	324	365	365	256	254
New York	185,976	147,182	144,134	151,486	144,645
North Carolina	10,974	7,143	2,555	2,152	2,196
North Dakota	35	41	47	27	37
Northern Mariana Islands	--	--	--	0	16

	<b>PY 2014</b>	<b>PY 2015</b>	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>
Ohio	3,683	2,752	2,897	2,655	1,877
Oklahoma	445	407	508	439	326
Oregon	96,596	85,986	76,247	125,411	114,292
Palau	--	--	--	7	11
Pennsylvania	7,530	6,070	6,866	6,454	5,959
Puerto Rico	1,166	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	577	708	874	498	297
South Carolina	1,747	1,380	1,333	829	911
South Dakota	175	141	126	156	411
Tennessee	2,291	1,713	1,898	1,659	1,545
Texas	6,215	6,537	5,368	5,872	7,401
Utah	332	709	660	454	366
Vermont	184	125	97	61	63
Virgin Islands	104	69	59	303	142
Virginia	2,218	1,823	2,509	1,581	1,000
Washington	2,983	3,091	1,975	2,773	4,122
West Virginia	1,156	1,069	1,543	1,136	887
Wisconsin	3,455	2,500	1,829	1,662	1,304
Wyoming	63	91	91	42	29

**Table I-12**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2017	PY 2018
	19,864	14,598	6,432	6,298	13,432	8,300
Alabama	13	0	0	0	13	0
Alaska	0	26	0	0	0	26
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	152	18	152	18	0	0
California	2,144	2,167	1,586	1,753	558	414
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	163	143	0	0	163	143
Delaware	87	22	78	18	9	4
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	1,257	788	514	409	743	379
Georgia	29	15	9	9	20	6
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	11	4	0	0	11	4
Idaho	173	120	170	120	3	0
Illinois	341	87	0	0	341	87
Indiana	130	15	0	0	130	15
Iowa	684	208	0	0	684	208
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	31	139	0	0	31	139
Louisiana	225	15	132	3	93	12
Maine	1	0	0	0	1	0
Maryland	250	478	0	0	250	478
Massachusetts	447	640	12	293	435	347
Michigan	1,773	704	0	0	1,773	704
Minnesota	423	219	423	219	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	146	47	61	44	85	3
Montana	10	12	0	0	10	12
Nebraska	61	5	0	0	61	5
Nevada	4	1	0	0	4	1
New Hampshire	123	29	0	0	123	29
New Jersey	159	118	0	0	159	118
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	3,835	3,214	0	12	3,835	3,202
North Carolina	862	640	373	302	489	338
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	14	0	0	0	14

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b><u>PY 2017</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2018</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2017</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2018</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2017</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2018</u></b>
Ohio	599	162	0	0	599	162
Oklahoma	3	5	0	5	3	0
Oregon	598	293	0	0	598	293
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	762	551	762	551	0	0
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	863	281	0	0	863	281
South Carolina	54	9	43	7	11	2
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	15	6	15	6	0	0
Texas	2,075	2,457	2,075	2,457	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	25	17	25	17	0	0
Virgin Islands	2	55	2	55	0	0
Virginia	222	41	0	0	222	41
Washington	1,041	808	0	0	1,041	808
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	57	15	0	0	57	15
Wyoming	14	10	0	0	14	10

**Table I-13**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Nation</b>	100,704	90,888	82,604	82,632	80,963
Alabama	1,263	1,514	1,899	1,888	2,207
Alaska	422	293	575	435	262
Arizona	1,326	1,188	1,544	2,152	2,123
Arkansas	679	719	698	623	623
California	17,202	14,806	12,769	11,871	12,101
Colorado	1,180	410	1,196	1,801	1,778
Connecticut	534	617	657	699	732
Delaware	227	216	275	215	267
District of Columbia	116	72	222	387	390
Florida	5,217	6,521	4,637	4,042	4,014
Georgia	3,667	3,102	2,970	3,487	3,262
Guam	--	--	86	48	18
Hawaii	182	176	201	104	138
Idaho	448	457	382	266	266
Illinois	3,004	3,717	4,126	3,467	3,918
Indiana	3,017	3,246	3,439	2,934	2,881
Iowa	400	324	249	512	379
Kansas	713	546	596	500	472
Kentucky	2,162	1,739	1,404	1,318	1,247
Louisiana	708	640	728	809	952
Maine	538	432	298	340	186
Maryland	1,079	1,101	1,037	986	1,034
Massachusetts	1,178	1,230	1,273	949	950
Michigan	4,011	3,780	2,098	2,248	1,837
Minnesota	1,353	1,651	1,150	1,114	771
Mississippi	1,699	1,504	954	1,158	1,307
Missouri	2,047	1,508	1,381	1,945	1,610
Montana	174	238	160	124	108
Nebraska	212	252	242	250	235
Nevada	1,963	2,252	1,100	951	1,009
New Hampshire	187	234	177	190	200
New Jersey	2,454	3,336	1,938	2,221	2,025
New Mexico	527	600	521	507	633
New York	4,778	4,888	5,775	4,609	3,963
North Carolina	2,604	2,485	2,414	2,873	2,690
North Dakota	173	163	146	169	151
Northern Mariana Islands	--	--	--	8	29
Ohio	3,447	2,085	3,750	3,629	3,218

	<b>PY 2014</b>	<b>PY 2015</b>	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>
Oklahoma	686	707	964	705	772
Oregon	1,346	1,235	1,013	1,511	1,247
Palau	--	--	--	13	17
Pennsylvania	4,420	4,315	2,850	3,961	3,588
Puerto Rico	6,300	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	438	388	406	377	321
South Carolina	1,887	1,741	1,450	1,553	1,894
South Dakota	272	234	210	203	339
Tennessee	2,260	2,244	2,138	2,109	2,288
Texas	6,193	5,637	5,043	4,590	4,847
Utah	412	702	1,225	845	715
Vermont	285	164	167	171	166
Virgin Islands	92	143	41	32	69
Virginia	1,374	1,337	1,415	1,171	1,158
Washington	2,045	2,061	1,509	1,822	1,817
West Virginia	406	414	135	305	453
Wisconsin	1,107	1,055	684	1,229	1,123
Wyoming	273	208	282	206	163

**Table I-14**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Nation</b>	--	--	--	4,223,083	3,480,826
Alabama	--	--	--	75,085	81,561
Alaska	--	--	--	16,350	13,383
Arizona	--	--	--	36,939	39,058
Arkansas	--	--	--	104,728	102,248
California	--	--	--	243,808	193,129
Colorado	--	--	--	73,256	60,908
Connecticut	--	--	--	39,145	38,909
Delaware	--	--	--	17,312	15,761
District of Columbia	--	--	--	13,601	10,321
Florida	--	--	--	399,803	229,596
Georgia	--	--	--	175,825	224,056
Guam	--	--	--	1,279	1,749
Hawaii	--	--	--	5,103	3,268
Idaho	--	--	--	11,055	12,378
Illinois	--	--	--	33,099	33,653
Indiana	--	--	--	76,438	43,173
Iowa	--	--	--	63,927	56,289
Kansas	--	--	--	30,872	24,780
Kentucky	--	--	--	75,705	45,362
Louisiana	--	--	--	85,068	47,424
Maine	--	--	--	7,446	4,452
Maryland	--	--	--	52,417	45,064
Massachusetts	--	--	--	125,145	114,766
Michigan	--	--	--	134,184	108,227
Minnesota	--	--	--	34,176	24,644
Mississippi	--	--	--	7,878	9,527
Missouri	--	--	--	127,944	86,334
Montana	--	--	--	23,837	13,650
Nebraska	--	--	--	25,560	14,368
Nevada	--	--	--	54,061	46,993
New Hampshire	--	--	--	26,048	14,252
New Jersey	--	--	--	93,391	74,673
New Mexico	--	--	--	33,875	27,354
New York	--	--	--	292,343	277,768
North Carolina	--	--	--	176,603	162,493
North Dakota	--	--	--	20,091	3,401
Northern Mariana Islands	--	--	--	0	0
Ohio	--	--	--	19,310	23,043

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
Oklahoma	--	--	--	26,374	17,654
Oregon	--	--	--	131,998	117,810
Palau	--	--	--	0	0
Pennsylvania	--	--	--	107,042	84,002
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	--	--	--	8,012	4,738
South Carolina	--	--	--	87,937	64,747
South Dakota	--	--	--	12,471	10,491
Tennessee	--	--	--	78,564	31,639
Texas	--	--	--	604,288	540,069
Utah	--	--	--	76,685	67,452
Vermont	--	--	--	6,862	5,068
Virgin Islands	--	--	--	3,344	1,781
Virginia	--	--	--	48,308	42,005
Washington	--	--	--	93,356	91,799
West Virginia	--	--	--	58,107	37,187
Wisconsin	--	--	--	25,056	27,361
Wyoming	--	--	--	21,972	9,008



Table I-15

**Number of Incumbent Workers who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019, Outcomes of Incumbent Workers, and their Most Common Occupations of Training, by Program of Participation**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	All Incumbent Workers	WIOA Program Incumbent Workers			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,422	111	368	4	1,340
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	94.2	88.0	95.9	100.0	94.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	90.9	84.4	96.2	50.0	91.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$12,905	\$12,700	\$18,900	\$3,153	\$12,534
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	55.1	54.3	75.0	0.0	33.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	31.9	31.4	7.9	0.0	72.5

Most Common Occupations of Training	O*NET Code	Incumbent Workers
<b>Number of incumbent worker trainees</b>		522
Computer User Support Specialists	15115100	7
Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	47215200	7
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	51101100	4
Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	27401100	3
Helpers--Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers	49909800	3
Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, M	51407200	3
Chief Executives	11101100	2
General and Operations Managers	11102100	2
Industrial Production Managers	11305100	2
Food Service Managers	11905100	2
Electrical Engineers	17207100	2
Registered Nurses	29114100	2
Customer Service Representatives	43405100	2
Office Clerks, General	43906100	2
Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	49907100	2
Computer-Controlled Machine Tool Operators, Metal and Plastic	51401100	2
Machinists	51404100	2
Production Workers, All Other	51919900	2

Most Common Occupations of Training	O*NET Code	Incumbent Workers
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	53303200	2
Chief Sustainability Officers	11101103	1

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<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

## Part II: WIOA Adult Program

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**Table II-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	931,306	836,507	826,705	613,199	523,890
Statewide programs	2,865	3,683	5,658	4,888	4,682
Local programs	929,203	833,458	822,003	609,593	520,722
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.7
22 to 29	24.3	23.7	22.9	22.8	22.9
30 to 44	33.3	33.6	33.8	33.8	34.3
45 to 54	19.5	19.4	19.4	18.9	18.1
55 and older	14.9	15.8	16.2	16.9	17.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	50.6	50.1	49.7	50.0	51.0
Males	49.4	49.9	50.3	50.0	49.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.6	12.3	12.3	14.2	15.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.9
Asians	2.7	2.9	2.8	4.0	4.4
Blacks or African Americans	32.0	32.6	31.6	27.9	29.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
Whites	65.0	63.9	64.9	67.6	66.3
More than one race	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	18.8	16.5	17.9	21.0	22.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.2	83.5	82.1	79.0	77.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.0
Disabled veterans	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	--	--	--	5.9	6.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	6.9	6.7	3.5	1.6	1.0
Claimants not referred	30.7	28.9	28.5	17.4	18.5
Claimants exempt	--	--	--	0.5	0.5
Exhaustees	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	60.8	62.8	64.2	73.6	72.9

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	11.9	11.6	11.7	11.3	10.7
Secondary school equivalency	9.2	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.4
Secondary school graduates	37.0	37.7	38.4	38.0	37.3
Some postsecondary	17.7	17.5	15.7	15.0	14.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.3
Associate's Degree	7.7	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	13.7	13.8	13.6	15.5	16.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	9.3	8.9	7.7	7.2	6.8
Not attending	90.7	91.1	92.3	92.8	93.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,079	\$6,789	\$7,839	\$7,191	\$7,297
None	24.8	24.1	23.5	23.3	22.8
\$1 to \$2,499	20.9	19.3	18.2	18.5	18.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.2	18.0	16.7	17.0	16.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.2	14.1	13.7	14.5	14.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.8	10.2
\$10,000 or more	12.3	15.3	18.6	16.9	17.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	--	--	--	24.6	24.5
TANF	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.7
SSI or SSDI	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8
SNAP	--	--	--	20.4	21.5
Other public assistance	--	--	--	5.6	5.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	--	--	--	51.0	51.5
Individuals with a disability	5.8	5.8	7.2	8.9	10.0
Long-term unemployed	--	--	--	10.4	9.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	0.1	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.5
Ex-offenders	8.1	6.4	5.6	8.4	10.3
Low income	45.1	41.8	40.0	45.1	45.8
English language learners	1.3	1.4	1.9	3.1	3.4
Basic skills deficient	--	--	--	3.1	4.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	--	--	--	0.5	0.7
Single parents	11.2	9.4	11.0	16.1	18.5
Displaced homemakers	--	--	--	2.2	2.4

**Table II-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	931,306	836,507	826,705	613,199	523,890
Statewide programs	2,865	3,683	5,658	4,888	4,682
Local programs	929,203	833,458	822,003	609,593	520,722
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	74,016	63,071	63,322	45,771	40,111
22 to 29	226,182	197,904	189,326	140,035	119,927
30 to 44	310,097	280,650	279,166	207,307	179,629
45 to 54	181,682	162,599	160,340	115,907	95,069
55 and older	138,928	131,965	134,156	103,879	88,891
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	467,292	417,089	409,706	305,323	265,708
Males	455,988	414,966	414,323	305,667	255,176
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	107,228	99,699	95,556	84,185	79,684
American Indians/Alaska Natives	27,308	23,261	22,331	20,269	17,570
Asians	22,738	21,379	19,962	21,471	19,746
Blacks or African Americans	269,470	243,534	225,560	148,994	130,840
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	7,252	6,817	6,490	6,114	5,423
Whites	548,254	476,752	462,634	360,547	299,033
More than one race	28,824	22,619	21,513	19,533	17,179
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	175,148	137,835	148,117	128,675	115,569
Not employed or with layoff notice	756,158	698,672	678,588	484,524	408,321
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	63,254	54,416	53,910	39,831	31,358
Disabled veterans	10,890	11,116	11,458	8,575	7,397
Other eligible persons	1,608	1,701	1,477	1,118	1,071
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	--	--	--	36,025	31,931
Claimants referred by WPRS	59,051	47,394	27,190	9,708	5,165
Claimants not referred	264,389	203,487	223,093	106,960	97,044
Claimants exempt	--	--	--	3,062	2,746
Exhaustees	14,086	10,391	10,526	6,103	5,213
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	524,225	441,859	503,236	451,341	381,791

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	109,325	95,864	96,861	69,118	56,111
Secondary school equivalency	85,107	73,516	76,340	57,180	49,065
Secondary school graduates	341,460	312,733	316,944	232,898	195,200
Some postsecondary	162,690	144,950	129,640	91,772	78,105
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	26,119	24,949	29,494	18,477	17,244
Associate's Degree	71,100	62,448	63,417	48,860	43,351
Bachelor's Degree or higher	125,944	114,040	111,958	94,894	84,814
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	--	--	--	44,236	35,867
Not attending	--	--	--	568,904	487,825
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	230,582	200,921	193,091	141,514	119,290
\$1 to \$2,499	194,371	160,887	149,285	112,697	94,810
\$2,500 to \$4,999	178,611	150,094	136,860	103,233	87,650
\$5,000 to \$7,499	131,978	117,840	112,462	87,960	77,493
\$7,500 to \$9,999	80,635	77,369	76,749	59,717	53,650
\$10,000 or more	114,220	127,985	152,324	102,600	90,687
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	--	--	--	150,741	128,532
TANF	--	--	--	17,025	14,115
SSI or SSDI	--	--	--	10,113	9,422
SNAP	--	--	--	124,810	112,765
Other public assistance	--	--	--	34,369	26,023
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	--	--	--	312,790	269,900
Individuals with a disability	43,603	43,049	48,121	41,103	37,987
Long-term unemployed	--	--	--	63,646	51,907
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	391	535
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	--	--	--	20,113	18,298
Ex-offenders	--	--	--	37,167	39,439
Low income	404,414	340,421	328,208	276,732	239,872
English language learners	10,074	9,829	15,229	19,183	17,595
Basic skills deficient	--	--	--	19,264	20,710
Facing substantial cultural barrier	--	--	--	1,537	2,185
Single parents	--	--	--	86,071	81,554
Displaced homemakers	--	--	--	13,532	12,510

**Table II-3**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>18 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	40,111	119,927	179,629	95,069	88,891
Statewide programs	453	1,208	1,677	793	546
Local programs	39,804	119,136	178,473	94,507	88,544
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	56.4	53.3	50.1	50.3	48.0
Males	43.6	46.7	49.9	49.7	52.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	23.6	19.7	15.6	13.3	10.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.1
Asians	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.2
Blacks or African Americans	41.3	38.5	29.5	22.8	17.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7
Whites	56.0	58.0	65.3	71.3	77.8
More than one race	4.8	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	28.2	26.9	22.0	18.7	16.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	71.8	73.1	78.0	81.3	83.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.6	3.0	5.1	7.9	12.1
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.1
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.1	3.6	6.5	8.1	8.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
Claimants not referred	5.7	13.8	19.6	22.5	24.2
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Exhaustees	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	92.3	80.7	71.3	66.2	63.9



	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	14.9	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.1
Secondary school equivalency	6.3	9.7	11.4	9.1	6.4
Secondary school graduates	58.6	43.9	33.2	31.9	32.7
Some postsecondary	15.2	15.7	14.7	14.1	14.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.6	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.0
Associate's Degree	2.6	6.6	9.1	9.6	10.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.7	11.1	17.4	20.8	22.7
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	23.2	10.5	5.4	2.9	1.6
Not attending	76.8	89.5	94.6	97.1	98.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$2,910	\$5,127	\$7,478	\$9,301	\$9,483
None	30.6	21.7	22.8	21.8	21.7
\$1 to \$2,499	37.4	23.4	16.0	12.9	12.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.5	21.0	15.8	13.8	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.8	16.5	15.4	14.8	14.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2.3	9.1	11.4	11.7	11.5
\$10,000 or more	1.4	8.3	18.6	24.9	26.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	18.7	28.6	29.4	21.6	15.0
TANF	1.6	3.7	3.8	1.8	0.7
SSI or SSDI	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.9
SNAP	16.8	25.9	26.0	18.9	11.6
Other public assistance	3.4	6.1	6.2	4.4	2.5
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	50.3	54.8	55.0	49.0	43.3
Individuals with a disability	6.7	6.7	9.1	12.8	14.9
Long-term unemployed	7.9	8.8	10.1	10.8	11.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	2.9
Ex-offenders	4.1	9.6	13.6	11.0	6.0
Low income	48.2	51.5	50.2	41.5	32.8
English language learners	1.9	1.9	3.2	4.8	4.6
Basic skills deficient	6.5	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
Single parents	9.3	18.9	23.5	18.1	11.9
Displaced homemakers	1.8	1.9	3.0	2.6	1.8

**Table II-4**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	79,684	425,789	284,845	122,667	43,843
Statewide programs	1,171	3,422	2,591	1,130	388
Local programs	78,868	423,498	283,039	121,898	43,600
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	11.3	6.9	5.9	10.1	7.3
22 to 29	28.6	21.9	19.4	29.7	24.0
30 to 44	33.9	34.3	33.8	35.1	36.7
45 to 54	15.3	18.7	20.0	14.6	18.2
55 and older	10.7	18.2	20.9	10.5	13.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	52.8	50.8	49.7	53.4	51.8
Males	47.2	49.2	50.3	46.6	48.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	10.3	4.4	12.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	8.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	40.1
Asians	2.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	45.0
Blacks or African Americans	16.9	30.2	0.0	100.0	18.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	12.4
Whites	78.2	65.1	100.0	0.0	32.4
More than one race	6.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	39.2
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	22.7	22.1	20.5	26.5	21.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.3	77.9	79.5	73.5	79.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.0	6.4	7.0	4.9	5.2
Disabled veterans	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.9	6.6	8.2	2.3	7.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.7
Claimants not referred	15.8	19.2	23.2	10.0	17.5
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8
Exhaustees	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	77.3	71.8	66.2	84.9	73.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	19.2	9.0	8.9	10.6	10.5
Secondary school equivalency	9.7	9.4	8.9	10.9	8.4
Secondary school graduates	36.7	37.6	37.3	39.8	32.5
Some postsecondary	13.4	15.2	13.9	18.4	13.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.4
Associate's Degree	6.8	8.6	9.2	6.6	9.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	10.1	17.2	18.7	9.8	22.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	8.3	6.6	5.4	9.4	7.3
Not attending	91.7	93.4	94.6	90.6	92.7
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,072	\$7,507	\$8,378	\$4,891	\$7,396
None	27.0	21.6	18.7	27.7	25.7
\$1 to \$2,499	19.9	17.8	14.7	25.7	17.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	16.7	16.2	18.7	15.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.8	14.9	15.8	13.2	14.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.3	10.5	11.9	7.2	9.7
\$10,000 or more	11.8	18.4	22.6	7.5	16.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	27.5	24.4	21.8	33.5	23.5
TANF	3.9	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.4
SSI or SSDI	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.5	1.7
SNAP	24.2	21.4	19.0	29.8	19.9
Other public assistance	6.6	4.8	3.5	9.2	4.7
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	59.6	50.7	49.1	57.8	52.6
Individuals with a disability	7.7	10.4	11.4	7.3	11.3
Long-term unemployed	8.8	10.3	11.2	8.6	8.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.7	4.3
Ex-offenders	9.9	10.4	8.9	15.7	9.5
Low income	52.0	45.3	43.0	53.9	46.6
English language learners	11.1	2.0	2.4	1.8	5.5
Basic skills deficient	7.0	3.4	2.9	5.6	4.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.8
Single parents	21.3	18.3	18.0	20.4	20.8
Displaced homemakers	2.0	2.5	3.1	0.7	3.5

**Table II-5**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	265,708	255,176	115,569	408,321	37,987
Statewide programs	1,831	2,836	1,807	2,875	723
Local programs	264,453	253,278	114,260	406,462	37,710
Age Categories					
18 to 21	8.4	6.8	9.8	7.1	4.6
22 to 29	23.9	21.8	28.0	21.5	15.3
30 to 44	33.7	34.9	34.2	34.3	31.7
45 to 54	17.9	18.4	15.4	18.9	23.2
55 and older	16.0	18.0	12.6	18.2	25.0
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	55.3	49.8	46.6
Males	0.0	100.0	44.7	50.2	53.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	16.3	15.2	16.1	15.7	11.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.1	5.7
Asians	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.1
Blacks or African Americans	30.4	27.4	34.3	27.5	22.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
Whites	64.9	67.7	61.2	67.7	73.8
More than one race	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	5.3
Employment Status					
Employed	24.0	20.2	100.0	0.0	16.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	76.0	79.8	0.0	100.0	83.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.6	10.6	5.1	6.2	16.0
Disabled veterans	0.4	2.4	1.1	1.5	10.5
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.3	6.0	2.0	7.2	4.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9
Claimants not referred	16.5	20.7	10.9	20.7	14.2
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Exhaustees	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	74.7	70.8	85.4	69.3	78.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.3	11.1	7.9	11.5	11.5
Secondary school equivalency	8.2	10.6	9.1	9.4	10.0
Secondary school graduates	36.1	38.6	39.4	36.7	33.6
Some postsecondary	16.0	13.8	17.0	14.3	15.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	2.8	3.9	3.1	4.0
Associate’s Degree	9.1	7.4	8.6	8.2	10.0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	16.7	15.6	14.0	16.8	15.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.8	4.9	11.1	5.6	5.8
Not attending	91.2	95.1	88.9	94.4	94.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,340	\$8,312	\$6,144	\$7,671	\$5,576
None	22.1	23.3	14.3	25.2	38.0
\$1 to \$2,499	20.0	16.1	19.8	17.6	20.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.1	14.3	22.5	15.1	15.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.7	13.9	18.5	13.8	10.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	10.8	11.1	10.0	6.4
\$10,000 or more	13.3	21.5	13.8	18.3	9.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	29.2	19.8	23.2	24.9	37.2
TANF	4.1	1.2	1.6	3.0	3.3
SSI or SSDI	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.9	12.5
SNAP	25.6	17.4	20.9	21.7	27.9
Other public assistance	5.9	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.2
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	52.1	51.2	50.5	51.8	73.2
Individuals with a disability	9.0	11.1	7.0	11.0	100.0
Long-term unemployed	9.7	10.2	1.5	12.3	14.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.7	4.3	2.1	3.9	6.8
Ex-offenders	5.8	15.1	7.8	11.0	15.3
Low income	49.1	42.5	44.5	46.2	64.7
English language learners	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.5
Basic skills deficient	4.1	3.8	4.9	3.7	5.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
Single parents	25.7	11.1	19.5	18.3	17.1
Displaced homemakers	3.2	1.5	1.7	2.6	4.9



**Table II-6**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>			<b>Long-Term Unemployed</b>	<b>Displaced Homemaker</b>
	<b>Claimant</b>	<b>Exhaustee</b>	<b>Neither</b>		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	136,886	5,213	381,791	51,907	12,510
Statewide programs	391	77	4,214	815	23
Local programs	136,629	5,172	378,921	51,540	12,499
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	2.2	1.6	9.7	6.1	5.7
22 to 29	16.5	11.6	25.4	20.3	18.6
30 to 44	36.3	36.7	33.5	35.0	43.2
45 to 54	22.5	25.5	16.5	19.7	19.8
55 and older	22.5	24.6	14.9	18.8	12.6
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	47.3	50.2	52.4	49.6	69.0
Males	52.7	49.8	47.6	50.4	31.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	12.9	16.5	16.8	13.9	12.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.9	8.5
Asians	3.9	3.6	4.5	3.8	3.4
Blacks or African Americans	15.4	29.5	34.1	24.5	10.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7
Whites	79.8	66.6	61.2	71.8	86.0
More than one race	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.4	8.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	11.9	12.9	25.8	3.3	15.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.1	87.1	74.2	96.7	84.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	7.1	8.2	5.6	7.8	5.1
Disabled veterans	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.4
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	23.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	7.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3
Claimants not referred	70.9	0.0	0.0	7.3	3.2
Claimants exempt	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	3.7	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	86.1	88.1

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.7	7.0	11.1	10.7	11.7
Secondary school equivalency	6.5	11.0	10.4	11.0	12.5
Secondary school graduates	34.2	30.5	38.4	43.1	32.6
Some postsecondary	14.3	16.6	15.1	12.1	12.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.9	5.6	3.4	3.0	4.6
Associate’s Degree	10.6	10.1	7.4	5.3	11.5
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	21.7	19.2	14.2	14.7	14.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.9	3.8	8.3	6.6	3.7
Not attending	97.1	96.2	91.7	93.4	96.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,706	\$5,239	\$6,167	\$6,977	\$4,841
None	5.0	36.4	29.0	41.1	31.7
\$1 to \$2,499	9.6	24.3	21.1	18.3	22.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.4	15.3	16.5	11.1	18.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.9	9.7	13.0	9.6	13.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.0	6.0	8.3	7.0	6.6
\$10,000 or more	32.2	8.3	12.1	12.9	6.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.7	48.4	27.0	40.1	39.3
TANF	1.5	6.6	3.1	3.8	8.3
SSI or SSDI	1.0	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.1
SNAP	14.6	44.7	23.7	36.2	32.6
Other public assistance	2.6	11.1	5.7	5.1	6.6
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	41.7	77.9	54.7	72.0	76.0
Individuals with a disability	8.6	16.3	10.4	12.0	27.1
Long-term unemployed	3.9	36.8	11.7	100.0	2.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.8	8.7	4.0	5.7	9.0
Ex-offenders	6.2	14.1	11.9	18.7	17.4
Low income	34.5	74.3	49.4	65.7	74.3
English language learners	3.4	2.5	3.4	5.4	2.3
Basic skills deficient	2.0	5.4	4.6	7.7	0.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.2
Single parents	20.9	24.9	17.5	13.7	40.2
Displaced homemakers	1.1	0.5	2.9	0.7	100.0



**Table II-7**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Priority Group</b>	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	269,900	31,358	14,115	239,872	35,880
Statewide programs	2,986	651	138	2,609	717
Local programs	268,071	30,964	14,048	238,307	35,455
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	7.5	0.8	4.5	8.1	8.9
22 to 29	24.3	11.6	31.0	25.7	21.5
30 to 44	36.6	29.4	48.4	37.6	33.3
45 to 54	17.3	24.0	11.8	16.4	19.9
55 and older	14.3	34.2	4.2	12.2	16.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	51.5	13.6	78.0	54.6	52.3
Males	48.5	86.4	22.0	45.4	47.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	18.0	10.5	22.5	17.7	37.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.6	4.2	5.7	4.8	3.4
Asians	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.2	9.1
Blacks or African Americans	32.4	23.2	37.5	33.8	34.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.6
Whites	63.4	74.1	58.0	62.3	55.2
More than one race	4.4	4.4	5.6	4.5	2.6
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	21.6	18.8	13.4	21.4	23.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.4	81.2	86.6	78.6	76.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	11.6	100.0	2.4	5.4	2.5
Disabled veterans	2.7	23.6	0.5	1.4	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.0	7.0	1.9	4.8	2.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.6
Claimants not referred	14.6	21.8	12.2	13.4	14.5
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7
Exhaustees	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	77.4	67.7	82.6	78.7	79.3

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	12.8	2.4	17.9	12.9	28.0
Secondary school equivalency	11.4	6.0	14.0	12.1	9.5
Secondary school graduates	39.1	35.8	36.1	39.6	38.2
Some postsecondary	14.2	19.6	14.2	14.0	9.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.0	4.2	5.1	4.1	3.1
Associate's Degree	7.8	12.6	7.1	7.5	3.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	10.7	19.4	5.7	9.8	8.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	7.0	5.6	5.9	7.2	6.2
Not attending	93.0	94.4	94.1	92.8	93.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,346	\$8,944	\$3,526	\$4,745	\$5,657
None	28.5	25.4	37.9	29.7	29.8
\$1 to \$2,499	22.8	14.1	30.1	24.3	19.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.8	12.4	16.6	19.5	17.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.8	12.6	9.0	13.5	15.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.4	10.4	3.7	6.7	8.4
\$10,000 or more	8.7	25.0	2.7	6.2	9.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	47.5	17.2	100.0	53.4	36.4
TANF	5.2	1.1	100.0	5.9	4.7
SSI or SSDI	3.4	2.2	3.2	3.8	3.0
SNAP	41.8	14.4	71.9	47.0	32.2
Other public assistance	9.6	3.7	12.3	10.8	8.8
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	13.2	25.4	12.1	13.1	9.5
Long-term unemployed	13.8	13.0	14.1	14.2	17.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.7	8.8	9.2	7.4	4.7
Ex-offenders	14.0	10.3	15.7	15.0	11.7
Low income	88.9	41.2	100.0	100.0	66.7
English language learners	6.5	1.0	4.0	4.1	49.0
Basic skills deficient	7.7	1.8	8.9	6.6	57.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	3.5
Single parents	24.2	12.1	57.8	25.8	19.2
Displaced homemakers	3.5	2.0	7.3	3.9	1.0

**Table II-8**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	56,111	244,265	78,105	17,244	128,165
Statewide programs	418	2,257	581	189	1,237
Local programs	55,828	242,787	77,724	17,153	127,230
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	10.7	10.7	7.8	3.7	1.0
22 to 29	21.6	26.3	24.0	20.4	16.5
30 to 44	33.3	32.8	33.9	39.9	37.2
45 to 54	18.3	16.0	17.2	20.3	22.5
55 and older	15.9	14.2	17.0	15.6	22.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	49.1	48.3	54.6	57.8	53.8
Males	50.9	51.7	45.4	42.2	46.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	28.5	15.6	14.2	19.3	11.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.2	3.9	4.0	4.7	3.3
Asians	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.5	7.9
Blacks or African Americans	32.2	31.2	35.3	34.1	19.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0
Whites	62.3	65.2	61.1	62.3	73.3
More than one race	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.9	3.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	16.3	23.0	25.2	26.5	20.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.7	77.0	74.8	73.5	79.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.3	5.4	7.9	7.6	7.8
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.5
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	4.3	5.3	5.7	6.8	8.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.9
Claimants not referred	17.9	16.1	17.5	14.9	24.4
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6
Exhaustees	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	75.6	76.3	73.8	75.1	64.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	79.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	8.1	5.2	12.5	7.1	6.0
Not attending	91.9	94.8	87.5	92.9	94.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,379	\$6,118	\$6,561	\$6,439	\$10,716
None	29.2	23.0	22.2	26.3	19.4
\$1 to \$2,499	21.9	20.2	19.3	18.6	11.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.6	18.3	17.9	16.8	12.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.5	15.6	15.4	14.8	13.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.0	10.1	10.4	10.0	11.4
\$10,000 or more	8.8	12.7	14.8	13.6	31.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	31.8	27.4	24.2	33.5	14.8
TANF	4.5	2.9	2.6	4.2	1.4
SSI or SSDI	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.5
SNAP	27.8	24.4	21.0	28.7	12.6
Other public assistance	5.6	5.2	6.1	9.9	2.9
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	61.4	55.9	49.1	62.3	39.0
Individuals with a disability	11.6	9.2	9.7	11.4	11.1
Long-term unemployed	9.9	11.5	8.0	9.1	8.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.2	3.8	3.5	5.0	2.0
Ex-offenders	14.5	12.0	10.1	13.1	5.0
Low income	55.1	50.8	43.0	57.1	32.4
English language learners	11.0	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.2
Basic skills deficient	8.5	4.6	2.6	4.4	1.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5
Single parents	21.6	19.1	18.9	25.6	14.8
Displaced homemakers	2.6	2.3	2.0	3.3	2.6

**Table II-9**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	35,867	487,825	39,439	18,298	81,554
Statewide programs	427	4,251	682	286	383
Local programs	35,713	484,815	39,002	18,133	81,318
Age Categories					
18 to 21	26.0	6.3	2.6	6.9	3.3
22 to 29	35.0	22.0	20.6	22.7	23.1
30 to 44	27.2	34.8	46.7	36.7	44.5
45 to 54	7.7	18.9	19.9	19.5	18.0
55 and older	3.9	17.9	10.1	14.1	11.0
Gender					
Females	65.3	50.0	29.2	39.3	70.8
Males	34.7	50.0	70.8	60.7	29.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	19.1	15.5	15.0	16.7	17.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.4	3.9	5.7	7.0	5.8
Asians	5.4	4.3	1.6	2.6	2.5
Blacks or African Americans	40.6	28.2	36.5	39.3	29.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.3
Whites	54.1	67.1	60.8	57.3	66.7
More than one race	3.9	3.8	4.9	6.5	5.1
Employment Status					
Employed	35.7	21.1	17.0	13.3	23.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	64.3	78.9	83.0	86.7	76.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.9	6.1	6.4	15.1	4.1
Disabled veterans	1.8	1.4	1.3	3.6	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.3	6.3	4.0	1.2	8.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1
Claimants not referred	5.9	19.5	12.3	11.5	20.2
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7
Exhaustees	0.6	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	88.3	71.7	80.6	83.9	67.8

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	12.6	10.5	14.3	16.1	12.2
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	9.7	22.1	15.4	11.5
Secondary school graduates	29.9	37.8	32.7	34.9	38.0
Some postsecondary	27.3	14.0	14.0	15.1	14.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	3.3	4.9	4.7	4.7
Associate’s Degree	11.4	8.1	6.6	6.7	9.5
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	10.1	16.6	5.5	7.2	9.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	3.3	3.9	6.0
Not attending	0.0	100.0	96.7	96.1	94.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,774	\$7,467	\$4,682	\$3,853	\$6,269
None	29.0	22.3	40.0	38.8	18.4
\$1 to \$2,499	26.1	17.5	22.8	28.2	20.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.4	16.5	14.8	15.3	19.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.2	15.0	10.6	9.7	17.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.3	10.5	6.0	4.2	10.9
\$10,000 or more	7.0	18.1	5.7	3.7	13.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	23.7	24.6	42.1	56.6	44.8
TANF	2.3	2.7	4.8	7.1	9.0
SSI or SSDI	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.3
SNAP	20.7	21.6	36.7	51.2	38.8
Other public assistance	4.4	5.0	11.2	12.8	10.1
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	52.6	51.5	80.3	98.2	75.0
Individuals with a disability	8.0	10.2	14.3	21.5	10.5
Long-term unemployed	9.5	9.9	15.1	16.3	8.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	3.6	12.3	100.0	4.9
Ex-offenders	5.8	10.5	100.0	28.0	11.7
Low income	48.0	45.6	77.0	96.8	71.7
English language learners	2.7	3.4	1.9	3.7	3.3
Basic skills deficient	4.1	3.9	8.0	6.0	5.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.8
Single parents	17.9	18.6	25.2	23.4	100.0
Displaced homemakers	1.3	2.5	5.3	6.1	6.1

**Table II-10**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	523,890	522,811	291,045	437,567	85,705
Statewide programs	4,682	4,655	4,490	2,201	2,467
Local programs	520,722	519,670	288,063	435,932	84,186
Age Categories					
18 to 21	7.7	7.7	8.5	6.8	12.0
22 to 29	22.9	22.9	24.0	21.1	32.1
30 to 44	34.3	34.3	34.6	33.9	36.3
45 to 54	18.1	18.2	17.4	19.2	12.9
55 and older	17.0	17.0	15.5	19.0	6.5
Gender					
Females	51.0	51.0	53.4	50.7	52.5
Males	49.0	49.0	46.6	49.3	47.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.5	17.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.0
Asians	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.6	3.4
Blacks or African Americans	29.0	29.0	32.7	27.0	39.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9
Whites	66.3	66.3	62.8	68.1	57.0
More than one race	3.8	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.9
Employment Status					
Employed	22.1	22.1	24.8	19.0	37.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.9	77.9	75.2	81.0	62.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.5
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.1	6.1	10.1	6.9	2.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.7	2.5
Claimants not referred	18.5	18.5	10.4	20.5	8.7
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1
Exhaustees	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	72.9	72.9	76.8	70.4	85.2

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.7	10.7	9.7	11.6	5.9
Secondary school equivalency	9.4	9.4	10.1	9.1	10.8
Secondary school graduates	37.3	37.2	39.2	36.1	42.9
Some postsecondary	14.9	14.9	15.9	14.3	18.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	3.3	3.8	2.9	5.1
Associate’s Degree	8.3	8.3	7.1	8.4	7.5
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	16.2	16.2	14.2	17.5	9.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.8	6.8	8.1	5.3	14.5
Not attending	93.2	93.2	91.9	94.7	85.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,297	\$7,301	\$6,649	\$7,649	\$5,365
None	22.8	22.8	26.4	21.8	27.6
\$1 to \$2,499	18.1	18.1	19.3	17.2	22.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.2	19.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.8	14.8	14.0	14.9	14.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.2	10.3	9.3	10.8	7.6
\$10,000 or more	17.3	17.3	14.2	19.0	8.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	24.5	24.5	26.9	22.7	33.7
TANF	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7
SSI or SSDI	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
SNAP	21.5	21.5	23.3	19.7	30.4
Other public assistance	5.0	5.0	6.7	3.8	11.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	51.5	51.5	58.3	47.6	71.5
Individuals with a disability	10.0	10.0	8.5	11.2	5.7
Long-term unemployed	9.9	9.9	13.8	9.5	11.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.8
Ex-offenders	10.3	10.3	12.1	9.9	11.9
Low income	45.8	45.8	52.5	41.7	66.4
English language learners	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.7
Basic skills deficient	4.0	3.9	6.5	2.7	10.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8
Single parents	18.5	18.6	16.6	18.4	19.4
Displaced homemakers	2.4	2.4	1.3	2.7	0.7



**Table II-11**  
**Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	523,890	522,811	291,045	437,567	85,705
Statewide programs	4,682	4,655	4,490	2,201	2,467
Local programs	520,722	519,670	288,063	435,932	84,186
Age Categories					
18 to 21	40,111	40,009	24,713	29,747	10,316
22 to 29	119,927	119,644	69,716	92,306	27,481
30 to 44	179,629	179,241	100,647	148,298	31,125
45 to 54	95,069	94,882	50,628	83,845	11,097
55 and older	88,891	88,774	45,174	83,192	5,604
Gender					
Females	265,708	265,189	154,698	220,635	44,796
Males	255,176	254,647	135,004	214,338	40,521
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	79,684	79,578	44,888	65,200	14,446
American Indians/Alaska Natives	17,570	17,537	8,715	15,267	2,277
Asians	19,746	19,713	10,155	17,158	2,565
Blacks or African Americans	130,840	130,504	81,890	101,538	29,152
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	5,423	5,406	2,590	4,762	648
Whites	299,033	298,432	157,073	256,077	42,569
More than one race	17,179	17,148	8,091	14,977	2,178
Employment Status					
Employed	115,569	115,329	72,039	83,336	32,095
Not employed or with layoff notice	408,321	407,482	219,006	354,231	53,610
Veteran Status					
Veterans	31,358	31,310	18,118	26,587	4,734
Disabled veterans	7,397	7,388	4,580	6,209	1,182
Other eligible persons	1,071	1,066	594	921	146
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	31,931	31,929	29,426	30,242	1,688
Claimants referred by WPRS	5,165	5,100	4,074	3,027	2,135
Claimants not referred	97,044	96,891	30,155	89,610	7,425
Claimants exempt	2,746	2,739	652	2,648	95
Exhaustees	5,213	5,205	3,309	3,860	1,353
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	381,791	380,947	223,429	308,180	73,009

## Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	56,111	55,950	28,272	50,963	5,022
Secondary school equivalency	49,065	48,971	29,356	39,709	9,281
Secondary school graduates	195,200	194,689	114,163	158,123	36,768
Some postsecondary	78,105	77,958	46,148	62,567	15,476
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	17,244	17,227	11,042	12,829	4,410
Associate's Degree	43,351	43,287	20,769	36,913	6,428
Bachelor's Degree or higher	84,814	84,729	41,295	76,463	8,320
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	35,867	35,720	23,667	23,368	12,449
Not attending	487,825	486,893	267,274	414,034	73,223
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	119,290	118,986	76,633	95,478	23,631
\$1 to \$2,499	94,810	94,580	56,187	75,340	19,357
\$2,500 to \$4,999	87,650	87,435	48,966	70,873	16,661
\$5,000 to \$7,499	77,493	77,341	40,812	65,366	12,037
\$7,500 to \$9,999	53,650	53,573	27,019	47,097	6,508
\$10,000 or more	90,687	90,586	41,177	83,290	7,324
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	128,532	128,166	78,199	99,370	28,852
TANF	14,115	14,098	8,858	11,832	2,280
SSI or SSDI	9,422	9,419	5,430	7,889	1,533
SNAP	112,765	112,425	67,787	86,400	26,059
Other public assistance	26,023	25,980	19,541	16,587	9,408
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	269,900	269,228	169,770	208,164	61,312
Individuals with a disability	37,987	37,941	22,630	33,427	4,523
Long-term unemployed	51,907	51,576	40,243	41,589	10,006
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	535	535	461	364	171
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	18,298	18,290	10,435	15,923	2,371
Ex-offenders	39,439	39,412	27,328	30,386	9,046
Low income	239,872	239,263	152,892	182,621	56,870
English language learners	17,595	17,542	9,798	15,275	2,278
Basic skills deficient	20,710	20,646	18,780	11,738	8,950
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2,185	2,173	1,916	1,600	583
Single parents	81,554	81,441	42,019	65,879	15,639
Displaced homemakers	12,510	12,504	3,646	11,873	633

**Table II-12**  
**Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2017 to March 2018,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Number of trainees</b>					
All trainees	85,705	2,023	15,865	68,772	953
Statewide programs	2,467	25	914	1,574	54
Local programs	84,186	2,009	15,252	67,852	920
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	12.0	11.9	13.0	11.8	17.2
22 to 29	32.1	27.0	35.1	31.6	27.9
30 to 44	36.3	35.5	33.5	36.9	32.7
45 to 54	12.9	16.4	12.0	13.1	12.2
55 and older	6.5	8.9	6.4	6.5	9.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	52.5	57.7	38.9	55.5	68.9
Males	47.5	42.3	61.1	44.5	31.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	17.3	18.5	17.1	17.5	12.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.1	4.2
Asians	3.4	4.7	2.8	3.6	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	39.0	35.1	27.1	41.8	26.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1
Whites	57.0	60.8	68.9	54.2	70.2
More than one race	2.9	3.9	2.5	3.0	3.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	37.4	27.2	41.8	36.7	25.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	62.6	72.8	58.2	63.3	75.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.5	2.5	6.9	5.3	2.7
Disabled veterans	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.0	3.0	0.9	2.2	10.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.5	4.1	0.9	2.8	0.3
Claimants not referred	8.7	12.7	5.8	9.2	13.2
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Exhaustees	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	85.2	78.5	91.2	84.0	74.6

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.9	23.9	5.6	5.4	13.2
Secondary school equivalency	10.8	15.6	9.8	10.9	7.5
Secondary school graduates	42.9	36.4	46.8	42.2	45.9
Some postsecondary	18.1	9.2	13.9	19.2	15.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.1	3.9	4.1	5.4	2.5
Associate's Degree	7.5	4.3	8.3	7.5	5.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	9.7	6.7	11.5	9.4	9.9
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	14.5	4.5	5.5	16.8	16.8
Not attending	85.5	95.5	94.5	83.2	83.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,365	\$5,760	\$5,969	\$5,214	\$4,208
None	27.6	32.1	23.9	28.4	48.5
\$1 to \$2,499	22.6	20.8	19.7	23.3	22.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.5	16.2	18.3	19.9	13.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.1	13.1	16.4	13.5	7.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.6	8.3	9.9	7.1	4.2
\$10,000 or more	8.6	9.5	11.9	7.8	4.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	33.7	29.9	19.4	37.0	30.1
TANF	2.7	1.9	1.5	2.9	4.3
SSI or SSDI	1.8	2.4	0.7	2.0	2.0
SNAP	30.4	25.9	17.7	33.4	26.2
Other public assistance	11.0	13.2	6.2	12.1	3.4
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	71.5	71.4	58.1	74.6	63.3
Individuals with a disability	5.7	6.4	3.9	5.9	12.9
Long-term unemployed	11.7	11.4	8.4	12.4	9.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.8	3.8	2.0	2.9	4.0
Ex-offenders	11.9	17.0	9.4	12.3	7.9
Low income	66.4	59.4	52.1	69.7	59.1
English language learners	2.7	4.6	2.4	2.7	2.3
Basic skills deficient	10.4	28.9	5.5	11.2	18.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	2.5	0.4	0.9	2.2
Single parents	19.4	24.3	13.3	20.6	22.3
Displaced homemakers	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8

**Table II-13**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	931,306	836,507	826,705	613,199	523,890
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	93.0	92.8	90.7	86.3	82.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	22.8	17.6	14.2	22.9	24.3
WIOA Youth	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
Wagner-Peyser	92.5	92.4	83.3	73.8	68.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	69.9	64.0	79.8	84.0	83.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	--	--	--	99.5	99.8
Workforce information services	45.1	49.8	58.4	61.8	59.6
Career guidance	48.2	44.9	50.9	65.4	68.2
Staff-assisted job search	44.5	45.6	51.9	53.1	52.3
Referred to employment	32.2	33.0	38.2	32.7	29.1
Referred to Federal training	--	--	--	15.9	14.7
Assistance with UI	--	--	--	13.8	14.5
Other basic services	--	--	--	62.5	65.6
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	--	--	--	54.3	55.6
IEP created	--	--	--	29.8	33.1
Internships or work experience	--	--	--	1.2	1.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	--	--	--	0.7	0.8
Transitional jobs	--	--	--	0.3	0.5
Other work experience	--	--	--	0.4	0.5
Financial literacy services	--	--	--	0.4	0.5
English as a second language services	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Pre-vocational services	7.6	8.8	4.2	3.0	3.7
Other individualized services	--	--	--	23.1	21.1

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	16.5	14.8	13.8	14.9	15.0
4 or fewer weeks	45.4	49.1	50.8	49.1	49.9
5 to 13 weeks	21.8	21.6	20.7	21.0	20.1
14 to 26 weeks	15.4	13.2	13.0	12.4	12.8
27 to 52 weeks	9.7	8.9	8.6	9.3	9.2
53 to 104 weeks	5.1	5.1	5.0	6.1	5.8
More than 104 weeks	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Supportive services	7.7	7.7	5.3	5.9	6.8
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health/medical	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	11.4	11.6	11.0	14.1	16.4
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	106,402	97,037	91,337	86,538	85,705
Type of training					
On-the-job training	15.4	14.8	14.1	13.4	13.8
Skill upgrading	12.8	15.4	19.1	15.3	14.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.5
Customized training	5.3	5.6	4.0	4.3	3.3
Other occupational skills training	67.3	65.5	61.2	64.4	65.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.7
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	80.1	79.0	78.0	78.5	78.6
ITA established	65.8	66.0	63.7	64.4	63.8
Pell grant recipients	8.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	7.9
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	29.6	28.5	26.4	26.8	26.3
4 or fewer weeks	16.2	16.5	16.7	15.9	16.5
5 to 13 weeks	31.0	30.0	30.8	30.7	31.6
14 to 26 weeks	19.8	20.7	20.9	20.8	21.2
27 to 52 weeks	15.5	16.9	16.6	17.7	16.2
53 to 104 weeks	12.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.0
More than 104 weeks	4.9	4.4	3.2	3.3	3.4
Occupation of training					
Management	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3
Business and financial	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.3
Computer and mathematical	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.2
Architecture and engineering	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.3
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	18.2	18.6	18.0	18.2	18.0
Healthcare support	16.1	16.4	16.7	16.8	17.0
Food preparation and serving related	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Personal care and service	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9
Sales and related	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Office and administrative support	9.0	8.4	8.2	7.2	6.2
Construction and extraction	3.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.7
Production	11.5	10.7	9.7	9.9	9.6
Transportation and material moving	14.8	16.1	17.0	16.2	19.0
Other occupations	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4

**Table II-14**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	931,306	836,507	826,705	613,199	523,890
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	865,808	776,642	749,432	528,924	433,306
WIOA Dislocated Worker	212,344	147,352	117,308	140,432	127,236
WIOA Youth	3,442	3,320	4,380	4,773	4,331
Wagner-Peyser	861,588	773,103	688,743	452,315	360,334
Vocational Rehabilitation	260	324	273	654	967
Adult Education	465	397	653	1,395	1,929
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	17	38	48	9	12
WIOA Indian and Native American	18	11	15	12	17
Veterans' programs	13,895	13,372	11,988	8,684	6,498
Vocational Education	127	62	121	220	205
YouthBuild	106	83	28	8	56
Senior Community Services	35	46	36	11	15
SNAP Employment and Training	3,520	4,224	3,854	2,542	3,345
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	650,770	535,116	660,054	515,072	438,457
Any staff-assisted basic career service	--	--	--	610,192	522,728
Workforce information services	419,946	416,300	482,654	378,961	312,004
Career guidance	449,352	375,517	421,196	400,749	357,210
Staff-assisted job search	414,802	381,743	428,649	325,564	273,738
Referred to employment	300,139	275,690	315,802	200,623	152,239
Referred to Federal training	--	--	--	97,431	77,138
Assistance with UI	--	--	--	84,329	75,836
Other basic services	--	--	--	383,185	343,600
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	--	--	--	333,016	291,045
IEP created	--	--	--	182,748	173,460
Internships or work experience	--	--	--	7,440	8,184
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	--	--	--	4,218	4,025
Transitional jobs	--	--	--	1,693	2,395
Other work experience	--	--	--	2,280	2,565
Financial literacy services	--	--	--	2,289	2,366
English as a second language services	--	--	--	1,620	1,488
Pre-vocational services	70,521	73,560	34,508	18,612	19,571
Other individualized services	--	--	--	141,738	110,532



	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
4 or fewer weeks	422,989	410,769	419,992	301,368	261,603
5 to 13 weeks	202,661	180,824	171,428	128,663	105,332
14 to 26 weeks	143,159	110,365	107,067	76,148	66,822
27 to 52 weeks	90,073	74,163	71,018	57,314	48,205
53 to 104 weeks	47,620	42,475	41,192	37,110	30,350
More than 104 weeks	24,804	17,911	16,008	12,596	11,578
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	977	673	473	359	277
Supportive services	71,278	64,305	43,740	36,448	35,474
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	630	636	604	614	653
Health/medical	2,066	1,874	1,660	1,429	1,337
Deceased	216	220	193	186	184
Reserve called to active duty	44	35	45	12	24
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	106,402	97,037	91,337	86,538	85,705
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	106,402	97,037	91,337	86,538	85,705
Type of training					
On-the-job training	16,385	14,340	12,833	11,617	11,846
Skill upgrading	13,642	14,911	17,430	13,209	12,275
Entrepreneurial training	344	199	207	86	59
ABE or ESL with other training	1,913	1,820	1,782	1,002	1,293
Customized training	5,667	5,466	3,683	3,719	2,789
Other occupational skills training	71,589	63,599	55,931	55,695	56,099
Prerequisite training	32	13	68	183	262
Registered apprenticeship	144	1,233	869	785	1,422
Other non-occupational training	800	170	505	691	590
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	85,198	76,622	71,262	67,965	67,403
ITA established	69,988	64,062	58,137	55,730	54,648
Pell grant recipients	9,424	7,986	7,671	7,401	6,794
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
4 or fewer weeks	17,021	15,969	15,290	13,717	14,152
5 to 13 weeks	32,556	29,091	28,135	26,610	27,062
14 to 26 weeks	20,819	20,032	19,088	17,995	18,208
27 to 52 weeks	16,332	16,352	15,180	15,290	13,912
53 to 104 weeks	13,326	11,206	10,629	10,093	9,468
More than 104 weeks	5,116	4,247	2,965	2,832	2,902
Occupation of training					
Management	3,380	3,273	3,120	2,945	2,687
Business and financial	2,089	1,719	1,500	1,254	1,062
Computer and mathematical	4,293	3,826	4,201	3,808	3,387
Architecture and engineering	2,091	1,961	1,674	2,450	1,864
Education, training, and library	1,691	1,539	1,473	1,865	1,450
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17,917	16,690	15,345	14,791	14,623
Healthcare support	15,783	14,697	14,199	13,691	13,809
Food preparation and serving related	1,310	839	807	659	606
Personal care and service	1,474	1,108	1,013	859	749
Sales and related	1,262	914	795	684	601
Office and administrative support	8,879	7,487	6,971	5,888	5,049
Construction and extraction	3,285	3,687	3,590	3,588	4,449
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4,297	3,696	3,718	3,806	3,848
Production	11,321	9,537	8,305	8,039	7,833
Transportation and material moving	14,537	14,454	14,475	13,184	15,412
Other occupations	5,794	4,970	4,739	4,630	4,422

**Table II-15**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>18 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	40,111	119,927	179,629	95,069	88,891
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	80.2	79.7	82.1	84.5	87.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	7.2	16.8	25.6	29.9	33.6
WIOA Youth	7.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	73.6	69.3	67.4	68.1	69.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Adult Education	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.4
Vocational Education	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	82.6	82.8	83.5	84.4	85.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9
Workforce information services	53.2	56.4	59.8	62.2	63.5
Career guidance	67.5	67.2	68.1	69.0	69.0
Staff-assisted job search	37.4	45.1	53.3	58.3	60.1
Referred to employment	34.8	31.3	27.8	28.1	27.1
Referred to Federal training	19.6	18.8	15.6	12.0	8.2
Assistance with UI	7.6	11.3	15.0	16.7	18.5
Other basic services	69.3	66.2	64.0	65.5	66.6
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	61.6	58.1	56.0	53.3	50.8
IEP created	42.7	37.4	33.4	29.1	26.6
Internships or work experience	5.3	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.7	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
Transitional jobs	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Other work experience	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
Financial literacy services	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
English as a second language services	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Pre-vocational services	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1
Other individualized services	16.8	19.7	21.6	22.7	22.1

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	19.2	16.6	14.8	14.0	12.1
4 or fewer weeks	48.3	49.4	50.0	49.5	51.7
5 to 13 weeks	15.8	17.8	20.3	22.1	22.7
14 to 26 weeks	12.3	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.5
27 to 52 weeks	11.6	10.4	8.9	8.5	7.8
53 to 104 weeks	8.8	7.0	5.7	5.0	3.9
More than 104 weeks	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.4
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	10.6	8.4	7.2	5.4	3.3
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	25.7	22.9	17.3	11.7	6.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	10,316	27,481	31,125	11,097	5,604
Type of training					
On-the-job training	15.6	14.9	12.8	13.1	13.0
Skill upgrading	11.8	13.4	15.5	15.6	14.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6
Customized training	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.4	5.0
Other occupational skills training	63.6	65.2	66.3	65.7	65.3
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	2.4	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.4
Other non-occupational training	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	77.3	79.1	78.8	78.4	78.6
ITA established	62.6	63.9	64.6	63.7	60.5
Pell grant recipients	12.3	9.7	7.3	4.2	2.1
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.0	27.4	25.9	23.4	20.4
4 or fewer weeks	14.5	15.3	16.4	18.9	22.3
5 to 13 weeks	26.7	30.5	33.0	33.8	34.0
14 to 26 weeks	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.5	22.1
27 to 52 weeks	19.0	17.8	15.6	13.6	12.4
53 to 104 weeks	14.6	12.0	10.4	9.2	7.0
More than 104 weeks	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.2
Occupation of training					
Management	1.4	2.0	3.5	5.8	7.1
Business and financial	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.6
Computer and mathematical	2.1	3.0	4.5	6.4	7.2
Architecture and engineering	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9
Education, training, and library	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	19.6	23.6	17.3	10.2	6.4
Healthcare support	22.6	20.0	15.4	12.0	10.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
Personal care and service	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2
Sales and related	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3
Office and administrative support	4.5	5.0	5.8	8.8	12.6
Construction and extraction	8.1	6.1	5.1	3.8	2.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
Production	12.7	9.2	9.3	9.2	8.9
Transportation and material moving	6.9	14.9	23.4	26.3	22.5
Other occupations	6.6	5.5	4.7	5.2	7.3

**Table II-16**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	79,684	425,789	284,845	122,667	43,843
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	79.2	83.1	84.0	80.2	81.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	20.0	25.6	33.8	5.4	27.1
WIOA Youth	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1
Wagner-Peyser	67.4	68.4	64.4	77.6	66.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Adult Education	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	83.8	84.1	86.1	78.6	83.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9
Workforce information services	51.7	61.1	64.6	52.3	56.9
Career guidance	68.6	68.4	70.5	61.7	72.6
Staff-assisted job search	45.3	53.7	59.3	41.3	53.3
Referred to employment	29.7	28.6	23.9	41.0	23.8
Referred to Federal training	17.6	14.4	13.1	19.5	13.0
Assistance with UI	13.2	15.0	19.5	3.5	17.5
Other basic services	73.8	63.8	64.3	63.6	67.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	56.3	55.6	52.8	63.2	50.7
IEP created	34.8	32.9	28.5	42.7	31.3
Internships or work experience	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
Transitional jobs	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5
Other work experience	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3
English as a second language services	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
Pre-vocational services	2.9	3.9	3.5	4.8	4.0
Other individualized services	20.4	21.4	22.8	19.4	17.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	16.5	14.8	13.7	18.3	14.1
4 or fewer weeks	50.0	49.5	51.0	45.3	51.9
5 to 13 weeks	16.5	21.0	21.7	18.4	20.3
14 to 26 weeks	12.6	12.9	12.4	14.5	11.7
27 to 52 weeks	11.4	8.9	8.0	11.6	8.6
53 to 104 weeks	7.5	5.5	4.9	7.4	5.5
More than 104 weeks	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	7.4	6.7	6.0	8.6	6.7
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	18.1	16.2	14.3	22.7	13.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	14,446	68,821	40,798	27,887	6,005
Type of training					
On-the-job training	13.6	13.8	16.1	10.9	11.6
Skill upgrading	10.4	15.3	14.0	16.7	12.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
Customized training	2.7	3.3	4.5	1.5	3.1
Other occupational skills training	69.9	64.3	61.8	68.9	69.2
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9
Registered apprenticeship	2.2	1.6	2.2	0.8	2.1
Other non-occupational training	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	78.9	78.7	79.0	78.0	79.6
ITA established	65.1	63.4	60.8	68.1	63.5
Pell grant recipients	5.7	8.5	10.4	5.8	7.5
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.2	26.7	29.6	22.4	25.8
4 or fewer weeks	15.2	16.8	15.1	18.9	15.5
5 to 13 weeks	33.2	31.3	29.2	34.9	30.6
14 to 26 weeks	22.4	21.0	20.8	20.7	24.1
27 to 52 weeks	17.1	16.1	17.3	14.6	16.5
53 to 104 weeks	9.7	11.3	13.5	8.4	10.0
More than 104 weeks	2.4	3.5	4.0	2.6	3.3
Occupation of training					
Management	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	4.3
Business and financial	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.6
Computer and mathematical	3.4	4.2	3.7	4.0	7.8
Architecture and engineering	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.1
Education, training, and library	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.8	18.9	20.8	16.4	17.5
Healthcare support	19.3	16.6	14.8	19.5	18.0
Food preparation and serving related	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1
Personal care and service	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.3
Sales and related	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6
Office and administrative support	8.1	5.8	6.3	5.0	7.3
Construction and extraction	7.5	5.1	5.5	4.8	6.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.3	4.6	5.6	3.4	4.8
Production	7.4	10.2	12.0	7.7	6.6
Transportation and material moving	17.7	19.3	15.8	24.8	14.5
Other occupations	6.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	6.1



**Table II-17**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	265,708	255,176	115,569	408,321	37,987
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	82.5	82.9	76.3	84.5	83.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	22.7	26.1	14.5	27.1	23.3
WIOA Youth	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.6
Wagner-Peyser	69.8	67.6	67.8	69.0	70.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1
Adult Education	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	2.2	0.9	1.3	5.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	84.6	83.0	81.6	84.3	87.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
Workforce information services	59.3	59.9	52.3	61.6	58.7
Career guidance	67.2	69.4	63.2	69.6	69.3
Staff-assisted job search	50.8	53.8	41.4	55.3	58.2
Referred to employment	28.4	29.7	27.9	29.4	27.0
Referred to Federal training	15.3	14.2	22.1	12.6	12.6
Assistance with UI	13.3	15.8	11.9	15.2	16.1
Other basic services	64.1	67.2	60.4	67.1	68.2
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	58.2	52.9	62.3	53.6	59.6
IEP created	35.6	30.6	41.6	30.7	33.6
Internships or work experience	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1
Transitional jobs	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Other work experience	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
English as a second language services	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Pre-vocational services	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.8
Other individualized services	21.2	21.2	19.8	21.5	24.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	16.6	13.4	19.4	13.7	16.2
4 or fewer weeks	48.8	51.0	47.2	50.7	47.5
5 to 13 weeks	19.5	20.8	15.4	21.4	18.9
14 to 26 weeks	12.4	13.2	13.3	12.6	13.8
27 to 52 weeks	9.7	8.7	12.1	8.4	11.0
53 to 104 weeks	7.0	4.6	8.8	4.9	6.6
More than 104 weeks	2.6	1.8	3.2	1.9	2.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	7.7	5.8	9.4	6.0	7.8
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Health/medical	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	16.9	15.9	27.8	13.1	11.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	44,796	40,521	32,095	53,610	4,523
Type of training					
On-the-job training	10.7	17.2	11.5	15.2	9.8
Skill upgrading	15.9	12.7	16.1	13.3	14.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
ABE or ESL with other training	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7
Customized training	2.6	3.9	6.3	1.4	1.5
Other occupational skills training	68.4	62.1	62.3	67.4	69.0
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Registered apprenticeship	0.5	2.9	3.0	0.8	1.5
Other non-occupational training	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.7
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	78.6	78.7	80.7	77.4	76.7
ITA established	67.3	59.7	62.5	64.5	66.0
Pell grant recipients	11.6	3.9	10.4	6.4	7.1
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Male	Female	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.6	20.5	29.6	24.4	24.9
4 or fewer weeks	12.8	20.6	13.4	18.4	20.0
5 to 13 weeks	26.9	36.8	28.5	33.4	29.6
14 to 26 weeks	21.5	21.0	21.8	20.9	21.6
27 to 52 weeks	20.1	11.9	19.2	14.5	15.9
53 to 104 weeks	14.3	7.5	13.2	9.7	9.7
More than 104 weeks	4.5	2.2	3.8	3.1	3.2
Occupation of training					
Management	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.8	4.9
Business and financial	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.7
Computer and mathematical	2.6	5.9	3.3	4.7	8.7
Architecture and engineering	0.9	3.8	2.1	2.4	2.5
Education, training, and library	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	30.3	4.4	25.9	13.2	14.0
Healthcare support	29.9	2.6	18.3	16.2	13.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3
Personal care and service	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.2
Sales and related	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
Office and administrative support	9.1	3.0	4.3	7.4	9.2
Construction and extraction	1.2	10.3	6.5	4.8	4.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.8	9.1	4.5	4.9	5.8
Production	4.7	15.0	8.8	10.2	7.5
Transportation and material moving	5.8	33.6	14.9	21.4	15.4
Other occupations	5.1	5.8	4.3	6.1	8.7

**Table II-18**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	136,886	5,213	381,791	51,907	12,510
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	95.5	84.1	78.1	81.6	98.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	52.1	46.4	14.0	18.3	86.0
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.3
Wagner-Peyser	62.5	44.0	71.4	71.0	47.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
Adult Education	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.5	2.9	1.1	2.0	1.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.3	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.2
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	89.3	82.5	81.7	89.0	87.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.9
Workforce information services	76.3	41.5	53.8	56.5	63.4
Career guidance	79.1	66.7	64.3	53.4	88.0
Staff-assisted job search	70.8	46.0	45.7	49.4	64.4
Referred to employment	27.0	23.5	29.9	28.1	10.8
Referred to Federal training	9.7	24.4	16.4	15.8	8.3
Assistance with UI	24.5	32.0	10.7	7.8	41.8
Other basic services	67.1	73.9	64.9	65.7	68.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	47.0	63.5	58.5	77.5	29.1
IEP created	20.3	45.2	37.6	34.0	9.9
Internships or work experience	0.5	2.6	1.9	2.9	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.5
Transitional jobs	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.1
Other work experience	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.1
English as a second language services	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Pre-vocational services	2.7	5.1	4.1	4.4	3.2
Other individualized services	25.6	16.0	19.6	42.2	17.4

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	12.1	28.1	15.8	18.7	10.0
4 or fewer weeks	48.5	28.8	50.7	37.3	58.7
5 to 13 weeks	27.3	18.8	17.6	20.8	20.9
14 to 26 weeks	12.5	17.8	12.8	18.0	10.1
27 to 52 weeks	6.3	18.1	10.1	14.0	6.0
53 to 104 weeks	3.7	11.0	6.5	7.9	3.3
More than 104 weeks	1.8	5.5	2.3	2.0	1.1
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	3.2	10.8	8.0	9.8	1.7
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	8.3	26.0	19.1	19.3	5.1
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	11,343	1,353	73,009	10,006	633
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.1	11.2	14.8	11.7	13.0
Skill upgrading	11.8	16.6	14.7	10.8	7.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
Customized training	0.6	1.5	3.7	1.0	0.5
Other occupational skills training	74.9	69.7	63.9	73.8	75.4
Prerequisite training	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.9
Registered apprenticeship	2.1	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.6
Other non-occupational training	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	77.1	81.1	78.8	76.2	79.3
ITA established	73.5	66.4	62.2	67.6	41.2
Pell grant recipients	5.2	6.7	8.4	6.9	12.0
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.5	27.7	25.5	21.1	24.4
4 or fewer weeks	14.2	14.6	16.9	22.1	15.2
5 to 13 weeks	29.7	34.0	31.8	32.3	32.9
14 to 26 weeks	20.8	20.6	21.3	20.7	23.4
27 to 52 weeks	17.1	17.0	16.1	14.9	16.6
53 to 104 weeks	12.9	8.9	10.8	8.4	9.0
More than 104 weeks	5.3	4.9	3.1	1.6	3.0
Occupation of training					
Management	6.1	5.8	2.8	3.4	3.1
Business and financial	2.4	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.6
Computer and mathematical	5.9	10.2	3.8	4.5	7.4
Architecture and engineering	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.3
Education, training, and library	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.9	12.9	18.9	13.1	15.6
Healthcare support	14.9	12.4	17.4	18.8	27.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.5
Personal care and service	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1
Sales and related	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8
Office and administrative support	9.2	8.1	5.7	6.5	12.1
Construction and extraction	4.4	4.0	5.7	4.1	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.4
Production	6.4	8.4	10.2	8.3	6.0
Transportation and material moving	21.5	22.5	18.5	20.7	10.0
Other occupations	6.4	4.3	5.3	8.4	7.1

**Table II-19**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Priority Group</b>	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	269,900	31,358	14,115	239,872	35,880
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	77.3	87.4	77.9	76.4	70.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	23.3	29.5	17.4	22.7	16.5
WIOA Youth	1.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	4.7
Wagner-Peyser	63.5	70.6	63.7	62.9	59.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Adult Education	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.9
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.4	20.5	0.6	1.4	0.6
Vocational Education	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.1	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	84.5	82.7	84.5	84.9	82.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7
Workforce information services	54.3	58.9	47.6	54.0	41.5
Career guidance	69.3	71.0	71.6	69.3	64.1
Staff-assisted job search	51.8	57.4	50.1	51.4	45.6
Referred to employment	25.5	34.6	27.8	25.0	22.2
Referred to Federal training	20.5	15.3	14.4	21.3	26.2
Assistance with UI	15.5	16.0	16.8	15.5	11.4
Other basic services	63.6	64.4	78.9	63.6	60.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	62.9	57.8	62.8	63.7	73.7
IEP created	38.9	35.4	41.1	39.7	47.3
Internships or work experience	2.4	1.0	3.2	2.6	4.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.2	2.5
Transitional jobs	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7
Other work experience	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.2
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.3
English as a second language services	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.6
Pre-vocational services	4.6	4.6	5.6	4.8	4.7

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Other individualized services	22.6	21.4	19.7	22.6	23.5
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	19.7	16.0	20.6	20.5	23.9
4 or fewer weeks	41.1	45.6	41.1	40.0	33.1
5 to 13 weeks	19.8	21.6	18.8	19.6	16.8
14 to 26 weeks	15.2	14.7	14.8	15.4	17.7
27 to 52 weeks	12.6	10.0	13.0	13.0	17.7
53 to 104 weeks	8.4	5.7	9.1	8.8	11.5
More than 104 weeks	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.1
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Supportive services	10.1	7.1	13.7	10.7	14.5
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Health/medical	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	22.7	15.1	16.2	23.7	29.4
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	61,312	4,734	2,280	56,870	10,561
Type of training					
On-the-job training	12.4	14.6	9.6	12.4	9.3
Skill upgrading	14.3	12.6	14.2	14.0	23.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	4.2
Customized training	1.8	5.9	0.6	1.4	1.1
Other occupational skills training	68.7	64.4	72.9	69.6	58.7
Prerequisite training	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	1.1	3.7	0.6	0.9	0.9
Other non-occupational training	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	78.5	78.3	76.1	78.5	78.6
ITA established	66.4	63.5	65.2	67.0	59.7
Pell grant recipients	8.7	3.9	8.1	9.2	5.0
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--



	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	25.3	22.4	24.6	25.6	21.5
4 or fewer weeks	16.7	22.7	17.0	16.4	16.8
5 to 13 weeks	32.1	33.0	32.5	32.0	35.8
14 to 26 weeks	21.2	19.8	21.3	21.2	22.8
27 to 52 weeks	16.5	12.8	18.7	16.7	15.1
53 to 104 weeks	10.5	8.8	7.3	10.6	7.5
More than 104 weeks	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.0
Occupation of training					
Management	3.0	5.5	2.5	2.8	3.1
Business and financial	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7
Computer and mathematical	3.9	9.8	2.5	3.8	2.3
Architecture and engineering	2.0	3.9	0.6	1.9	1.8
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	18.0	7.8	13.2	18.6	10.4
Healthcare support	19.3	4.1	36.7	20.0	24.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.9	0.7	2.0	0.9	1.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.9
Sales and related	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.6
Office and administrative support	6.0	3.5	10.7	6.1	6.3
Construction and extraction	4.9	9.4	1.8	4.6	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	8.4	2.2	4.6	4.0
Production	8.6	10.3	4.0	8.5	7.9
Transportation and material moving	20.0	22.8	11.4	19.6	27.5
Other occupations	5.1	10.3	7.8	5.1	4.5

**Table II-20**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	56,111	244,265	78,105	17,244	128,165
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	84.1	80.7	83.7	78.8	85.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	24.1	22.0	16.9	20.4	33.7
WIOA Youth	2.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
Wagner-Peyser	69.2	67.7	74.9	67.6	67.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Adult Education	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.8
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.4
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	83.8	84.2	80.6	82.5	84.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9
Workforce information services	60.1	58.6	56.7	50.4	64.2
Career guidance	68.8	66.8	65.6	66.1	72.5
Staff-assisted job search	49.9	49.6	49.7	52.0	59.9
Referred to employment	27.5	28.8	34.7	29.3	26.7
Referred to Federal training	10.2	16.8	15.6	24.3	10.9
Assistance with UI	17.2	14.3	9.2	11.8	17.2
Other basic services	69.2	64.3	62.4	64.1	68.6
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	50.4	58.8	59.1	64.0	48.4
IEP created	28.5	35.0	39.4	44.4	26.3
Internships or work experience	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
Transitional jobs	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
Other work experience	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
English as a second language services	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Pre-vocational services	3.3	3.6	4.5	4.3	3.6
Other individualized services	20.3	22.5	18.5	18.5	20.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	12.4	15.0	17.9	19.9	13.6
4 or fewer weeks	58.4	48.8	47.7	40.0	51.0
5 to 13 weeks	17.2	20.1	19.5	19.9	21.8
14 to 26 weeks	10.5	13.4	12.5	15.6	12.2
27 to 52 weeks	7.4	9.8	9.5	12.9	8.1
53 to 104 weeks	4.6	5.8	7.5	8.7	5.0
More than 104 weeks	1.9	2.0	3.3	2.8	2.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	6.1	7.6	8.0	10.4	4.2
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	9.0	18.9	19.8	25.6	11.5
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	5,022	46,049	15,476	4,410	14,748
Type of training					
On-the-job training	15.2	15.0	10.5	11.0	13.9
Skill upgrading	14.0	14.1	16.0	12.8	13.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	6.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6
Customized training	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.2	6.5
Other occupational skills training	58.5	64.5	69.3	71.5	64.9
Prerequisite training	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.2
Other non-occupational training	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	73.1	77.9	79.0	80.9	81.7
ITA established	56.9	63.0	69.2	71.2	60.6
Pell grant recipients	1.8	7.3	14.2	10.2	4.7
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.6	23.7	33.9	26.0	28.7
4 or fewer weeks	23.1	17.7	13.9	12.9	14.5
5 to 13 weeks	35.1	33.8	25.8	35.6	28.5
14 to 26 weeks	20.3	21.6	18.9	20.2	23.1
27 to 52 weeks	11.3	15.1	19.5	18.0	17.3
53 to 104 weeks	7.3	9.0	16.5	10.4	13.0
More than 104 weeks	2.8	2.8	5.3	2.9	3.7
Occupation of training					
Management	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.4	7.8
Business and financial	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.0	3.3
Computer and mathematical	1.7	2.2	3.6	3.0	12.0
Architecture and engineering	1.9	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.1
Education, training, and library	3.2	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.6	12.7	29.2	26.7	24.4
Healthcare support	19.7	20.0	15.2	16.7	8.9
Food preparation and serving related	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
Personal care and service	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7
Sales and related	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3
Office and administrative support	5.6	5.9	6.3	5.3	7.5
Construction and extraction	7.3	6.4	4.2	5.3	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.8	5.5	4.0	6.7	2.5
Production	12.6	11.8	6.9	8.9	5.1
Transportation and material moving	26.9	22.5	15.2	15.5	10.7
Other occupations	5.2	5.0	5.8	3.1	7.2

**Table II-21**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Ex-Offenders</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	35,867	487,825	39,439	18,298	81,554
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	81.8	82.8	71.4	71.1	76.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	7.3	25.5	19.6	19.2	38.0
WIOA Youth	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.9
Wagner-Peyser	80.9	67.9	59.3	52.1	53.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Adult Education	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	1.2	2.0	5.8	0.9
Vocational Education	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	82.3	83.8	82.8	84.6	84.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8
Workforce information services	54.5	59.9	47.0	46.3	59.6
Career guidance	67.5	68.2	64.8	71.5	77.4
Staff-assisted job search	40.9	53.1	55.5	43.3	57.4
Referred to employment	34.5	28.6	25.2	26.0	19.0
Referred to Federal training	26.7	13.8	21.3	13.4	17.2
Assistance with UI	1.8	15.4	15.1	25.2	23.7
Other basic services	64.5	65.7	59.5	78.7	61.5
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	66.0	54.8	69.3	57.0	51.5
IEP created	46.6	32.1	45.0	37.1	30.9
Internships or work experience	2.2	1.5	3.1	3.0	1.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.9
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.4
Other work experience	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.4
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4
English as a second language services	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Pre-vocational services	3.7	3.7	5.5	4.8	3.1
Other individualized services	18.5	21.3	22.7	18.2	19.5

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	30.0	13.9	19.0	16.8	17.7
4 or fewer weeks	41.2	50.6	37.3	42.7	44.8
5 to 13 weeks	12.2	20.7	21.8	21.1	20.7
14 to 26 weeks	10.5	12.9	18.4	15.2	13.4
27 to 52 weeks	13.5	8.9	13.2	12.3	10.8
53 to 104 weeks	15.7	5.1	6.6	7.1	7.6
More than 104 weeks	6.9	1.9	2.7	1.7	2.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Supportive services	18.2	5.9	12.1	13.6	8.3
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.1
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	34.7	15.0	22.9	13.0	19.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	12,449	73,223	9,046	2,371	15,639
Type of training					
On-the-job training	3.6	15.6	12.7	11.0	10.9
Skill upgrading	13.3	14.5	15.6	10.3	16.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.5	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.6
Customized training	2.0	3.5	1.2	1.9	1.3
Other occupational skills training	79.6	63.0	66.8	71.6	67.9
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.9
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.7
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	79.3	78.5	77.2	73.3	78.3
ITA established	80.3	60.9	64.3	64.4	68.4
Pell grant recipients	27.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	14.8
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	46.3	22.9	17.0	17.8	29.0
4 or fewer weeks	7.0	18.1	21.9	24.6	13.8
5 to 13 weeks	13.5	34.7	40.7	37.2	29.3
14 to 26 weeks	17.6	21.9	20.2	18.9	20.8
27 to 52 weeks	27.7	14.3	10.8	12.4	19.6
53 to 104 weeks	26.6	8.4	5.1	5.2	12.6
More than 104 weeks	7.5	2.7	1.3	1.8	3.9
Occupation of training					
Management	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.8	2.5
Business and financial	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.1
Computer and mathematical	2.2	4.5	2.3	6.0	2.3
Architecture and engineering	1.7	2.4	3.6	2.8	1.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	49.8	12.5	4.8	5.7	26.9
Healthcare support	12.3	17.8	5.3	12.4	30.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.5	0.8	2.1	3.0	0.6
Personal care and service	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1
Sales and related	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
Office and administrative support	3.2	6.7	3.9	6.6	6.8
Construction and extraction	3.6	5.8	9.8	7.7	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.8	4.6	6.7	5.3	2.1
Production	4.0	10.6	14.3	9.0	5.8
Transportation and material moving	3.0	21.7	39.4	24.2	12.3
Other occupations	6.7	5.2	2.9	10.1	3.6

**Table II-22**  
**Number of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Occupation and Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>O*NET Code</b>	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>OJT</b>	<b>Other Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Twenty Most Common Occupations</b>					
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	53303200	13,515	162	47	13,384
Nursing Assistants	31101400	7,138	174	119	6,928
Registered Nurses	29114100	5,305	133	394	4,909
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	29206100	4,679	18	12	4,662
Medical Assistants	31909200	3,334	105	99	3,206
Electricians	47211100	1,305	71	538	751
Security Guards	33903200	1,092	38	11	1,045
Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	29207100	1,012	52	5	962
Dental Assistants	31909100	962	18	3	949
Phlebotomists	31909700	960	2	0	958
Production Workers, All Other	51919900	947	348	146	458
Computer User Support Specialists	15115100	921	80	11	833
Welders, Cutters, and Welder Fitters	51412106	763	133	25	625
Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	51412100	674	46	24	610
Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	49902100	635	35	24	593
Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	43303100	601	74	11	525
Medical Secretaries	43601300	566	53	0	520
Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51412200	557	97	6	460
Pharmacy Technicians	29205200	542	18	1	524
Home Health Aides	31101100	528	17	9	503



	<u>O*NET Code</u>	<u>Any Training</u>	<u>OJT</u>	<u>Other Work-based Training</u>	<u>Other Occupational Training</u>
<b>Ten Most Common Healthcare Occupations</b>					
Nursing Assistants	31101400	7,138	174	119	6,928
Registered Nurses	29114100	5,305	133	394	4,909
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	29206100	4,679	18	12	4,662
Medical Assistants	31909200	3,334	105	99	3,206
Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	29207100	1,012	52	5	962
Dental Assistants	31909100	962	18	3	949
Phlebotomists	31909700	960	2	0	958
Pharmacy Technicians	29205200	542	18	1	524
Home Health Aides	31101100	528	17	9	503
Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	29204100	477	4	18	458

**Table II-23**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	523,890	99.8	55.6	83.5	16.4
Alabama	7,153	100.0	69.1	56.6	43.4
Alaska	310	100.0	86.5	9.0	91.0
Arizona	7,285	100.0	55.5	69.0	31.0
Arkansas	899	98.9	99.3	16.1	83.9
California	37,759	100.0	99.1	71.0	29.0
Colorado	2,292	100.0	99.1	35.6	64.4
Connecticut	1,740	100.0	97.7	61.8	38.2
Delaware	294	99.7	61.2	23.5	76.2
District of Columbia	795	100.0	100.0	53.7	46.3
Florida	8,993	100.0	100.0	25.4	74.6
Georgia	5,263	100.0	77.0	30.5	69.5
Guam	174	100.0	98.3	47.1	52.9
Hawaii	168	100.0	100.0	52.4	47.6
Idaho	391	96.9	92.3	27.4	72.6
Illinois	7,832	100.0	73.5	53.0	47.0
Indiana	7,962	100.0	95.0	68.7	31.3
Iowa	17,516	100.0	99.2	97.5	2.5
Kansas	2,956	99.7	45.3	77.3	22.7
Kentucky	29,203	98.4	83.7	93.8	4.6
Louisiana	4,318	100.0	82.2	69.1	30.9
Maine	291	97.9	95.9	29.6	70.1
Maryland	2,037	100.0	100.0	48.2	51.8
Massachusetts	1,245	100.0	99.3	47.1	52.9
Michigan	5,075	98.9	99.0	30.8	68.4
Minnesota	790	99.9	100.0	46.2	53.8
Mississippi	4,700	100.0	89.7	55.0	45.0
Missouri	2,612	100.0	99.3	34.6	65.4
Montana	290	100.0	98.6	34.1	65.9
Nebraska	684	100.0	99.3	40.4	59.6
Nevada	1,999	100.0	99.9	45.6	54.4
New Hampshire	201	100.0	97.0	28.4	71.6
New Jersey	2,723	91.7	78.6	42.0	58.0
New Mexico	1,374	100.0	99.9	6.3	93.7
New York	117,197	99.9	35.3	96.1	3.9
North Carolina	4,630	100.0	100.0	32.0	68.0
North Dakota	229	100.0	100.0	32.8	67.2

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Northern Mariana Islands	58	100.0	100.0	39.7	60.3
Ohio	6,008	99.3	100.0	65.5	34.5
Oklahoma	7,117	100.0	84.7	80.9	19.1
Oregon	159,185	99.9	21.0	98.5	1.4
Palau	78	100.0	28.2	23.1	76.9
Pennsylvania	6,621	100.0	94.8	70.6	29.4
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	254	100.0	100.0	57.1	42.9
South Carolina	3,695	100.0	97.8	51.0	49.0
South Dakota	1,600	100.0	98.1	85.0	15.0
Tennessee	3,582	100.0	98.7	20.2	79.8
Texas	15,949	100.0	98.9	71.4	28.6
Utah	702	100.0	97.6	41.0	59.0
Vermont	183	100.0	96.7	35.0	65.0
Virgin Islands	149	100.0	90.6	44.3	55.7
Virginia	2,175	100.0	100.0	28.0	72.0
Washington	23,715	100.0	53.9	95.0	5.0
West Virginia	1,190	99.5	80.1	29.6	70.2
Wisconsin	2,087	100.0	94.1	50.1	49.9
Wyoming	162	100.0	100.0	26.5	73.5

Table II-24

## Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019, by State

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Nation</b>	85,705	2.4	18.5	80.2	1.1
Alabama	3,106	0.0	27.4	73.2	0.0
Alaska	282	1.4	45.0	55.7	0.0
Arizona	2,258	1.8	32.6	67.0	0.2
Arkansas	754	2.5	0.5	99.3	0.0
California	10,936	1.4	18.0	82.1	0.1
Colorado	1,476	0.1	16.0	87.7	0.0
Connecticut	665	0.0	6.2	94.0	16.2
Delaware	224	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	368	0.0	4.9	95.4	0.0
Florida	6,706	0.2	32.2	69.4	0.2
Georgia	3,659	0.3	9.1	90.9	0.0
Guam	92	3.3	1.1	97.8	0.0
Hawaii	80	0.0	2.5	98.8	0.0
Idaho	284	3.5	10.6	88.0	0.4
Illinois	3,684	3.8	8.2	91.4	0.0
Indiana	2,492	29.3	4.4	68.7	0.0
Iowa	431	33.6	4.6	67.5	85.6
Kansas	671	0.7	16.4	80.2	4.8
Kentucky	1,335	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	1,334	0.0	15.9	84.2	0.0
Maine	204	0.0	17.6	87.7	0.0
Maryland	1,055	3.3	5.0	92.2	0.0
Massachusetts	659	2.6	0.9	98.2	0.0
Michigan	3,472	0.1	10.8	88.7	0.9
Minnesota	425	0.0	3.1	97.2	0.0
Mississippi	2,117	0.0	66.1	34.2	0.0
Missouri	1,708	3.5	15.9	80.4	5.4
Montana	191	2.6	5.8	92.1	0.0
Nebraska	408	0.0	16.4	84.3	0.0
Nevada	1,087	0.0	15.2	89.4	0.6
New Hampshire	144	0.0	20.8	79.9	0.0
New Jersey	1,579	4.6	1.8	95.4	0.6
New Mexico	1,288	0.0	47.4	53.3	1.2
New York	4,535	1.8	19.9	78.0	0.8
North Carolina	3,148	1.3	8.9	91.5	0.1
North Dakota	154	0.0	10.4	91.6	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
Northern Mariana Islands	35	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	2,072	0.0	28.6	71.7	0.0
Oklahoma	1,358	0.1	7.1	94.1	0.0
Oregon	2,273	3.5	30.6	69.6	0.0
Palau	60	0.0	96.7	5.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,949	6.3	27.4	67.3	0.1
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	109	0.0	40.4	60.6	1.8
South Carolina	1,810	0.7	25.7	78.0	0.0
South Dakota	240	1.3	19.6	46.3	35.8
Tennessee	2,860	0.0	23.8	76.3	0.0
Texas	4,566	4.2	10.4	87.8	0.0
Utah	414	2.9	2.7	73.2	22.0
Vermont	119	0.0	12.6	95.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	83	2.4	0.0	97.6	0.0
Virginia	1,567	0.2	6.3	94.3	0.2
Washington	1,183	0.2	17.4	82.9	1.9
West Virginia	835	0.0	27.1	72.9	0.0
Wisconsin	1,042	0.5	9.5	90.3	1.2
Wyoming	119	1.7	2.5	97.5	0.0

**Table II-25**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2014 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2015 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2016 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2017 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2018 Performance</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.0	70.8	69.3	71.1	71.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.4	69.3	63.5	62.9	70.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,800	\$5,076	\$5,643	\$5,531	\$6,169
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	62.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	--	--	31.8	47.6	47.8
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	63.5	66.4	66.3	66.1	64.7
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	83.4	84.0	84.2	83.8	84.5
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$13,391	\$13,672	\$15,542	\$15,289	\$16,660
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	67.3	69.8	69.3	70.0	69.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.0	70.8	69.3	71.1	71.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	67.4	70.2	68.3	68.1	71.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.4	69.3	63.5	62.9	70.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$4,413	\$4,745	\$5,015	\$5,083	\$5,505
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,800	\$5,077	\$5,644	\$5,531	\$6,170
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,941	\$5,190	\$5,800	\$5,790	\$6,314
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,034	\$5,254	\$5,749	\$5,971	\$6,299

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.0	0.8
Males	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,009	\$6,262	\$7,105	\$6,985	\$7,554
\$1 to \$2,499	25.4	23.6	21.5	22.0	19.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.7	25.6	22.7	23.0	20.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.5	21.2	20.5	21.5	21.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.9	12.9	13.6	13.8	15.3
\$10,000 or more	15.5	16.7	21.8	19.7	23.6

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	2.9
Business and financial	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7
Computer and mathematical	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1
Architecture and engineering	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.9	11.7	12.5	12.8	13.6
Healthcare support	10.3	10.7	11.1	10.2	10.4
Food preparation and serving	4.9	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.8
Personal care and service	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2
Sales and related	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.7
Office and administrative	14.1	13.5	14.7	14.6	14.5
Construction and extraction	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.7
Production	12.4	12.3	11.3	11.9	12.4
Transportation and material moving	10.9	12.7	12.8	11.4	12.5
Other occupations	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	7.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.9
Manufacturing	10.8	11.3	10.8	10.9	10.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.4
Information	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.1	19.1	19.7	19.4	17.8
Educational services	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3



	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
Health care and social assistance	14.5	14.8	14.4	15.9	17.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
Accommodation and food services	9.4	9.2	9.9	10.2	9.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5
Other industry	25.1	24.0	24.1	21.1	22.1
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	1.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	11.7
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	24.1
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	70.7
Other credential	--	--	--	--	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	--	--	0.9	0.9	1.3
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	--	--	0.9	0.7	0.8
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	--	--	41.7	28.5	22.1
Training milestone gains	--	--	25.6	35.4	36.9
Technical or occupational skills progression	--	--	45.3	49.4	51.5

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

**Table II-26**  
**Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from Prior PIRL and WIASRD Files)

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	682,042	605,411	607,039	553,179	415,538
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	704,813	663,674	524,332	545,893	452,005
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	49,713
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	--	--	4,220	26,044	66,212
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	521,726	446,839	484,943	354,614	290,982
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	554,939	540,753	472,472	458,279	351,582
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	671,977	580,847	609,409	483,746	406,011
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	682,042	605,411	607,039	553,179	415,538
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	687,063	651,693	569,704	561,003	436,746
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	704,813	663,674	524,332	545,893	452,005
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2,979	3,159	2,880	1,833	950
Males	2,422	2,611	2,086	1,450	669
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Quarterly earnings					
\$1 to \$2,499	171,445	141,803	129,658	121,646	80,941
\$2,500 to \$4,999	180,068	153,917	136,819	127,005	84,668
\$5,000 to \$7,499	138,516	127,008	123,771	119,046	88,818
\$7,500 to \$9,999	80,588	77,204	81,896	76,407	63,735
\$10,000 or more	104,699	100,235	131,597	109,223	98,061

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2,223	2,508	2,192	1,374	1,189
Business and financial	1,493	1,672	1,358	842	687
Computer and mathematical	1,472	1,537	1,569	893	854
Architecture and engineering	1,039	1,382	1,073	535	588
Education, training, and library	1,320	1,544	1,231	846	765
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9,643	9,527	8,870	5,149	5,552
Healthcare support	7,659	8,768	7,870	4,088	4,254
Food preparation and serving	3,689	3,751	2,749	1,604	1,563
Personal care and service	2,023	1,797	1,599	985	909
Sales and related	4,881	5,091	4,191	2,392	2,321
Office and administrative	10,514	11,041	10,428	5,863	5,945
Construction and extraction	3,085	3,551	2,669	1,544	1,403
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,398	2,598	2,467	1,426	1,519
Production	9,271	10,075	8,039	4,787	5,061
Transportation and material moving	8,177	10,339	9,110	4,567	5,114
Other occupations	5,830	6,472	5,741	3,313	3,148
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	30,833	27,474	29,786	29,916	22,868
Manufacturing	49,045	49,889	55,559	55,362	38,737
Wholesale and retail trade	15,227	14,408	16,014	16,938	12,194
Transportation and warehousing	18,809	19,760	23,348	27,384	20,848
Information	5,765	5,020	5,546	4,985	4,422
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	82,272	83,921	100,876	98,680	68,937
Educational services	13,717	13,582	15,045	16,035	12,693
Health care and social assistance	65,625	65,181	73,780	80,908	67,317
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	5,909	5,302	6,592	6,632	5,725
Accommodation and food services	42,821	40,456	50,969	51,862	38,247
Other services, inc public administration	10,243	9,545	11,393	12,121	9,786
Other industry	113,734	105,731	123,700	107,321	85,837
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	829
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	5,799
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	11,957
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	35,139
Other credential	--	--	--	--	0

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	--	--	36	236	884
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	--	--	37	175	524
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	--	--	1,761	7,430	14,664
Training milestone gains	--	--	1,080	9,230	24,456
Technical or occupational skills progression	--	--	1,910	12,854	34,083

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

**Table II-27**  
**Outcomes of Adults, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.1	76.2	72.4	70.4	61.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.9	75.5	72.5	70.4	60.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,224	\$5,694	\$6,630	\$6,932	\$6,240
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	50.5	64.8	65.0	63.3	61.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	48.5	49.0	48.2	45.4	42.1
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	71.1	70.1	65.6	63.8	55.0
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	82.2	84.5	85.0	85.7	83.4
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$11,243	\$14,690	\$17,682	\$18,988	\$17,513
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	75.0	74.6	69.7	67.5	59.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.1	76.2	72.4	70.4	61.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	74.8	76.0	73.0	71.0	61.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.9	75.5	72.5	70.4	60.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$3,844	\$5,099	\$5,859	\$6,266	\$5,640
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,224	\$5,694	\$6,631	\$6,933	\$6,240
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,311	\$5,850	\$6,798	\$7,079	\$6,309
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,401	\$5,908	\$6,817	\$7,030	\$6,154
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Males	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,980	\$6,582	\$7,982	\$8,752	\$8,028
\$1 to \$2,499	30.1	21.5	17.7	16.0	18.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.6	21.9	18.5	17.9	20.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.7	22.8	20.9	20.8	20.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	15.3	16.4	16.2	14.4
\$10,000 or more	9.3	18.5	26.4	29.1	25.7

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.1	1.8	3.0	4.7	5.6
Business and financial	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.6	3.2
Computer and mathematical	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.8
Architecture and engineering	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.4	3.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15.9	19.9	13.3	5.7	3.0
Healthcare support	13.2	12.6	10.1	7.3	5.9
Food preparation and serving	6.2	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.1
Personal care and service	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3
Sales and related	8.1	5.4	4.7	5.9	7.4
Office and administrative	10.3	12.8	14.3	17.3	22.1
Construction and extraction	4.5	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.5	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.5
Production	13.8	11.1	12.5	14.3	11.3
Transportation and material moving	6.8	10.3	14.7	15.5	13.6
Other occupations	7.0	7.6	7.1	8.3	10.2
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.8	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.1
Manufacturing	8.0	8.8	10.2	11.5	10.6
Wholesale and retail trade	2.0	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.5
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.5
Information	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.0	18.0	17.8	18.3	17.0
Educational services	1.9	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.4
Health care and social assistance	18.6	19.9	17.4	15.5	14.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.0
Accommodation and food services	17.1	12.1	9.6	7.3	6.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9
Other industry	21.9	21.0	21.4	22.9	24.9
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	7.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	14.3	14.3	11.7	6.6	4.5
Postgraduate degree	17.9	25.8	26.0	23.0	18.8
Occupational credential	68.7	67.9	70.1	75.9	81.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	34.8	24.5	20.0	13.7	8.0
Training milestone gains	31.6	36.1	37.5	41.1	43.7
Technical or occupational skills progression	42.6	50.3	53.3	56.1	58.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table II-28**  
**Outcomes of Adults, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.4	71.3	71.0	73.7	68.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.4	70.9	70.7	72.8	68.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,087	\$6,187	\$6,599	\$5,223	\$6,340
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.9	62.8	65.9	59.8	60.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	45.7	48.3	51.9	43.8	46.2
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	67.2	64.4	63.4	69.0	62.5
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	84.3	84.6	85.3	83.4	83.2
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$15,668	\$16,796	\$17,849	\$13,874	\$17,681
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	71.2	68.9	67.7	73.9	66.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.4	71.3	71.0	73.7	68.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	72.7	71.5	71.5	73.1	69.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.4	70.9	70.7	72.8	68.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,490	\$5,507	\$5,843	\$4,782	\$5,582
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,087	\$6,187	\$6,599	\$5,223	\$6,341
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,249	\$6,323	\$6,742	\$5,388	\$6,519
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,256	\$6,300	\$6,669	\$5,482	\$6,542
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.9
Males	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,090	\$7,619	\$8,162	\$6,100	\$7,952
\$1 to \$2,499	18.5	19.6	17.4	24.6	19.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.1	20.2	19.1	23.3	19.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.6	21.0	20.8	22.4	20.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.3	15.2	15.7	14.0	15.1
\$10,000 or more	20.5	24.0	27.1	15.7	25.4



	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.0	3.1
Business and financial	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.9
Computer and mathematical	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.9
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.8	2.5
Education, training, and library	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.5	14.3	17.1	10.1	13.7
Healthcare support	11.1	10.3	9.3	12.1	10.8
Food preparation and serving	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1
Personal care and service	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.7
Sales and related	6.9	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.8
Office and administrative	16.8	14.0	12.1	16.5	16.5
Construction and extraction	4.0	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	3.8	4.8	2.4	3.5
Production	10.0	12.9	13.6	12.2	8.8
Transportation and material moving	11.4	12.7	10.7	15.9	8.6
Other occupations	9.5	7.3	6.7	8.3	8.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.8	5.9	7.3	3.1	4.6
Manufacturing	8.8	10.3	11.3	7.1	10.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.4	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	4.8	5.5	4.6	7.7	4.6
Information	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.3	17.6	14.7	24.8	18.3
Educational services	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.1
Health care and social assistance	17.8	17.3	16.0	21.7	16.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.6
Accommodation and food services	10.6	9.7	9.4	10.3	11.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.8
Other industry	22.8	22.0	24.2	16.3	23.2
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.2	1.8	2.3	0.7	1.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6.5	12.7	15.3	7.9	9.7
Postgraduate degree	19.6	24.9	25.9	22.9	21.3
Occupational credential	78.9	69.1	65.9	75.5	74.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.4
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	14.2	24.0	28.2	15.2	20.8
Training milestone gains	44.2	35.3	36.0	36.9	39.0
Technical or occupational skills progression	48.7	52.1	46.7	58.9	50.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018

**Table II-29**  
**Outcomes of Adults, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.8	70.9	84.5	67.8	56.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.2	69.7	82.5	67.9	53.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,502	\$6,984	\$6,767	\$5,965	\$4,661
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	62.0	62.9	67.4	59.7	57.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	46.7	49.3	51.6	45.1	41.2
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	64.6	64.7		64.7	50.6
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	85.6	83.4	89.5	82.8	78.5
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$14,484	\$18,921	\$16,770	\$16,618	\$13,598
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.5	68.5	85.5	64.7	55.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.8	70.9	84.5	67.8	56.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	72.4	70.6	83.6	68.3	55.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.2	69.7	82.5	67.9	53.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$4,922	\$6,223	\$6,240	\$5,249	\$4,108
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,503	\$6,984	\$6,767	\$5,965	\$4,661
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,642	\$7,145	\$6,941	\$6,104	\$4,775
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,626	\$7,133	\$6,948	\$6,094	\$4,756
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.8		1.0	0.7	0.8
Males		0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$6,576	\$8,563	\$7,805	\$7,472	\$5,903
\$1 to \$2,499	21.7	17.1	14.9	20.9	29.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.4	17.2	19.3	20.7	24.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.8	19.8	22.2	21.1	19.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	16.3	17.4	14.6	12.2
\$10,000 or more	17.7	29.6	26.3	22.7	15.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.9
Business and financial	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7
Computer and mathematical	1.2	3.3	1.6	2.4	3.1
Architecture and engineering	0.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.9	2.0	1.8	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.8	3.3	21.5	8.9	10.9
Healthcare support	17.3	1.7	12.6	9.1	7.9
Food preparation and serving	4.3	3.2	3.7	3.9	5.3
Personal care and service	3.3	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.9
Sales and related	6.9	4.2	5.1	6.0	5.9
Office and administrative	18.4	9.7	11.0	16.6	17.3
Construction and extraction	0.4	7.2	3.2	3.6	3.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.3	8.0	3.9	3.6	4.4
Production	7.5	18.5	11.1	13.1	9.1
Transportation and material moving	4.0	23.1	9.5	14.3	11.1
Other occupations	6.7	9.0	6.8	8.2	12.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.5	10.4	6.2	5.8	3.9
Manufacturing	6.3	13.8	10.8	9.7	6.9
Wholesale and retail trade	1.9	4.4	2.4	3.4	2.4
Transportation and warehousing	3.4	7.4	5.7	5.3	5.6
Information	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.4	20.3	14.2	19.0	20.2
Educational services	4.3	2.2	4.0	3.0	3.4
Health care and social assistance	28.6	5.8	23.8	15.3	17.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5
Accommodation and food services	11.3	8.3	9.6	10.0	10.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.2
Other industry	22.2	22.1	19.2	23.1	23.0
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.0	2.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	16.3	5.9	15.2	9.6	9.7
Postgraduate degree	23.4	24.8	28.4	21.5	21.1
Occupational credential	68.1	73.9	65.6	73.7	73.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.9
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	2.7
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	29.7	12.7	27.5	18.0	22.5
Training milestone gains	30.9	44.4	34.2	39.0	32.5
Technical or occupational skills progression	50.3	53.0	50.0	52.6	51.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table II-30**  
**Outcomes of Adults, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.3	68.7	70.2	61.8	60.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.5	68.0	70.0	61.9	61.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,007	\$6,101	\$5,871	\$5,351	\$4,584
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	61.1	68.4	62.4	70.5	58.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	47.3	43.7	47.9	47.6	39.8
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	66.3	65.7	64.0	59.0	54.9
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	86.9	84.4	83.7	80.0	78.2
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$18,932	\$15,987	\$15,883	\$14,583	\$12,426
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	68.9	67.5	69.1	59.2	57.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.3	68.7	70.2	61.8	60.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	74.9	68.4	70.3	62.4	60.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.5	68.0	70.0	61.9	61.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,120	\$5,737	\$5,288	\$4,838	\$4,018
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,007	\$6,101	\$5,871	\$5,351	\$4,584
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,123	\$6,334	\$6,040	\$5,551	\$4,876
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,888	\$6,625	\$6,085	\$5,766	\$4,958
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.7	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.3
Males	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,792	\$7,313	\$7,086	\$6,533	\$5,403
\$1 to \$2,499	15.3	20.0	21.0	24.3	28.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.1	20.7	21.2	22.6	26.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.6	20.6	21.6	20.9	22.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.3	16.4	14.9	13.7	12.6
\$10,000 or more	29.8	22.4	21.2	18.4	10.9

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.3	3.8	2.5	2.7	2.2
Business and financial	3.1	4.1	1.4	1.6	0.7
Computer and mathematical	3.1	3.9	1.9	2.6	2.2
Architecture and engineering	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.6	8.8	14.8	9.4	11.9
Healthcare support	8.3	8.4	10.7	12.2	11.1
Food preparation and serving	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.8	4.4
Personal care and service	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.7
Sales and related	5.9	6.5	5.6	6.3	5.2
Office and administrative	19.5	21.1	13.7	14.7	21.5
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	4.6	3.7	3.3	4.4
Production	10.1	9.8	12.8	10.4	3.7
Transportation and material moving	14.3	9.3	12.3	13.7	13.3
Other occupations	9.1	6.5	7.5	10.0	10.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.9	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.5
Manufacturing	9.2	9.4	10.3	12.3	6.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.1
Transportation and warehousing	4.8	6.2	5.6	5.5	3.8
Information	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.6	20.3	18.2	21.6	17.8
Educational services	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.6
Health care and social assistance	13.9	17.0	18.7	14.8	18.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5
Accommodation and food services	9.0	6.4	10.3	9.2	13.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.3
Other industry	25.6	22.9	20.8	20.4	23.5
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.1	2.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.2	9.7	12.3	10.2	7.9
Postgraduate degree	26.4	22.7	23.6	23.0	22.7
Occupational credential	70.8	74.0	70.6	73.3	76.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.3
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	3.5
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	18.0	14.6	22.7	20.5	23.2
Training milestone gains	36.2	44.5	36.9	31.1	39.1
Technical or occupational skills progression	54.8	52.4	51.1	57.3	46.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.



**Table II-31**  
**Outcomes of Adults, by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.0	67.3	64.9	68.6	71.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	67.9	64.9	63.3	67.7	70.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,355	\$7,368	\$4,268	\$5,100	\$5,835
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	64.7	65.5	54.9	64.7	65.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	46.7	46.2	38.6	46.3	48.2
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	63.6	61.5	61.7	63.4	66.9
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	82.2	83.1	77.4	81.6	84.3
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$14,247	\$19,530	\$11,554	\$13,458	\$14,522
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	67.6	65.2	64.3	67.4	70.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.0	67.3	64.9	68.6	71.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	68.6	66.8	63.5	68.2	71.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	67.9	64.9	63.3	67.7	70.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$4,837	\$6,614	\$3,921	\$4,611	\$5,400
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,355	\$7,369	\$4,268	\$5,100	\$5,835
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,459	\$7,402	\$4,359	\$5,201	\$5,912
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,513	\$7,454	\$4,417	\$5,254	\$5,804
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4
Males	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,363	\$8,827	\$4,998	\$5,990	\$6,691
\$1 to \$2,499	23.3	15.9	30.3	24.7	19.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.3	16.4	27.3	24.3	22.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.5	19.0	22.7	22.8	24.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.1	17.0	10.9	13.5	16.4
\$10,000 or more	16.9	31.8	8.8	14.7	17.4

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.3	3.6	2.0	2.2	2.1
Business and financial	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
Computer and mathematical	2.0	4.9	1.3	1.9	1.1
Architecture and engineering	1.2	2.4	0.9	1.1	1.3
Education, training, and library	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.4	6.4	8.5	14.0	4.7
Healthcare support	12.1	3.0	20.3	12.5	14.7
Food preparation and serving	4.2	2.1	5.1	4.3	4.8
Personal care and service	2.6	0.7	4.5	2.7	3.1
Sales and related	6.1	3.4	8.6	6.2	7.0
Office and administrative	14.2	11.6	19.7	14.4	13.9
Construction and extraction	3.3	5.3	1.0	3.1	3.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	8.5	1.1	3.2	3.1
Production	10.5	14.1	4.6	10.0	11.2
Transportation and material moving	13.2	17.0	7.6	12.7	18.4
Other occupations	8.2	13.6	11.0	8.2	8.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.1	8.4	2.5	4.7	4.4
Manufacturing	9.2	13.5	5.0	8.5	12.3
Wholesale and retail trade	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.6	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	5.7	8.7	4.1	5.4	6.3
Information	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.4	20.6	19.1	19.7	18.6
Educational services	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.4
Health care and social assistance	19.4	8.6	26.3	20.5	18.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.0
Accommodation and food services	10.6	5.3	13.9	11.3	9.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.4
Other industry	20.4	23.2	20.0	19.9	21.1
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.8	0.0	2.5	1.8	4.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.8	7.7	5.6	11.3	3.2
Postgraduate degree	23.5	23.0	20.1	23.3	26.5
Occupational credential	72.0	75.2	80.3	71.8	74.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.7	0.5	1.8	1.5	7.0
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.9	2.5
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	22.5	13.1	19.6	23.1	16.3
Training milestone gains	35.3	44.0	33.8	35.2	30.1
Technical or occupational skills progression	52.1	53.1	53.7	51.9	59.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table II-32**  
**Outcomes of Adults, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	64.6	71.8	73.1	72.1	72.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	63.0	71.2	72.6	71.7	73.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,881	\$5,686	\$6,232	\$6,397	\$8,043
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	26.2	69.1	69.4	73.8	67.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	36.6	49.0	48.0	53.6	46.5
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	59.2	65.7	66.0	65.7	64.5
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	78.8	84.0	85.4	85.2	87.5
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$13,352	\$14,824	\$16,014	\$16,948	\$21,993
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	62.8	70.0	71.1	70.8	68.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	64.6	71.8	73.1	72.1	72.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	63.8	71.9	73.1	72.2	73.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	63.0	71.2	72.6	71.7	73.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$4,299	\$5,109	\$5,581	\$5,889	\$7,097
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,881	\$5,687	\$6,233	\$6,397	\$8,044
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,943	\$5,830	\$6,405	\$6,569	\$8,303
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,803	\$5,850	\$6,491	\$6,595	\$8,291
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6
Males	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,872	\$6,632	\$7,282	\$7,554	\$10,176
\$1 to \$2,499	26.3	21.2	19.1	18.2	13.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.9	22.3	20.2	19.1	15.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.7	23.0	21.8	22.3	17.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.3	15.3	15.9	16.7	16.0
\$10,000 or more	13.8	18.3	23.0	23.7	37.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.5	6.4
Business and financial	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.1	3.9
Computer and mathematical	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.0	5.7
Architecture and engineering	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	2.5
Education, training, and library	0.7	0.9	1.9	0.8	4.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.8	8.6	22.8	24.0	18.3
Healthcare support	9.7	11.9	10.9	13.9	6.0
Food preparation and serving	8.3	4.3	3.6	2.9	1.9
Personal care and service	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.6
Sales and related	7.4	5.8	5.3	4.6	5.6
Office and administrative	12.9	13.5	14.9	13.9	17.2
Construction and extraction	5.1	4.4	2.5	2.7	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	4.7	3.2	3.5	1.9
Production	17.7	15.7	9.2	8.9	6.7
Transportation and material moving	16.9	15.9	10.0	10.7	6.0
Other occupations	9.5	7.1	6.6	6.2	9.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.8	7.1	5.1	5.3	3.4
Manufacturing	11.4	11.8	8.2	8.3	7.4
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	6.3	5.7	5.5	3.7
Information	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.7	2.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.2	18.6	17.3	17.1	15.6
Educational services	1.1	2.1	2.8	2.7	6.8
Health care and social assistance	12.4	15.9	21.0	28.2	18.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.8
Accommodation and food services	14.8	10.9	9.9	6.8	6.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.7
Other industry	20.4	20.0	21.9	18.9	27.5
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	24.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.4	7.2	22.6	8.5	15.3
Postgraduate degree	20.1	25.0	23.9	28.3	21.8
Occupational credential	60.9	74.9	63.0	71.9	71.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	5.0	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	15.3	19.1	33.4	20.6	21.1
Training milestone gains	36.0	37.3	31.5	46.2	39.0
Technical or occupational skills progression	53.3	54.8	45.4	44.2	50.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table II-33**  
**Outcomes of Adults, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.1	70.9	64.7	59.9	72.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.9	70.5	62.6	57.6	72.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,092	\$6,175	\$5,227	\$4,399	\$5,699
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	46.3	67.9	68.8	52.0	68.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	42.8	49.0	46.9	37.4	47.9
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	68.2	64.5	63.6	59.6	64.8
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	86.4	84.4	77.2	73.4	84.5
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$15,895	\$16,726	\$13,558	\$12,451	\$14,705
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	74.9	68.6	66.3	61.7	69.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.1	70.9	64.7	59.9	72.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	76.0	71.1	63.6	58.7	72.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.9	70.5	62.6	57.6	72.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,514	\$5,504	\$4,729	\$3,917	\$5,062
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,092	\$6,175	\$5,227	\$4,399	\$5,699
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,144	\$6,328	\$5,430	\$4,459	\$5,882
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,200	\$6,306	\$5,464	\$4,604	\$5,850
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.0
Males	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,197	\$7,583	\$5,999	\$5,158	\$6,706
\$1 to \$2,499	20.9	19.3	25.6	31.1	21.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.4	20.3	22.3	24.9	22.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.7	21.5	22.1	22.0	22.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.4	15.4	14.5	11.7	15.0
\$10,000 or more	24.7	23.5	15.5	10.3	18.8

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.4	2.0
Business and financial	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.2
Computer and mathematical	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.5	0.7
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.6
Education, training, and library	2.0	1.9	0.4	0.8	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	45.7	7.3	2.9	2.5	21.1
Healthcare support	11.2	10.3	4.2	6.5	18.9
Food preparation and serving	2.4	4.1	6.7	6.9	4.1
Personal care and service	1.6	2.3	1.3	2.3	3.4
Sales and related	3.7	6.1	4.9	6.7	5.8
Office and administrative	8.4	15.7	12.2	17.4	14.6
Construction and extraction	2.2	3.7	7.5	7.1	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.1	3.6	4.6	3.9	1.4
Production	5.0	13.8	17.7	12.8	9.4
Transportation and material moving	3.5	14.3	25.4	15.6	7.2
Other occupations	4.8	8.3	7.5	13.0	6.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.8	6.1	7.9	4.7	5.0
Manufacturing	5.6	10.3	12.9	7.5	8.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1.6	3.3	4.0	2.6	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	3.7	5.5	7.0	5.7	4.5
Information	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.8	18.1	23.9	27.4	16.6
Educational services	3.9	3.2	0.9	1.7	2.8
Health care and social assistance	34.0	16.1	9.2	12.9	25.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.0
Accommodation and food services	10.2	9.8	12.9	14.7	10.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.5
Other industry	18.9	22.4	16.7	17.9	20.8
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	3.4	1.2	1.0	2.7	1.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	34.0	6.4	4.1	2.0	12.2
Postgraduate degree	28.1	23.1	26.0	20.6	26.7
Occupational credential	47.5	76.2	75.7	80.9	70.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functioning level gains	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.1
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.1	0.8
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	57.0	14.5	10.6	11.2	27.9
Training milestone gains	15.7	41.6	42.1	40.2	33.2
Technical or occupational skills progression	39.7	54.1	57.3	57.1	50.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

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**Table II-34**  
**Outcomes of Adults, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.3	71.3	72.0	69.6	81.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.9	70.9	71.6	69.4	80.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,169	\$6,170	\$6,140	\$5,959	\$7,214
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	62.3	62.6	66.3	7.7	68.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	47.8	55.5	55.9	10.1	59.3
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	64.7	64.7	65.8	63.0	77.9
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	84.5	84.5	85.2	83.5	89.6
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$16,660	\$16,660	\$16,218	\$16,488	\$17,485
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.0	69.0	70.5	66.8	82.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.3	71.3	72.0	69.6	81.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.5	71.5	72.0	69.9	81.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.9	70.9	71.6	69.4	80.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,505	\$5,505	\$5,626	\$5,234	\$6,814
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,170	\$6,170	\$6,140	\$5,960	\$7,215
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,314	\$6,313	\$6,300	\$6,107	\$7,401
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,299	\$6,296	\$6,416	\$6,073	\$7,586
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Males	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,554	\$7,556	\$7,354	\$7,420	\$8,241
\$1 to \$2,499	19.4	19.4	19.4	20.5	14.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.3	20.3	20.5	21.1	16.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.3	21.3	21.5	21.3	21.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.3	15.3	15.7	14.8	18.1
\$10,000 or more	23.6	23.6	22.9	22.4	29.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.7	2.4
Business and financial	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.3

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Computer and mathematical	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Architecture and engineering	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5
Education, training, and library	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.6	13.6	13.7	3.3	19.7
Healthcare support	10.4	10.4	10.5	5.7	13.2
Food preparation and serving	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.8	2.6
Personal care and service	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	1.8
Sales and related	5.7	5.7	5.7	8.7	3.9
Office and administrative	14.5	14.5	14.6	22.0	10.1
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.1
Production	12.4	12.4	12.3	13.1	12.0
Transportation and material moving	12.5	12.5	12.6	9.3	14.4
Other occupations	7.7	7.7	7.6	11.0	5.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.9	5.9	5.0	6.0	5.4
Manufacturing	10.0	10.0	11.0	9.6	11.8
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	5.4	5.4	5.6	4.9	7.9
Information	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.8	17.8	18.0	18.6	13.6
Educational services	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8
Health care and social assistance	17.4	17.4	19.9	14.7	31.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.7
Accommodation and food services	9.9	9.9	8.4	10.9	4.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
Other industry	22.1	22.2	20.5	23.3	16.0
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.7	1.7	1.4	66.2	0.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.7	11.7	11.7	7.7	11.7
Postgraduate degree	24.1	24.0	24.2	5.7	24.3
Occupational credential	70.7	70.7	70.9	24.3	71.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.3	1.1	1.1	9.0	1.0
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.8	0.6	0.6	27.1	0.3
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	22.1	11.1	11.1	28.6	10.8
Training milestone gains	36.9	44.4	44.4	14.5	44.9
Technical or occupational skills progression	51.5	59.5	59.5	50.2	59.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table II-35**  
**WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Adults, by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	71.3	70.9	\$6,169	62.3	47.8
Alabama	77.9	77.4	\$5,329	72.3	59.5
Alaska	84.3	73.7	\$7,383	64.7	83.5
Arizona	71.4	67.6	\$6,404	74.1	58.3
Arkansas	82.3	82.7	\$5,739	80.8	76.0
California	68.3	66.9	\$6,168	65.8	41.4
Colorado	78.3	77.0	\$7,377	79.8	60.6
Connecticut	74.9	72.1	\$5,621	71.5	51.2
Delaware	81.7	79.4	\$5,841	78.7	24.2
District of Columbia	70.1	73.4	\$7,341	59.6	51.1
Florida	85.7	87.0	\$8,279	85.0	45.4
Georgia	82.2	82.0	\$6,416	71.5	30.1
Guam	36.5	20.0	\$7,111	60.6	19.4
Hawaii	44.2	66.7	\$5,367	62.1	16.0
Idaho	85.6	79.7	\$7,145	63.4	46.7
Illinois	78.8	76.4	\$6,314	73.0	50.6
Indiana	83.9	81.7	\$6,736	69.9	60.9
Iowa	70.9	71.6	\$5,326	24.6	14.3
Kansas	77.9	76.3	\$5,444	74.5	63.0
Kentucky	65.7	65.6	\$5,382	54.3	16.7
Louisiana	68.1	67.6	\$6,009	63.6	54.2
Maine	70.8	73.4	\$4,926	64.1	45.5
Maryland	76.3	74.9	\$6,963	63.8	66.1
Massachusetts	75.8	74.8	\$6,297	72.1	38.5
Michigan	88.7	81.3	\$6,608	82.2	42.4
Minnesota	83.2	82.7	\$7,677	78.2	58.7
Mississippi	83.9	84.3	\$6,003	66.3	44.9
Missouri	75.8	71.3	\$5,327	28.2	48.0
Montana	66.6	65.9	\$6,092	55.4	56.8
Nebraska	78.6	74.7	\$6,237	62.5	50.6
Nevada	76.3	71.3	\$5,604	77.0	60.3
New Hampshire	85.8	82.7	\$6,853	90.7	84.3
New Jersey	65.5	67.3	\$5,448	59.5	43.0
New Mexico	74.2	72.5	\$6,905	57.6	61.3
New York	69.2	68.3	\$5,594	27.6	30.0
North Carolina	79.6	75.8	\$5,641	56.2	43.6

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
North Dakota	77.8	74.9	\$7,205	65.0	56.4
Northern Mariana Islands	53.3	0.0	\$5,304	100.0	41.7
Ohio	85.3	83.4	\$6,236	78.0	61.4
Oklahoma	67.4	68.1	\$5,739	67.2	62.9
Oregon	70.2	71.1	\$6,634	58.6	37.0
Palau	39.5	47.6	\$2,564	33.3	90.3
Pennsylvania	76.8	75.9	\$5,873	71.7	38.9
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	83.0	85.5	\$7,809	40.7	36.9
South Carolina	80.3	78.7	\$5,757	63.9	51.9
South Dakota	76.5	72.6	\$5,135	61.5	49.5
Tennessee	86.3	84.5	\$7,065	71.0	62.5
Texas	76.2	75.7	\$5,445	68.7	56.7
Utah	70.1	67.2	\$5,826	62.9	41.7
Vermont	70.2	61.6	\$5,803	65.6	66.7
Virgin Islands	62.4	51.0	\$5,066	45.9	34.1
Virginia	80.5	76.6	\$5,307	75.2	64.0
Washington	69.0	70.2	\$8,564	67.2	9.4
West Virginia	68.3	73.3	\$6,865	82.6	22.3
Wisconsin	78.3	75.9	\$6,317	69.5	41.5
Wyoming	85.6	79.6	\$7,010	57.0	81.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

**Table II-36**  
**WIA Common Measures for Adults, by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Entered Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Employment Retention<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Average Earnings<sup>2</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	64.7	84.5	\$16,660
Alabama	69.9	87.5	\$13,788
Alaska	79.6	84.2	\$19,395
Arizona	66.4	84.6	\$16,180
Arkansas	75.9	90.3	\$14,611
California	64.7	83.8	\$16,198
Colorado	75.0	84.6	\$17,765
Connecticut	69.5	85.8	\$14,138
Delaware	72.0	84.7	\$13,607
District of Columbia	68.9	88.0	\$16,920
Florida	79.1	92.3	\$18,862
Georgia	78.8	88.8	\$14,853
Guam	39.3	76.7	\$31,265
Hawaii	45.2	76.7	\$18,565
Idaho	86.5	91.4	\$15,654
Illinois	73.4	86.3	\$15,600
Indiana	81.0	89.9	\$15,328
Iowa	61.2	85.4	\$13,678
Kansas	70.2	87.5	\$14,187
Kentucky	60.2	80.8	\$14,542
Louisiana	64.9	83.9	\$17,184
Maine	61.4	84.1	\$11,206
Maryland	72.9	88.2	\$17,124
Massachusetts	76.6	86.5	\$15,619
Michigan	89.4	91.0	\$16,814
Minnesota	80.6	90.4	\$18,721
Mississippi	80.6	90.4	\$14,432
Missouri	73.4	83.4	\$19,509
Montana	68.3	77.2	\$14,637
Nebraska	77.0	86.0	\$13,827
Nevada	72.4	84.0	\$14,168
New Hampshire	67.0	93.2	\$14,207
New Jersey	63.2	81.3	\$14,424
New Mexico	65.7	86.5	\$16,692
New York	62.7	82.0	\$15,001
North Carolina	75.0	89.0	\$13,426

	<b>Entered Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Employment Retention<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Average Earnings<sup>2</sup></b>
North Dakota	76.3	78.9	\$16,605
Northern Mariana Islands	73.9	80.0	\$8,494
Ohio	84.2	90.2	\$14,431
Oklahoma	59.0	85.1	\$16,001
Oregon	62.2	84.9	\$18,008
Palau	40.7	100.0	\$5,721
Pennsylvania	75.9	85.2	\$14,118
Puerto Rico	--	--	--
Rhode Island	76.5	90.2	\$18,050
South Carolina	77.1	88.4	\$14,716
South Dakota	74.2	81.4	\$12,063
Tennessee	80.9	91.1	\$16,208
Texas	76.3	82.7	\$15,410
Utah	67.1	85.2	\$14,425
Vermont	63.2	80.7	\$13,858
Virgin Islands	50.9	66.7	\$12,467
Virginia	74.9	86.1	\$12,936
Washington	60.7	86.2	\$25,254
West Virginia	61.2	88.2	\$19,726
Wisconsin	74.5	86.4	\$14,219
Wyoming	88.7	84.0	\$16,689

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<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.



## Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

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**Table III-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	496,137	419,961	361,246	377,673	341,997
Statewide programs	10,419	9,960	11,145	11,379	9,368
Local programs	492,792	417,018	358,619	375,750	340,264
Dislocated Worker Grants	11,304	11,430	11,245	11,989	8,050
Disaster Recovery	999	3,055	2,247	2,399	2,184
Economic Recovery	10,305	8,375	8,998	9,590	5,866
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9
22 to 29	17.9	17.7	16.5	16.6	15.8
30 to 44	33.7	34.0	34.5	34.9	35.3
45 to 54	24.3	24.0	24.1	23.6	23.1
55 and older	21.2	21.9	23.0	22.9	23.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	50.0	48.5	47.3	47.8	49.3
Males	50.0	51.5	52.7	52.2	50.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.7	14.3	15.7	16.2	17.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.5
Asians	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.4
Blacks or African Americans	24.3	23.9	22.2	20.2	21.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.4
Whites	71.7	71.4	72.5	74.1	73.4
More than one race	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.2
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	6.6	5.9	7.8	8.8	9.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.4	94.1	92.2	91.2	90.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.1
Disabled veterans	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	--	--	--	13.1	22.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	37.7	42.9	42.0	31.9	24.7
Claimants not referred	40.5	31.8	27.9	22.8	22.7
Claimants exempt	--	--	--	0.6	0.5
Exhaustees	4.5	4.7	4.0	2.9	2.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.3	20.6	23.3	28.8	27.0

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.9	9.8
Secondary school equivalency	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.3
Secondary school graduates	33.3	33.8	33.4	32.1	31.5
Some postsecondary	17.4	17.3	17.1	15.8	14.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
Associate's Degree	9.3	9.0	9.3	10.0	10.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	22.1	21.8	22.9	24.5	26.1
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.7	5.5	4.1	3.5	3.3
Not attending	94.3	94.5	95.9	96.5	96.7
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$8,807	\$9,417	\$10,870	\$10,868	\$11,235
None	9.0	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.3
\$1 to \$2,499	13.6	12.1	10.5	10.2	9.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.9	18.5	16.0	15.8	15.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.0	17.6	16.8	17.2	17.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.5	13.9	13.8	14.1	14.5
\$10,000 or more	26.0	29.2	34.4	34.9	36.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	--	--	--	12.9	13.6
SSI or SSDI	--	--	--		0.9
TANF	--	--	--	1.5	1.4
SNAP	--	--	--	12.5	12.7
Other public assistance	--	--	--		1.7
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4.4	4.3	5.2	6.5	7.0
Long-term unemployed	--	--	--	6.0	5.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	--	--	--	1.5	1.8
Ex-offenders	--	--	--	6.1	6.1
Low income	31.0	30.1	27.5	30.1	30.0
English language learners	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.4
Basic skills deficient	--	--	--	2.2	2.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	--	--	--	0.4	0.5
Single parents	7.9	6.4	10.3	14.9	16.3
Displaced homemakers	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.8

**Table III-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	496,137	419,961	361,246	377,673	341,997
Statewide programs	10,419	9,960	11,145	11,379	9,368
Local programs	492,792	417,018	358,619	375,750	340,264
Dislocated Worker Grants	11,304	11,430	11,245	11,989	8,050
Disaster Recovery	999	3,055	2,247	2,399	2,184
Economic Recovery	10,305	8,375	8,998	9,590	5,866
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	14,140	10,545	7,216	7,604	6,553
22 to 29	88,762	74,130	59,444	62,622	54,175
30 to 44	167,434	142,621	124,705	131,757	120,578
45 to 54	120,516	100,688	86,907	89,013	79,157
55 and older	105,280	91,975	82,971	86,672	81,530
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	245,647	202,770	170,445	180,161	168,277
Males	246,099	215,175	189,767	196,853	172,926
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	67,154	58,081	51,457	58,556	55,988
American Indians/Alaska Natives	11,045	9,377	7,101	9,590	10,169
Asians	17,863	15,686	13,942	15,895	15,834
Blacks or African Americans	106,223	88,536	65,285	65,401	62,927
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	3,918	3,867	2,464	3,062	4,203
Whites	314,111	264,347	212,946	239,350	215,664
More than one race	13,936	10,661	7,301	8,702	9,375
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	32,860	24,759	28,044	33,054	30,954
Not employed or with layoff notice	463,277	395,202	333,202	344,619	311,043
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	34,806	27,766	24,619	25,050	20,853
Disabled veterans	5,178	4,669	4,366	4,868	4,398
Other eligible persons	644	554	496	577	606
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	---	--	--	49,414	76,632
Claimants referred by WPRS	180,978	152,339	148,395	120,343	84,549
Claimants not referred	194,824	113,059	98,688	86,288	77,785
Claimants exempt	--	--	--	2,233	1,806
Exhaustees	21,535	16,871	14,031	10,770	8,986
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	83,269	73,105	82,190	108,625	92,239

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	49,210	40,936	34,625	37,547	33,631
Secondary school equivalency	28,896	24,732	19,694	20,524	18,210
Secondary school graduates	163,471	140,359	119,984	121,164	107,706
Some postsecondary	85,608	71,564	61,641	59,669	50,723
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	9,911	9,472	7,972	8,586	8,180
Associate's Degree	45,766	37,329	33,389	37,802	34,296
Bachelor's Degree or higher	108,616	90,412	82,467	92,381	89,251
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	--	--	--	13,307	11,383
Not attending	--	--	--	364,350	330,499
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	44,726	36,565	30,257	29,590	25,070
\$1 to \$2,499	67,186	50,519	37,901	38,342	31,884
\$2,500 to \$4,999	98,404	77,581	57,779	59,747	51,827
\$5,000 to \$7,499	89,347	73,747	60,740	64,775	59,349
\$7,500 to \$9,999	66,789	58,399	49,793	53,247	49,666
\$10,000 or more	129,020	122,308	124,273	131,654	124,172
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	--	--	--	48,635	46,675
SSI or SSDI	--	--	--		1,632
TANF	--	--	--	5,629	4,918
SNAP	--	--	--	47,153	43,424
Other public assistance	--	--	--		2,957
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	16,811	16,088	14,951	18,446	17,569
Long-term unemployed	--	--	--	22,513	18,644
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	58	59
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	--	--	--	5,827	6,016
Ex-offenders	--	--	--	13,930	13,076
Low income	151,815	126,299	99,121	113,700	102,567
English language learners	6,469	7,355	7,601	10,676	11,497
Basic skills deficient	--	--	--	8,191	8,070
Facing substantial cultural barrier	--	--	--	618	903
Single parents	15,109	14,656	29,436	47,758	46,527
Displaced homemakers	12,027	11,271	9,861	13,817	12,920

**Table III-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	341,997	341,997	340,264	9,368	8,050
Statewide programs	9,368	9,368	7,635	9,368	450
Local programs	340,264	340,264	340,264	7,635	7,951
Dislocated Worker Grants	8,050	8,050	7,951	450	8,050
Disaster Recovery	2,184	2,184	2,117	118	2,184
Economic Recovery	5,866	5,866	5,834	332	5,866
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.0
22 to 29	15.8	15.8	15.8	13.1	19.6
30 to 44	35.3	35.3	35.3	30.1	33.5
45 to 54	23.1	23.1	23.1	28.7	23.6
55 and older	23.8	23.8	23.9	26.5	20.3
Gender					
Females	49.3	49.3	49.4	46.7	44.3
Males	50.7	50.7	50.6	53.3	55.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	17.0	17.0	17.0	20.4	19.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.6	2.6
Asians	5.4	5.4	5.4	8.0	7.4
Blacks or African Americans	21.4	21.4	21.4	19.8	36.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.2
Whites	73.4	73.4	73.4	71.8	56.4
More than one race	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.7	3.2
Employment Status					
Employed	9.1	9.1	9.0	6.4	10.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.9	90.9	91.0	93.6	89.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.6	8.3
Disabled veterans	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.3
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	22.4	22.4	22.5	12.0	13.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	24.7	24.7	24.7	15.0	14.3
Claimants not referred	22.7	22.7	22.7	36.9	21.7
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
Exhaustees	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.7	8.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	27.0	27.0	26.9	31.2	42.1

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.8	9.8	9.8	8.3	7.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.8	6.5
Secondary school graduates	31.5	31.5	31.5	34.6	31.3
Some postsecondary	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.0	19.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	4.7
Associate’s Degree	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.6	9.6
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	26.1	26.1	26.1	24.4	20.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	7.2
Not attending	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.9	92.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,235	\$11,235	\$11,241	\$12,194	\$10,447
None	7.3	7.3	7.3	13.3	19.1
\$1 to \$2,499	9.3	9.3	9.3	7.5	12.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.2	15.2	15.2	11.1	12.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.4	17.4	17.4	13.9	13.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.5	14.5	14.5	13.4	11.6
\$10,000 or more	36.3	36.3	36.3	40.9	30.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	13.6	13.6	13.7	5.6	19.7
SSI or SSDI	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
TANF	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.9
SNAP	12.7	12.7	12.7	4.7	19.2
Other public assistance	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	11.0
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.2	5.6
Long-term unemployed	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.7	7.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.0
Ex-offenders	6.1	6.1	6.2	4.1	7.0
Low income	30.0	30.0	30.0	28.0	32.7
English language learners	3.4	3.4	3.3	5.0	2.9
Basic skills deficient	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	4.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.7
Single parents	16.3	16.3	16.4	9.3	10.1
Displaced homemakers	3.8	3.8	3.8	0.9	3.2

**Table III-4**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	6,553	54,175	120,578	79,157	81,530
Statewide programs	150	1,227	2,819	2,693	2,479
Local programs	6,498	53,842	119,986	78,758	81,176
Dislocated Worker Grants	242	1,578	2,693	1,902	1,634
Disaster Recovery	59	383	809	547	386
Economic Recovery	183	1,195	1,884	1,355	1,248
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	53.9	49.2	48.4	50.5	49.3
Males	46.1	50.8	51.6	49.5	50.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	27.2	22.9	18.6	15.3	11.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.4
Asians	2.7	4.6	5.8	5.8	5.1
Blacks or African Americans	29.1	30.0	24.0	19.1	13.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.9
Whites	68.8	66.2	70.5	74.7	81.0
More than one race	5.6	4.6	3.7	2.6	1.9
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	10.1	9.9	9.2	8.7	8.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.9	90.1	90.8	91.3	91.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.2	4.8	4.7	6.5	9.0
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	16.3	20.3	22.2	23.3	23.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	18.7	26.4	25.3	23.4	24.5
Claimants not referred	20.2	21.2	22.6	23.8	23.2
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Exhaustees	1.3	1.6	2.6	3.2	3.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	42.7	30.0	26.9	25.8	24.9



	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	13.8	8.7	9.5	10.4	10.3
Secondary school equivalency	5.1	5.8	6.3	5.3	3.7
Secondary school graduates	59.3	38.5	29.1	28.9	30.7
Some postsecondary	15.7	17.1	15.0	13.8	14.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.2
Associate's Degree	4.0	8.3	10.4	10.4	10.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.9	19.6	27.2	28.6	28.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	14.9	6.6	3.5	2.1	1.1
Not attending	85.1	93.4	96.5	97.9	98.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,406	\$7,333	\$10,705	\$13,319	\$13,077
None	12.0	8.0	7.3	7.2	6.8
\$1 to \$2,499	25.4	12.5	9.0	7.6	8.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32.1	20.3	14.6	12.4	13.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.1	22.6	17.5	15.7	15.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.2	15.9	15.4	14.1	13.4
\$10,000 or more	4.2	20.7	36.3	43.1	42.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	15.3	17.6	17.3	11.5	7.7
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.9
TANF	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.4
SNAP	14.5	16.7	16.1	10.8	6.7
Other public assistance	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.5	0.8
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	7.3	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.2
Long-term unemployed	3.4	4.2	5.4	6.1	5.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.1
Ex-offenders	3.3	5.9	8.2	6.0	3.4
Low income	39.5	35.4	34.1	27.4	22.1
English language learners	1.8	1.8	2.7	4.5	4.3
Basic skills deficient	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
Single parents	10.6	16.2	20.5	16.3	10.4
Displaced homemakers	13.2	4.8	4.5	3.2	1.9

**Table III-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019, by Ethnicity and Race**  
 (Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	55,988	272,963	207,399	58,718	27,866
Statewide programs	1,824	7,126	5,527	1,506	816
Local programs	55,481	271,769	206,406	58,469	27,737
Dislocated Worker Grants	1,506	6,195	3,664	2,316	768
Disaster Recovery	482	1,667	1,222	495	178
Economic Recovery	1,024	4,528	2,442	1,821	590
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	3.1	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.0
22 to 29	21.4	14.8	13.7	21.6	16.7
30 to 44	38.4	34.5	33.1	38.9	38.3
45 to 54	20.9	23.6	23.9	21.0	23.3
55 and older	16.2	25.5	27.6	16.0	19.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	50.2	49.2	48.3	53.4	48.7
Males	49.8	50.8	51.7	46.6	51.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	10.7	7.7	14.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	8.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	36.5
Asians	4.2	5.5	0.0	0.0	56.8
Blacks or African Americans	18.5	21.7	0.0	100.0	15.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	5.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
Whites	77.5	72.9	100.0	0.0	29.7
More than one race	5.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	33.6
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	8.0	9.3	9.4	9.2	8.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.0	90.7	90.6	90.8	91.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.2	6.6	6.8	5.7	5.1
Disabled veterans	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	22.1	22.4	22.3	24.0	19.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	30.7	23.0	20.4	34.1	24.7
Claimants not referred	20.5	23.6	26.0	13.0	23.5
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7
Exhaustees	3.1	2.6	2.3	3.9	2.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	23.0	28.0	28.4	24.8	28.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	22.1	7.3	7.2	10.7	10.6
Secondary school equivalency	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.1
Secondary school graduates	31.9	31.7	32.4	32.8	26.0
Some postsecondary	14.9	14.7	13.6	20.4	12.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3
Associate's Degree	8.2	10.4	10.6	9.1	9.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.7	28.1	28.3	19.1	34.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	4.4	3.1	2.4	5.8	3.6
Not attending	95.6	96.9	97.6	94.2	96.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$8,996	\$11,625	\$12,153	\$8,348	\$12,348
None	7.1	7.3	6.9	8.1	8.5
\$1 to \$2,499	9.8	9.3	8.3	12.8	9.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.5	14.8	13.8	19.4	14.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.2	16.7	16.3	19.8	16.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.8	14.3	14.7	14.3	12.8
\$10,000 or more	28.5	37.7	40.0	25.5	38.6
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	15.6	13.5	11.4	22.0	13.1
SSI or SSDI	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.8
TANF	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.7
SNAP	14.7	12.5	10.5	20.8	12.0
Other public assistance	1.9	1.7	1.1	3.8	2.1
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4.9	7.5	7.9	5.2	7.8
Long-term unemployed	4.6	5.7	6.1	3.9	5.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.3
Ex-offenders	5.6	6.2	5.5	9.4	6.9
Low income	35.3	29.4	27.8	35.7	31.3
English language learners	14.2	1.2	1.9	1.7	4.8
Basic skills deficient	5.7	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9
Single parents	17.8	16.3	16.3	16.7	18.2
Displaced homemakers	3.2	4.0	4.3	2.1	5.6

**Table III-6**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	168,277	172,926	30,954	311,043	17,569
Statewide programs	4,351	4,973	602	8,766	367
Local programs	167,554	171,924	30,768	309,496	17,470
Dislocated Worker Grants	3,543	4,455	832	7,218	388
Disaster Recovery	770	1,412	158	2,026	86
Economic Recovery	2,773	3,043	674	5,192	302
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7
22 to 29	15.8	15.9	17.3	15.7	12.1
30 to 44	34.6	35.9	35.9	35.2	32.8
45 to 54	23.7	22.6	22.3	23.2	25.4
55 and older	23.9	23.8	22.4	24.0	28.0
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	50.1	49.2	44.9
Males	0.0	100.0	49.9	50.8	55.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	17.3	16.7	14.9	17.2	12.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	3.6	4.3	3.4	5.7
Asians	5.4	5.4	3.5	5.6	3.2
Blacks or African Americans	23.1	19.8	21.3	21.4	18.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2
Whites	71.8	74.9	75.0	73.2	78.0
More than one race	3.1	3.3	4.1	3.1	5.2
Employment Status					
Employed	9.2	8.9	100.0	0.0	10.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.8	91.1	0.0	100.0	89.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.6	10.5	7.2	6.0	18.2
Disabled veterans	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.2	12.0
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	23.6	21.3	11.3	23.5	18.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	25.7	23.9	12.4	26.0	17.2
Claimants not referred	21.4	24.1	25.9	22.4	21.4
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5
Exhaustees	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	4.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	26.3	27.5	47.0	25.0	38.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.8	10.8	10.6	9.8	9.4
Secondary school equivalency	4.6	6.0	6.5	5.2	6.6
Secondary school graduates	29.7	33.3	35.9	31.1	31.2
Some postsecondary	15.5	14.2	14.6	14.9	15.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.5
Associate’s Degree	11.4	8.7	10.9	9.9	12.6
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	27.3	25.0	18.6	26.8	21.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.1	2.6	4.3	3.2	4.0
Not attending	95.9	97.4	95.7	96.8	96.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,895	\$12,547	\$8,114	\$11,547	\$7,534
None	7.0	7.6	7.0	7.4	16.4
\$1 to \$2,499	10.4	8.3	12.6	9.0	16.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.8	12.6	19.9	14.7	19.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.0	15.8	19.9	17.1	16.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.6	14.4	15.3	14.5	11.0
\$10,000 or more	31.2	41.3	25.3	37.4	19.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.5	10.9	17.2	13.3	24.3
SSI or SSDI	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	5.7
TANF	2.2	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.7
SNAP	15.4	10.1	16.0	12.4	21.6
Other public assistance	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	2.7
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	6.3	7.7	8.8	6.9	100.0
Long-term unemployed	5.0	5.9	3.4	5.7	9.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	4.8
Ex-offenders	4.0	8.1	5.5	6.2	12.0
Low income	33.0	27.1	36.7	29.3	52.3
English language learners	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.3
Basic skills deficient	2.4	2.3	1.3	2.5	2.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8
Single parents	22.0	10.9	20.4	15.9	19.4
Displaced homemakers	5.3	2.3	6.1	3.5	9.7

**Table III-7**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	240,772	8,986	92,239	18,644	12,920
Statewide programs	6,007	440	2,921	630	81
Local programs	239,834	8,885	91,545	18,504	12,909
Dislocated Worker Grants	3,996	662	3,392	636	259
Disaster Recovery	1,315	280	589	181	31
Economic Recovery	2,681	382	2,803	455	228
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.2	6.7
22 to 29	15.4	9.6	17.6	12.3	19.9
30 to 44	35.3	34.5	35.1	35.1	41.6
45 to 54	23.3	28.0	22.2	25.8	19.7
55 and older	24.4	27.0	22.0	25.7	12.1
Gender					
Females	49.8	49.1	48.2	45.3	68.9
Males	50.2	50.9	51.8	54.7	31.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	17.9	19.5	14.4	14.0	14.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.1	2.6	4.5	3.8	8.0
Asians	5.9	5.3	4.1	4.9	3.5
Blacks or African Americans	21.8	30.9	19.5	15.1	12.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.7
Whites	72.6	64.5	76.1	80.1	83.2
More than one race	2.7	3.6	4.5	3.8	8.0
Employment Status					
Employed	6.5	8.8	15.8	5.7	14.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.5	91.2	84.2	94.3	85.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.4	7.8	7.8	10.8	4.4
Disabled veterans	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.4	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	31.8	0.0	0.0	6.9	7.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	35.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.5
Claimants not referred	32.3	0.0	0.0	20.6	2.9
Claimants exempt	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	14.6	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	54.2	86.8

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.7	7.5	10.3	9.3	11.6
Secondary school equivalency	4.2	8.7	7.9	8.6	11.9
Secondary school graduates	30.3	28.5	35.0	36.7	32.7
Some postsecondary	15.3	17.1	13.4	12.7	13.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.1	5.0	2.8	3.4	4.4
Associate’s Degree	10.0	10.2	10.2	8.3	11.1
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	28.4	22.9	20.3	20.9	15.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.4
Not attending	97.0	96.3	95.9	96.0	95.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,203	\$7,335	\$8,590	\$8,919	\$4,921
None	2.8	31.5	16.9	26.3	30.9
\$1 to \$2,499	6.8	18.6	15.1	16.6	23.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.7	13.8	16.4	13.8	18.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.2	11.1	15.6	12.7	13.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	9.1	12.1	9.8	6.6
\$10,000 or more	41.8	15.8	23.9	20.8	6.8
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	11.5	29.8	17.6	25.3	35.6
SSI or SSDI	0.8	3.6	1.2	1.7	2.2
TANF	1.1	3.9	2.1	2.8	7.5
SNAP	10.8	28.6	16.0	23.6	32.1
Other public assistance	1.1	5.1	3.2	2.9	5.5
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.7	10.9	10.3	12.3	25.0
Long-term unemployed	2.4	30.2	11.0	100.0	3.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	4.4	3.0	3.8	8.2
Ex-offenders	5.1	9.6	7.9	9.4	16.4
Low income	24.5	53.2	42.1	57.2	71.0
English language learners	3.3	3.1	3.6	4.3	2.4
Basic skills deficient	2.5	6.4	1.5	4.4	1.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3
Single parents	14.4	17.4	20.8	18.6	39.3
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.6	12.2	2.1	100.0

**Table III-8**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	20,853	4,918	102,567	17,640
Statewide programs	707	73	2,627	1,209
Local programs	20,610	4,905	101,973	17,302
Dislocated Worker Grants	664	154	2,631	528
Disaster Recovery	267	24	782	126
Economic Recovery	397	130	1,849	402
<b>Age Categories</b>				
Under 22	0.7	2.0	2.5	1.5
22 to 29	12.4	23.3	18.7	11.9
30 to 44	27.4	52.0	40.1	31.3
45 to 54	24.5	16.1	21.1	28.3
55 and older	35.0	6.6	17.6	27.0
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	12.7	73.7	54.2	50.0
Males	87.3	26.3	45.8	50.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	11.5	19.8	19.8	56.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	6.2	5.2	3.3
Asians	2.9	2.9	3.3	12.2
Blacks or African Americans	18.9	34.5	26.0	26.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.1
Whites	78.1	62.2	70.3	60.6
More than one race	3.8	5.8	4.9	2.3
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	10.6	9.7	11.1	8.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.4	90.3	88.9	92.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	100.0	3.1	6.4	2.5
Disabled veterans	21.1	0.7	1.5	0.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.4	15.3	16.5	16.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	15.8	17.6	13.8	24.0
Claimants not referred	25.3	19.4	26.5	28.8
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.0
Exhaustees	3.4	7.1	4.7	4.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	34.4	40.2	37.9	25.2



	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
No educational level completed	2.5	17.5	14.5	39.0
Secondary school equivalency	4.2	12.1	9.1	6.1
Secondary school graduates	35.4	33.9	35.8	31.3
Some postsecondary	18.6	15.2	14.0	8.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.7	3.4	2.2
Associate's Degree	13.3	9.7	9.8	4.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	22.9	7.7	13.4	8.5
<b>School Attendance</b>				
Attending school	4.9	3.7	3.7	2.6
Not attending	95.1	96.3	96.3	97.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>				
Average Earnings	\$11,514	\$4,777	\$6,464	\$7,807
None	14.8	19.4	12.6	7.4
\$1 to \$2,499	9.0	25.4	17.5	11.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.4	23.6	23.2	19.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.2	17.8	20.5	24.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.6	7.7	12.0	15.5
\$10,000 or more	39.1	6.2	14.1	22.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	9.9	100.0	45.5	18.8
SSI or SSDI	1.1	3.2	3.2	1.7
TANF	0.7	100.0	4.8	2.0
SNAP	9.0	75.1	42.3	17.5
Other public assistance	1.5	12.0	5.9	2.2
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Individuals with a disability	20.6	15.9	12.9	5.7
Long-term unemployed	9.7	10.6	10.4	8.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.4	7.8	5.8	2.0
Ex-offenders	6.5	16.1	10.1	4.7
Low income	31.4	100.0	100.0	47.0
English language learners	0.7	3.6	5.2	65.2
Basic skills deficient	1.5	4.2	3.8	45.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.8	0.7	3.5
Single parents	11.9	52.9	28.2	17.2
Displaced homemakers	2.7	19.7	8.9	2.4

**Table III-9**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	33,631	125,916	50,723	8,180	123,547
Statewide programs	777	3,691	1,315	298	3,287
Local programs	33,431	125,182	50,473	8,126	123,052
Dislocated Worker Grants	597	3,043	1,585	376	2,449
Disaster Recovery	112	906	401	202	563
Economic Recovery	485	2,137	1,184	174	1,886
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.7	3.3	2.0	1.1	0.3
22 to 29	14.0	19.1	18.3	13.5	12.2
30 to 44	34.0	33.8	35.6	37.8	36.7
45 to 54	24.4	21.5	21.6	25.4	25.0
55 and older	24.9	22.2	22.5	22.3	25.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	44.2	45.9	51.4	57.2	52.8
Males	55.8	54.1	48.6	42.8	47.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	38.2	17.2	17.2	17.1	10.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.5	3.9	3.5	4.2	2.5
Asians	6.2	3.2	3.8	3.6	8.1
Blacks or African Americans	27.9	21.9	29.2	21.3	16.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1
Whites	65.3	74.5	67.4	75.5	76.2
More than one race	3.8	3.3	3.4	4.6	2.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	9.8	10.4	8.9	11.1	7.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.2	89.6	91.1	88.9	92.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.6	6.6	7.7	7.8	6.1
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.6
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	19.6	20.5	25.1	21.1	24.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	26.7	19.9	29.0	12.5	28.2
Claimants not referred	22.4	25.0	18.0	28.6	22.1
Claimants exempt	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
Exhaustees	2.0	2.7	3.0	5.5	2.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	28.4	31.4	24.4	32.0	22.8

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	85.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	2.7	2.4	6.4	3.3	3.2
Not attending	97.3	97.6	93.6	96.7	96.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,946	\$8,386	\$9,763	\$9,188	\$15,975
None	7.0	7.9	7.8	10.6	6.4
\$1 to \$2,499	13.7	11.1	9.6	11.1	6.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.5	18.2	15.6	14.6	9.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.1	20.5	18.3	17.0	11.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.1	16.1	15.8	16.3	12.4
\$10,000 or more	17.6	26.2	32.9	30.4	53.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	22.1	17.0	14.1	18.1	7.4
SSI or SSDI	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.5
TANF	2.6	1.8	1.5	2.2	0.7
SNAP	20.5	15.9	13.2	16.7	6.9
Other public assistance	2.8	2.1	1.9	3.5	0.8
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	7.3	7.5	6.6	9.9	6.5
Long-term unemployed	5.2	6.7	4.7	7.7	4.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.6	0.9
Ex-offenders	8.4	7.5	7.1	7.1	3.4
Low income	44.2	36.6	28.3	42.3	19.3
English language learners	16.9	2.9	1.4	2.1	1.1
Basic skills deficient	7.1	2.8	1.7	3.0	0.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Single parents	21.1	18.9	15.6	22.3	11.9
Displaced homemakers	4.5	4.6	3.3	7.0	2.8

**Table III-10**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	11,383	330,499	13,076	6,016	46,527
Statewide programs	295	9,071	262	121	785
Local programs	11,319	328,832	13,035	5,953	46,419
Dislocated Worker Grants	577	7,451	354	163	686
Disaster Recovery	67	2,117	189	46	208
Economic Recovery	510	5,334	165	117	478
Age Categories					
Under 22	8.6	1.7	1.1	3.6	1.1
22 to 29	31.6	15.3	14.9	20.2	15.2
30 to 44	37.1	35.2	47.6	38.6	45.1
45 to 54	14.7	23.4	23.3	22.0	23.4
55 and older	8.0	24.4	13.1	15.5	15.1
Gender					
Females	61.0	48.9	32.1	40.2	66.0
Males	39.0	51.1	67.9	59.8	34.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	22.8	16.8	14.4	16.5	18.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.8	3.4	6.9	7.9	5.7
Asians	5.8	5.4	2.1	2.4	2.9
Blacks or African Americans	38.1	20.9	24.9	33.6	21.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.6
Whites	56.8	73.9	72.5	63.7	74.8
More than one race	3.9	3.2	6.3	7.6	5.1
Employment Status					
Employed	11.7	9.0	9.3	9.9	12.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.3	91.0	90.7	90.1	87.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	9.0	6.0	7.8	15.1	4.8
Disabled veterans	3.1	1.2	1.5	3.3	1.2
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	22.2	22.4	16.2	9.4	18.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	29.4	24.6	11.1	12.5	10.1
Claimants not referred	11.2	23.2	25.2	25.5	30.4
Claimants exempt	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.9
Exhaustees	3.0	2.6	5.5	6.6	3.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	33.5	26.7	41.3	45.8	36.6

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	7.8	9.9	13.2	16.2	12.9
Secondary school equivalency	3.4	5.4	15.8	12.0	9.2
Secondary school graduates	22.7	31.8	33.5	34.9	35.2
Some postsecondary	28.4	14.4	15.2	15.0	13.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.6	3.6
Associate’s Degree	16.5	9.8	9.7	9.0	11.1
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	18.7	26.4	8.9	9.3	14.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	3.0
Not attending	0.0	100.0	97.6	97.4	97.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,947	\$11,340	\$6,433	\$5,130	\$7,779
None	13.7	7.1	16.2	19.8	9.2
\$1 to \$2,499	14.0	9.2	18.0	23.2	14.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.2	15.0	19.7	23.0	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.1	17.3	19.4	16.7	20.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.0	14.6	12.3	9.1	14.6
\$10,000 or more	22.1	36.8	14.4	8.2	21.8
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	15.0	13.6	32.1	57.5	31.3
SSI or SSDI	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.7
TANF	1.6	1.4	4.6	6.4	5.5
SNAP	13.6	12.7	29.6	56.0	28.6
Other public assistance	3.1	1.7	4.7	8.0	4.9
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.0	7.0	17.3	29.0	11.0
Long-term unemployed	6.6	5.4	10.5	11.9	7.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	1.8	8.4	100.0	3.9
Ex-offenders	5.5	6.1	100.0	19.6	9.4
Low income	33.6	29.9	65.5	98.8	60.2
English language learners	2.2	3.4	1.7	3.5	4.4
Basic skills deficient	2.2	2.4	3.9	2.9	2.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6
Single parents	15.5	16.3	32.3	30.8	100.0
Displaced homemakers	5.0	3.7	14.8	17.5	10.6

**Table III-11**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	341,997	341,306	208,047	303,367	38,216
Statewide programs	9,368	9,064	8,926	3,239	6,048
Local programs	340,264	339,645	206,555	302,419	37,500
Dislocated Worker Grants	8,050	8,033	6,760	4,333	3,702
Disaster Recovery	2,184	2,183	2,143	782	1,402
Economic Recovery	5,866	5,850	4,617	3,551	2,300
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.0
22 to 29	15.8	15.8	14.5	15.9	15.8
30 to 44	35.3	35.3	34.4	35.1	36.4
45 to 54	23.1	23.1	24.4	22.7	27.0
55 and older	23.8	23.8	25.3	24.5	18.8
Gender					
Females	49.3	49.3	50.4	49.8	45.3
Males	50.7	50.7	49.6	50.2	54.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	17.0	17.0	17.7	16.9	18.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2
Asians	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.3	6.0
Blacks or African Americans	21.4	21.4	24.5	20.9	25.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.7
Whites	73.4	73.4	70.0	74.0	68.4
More than one race	3.2	3.2	2.3	3.3	2.2
Employment Status					
Employed	9.1	9.0	6.2	9.1	7.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.9	91.0	93.8	90.9	92.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.1	6.1	6.4	5.9	8.1
Disabled veterans	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	22.4	22.5	36.1	23.5	14.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	24.7	24.8	29.7	25.9	15.9
Claimants not referred	22.7	22.7	13.8	21.5	32.9
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
Exhaustees	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.0	7.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	27.0	26.9	17.1	26.6	29.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.8	9.8	8.8	10.3	5.8
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	5.3	4.6	5.2	6.6
Secondary school graduates	31.5	31.5	30.6	31.1	34.6
Some postsecondary	14.8	14.8	16.6	14.6	16.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	4.4
Associate’s Degree	10.0	10.0	9.7	10.1	9.4
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	26.1	26.1	27.2	26.5	22.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.3	3.3	3.8	2.9	6.7
Not attending	96.7	96.7	96.2	97.1	93.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,235	\$11,238	\$12,152	\$11,209	\$11,470
None	7.3	7.3	6.6	6.7	12.4
\$1 to \$2,499	9.3	9.3	7.6	9.5	8.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.2	15.2	13.9	15.7	11.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.4	17.4	17.0	17.7	14.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.5	14.5	15.0	14.5	14.6
\$10,000 or more	36.3	36.3	40.1	36.0	38.9
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	13.6	13.7	10.6	13.9	11.4
SSI or SSDI	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.4
TANF	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.0
SNAP	12.7	12.7	9.9	12.9	11.0
Other public assistance	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.3
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.0	7.0	5.4	7.4	4.4
Long-term unemployed	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.9	10.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.1
Ex-offenders	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.7
Low income	30.0	30.0	26.7	29.4	34.7
English language learners	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.8
Basic skills deficient	2.4	2.4	3.5	1.6	8.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.8
Single parents	16.3	16.3	12.6	16.9	11.8
Displaced homemakers	3.8	3.8	1.9	4.0	2.3

**Table III-12**  
**Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	341,997	341,306	208,047	303,367	38,216
Statewide programs	9,368	9,064	8,926	3,239	6,048
Local programs	340,264	339,645	206,555	302,419	37,500
Dislocated Worker Grants	8,050	8,033	6,760	4,333	3,702
Disaster Recovery	2,184	2,183	2,143	782	1,402
Economic Recovery	5,866	5,850	4,617	3,551	2,300
Age Categories					
Under 22	6,553	6,547	3,170	5,773	775
22 to 29	54,175	54,085	30,089	48,103	6,023
30 to 44	120,578	120,318	71,476	106,496	13,925
45 to 54	79,157	78,965	50,746	68,748	10,299
55 and older	81,530	81,387	52,563	74,244	7,193
Gender					
Females	168,277	167,913	104,709	150,822	17,254
Males	172,926	172,616	102,889	151,921	20,809
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	55,988	55,905	35,123	49,337	6,618
American Indians/Alaska Natives	10,169	10,159	4,661	9,458	701
Asians	15,834	15,798	10,418	13,874	1,937
Blacks or African Americans	62,927	62,802	43,369	54,696	8,202
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	4,203	4,200	2,360	3,978	224
Whites	215,664	215,239	123,696	193,301	22,075
More than one race	9,375	9,366	4,065	8,653	715
Employment Status					
Employed	30,954	30,705	12,869	27,747	2,971
Not employed or with layoff notice	311,043	310,601	195,178	275,620	35,245
Veteran Status					
Veterans	20,853	20,822	13,342	17,742	3,083
Disabled veterans	4,398	4,387	2,745	3,747	641
Other eligible persons	606	604	327	529	77
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	76,632	76,625	75,197	71,201	5,425
Claimants referred by WPRS	84,549	84,514	61,880	78,461	6,075
Claimants not referred	77,785	77,557	28,717	65,173	12,574
Claimants exempt	1,806	1,801	523	1,685	117
Exhaustees	8,986	8,981	6,182	6,036	2,950
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	92,239	91,828	35,548	80,811	11,075



	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	33,631	33,542	18,345	31,336	2,219
Secondary school equivalency	18,210	18,178	9,580	15,675	2,514
Secondary school graduates	107,706	107,507	63,691	94,398	13,214
Some postsecondary	50,723	50,636	34,495	44,304	6,374
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8,180	8,165	5,262	6,500	1,671
Associate’s Degree	34,296	34,223	20,113	30,667	3,583
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	89,251	89,055	56,561	80,487	8,641
School Attendance					
Attending school	11,383	11,342	7,984	8,791	2,565
Not attending	330,499	329,849	199,983	294,474	35,638
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	25,070	24,902	13,636	20,213	4,752
\$1 to \$2,499	31,884	31,807	15,725	28,755	3,093
\$2,500 to \$4,999	51,827	51,730	28,924	47,482	4,294
\$5,000 to \$7,499	59,349	59,259	35,270	53,705	5,591
\$7,500 to \$9,999	49,666	49,580	31,131	44,017	5,597
\$10,000 or more	124,172	123,999	83,333	109,175	14,880
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	46,675	46,644	22,128	42,290	4,364
SSI or SSDI	1,632	1,632	617	1,608	24
TANF	4,918	4,915	2,339	4,546	372
SNAP	43,424	43,397	20,569	39,210	4,194
Other public assistance	2,957	2,955	1,406	2,770	185
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	17,569	17,549	9,926	16,000	1,554
Long-term unemployed	18,644	18,573	11,301	14,722	3,859
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	59	59	55	38	21
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6,016	6,013	2,289	5,595	418
Ex-offenders	13,076	13,064	7,005	11,277	1,791
Low income	102,567	102,408	55,562	89,206	13,279
English language learners	11,497	11,455	6,242	10,379	1,084
Basic skills deficient	8,070	8,048	7,318	4,943	3,125
Facing substantial cultural barrier	903	900	850	668	235
Single parents	46,527	46,473	21,040	42,439	4,066
Displaced homemakers	12,920	12,912	3,959	12,057	860

**Table III-13**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All trainees	38,216	1,380	4,170	33,687	603
Statewide programs	6,048	268	460	5,610	18
Local programs	37,500	1,360	4,078	33,057	602
Dislocated Worker Grants	3,702	293	557	3,096	216
Disaster Recovery	1,402	84	262	1,171	0
Economic Recovery	2,300	209	295	1,925	216
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.0	0.7	3.8	1.8	2.2
22 to 29	15.8	11.2	20.1	15.3	16.4
30 to 44	36.4	34.1	37.3	36.5	39.3
45 to 54	27.0	28.4	22.4	27.5	23.2
55 and older	18.8	25.7	16.4	18.9	18.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	45.3	52.3	40.3	45.6	56.4
Males	54.7	47.7	59.7	54.4	43.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	18.1	23.1	16.0	18.4	14.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.7
Asians	6.0	13.6	3.1	6.2	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	25.4	19.6	22.8	25.7	13.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
Whites	68.4	67.0	73.5	67.8	84.1
More than one race	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	7.8	5.2	12.6	7.3	8.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.2	94.8	87.4	92.7	91.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	8.1	3.5	11.1	7.9	4.1
Disabled veterans	1.7	0.3	2.4	1.6	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	14.2	9.1	8.8	14.8	23.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	15.9	22.5	9.3	16.7	3.3
Claimants not referred	32.9	37.2	29.5	33.1	41.8
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	7.7	5.1	10.6	7.4	7.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	29.0	25.8	41.7	27.6	24.5

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	5.8	21.2	5.7	5.4	5.3
Secondary school equivalency	6.6	9.6	7.7	6.4	7.6
Secondary school graduates	34.6	38.9	41.1	33.8	40.8
Some postsecondary	16.7	9.7	15.7	16.9	16.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3
Associate's Degree	9.4	8.4	9.9	9.4	9.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	22.6	8.0	15.3	23.7	16.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	6.7	3.2	4.0	7.1	5.5
Not attending	93.3	96.8	96.0	92.9	94.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$11,470	\$11,368	\$8,639	\$11,813	\$9,951
None	12.4	19.7	15.1	11.8	53.1
\$1 to \$2,499	8.1	5.4	10.9	7.8	6.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.2	8.3	12.8	11.1	7.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.6	11.8	19.1	14.1	8.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.6	16.4	15.6	14.5	6.8
\$10,000 or more	38.9	38.3	26.3	40.7	18.6
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	11.4	9.1	13.8	11.2	5.6
SSI or SSDI	0.4	3.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
TANF	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.3
SNAP	11.0	9.0	13.5	10.7	5.5
Other public assistance	3.3	6.5	3.6	3.2	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.3	6.7
Long-term unemployed	10.1	6.7	11.3	10.1	2.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.8
Ex-offenders	5.7	4.2	6.1	5.7	0.2
Low income	34.7	19.9	43.2	34.1	13.3
English language learners	2.8	10.4	3.5	2.6	1.7
Basic skills deficient	8.2	20.9	5.3	8.3	4.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	4.6	0.9	0.8	0.7
Single parents	11.8	15.3	12.2	11.7	9.7
Displaced homemakers	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.2	0.7

**Table III-14**  
**Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of exiters</b>	496,137	419,961	361,246	377,673	341,997
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	97.0	97.2	95.2	95.3	95.5
WIOA Adult	42.8	35.1	32.5	37.2	37.2
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Wagner-Peyser	96.4	96.6	78.8	75.6	75.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Adult Education	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	66.0	75.1	87.2	90.6	91.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	--	--	--	99.6	99.8
Workforce information services	57.2	55.7	70.7	79.9	79.1
Career guidance	46.1	52.2	65.9	77.9	78.9
Staff-assisted job search	58.0	59.9	74.4	76.2	76.1
Referred to employment	34.3	35.0	45.0	45.3	43.9
Referred to Federal training	--	--	--	11.8	11.5
Assistance with UI	--	--	--	15.1	16.4
Other basic services	--	--	--	75.6	77.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	--	--	--	60.9	60.8
IEP created	--	--	--	24.3	23.3
Internship or work experience	--	--	--	0.5	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Transitional jobs	--	--	--	0.1	0.1
Other work experience	--	--	--	0.1	0.1
Financial literacy services	--	--	--	0.2	0.2
English as a second language services	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Pre-vocational services	6.8	6.1	4.1	3.1	3.3
Other individualized services	--	--	--	35.3	36.3

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	22.7	20.9	18.8	15.9	15.5
4 or fewer weeks	33.4	34.2	35.1	40.7	41.7
5 to 13 weeks	22.2	23.7	25.0	25.3	25.4
14 to 26 weeks	22.8	21.4	20.0	17.6	17.6
27 to 52 weeks	10.4	11.1	10.7	8.6	8.0
53 to 104 weeks	6.6	5.7	6.3	5.3	5.0
More than 104 weeks	4.7	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.4
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	6.4	6.8	5.6	4.5	4.3
Rapid response	3.7	3.8	5.0	4.5	4.8
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	13.4	13.6	13.5	11.6	11.2
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	66,595	57,046	48,712	43,713	38,216
Type of training					
On-the-job training	13.4	13.7	13.3	11.4	9.3
Skill upgrading	14.8	14.7	20.2	15.4	16.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.8
Customized training	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.1
Other occupational skills training	73.6	72.7	65.7	71.2	72.3
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8
Other non-occupational training	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	81.0	79.4	79.6	79.2	79.8
ITA established	70.0	68.2	65.7	67.2	66.0
Pell grant recipients	6.5	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.2
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	39.3	36.6	29.8	30.4	32.2
4 or fewer weeks	11.6	12.7	13.9	13.3	13.3
5 to 13 weeks	26.9	28.7	31.3	29.8	28.4
14 to 26 weeks	19.4	20.4	21.4	22.0	21.4
27 to 52 weeks	17.1	16.3	16.1	17.6	17.5
53 to 104 weeks	16.3	13.9	12.1	12.4	14.2
More than 104 weeks	8.7	8.0	5.1	5.0	5.2
Occupation of training					
Management	7.3	7.9	8.4	10.1	10.5
Business and financial	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.1
Computer and mathematical	9.9	10.1	11.0	11.6	12.0
Architecture and engineering	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.7	10.5	8.6	8.2	8.9
Healthcare support	9.7	9.2	8.2	8.2	8.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Personal care and service	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Sales and related	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Office and administrative support	13.9	12.4	12.2	11.1	10.9
Construction and extraction	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4
Production	8.8	8.9	9.5	8.8	7.6
Transportation and material moving	15.6	18.2	19.7	18.0	17.8
Other occupations	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.7

**Table III-15**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL and WIASRD Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	496,137	419,961	361,246	377,673	341,997
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	481,429	408,001	343,884	359,984	326,662
WIOA Adult	212,344	147,352	117,308	140,432	127,236
WIOA Youth	204	141	167	269	216
Wagner-Peyser	478,301	405,583	284,690	285,545	256,417
Vocational Rehabilitation	153	205	103	144	199
Adult Education	217	258	408	467	548
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	184	21	37	0	8
WIOA Indian and Native American	11	3	10	3	8
Veterans' programs	10,843	8,145	6,120	5,609	4,652
Vocational Education	56	31	41	170	146
Senior Community Services	11	15	8	4	2
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	327,504	315,301	314,867	342,241	313,934
Any staff-assisted basic career service	--	--	--	376,331	341,202
Workforce information services	283,985	234,001	255,317	301,625	270,471
Career guidance	228,958	219,215	238,058	294,136	269,817
Staff-assisted job search	287,976	251,673	268,633	287,646	260,269
Referred to employment	170,376	147,065	162,515	170,989	149,996
Referred to Federal training	--	--	--	44,455	39,489
Assistance with UI	--	--	--	57,021	56,180
Other basic services	--	--	--	285,535	264,196
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	--	--	--	229,990	208,047
IEP created	--	--	--	91,825	79,535
Internships or work experience	--	--	--	1,921	1,666
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	--	--	--	1,189	893
Transitional jobs	--	--	--	288	380
Other work experience	--	--	--	544	469
Financial literacy services	--	--	--	843	692
English as a second language services	--	--	--	1,307	1,033
Pre-vocational services	33,615	25,533	14,695	11,667	11,397
Other individualized services	--	--	--	133,300	124,195

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
4 or fewer weeks	165,918	143,628	126,943	153,808	142,563
5 to 13 weeks	109,979	99,459	90,418	95,708	86,872
14 to 26 weeks	112,931	89,825	72,169	66,625	60,087
27 to 52 weeks	51,420	46,743	38,602	32,566	27,271
53 to 104 weeks	32,742	24,035	22,855	20,147	17,063
More than 104 weeks	23,147	16,271	10,259	8,819	8,141
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	409	235	185	110	69
Supportive services	31,735	28,438	20,141	17,002	14,843
Rapid response	18,485	15,859	18,135	16,903	16,266
Disaster relief employment	674	2,276	671	243	219
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	122	95	57	74	51
Health/medical	1,670	1,389	1,132	882	762
Deceased	169	132	112	91	86
Reserve called to active duty	26	18	16	13	10
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	66,595	57,046	48,712	43,713	38,216
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	66,595	57,046	48,712	43,713	38,216
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8,898	7,804	6,500	4,963	3,549
Skill upgrading	9,831	8,410	9,845	6,719	6,161
Entrepreneurial training	178	269	178	83	35
ABE or ESL with other training	464	516	562	480	299
Customized training	582	870	539	397	437
Other occupational skills training	49,032	41,468	31,993	31,140	27,626
Prerequisite training	149	90	134	177	227
Registered apprenticeship	76	443	251	273	296
Other non-occupational training	50	22	216	353	356
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	53,949	45,317	38,795	34,602	30,493
ITA established	46,609	38,892	32,019	29,367	25,235
Pell grant recipients	4,313	2,859	2,118	1,845	1,610
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--



	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
4 or fewer weeks	7,655	7,230	6,773	5,796	5,083
5 to 13 weeks	17,768	16,320	15,249	13,014	10,858
14 to 26 weeks	12,844	11,601	10,405	9,612	8,179
27 to 52 weeks	11,289	9,271	7,850	7,683	6,692
53 to 104 weeks	10,774	7,897	5,908	5,407	5,428
More than 104 weeks	5,766	4,578	2,471	2,201	1,975
Occupation of training					
Management	4,467	4,123	3,790	4,144	3,833
Business and financial	2,426	1,981	1,660	1,607	1,495
Computer and mathematical	6,053	5,233	4,957	4,792	4,390
Architecture and engineering	1,711	1,454	1,352	1,178	1,053
Education, training, and library	948	890	640	756	704
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7,134	5,471	3,873	3,364	3,244
Healthcare support	5,963	4,768	3,720	3,394	3,085
Food preparation and serving related	466	274	214	153	101
Personal care and service	672	527	428	384	327
Sales and related	778	579	465	420	356
Office and administrative support	8,480	6,448	5,492	4,560	3,961
Construction and extraction	1,434	1,421	1,386	1,515	1,238
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,195	2,757	2,387	2,261	1,977
Production	5,412	4,616	4,283	3,624	2,766
Transportation and material moving	9,567	9,426	8,905	7,402	6,500
Other occupations	3,870	2,996	2,380	2,272	2,089

**Table III-16**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Formula Funds</b>			<b>DWG</b>
		<b>All</b>	<b>Local</b>	<b>Statewide</b>	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	341,997	341,997	340,264	9,368	8,050
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	95.5	95.5	95.7	70.8	89.4
WIOA Adult	37.2	37.2	37.4	8.1	16.0
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wagner-Peyser	75.0	75.0	75.1	68.2	85.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	91.8	91.8	91.9	77.1	85.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.8	99.8	99.8	96.4	99.6
Workforce information services	79.1	79.1	79.4	42.1	61.5
Career guidance	78.9	78.9	79.1	52.4	66.8
Staff-assisted job search	76.1	76.1	76.3	53.3	77.9
Referred to employment	43.9	43.9	44.0	27.6	53.8
Referred to Federal training	11.5	11.5	11.4	40.1	31.2
Assistance with UI	16.4	16.4	16.5	4.4	6.3
Other basic services	77.3	77.3	77.3	59.0	80.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	60.8	60.8	60.7	95.3	84.0
IEP created	23.3	23.3	23.1	74.1	68.1
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.4	3.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	2.1
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8
Other work experience	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
English as a second language services	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.8	0.9
Pre-vocational services	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.0	10.6
Other individualized services	36.3	36.3	36.3	19.5	13.8

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	15.5	15.5	15.4	46.0	46.4
4 or fewer weeks	41.7	41.7	41.9	7.8	12.3
5 to 13 weeks	25.4	25.4	25.4	12.8	13.0
14 to 26 weeks	17.6	17.6	17.5	22.2	18.4
27 to 52 weeks	8.0	8.0	7.9	25.8	17.7
53 to 104 weeks	5.0	5.0	4.9	18.8	26.5
More than 104 weeks	2.4	2.4	2.4	12.6	12.2
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Supportive services	4.3	4.3	4.3	22.1	20.7
Rapid response	4.8	4.8	4.6	30.9	11.5
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.7
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	11.2	11.2	11.0	64.6	46.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	38,216	38,216	37,500	6,048	3,702
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.3	9.3	9.2	5.3	12.3
Skill upgrading	16.1	16.1	16.3	2.4	12.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4
Customized training	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.4
Other occupational skills training	72.3	72.3	72.1	90.6	71.3
Prerequisite training	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.2
Registered apprenticeship	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.3
Other non-occupational training	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.2	3.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	79.8	79.8	79.9	86.7	81.6
ITA established	66.0	66.0	66.0	75.2	55.7
Pell grant recipients	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.2	4.4
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	32.2	32.2	32.3	31.9	43.4
4 or fewer weeks	13.3	13.3	13.3	9.3	10.5
5 to 13 weeks	28.4	28.4	28.5	26.5	25.6
14 to 26 weeks	21.4	21.4	21.3	29.4	17.7
27 to 52 weeks	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.8
53 to 104 weeks	14.2	14.2	14.3	13.0	19.2
More than 104 weeks	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.4	9.1
Occupation of training					
Management	10.5	10.5	10.6	12.4	7.9
Business and financial	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.2	3.3
Computer and mathematical	12.0	12.0	12.2	9.5	15.7
Architecture and engineering	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.4	5.4
Education, training, and library	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.9	8.9	9.0	7.2	13.3
Healthcare support	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.7	8.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
Personal care and service	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2
Sales and related	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9
Office and administrative support	10.9	10.9	10.9	15.1	7.3
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	6.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.9	6.4
Production	7.6	7.6	7.4	6.9	12.6
Transportation and material moving	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	8.7
Other occupations	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.4	4.9

**Table III-17**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	6,553	54,175	120,578	79,157	81,530
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	95.1	95.8	95.6	94.7	95.9
WIOA Adult	44.8	37.2	38.1	35.9	36.6
WIOA Youth	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	67.4	74.3	74.3	75.4	76.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	92.2	91.9	92.0	91.4	91.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8
Workforce information services	74.4	79.9	79.7	77.7	79.4
Career guidance	79.2	77.4	78.2	78.5	81.3
Staff-assisted job search	68.0	74.3	75.6	76.0	78.8
Referred to employment	36.9	43.9	42.8	44.1	45.7
Referred to Federal training	11.1	10.5	11.6	13.4	10.5
Assistance with UI	23.3	16.8	16.5	15.6	16.3
Other basic services	80.7	80.1	77.2	75.2	77.2
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	48.4	55.5	59.3	64.1	64.5
IEP created	19.3	19.8	22.2	26.7	24.0
Internships or work experience	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
English as a second language services	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Pre-vocational services	1.9	2.1	2.7	4.0	4.5
Other individualized services	28.3	34.9	36.1	36.0	38.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	12.2	12.6	14.8	17.7	16.4
4 or fewer weeks	54.9	49.0	43.7	37.8	36.4
5 to 13 weeks	21.0	24.0	25.6	25.7	26.1
14 to 26 weeks	11.9	14.9	16.5	18.2	20.8
27 to 52 weeks	6.0	6.2	7.3	9.2	9.1
53 to 104 weeks	4.2	4.1	4.5	6.0	5.3
More than 104 weeks	1.9	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.2
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.9	3.7
Rapid Response	3.4	2.8	3.9	6.1	6.2
Disaster relief employment	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	11.8	11.1	11.5	13.0	8.8
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	775	6,023	13,925	10,299	7,193
Type of training					
On-the-job training	16.8	11.5	9.4	7.9	8.3
Skill upgrading	11.4	14.0	16.3	17.4	16.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
Customized training	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
Other occupational skills training	66.3	71.6	72.2	72.7	73.0
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7
Registered apprenticeship	3.7	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
Other non-occupational training	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.9
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	74.7	77.5	79.4	80.8	81.5
ITA established	61.4	66.4	66.5	66.4	64.7
Pell grant recipients	7.1	6.2	5.4	3.0	1.6
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.7	31.6	35.1	31.7	28.0
4 or fewer weeks	16.9	14.3	12.6	13.0	13.9
5 to 13 weeks	29.5	30.5	28.1	27.4	28.5
14 to 26 weeks	18.2	19.3	20.4	22.4	23.9
27 to 52 weeks	16.0	16.7	17.0	18.3	18.2
53 to 104 weeks	13.5	14.3	15.4	14.0	12.2
More than 104 weeks	5.8	4.8	6.5	4.8	3.3
Occupation of training					
Management	2.3	5.5	9.0	13.8	13.6
Business and financial	1.1	1.7	4.0	5.2	4.9
Computer and mathematical	3.4	7.9	11.0	14.0	15.5
Architecture and engineering	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0
Education, training, and library	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.9	11.5	10.3	7.9	5.5
Healthcare support	15.4	11.8	9.0	7.4	5.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
Personal care and service	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8
Sales and related	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1
Office and administrative support	5.3	5.4	8.6	12.8	17.6
Construction and extraction	9.7	6.5	3.5	2.0	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.0	6.5	5.9	4.6	4.4
Production	13.2	8.6	7.5	7.0	7.2
Transportation and material moving	14.4	19.9	20.2	16.4	13.8
Other occupations	9.7	7.8	5.6	4.7	5.3

**Table III-18**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of exiters</b>	55,988	272,963	207,399	58,718	27,866
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	95.4	95.4	95.8	94.1	96.2
WIOA Adult	28.5	39.9	46.4	11.3	42.6
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Wagner-Peyser	79.6	73.3	69.6	89.8	72.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	92.2	91.6	92.2	89.3	92.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Workforce information services	75.1	79.7	80.5	76.6	77.3
Career guidance	75.0	79.9	82.4	69.0	78.9
Staff-assisted job search	75.2	76.0	76.2	76.8	76.0
Referred to employment	45.8	42.9	39.1	60.8	37.1
Referred to Federal training	13.7	11.2	11.2	12.1	10.9
Assistance with UI	14.4	17.3	20.4	4.5	19.1
Other basic services	82.5	75.9	74.7	80.4	78.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	62.7	60.0	57.9	69.9	56.3
IEP created	22.7	23.3	21.5	29.7	20.2
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other work experience	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
English as a second language services	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Pre-vocational services	2.7	3.4	3.6	3.0	2.8
Other individualized services	38.9	35.5	35.0	39.3	34.9



	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	15.4	15.4	14.8	16.5	14.5
4 or fewer weeks	43.3	41.7	43.0	37.8	45.8
5 to 13 weeks	23.4	25.8	25.6	26.5	24.6
14 to 26 weeks	17.4	17.4	17.0	19.2	14.6
27 to 52 weeks	8.1	7.9	7.7	8.5	7.6
53 to 104 weeks	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.6	5.4
More than 104 weeks	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	5.2	4.2	3.9	5.1	4.3
Rapid Response	3.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	3.5
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	11.8	11.0	10.4	13.4	10.6
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	6,618	29,994	21,483	7,859	2,950
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.1	9.7	10.2	9.0	5.8
Skill upgrading	12.1	17.4	15.9	21.3	13.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.3
Customized training	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.8
Other occupational skills training	77.6	70.6	71.8	68.2	76.5
Prerequisite training	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.2
Other non-occupational training	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	80.3	79.9	80.4	77.5	82.2
ITA established	70.7	64.5	64.0	68.1	67.1
Pell grant recipients	4.3	4.3	5.0	2.9	3.6
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	28.8	32.6	34.8	25.4	30.1
4 or fewer weeks	11.8	13.8	12.9	16.1	13.3
5 to 13 weeks	29.9	28.3	28.0	31.9	24.1
14 to 26 weeks	22.6	21.1	20.4	22.5	23.9
27 to 52 weeks	20.6	16.8	16.6	16.0	21.9
53 to 104 weeks	11.3	14.7	16.3	10.4	12.6
More than 104 weeks	3.8	5.3	5.9	3.2	4.0
Occupation of training					
Management	6.9	11.3	10.8	9.8	12.2
Business and financial	3.3	4.2	4.2	3.5	4.8
Computer and mathematical	8.2	12.9	11.0	12.4	22.8
Architecture and engineering	1.9	3.1	3.2	2.1	3.8
Education, training, and library	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.1	9.3	9.6	8.9	6.9
Healthcare support	9.6	8.2	7.8	10.1	7.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Personal care and service	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7
Sales and related	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6
Office and administrative support	12.9	10.3	11.3	8.7	9.5
Construction and extraction	4.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.8	5.4	6.3	4.2	3.9
Production	8.6	7.5	8.4	5.8	7.6
Transportation and material moving	22.4	17.0	16.7	22.8	9.6
Other occupations	6.2	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.5

**Table III-19**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	168,277	172,926	30,954	311,043	17,569
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	95.9	95.2	97.3	95.3	97.4
WIOA Adult	35.8	38.6	54.1	35.5	50.3
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Wagner-Peyser	76.6	73.4	67.9	75.7	71.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.4	2.3	1.5	1.3	7.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	92.3	91.4	87.0	92.3	91.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.9
Workforce information services	79.7	78.6	72.6	79.7	75.8
Career guidance	78.7	79.1	79.2	78.9	83.6
Staff-assisted job search	77.7	74.6	63.5	77.4	74.7
Referred to employment	45.1	42.7	31.5	45.1	37.2
Referred to Federal training	11.1	12.0	9.7	11.7	10.8
Assistance with UI	15.1	17.7	29.4	15.1	22.0
Other basic services	77.6	77.0	71.4	77.8	75.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	62.2	59.5	41.6	62.7	56.5
IEP created	23.5	23.0	18.4	23.7	23.4
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other work experience	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
English as a second language services	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pre-vocational services	3.8	2.9	2.3	3.4	4.1
Other individualized services	37.2	35.5	22.4	37.7	31.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	15.8	15.1	13.1	15.7	15.8
4 or fewer weeks	40.8	42.6	55.6	40.3	43.1
5 to 13 weeks	25.6	25.3	18.2	26.1	23.5
14 to 26 weeks	17.8	17.3	12.4	18.1	16.3
27 to 52 weeks	8.2	7.7	7.1	8.1	9.3
53 to 104 weeks	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.1	5.7
More than 104 weeks	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.3
Rapid Response	4.6	4.8	5.7	4.7	2.9
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	10.3	12.0	9.6	11.3	8.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	17,254	20,809	2,971	35,245	1,554
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.3	10.1	12.4	9.0	10.1
Skill upgrading	16.4	16.0	13.4	16.4	11.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
ABE or ESL with other training	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1
Customized training	1.2	1.1	4.4	0.9	1.8
Other occupational skills training	72.6	71.9	69.6	72.5	74.1
Prerequisite training	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.5
Other non-occupational training	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	78.9	80.5	78.7	79.9	77.5
ITA established	68.2	64.2	61.0	66.5	66.4
Pell grant recipients	5.7	3.0	6.4	4.0	3.3
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	36.3	28.8	33.2	32.1	29.1
4 or fewer weeks	10.4	15.8	14.2	13.2	17.1
5 to 13 weeks	23.3	32.6	28.5	28.4	26.1
14 to 26 weeks	23.6	19.6	20.1	21.5	23.0
27 to 52 weeks	21.1	14.5	17.4	17.5	16.8
53 to 104 weeks	15.2	13.3	13.4	14.3	12.6
More than 104 weeks	6.3	4.2	6.3	5.1	4.4
Occupation of training					
Management	11.6	9.6	7.2	10.8	9.5
Business and financial	5.7	2.8	3.9	4.1	3.9
Computer and mathematical	9.4	14.2	8.4	12.3	16.9
Architecture and engineering	1.1	4.4	2.9	2.9	2.3
Education, training, and library	2.3	1.7	4.0	1.8	2.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.1	3.0	14.0	8.5	8.6
Healthcare support	16.8	1.5	11.7	8.2	7.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Personal care and service	1.5	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.2
Sales and related	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.4
Office and administrative support	19.7	3.6	8.2	11.1	12.0
Construction and extraction	0.6	5.6	5.0	3.3	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.7	9.3	4.8	5.5	4.9
Production	3.8	10.7	9.2	7.4	5.5
Transportation and material moving	4.3	29.0	13.2	18.2	12.2
Other occupations	6.7	4.9	6.4	5.7	9.6

**Table III-20**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	240,772	8,986	92,239	18,644	12,920
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	95.9	80.5	95.9	91.0	97.6
WIOA Adult	29.6	26.9	57.9	50.8	83.3
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
Wagner-Peyser	77.1	57.4	71.0	64.3	47.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	95.5	79.9	83.2	84.8	87.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.9
Workforce information services	85.3	39.5	66.7	58.6	63.9
Career guidance	80.6	58.9	76.5	69.3	88.7
Staff-assisted job search	80.6	49.3	67.0	58.8	62.4
Referred to employment	51.0	34.2	26.1	21.4	13.2
Referred to Federal training	10.9	33.1	11.1	16.4	8.9
Assistance with UI	14.1	19.1	22.2	22.0	40.3
Other basic services	82.7	68.2	63.9	70.7	71.4
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	69.1	68.8	38.5	60.6	30.6
IEP created	22.7	48.4	22.2	31.8	11.8
Internships or work experience	0.4	2.4	0.6	1.4	0.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
Other work experience	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
English as a second language services	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
Pre-vocational services	3.3	7.2	3.1	3.7	2.8
Other individualized services	45.0	18.2	15.4	27.6	17.1

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	15.1	32.5	14.7	22.9	11.0
4 or fewer weeks	37.1	27.7	55.1	38.9	57.1
5 to 13 weeks	29.0	15.4	16.9	18.4	20.8
14 to 26 weeks	19.8	17.7	11.6	14.8	10.5
27 to 52 weeks	7.6	19.0	8.0	13.3	6.1
53 to 104 weeks	4.5	13.0	5.5	10.2	4.2
More than 104 weeks	2.0	7.2	2.9	4.3	1.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	4.0	9.4	4.8	9.0	2.2
Rapid Response	3.1	5.6	8.9	4.0	0.7
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	10.0	32.8	12.0	20.7	6.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	24,191	2,950	11,075	3,859	860
Type of training					
On-the-job training	7.4	13.7	12.3	10.2	13.3
Skill upgrading	16.6	20.3	14.0	11.7	10.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0
Customized training	0.5	1.1	2.5	1.6	0.6
Other occupational skills training	74.2	65.1	70.1	76.7	73.6
Prerequisite training	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.1
Registered apprenticeship	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.2
Other non-occupational training	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	81.5	78.8	76.4	74.0	79.2
ITA established	68.9	59.9	61.4	66.1	47.0
Pell grant recipients	3.7	6.1	4.8	5.8	12.0
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.7	30.7	33.8	31.8	29.1
4 or fewer weeks	12.5	12.3	15.3	13.9	15.1
5 to 13 weeks	28.4	31.3	27.7	26.7	29.1
14 to 26 weeks	22.6	21.1	18.8	19.6	21.3
27 to 52 weeks	18.2	17.3	16.1	19.7	17.7
53 to 104 weeks	13.5	13.2	15.9	16.3	12.8
More than 104 weeks	4.7	4.9	6.2	3.8	4.1
Occupation of training					
Management	11.6	9.6	8.3	8.6	4.5
Business and financial	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	1.5
Computer and mathematical	12.4	15.4	10.3	12.4	6.8
Architecture and engineering	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.9	1.0
Education, training, and library	1.4	0.9	3.3	3.9	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.9	11.6	10.3	9.9	19.0
Healthcare support	8.0	7.0	9.8	8.8	25.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Personal care and service	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.3
Sales and related	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1
Office and administrative support	12.2	9.3	8.2	8.8	11.8
Construction and extraction	2.6	1.9	5.5	2.7	2.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.9	5.1	6.7	5.2	2.9
Production	6.6	9.2	9.3	7.0	6.4
Transportation and material moving	19.3	18.6	14.3	14.8	7.6
Other occupations	5.2	4.9	7.2	10.7	6.9



**Table III-21**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	20,853	4,918	102,567	17,640
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	95.4	97.6	94.8	85.7
WIOA Adult	44.4	49.9	53.0	33.5
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
Wagner-Peyser	72.1	59.6	65.7	67.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	22.1	1.0	1.9	0.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>				
Self-services or informational services	89.4	88.5	90.2	86.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6
Workforce information services	73.4	70.0	71.9	62.5
Career guidance	81.5	82.3	82.5	76.0
Staff-assisted job search	72.5	65.3	67.6	62.9
Referred to employment	42.6	37.8	30.6	32.5
Referred to Federal training	15.7	7.6	14.3	25.0
Assistance with UI	18.4	29.1	24.8	19.6
Other basic services	73.2	87.8	74.6	73.4
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>				
Any individualized career service	64.0	47.6	54.2	66.9
IEP created	34.2	17.6	24.4	31.1
Internships or work experience	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other work experience	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
English as a second language services	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.0
Pre-vocational services	4.3	3.3	3.2	4.0
Other individualized services	28.8	28.2	28.6	33.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	19.0	12.6	16.7	22.4
4 or fewer weeks	38.2	46.0	44.6	37.7
5 to 13 weeks	22.9	24.8	22.0	18.5
14 to 26 weeks	18.3	16.5	14.7	16.4
27 to 52 weeks	10.5	7.4	9.6	13.2
53 to 104 weeks	6.6	3.9	6.6	10.5
More than 104 weeks	3.4	1.2	2.4	3.7
<b>Other Assistance</b>				
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Supportive services	5.9	3.6	6.0	7.6
Rapid Response	5.0	1.9	2.4	6.8
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>				
Received any training	14.8	7.6	12.9	21.9
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	3,083	372	13,279	3,865
Type of training				
On-the-job training	12.6	11.8	11.5	7.7
Skill upgrading	15.1	7.0	12.9	26.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.7
Customized training	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Other occupational skills training	71.0	79.0	73.8	62.0
Prerequisite training	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.2
Registered apprenticeship	3.4	0.3	1.0	0.3
Other non-occupational training	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--
Completed training	79.1	73.4	78.7	81.3
ITA established	62.8	64.5	68.5	55.2
Pell grant recipients	3.5	8.9	5.9	3.6
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	30.2	25.2	28.3	27.7
4 or fewer weeks	18.0	15.3	13.8	11.6
5 to 13 weeks	27.9	30.1	30.1	30.6
14 to 26 weeks	19.0	24.7	21.9	23.3
27 to 52 weeks	15.9	18.0	18.5	19.3
53 to 104 weeks	14.8	8.9	11.9	12.0
More than 104 weeks	4.3	3.0	3.9	3.1
Occupation of training				
Management	9.0	5.1	7.0	5.5
Business and financial	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.5
Computer and mathematical	17.1	4.2	9.9	7.2
Architecture and engineering	5.0	1.1	2.2	2.1
Education, training, and library	2.2	3.1	2.1	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.8	10.4	10.6	6.3
Healthcare support	2.1	25.8	12.3	10.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
Personal care and service	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.2
Sales and related	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7
Office and administrative support	3.9	12.4	10.6	11.8
Construction and extraction	6.9	3.1	3.8	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.7	2.5	4.8	5.4
Production	9.0	4.8	7.1	11.2
Transportation and material moving	17.6	14.0	18.9	27.8
Other occupations	9.5	9.6	6.7	4.8

**Table III-22**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	33,631	125,916	50,723	8,180	123,547
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	97.4	94.9	95.2	92.8	95.9
WIOA Adult	40.2	42.7	26.1	43.0	35.0
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	74.2	70.9	82.3	70.2	76.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.4
Vocational Education	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	92.1	90.8	91.1	90.1	93.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Workforce information services	79.5	77.2	77.9	65.4	82.4
Career guidance	80.6	79.7	75.6	74.9	79.2
Staff-assisted job search	74.3	72.3	78.1	67.4	80.2
Referred to employment	39.6	39.3	52.8	34.3	46.6
Referred to Federal training	10.2	13.1	11.5	22.0	9.7
Assistance with UI	21.2	19.6	10.5	18.3	14.2
Other basic services	81.8	74.9	77.7	69.9	78.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	54.5	58.2	68.0	64.3	62.1
IEP created	16.3	23.8	28.2	39.4	21.6
Internships or work experience	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other work experience	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
English as a second language services	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
Pre-vocational services	2.6	3.1	3.9	5.0	3.4
Other individualized services	37.0	33.3	38.5	23.8	39.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	12.8	15.6	17.2	21.4	14.9
4 or fewer weeks	48.8	43.3	37.6	36.6	40.1
5 to 13 weeks	24.4	24.4	25.8	21.7	26.8
14 to 26 weeks	15.1	16.7	19.7	16.8	18.3
27 to 52 weeks	5.5	8.1	8.4	11.9	8.1
53 to 104 weeks	4.0	4.8	5.7	9.3	4.8
More than 104 weeks	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.7	1.9
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	3.6	4.7	5.1	7.9	3.6
Rapid Response	4.5	5.5	5.1	6.8	3.8
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	6.6	12.5	12.6	20.4	9.9
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	2,219	15,728	6,374	1,671	12,224
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.1	11.5	8.6	9.3	6.8
Skill upgrading	15.6	14.9	15.9	12.0	18.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	4.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
Customized training	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5
Other occupational skills training	66.6	71.4	74.0	76.4	73.0
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.4
Other non-occupational training	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.7
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	77.8	78.7	77.0	82.3	82.6
ITA established	57.1	63.1	70.9	69.8	68.4
Pell grant recipients	2.2	5.1	6.8	5.3	1.9
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	32.8	32.5	36.5	32.4	29.6
4 or fewer weeks	11.4	13.9	12.4	11.3	13.7
5 to 13 weeks	30.1	30.6	26.1	31.7	26.0
14 to 26 weeks	20.3	19.9	20.2	18.4	24.5
27 to 52 weeks	16.6	15.8	17.7	20.2	19.4
53 to 104 weeks	16.3	14.1	16.7	13.3	12.8
More than 104 weeks	5.3	5.7	6.8	5.1	3.7
Occupation of training					
Management	3.6	4.1	8.9	6.3	21.3
Business and financial	1.4	2.1	3.9	3.7	7.2
Computer and mathematical	5.4	5.4	10.8	9.7	22.6
Architecture and engineering	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.4
Education, training, and library	3.4	1.8	1.3	0.6	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.6	8.2	13.0	12.9	7.8
Healthcare support	9.1	10.8	9.6	11.2	4.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Personal care and service	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.5
Sales and related	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.3
Office and administrative support	9.3	11.1	12.0	11.6	10.1
Construction and extraction	3.8	5.0	3.3	3.3	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.4	7.5	5.2	7.3	2.3
Production	15.2	10.4	6.2	9.8	3.1
Transportation and material moving	29.9	25.8	15.9	16.3	6.7
Other occupations	5.1	5.0	6.2	3.1	6.9

**Table III-23**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Ex-Offenders</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	11,383	330,499	13,076	6,016	46,527
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	93.9	95.6	93.6	97.5	96.3
WIOA Adult	22.9	37.7	59.3	58.4	66.6
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Wagner-Peyser	93.2	74.3	60.4	43.4	57.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.7	1.3	2.5	7.1	1.0
Vocational Education	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	90.1	91.9	88.0	89.5	89.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
Workforce information services	76.7	79.2	66.7	69.0	74.9
Career guidance	73.0	79.1	80.4	84.3	86.8
Staff-assisted job search	77.5	76.1	68.6	54.3	70.9
Referred to employment	50.6	43.6	28.9	28.6	24.0
Referred to Federal training	15.0	11.4	15.0	8.8	11.0
Assistance with UI	4.2	16.9	27.2	41.9	29.6
Other basic services	73.1	77.4	70.3	92.7	71.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	70.1	60.5	53.6	38.0	45.2
IEP created	30.5	23.0	25.0	18.1	17.6
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other work experience	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
English as a second language services	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Pre-vocational services	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.4
Other individualized services	39.0	36.2	27.5	18.4	26.5

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	24.4	15.1	16.1	13.1	13.1
4 or fewer weeks	40.9	41.7	42.5	46.5	49.6
5 to 13 weeks	18.9	25.6	23.2	24.4	23.7
14 to 26 weeks	14.5	17.7	17.2	15.1	13.0
27 to 52 weeks	9.3	7.9	9.9	8.5	7.2
53 to 104 weeks	10.9	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.4
More than 104 weeks	5.6	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	9.9	4.2	4.9	4.7	3.3
Rapid Response	5.2	4.7	2.6	1.0	2.4
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	22.5	10.8	13.7	6.9	8.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	2,565	35,638	1,791	418	4,066
Type of training					
On-the-job training	3.4	9.7	11.1	13.9	10.5
Skill upgrading	12.7	16.4	18.5	8.9	15.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0
Customized training	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7
Other occupational skills training	80.8	71.7	69.1	73.9	72.0
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.1
Registered apprenticeship	2.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.5
Other non-occupational training	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	72.5	80.3	79.1	76.1	78.4
ITA established	77.8	65.2	64.3	62.0	63.8
Pell grant recipients	14.2	3.5	4.9	3.3	10.3
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--



	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	50.3	30.9	23.0	22.4	32.2
4 or fewer weeks	8.1	13.7	19.4	23.2	13.0
5 to 13 weeks	15.3	29.4	37.7	35.4	27.7
14 to 26 weeks	17.4	21.7	18.3	17.2	20.9
27 to 52 weeks	20.3	17.3	12.0	13.2	19.7
53 to 104 weeks	29.4	13.1	9.6	7.4	13.5
More than 104 weeks	9.6	4.8	3.1	3.6	5.2
Occupation of training					
Management	9.6	10.6	4.3	4.3	7.3
Business and financial	3.8	4.1	1.9	1.0	3.6
Computer and mathematical	9.2	12.2	7.0	10.7	7.5
Architecture and engineering	3.1	2.9	3.9	2.8	2.1
Education, training, and library	2.6	1.9	0.5	3.8	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	24.0	7.8	4.0	4.8	14.4
Healthcare support	9.6	8.4	4.5	9.2	17.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Personal care and service	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.2
Sales and related	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.5
Office and administrative support	6.9	11.1	5.5	7.4	13.4
Construction and extraction	3.3	3.4	6.0	6.6	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.5	5.4	7.6	6.9	3.1
Production	4.4	7.8	11.4	9.4	6.4
Transportation and material moving	5.6	18.7	40.0	20.9	14.3
Other occupations	11.8	5.3	3.4	10.7	5.5

**Table III-24**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Occupation and Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>O*NET Code</b>	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>OJT</b>	<b>Other Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Twenty Most Common Occupations</b>					
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	53303200	5,718	67	32	5,679
Nursing Assistants	31101400	1,098	18	13	1,081
Medical Assistants	31909200	1,095	27	14	1,071
Computer and Information Systems Managers	11302100	967	6	1	964
Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	29207100	944	19	6	925
Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	43303100	748	50	10	698
Managers, All Other	11919900	728	12	0	718
Computer User Support Specialists	15115100	712	108	3	610
Registered Nurses	29114100	679	30	8	665
Network and Computer Systems Administrators	15114200	677	8	1	670
Information Technology Project Managers	15119909	524	5	3	520
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	29206100	523	1	3	522
Office Clerks, General	43906100	483	35	8	450
General and Operations Managers	11102100	482	26	4	454
Electricians	47211100	447	40	36	402
Medical Secretaries	43601300	446	27	2	424
Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	49902100	422	13	6	417
Computer Systems Analysts	15112100	391	9	2	382
Computer Network Support Specialists	15115200	389	9	5	383
Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	43601100	386	37	2	350

	<u>O*NET Code</u>	<u>Any Training</u>	<u>OJT</u>	<u>Other Work-based Training</u>	<u>Other Training</u>
<b>Ten Most Common Healthcare Occupations</b>					
Nursing Assistants	31101400	1,098	18	13	1,081
Medical Assistants	31909200	1,095	27	14	1,071
Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	29207100	944	19	6	925
Registered Nurses	29114100	679	30	8	665
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	29206100	523	1	3	522
Phlebotomists	31909700	245	2	0	245
Dental Assistants	31909100	216	8	12	207
Pharmacy Technicians	29205200	181	5	1	177
Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	29204100	143	2	1	141
Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	29201200	105	4	0	101

**Table III-25**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	341,997	99.8	60.8	88.7	11.2
Alabama	772	100.0	72.7	55.2	44.8
Alaska	168	100.0	99.4	19.0	81.0
Arizona	486	100.0	91.6	51.6	48.4
Arkansas	254	98.0	98.8	25.6	74.4
California	16,202	100.0	99.0	63.3	36.7
Colorado	887	100.0	99.2	36.4	63.6
Connecticut	1,181	100.0	99.2	50.6	49.4
Delaware	186	100.0	58.6	16.7	83.3
District of Columbia	246	100.0	100.0	56.5	43.5
Florida	2,055	100.0	98.5	31.0	69.0
Georgia	1,239	100.0	76.8	41.6	58.4
Guam	2	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Hawaii	88	100.0	100.0	56.8	43.2
Idaho	308	99.4	94.8	37.0	63.0
Illinois	4,800	99.9	89.6	35.7	64.2
Indiana	4,274	100.0	94.2	90.0	10.0
Iowa	453	100.0	100.0	12.4	87.6
Kansas	280	99.6	79.6	53.6	46.1
Kentucky	5,206	99.2	85.7	86.5	12.7
Louisiana	1,095	100.0	97.8	65.0	35.0
Maine	179	98.3	97.8	53.1	45.8
Maryland	848	100.0	100.0	46.8	53.2
Massachusetts	2,056	100.0	99.8	44.5	55.5
Michigan	1,499	97.9	97.1	45.1	53.0
Minnesota	1,245	99.7	100.0	65.5	34.5
Mississippi	3,021	100.0	81.6	91.8	8.2
Missouri	718	100.0	100.0	19.1	80.9
Montana	153	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Nebraska	214	100.0	100.0	30.4	69.6
Nevada	387	100.0	100.0	35.1	64.9
New Hampshire	286	100.0	96.2	34.3	65.7
New Jersey	3,118	92.8	97.2	16.1	83.7
New Mexico	254	100.0	99.2	8.3	91.7
New York	144,645	100.0	72.5	98.0	2.0
North Carolina	2,196	100.0	100.0	35.5	64.5
North Dakota	37	100.0	100.0	16.2	83.8

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Northern Mariana Islands	16	100.0	100.0	81.3	18.8
Ohio	1,877	99.5	99.9	65.0	35.0
Oklahoma	326	100.0	99.1	29.1	70.9
Oregon	114,292	99.9	20.9	98.9	1.0
Palau	11	100.0	90.9	54.5	45.5
Pennsylvania	5,959	100.0	98.2	58.4	41.6
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	297	100.0	100.0	48.8	51.2
South Carolina	911	100.0	100.0	59.2	40.8
South Dakota	411	100.0	99.5	86.1	13.9
Tennessee	1,545	100.0	99.9	54.5	45.5
Texas	7,401	100.0	99.3	74.1	25.9
Utah	366	100.0	100.0	33.6	66.4
Vermont	63	100.0	93.7	38.1	61.9
Virgin Islands	142	100.0	88.7	82.4	17.6
Virginia	1,000	100.0	100.0	30.5	69.5
Washington	4,122	93.7	92.0	63.3	30.4
West Virginia	887	99.7	88.7	59.6	40.0
Wisconsin	1,304	100.0	97.8	58.9	41.1
Wyoming	29	100.0	100.0	3.4	96.6

**Table III-26**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2018 to March 2019, by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	38,216	3.6	10.9	88.1	1.6
Alabama	346	0.0	35.5	64.7	0.0
Alaska	136	1.5	49.3	61.0	0.0
Arizona	235	0.0	10.6	90.6	0.9
Arkansas	189	2.1	0.5	98.9	0.0
California	5,941	2.3	9.2	91.4	0.2
Colorado	564	1.1	10.1	93.8	0.0
Connecticut	584	0.7	10.3	89.6	11.5
Delaware	155	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	107	0.0	6.5	98.1	0.0
Florida	1,417	0.5	30.4	70.0	0.4
Georgia	723	0.3	5.9	93.8	0.0
Guam	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	38	0.0	10.5	92.1	2.6
Idaho	194	1.0	6.2	92.8	0.5
Illinois	3,080	5.9	7.0	93.2	0.0
Indiana	429	13.1	6.3	82.3	0.0
Iowa	397	56.4	4.5	49.4	94.7
Kansas	129	0.0	10.9	89.9	0.0
Kentucky	663	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	383	0.0	7.3	92.7	0.0
Maine	82	0.0	18.3	87.8	0.0
Maryland	451	0.7	2.7	97.3	0.0
Massachusetts	1,141	10.5	0.7	93.7	0.5
Michigan	795	0.0	14.2	85.9	0.9
Minnesota	429	0.0	9.3	91.1	0.0
Mississippi	247	0.0	53.8	46.2	0.0
Missouri	581	5.2	16.4	83.3	0.3
Montana	102	1.0	3.9	96.1	0.0
Nebraska	149	0.0	42.3	60.4	0.0
Nevada	251	0.0	12.4	96.8	0.0
New Hampshire	188	0.0	12.8	87.2	0.0
New Jersey	2,609	1.8	1.2	98.0	0.0
New Mexico	233	0.0	19.3	81.5	0.0
New York	2,855	3.3	7.4	88.7	1.4
North Carolina	1,416	0.7	15.4	85.1	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
North Dakota	31	0.0	19.4	80.6	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	657	0.0	15.4	85.7	0.0
Oklahoma	231	0.0	3.9	97.0	0.0
Oregon	1,195	2.8	28.4	72.9	0.0
Palau	5	0.0	40.0	60.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,478	9.4	12.9	84.8	0.0
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	152	5.3	18.4	79.6	0.0
South Carolina	372	7.0	12.9	87.9	0.0
South Dakota	57	0.0	15.8	59.6	26.3
Tennessee	703	0.0	12.7	87.3	0.0
Texas	1,919	7.5	10.4	88.7	0.0
Utah	243	0.0	4.1	78.2	17.7
Vermont	39	0.0	2.6	100.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	25	4.0	0.0	96.0	0.0
Virginia	695	0.1	4.9	95.4	0.3
Washington	1,252	0.0	14.7	88.9	1.4
West Virginia	355	0.0	9.6	90.4	0.0
Wisconsin	536	1.3	6.0	93.5	0.6
Wyoming	28	7.1	0.0	100.0	0.0

**Table III-27**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL)

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.8	71.1	70.3	71.3	70.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.4	70.2	66.8	62.2	71.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,749	\$6,346	\$6,926	\$7,102	\$7,377
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	66.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	--	--	30.1	41.2	43.3
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	63.1	68.0	68.1	65.9	64.7
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	85.4	86.3	86.5	86.9	86.8
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$16,684	\$17,239	\$19,552	\$20,148	\$20,853
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	64.3	68.4	68.8	67.5	66.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.8	71.1	70.3	71.3	70.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	66.7	71.2	69.9	68.1	71.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.4	70.2	66.8	62.2	71.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,297	\$5,926	\$6,322	\$6,411	\$6,534
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,750	\$6,346	\$6,926	\$7,102	\$7,377
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,898	\$6,373	\$7,162	\$7,441	\$7,610
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,984	\$6,400	\$7,115	\$7,602	\$7,706
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.5	0.9
Males	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,542	\$8,162	\$8,880	\$9,173	\$9,528
\$1 to \$2,499	20.7	17.7	15.9	15.3	15.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.7	20.9	18.6	17.8	16.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.2	20.3	19.8	19.9	19.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.7	14.7	15.3	15.7	16.1
\$10,000 or more	22.8	26.4	30.4	31.3	33.0



	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.2	7.9
Business and financial	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.8
Computer and mathematical	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.9
Architecture and engineering	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
Education, training, and library	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.5	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.3
Healthcare support	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.0	4.9
Food preparation and serving	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
Personal care and service	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Sales and related	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.6
Office and administrative	18.9	18.6	18.2	18.7	19.1
Construction and extraction	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.4
Production	11.4	11.1	10.8	13.3	11.6
Transportation and material moving	12.1	13.1	14.1	12.6	12.3
Other occupations	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.5	8.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.0
Manufacturing	11.7	11.3	10.4	11.0	10.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.7
Information	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.8	17.1	17.1	17.7	17.2
Educational services	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
Health care and social assistance	13.7	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Accommodation and food services	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7
Other industry	26.5	27.1	28.5	26.1	26.6
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	0.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	10.6
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	17.9
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	76.7
Other credential	--	--	--	--	0.0

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	--	--	0.8	0.9	1.4
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	--	--	46.2	26.5	18.1
Training milestone gains	--	--	27.7	37.5	38.1
Technical or occupational skills progression	--	--	38.1	46.1	52.3

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

**Table III-28**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	412,633	336,887	278,388	258,182	269,695
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	447,360	373,244	291,570	227,536	260,449
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	26,572
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	--	--	2,535	10,871	22,867
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	346,514	285,418	234,922	202,410	203,569
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	346,948	290,279	241,160	193,327	203,910
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	378,867	308,940	259,302	241,457	255,166
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	412,633	336,887	278,388	258,182	269,695
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	438,949	352,040	292,273	245,055	270,733
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	447,360	373,244	291,570	227,536	260,449
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1,441	1,425	1,337	822	444
Males	1,434	1,305	997	632	317
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Quarterly earnings					
\$1 to \$2,499	84,612	59,281	44,100	39,435	40,440
\$2,500 to \$4,999	93,068	69,957	51,566	46,020	44,959
\$5,000 to \$7,499	82,546	67,858	54,662	51,519	52,079
\$7,500 to \$9,999	55,990	49,255	42,346	40,540	43,436
\$10,000 or more	93,278	88,244	84,079	80,784	89,067

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3,465	3,284	3,099	1,527	1,619
Business and financial	2,060	2,174	1,960	967	972
Computer and mathematical	2,713	2,710	2,459	1,217	1,193
Architecture and engineering	1,231	1,337	1,147	539	524
Education, training, and library	1,244	1,188	909	392	433
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,392	2,945	2,166	930	885
Healthcare support	3,244	3,015	2,456	1,074	991
Food preparation and serving	1,087	991	772	383	390
Personal care and service	946	689	646	305	294
Sales and related	3,032	2,636	2,242	1,080	1,145
Office and administrative	9,945	9,288	7,854	3,983	3,889
Construction and extraction	1,589	1,627	1,535	712	577
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,232	2,190	1,800	850	900
Production	5,961	5,554	4,684	2,834	2,358
Transportation and material moving	6,346	6,526	6,073	2,671	2,518
Other occupations	4,004	3,759	3,402	1,808	1,701
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	15,775	14,078	13,446	13,767	14,996
Manufacturing	27,030	24,567	23,792	25,413	24,981
Wholesale and retail trade	9,093	8,657	9,312	9,730	10,061
Transportation and warehousing	10,830	10,740	10,471	11,377	11,578
Information	3,587	3,623	4,357	4,303	4,776
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	38,767	37,307	39,174	41,172	42,802
Educational services	8,118	7,573	7,318	8,218	8,038
Health care and social assistance	31,583	29,508	31,285	32,265	36,003
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,359	2,957	3,302	3,483	4,032
Accommodation and food services	16,241	15,014	15,497	15,696	18,387
Other services, inc public administration	5,439	5,225	5,879	6,135	6,688
Other industry	61,360	59,110	65,257	60,485	66,084
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	107
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	2,809
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	4,769
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	20,379
Other credential	--	--	--	--	0

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	--	--	21	102	314
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	--	--	11	47	98
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	--	--	1,171	2,886	4,134
Training milestone gains	--	--	703	4,074	8,718
Technical or occupational skills progression	--	--	965	5,008	11,950

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

**Table III-29**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.9	70.9	70.9	74.9	76.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.7	71.7	71.7	73.2	78.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,377	\$7,377	\$7,368	\$8,480	\$7,657
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	43.3	43.3	43.7	37.6	36.1
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	64.7	64.7	64.7	72.4	73.8
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	86.8	86.8	86.8	88.3	88.3
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$20,853	\$20,853	\$20,846	\$21,612	\$20,556
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	66.3	66.3	66.3	72.9	74.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.9	70.9	70.9	74.9	76.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.9	71.9	71.9	73.8	77.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.7	71.7	71.7	73.2	78.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,534	\$6,534	\$6,521	\$8,215	\$7,116
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,377	\$7,377	\$7,368	\$8,480	\$7,657
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,610	\$7,610	\$7,602	\$8,629	\$8,227
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,706	\$7,706	\$7,696	\$8,726	\$8,671
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.4
Males	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,528	\$9,528	\$9,521	\$10,309	\$9,094
\$1 to \$2,499	15.0	15.0	15.0	10.8	13.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.7	16.7	16.7	12.8	14.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.3	19.3	19.3	18.5	20.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	16.1	16.1	18.5	18.6
\$10,000 or more	33.0	33.0	32.9	39.3	32.7

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	7.9	7.9	8.0	9.7	5.7
Business and financial	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.6	2.7
Computer and mathematical	5.9	5.9	5.9	3.2	5.7
Architecture and engineering	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3
Education, training, and library	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	7.4
Healthcare support	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.1	7.2
Food preparation and serving	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.3
Personal care and service	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.1
Sales and related	5.6	5.6	5.6	3.7	3.3
Office and administrative	19.1	19.1	19.1	15.4	15.5
Construction and extraction	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	4.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.6	5.8
Production	11.6	11.6	11.5	13.9	17.5
Transportation and material moving	12.3	12.3	12.2	15.5	11.3
Other occupations	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	6.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.0	6.0	6.0	3.8	5.9
Manufacturing	10.1	10.1	10.0	16.6	14.5
Wholesale and retail trade	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.9	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.7	4.7	4.6	7.6	6.1
Information	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.2	17.2	17.2	15.9	18.7
Educational services	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.2
Health care and social assistance	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.4	15.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.0
Accommodation and food services	7.4	7.4	7.4	3.4	5.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.9
Other industry	26.6	26.6	26.6	24.1	22.0
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	--
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	--
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	--
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	--
Other credential	--	--	--	--	--

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.2	0.9
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	18.1	18.1	17.9	18.3	25.5
Training milestone gains	38.1	38.1	38.1	44.0	52.4
Technical or occupational skills progression	52.3	52.3	52.5	41.7	29.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.



**Table III-30**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.0	76.1	73.0	72.8	61.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.9	77.0	74.9	74.2	59.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,611	\$6,507	\$7,731	\$8,129	\$7,107
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	42.2	43.1	44.5	43.0	42.2
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	72.1	69.3	66.2	66.9	56.7
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	84.8	86.5	87.6	88.0	84.5
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$12,141	\$16,988	\$21,707	\$23,259	\$20,584
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	72.3	70.7	67.6	68.3	58.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.0	76.1	73.0	72.8	61.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	77.2	77.1	74.5	74.1	61.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.9	77.0	74.9	74.2	59.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$4,056	\$5,556	\$6,771	\$7,346	\$6,515
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,612	\$6,507	\$7,731	\$8,129	\$7,108
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,942	\$6,756	\$8,059	\$8,306	\$7,214
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,049	\$6,930	\$8,152	\$8,426	\$7,185
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
Males	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,390	\$7,579	\$9,786	\$10,902	\$9,592
\$1 to \$2,499	25.3	17.4	14.1	12.6	16.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.1	19.2	15.5	14.4	17.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.7	22.2	18.7	18.2	18.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.0	16.8	16.5	16.4	14.8
\$10,000 or more	10.0	24.4	35.3	38.4	32.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.8	3.5	7.6	9.8	8.8
Business and financial	0.7	2.7	4.8	5.4	5.4
Computer and mathematical	1.8	4.0	6.0	6.8	5.6
Architecture and engineering	0.7	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.9
Education, training, and library	0.7	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.6	7.2	5.2	3.5	2.5
Healthcare support	11.9	6.7	5.5	4.1	3.3
Food preparation and serving	4.2	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2
Personal care and service	3.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.4
Sales and related	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	6.8
Office and administrative	9.8	14.5	17.6	20.2	23.1
Construction and extraction	9.1	4.3	3.2	2.2	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.4	6.4	4.9	3.6	3.4
Production	17.2	13.3	11.7	10.7	11.2
Transportation and material moving	13.3	15.5	13.1	12.0	9.8
Other occupations	5.6	9.4	7.4	8.0	9.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.6	5.4
Manufacturing	7.9	7.9	9.5	11.8	11.2
Wholesale and retail trade	2.2	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2
Information	0.5	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.7	17.6	17.5	17.4	16.3
Educational services	1.2	2.3	3.2	3.5	4.0
Health care and social assistance	14.4	14.8	14.5	14.4	14.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.9
Accommodation and food services	16.4	10.4	7.7	5.7	5.2
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.0
Other industry	25.9	26.3	26.1	26.7	27.8
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	--
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	--
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	--
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	--
Other credential	--	--	--	--	--

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.0
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	3.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	27.3	19.7	20.4	16.7	13.0
Training milestone gains	37.4	39.6	37.2	37.7	39.5
Technical or occupational skills progression	43.3	49.8	51.3	54.2	54.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table III-31**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.7	71.0	71.2	72.9	67.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.1	71.7	71.5	73.9	69.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,016	\$7,445	\$7,727	\$6,349	\$7,784
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	41.3	44.0	45.4	42.0	40.1
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	65.9	64.7	64.7	67.4	62.0
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	86.3	87.0	87.4	86.1	86.1
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$18,414	\$21,226	\$21,755	\$17,070	\$23,614
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	66.8	66.5	66.5	68.7	63.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.7	71.0	71.2	72.9	67.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	73.1	71.9	72.0	73.9	69.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.1	71.7	71.5	73.9	69.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,169	\$6,600	\$6,813	\$5,679	\$6,812
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,016	\$7,445	\$7,727	\$6,350	\$7,784
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,185	\$7,702	\$7,975	\$6,629	\$8,054
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,208	\$7,811	\$8,045	\$6,864	\$8,271
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9
Males	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,387	\$9,713	\$10,055	\$7,546	\$10,784
\$1 to \$2,499	14.7	15.0	13.8	18.9	15.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.4	16.5	15.9	19.6	15.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.0	18.9	18.7	21.4	17.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.0	15.8	16.1	16.0	14.6
\$10,000 or more	27.9	33.8	35.6	24.0	37.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.8	8.1	8.7	5.8	9.4
Business and financial	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.1	8.0
Computer and mathematical	4.9	6.0	5.8	5.5	8.8
Architecture and engineering	1.7	2.7	2.7	1.5	6.0
Education, training, and library	1.7	2.2	1.8	3.0	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.5	4.6	5.2	3.3	3.8
Healthcare support	5.3	4.8	4.3	5.7	4.8
Food preparation and serving	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.7
Personal care and service	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.9
Sales and related	5.5	5.6	6.2	4.5	4.6
Office and administrative	19.9	18.9	19.1	19.2	17.8
Construction and extraction	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.6	4.4	5.0	3.2	3.1
Production	11.0	11.8	12.1	11.5	9.5
Transportation and material moving	16.3	11.8	11.1	16.3	7.6
Other occupations	8.1	8.3	7.6	9.6	9.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.0	6.1	6.9	3.4	4.8
Manufacturing	9.5	10.2	11.2	6.1	10.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	4.0	4.4	2.8	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.2	4.8	4.3	6.9	3.6
Information	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.2	17.0	14.9	24.2	18.8
Educational services	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.9
Health care and social assistance	15.5	14.3	13.1	20.2	12.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7
Accommodation and food services	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.0	8.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
Other industry	26.9	26.6	28.2	20.9	27.8
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	--
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	--
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	--
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	--
Other credential	--	--	--	--	--

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.4
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	10.3	19.7	22.2	10.3	15.6
Training milestone gains	42.1	37.4	37.7	41.7	38.8
Technical or occupational skills progression	53.0	52.1	49.2	57.1	52.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table III-32**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.8	71.0	83.1	69.7	60.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.1	71.4	80.5	70.9	60.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,518	\$8,320	\$6,968	\$7,429	\$5,526
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	41.5	45.2	46.0	43.1	40.6
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	64.6	64.9		64.7	55.5
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	87.3	86.4	88.5	86.6	81.3
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$18,180	\$23,280	\$17,623	\$21,262	\$15,738
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	66.3	66.4	82.7	64.7	57.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.8	71.0	83.1	69.7	60.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	72.1	71.7	82.0	70.9	61.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.1	71.4	80.5	70.9	60.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,764	\$7,386	\$6,135	\$6,596	\$4,906
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,519	\$8,321	\$6,969	\$7,429	\$5,526
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,747	\$8,550	\$7,119	\$7,674	\$5,798
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,854	\$8,660	\$6,994	\$7,800	\$5,981
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.9		0.6	0.9	0.6
Males		0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$8,248	\$10,714	\$8,336	\$9,666	\$6,944
\$1 to \$2,499	17.1	13.1	14.8	15.0	23.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.7	13.9	18.3	16.5	21.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.4	17.3	21.3	19.1	20.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	16.1	17.1	16.0	14.3
\$10,000 or more	25.8	39.7	28.6	33.5	20.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	8.3	7.7	5.8	8.1	7.8
Business and financial	6.1	3.5	3.9	4.8	5.3
Computer and mathematical	4.1	7.5	3.3	6.0	7.3
Architecture and engineering	0.8	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.6
Education, training, and library	3.4	0.9	3.7	2.0	1.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.2	1.6	5.8	4.2	4.9
Healthcare support	9.0	0.9	5.5	4.8	3.0
Food preparation and serving	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.7
Personal care and service	2.4	0.6	2.0	1.4	1.5
Sales and related	6.7	4.6	6.5	5.6	5.6
Office and administrative	30.2	8.5	18.0	19.2	20.0
Construction and extraction	0.4	5.1	2.4	2.9	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	8.2	3.5	4.5	5.5
Production	6.9	15.9	14.3	11.4	10.0
Transportation and material moving	3.4	20.9	11.6	12.4	9.1
Other occupations	8.0	8.7	9.4	8.3	10.7
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.9	9.9	9.6	5.6	4.3
Manufacturing	6.3	13.5	11.2	9.9	7.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	5.0	2.8	4.2	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	2.9	6.3	5.7	4.5	5.4
Information	1.7	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.0	18.4	14.3	17.6	19.8
Educational services	4.4	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Health care and social assistance	24.2	5.5	15.8	14.3	15.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5
Accommodation and food services	8.5	6.4	9.9	7.1	8.8
Other services, inc public administration	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.2
Other industry	26.6	26.6	22.4	27.1	26.0
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	--
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	--
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	--
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	--
Other credential	--	--	--	--	--



	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.9
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	21.9	14.7	20.6	17.8	19.6
Training milestone gains	35.7	40.3	39.4	38.0	34.1
Technical or occupational skills progression	50.4	53.9	49.5	52.5	54.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table III-33**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.8	69.2	71.4	64.8	61.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.7	69.1	72.3	66.6	62.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,656	\$7,161	\$6,786	\$6,679	\$4,721
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	43.0	45.9	43.5	41.2	44.2
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	64.5	66.8	65.1	61.0	56.2
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	87.7	85.4	85.2	83.5	78.6
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$22,054	\$18,719	\$18,450	\$18,067	\$12,584
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	65.6	67.8	67.8	61.6	58.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.8	69.2	71.4	64.8	61.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.9	69.3	72.2	66.0	61.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.7	69.1	72.3	66.6	62.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,825	\$6,589	\$5,941	\$6,135	\$4,119
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,656	\$7,162	\$6,786	\$6,679	\$4,721
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,893	\$7,250	\$7,027	\$6,951	\$4,991
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,970	\$7,519	\$7,110	\$7,318	\$5,067
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
Males	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,029	\$8,638	\$8,420	\$8,213	\$5,522
\$1 to \$2,499	14.1	16.2	16.9	18.1	27.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.0	16.9	18.3	18.0	25.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.8	19.6	20.5	20.4	22.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.0	17.1	16.2	16.0	12.9
\$10,000 or more	35.2	30.1	28.1	27.5	11.8

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	8.7	6.0	6.3	7.1	3.6
Business and financial	5.3	5.0	3.0	4.9	2.7
Computer and mathematical	6.1	7.2	4.7	7.2	1.8
Architecture and engineering	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.3
Education, training, and library	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.8	7.5	5.0	5.5	21.1
Healthcare support	4.8	5.9	4.6	5.6	12.1
Food preparation and serving	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Personal care and service	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	3.6
Sales and related	5.9	5.6	4.7	6.2	4.9
Office and administrative	20.1	20.0	15.5	18.5	17.9
Construction and extraction	2.7	2.1	3.5	3.3	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.9	3.7	6.2	3.7	1.8
Production	10.1	10.2	16.8	10.1	9.0
Transportation and material moving	12.2	12.0	12.8	10.8	5.4
Other occupations	8.3	7.3	8.7	9.7	9.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.5	4.8	7.5	7.2	4.4
Manufacturing	8.9	11.3	12.7	14.1	6.7
Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.7	2.3
Transportation and warehousing	4.4	6.8	5.0	5.5	3.9
Information	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.6	18.6	16.3	18.4	17.7
Educational services	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.5
Health care and social assistance	14.8	15.8	13.7	12.1	18.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.5
Accommodation and food services	7.0	5.4	8.5	6.3	13.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0
Other industry	27.6	24.9	24.4	24.3	23.3
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	--
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	--
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	--
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	--
Other credential	--	--	--	--	--

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.6	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.7
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	2.7
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	17.6	18.1	19.2	18.8	25.6
Training milestone gains	34.8	44.5	44.0	38.3	37.0
Technical or occupational skills progression	55.4	44.9	47.3	50.7	46.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table III-34**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>				
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	67.8	65.0	70.2	75.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	67.5	65.8	70.7	74.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,206	\$4,400	\$5,588	\$6,831
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	44.3	35.4	41.3	42.3
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>				
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	62.5	58.9	64.4	70.7
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	85.4	78.4	83.3	86.7
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$21,611	\$11,702	\$14,772	\$16,791
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	64.4	61.3	66.3	71.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	67.8	65.0	70.2	75.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	68.2	66.2	70.9	75.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	67.5	65.8	70.7	74.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,376	\$3,992	\$4,953	\$6,190
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,207	\$4,400	\$5,589	\$6,831
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,394	\$4,772	\$5,774	\$6,821
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,500	\$4,922	\$5,901	\$6,729
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.8
Males	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,022	\$5,079	\$6,602	\$7,935
\$1 to \$2,499	13.6	30.3	21.5	13.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.1	25.3	22.7	18.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.4	23.3	23.3	24.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.3	11.6	15.0	18.6
\$10,000 or more	38.6	9.6	17.5	24.7

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupation of employment				
Management	8.3	2.6	6.4	4.6
Business and financial	3.8	3.5	4.6	3.0
Computer and mathematical	7.9	1.7	5.4	3.3
Architecture and engineering	4.0	1.7	1.9	2.3
Education, training, and library	0.9	1.7	2.4	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.0	3.5	5.1	2.3
Healthcare support	1.0	16.5	6.1	7.6
Food preparation and serving	1.3	5.2	2.1	1.5
Personal care and service	0.3	2.6	1.8	2.0
Sales and related	4.1	6.1	6.4	4.3
Office and administrative	10.7	19.1	19.0	17.4
Construction and extraction	3.8	2.6	3.3	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.3	3.5	4.2	4.1
Production	14.1	8.7	9.7	15.9
Transportation and material moving	14.7	11.3	12.4	19.5
Other occupations	11.8	9.6	9.2	8.1
Industry of employment				
Construction	8.6	3.2	5.5	5.1
Manufacturing	14.0	5.6	8.7	16.3
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	1.8	3.0	4.2
Transportation and warehousing	7.7	3.9	5.1	5.2
Information	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.3	20.8	18.8	17.2
Educational services	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.9
Health care and social assistance	8.0	23.6	16.6	13.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Accommodation and food services	4.5	12.8	10.4	5.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.3
Other industry	26.0	21.6	24.1	26.8
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--
Other credential	--	--	--	--

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functioning level gains	0.3	1.1	1.2	7.0
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.0	3.4	0.7	1.0
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	14.9	16.0	15.5	12.9
Training milestone gains	42.3	39.4	37.2	28.4
Technical or occupational skills progression	53.4	52.0	55.9	62.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table III-35**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- Secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	67.7	72.0	70.5	73.1	70.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	67.2	72.1	71.7	74.5	72.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,758	\$6,595	\$7,237	\$7,316	\$9,502
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	38.8	43.9	43.2	47.9	42.9
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	60.7	66.0	64.1	69.4	64.5
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	83.0	86.6	86.9	87.1	88.2
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$15,152	\$16,986	\$19,371	\$18,400	\$27,561
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	62.7	67.7	65.8	70.7	65.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	67.7	72.0	70.5	73.1	70.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	68.0	72.8	71.5	74.2	72.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	67.2	72.1	71.7	74.5	72.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,051	\$5,845	\$6,359	\$6,680	\$8,346
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,758	\$6,596	\$7,237	\$7,316	\$9,502
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,894	\$6,786	\$7,499	\$7,504	\$9,842
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,809	\$6,867	\$7,666	\$7,624	\$10,089
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
Males	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,722	\$7,703	\$8,709	\$8,476	\$12,707
\$1 to \$2,499	19.6	16.5	15.7	14.1	11.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.6	19.0	16.8	16.2	12.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.6	22.4	19.6	21.4	14.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.8	17.5	17.0	18.7	14.3
\$10,000 or more	18.4	24.5	30.9	29.6	47.3



	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.8	3.8	6.3	5.2	14.6
Business and financial	1.8	2.3	4.1	3.4	8.5
Computer and mathematical	1.1	2.3	4.4	4.9	11.5
Architecture and engineering	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.5	3.8
Education, training, and library	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.5	4.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.3	3.3	6.1	7.4	4.7
Healthcare support	3.9	5.8	7.0	8.9	2.4
Food preparation and serving	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.3
Personal care and service	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.0
Sales and related	3.4	5.5	5.9	3.8	6.3
Office and administrative	11.4	18.6	22.2	21.6	19.2
Construction and extraction	3.8	4.2	2.9	3.2	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.2	5.8	4.9	5.5	2.2
Production	21.8	16.3	11.1	11.2	4.8
Transportation and material moving	22.1	18.7	10.5	11.4	4.5
Other occupations	12.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	10.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	9.1	8.3	5.2	5.5	3.1
Manufacturing	12.6	12.4	8.3	10.6	7.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.5	4.3
Transportation and warehousing	4.7	6.0	5.1	5.3	2.9
Information	0.4	0.8	1.8	1.1	3.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.9	16.9	17.9	15.8	17.2
Educational services	0.9	2.0	2.6	3.1	5.5
Health care and social assistance	11.6	13.8	15.9	22.1	15.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.9
Accommodation and food services	11.0	8.7	7.8	5.9	4.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.7
Other industry	24.0	23.2	26.8	22.8	31.3
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	--
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	--
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	--
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	--
Other credential	--	--	--	--	--

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	4.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.8
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	17.5	19.2	22.4	14.8	15.1
Training milestone gains	35.4	37.6	36.6	49.2	38.2
Technical or occupational skills progression	52.8	52.4	49.9	43.4	54.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table III-36**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.3	70.9	67.4	63.7	72.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.8	71.6	66.9	62.8	73.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,636	\$7,402	\$5,688	\$4,671	\$6,205
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	36.5	43.9	46.2	34.9	42.3
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	66.0	64.7	63.6	59.3	64.7
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	87.7	86.8	80.3	76.2	85.2
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$17,890	\$20,962	\$15,164	\$12,662	\$16,488
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	66.7	66.3	65.2	61.0	67.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.3	70.9	67.4	63.7	72.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	74.7	71.8	67.0	62.1	73.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.8	71.6	66.9	62.8	73.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,812	\$6,558	\$5,146	\$4,261	\$5,367
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,636	\$7,403	\$5,688	\$4,671	\$6,205
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,994	\$7,639	\$6,037	\$4,953	\$6,431
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,313	\$7,724	\$6,206	\$5,054	\$6,394
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.7
Males	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,954	\$9,586	\$6,613	\$5,500	\$7,403
\$1 to \$2,499	18.1	14.9	22.9	29.8	18.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.1	16.6	20.8	23.2	20.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.4	19.3	21.7	21.9	22.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	16.1	15.7	12.7	16.1
\$10,000 or more	27.2	33.2	19.0	12.4	22.7

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.0	8.1	2.8	3.9	5.3
Business and financial	3.7	4.8	1.7	1.7	3.2
Computer and mathematical	5.7	5.9	3.2	2.8	3.6
Architecture and engineering	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.5
Education, training, and library	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.1	3.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	20.4	3.4	0.9	2.8	8.1
Healthcare support	7.4	4.7	2.3	5.1	9.7
Food preparation and serving	1.4	1.9	3.0	5.1	2.7
Personal care and service	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.7	2.5
Sales and related	4.3	5.7	4.5	6.2	6.3
Office and administrative	15.9	19.3	12.9	17.4	20.1
Construction and extraction	2.1	2.9	6.1	5.6	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.5	4.3	7.0	6.2	2.4
Production	8.3	11.8	15.9	10.1	11.3
Transportation and material moving	5.7	12.7	28.7	13.5	10.2
Other occupations	7.2	8.4	7.0	15.2	7.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.9	6.1	8.7	5.6	6.6
Manufacturing	6.8	10.2	13.1	7.8	9.1
Wholesale and retail trade	2.6	4.1	3.9	2.5	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	4.2	4.7	6.0	4.8	4.5
Information	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.2	17.3	22.1	24.4	16.7
Educational services	4.7	3.2	1.1	1.8	2.7
Health care and social assistance	24.8	14.1	8.7	11.9	19.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.2
Accommodation and food services	8.2	7.4	11.6	14.4	9.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6
Other industry	23.5	26.7	20.2	21.4	23.8
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	--
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	--
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	--
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	--
Other credential	--	--	--	--	--

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.9	1.2
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	48.5	16.2	12.5	15.8	22.5
Training milestone gains	21.2	39.2	40.0	42.9	37.9
Technical or occupational skills progression	43.1	52.8	54.9	47.1	48.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table III-37**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.9	70.9	70.7	69.6	81.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.7	71.7	71.8	70.4	81.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,377	\$7,372	\$7,670	\$7,146	\$8,888
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	43.3	48.0	48.6	10.2	49.7
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	64.7	64.7	65.6	62.7	80.2
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	86.8	86.9	87.9	86.2	90.7
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$20,853	\$20,854	\$21,713	\$20,586	\$22,309
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	66.3	66.3	66.4	64.7	80.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.9	70.9	70.7	69.6	81.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	71.9	71.9	71.7	70.7	80.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.7	71.7	71.8	70.4	81.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,534	\$6,528	\$6,978	\$6,240	\$8,478
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,377	\$7,373	\$7,670	\$7,146	\$8,889
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,610	\$7,611	\$7,916	\$7,377	\$9,150
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,706	\$7,706	\$8,142	\$7,438	\$9,349
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	2.2
Males	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,528	\$9,517	\$9,898	\$9,347	\$10,688
\$1 to \$2,499	15.0	15.0	14.0	15.8	9.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.7	16.7	15.9	17.4	11.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.3	19.3	18.8	19.5	17.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	16.1	16.4	15.7	19.0
\$10,000 or more	33.0	33.0	34.8	31.6	42.2

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.3	7.6
Business and financial	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.4	4.1
Computer and mathematical	5.9	5.9	5.9	4.0	7.6
Architecture and engineering	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.8
Education, training, and library	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	4.3	4.4	2.6	5.9
Healthcare support	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.9	6.7
Food preparation and serving	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.1
Personal care and service	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2
Sales and related	5.6	5.6	5.5	7.7	3.6
Office and administrative	19.1	19.0	19.1	23.5	15.0
Construction and extraction	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.6	5.2
Production	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.6
Transportation and material moving	12.3	12.3	12.4	7.9	16.5
Other occupations	8.3	8.4	8.3	10.6	6.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.0	6.0	4.7	6.1	5.5
Manufacturing	10.1	10.0	10.5	9.2	15.6
Wholesale and retail trade	4.0	4.1	4.6	3.9	5.3
Transportation and warehousing	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.1	8.7
Information	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.6	14.7
Educational services	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.7
Health care and social assistance	14.5	14.5	15.6	14.3	16.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.7
Accommodation and food services	7.4	7.4	5.8	8.1	2.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.1
Other industry	26.6	26.6	26.8	27.0	23.7
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	--
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	--
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	--
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	--
Other credential	--	--	--	--	--

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functioning level gains	1.4	1.1	1.1	3.0	1.0
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	0.4	0.4	0.4	22.0	0.2
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	18.1	9.8	9.7	25.0	9.6
Training milestone gains	38.1	44.2	44.3	16.0	44.6
Technical or occupational skills progression	52.3	56.5	56.6	53.0	56.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.



**Table III-38**  
**WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Workers, by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	70.9	71.7	\$7,377	--	43.3
Alabama	80.3	79.2	\$8,177	--	56.9
Alaska	84.5	84.3	\$11,410	--	65.9
Arizona	78.6	73.2	\$8,539	--	47.2
Arkansas	86.6	87.8	\$6,180	--	73.6
California	73.5	73.4	\$8,372	--	39.8
Colorado	77.9	79.6	\$9,537	--	53.0
Connecticut	84.0	80.9	\$9,318	--	55.2
Delaware	80.8	77.2	\$8,515	--	21.8
District of Columbia	78.4	81.2	\$7,975	--	66.7
Florida	88.6	86.7	\$8,198	--	39.7
Georgia	82.8	82.5	\$8,600	--	17.4
Guam	0.0	0.0		--	100.0
Hawaii	49.5	65.6	\$7,963	--	11.9
Idaho	82.1	83.5	\$7,912	--	44.1
Illinois	83.5	82.3	\$10,072	--	47.6
Indiana	82.6	80.8	\$7,788	--	56.6
Iowa	88.9	86.7	\$9,991	--	24.7
Kansas	85.5	82.8	\$10,026	--	62.0
Kentucky	71.0	68.9	\$6,550	--	
Louisiana	67.1	67.9	\$7,563	--	59.2
Maine	81.1	78.4	\$6,644	--	49.3
Maryland	84.4	83.2	\$9,584	--	69.6
Massachusetts	78.5	80.2	\$10,064	--	44.1
Michigan	91.5	89.5	\$8,160	--	43.5
Minnesota	86.8	83.7	\$12,000	--	67.2
Mississippi	77.3	76.7	\$5,660	--	41.6
Missouri	79.6	76.4	\$7,993	--	59.2
Montana	71.1	65.3	\$7,980	--	55.5
Nebraska	84.8	85.6	\$7,626	--	61.6
Nevada	80.5	85.2	\$7,800	--	62.4
New Hampshire	83.0	84.9	\$8,964	--	82.1
New Jersey	67.2	63.4	\$7,857	--	40.0
New Mexico	72.1	70.4	\$7,765	--	61.1
New York	66.1	67.8	\$7,209	--	41.4
North Carolina	76.2	75.7	\$7,070	--	52.9
North Dakota	86.7	91.7	\$12,128	--	79.7
Northern Mariana Islands	100.0		\$5,304	--	12.5
Ohio	90.0	87.9	\$8,439	--	61.8
Oklahoma	78.0	80.4	\$8,318	--	56.9
Oregon	71.4	72.1	\$6,906	--	36.6

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
Palau	33.3	60.0	\$1,820	--	50.0
Pennsylvania	84.8	84.1	\$8,496	--	30.2
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	82.9	82.2	\$8,330	--	39.5
South Carolina	81.9	83.5	\$7,815	--	45.9
South Dakota	78.0	79.0	\$7,713	--	43.8
Tennessee	86.8	86.3	\$8,262	--	55.8
Texas	72.1	80.4	\$8,182	--	55.8
Utah	87.7	85.8	\$8,264	--	35.3
Vermont	87.7	77.9	\$10,492	--	73.9
Virgin Islands	61.1	57.6	\$4,903	--	41.8
Virginia	87.1	87.0	\$8,178	--	60.6
Washington	78.5	77.7	\$10,496	--	6.1
West Virginia	78.3	83.7	\$9,726	--	22.5
Wisconsin	83.6	83.1	\$8,295	--	49.0
Wyoming	94.6	76.1	\$8,116	--	82.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

**Table III-39**  
**WIA Common Measures for Dislocated Workers, by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Entered Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Employment Retention<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Average Earnings<sup>2</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	64.7	86.8	\$20,853
Alabama	78.7	92.4	\$20,834
Alaska	80.9	90.7	\$25,971
Arizona	75.6	90.1	\$22,905
Arkansas	84.3	92.5	\$15,613
California	72.0	87.4	\$22,593
Colorado	79.9	87.6	\$24,156
Connecticut	81.5	91.1	\$21,740
Delaware	77.7	85.9	\$21,505
District of Columbia	77.9	91.3	\$21,326
Florida	89.3	91.3	\$19,997
Georgia	81.0	90.8	\$21,823
Guam	0.0		
Hawaii	52.0	82.1	\$18,643
Idaho	83.0	91.9	\$19,837
Illinois	83.0	90.3	\$24,842
Indiana	80.7	92.1	\$18,886
Iowa	87.1	94.6	\$20,728
Kansas	86.3	93.1	\$23,273
Kentucky	65.7	84.8	\$16,652
Louisiana	63.5	87.9	\$19,956
Maine	78.2	89.1	\$14,767
Maryland	83.1	92.9	\$23,784
Massachusetts	79.6	90.8	\$24,894
Michigan	91.9	93.8	\$18,614
Minnesota	85.6	93.4	\$29,880
Mississippi	73.1	90.0	\$13,970
Missouri	78.4	89.9	\$24,118
Montana	78.7	76.3	\$18,402
Nebraska	83.0	94.5	\$16,259
Nevada	81.2	89.3	\$19,869
New Hampshire	71.5	92.3	\$21,890
New Jersey	61.7	85.4	\$21,804
New Mexico	73.9	84.8	\$17,703
New York	58.7	85.9	\$22,796
North Carolina	74.3	89.0	\$17,831
North Dakota	72.7	87.0	\$20,170
Northern Mariana Islands	100.0		

	<b>Entered Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Employment Retention<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Average Earnings<sup>2</sup></b>
Ohio	88.8	93.2	\$20,491
Oklahoma	73.1	90.5	\$19,366
Oregon	62.6	85.2	\$18,886
Palau	30.0	100.0	\$3,640
Pennsylvania	84.7	91.7	\$19,899
Puerto Rico	--	--	--
Rhode Island	87.4	91.8	\$18,989
South Carolina	79.5	92.5	\$17,522
South Dakota	76.7	89.6	\$17,922
Tennessee	85.7	91.7	\$20,788
Texas	63.0	90.0	\$22,594
Utah	85.1	94.9	\$20,015
Vermont	74.5	91.8	\$27,042
Virgin Islands	57.1	74.6	\$13,459
Virginia	85.7	93.2	\$20,226
Washington	72.8	89.0	\$25,059
West Virginia	76.0	91.7	\$29,263
Wisconsin	82.8	93.7	\$18,306
Wyoming	93.3	82.9	\$21,051

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<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

## Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

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**Table IV-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by DWG Type**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	19,864	14,598	6,432	6,298	13,432	8,300
Disaster Recovery	6,432	6,298	6,432	6,298		
Economic Recovery	13,432	8,300			13,432	8,300
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	4.3	4.7	7.3	6.5	2.9	3.3
22 to 29	19.6	20.5	18.7	19.4	20.1	21.3
30 to 44	33.7	34.3	33.5	35.5	33.8	33.5
45 to 54	23.6	22.4	22.9	22.4	24.0	22.4
55 and older	18.7	18.1	17.7	16.2	19.3	19.5
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	40.0	42.6	34.0	37.5	42.8	46.5
Males	60.0	57.4	66.0	62.5	57.2	53.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	18.8	22.3	24.9	29.6	15.9	16.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.9	4.8	7.2	7.9	2.3	2.4
Asians	5.4	7.4	3.0	5.3	6.5	8.9
Blacks or African Americans	35.2	35.2	28.8	31.8	38.2	37.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.3
Whites	58.7	55.4	63.9	58.0	56.2	53.4
More than one race	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	12.1	11.1	8.7	5.8	13.7	15.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.9	88.9	91.3	94.2	86.3	84.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	8.7	7.9	10.3	9.5	7.9	6.8
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.2	9.7	2.5	8.2	8.0	10.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	11.1	9.7	11.7	6.3	10.8	12.3
Claimants not referred	22.4	18.7	25.6	21.5	20.8	16.6
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
Exhaustees	10.3	7.8	10.3	9.7	10.3	6.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	49.9	53.8	50.0	54.0	49.9	53.6

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	7.6	8.0	10.1	9.5	6.5	6.9
Secondary school equivalency	8.8	7.8	10.6	10.2	7.9	6.0
Secondary school graduates	34.4	31.9	37.0	34.4	33.2	30.0
Some postsecondary	17.8	17.3	16.1	15.7	18.6	18.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.8	4.8	4.5	7.3	3.5	2.9
Associate's Degree	8.6	8.7	6.5	7.5	9.6	9.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	18.9	21.4	15.2	15.4	20.7	26.0
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	6.0	6.0	3.9	2.6	7.0	8.6
Not attending	94.0	94.0	96.1	97.4	93.0	91.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$9,334	\$9,793	\$9,181	\$8,444	\$9,406	\$10,749
None	24.0	28.3	25.2	31.2	23.5	26.2
\$1 to \$2,499	15.6	14.8	16.2	16.9	15.3	13.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.4	12.2	12.0	11.2	14.1	12.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.6	11.4	10.9	9.6	13.5	12.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	9.6	9.3	8.7	10.5	10.4
\$10,000 or more	24.2	23.6	26.5	22.4	23.1	24.6
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	1.3	2.1	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.8
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5.1	5.4	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.6
Long-term unemployed	12.0	12.4	17.5	17.7	9.4	8.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.8	2.7	1.9	4.2	1.8	1.7
Ex-offenders	6.9	7.8	8.2	9.8	6.1	5.3
Low income	36.7	40.4	43.0	52.2	33.7	31.5
English language learners	2.4	4.1	3.0	5.6	2.1	3.0
Basic skills deficient	4.6	5.1	2.4	4.4	5.7	5.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.7
Single parents	11.1	10.9	10.3	12.0	11.5	10.0
Displaced homemakers	3.1	2.4	1.0	0.9	4.2	3.6

**Table IV-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by DWG Type**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	19,864	14,598	6,432	6,298	13,432	8,300
Disaster Recovery	6,432	6,298	6,432	6,298		
Economic Recovery	13,432	8,300			13,432	8,300
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	855	684	468	411	387	273
22 to 29	3,902	2,993	1,202	1,223	2,700	1,770
30 to 44	6,687	5,011	2,153	2,233	4,534	2,778
45 to 54	4,695	3,267	1,472	1,410	3,223	1,857
55 and older	3,724	2,642	1,136	1,021	2,588	1,621
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	7,920	6,161	2,185	2,359	5,735	3,802
Males	11,895	8,314	4,241	3,933	7,654	4,381
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	3,646	3,127	1,576	1,834	2,070	1,293
American Indians/Alaska Natives	663	586	397	420	266	166
Asians	925	902	167	283	758	619
Blacks or African Americans	6,034	4,314	1,594	1,690	4,440	2,624
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	148	121	37	28	111	93
Whites	10,068	6,783	3,535	3,078	6,533	3,705
More than one race	596	397	178	170	418	227
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	2,404	1,621	560	364	1,844	1,257
Not employed or with layoff notice	17,460	12,977	5,872	5,934	11,588	7,043
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	1,724	1,157	665	599	1,059	558
Disabled veterans	322	205	111	81	211	124
Other eligible persons	27	25	4	12	23	13
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,229	1,410	161	514	1,068	896
Claimants referred by WPRS	2,200	1,419	752	394	1,448	1,025
Claimants not referred	4,444	2,732	1,644	1,355	2,800	1,377
Claimants exempt	26	45	0	20	26	25
Exhaustees	2,046	1,142	662	614	1,384	528
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	9,919	7,850	3,213	3,401	6,706	4,449
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	1,517	1,174	647	600	870	574
Secondary school equivalency	1,745	1,141	685	644	1,060	497



	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2017	PY 2018
Secondary school graduates	6,836	4,660	2,379	2,166	4,457	2,494
Some postsecondary	3,533	2,524	1,037	988	2,496	1,536
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	764	695	290	458	474	237
Associate's Degree	1,708	1,277	418	472	1,290	805
Bachelor's Degree or higher	3,761	3,127	976	970	2,785	2,157
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	1,198	875	253	166	945	709
Not attending	18,665	13,701	6,179	6,132	12,486	7,569
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	4,711	4,131	1,618	1,964	3,093	2,167
\$1 to \$2,499	3,059	2,153	1,042	1,063	2,017	1,090
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,627	1,780	773	708	1,854	1,072
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2,479	1,668	698	607	1,781	1,061
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,985	1,407	599	546	1,386	861
\$10,000 or more	4,738	3,445	1,702	1,410	3,036	2,035
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	267	313	71	160	196	153
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	901	697	281	303	620	394
Long-term unemployed	2,386	1,814	1,120	1,113	1,266	701
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	14	25	12	22	2	3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	361	399	123	262	238	137
Ex-offenders	1,037	851	498	593	539	258
Low income	7,291	5,904	2,764	3,289	4,527	2,615
English language learners	473	604	196	355	277	249
Basic skills deficient	918	739	152	279	766	460
Facing substantial cultural barrier	97	157	31	97	66	60
Single parents	1,791	1,364	591	718	1,200	646
Displaced homemakers	623	349	62	54	561	295

**Table IV-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	14,598	14,548	11,856	9,035	5,532
Disaster Recovery	6,298	6,288	5,049	4,186	2,103
Economic Recovery	8,300	8,260	6,807	4,849	3,429
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.7	4.7	3.5	5.6	3.2
22 to 29	20.5	20.5	18.7	21.0	19.7
30 to 44	34.3	34.3	34.6	32.9	36.7
45 to 54	22.4	22.4	23.7	21.5	23.8
55 and older	18.1	18.1	19.4	18.9	16.7
Gender					
Females	42.6	42.5	43.9	44.3	39.6
Males	57.4	57.5	56.1	55.7	60.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	22.3	22.4	20.6	25.3	17.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.8	4.8	3.1	6.2	2.6
Asians	7.4	7.4	8.2	6.3	9.0
Blacks or African Americans	35.2	35.3	33.7	41.0	26.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
Whites	55.4	55.4	57.6	49.3	64.7
More than one race	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.8
Employment Status					
Employed	11.1	11.1	10.9	9.3	14.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.9	88.9	89.1	90.7	85.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	7.9	8.0	9.0	6.6	10.1
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.7
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.7	9.7	11.8	10.6	8.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	9.7	9.7	8.7	11.5	6.8
Claimants not referred	18.7	18.6	21.1	12.5	28.7
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Exhaustees	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.3	8.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	53.8	53.9	50.2	57.8	47.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.0	8.0	6.4	10.2	4.5
Secondary school equivalency	7.8	7.8	7.1	8.7	6.5
Secondary school graduates	31.9	31.9	30.2	31.2	33.2
Some postsecondary	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.7	16.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.8	4.8	5.3	3.6	6.6
Associate’s Degree	8.7	8.8	9.2	8.4	9.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	21.4	21.4	24.4	20.2	23.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.6	8.2
Not attending	94.0	94.0	94.0	95.4	91.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,793	\$9,797	\$10,793	\$8,655	\$11,627
None	28.3	28.3	27.2	29.1	27.1
\$1 to \$2,499	14.8	14.7	12.5	18.0	9.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.2	12.2	11.3	14.4	8.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.8	10.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.6	9.7	10.1	8.3	11.8
\$10,000 or more	23.6	23.7	27.3	18.4	32.2
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.0	0.8
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.8
Long-term unemployed	12.4	12.4	9.8	14.3	9.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.6	1.4
Ex-offenders	7.8	7.8	7.6	9.2	6.2
Low income	40.4	40.4	36.4	44.5	33.7
English language learners	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.6
Basic skills deficient	5.1	5.0	5.7	4.7	5.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.4
Single parents	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.2	10.5
Displaced homemakers	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.6

**Table IV-4**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	14,598	14,548	11,856	9,035	5,532
Disaster Recovery	6,298	6,288	5,049	4,186	2,103
Economic Recovery	8,300	8,260	6,807	4,849	3,429
Age Categories					
Under 22	684	681	415	509	175
22 to 29	2,993	2,988	2,222	1,901	1,089
30 to 44	5,011	4,994	4,106	2,970	2,029
45 to 54	3,267	3,257	2,809	1,946	1,315
55 and older	2,642	2,627	2,304	1,709	923
Gender					
Females	6,161	6,132	5,154	3,974	2,170
Males	8,314	8,293	6,591	4,990	3,310
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3,127	3,121	2,340	2,191	931
American Indians/Alaska Natives	586	586	315	461	125
Asians	902	900	828	470	432
Blacks or African Americans	4,314	4,300	3,404	3,038	1,268
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	121	121	91	79	42
Whites	6,783	6,754	5,817	3,651	3,112
More than one race	397	397	297	262	135
Employment Status					
Employed	1,621	1,620	1,288	840	780
Not employed or with layoff notice	12,977	12,928	10,568	8,195	4,752
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1,157	1,157	1,060	597	560
Disabled veterans	205	205	187	111	94
Other eligible persons	25	25	21	12	13
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,410	1,409	1,395	957	453
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,419	1,411	1,036	1,036	375
Claimants not referred	2,732	2,706	2,500	1,130	1,585
Claimants exempt	45	45	33	33	12
Exhaustees	1,142	1,142	944	658	484
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	7,850	7,835	5,948	5,221	2,623

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1,174	1,170	755	925	247
Secondary school equivalency	1,141	1,140	843	782	358
Secondary school graduates	4,660	4,642	3,579	2,815	1,837
Some postsecondary	2,524	2,516	2,070	1,602	915
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	695	693	623	326	367
Associate’s Degree	1,277	1,274	1,092	760	516
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	3,127	3,113	2,894	1,825	1,292
School Attendance					
Attending school	875	872	706	419	453
Not attending	13,701	13,654	11,130	8,597	5,076
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	4,131	4,115	3,227	2,623	1,501
\$1 to \$2,499	2,153	2,142	1,479	1,625	520
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,780	1,772	1,344	1,300	473
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,668	1,664	1,359	1,061	605
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,407	1,403	1,202	750	654
\$10,000 or more	3,445	3,438	3,232	1,662	1,779
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	313	310	221	267	46
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	697	697	603	407	290
Long-term unemployed	1,814	1,810	1,166	1,290	520
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	25	25	22	14	11
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	399	399	301	324	75
Ex-offenders	851	848	706	541	308
Low income	5,904	5,879	4,320	4,021	1,865
English language learners	604	601	529	403	200
Basic skills deficient	739	731	670	425	313
Facing substantial cultural barrier	157	156	127	104	52
Single parents	1,364	1,357	1,132	853	507
Displaced homemakers	349	349	238	206	143

**Table IV-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	5,532	386	904	4,543	216
Disaster Recovery	2,103	139	325	1,785	0
Economic Recovery	3,429	247	579	2,758	216
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	3.2	1.0	3.7	3.1	2.3
22 to 29	19.7	10.9	28.7	17.9	15.7
30 to 44	36.7	32.1	37.7	36.5	42.6
45 to 54	23.8	26.4	17.9	25.2	22.2
55 and older	16.7	29.5	12.1	17.4	17.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	39.6	48.7	35.9	39.8	55.1
Males	60.4	51.3	64.1	60.2	44.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	17.5	26.9	15.4	17.7	22.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	1.3	3.0	2.5	1.4
Asians	9.0	22.3	6.3	9.2	1.4
Blacks or African Americans	26.4	11.9	32.2	25.6	9.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.0
Whites	64.7	66.1	62.0	65.1	89.3
More than one race	2.8	1.9	3.6	2.6	1.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	14.1	5.4	22.9	12.7	6.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.9	94.6	77.1	87.3	93.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	10.1	7.0	16.6	8.9	3.7
Disabled veterans	1.7	0.5	2.6	1.6	0.9
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.2	7.3	6.9	8.6	28.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	6.8	5.2	5.4	7.4	0.9
Claimants not referred	28.7	54.9	19.4	29.3	49.1
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	8.7	4.7	10.1	8.8	8.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	47.4	28.0	58.1	45.7	13.0

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.5	16.8	4.5	4.0	0.5
Secondary school equivalency	6.5	10.1	7.7	6.2	7.9
Secondary school graduates	33.2	40.7	36.2	32.4	53.2
Some postsecondary	16.5	7.8	17.4	16.8	12.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.6	2.8	6.2	6.9	3.2
Associate's Degree	9.3	8.8	9.4	9.4	10.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	23.4	13.0	18.6	24.3	12.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	8.2	4.1	6.3	8.8	2.8
Not attending	91.8	95.9	93.7	91.2	97.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$11,627	\$13,242	\$8,138	\$12,272	\$10,198
None	27.1	38.9	28.2	25.1	88.0
\$1 to \$2,499	9.4	4.7	11.2	9.3	2.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.6	2.8	9.7	8.6	1.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.9	6.2	16.0	10.3	2.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.8	11.7	15.8	11.1	1.4
\$10,000 or more	32.2	35.8	19.0	35.5	4.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.8	8.2	5.6	5.6	5.2
Long-term unemployed	9.4	6.2	9.1	10.0	1.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.5
Ex-offenders	6.2	1.4	7.0	6.2	0.0
Low income	33.7	19.4	40.3	33.0	11.1
English language learners	3.6	11.9	3.9	3.3	1.4
Basic skills deficient	5.7	18.9	3.8	5.8	4.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	11.8	0.6	1.3	5.9
Single parents	10.5	8.3	13.6	10.1	12.9
Displaced homemakers	2.6	1.3	1.1	2.9	0.5

**Table IV-6**  
**Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2017 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b><u>PY 2017</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2018</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2017</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2018</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2017</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2018</u></b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	19,864	14,598	6,432	6,298	13,432	8,300
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	88.0	86.1	81.3	78.6	91.2	91.8
WIOA Adult	10.1	13.2	5.8	11.5	12.2	14.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	60.4	55.1	37.3	34.7	71.4	70.7
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2
Wagner-Peyser	73.5	77.6	74.6	72.8	73.0	81.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Adult Education	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	82.4	85.4	80.2	83.8	83.5	86.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	97.0	92.0	91.5	82.2	99.6	99.5
Workforce information services	45.9	46.7	32.0	26.9	52.5	61.7
Career guidance	49.3	49.5	27.3	28.0	59.8	65.9
Staff-assisted job search	58.2	62.2	52.4	55.3	61.0	67.5
Referred to employment	40.4	43.7	46.9	46.3	37.2	41.6
Referred to Federal training	29.3	26.6	30.8	31.5	28.6	22.8
Assistance with UI	4.9	4.5	2.1	2.8	6.2	5.8
Other basic services	55.3	63.8	46.9	53.6	59.2	71.5
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	83.0	81.2	87.6	80.2	80.8	82.0
IEP created	60.9	63.8	60.3	65.7	61.2	62.4
Internship or work experience	10.0	8.1	21.8	13.8	4.3	3.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.5	1.8	10.6	2.9	1.6	1.0
Transitional jobs	1.9	3.0	5.3	6.7	0.3	0.1
Other work experience	3.7	3.5	6.0	4.4	2.6	2.8
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
English as a second language services	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.2
Pre-vocational services	7.8	9.6	9.0	7.0	7.2	11.6
Other individualized services	14.9	13.8	11.3	9.6	16.6	17.0



	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	33.6	39.9	34.9	36.7	32.9	42.3
4 or fewer weeks	18.0	11.7	8.3	8.8	22.6	13.8
5 to 13 weeks	15.7	16.3	16.5	18.5	15.3	14.7
14 to 26 weeks	21.8	21.8	27.4	24.4	19.1	19.8
27 to 52 weeks	22.7	20.4	25.7	25.8	21.3	16.3
53 to 104 weeks	16.3	21.0	18.2	14.7	15.4	25.9
More than 104 weeks	5.5	8.8	3.9	7.9	6.2	9.5
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Supportive services	17.1	22.8	24.9	31.2	13.3	16.4
Rapid response	8.7	8.5	12.2	8.3	7.1	8.6
Disaster relief employment	5.0	12.6	15.5	29.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	42.9	37.9	39.0	33.4	44.8	41.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	8,525	5,532	2,506	2,103	6,019	3,429
Type of training						
On-the-job training	20.4	10.3	18.3	14.3	21.3	7.8
Skill upgrading	14.7	11.7	14.8	8.3	14.6	13.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5
Customized training	4.1	5.2	0.4	1.0	5.6	7.9
Other occupational skills training	61.0	71.0	67.6	76.8	58.2	67.4
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.1	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	0.8	2.2	2.4	3.6	0.2	1.3
Other non-occupational training	1.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.6
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	82.8	81.6	79.2	76.3	84.2	84.8
ITA established	47.8	51.6	49.4	57.3	47.1	48.1
Pell grant recipients	2.9	3.5	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.6
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--	--

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	27.6	36.5	28.9	34.3	27.1	37.9
4 or fewer weeks	14.1	14.6	10.2	11.0	15.8	16.9
5 to 13 weeks	32.7	27.9	32.0	30.7	33.0	26.2
14 to 26 weeks	22.4	18.7	20.4	16.1	23.2	20.4
27 to 52 weeks	16.4	15.4	21.6	17.2	14.2	14.3
53 to 104 weeks	9.9	16.3	13.1	21.5	8.5	13.2
More than 104 weeks	4.5	7.0	2.7	3.5	5.3	9.2
Occupation of training						
Management	9.3	8.9	6.2	7.6	10.6	9.7
Business and financial	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.8
Computer and mathematical	11.8	13.5	8.8	11.5	13.1	14.8
Architecture and engineering	5.0	6.2	3.4	5.8	5.7	6.4
Education, training, and library	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.7	0.8	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.9	12.7	7.3	12.8	6.8	12.7
Healthcare support	7.6	8.5	6.0	4.9	8.3	10.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Personal care and service	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
Sales and related	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7
Office and administrative support	7.9	7.9	6.7	7.7	8.5	8.0
Construction and extraction	7.7	6.0	16.0	9.6	4.1	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.3	7.4	11.1	10.8	5.6	5.2
Production	16.1	11.3	14.2	11.5	16.9	11.2
Transportation and material moving	13.4	9.5	14.4	10.8	13.0	8.7
Other occupations	3.8	5.3	2.7	4.2	4.2	6.0

**Table IV-7**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2017 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	19,864	14,598	6,432	6,298	13,432	8,300
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	17,473	12,569	5,227	4,949	12,246	7,620
WIOA Adult	2,011	1,924	373	727	1,638	1,197
WIOA Dislocated Worker	42	68	30	53	12	15
WIOA Youth	11,989	8,050	2,399	2,184	9,590	5,866
Wagner-Peyser	14,608	11,326	4,800	4,587	9,808	6,739
Vocational Rehabilitation	12	18	9	9	3	9
Adult Education	53	80	42	76	11	4
Vocational Education	1	4	1	4	0	0
Senior Community Services	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	16,375	12,468	5,159	5,280	11,216	7,188
Any staff-assisted basic career service	19,263	13,435	5,884	5,175	13,379	8,260
Workforce information services	9,118	6,820	2,060	1,697	7,058	5,123
Career guidance	9,784	7,232	1,755	1,763	8,029	5,469
Staff-assisted job search	11,567	9,082	3,371	3,482	8,196	5,600
Referred to employment	8,017	6,374	3,015	2,919	5,002	3,455
Referred to Federal training	5,822	3,880	1,981	1,987	3,841	1,893
Assistance with UI	969	658	137	175	832	483
Other basic services	10,977	9,308	3,019	3,375	7,958	5,933
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	16,490	11,856	5,634	5,049	10,856	6,807
IEP created	12,100	9,316	3,877	4,136	8,223	5,180
Internship or work experience	1,986	1,184	1,405	866	581	318
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	894	266	680	183	214	83
Transitional jobs	383	433	344	423	39	10
Other work experience	734	510	387	280	347	230
Financial literacy services	75	43	32	20	43	23
English as a second language services	155	161	6	58	149	103
Pre-vocational services	1,545	1,400	578	438	967	962
Other individualized services	2,958	2,018	727	603	2,231	1,415

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	3,571	1,701	531	555	3,040	1,146
5 to 13 weeks	3,117	2,379	1,059	1,163	2,058	1,216
14 to 26 weeks	4,331	3,178	1,765	1,535	2,566	1,643
27 to 52 weeks	4,518	2,984	1,652	1,627	2,866	1,357
53 to 104 weeks	3,243	3,071	1,171	923	2,072	2,148
More than 104 weeks	1,084	1,285	254	495	830	790
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	13	11	3	3	10	8
Supportive services	3,388	3,330	1,602	1,965	1,786	1,365
Rapid response	1,736	1,234	782	520	954	714
Disaster relief employment	1,000	1,842	1,000	1,842	0	0
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	27	22	13	21	14	1
Health/medical	138	113	44	60	94	53
Deceased	18	15	7	11	11	4
Reserve called to active duty	3	0	2	0	1	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	8,525	5,532	2,506	2,103	6,019	3,429
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	8,525	5,532	2,506	2,103	6,019	3,429
Type of training						
On-the-job training	1,738	570	458	301	1,280	269
Skill upgrading	1,252	646	372	175	880	471
Entrepreneurial training	40	5	1	0	39	5
ABE or ESL with other training	62	23	17	5	45	18
Customized training	346	290	9	20	337	270
Other occupational skills training	5,196	3,926	1,695	1,616	3,501	2,310
Prerequisite training	37	52	29	35	8	17
Registered apprenticeship	70	121	59	75	11	46
Other non-occupational training	154	122	1	0	153	122
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	7,057	4,513	1,986	1,604	5,071	2,909
ITA established	4,073	2,857	1,239	1,206	2,834	1,651
Pell grant recipients	248	194	51	70	197	124
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--	--

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2017</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)</b>						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,206	809	256	231	950	578
5 to 13 weeks	2,790	1,545	801	646	1,989	899
14 to 26 weeks	1,906	1,036	512	338	1,394	698
27 to 52 weeks	1,395	850	541	361	854	489
53 to 104 weeks	843	904	329	453	514	451
More than 104 weeks	385	388	67	74	318	314
Occupation of training						
Management	725	442	147	149	578	293
Business and financial	196	156	58	73	138	83
Computer and mathematical	918	670	208	225	710	445
Architecture and engineering	389	306	81	113	308	193
Education, training, and library	109	103	63	52	46	51
Healthcare practitioners and technical	541	631	173	250	368	381
Healthcare support	595	423	142	96	453	327
Food preparation and serving related	22	7	3	3	19	4
Personal care and service	27	9	2	3	25	6
Sales and related	78	42	22	20	56	22
Office and administrative support	619	391	159	151	460	240
Construction and extraction	602	298	378	187	224	111
Installation, maintenance, and repair	568	367	264	211	304	156
Production	1,254	561	337	225	917	336
Transportation and material moving	1,048	472	342	210	706	262
Other occupations	294	263	65	82	229	181

**Table IV-8**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	684	2,993	5,011	3,267	2,642
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	67.1	83.5	86.2	88.6	90.7
WIOA Adult	11.0	11.0	14.8	13.0	13.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	35.4	52.7	53.7	58.2	61.8
WIOA Youth	5.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	60.5	75.5	76.8	79.9	83.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	88.5	79.2	84.9	88.3	89.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	73.7	90.0	92.9	94.1	95.0
Workforce information services	32.0	39.5	46.1	50.7	54.9
Career guidance	34.4	47.5	48.9	51.5	54.6
Staff-assisted job search	42.3	56.3	59.6	66.6	73.5
Referred to employment	28.2	38.9	42.5	48.0	49.8
Referred to Federal training	19.9	22.7	28.0	28.9	27.2
Assistance with UI	1.2	2.1	4.2	5.5	7.4
Other basic services	50.1	60.3	62.4	65.7	71.4
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	60.7	74.2	81.9	86.0	87.2
IEP created	44.6	56.9	66.2	67.6	67.4
Internships or work experience	15.2	8.1	8.2	7.4	7.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
Transitional jobs	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2
Other work experience	9.6	4.3	3.4	2.6	2.2
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
English as a second language services	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.2	2.0
Pre-vocational services	3.5	6.8	9.0	11.3	13.3
Other individualized services	9.8	14.3	12.6	14.8	15.4

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	30.3	31.9	40.4	44.8	44.4
4 or fewer weeks	13.9	15.0	11.2	10.0	10.1
5 to 13 weeks	19.2	19.3	17.1	14.2	13.1
14 to 26 weeks	24.6	25.6	22.5	19.0	18.8
27 to 52 weeks	22.7	18.1	20.0	21.8	21.7
53 to 104 weeks	15.8	16.6	19.8	24.0	26.2
More than 104 weeks	3.9	5.4	9.5	10.9	10.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	36.3	23.9	21.7	22.4	20.8
Rapid Response	1.3	3.6	7.6	11.3	14.0
Disaster relief employment	33.5	15.2	12.2	10.2	8.2
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Health/medical	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.6
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	25.6	36.4	40.5	40.3	34.9
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	175	1,089	2,029	1,315	923
Type of training					
On-the-job training	10.9	12.6	10.6	8.5	9.4
Skill upgrading	16.0	11.4	11.9	11.7	10.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
ABE or ESL with other training	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
Customized training	6.9	9.3	5.5	3.6	2.1
Other occupational skills training	62.3	63.5	70.4	75.8	75.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.7
Registered apprenticeship	3.4	6.0	1.9	0.5	0.5
Other non-occupational training	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.1
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	78.3	80.1	81.4	83.5	81.8
ITA established	52.6	50.3	50.0	54.4	52.9
Pell grant recipients	4.6	4.4	4.5	2.5	1.4
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	30.1	31.3	39.8	37.7	35.2
4 or fewer weeks	18.9	17.8	15.0	13.0	11.6
5 to 13 weeks	30.3	31.6	27.0	27.1	26.4
14 to 26 weeks	21.7	21.6	18.4	15.7	19.7
27 to 52 weeks	12.0	11.8	14.0	18.9	18.2
53 to 104 weeks	10.9	11.2	17.2	18.3	19.0
More than 104 weeks	6.3	6.1	8.4	7.1	5.1
Occupation of training					
Management	0.6	5.1	8.3	12.2	11.6
Business and financial	0.0	2.2	3.5	3.5	3.5
Computer and mathematical	3.7	9.8	13.0	15.9	17.5
Architecture and engineering	7.9	5.3	6.1	6.6	6.4
Education, training, and library	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.8	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.7	16.2	14.4	10.5	7.4
Healthcare support	12.8	11.6	8.6	8.0	4.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Personal care and service	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Sales and related	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.7
Office and administrative support	4.3	5.3	6.9	9.6	11.2
Construction and extraction	14.6	9.7	5.9	3.5	4.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	8.9	6.8	7.3	7.6
Production	18.9	8.7	10.8	10.5	15.1
Transportation and material moving	6.1	10.2	10.7	8.5	8.4
Other occupations	8.5	6.3	5.1	4.5	5.1



**Table IV-9**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of exiters</b>	3,127	10,886	6,500	4,081	1,662
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	84.6	86.2	86.0	90.2	77.1
WIOA Adult	13.5	13.2	13.8	12.8	10.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	48.2	56.9	56.4	56.8	46.2
WIOA Youth	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
Wagner-Peyser	79.8	76.4	74.8	83.9	68.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Adult Education	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	84.5	85.4	85.6	84.0	84.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	86.6	93.5	92.4	98.1	83.7
Workforce information services	43.1	46.5	46.1	47.1	35.7
Career guidance	48.2	48.8	50.0	46.8	43.5
Staff-assisted job search	62.8	62.0	62.1	68.7	52.0
Referred to employment	43.3	43.8	41.4	57.6	24.1
Referred to Federal training	26.7	27.3	31.2	22.5	23.5
Assistance with UI	3.4	4.8	6.2	1.6	4.9
Other basic services	64.5	63.4	59.2	70.7	62.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	74.8	83.0	86.1	79.3	76.2
IEP created	62.0	64.3	69.3	62.0	55.8
Internships or work experience	6.0	9.1	5.2	15.8	7.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.4
Transitional jobs	3.1	3.1	2.8	5.0	1.7
Other work experience	0.7	4.5	1.1	8.6	4.9
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
English as a second language services	3.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.9
Pre-vocational services	6.8	9.8	12.0	6.8	7.3
Other individualized services	11.0	14.6	14.2	12.7	13.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	30.3	42.9	45.3	36.7	36.4
4 or fewer weeks	15.3	10.6	8.4	15.2	11.3
5 to 13 weeks	19.3	15.0	15.2	15.2	17.2
14 to 26 weeks	25.1	20.8	21.1	21.5	22.1
27 to 52 weeks	20.7	20.7	21.7	18.8	23.7
53 to 104 weeks	14.9	22.7	21.3	23.4	19.6
More than 104 weeks	4.6	10.1	12.2	5.9	6.1
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Supportive services	22.4	23.4	26.0	12.3	36.1
Rapid Response	4.4	9.6	12.4	4.1	6.4
Disaster relief employment	26.3	8.9	11.0	2.8	24.4
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Health/medical	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	29.8	40.4	46.4	29.5	35.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	931	4,398	3,014	1,202	593
Type of training					
On-the-job training	11.2	10.3	9.3	14.1	5.9
Skill upgrading	5.6	13.3	11.8	17.0	6.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7
Customized training	3.4	5.5	4.8	5.2	7.4
Other occupational skills training	77.9	69.1	72.4	63.8	76.7
Prerequisite training	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.9
Registered apprenticeship	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.7
Other non-occupational training	2.0	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.5
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	77.9	82.3	83.1	77.0	83.5
ITA established	58.1	50.4	50.2	56.8	55.6
Pell grant recipients	1.8	4.0	4.6	2.5	2.0
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.4	37.8	40.9	25.4	31.3
4 or fewer weeks	16.8	14.1	12.7	19.4	13.7
5 to 13 weeks	32.2	26.8	26.2	33.2	24.6
14 to 26 weeks	17.0	19.2	17.7	20.5	20.2
27 to 52 weeks	15.9	15.5	15.6	12.9	21.4
53 to 104 weeks	12.0	17.2	19.7	10.0	16.4
More than 104 weeks	6.1	7.2	8.1	4.0	3.7
Occupation of training					
Management	3.3	10.0	10.2	5.9	9.4
Business and financial	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.9
Computer and mathematical	7.1	14.7	11.2	12.8	28.3
Architecture and engineering	4.9	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.1
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.3	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.8	12.8	14.1	12.3	10.1
Healthcare support	8.5	8.5	6.9	12.9	6.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Personal care and service	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Sales and related	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
Office and administrative support	6.5	8.0	7.0	9.1	9.6
Construction and extraction	7.9	5.8	5.8	7.4	4.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.0	7.2	8.5	7.0	4.1
Production	21.1	9.5	11.5	7.1	13.1
Transportation and material moving	13.5	8.8	10.1	10.7	5.1
Other occupations	4.2	5.6	4.8	6.5	4.3

**Table IV-10**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	6,161	8,314	1,621	12,977	697
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	89.9	83.1	83.7	86.4	88.5
WIOA Adult	15.0	11.9	13.8	13.1	19.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	57.5	53.6	51.3	55.6	55.7
WIOA Youth	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3
Wagner-Peyser	80.8	75.0	77.4	77.6	78.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.9
Adult Education	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	87.0	84.2	83.1	85.7	82.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	96.0	89.0	99.8	91.1	96.7
Workforce information services	51.6	42.8	47.6	46.6	50.4
Career guidance	53.4	46.2	54.3	48.9	55.8
Staff-assisted job search	67.0	58.9	59.8	62.5	71.6
Referred to employment	47.3	41.2	40.0	44.1	48.6
Referred to Federal training	25.3	27.8	30.5	26.1	26.5
Assistance with UI	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	8.8
Other basic services	66.3	62.1	57.2	64.6	68.6
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	83.7	79.3	79.5	81.4	86.5
IEP created	66.1	61.9	57.6	64.6	71.9
Internships or work experience	9.0	7.6	5.5	8.4	5.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.9
Transitional jobs	3.9	2.3	2.2	3.1	2.7
Other work experience	3.3	3.7	2.2	3.7	1.3
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1
English as a second language services	1.9	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.1
Pre-vocational services	10.4	8.6	6.6	10.0	12.8
Other individualized services	14.0	13.7	19.7	13.1	12.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	42.1	38.3	34.3	40.6	45.0
4 or fewer weeks	12.9	10.8	17.6	10.9	8.5
5 to 13 weeks	15.1	17.0	15.9	16.4	14.5
14 to 26 weeks	19.9	23.1	22.1	21.7	21.5
27 to 52 weeks	19.2	21.4	18.5	20.7	21.2
53 to 104 weeks	22.9	19.6	19.9	21.2	24.7
More than 104 weeks	9.9	8.1	6.0	9.1	9.6
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	17.5	26.9	16.0	23.7	23.5
Rapid Response	7.5	9.2	5.2	8.9	5.6
Disaster relief employment	7.9	16.2	2.6	13.9	7.9
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Health/medical	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	2.7
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	35.2	39.8	48.1	36.6	41.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	2,170	3,310	780	4,752	290
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.5	10.9	7.6	10.8	11.4
Skill upgrading	15.0	9.6	7.8	12.3	11.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7
ABE or ESL with other training	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Customized training	4.7	5.4	18.2	3.1	4.1
Other occupational skills training	68.1	72.8	66.4	71.7	66.9
Prerequisite training	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.7
Registered apprenticeship	1.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.8
Other non-occupational training	3.1	1.6	0.8	2.4	1.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	82.9	80.6	88.7	80.4	75.9
ITA established	55.0	49.7	34.2	54.5	48.6
Pell grant recipients	5.1	2.5	3.2	3.6	2.8
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	44.1	31.9	23.4	38.7	33.5
4 or fewer weeks	10.9	16.9	27.9	12.4	15.5
5 to 13 weeks	23.7	30.5	26.0	28.2	22.8
14 to 26 weeks	19.8	18.2	20.4	18.5	25.5
27 to 52 weeks	17.2	14.3	13.3	15.7	16.9
53 to 104 weeks	18.7	14.9	9.1	17.5	12.8
More than 104 weeks	9.7	5.3	3.2	7.6	6.6
Occupation of training					
Management	10.3	7.9	11.7	8.5	8.3
Business and financial	4.3	2.3	1.6	3.4	3.7
Computer and mathematical	10.3	15.6	9.5	14.2	17.8
Architecture and engineering	2.9	8.4	9.3	5.7	4.6
Education, training, and library	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	23.0	6.0	17.7	11.9	11.2
Healthcare support	19.1	1.4	9.1	8.5	6.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Personal care and service	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
Sales and related	1.3	0.5	0.1	1.0	2.9
Office and administrative support	13.8	4.0	9.9	7.6	6.6
Construction and extraction	1.7	9.0	6.6	5.9	6.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.0	11.7	3.1	8.1	6.2
Production	6.4	14.6	7.3	12.0	7.9
Transportation and material moving	2.0	14.5	7.4	9.9	10.8
Other occupations	5.8	5.0	6.6	5.1	8.3

**Table IV-11**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	5,606	1,142	7,850	1,814	349
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	94.0	87.6	80.2	64.7	85.4
WIOA Adult	10.7	11.6	15.2	14.5	17.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	71.3	58.0	43.2	35.1	74.2
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	83.2	73.6	74.2	50.9	67.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Adult Education	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	89.7	81.7	82.9	90.8	88.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	96.2	92.3	89.0	69.1	98.6
Workforce information services	58.5	29.9	40.8	28.1	57.3
Career guidance	55.7	37.9	46.8	36.2	67.6
Staff-assisted job search	71.6	63.0	55.4	36.4	70.2
Referred to employment	53.9	48.5	35.7	20.2	37.5
Referred to Federal training	33.4	36.3	20.3	16.7	22.9
Assistance with UI	6.6	3.9	3.1	5.1	12.9
Other basic services	71.5	64.4	58.1	48.5	72.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	88.5	82.7	75.8	64.3	68.2
IEP created	69.3	66.2	59.5	45.0	45.0
Internships or work experience	4.5	7.4	10.8	10.6	2.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.9	2.2	1.7	3.7	1.4
Transitional jobs	1.9	3.0	3.7	2.7	0.9
Other work experience	0.8	2.3	5.6	4.5	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0
English as a second language services	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.3
Pre-vocational services	10.8	6.8	9.1	4.4	5.4
Other individualized services	16.3	14.0	12.0	16.5	21.2

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	46.8	43.5	34.4	42.7	36.0
4 or fewer weeks	8.5	12.8	13.8	6.9	30.4
5 to 13 weeks	16.0	11.5	17.2	12.2	14.6
14 to 26 weeks	20.9	20.8	22.5	20.7	9.2
27 to 52 weeks	19.1	24.7	20.8	31.0	9.2
53 to 104 weeks	22.1	20.3	20.4	21.6	30.1
More than 104 weeks	13.5	9.9	5.3	7.6	6.6
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	20.9	17.9	24.9	49.0	9.5
Rapid Response	13.7	4.7	5.2	4.1	2.3
Disaster relief employment	7.0	12.4	16.6	41.8	2.9
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0
Health/medical	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.9	0.6
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	43.3	42.4	33.4	28.7	41.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	2,425	484	2,623	520	143
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.8	17.6	10.3	11.7	6.3
Skill upgrading	13.1	15.7	9.6	13.7	8.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7
Customized training	1.7	1.4	9.2	3.7	0.7
Other occupational skills training	72.8	68.2	69.8	73.5	85.3
Prerequisite training	1.6	0.6	0.4	2.3	2.1
Registered apprenticeship	2.0	0.2	2.7	1.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	4.2	2.3	0.4	0.8	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	82.9	80.2	80.6	77.9	88.8
ITA established	55.0	61.8	46.7	53.5	19.6
Pell grant recipients	3.9	5.8	2.7	5.6	9.8
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--



	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	48.3	33.3	26.2	34.1	27.6
4 or fewer weeks	9.3	13.4	19.7	14.2	19.6
5 to 13 weeks	24.5	34.3	29.9	26.2	24.5
14 to 26 weeks	16.6	18.4	20.7	16.3	22.4
27 to 52 weeks	16.5	13.2	14.7	19.8	16.8
53 to 104 weeks	22.6	14.7	10.9	18.7	14.0
More than 104 weeks	10.4	6.0	4.0	4.8	2.8
Occupation of training					
Management	10.3	6.8	8.0	9.7	5.9
Business and financial	4.0	2.7	2.4	2.7	1.5
Computer and mathematical	14.3	15.0	12.5	14.6	11.0
Architecture and engineering	5.8	4.5	6.8	5.9	10.3
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.9	1.8	3.4	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.1	12.7	14.3	14.8	16.9
Healthcare support	7.5	6.3	10.0	10.1	19.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Personal care and service	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	8.3	7.9	7.5	9.1	7.4
Construction and extraction	5.2	3.2	7.3	3.0	2.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.9	6.1	7.2	5.1	2.2
Production	12.2	16.3	9.5	9.3	8.8
Transportation and material moving	10.0	12.0	8.6	6.8	5.9
Other occupations	5.2	5.9	5.3	8.5	9.6

**Table IV-12**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,157	313	5,904	1,123
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	89.1	85.9	76.5	80.2
WIOA Adult	14.7	28.1	18.2	10.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	57.4	49.2	44.6	47.0
WIOA Youth	0.2	1.6	1.0	2.6
Wagner-Peyser	80.5	78.0	66.6	66.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	0.1	1.9	0.8	1.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>				
Self-services or informational services	80.6	92.7	89.7	84.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	97.0	88.8	83.4	94.1
Workforce information services	40.4	57.8	39.8	41.8
Career guidance	48.9	69.3	43.7	52.4
Staff-assisted job search	70.4	69.3	51.3	53.3
Referred to employment	50.6	37.7	38.5	28.0
Referred to Federal training	34.7	17.3	23.6	30.8
Assistance with UI	6.4	3.8	4.4	5.7
Other basic services	68.8	81.8	59.1	67.1
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>				
Any individualized career service	91.6	70.6	73.2	89.7
IEP created	78.5	55.9	53.4	72.6
Internships or work experience	7.3	8.9	10.8	19.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.1
Transitional jobs	2.3	0.6	2.2	2.2
Other work experience	3.1	5.8	5.6	15.2
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.2
English as a second language services	0.0	8.9	1.2	6.9
Pre-vocational services	12.4	3.2	5.2	5.6
Other individualized services	10.9	12.8	16.4	15.1

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	43.9	30.9	36.6	46.1
4 or fewer weeks	9.3	13.7	11.1	7.6
5 to 13 weeks	14.1	16.3	17.2	10.7
14 to 26 weeks	21.0	24.6	23.9	19.7
27 to 52 weeks	23.0	25.2	23.0	25.4
53 to 104 weeks	22.3	17.3	18.4	27.5
More than 104 weeks	10.3	2.9	6.4	9.2
<b>Other Assistance</b>				
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	22.0	28.8	27.8	27.7
Rapid Response	7.5	2.2	3.0	12.4
Disaster relief employment	6.7	43.1	25.5	20.9
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Health/medical	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.1
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>				
Received any training	48.4	14.7	31.6	39.6
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	560	46	1,865	445
Type of training				
On-the-job training	21.6	19.6	15.2	10.6
Skill upgrading	7.5	8.7	11.7	13.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
Customized training	4.3	6.5	2.6	3.1
Other occupational skills training	65.2	69.6	69.0	69.9
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.8
Registered apprenticeship	10.9	0.0	3.3	1.1
Other non-occupational training	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--
Completed training	73.6	80.4	79.4	83.6
ITA established	45.2	50.0	50.7	50.3
Pell grant recipients	2.9	4.3	4.6	3.1
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	32.5	25.8	28.3	31.0
4 or fewer weeks	15.2	17.4	17.7	13.7
5 to 13 weeks	24.8	30.4	32.0	30.6
14 to 26 weeks	18.8	23.9	19.9	17.1
27 to 52 weeks	21.6	15.2	14.2	16.2
53 to 104 weeks	14.6	10.9	11.2	19.3
More than 104 weeks	5.0	2.2	5.0	3.1
Occupation of training				
Management	6.5	0.0	7.9	5.4
Business and financial	2.0	4.7	2.0	1.0
Computer and mathematical	15.4	7.0	8.7	7.8
Architecture and engineering	4.5	4.7	6.9	7.8
Education, training, and library	1.8	0.0	1.5	2.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.5	2.3	12.7	5.9
Healthcare support	1.8	39.5	12.2	12.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Sales and related	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.5
Office and administrative support	4.7	16.3	8.4	10.8
Construction and extraction	15.0	0.0	6.4	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.4	2.3	5.9	5.6
Production	13.0	11.6	10.9	22.5
Transportation and material moving	13.0	11.6	10.1	13.2
Other occupations	5.3	7.0	7.4	6.1

**Table IV-13**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,174	5,801	2,524	695	4,404
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	77.7	81.3	90.3	91.1	91.5
WIOA Adult	11.8	12.1	14.2	19.9	13.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	50.9	52.5	62.8	54.1	55.6
WIOA Youth	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	72.5	73.2	81.5	84.0	81.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Adult Education	2.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	90.4	85.5	83.0	81.6	86.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	77.8	87.7	95.8	96.1	98.8
Workforce information services	50.1	43.8	46.2	30.9	52.5
Career guidance	49.0	44.8	52.9	36.8	56.0
Staff-assisted job search	58.9	56.7	69.4	62.7	66.1
Referred to employment	43.4	41.9	51.4	47.1	41.1
Referred to Federal training	20.1	27.9	24.8	46.8	24.4
Assistance with UI	4.8	3.7	3.5	4.3	6.1
Other basic services	61.6	60.2	66.1	68.6	67.0
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	64.3	76.2	82.0	89.6	90.5
IEP created	43.2	59.8	66.0	78.3	71.1
Internships or work experience	7.5	10.9	7.7	5.9	5.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.4
Transitional jobs	1.4	3.3	3.9	3.5	2.4
Other work experience	4.1	5.5	2.7	1.2	1.5
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
English as a second language services	3.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.6
Pre-vocational services	7.2	6.7	9.3	6.2	14.7
Other individualized services	16.4	12.5	13.9	9.8	15.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	33.8	41.5	40.6	37.1	39.5
4 or fewer weeks	14.1	11.5	13.5	9.1	10.5
5 to 13 weeks	17.8	14.8	15.5	21.4	17.6
14 to 26 weeks	23.8	21.9	21.0	24.7	21.1
27 to 52 weeks	21.4	20.5	18.6	20.1	21.1
53 to 104 weeks	15.9	20.9	22.5	17.3	22.3
More than 104 weeks	7.0	10.3	8.9	7.3	7.5
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Supportive services	32.5	29.5	17.7	18.6	15.1
Rapid Response	9.1	9.6	5.9	7.9	8.3
Disaster relief employment	31.3	18.0	7.3	9.2	4.2
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1
Health/medical	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	21.0	37.8	36.3	52.8	41.1
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	247	2,195	915	367	1,808
Type of training					
On-the-job training	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.3	7.0
Skill upgrading	9.7	11.5	15.5	6.5	11.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	4.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
Customized training	4.5	5.6	3.5	2.5	6.4
Other occupational skills training	64.8	68.7	68.7	79.0	74.0
Prerequisite training	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.8	2.5	3.8	2.5	1.1
Other non-occupational training	0.4	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.2
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	78.1	80.4	78.8	82.3	84.8
ITA established	42.1	47.2	58.5	66.8	51.9
Pell grant recipients	0.8	4.1	5.1	5.2	1.9
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)</b>					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	35.6	41.2	39.8	27.5	31.2
4 or fewer weeks	11.7	14.9	14.9	9.8	15.5
5 to 13 weeks	24.7	26.9	24.6	46.9	27.4
14 to 26 weeks	17.8	16.1	18.9	15.0	22.7
27 to 52 weeks	16.2	14.4	16.3	13.6	16.4
53 to 104 weeks	26.7	19.3	16.2	10.6	12.6
More than 104 weeks	2.8	8.3	9.2	4.1	5.5
Occupation of training					
Management	6.1	5.4	6.9	3.5	16.4
Business and financial	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	5.0
Computer and mathematical	4.4	6.2	12.1	10.5	26.0
Architecture and engineering	5.3	6.2	4.4	7.3	7.0
Education, training, and library	4.8	2.5	1.0	0.3	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.4	12.4	16.1	12.2	12.6
Healthcare support	9.2	10.6	11.5	6.1	4.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1
Sales and related	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	1.1
Office and administrative support	7.5	9.0	8.0	5.8	6.9
Construction and extraction	6.6	8.6	6.2	8.4	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.4	9.8	7.1	11.3	3.0
Production	28.9	13.7	9.5	21.8	4.2
Transportation and material moving	15.4	13.1	9.3	7.8	4.5
Other occupations	2.2	4.1	5.9	4.1	7.3

**Table IV-14**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Ex-Offenders</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	875	13,701	851	399	1,364
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	92.5	85.7	79.9	87.2	84.0
WIOA Adult	12.5	13.2	24.2	29.1	18.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	65.9	54.4	41.6	40.9	50.3
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.5	2.6	2.5	0.8
Wagner-Peyser	81.1	77.3	63.7	77.4	68.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
Adult Education	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.9
Vocational Education	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	81.9	85.6	80.6	88.5	86.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	95.5	91.8	87.0	87.7	94.1
Workforce information services	56.8	46.0	18.1	44.4	37.9
Career guidance	65.7	48.4	22.3	49.6	41.9
Staff-assisted job search	59.0	62.4	49.5	64.4	64.6
Referred to employment	33.1	44.3	41.4	46.6	43.7
Referred to Federal training	24.8	26.7	28.1	16.5	25.4
Assistance with UI	4.3	4.5	4.1	5.0	6.2
Other basic services	64.1	63.7	61.7	69.4	61.1
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	80.7	81.2	83.0	75.4	83.0
IEP created	63.8	63.8	70.4	59.1	71.8
Internships or work experience	3.7	8.4	21.9	8.8	16.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.0	1.9	2.8	3.3	1.5
Transitional jobs	0.1	3.2	7.2	2.8	8.1
Other work experience	2.6	3.6	12.1	3.5	7.0
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6
English as a second language services	1.5	1.1	0.0	3.5	2.0
Pre-vocational services	11.2	9.4	7.2	6.8	7.4
Other individualized services	14.2	13.8	10.8	15.0	10.0



	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	50.5	39.2	37.1	30.8	44.0
4 or fewer weeks	12.5	11.6	8.9	11.0	9.8
5 to 13 weeks	13.0	16.5	17.3	19.3	13.3
14 to 26 weeks	15.0	22.2	24.2	28.3	20.9
27 to 52 weeks	17.8	20.6	24.3	22.8	21.9
53 to 104 weeks	27.3	20.6	19.4	15.3	24.6
More than 104 weeks	14.4	8.5	5.9	3.3	9.5
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Supportive services	27.5	22.5	23.0	30.8	18.1
Rapid Response	8.2	8.5	2.2	1.0	5.8
Disaster relief employment	5.0	13.1	19.9	30.8	12.6
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	51.8	37.0	36.2	18.8	37.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	453	5,076	308	75	507
Type of training					
On-the-job training	3.8	10.9	16.9	17.3	12.8
Skill upgrading	19.9	11.0	10.7	2.7	15.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.8
Customized training	7.9	5.0	2.3	2.7	6.3
Other occupational skills training	69.1	71.1	71.8	74.7	66.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.4
Registered apprenticeship	0.9	2.3	1.3	5.3	0.6
Other non-occupational training	0.2	2.4	0.0	1.3	0.8
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	--	--	--
Completed training	89.6	80.9	79.2	78.7	82.4
ITA established	55.4	51.3	63.6	46.7	55.2
Pell grant recipients	11.5	2.8	3.6	0.0	8.9
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	44.6	35.8	19.1	19.2	36.8
4 or fewer weeks	11.3	14.9	17.5	16.0	14.0
5 to 13 weeks	20.8	28.5	42.9	42.7	26.4
14 to 26 weeks	17.0	18.9	19.5	18.7	17.9
27 to 52 weeks	17.0	15.2	11.4	16.0	16.6
53 to 104 weeks	26.7	15.4	7.5	4.0	18.1
More than 104 weeks	7.3	7.0	1.3	2.7	6.9
Occupation of training					
Management	7.2	9.1	2.8	1.5	4.4
Business and financial	2.5	3.2	1.8	0.0	1.5
Computer and mathematical	10.4	13.8	6.3	12.1	8.8
Architecture and engineering	2.5	6.5	10.6	3.0	5.0
Education, training, and library	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	28.9	11.3	5.3	7.6	21.1
Healthcare support	13.4	8.1	5.6	7.6	20.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
Personal care and service	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Sales and related	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.0	2.3
Office and administrative support	6.0	8.1	7.7	6.1	11.1
Construction and extraction	2.5	6.3	10.9	13.6	3.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.2	7.4	12.0	10.6	3.8
Production	8.2	11.6	18.3	16.7	7.7
Transportation and material moving	5.0	9.9	15.5	16.7	7.3
Other occupations	5.2	5.3	2.5	6.1	5.6

**Table IV-15**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	14,598	99.7	81.2	61.9	37.9
Alabama					
Alaska	26	100.0	96.2	11.5	88.5
Arizona					
Arkansas	18	88.9	72.2	22.2	66.7
California	2,167	99.7	47.1	81.6	18.0
Colorado					
Connecticut	143	100.0	100.0	34.3	65.7
Delaware	22	100.0	63.6	0.0	100.0
District of Columbia					
Florida	788	100.0	83.0	55.5	44.5
Georgia	15	100.0	80.0	80.0	20.0
Guam					
Hawaii	4	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Idaho	120	99.2	96.7	26.7	73.3
Illinois	87	100.0	100.0	2.3	97.7
Indiana	15	100.0	100.0	46.7	53.3
Iowa	208	100.0	100.0	4.8	95.2
Kansas					
Kentucky	139	100.0	100.0	69.1	30.9
Louisiana	15	100.0	100.0	20.0	80.0
Maine					
Maryland	478	100.0	99.8	44.1	55.9
Massachusetts	640	100.0	99.5	62.0	38.0
Michigan	704	95.9	95.7	62.2	34.7
Minnesota	219	100.0	100.0	39.7	60.3
Mississippi					
Missouri	47	100.0	100.0	87.2	12.8
Montana	12	100.0	100.0	41.7	58.3
Nebraska	5	100.0	100.0	20.0	80.0
Nevada	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
New Hampshire	29	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
New Jersey	118	90.7	100.0	3.4	96.6
New Mexico					
New York	3,214	100.0	61.4	92.8	7.2
North Carolina	640	100.0	100.0	48.3	51.7

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota					
Northern Mariana Islands	14	100.0	92.9	100.0	0.0
Ohio	162	100.0	58.6	55.6	44.4
Oklahoma	5	100.0	100.0	40.0	60.0
Oregon	293	100.0	80.2	31.7	68.3
Palau					
Pennsylvania	551	100.0	99.8	4.9	95.1
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	281	100.0	100.0	22.4	77.6
South Carolina	9	100.0	100.0	44.4	55.6
South Dakota					
Tennessee	6	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Texas	2,457	100.0	98.8	59.7	40.3
Utah					
Vermont	17	100.0	100.0	11.8	88.2
Virgin Islands	55	100.0	100.0	98.2	1.8
Virginia	41	100.0	100.0	7.3	92.7
Washington	808	100.0	99.1	37.9	62.1
West Virginia					
Wisconsin	15	100.0	93.3	40.0	60.0
Wyoming	10	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0

**Table IV-16**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2018 to March 2019, by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	5,532	7.0	16.3	82.1	3.9
Alabama					
Alaska	23	0.0	65.2	39.1	0.0
Arizona					
Arkansas	12	0.0	8.3	91.7	0.0
California	391	7.2	17.6	87.7	0.3
Colorado					
Connecticut	94	1.1	37.2	67.0	13.8
Delaware	22	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia					
Florida	351	2.0	44.2	57.0	0.0
Georgia	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Guam					
Hawaii	4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	88	1.1	5.7	93.2	0.0
Illinois	85	1.2	21.2	83.5	0.0
Indiana	8	0.0	12.5	87.5	0.0
Iowa	198	57.6	4.5	47.5	97.0
Kansas					
Kentucky	43	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	12	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0
Maine					
Maryland	267	0.0	5.2	96.3	0.0
Massachusetts	243	33.7	0.4	89.3	1.2
Michigan	244	0.0	10.7	88.5	0.8
Minnesota	132	0.0	12.9	90.9	0.0
Mississippi					
Missouri	6	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0
Montana	7	14.3	0.0	85.7	0.0
Nebraska	4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nevada	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
New Hampshire	29	0.0	27.6	72.4	0.0
New Jersey	114	13.2	0.0	92.1	0.0
New Mexico					
New York	230	3.9	7.0	90.9	0.0
North Carolina	331	0.0	24.5	76.1	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
North Dakota					
Northern Mariana Islands					
Ohio	72	0.0	2.8	98.6	0.0
Oklahoma	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Oregon	200	4.5	11.0	91.0	0.0
Palau					
Pennsylvania	524	14.9	5.0	95.6	0.0
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	218	0.0	11.9	89.0	0.0
South Carolina	5	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0
South Dakota					
Tennessee	3	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0
Texas	990	4.0	18.8	79.0	0.0
Utah					
Vermont	15	0.0	20.0	93.3	0.0
Virgin Islands	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virginia	38	0.0	7.9	94.7	0.0
Washington	502	0.0	30.7	72.7	1.0
West Virginia					
Wisconsin	9	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Wyoming	10	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

**Table IV-17**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by DWG Type**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL)

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	78.3	74.6	74.5	72.5	79.6	75.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.9	77.2	60.5	75.1	72.1	78.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,144	\$7,510	\$7,891	\$7,385	\$8,222	\$7,562
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	64.4	--	61.0	--	65.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	35.1	31.6	40.3	38.9	30.9	25.9
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>						
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	78.2	70.7	73.7	69.6	80.1	71.4
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	88.6	87.3	86.3	85.3	89.3	88.3
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$19,905	\$20,486	\$18,761	\$20,956	\$20,214	\$20,275

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

**Table IV-18**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by DWG Type**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b>PY 2017 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2018 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2017 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2018 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2017 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2018 Performance</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	14,426	15,437	3,497	4,876	10,929	10,561
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	13,027	14,457	3,199	4,216	9,828	10,241
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	4,632	--	1,292	--	3,340
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	1,216	1,958	626	1,063	590	895
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>						
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	12,509	11,611	3,507	4,434	9,200	7,177
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	12,206	12,693	2,587	3,939	9,619	8,754

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.



**Table IV-19**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.5	78.0	77.4	75.9	63.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	78.0	79.5	78.9	79.7	68.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,863	\$6,514	\$7,884	\$8,232	\$7,683
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	47.7	60.7	65.0	67.8	64.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	32.2	33.9	33.5	30.5	27.8
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	70.8	73.5	73.5	71.8	61.3
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	82.1	86.1	87.6	89.6	86.3
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$14,023	\$17,382	\$20,491	\$23,292	\$21,628

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table IV-20**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.6	74.8	77.0	74.7	65.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.0	77.3	78.8	76.5	69.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,745	\$7,683	\$8,682	\$6,046	\$7,897
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	61.5	65.5	67.8	62.4	63.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	33.9	31.5	31.8	36.8	26.5
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.8	71.2	74.0	70.3	62.2
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	85.0	87.9	89.7	85.1	83.2
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$18,531	\$20,936	\$22,537	\$15,990	\$25,000

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

Table IV-21

## Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.7	74.5	83.9	73.2	65.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	76.9	77.3	84.6	76.2	66.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,350	\$8,474	\$8,019	\$7,407	\$6,882
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	65.6	63.7	50.8	66.0	58.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	31.0	32.2	23.3	33.0	27.1
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	70.4	71.0		70.7	61.5
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	86.6	87.8	90.0	86.9	83.0
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$17,064	\$22,699	\$20,392	\$20,502	\$19,351

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table IV-22**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	80.2	69.7	71.3	64.9	63.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.8	73.0	73.7	70.0	65.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,408	\$7,704	\$6,656	\$6,816	\$4,907
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	68.6	63.3	58.6	67.0	66.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	33.6	46.5	28.1	22.9	17.5
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.9	67.4	66.6	63.0	63.9
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	90.8	85.7	84.7	81.9	80.1
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$22,311	\$19,473	\$18,985	\$18,752	\$13,979

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table IV-23**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>				
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73.6	68.2	71.0	76.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.1	70.3	73.0	78.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,725	\$4,715	\$5,955	\$6,532
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	60.5	70.0	63.3	67.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	32.6	54.0	28.0	31.7
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>				
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	70.1	63.0	67.6	73.7
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	89.7	81.1	83.4	86.8
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$21,929	\$13,941	\$15,865	\$17,081

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table IV-24**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- Secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	64.6	75.6	75.2	76.3	75.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.9	77.7	79.0	79.6	76.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,564	\$6,827	\$7,312	\$7,898	\$9,510
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	50.7	62.8	66.3	73.3	67.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	22.1	30.1	32.1	49.7	30.8
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	61.5	71.6	71.5	73.6	71.2
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	80.7	87.0	87.1	89.5	89.4
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$16,028	\$17,784	\$18,852	\$19,369	\$26,889

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table IV-25**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.8	74.4	69.4	66.7	76.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	78.8	77.1	74.2	63.8	77.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,415	\$7,518	\$6,141	\$4,567	\$6,212
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.4	64.5	69.4	56.7	69.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	28.7	31.9	39.0	27.5	36.3
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	72.7	70.6	70.3	60.9	72.8
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	89.7	87.2	82.1	78.0	86.7
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$19,280	\$20,567	\$17,595	\$14,753	\$16,964

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table IV-26**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.6	74.6	76.1	70.4	81.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.2	77.2	78.3	72.6	81.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,510	\$7,507	\$7,998	\$6,415	\$9,132
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	64.4	64.5	64.6	17.2	65.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	31.6	34.7	35.5	6.3	35.8
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	70.7	70.8	72.5	66.0	79.4
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	87.3	87.3	88.8	83.9	91.1
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>5</sup>	\$20,486	\$20,488	\$21,266	\$18,783	\$22,207

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.



**Table IV-27**  
**WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	74.6	77.2	\$7,510	64.4	31.6
Alabama	50.0	66.7	\$13,832	21.7	33.3
Alaska					60.8
Arizona					
Arkansas	72.7	79.5	\$7,890	31.6	40.0
California	64.0	68.1	\$6,795	65.7	27.9
Colorado					
Connecticut	91.8	83.3	\$9,575	62.5	40.8
Delaware	78.9	82.2	\$7,762	50.9	15.4
District of Columbia					
Florida	76.7	80.6	\$6,490	81.6	26.7
Georgia	60.9	83.3	\$4,655	10.0	100.0
Guam					
Hawaii	75.0	61.9	\$8,095	72.2	0.0
Idaho	83.6	81.4	\$8,302	84.7	30.3
Illinois	87.3	84.5	\$9,074	59.1	51.9
Indiana	79.7	80.1	\$6,552	88.3	100.0
Iowa	88.0	86.7	\$10,301	57.0	19.7
Kansas					
Kentucky	62.7	72.3	\$8,196	45.2	
Louisiana	66.5	70.8	\$6,275	80.2	0.0
Maine	100.0	100.0	\$7,355		
Maryland	70.8	71.4	\$18,090	53.2	26.9
Massachusetts	69.6	76.3	\$9,228	65.9	42.0
Michigan	84.3	85.2	\$6,976	82.0	31.5
Minnesota	90.8	89.4	\$11,922	78.8	76.9
Mississippi					
Missouri	76.4	74.3	\$6,395	43.1	33.3
Montana	50.0	33.3	\$9,659	60.0	70.0
Nebraska	72.2	84.5	\$6,133	54.5	48.3
Nevada	100.0	50.0	\$3,443	50.0	
New Hampshire	78.0	84.9	\$10,281	95.4	
New Jersey	53.1	69.4	\$8,744	47.2	5.8
New Mexico					
New York	70.9	71.0	\$6,104	45.9	23.2
North Carolina	69.4	71.5	\$6,189	55.6	48.5
North Dakota					
Northern Mariana Islands					0.0
Ohio	87.9	86.4	\$8,947	83.3	47.7
Oklahoma	100.0	66.7	\$5,144		15.6
Oregon	60.8	67.1	\$8,792	73.1	35.7

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
Palau					
Pennsylvania	86.5	82.2	\$10,707	73.3	16.5
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	81.4	82.3	\$7,827	23.2	5.8
South Carolina	81.3	78.1	\$6,689	76.9	100.0
South Dakota					
Tennessee	91.7	91.7	\$6,052		47.2
Texas	75.9	78.1	\$8,386	54.4	52.9
Utah					
Vermont	88.2	91.3	\$9,596	60.0	25.0
Virgin Islands	66.7	100.0	\$6,458	100.0	42.9
Virginia	85.4	85.7	\$8,136	66.3	63.6
Washington	75.4	75.2	\$11,946	71.5	1.4
West Virginia					
Wisconsin	71.4	85.9	\$10,203	63.0	16.8
Wyoming	80.0	84.6	\$12,046	83.3	77.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

**Table IV-28**  
**WIA Common Measures for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Entered Employment <sup>1</sup>	Employment Retention <sup>2</sup>	Average Earnings <sup>2</sup>
<b>Nation</b>	70.7	87.3	\$20,486
Alabama		81.8	\$20,975
Alaska			
Arizona			
Arkansas	65.5	89.4	\$17,850
California	60.1	79.7	\$25,940
Colorado			
Connecticut	89.2	93.5	\$20,437
Delaware	76.5	83.6	\$24,762
District of Columbia			
Florida	74.4	85.9	\$15,402
Georgia	60.0	87.0	\$22,356
Guam			
Hawaii	60.0	85.7	\$18,283
Idaho	84.7	93.7	\$20,586
Illinois	84.4	88.4	\$23,754
Indiana	60.7	92.1	\$17,020
Iowa	85.5	93.9	\$21,150
Kansas			
Kentucky	54.4	78.3	\$18,057
Louisiana	65.9	80.8	\$15,948
Maine		100.0	\$14,546
Maryland	66.7	86.1	\$35,545
Massachusetts	67.2	91.5	\$24,590
Michigan	82.1	91.1	\$16,997
Minnesota	86.7	93.9	\$31,418
Mississippi			
Missouri	70.3	92.3	\$23,149
Montana	50.0	71.4	\$20,190
Nebraska	55.6	91.5	\$15,025
Nevada	50.0	50.0	\$21,228
New Hampshire	84.4	93.0	\$24,077
New Jersey	46.6	94.2	\$18,845
New Mexico			
New York	65.6	82.2	\$15,146
North Carolina	65.0	85.7	\$15,306
North Dakota			
Northern Mariana Islands			
Ohio	84.8	93.5	\$23,841
Oklahoma	50.0	100.0	\$23,702
Oregon	71.9	88.1	\$21,212

	<b>Entered Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Employment Retention<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Average Earnings<sup>2</sup></b>
Palau			
Pennsylvania	87.1	92.0	\$23,741
Puerto Rico	--	--	--
Rhode Island	75.5	88.2	\$16,780
South Carolina	83.3	90.9	\$13,930
South Dakota			
Tennessee	90.9	100.0	\$16,902
Texas	72.5	87.8	\$23,030
Utah			
Vermont	88.5	95.7	\$20,786
Virgin Islands	65.4	100.0	\$13,191
Virginia	87.3	91.6	\$17,477
Washington	72.9	86.2	\$26,446
West Virginia			
Wisconsin	66.7	95.3	\$18,525
Wyoming	70.0	90.9	\$29,439

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

## Part V: WIOA Youth Program

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**Table V-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	100,704	90,888	82,604	82,632	80,963
Statewide programs	1,320	779	638	605	701
Local programs	100,374	90,712	82,461	82,475	80,595
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	5.5	4.7	2.8	2.0	1.4
16 to 17	37.1	37.0	27.1	21.4	20.4
18	22.7	22.1	19.6	18.9	18.7
19 to 21	34.7	34.7	36.4	36.1	36.9
22 to 24	--	--	14.1	21.6	22.7
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	53.8	53.9	53.8	54.0	53.6
Males	46.2	46.1	46.2	46.0	46.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	29.8	25.4	25.1	24.3	25.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.5
Asians	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.9
Blacks or African Americans	46.7	45.8	44.1	43.5	42.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
Whites	55.1	51.1	52.6	54.0	54.7
More than one race	8.8	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	8.5	9.5	13.7	16.1	18.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.5	90.5	86.3	83.9	81.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Disabled veterans	--	--	--	--	--
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4
Claimants not referred	0.9	1.1	3.7	3.3	2.5
Claimants exempt	--	--	--	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.4	98.5	94.7	95.3	96.5

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.0
Some secondary school	65.0	61.6	52.0	47.6	45.9
Secondary school equivalency	2.7	2.4	4.1	5.3	5.0
Secondary school graduates	23.4	28.2	34.6	37.9	40.6
Some postsecondary	3.3	2.4	3.5	3.2	2.8
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.7
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	51.1	47.6	27.9	19.5	16.4
Secondary school or less	43.6	39.1	22.4	16.2	13.7
Alternative school	3.6	3.5	2.1	1.7	1.4
Postsecondary school	3.8	5.1	3.3	1.6	1.4
Not attending	48.9	52.4	72.1	80.5	83.6
Secondary school dropout	23.1	24.1	32.1	31.8	32.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	25.8	28.3	40.0	46.3	48.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	--	--	--	2.5	2.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	--	--	--	30.8	29.8
TANF	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.5
SSI or SSDI	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.1	2.1
SNAP	--	--	--	24.3	24.1
Other public assistance	--	--	--	7.5	7.2
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	13.5	13.3	18.6	21.3	21.3
Single parents	8.6	8.3	11.8	13.9	13.5
Youth who need additional assistance	59.5	54.2	37.9	33.5	30.9
Foster care youth	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.8
Individuals with a disability	14.8	15.6	14.4	15.1	16.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	--	--
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.3	7.0
Ex-offenders	7.3	7.0	9.2	10.8	11.5
Low income	93.6	92.0	82.6	81.7	84.0
English language learners	2.4	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.3
Basic skills deficient	61.4	62.9	59.5	55.5	56.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	--	--	--	1.4	1.6
Displaced homemakers	--	--	--	0.1	0.2

**Table V-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	100,704	90,888	82,604	82,632	80,963
Statewide programs	1,320	779	638	605	701
Local programs	100,374	90,712	82,461	82,475	80,595
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	5,541	4,262	2,302	1,664	1,112
16 to 17	37,323	33,595	22,397	17,634	16,459
18	22,852	20,111	16,150	15,572	15,120
19 to 21	34,960	31,569	30,034	29,712	29,782
22 to 24	--	--	11,619	17,814	18,306
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	53,504	48,756	44,261	44,316	43,084
Males	45,897	41,666	37,986	37,681	37,308
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	29,469	22,325	19,737	19,376	19,853
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2,634	2,436	2,485	2,521	2,350
Asians	2,414	2,258	2,185	1,929	1,994
Blacks or African Americans	40,044	34,994	29,640	29,888	29,043
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1,356	952	773	694	720
Whites	47,202	39,023	35,336	37,112	36,959
More than one race	7,564	2,833	2,833	2,950	3,002
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	8,609	8,638	11,323	13,277	14,776
Not employed or with layoff notice	92,095	82,250	71,281	69,355	66,187
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	52	62	143	233	237
Disabled veterans	--	--	--	--	--
Other eligible persons	18	17	18	28	23
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	--	--	--	239	213
Claimants referred by WPRS	274	185	679	632	361
Claimants not referred	881	976	3,000	2,719	2,030
Claimants exempt	--	--	--	31	46
Exhaustees	394	213	528	298	187
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98,233	87,297	77,815	78,713	78,126



	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	5,364	4,603	3,820	3,674	3,262
Some secondary school	65,129	54,681	42,700	39,292	37,191
Secondary school equivalency	2,748	2,138	3,341	4,358	4,022
Secondary school graduates	23,494	25,002	28,429	31,338	32,835
Some postsecondary	3,276	2,110	2,888	2,628	2,259
Postsecondary certificate or degree	212	264	959	1,342	1,394
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	51,413	42,224	22,891	16,111	13,280
Secondary school or below	43,906	34,651	18,425	13,390	11,067
Alternative school	3,656	3,088	1,764	1,396	1,100
Postsecondary school	3,851	4,485	2,702	1,325	1,113
Not attending	49,278	46,432	59,193	66,521	67,683
Secondary school dropout	23,263	21,386	26,348	26,238	26,042
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	26,015	25,046	32,829	38,242	39,299
Within age of compulsory attendance	--	--	--	2,041	2,342
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	--	--	--	25,453	24,159
TANF	5,454	4,702	4,180	4,084	3,651
SSI or SSDI	3,882	3,551	2,233	1,767	1,679
SNAP	--	--	--	20,095	19,488
Other public assistance	--	--	--	6,194	5,856
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	13,596	12,079	15,175	17,267	17,018
Single parents	8,539	7,491	9,054	10,831	10,579
Youth who need additional assistance	59,802	49,156	31,243	27,664	24,999
Foster care youth	3,546	3,005	2,590	2,779	3,087
Individuals with a disability	14,369	13,704	11,398	11,798	12,433
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	--	--
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4,603	4,682	4,750	5,217	5,668
Ex-offenders	7,397	6,384	7,299	8,352	8,788
Low income	94,170	83,545	68,234	67,471	67,996
English language learners	2,240	2,219	1,658	2,490	2,643
Basic skills deficient	61,793	57,169	49,111	45,832	45,324
Facing substantial cultural barrier	--	--	--	827	1,073
Displaced homemakers	--	--	--	111	126

**Table V-3**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,112	16,459	15,120	29,782	18,306
Statewide programs	26	189	132	219	134
Local programs	1,096	16,368	15,052	29,661	18,235
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	54.6	51.2	49.3	53.8	58.9
Males	45.4	48.8	50.7	46.2	41.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	19.9	25.4	27.2	25.8	23.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.6
Asians	4.4	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.4
Blacks or African Americans	43.8	37.1	38.4	44.5	49.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8
Whites	50.4	59.7	59.3	53.4	48.9
More than one race	3.2	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	1.3	11.5	17.0	20.0	23.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	98.7	88.5	83.0	80.0	76.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8
Claimants not referred	3.6	0.7	1.2	2.5	4.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.3	98.9	98.3	96.5	93.5

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	40.6	7.0	2.9	2.6	2.5
Some secondary school	59.2	83.4	51.7	34.3	25.9
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	1.9	3.3	5.5	8.5
Secondary school graduates	0.3	7.5	41.3	52.4	52.8
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.1	0.5	3.8	5.5
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	4.9
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	99.1	46.8	17.6	5.6	0.7
Secondary school or below	97.0	43.2	14.2	2.2	0.2
Alternative school	2.1	3.3	1.8	0.9	0.1
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.3	1.6	2.5	0.4
Not attending	0.9	53.2	82.4	94.4	99.3
Secondary school dropout	0.4	33.1	35.2	33.8	28.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.3	9.2	43.8	60.5	71.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.2	11.0	3.4	0.1	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	36.9	25.4	24.2	29.0	39.4
TANF	8.3	3.0	2.3	4.2	8.0
SSI or SSDI	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
SNAP	28.3	20.3	19.7	23.3	31.9
Other public assistance	5.4	4.8	5.5	7.4	10.5
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	1.8	5.4	9.2	23.3	43.7
Single parents	1.1	3.3	5.8	14.7	27.6
Youth who need additional assistance	33.1	29.2	30.9	32.0	30.5
Foster care youth	7.3	5.2	4.4	3.7	2.1
Individuals with a disability	21.9	17.6	18.2	16.0	12.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	2.9	6.5	8.6	8.8
Ex-offenders	3.5	10.1	8.1	10.7	17.2
Low income	90.3	82.4	84.7	84.4	84.0
English language learners	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9
Basic skills deficient	68.0	63.0	57.5	54.7	49.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3

**Table V-4**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	19,853	58,751	34,403	26,983	6,239
Statewide programs	101	578	244	278	82
Local programs	19,804	58,441	34,307	26,791	6,204
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
16 to 17	20.3	20.2	21.8	17.0	22.9
18	20.2	18.2	20.1	16.3	18.9
19 to 21	37.7	36.7	36.1	38.4	35.2
22 to 24	20.8	23.5	20.7	26.8	21.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	54.9	53.2	52.3	55.1	53.1
Males	45.1	46.8	47.7	44.9	46.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	24.2	3.7	19.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	37.7
Asians	3.5	2.9	0.0	0.0	32.0
Blacks or African Americans	12.0	48.7	0.0	100.0	33.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
Whites	82.7	49.5	100.0	0.0	41.0
More than one race	4.5	4.4	0.0	0.0	48.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	16.6	19.0	21.1	16.4	16.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.4	81.0	78.9	83.6	83.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
Claimants not referred	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.3	96.5	96.5	96.3	96.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	3.0	4.2	4.9	3.1	3.9
Some secondary school	46.7	45.5	47.8	41.0	49.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.0	5.0	5.7	4.5	5.4
Secondary school graduates	41.0	40.7	37.0	46.5	36.8
Some postsecondary	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.9
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	15.8	16.5	14.9	16.7	19.2
Secondary school or below	12.7	13.8	12.3	14.3	15.2
Alternative school	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.0
Postsecondary school	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.9
Not attending	84.2	83.5	85.1	83.3	80.8
Secondary school dropout	31.4	32.2	35.7	27.3	32.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	48.8	48.9	45.8	54.5	45.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	4.1	2.5	3.5	1.5	3.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	27.5	31.0	29.1	34.5	28.2
TANF	3.5	4.9	4.3	5.2	4.4
SSI or SSDI	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
SNAP	22.6	25.0	22.8	28.8	21.8
Other public assistance	8.3	7.0	7.2	8.7	7.2
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	21.2	21.7	21.1	23.9	18.8
Single parents	12.3	14.1	13.1	16.1	11.9
Youth who need additional assistance	27.1	32.2	31.1	30.2	33.1
Foster care youth	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	5.0
Individuals with a disability	11.4	17.7	22.1	10.4	16.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.8	7.1	6.2	7.5	9.5
Ex-offenders	9.3	12.3	12.0	12.1	11.8
Low income	86.0	83.4	80.6	86.9	84.6
English language learners	6.9	1.9	2.2	1.4	7.3
Basic skills deficient	65.9	52.9	50.0	60.2	53.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	3.3
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4

**Table V-5**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	43,084	37,308	14,776	66,187	12,433
Statewide programs	286	413	67	634	95
Local programs	42,958	37,066	14,747	65,848	12,397
Age Categories					
14 to 15	1.4	1.4	0.1	1.7	1.9
16 to 17	19.4	21.4	12.8	22.1	21.9
18	17.2	20.4	17.4	19.0	21.2
19 to 21	37.0	36.7	40.5	36.1	36.7
22 to 24	24.9	20.1	29.2	21.2	18.2
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	60.0	52.1	44.5
Males	0.0	100.0	40.0	47.9	55.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	26.0	24.6	22.9	25.8	17.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.7
Asians	2.9	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.3
Blacks or African Americans	44.2	41.4	38.0	44.1	28.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6
Whites	53.6	55.9	61.0	53.2	70.9
More than one race	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.1
Employment Status					
Employed	20.5	15.8	100.0	0.0	15.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	79.5	84.2	0.0	100.0	84.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Claimants not referred	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.2	96.8	96.5	96.5	96.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	3.6	4.3	2.6	4.4	3.2
Some secondary school	43.9	48.3	37.6	47.8	41.4
Secondary school equivalency	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.5
Secondary school graduates	42.6	38.4	47.7	39.0	45.8
Some postsecondary	3.3	2.2	4.3	2.4	3.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.0
School Status at Participation					
In-school	16.7	16.0	11.0	17.6	25.8
Secondary school or below	13.7	13.5	8.0	14.9	22.6
Alternative school	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.7
Postsecondary school	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.5
Not attending	83.3	84.0	89.0	82.4	74.2
Secondary school dropout	30.3	34.3	29.8	32.7	18.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	50.7	46.2	57.5	46.5	53.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.3	3.5	1.6	3.2	1.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	36.4	22.4	24.8	31.0	26.1
TANF	6.9	1.8	2.9	4.9	6.0
SSI or SSDI	1.8	2.4	1.0	2.3	7.4
SNAP	29.5	17.9	21.4	24.7	14.3
Other public assistance	8.7	5.6	6.1	7.5	4.4
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	33.3	7.6	27.8	19.9	10.5
Single parents	22.3	3.4	18.1	12.4	7.2
Youth who need additional assistance	30.4	31.4	31.1	30.8	33.2
Foster care youth	4.1	3.5	2.7	4.1	4.2
Individuals with a disability	13.3	19.2	13.7	16.6	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.6	7.5	5.2	7.4	5.5
Ex-offenders	6.9	16.9	10.3	11.8	11.7
Low income	85.9	82.0	77.7	85.4	86.1
English language learners	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.0
Basic skills deficient	56.6	55.8	49.3	57.5	53.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	43,084	37,308	14,776	66,187	12,433
Statewide programs	286	413	67	634	95
Local programs	42,958	37,066	14,747	65,848	12,397
Age Categories					
14 to 15	1.4	1.4	0.1	1.7	1.9
16 to 17	19.4	21.4	12.8	22.1	21.9
18	17.2	20.4	17.4	19.0	21.2
19 to 21	37.0	36.7	40.5	36.1	36.7
22 to 24	24.9	20.1	29.2	21.2	18.2
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	60.0	52.1	44.5
Males	0.0	100.0	40.0	47.9	55.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	26.0	24.6	22.9	25.8	17.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.7
Asians	2.9	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.3
Blacks or African Americans	44.2	41.4	38.0	44.1	28.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6
Whites	53.6	55.9	61.0	53.2	70.9
More than one race	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.1
Employment Status					
Employed	20.5	15.8	100.0	0.0	15.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	79.5	84.2	0.0	100.0	84.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Claimants not referred	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.2	96.8	96.5	96.5	96.8



	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	3.6	4.3	2.6	4.4	3.2
Some secondary school	43.9	48.3	37.6	47.8	41.4
Secondary school equivalency	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.5
Secondary school graduates	42.6	38.4	47.7	39.0	45.8
Some postsecondary	3.3	2.2	4.3	2.4	3.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.0
School Status at Participation					
In-school	16.7	16.0	11.0	17.6	25.8
Secondary school or below	13.7	13.5	8.0	14.9	22.6
Alternative school	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.7
Postsecondary school	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.5
Not attending	83.3	84.0	89.0	82.4	74.2
Secondary school dropout	30.3	34.3	29.8	32.7	18.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	50.7	46.2	57.5	46.5	53.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.3	3.5	1.6	3.2	1.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	36.4	22.4	24.8	31.0	26.1
TANF	6.9	1.8	2.9	4.9	6.0
SSI or SSDI	1.8	2.4	1.0	2.3	7.4
SNAP	29.5	17.9	21.4	24.7	14.3
Other public assistance	8.7	5.6	6.1	7.5	4.4
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	33.3	7.6	27.8	19.9	10.5
Single parents	22.3	3.4	18.1	12.4	7.2
Youth who need additional assistance	30.4	31.4	31.1	30.8	33.2
Foster care youth	4.1	3.5	2.7	4.1	4.2
Individuals with a disability	13.3	19.2	13.7	16.6	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.6	7.5	5.2	7.4	5.5
Ex-offenders	6.9	16.9	10.3	11.8	11.7
Low income	85.9	82.0	77.7	85.4	86.1
English language learners	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.0
Basic skills deficient	56.6	55.8	49.3	57.5	53.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

**Table V-6**  
**Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	13,280	11,067	1,100	1,113
Statewide programs	169	147	12	10
Local programs	13,169	10,965	1,096	1,108
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	8.3	9.8	2.1	0.0
16 to 17	58.1	64.4	48.8	4.9
18	20.1	19.5	25.0	21.2
19 to 21	12.6	6.0	23.2	67.7
22 to 24	0.9	0.4	0.9	6.3
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	54.6	54.0	49.7	65.0
Males	45.4	46.0	50.3	35.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	24.5	23.6	31.5	25.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.4	3.1	5.9	4.1
Asians	4.9	4.9	3.8	5.6
Blacks or African Americans	44.5	45.4	37.6	41.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	0.8	2.8	1.4
Whites	50.7	49.7	58.2	53.8
More than one race	4.1	3.6	7.1	5.6
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	12.3	10.7	10.8	29.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.7	89.3	89.2	70.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2
Claimants not referred	1.5	1.4	1.3	3.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.9	98.2	98.0	95.1
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	5.0	5.5	4.4	0.0
Some secondary school	86.4	94.1	95.2	0.5
Secondary school equivalency	0.6	0.0	0.3	6.6
Secondary school graduates	5.5	0.2	0.2	63.3
Some postsecondary	2.2	0.1	0.0	25.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.4	0.1	0.0	4.0
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	83.3	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	8.3	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	8.4	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	26.9	26.9	28.3	25.4
TANF	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.0
SSI or SSDI	3.0	3.1	3.3	1.7
SNAP	20.6	20.7	21.7	18.7
Other public assistance	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.9
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	5.5	3.9	11.0	17.0
Single parents	3.6	2.5	7.0	11.1
Youth who need additional assistance	29.0	27.7	37.9	32.9
Foster care youth	5.5	5.1	9.6	5.0
Individuals with a disability	25.1	26.3	20.3	17.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	2.9	8.5	6.2
Ex-offenders	5.0	3.9	15.3	5.6
Low income	90.8	91.3	89.5	87.1
English language learners	5.0	5.1	4.0	5.8
Basic skills deficient	66.4	68.8	60.7	48.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.6
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7

**Table V-7**  
**Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	67,683	26,042	39,299	2,342
Statewide programs	532	165	305	62
Local programs	67,426	25,953	39,133	2,340
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
16 to 17	13.0	20.9	3.9	77.1
18	18.5	20.5	16.9	21.9
19 to 21	41.6	38.7	46.0	0.7
22 to 24	26.9	19.8	33.2	0.2
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	53.4	50.5	55.9	43.5
Males	46.6	49.5	44.1	56.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	25.4	24.8	25.2	35.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.8	3.2	5.3
Asians	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.1
Blacks or African Americans	42.7	37.1	47.2	26.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.3
Whites	55.4	61.0	50.9	70.6
More than one race	4.5	4.9	4.2	6.5
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	19.4	16.9	21.6	10.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.6	83.1	78.4	89.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
Claimants not referred	2.7	2.0	3.3	0.8
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.2	97.2	95.4	98.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	3.8	9.0	0.0	10.6
Some secondary school	38.0	90.7	0.0	89.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.8	0.1	10.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	47.4	0.1	81.6	0.0
Some postsecondary	2.9	0.0	5.0	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	38.5	100.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	58.1	0.0	100.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	30.4	29.3	31.7	21.3
TANF	4.5	4.8	4.4	3.5
SSI or SSDI	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6
SNAP	24.7	24.0	25.9	13.9
Other public assistance	7.8	5.9	9.2	7.3
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	24.4	22.5	26.6	8.4
Single parents	15.4	14.3	16.7	4.6
Youth who need additional assistance	31.2	30.0	32.7	19.8
Foster care youth	3.5	3.0	3.7	5.4
Individuals with a disability	14.3	9.5	17.6	10.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.7	6.6	8.5	5.6
Ex-offenders	12.8	14.4	11.4	18.6
Low income	82.7	78.7	86.2	65.8
English language learners	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.5
Basic skills deficient	53.9	57.5	51.3	59.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

**Table V-8**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>	<b>Ex-Offenders</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	237	3,651	67,996	46,308	8,788
Statewide programs	4	13	507	305	63
Local programs	234	3,644	67,728	46,196	8,759
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.0	2.5	1.5	1.7	0.4
16 to 17	0.9	13.7	20.0	23.0	17.9
18	2.3	9.4	18.9	19.3	13.0
19 to 21	35.0	34.2	37.0	35.9	34.4
22 to 24	61.8	40.2	22.7	20.1	34.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	25.5	81.8	54.8	53.9	32.2
Males	74.5	18.2	45.2	46.1	67.8
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	18.2	19.4	25.8	30.1	20.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.4	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.1
Asians	3.2	1.5	2.9	3.3	1.5
Blacks or African Americans	37.6	48.0	44.7	46.8	44.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9
Whites	58.7	51.5	53.0	50.2	54.9
More than one race	7.3	5.0	4.5	4.0	5.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	19.0	11.7	16.9	16.2	16.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.0	88.3	83.1	83.8	83.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	100.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Disabled veterans	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
Claimants not referred	11.0	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.7
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	82.3	96.1	97.0	97.3	96.4

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	0.4	4.9	3.7	4.3	4.5
Some secondary school	1.7	46.7	44.9	50.0	46.4
Secondary school equivalency	6.8	5.1	4.9	3.9	10.0
Secondary school graduates	73.4	39.3	42.1	39.0	34.9
Some postsecondary	8.9	2.4	2.8	1.8	3.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	8.9	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	4.6	16.2	17.7	19.8	7.2
Secondary school or below	3.0	13.7	14.9	17.1	4.8
Alternative school	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8
Postsecondary school	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.6
Not attending	95.4	83.8	82.3	80.2	92.8
Secondary school dropout	4.2	34.4	30.2	32.8	39.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	90.7	47.1	49.8	44.4	48.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.4	2.3	2.3	3.1	4.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	24.1	100.0	35.5	31.8	31.1
TANF	1.7	100.0	5.4	4.9	8.6
SSI or SSDI	0.8	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.5
SNAP	21.5	40.5	28.7	25.5	21.4
Other public assistance	9.7	10.5	8.6	7.7	6.8
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	32.0	70.7	21.6	18.7	22.9
Single parents	17.6	51.9	14.0	12.0	14.5
Youth who need additional assistance	32.9	50.1	32.9	28.6	35.5
Foster care youth	3.0	5.6	4.4	3.6	6.9
Individuals with a disability	19.8	21.6	16.4	15.4	16.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.0	7.1	8.2	6.2	10.7
Ex-offenders	6.8	21.2	11.2	10.4	100.0
Low income	78.9	100.0	100.0	89.0	82.1
English language learners	0.8	2.4	3.5	5.7	1.6
Basic skills deficient	29.1	61.1	59.3	97.9	52.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.6
Displaced homemakers	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Table V-9**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	5,668	10,579	16,028	24,999	3,087
Statewide programs	64	40	90	249	60
Local programs	5,644	10,566	15,983	24,844	3,038
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.6
16 to 17	8.5	5.0	4.8	19.3	27.9
18	17.4	8.1	7.9	18.7	21.6
19 to 21	45.5	40.2	40.3	38.2	35.3
22 to 24	28.3	46.6	46.9	22.4	12.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	50.2	88.3	84.2	52.8	57.6
Males	49.8	11.7	15.8	47.2	42.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	24.4	23.1	25.3	22.2	24.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.7	3.4	3.4	4.0	6.0
Asians	2.8	1.2	1.2	3.0	2.0
Blacks or African Americans	47.2	48.8	46.6	42.0	40.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3
Whites	50.6	51.1	53.4	55.3	57.8
More than one race	6.7	4.6	4.6	4.9	6.9
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	13.4	24.6	23.8	18.4	13.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.6	75.4	76.2	81.6	86.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2
Claimants not referred	2.2	4.8	4.2	2.8	1.4
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.1	93.8	94.4	96.0	98.0



	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	3.0	2.8	2.8	4.0	4.8
Some secondary school	36.7	35.5	35.0	42.9	46.5
Secondary school equivalency	6.7	7.5	7.6	4.7	5.9
Secondary school graduates	49.0	47.2	48.2	43.5	40.0
Some postsecondary	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	2.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.9	0.8
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	8.5	4.4	3.7	15.4	23.7
Secondary school or below	5.6	2.5	2.0	12.3	18.4
Alternative school	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.7	3.4
Postsecondary school	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.8
Not attending	91.5	95.6	96.3	84.6	76.3
Secondary school dropout	30.1	34.3	34.1	31.3	25.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	59.1	60.4	61.1	51.5	46.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.3	0.9	1.1	1.9	4.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	31.5	54.7	50.8	32.3	25.4
TANF	4.6	17.7	15.4	7.3	6.6
SSI or SSDI	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.5	1.7
SNAP	24.9	41.9	39.6	24.2	16.9
Other public assistance	9.0	12.6	12.5	5.3	5.8
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	17.1	100.0	100.0	20.5	18.3
Single parents	11.2	100.0	61.6	14.0	11.8
Youth who need additional assistance	31.9	32.5	30.3	100.0	36.6
Foster care youth	6.8	3.4	3.4	4.5	100.0
Individuals with a disability	12.9	8.5	7.8	17.3	18.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	5.9	5.5	7.2	12.6
Ex-offenders	17.0	12.5	12.3	13.1	20.1
Low income	97.8	88.6	85.5	89.6	97.3
English language learners	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.4	1.8
Basic skills deficient	49.3	51.4	50.0	51.5	53.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.5
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1

**Table V-10**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	80,963	40,011	78,513	65,647	28,380
Statewide programs	701	317	682	585	217
Local programs	80,595	39,936	78,145	65,355	28,239
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.9
16 to 17	20.4	28.1	20.2	21.0	14.6
18	18.7	19.9	18.7	18.6	17.1
19 to 21	36.9	32.4	37.0	36.5	39.6
22 to 24	22.7	17.7	22.9	22.5	27.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.8	57.0
Males	46.4	46.4	46.6	46.2	43.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	25.3	26.9	25.4	26.1	25.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.2
Asians	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.9
Blacks or African Americans	42.9	39.6	43.1	42.3	45.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Whites	54.7	57.1	54.5	55.2	52.4
More than one race	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	18.3	16.9	18.1	18.1	24.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.7	83.1	81.9	81.9	75.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Claimants not referred	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.4	3.1
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.5	97.2	96.6	96.6	95.7

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	4.0	5.4	3.9	3.9	3.1
Some secondary school	45.9	63.7	45.6	46.6	34.7
Secondary school equivalency	5.0	2.8	5.0	4.8	5.7
Secondary school graduates	40.6	26.0	40.9	40.4	51.0
Some postsecondary	2.8	1.4	2.8	2.6	3.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.6	2.2
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	16.4	20.7	16.1	16.7	10.5
Secondary school or below	13.7	18.0	13.4	14.1	7.9
Alternative school	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.8
Postsecondary school	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.7
Not attending	83.6	79.3	83.9	83.3	89.5
Secondary school dropout	32.2	45.2	32.0	32.4	27.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	48.5	29.8	49.1	48.1	60.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.9	4.3	2.9	2.8	1.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	29.8	27.8	29.4	29.5	30.6
TANF	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0
SSI or SSDI	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9
SNAP	24.1	21.7	23.7	23.5	25.9
Other public assistance	7.2	4.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	21.3	18.2	21.3	21.6	25.6
Single parents	13.5	11.4	13.5	13.7	16.1
Youth who need additional assistance	30.9	30.7	30.7	32.6	31.7
Foster care youth	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	2.8
Individuals with a disability	16.1	15.8	16.1	17.2	13.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.0	6.1	7.1	7.2	6.0
Ex-offenders	11.5	10.3	11.6	11.5	10.1
Low income	84.0	84.3	83.9	84.5	84.3
English language learners	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0
Basic skills deficient	56.0	65.4	55.9	57.9	55.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

**Table V-11**  
**Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	80,963	40,011	78,513	65,647	28,380
Statewide programs	701	317	682	585	217
Local programs	80,595	39,936	78,145	65,355	28,239
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	1,112	786	955	907	251
16 to 17	16,459	11,213	15,820	13,763	4,135
18	15,120	7,949	14,643	12,192	4,825
19 to 21	29,782	12,944	28,964	23,917	11,199
22 to 24	18,306	7,061	17,954	14,729	7,889
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	43,084	21,284	41,626	35,124	16,091
Males	37,308	18,405	36,324	30,135	12,152
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	19,853	10,432	19,383	16,589	6,983
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2,350	1,182	2,291	1,939	754
Asians	1,994	1,182	1,922	1,728	691
Blacks or African Americans	29,043	12,826	28,246	22,957	10,751
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	720	390	674	573	262
Whites	36,959	18,510	35,663	29,952	12,439
More than one race	3,002	1,464	2,902	2,519	978
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	14,776	6,769	14,223	11,862	6,868
Not employed or with layoff notice	66,187	33,242	64,290	53,785	21,512
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	237	52	230	179	117
Disabled veterans	37	9	35	26	14
Other eligible persons	23	12	22	19	12
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	213	85	208	171	82
Claimants referred by WPRS	361	122	330	289	163
Claimants not referred	2,030	779	1,910	1,581	877
Claimants exempt	46	25	46	33	18
Exhaustees	187	94	175	159	81
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	78,126	38,906	75,844	63,414	27,159

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	3,262	2,167	3,067	2,553	871
Some secondary school	37,191	25,501	35,823	30,612	9,847
Secondary school equivalency	4,022	1,112	3,944	3,180	1,627
Secondary school graduates	32,835	10,413	32,147	26,536	14,462
Some postsecondary	2,259	567	2,173	1,719	953
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1,394	251	1,359	1,047	620
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	13,280	8,271	12,604	10,977	2,970
Secondary school or below	11,067	7,185	10,534	9,238	2,253
Alternative school	1,100	745	1,055	940	229
Postsecondary school	1,113	341	1,015	799	488
Not attending	67,683	31,740	65,909	54,670	25,410
Secondary school dropout	26,042	18,085	25,097	21,269	7,868
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	39,299	11,940	38,516	31,587	17,129
Within age of compulsory attendance	2,342	1,715	2,296	1,814	413
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	24,159	11,123	23,109	19,348	8,675
TANF	3,651	1,998	3,545	3,103	1,124
SSI or SSDI	1,679	887	1,596	1,448	533
SNAP	19,488	8,687	18,571	15,417	7,359
Other public assistance	5,856	1,718	5,708	4,799	2,061
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	17,018	7,193	16,499	14,121	7,232
Single parents	10,579	4,446	10,252	8,721	4,457
Youth who need additional assistance	24,999	12,268	24,129	21,389	8,988
Foster care youth	3,087	1,465	2,985	2,611	798
Individuals with a disability	12,433	5,970	12,094	10,788	3,734
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	130	28	128	89	30
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5,668	2,440	5,559	4,735	1,691
Ex-offenders	8,788	3,996	8,583	7,206	2,657
Low income	67,996	33,736	65,837	55,459	23,923
English language learners	2,643	1,480	2,568	2,187	849
Basic skills deficient	45,324	26,174	43,886	38,002	15,713
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1,073	553	1,048	842	360
Displaced homemakers	126	39	122	69	30

**Table V-12**  
**Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	100,704	90,888	82,604	82,632	80,963
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	52.2	57.1	54.6	57.0	52.7
WIOA Adult	3.4	3.7	5.3	5.8	5.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Wagner-Peyser	50.9	55.9	51.2	51.5	46.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8
Adult Education	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.9	3.2
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Job Corps	0.1	0.0	1.7	3.0	2.6
YouthBuild	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
Other partner programs	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	46.1	42.1	42.0	37.8	34.4
Alternative school and dropout recovery	5.0	5.2	9.5	13.2	15.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	46.4	46.9	43.3	46.5	46.8
Occupational skills training	18.0	19.7	28.8	32.3	32.6
Education offered concurrently	--	--	--	5.3	6.5
Leadership development opportunities	31.0	36.5	33.0	26.0	26.7
Supportive services	50.2	49.7	39.1	49.5	51.0
Adult mentoring	8.9	9.6	10.1	9.0	8.4
Follow-up services	44.1	31.2	25.4	24.9	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	40.1	48.7	44.4	40.7	37.8
Financial literacy education	--	--	--	13.7	17.2
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.1	2.4	3.1	3.0
Labor market information	--	--	--	33.8	44.7
Postsecondary preparation and transition	--	--	--	9.3	10.9
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	57.7	58.6	50.6	44.3	45.0
4 or fewer weeks	3.6	2.8	3.8	4.7	5.6
5 to 13 weeks	10.7	8.8	11.4	13.0	13.7
14 to 26 weeks	17.2	16.6	19.6	22.2	21.8
27 to 52 weeks	29.7	30.4	29.7	31.0	29.0
53 to 104 weeks	24.5	27.3	23.8	20.5	20.8
More than 104 weeks	14.2	14.2	11.6	8.7	9.1
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0
Health/medical	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	--	--	--	0.2	0.1
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	--	--	--	9.9	10.8
Received training	28.8	29.4	34.6	34.8	34.7
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	--	--	--	43.0	41.9
On-the-job training	--	--	--	32.3	33.1
Other employment, including internships	--	--	--	0.4	0.6
Pre-apprenticeship programs	--	--	--	3.1	3.4
Job shadowing	--	--	--	2.6	4.0
Other work experience	--	--	--	19.8	18.2
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	29,027	26,722	28,597	28,724	28,115
Completed training	37.6	37.4	68.2	78.9	78.7
ITA established	--	--	--	23.8	23.7
Pell grant recipients	3.2	2.5	3.5	4.0	3.5
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Weeks of training</b>					
Average number of weeks	33.4	31.4	28.0	27.7	29.2
4 or fewer weeks	16.5	17.8	19.3	20.9	20.2
5 to 13 weeks	21.8	22.7	25.6	25.7	25.9
14 to 26 weeks	20.3	20.4	20.2	19.6	19.2
27 to 52 weeks	22.0	21.3	18.9	17.9	18.2
More than 52 weeks	19.4	17.8	16.0	15.8	16.5
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Computer and mathematical	2.0	2.1	3.3	4.2	4.2
Education, training, and library	3.4	3.8	5.5	5.3	5.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.0	12.0	10.3	10.2	10.1
Healthcare support	27.0	25.2	24.4	27.2	29.5
Food preparation and serving related	6.4	7.4	7.5	6.9	6.7
Sales and related	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.3
Office and administrative support	16.2	14.5	13.7	11.9	8.8
Construction and extraction	4.2	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.7
Production	6.6	7.1	6.4	7.4	7.3
Transportation and material moving	3.8	4.5	6.0	6.6	7.8
Other occupations	14.2	15.0	13.7	12.2	11.9

**Table V-13**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	100,704	90,888	82,604	82,632	80,963
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	52,557	51,928	45,098	47,132	42,634
WIOA Adult	3,442	3,320	4,380	4,773	4,331
WIOA Dislocated Worker	204	141	167	269	216
Wagner-Peyser	51,230	50,851	42,323	42,551	37,335
Vocational Rehabilitation	66	53	172	472	642
Adult Education	352	265	504	1,577	2,564
Veterans' programs	7	5	23	37	36
Vocational Education	151	24	64	192	182
Job Corps	75	33	1,412	2,452	2,082
YouthBuild	67	97	91	317	412
Other partner programs	620	417	382	729	889
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	46,428	38,231	34,717	31,223	27,857
Alternative school and dropout recovery	5,008	4,762	7,857	10,870	12,134
Paid and unpaid work experiences	46,772	42,608	35,732	38,430	37,853
Occupational skills training	18,154	17,892	23,753	26,720	26,364
Education offered concurrently	--	--	--	4,354	5,240
Leadership development opportunities	31,185	33,152	27,299	21,468	21,610
Supportive services	50,506	45,160	32,269	40,875	41,309
Adult mentoring	8,928	8,736	8,369	7,401	6,836
Follow-up services	44,388	28,335	20,982	20,612	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	40,366	44,307	36,680	33,602	30,621
Financial literacy education	--	--	--	11,313	13,891
Entrepreneurial skills training	2	107	1,947	2,548	2,425
Labor market information	--	--	--	27,946	36,219
Postsecondary preparation and transition	--	--	--	7,673	8,789
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
4 or fewer weeks	3,644	2,539	3,171	3,866	4,532
5 to 13 weeks	10,743	7,972	9,384	10,708	11,124
14 to 26 weeks	17,331	15,106	16,230	18,347	17,677
27 to 52 weeks	29,920	27,591	24,571	25,632	23,486
53 to 104 weeks	24,720	24,775	19,629	16,917	16,803
More than 104 weeks	14,346	12,905	9,619	7,162	7,341
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	1,597	1,332	1,169	990	815
Health/medical	812	795	690	617	571
Deceased	133	101	105	132	99



	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
Reserve called to active duty	40	54	33	19	14
Foster care	--	--	--	127	89
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	--	--	--	8,214	8,733
Received training	29,027	26,722	28,597	28,724	28,115
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	--	--	--	15,369	14,758
On-the-job training	--	--	--	11,563	11,655
Other employment, including internships	--	--	--	158	212
Pre-apprenticeship programs	--	--	--	1,113	1,205
Job shadowing	--	--	--	946	1,416
Other work experience	--	--	--	7,092	6,402
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	29,027	26,722	28,597	28,724	28,115
Completed training	10,919	10,000	19,491	22,659	22,118
ITA established	--	--	--	6,832	6,654
Pell grant recipients	929	679	1,010	1,147	982
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--
Weeks of training					
4 or fewer weeks	2,172	2,213	4,748	6,015	5,674
5 to 13 weeks	2,867	2,813	6,295	7,395	7,285
14 to 26 weeks	2,677	2,529	4,979	5,639	5,393
27 to 52 weeks	2,891	2,646	4,646	5,145	5,130
More than 52 weeks	2,552	2,215	3,942	4,530	4,632
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	200	190	552	794	792
Education, training, and library	344	344	923	1,012	934
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,100	1,093	1,716	1,929	1,906
Healthcare support	2,702	2,296	4,072	5,169	5,545
Food preparation and serving related	645	679	1,242	1,314	1,258
Sales and related	335	210	378	306	246
Office and administrative support	1,625	1,319	2,287	2,268	1,659
Construction and extraction	417	471	774	975	1,021
Installation, maintenance, and repair	544	439	858	822	881
Production	662	648	1,066	1,403	1,367
Transportation and material moving	379	415	1,003	1,261	1,475
Other occupations	1,424	1,366	2,286	2,310	2,231

**Table V-14**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,112	16,459	15,120	29,782	18,306
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	40.9	47.6	52.2	54.5	54.8
WIOA Adult	0.2	0.7	5.8	6.7	7.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
Wagner-Peyser	32.1	41.9	45.5	47.9	47.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6
Adult Education	0.0	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.8
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Vocational Education	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Job Corps	7.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5
YouthBuild	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other partner programs	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.6
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	58.7	49.9	37.5	29.3	24.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	8.6	24.7	16.9	12.3	9.4
Paid and unpaid work experiences	71.4	50.0	48.8	45.7	42.4
Occupational skills training	18.5	22.0	29.1	35.4	41.1
Education offered concurrently	5.8	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.2
Leadership development opportunities	50.7	34.0	26.1	24.2	23.3
Supportive services	51.0	50.0	49.4	51.5	52.6
Adult mentoring	16.3	11.7	8.7	7.6	6.1
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	49.4	40.6	37.4	36.7	37.2
Financial literacy education	17.6	16.4	17.2	17.4	17.6
Entrepreneurial skills training	6.1	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.9
Labor market information	29.3	40.6	44.2	46.3	47.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	21.9	14.4	10.6	9.7	9.2
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	125.9	56.0	42.8	41.3	37.9
4 or fewer weeks	3.0	3.2	5.0	6.7	6.6
5 to 13 weeks	4.7	10.2	14.4	14.8	15.3
14 to 26 weeks	3.6	16.2	23.8	23.2	24.3
27 to 52 weeks	8.5	30.1	29.7	29.0	28.9
53 to 104 weeks	20.7	27.2	19.0	18.8	19.4
More than 104 weeks	59.6	13.1	8.1	7.5	5.5
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1
Health/medical	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Deceased	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	8.7	7.3	9.8	11.6	13.6
Received training	19.3	24.2	31.5	37.5	43.2
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	65.8	48.7	45.0	38.5	35.4
On-the-job training	15.0	28.2	30.7	35.6	37.8
Other employment, including internships	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Pre-apprenticeship programs	6.4	4.8	2.7	2.9	3.2
Job shadowing	0.4	2.4	3.1	4.5	6.2
Other work experience	13.7	16.2	18.9	19.4	18.2
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	215	3,975	4,757	11,173	7,915
Completed training	79.1	80.0	77.4	78.5	78.9
ITA established	5.6	10.8	22.6	25.4	29.1
Pell grant recipients	1.9	1.8	5.0	3.7	3.2
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Weeks of training</b>					
Average number of weeks	76.3	37.7	33.4	27.2	23.6
4 or fewer weeks	21.4	18.9	19.8	21.3	19.5
5 to 13 weeks	6.0	19.4	21.9	27.0	30.7
14 to 26 weeks	10.2	15.4	19.8	19.5	20.5
27 to 52 weeks	16.3	21.4	19.4	17.5	17.1
More than 52 weeks	46.0	24.9	19.1	14.7	12.2
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Computer and mathematical	7.6	5.2	3.4	4.2	4.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	12.0	6.3	3.9	3.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.6	6.5	9.0	10.0	12.1
Healthcare support	10.6	17.2	23.5	32.1	33.9
Food preparation and serving related	4.5	10.8	7.6	6.8	4.7
Sales and related	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.0	0.9
Office and administrative support	10.6	10.3	9.1	9.1	7.8
Construction and extraction	1.5	6.0	7.0	5.3	4.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.0	5.0	7.0	4.7	3.4
Production	13.6	11.5	9.8	6.4	5.6
Transportation and material moving	0.0	3.1	4.2	7.2	12.4
Other occupations	39.4	13.5	14.3	12.1	9.5

**Table V-15**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	19,853	58,751	34,403	26,983	6,239
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	46.9	54.6	56.8	51.3	55.4
WIOA Adult	4.1	5.8	7.1	3.2	7.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6
Wagner-Peyser	41.7	47.4	49.0	45.4	48.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
Adult Education	2.3	3.6	4.9	2.0	3.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Job Corps	1.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9
YouthBuild	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
Other partner programs	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	37.2	33.3	34.9	30.7	37.2
Alternative school and dropout recovery	18.4	13.8	16.6	10.5	18.9
Paid and unpaid work experiences	48.5	46.1	46.2	47.1	47.8
Occupational skills training	33.4	32.4	31.7	34.1	30.3
Education offered concurrently	5.7	6.8	6.0	7.1	7.3
Leadership development opportunities	23.4	27.5	24.1	28.9	28.2
Supportive services	54.5	49.6	52.6	47.9	49.4
Adult mentoring	7.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	11.2
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	31.6	39.5	36.0	40.1	35.7
Financial literacy education	18.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.2
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.1	3.3	2.3	4.3	3.2
Labor market information	51.1	42.6	44.5	40.4	50.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	10.5	10.8	10.3	10.2	11.2
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	41.5	46.1	45.8	44.8	46.1
4 or fewer weeks	4.9	5.8	5.4	6.4	5.7
5 to 13 weeks	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.9	13.7
14 to 26 weeks	24.3	21.1	21.5	21.4	22.1
27 to 52 weeks	31.0	28.4	28.7	28.8	27.3
53 to 104 weeks	19.1	21.2	21.1	20.3	21.2
More than 104 weeks	6.8	9.8	9.6	9.2	10.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Health/medical	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	10.6	10.8	11.9	9.6	10.4
Received training	35.8	34.5	34.1	36.1	33.0
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	48.9	39.5	38.5	39.5	45.8
On-the-job training	26.0	35.3	30.3	38.3	28.9
Other employment, including internships	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1.9	4.0	4.2	3.4	2.6
Job shadowing	3.7	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.5
Other work experience	19.7	17.8	23.5	15.7	19.2
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	7,114	20,278	11,719	9,734	2,057
Completed training	80.3	78.0	77.8	78.3	79.6
ITA established	20.5	24.8	24.5	23.2	20.9
Pell grant recipients	2.6	3.9	5.3	1.8	3.4
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Weeks of training</b>					
Average number of weeks	26.7	30.2	33.1	26.7	26.8
4 or fewer weeks	21.7	19.5	17.9	21.2	20.5
5 to 13 weeks	25.1	26.1	24.3	28.3	26.9
14 to 26 weeks	20.3	19.0	19.2	19.0	19.4
27 to 52 weeks	19.4	17.9	18.6	16.9	18.8
More than 52 weeks	13.6	17.5	20.0	14.5	14.4
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Computer and mathematical	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.2
Education, training, and library	4.5	5.1	5.5	4.0	3.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.4	10.7	11.3	9.4	8.4
Healthcare support	30.3	29.1	28.3	30.4	27.6
Food preparation and serving related	6.8	6.7	5.8	8.2	7.2
Sales and related	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6
Office and administrative support	12.3	7.7	8.5	8.0	13.8
Construction and extraction	5.1	5.6	4.9	6.5	6.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	4.7	6.0	3.5	3.9
Production	5.9	7.8	9.1	5.5	9.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Transportation and material moving	6.7	8.3	6.8	9.9	5.5
Other occupations	12.2	11.8	11.4	11.3	12.5

**Table V-16**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	43,084	37,308	14,776	66,187	12,433
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	52.8	52.6	55.2	52.1	48.8
WIOA Adult	5.5	5.3	7.2	4.9	4.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Wagner-Peyser	46.4	45.8	48.2	45.6	41.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	4.6
Adult Education	3.2	3.1	4.5	2.9	1.9
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Vocational Education	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Job Corps	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8
YouthBuild	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.1
Other partner programs	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.8
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	34.4	34.7	30.4	35.3	33.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	14.6	15.5	12.7	15.5	10.7
Paid and unpaid work experiences	46.4	47.3	32.0	50.0	54.2
Occupational skills training	35.0	29.9	44.4	29.9	27.2
Education offered concurrently	6.7	6.2	5.7	6.6	7.6
Leadership development opportunities	27.0	26.2	23.3	27.5	31.4
Supportive services	52.3	49.6	52.6	50.7	49.4
Adult mentoring	8.3	8.5	7.0	8.8	8.4
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	37.9	37.5	37.3	37.9	38.3
Financial literacy education	17.6	16.7	14.6	17.7	20.7
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	4.0
Labor market information	45.1	44.6	46.0	44.5	48.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	11.6	9.5	11.6	10.7	12.2
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	46.6	43.3	43.7	45.3	48.7
4 or fewer weeks	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	4.9
5 to 13 weeks	12.9	14.8	13.0	13.9	12.5
14 to 26 weeks	21.0	22.8	21.9	21.8	19.6
27 to 52 weeks	29.4	28.6	29.8	28.8	29.6
53 to 104 weeks	21.5	19.9	21.6	20.6	23.3
More than 104 weeks	9.8	8.3	8.1	9.3	10.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.4	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.8
Health/medical	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.5
Deceased	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	12.1	9.3	17.5	9.3	11.2
Received training	37.0	32.2	46.4	32.1	29.5
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	41.9	42.1	34.1	43.0	39.4
On-the-job training	34.4	31.3	34.5	32.9	37.2
Other employment, including internships	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.4
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3.2	3.7	5.5	3.1	5.2
Job shadowing	2.9	5.3	7.0	3.6	3.1
Other work experience	18.4	18.0	19.2	18.0	16.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	15,948	12,028	6,856	21,259	3,664
Completed training	79.0	78.1	77.9	78.9	79.1
ITA established	24.5	22.7	31.6	21.1	21.0
Pell grant recipients	4.1	2.7	5.9	2.7	4.8
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	30.5	27.6	32.5	28.1	32.6
4 or fewer weeks	18.5	22.5	13.9	22.2	20.7
5 to 13 weeks	26.1	25.7	26.1	25.9	23.7
14 to 26 weeks	19.4	18.8	20.9	18.6	17.7
27 to 52 weeks	18.7	17.6	19.4	17.9	19.4
More than 52 weeks	17.4	15.4	19.7	15.4	18.4
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	2.5	6.8	3.5	4.5	6.1
Education, training, and library	5.1	4.7	4.0	5.4	6.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.5	3.8	14.5	8.4	8.2
Healthcare support	46.8	5.0	36.9	26.5	21.5
Food preparation and serving related	6.1	7.4	3.6	7.9	6.0
Sales and related	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.7	1.1
Office and administrative support	10.0	7.2	5.8	10.1	10.0
Construction and extraction	1.6	11.0	3.4	6.2	5.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.9	10.1	4.8	4.6	6.6
Production	2.6	14.0	7.5	7.2	11.3



	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Transportation and material moving	1.9	16.4	7.2	8.1	5.9
Other occupations	9.6	15.0	10.7	12.4	15.7

**Table V-17**  
**Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	13,280	11,067	1,100	1,113
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	45.7	43.4	51.2	63.2
WIOA Adult	2.9	1.9	2.4	13.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6
Wagner-Peyser	39.2	36.7	45.8	57.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.3
Adult Education	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Vocational Education	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Job Corps	4.0	4.3	3.5	2.0
YouthBuild	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
Other partner programs	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	47.8	51.5	38.7	20.2
Alternative school and dropout recovery	12.1	10.0	41.8	3.1
Paid and unpaid work experiences	57.5	59.2	49.7	48.2
Occupational skills training	18.4	16.1	17.9	42.0
Education offered concurrently	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.5
Leadership development opportunities	37.6	40.1	29.8	20.6
Supportive services	44.9	44.6	45.5	47.5
Adult mentoring	10.3	10.8	10.6	5.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	38.7	40.7	29.0	28.1
Financial literacy education	15.7	16.1	16.3	11.4
Entrepreneurial skills training	4.6	5.0	2.3	2.4
Labor market information	38.1	36.9	48.0	39.6
Postsecondary preparation and transition	17.5	18.8	13.9	8.1
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	64.8	66.9	50.3	58.1
4 or fewer weeks	3.7	3.1	5.4	8.1
5 to 13 weeks	8.3	7.4	13.9	12.0
14 to 26 weeks	13.9	13.0	18.7	17.5
27 to 52 weeks	28.6	29.1	29.7	22.6
53 to 104 weeks	28.0	29.1	21.6	23.1
More than 104 weeks	17.6	18.3	10.6	16.6

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.2
Health/medical	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	9.1	8.0	3.3	25.8
Received training	20.1	17.8	19.1	44.0
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	54.6	56.1	45.2	45.4
On-the-job training	24.3	22.8	34.9	32.0
Other employment, including internships	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6
Pre-apprenticeship programs	5.5	5.8	4.8	1.9
Job shadowing	1.4	1.2	3.1	2.7
Other work experience	14.6	14.5	11.6	18.9
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	2,668	1,968	210	490
Completed training	80.1	81.4	75.2	76.9
ITA established	12.6	7.6	11.0	33.7
Pell grant recipients	6.1	2.0	1.0	25.1
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	51.4	50.9	32.5	61.7
4 or fewer weeks	17.4	18.5	19.5	12.0
5 to 13 weeks	13.9	13.2	28.1	10.8
14 to 26 weeks	12.4	11.4	16.7	14.5
27 to 52 weeks	21.9	22.2	18.1	22.2
More than 52 weeks	34.4	34.7	17.6	40.4
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	5.9	6.8	8.5	2.7
Education, training, and library	9.4	10.8	0.8	9.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.8	7.2	2.3	25.9
Healthcare support	20.3	18.2	21.7	24.6
Food preparation and serving related	7.0	7.4	18.6	2.2
Sales and related	2.7	3.3	4.7	0.5
Office and administrative support	8.2	9.6	7.0	5.1
Construction and extraction	3.7	3.9	6.2	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.6	4.8	3.1	4.6
Production	9.4	12.2	4.7	4.3

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Transportation and material moving	1.2	0.9	3.1	1.1
Other occupations	19.8	18.0	23.3	22.7

**Table V-18**  
**Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	67,683	26,042	39,299	2,342
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	54.0	52.8	54.1	65.4
WIOA Adult	5.8	3.6	7.6	1.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Wagner-Peyser	47.5	44.8	48.5	60.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.1
Adult Education	3.7	7.7	0.9	7.3
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.7
Job Corps	2.3	2.5	2.3	0.5
YouthBuild	0.5	1.0	0.1	1.5
Other partner programs	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	31.8	49.6	18.6	53.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	15.6	34.3	1.2	47.8
Paid and unpaid work experiences	44.6	37.8	49.6	38.5
Occupational skills training	35.3	27.9	41.5	15.8
Education offered concurrently	6.4	6.0	6.4	10.1
Leadership development opportunities	24.6	25.9	23.5	26.4
Supportive services	52.2	55.0	50.1	57.2
Adult mentoring	8.1	11.3	5.8	10.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	37.7	41.4	36.0	24.1
Financial literacy education	17.4	15.8	18.4	19.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.7	2.2	3.1	1.5
Labor market information	46.0	42.6	47.8	55.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	9.6	9.7	9.6	6.9
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	41.2	46.1	37.9	41.7
4 or fewer weeks	6.0	5.0	6.6	6.0
5 to 13 weeks	14.8	12.3	16.7	11.4
14 to 26 weeks	23.4	21.6	24.7	21.5
27 to 52 weeks	29.1	29.4	28.7	32.6
53 to 104 weeks	19.3	22.0	17.4	22.3
More than 104 weeks	7.4	9.6	6.0	6.2

## Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	1.1	1.6	0.7	2.5
Health/medical	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4
Deceased	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	11.1	6.2	14.8	4.4
Received training	37.6	30.3	43.4	21.0
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	38.6	37.7	39.2	33.8
On-the-job training	35.4	40.8	33.5	17.8
Other employment, including internships	0.6	0.5	0.6	3.2
Pre-apprenticeship programs	2.9	3.8	2.6	0.7
Job shadowing	4.7	3.2	5.2	10.8
Other work experience	19.1	15.5	20.3	34.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	25,447	7,882	17,074	491
Completed training	78.5	77.5	79.3	66.6
ITA established	24.8	13.0	30.5	17.5
Pell grant recipients	3.2	0.6	4.5	1.8
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	26.9	28.0	26.6	17.3
4 or fewer weeks	20.5	22.2	19.4	29.7
5 to 13 weeks	27.2	23.2	28.9	31.4
14 to 26 weeks	19.9	19.6	20.1	18.5
27 to 52 weeks	17.9	18.9	17.5	13.4
More than 52 weeks	14.6	16.1	14.1	6.9
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	4.1	2.5	4.6	4.8
Education, training, and library	4.6	10.9	2.6	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.0	3.8	12.3	4.0
Healthcare support	30.2	17.3	34.9	15.8
Food preparation and serving related	6.7	12.9	4.4	15.8
Sales and related	1.2	2.5	0.7	2.9
Office and administrative support	8.9	12.3	7.6	13.9
Construction and extraction	5.6	9.8	4.0	11.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	5.0	4.6	3.7
Production	7.1	8.9	6.5	6.6

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Transportation and material moving	8.4	7.5	8.7	7.3
Other occupations	11.2	10.0	11.5	16.5

**Table V-19**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	237	3,651	67,996	46,308	8,788
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	78.1	38.4	50.2	46.5	49.6
WIOA Adult	11.0	5.4	5.3	3.6	5.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Wagner-Peyser	72.2	31.7	43.3	39.3	43.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.3
Adult Education	0.8	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.1
Veterans' programs	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Job Corps	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Other partner programs	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.3
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	14.3	28.8	34.5	42.3	26.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1.3	19.8	14.1	15.9	16.4
Paid and unpaid work experiences	38.8	54.9	48.0	49.3	47.0
Occupational skills training	48.9	28.6	32.6	31.6	28.2
Education offered concurrently	3.4	10.0	6.4	7.4	8.0
Leadership development opportunities	16.9	37.1	27.4	29.5	25.4
Supportive services	48.1	54.8	51.5	52.0	54.4
Adult mentoring	2.1	9.3	8.6	8.6	8.4
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	27.8	39.1	38.5	37.4	35.7
Financial literacy education	11.0	25.7	17.7	19.1	17.7
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.8	3.1	3.0	3.6	2.3
Labor market information	44.7	50.3	44.5	46.6	48.8
Postsecondary preparation and transition	5.1	15.7	11.5	12.5	10.3
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	41.2	51.1	45.5	47.1	40.0
4 or fewer weeks	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.3	6.7
5 to 13 weeks	18.1	10.6	13.6	12.5	15.7
14 to 26 weeks	22.4	17.6	22.0	21.7	23.7
27 to 52 weeks	25.3	28.4	29.4	30.2	27.8
53 to 104 weeks	20.7	28.2	20.8	21.7	19.3
More than 104 weeks	8.4	10.2	9.1	9.6	6.8



	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	5.2
Health/medical	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Deceased	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	17.3	14.0	11.2	10.2	10.5
Received training	51.9	29.9	34.6	33.7	30.8
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	30.9	36.9	43.9	45.2	32.4
On-the-job training	39.5	52.3	33.0	34.0	35.9
Other employment, including internships	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.3
Pre-apprenticeship programs	2.5	1.8	3.1	3.1	4.4
Job shadowing	19.8	1.6	3.7	2.8	8.1
Other work experience	8.6	7.8	16.8	14.8	19.9
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	123	1,090	23,507	15,594	2,703
Completed training	81.3	78.5	79.4	79.4	74.1
ITA established	40.7	20.8	23.9	19.9	21.6
Pell grant recipients	5.7	5.0	3.6	2.5	2.5
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Weeks of training</b>					
Average number of weeks	28.6	33.8	29.3	28.9	26.3
4 or fewer weeks	18.7	15.1	20.5	21.5	20.9
5 to 13 weeks	19.5	27.3	25.7	25.2	27.4
14 to 26 weeks	19.5	19.4	19.2	19.0	21.3
27 to 52 weeks	26.0	18.5	18.3	18.2	16.1
More than 52 weeks	16.3	19.5	16.3	16.1	14.3
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Computer and mathematical	4.0	1.5	4.2	3.3	3.5
Education, training, and library	4.0	5.8	4.3	5.0	2.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.0	13.0	10.3	7.8	5.8
Healthcare support	17.0	42.4	30.4	29.1	14.1
Food preparation and serving related	1.0	3.0	7.2	8.6	11.9
Sales and related	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
Office and administrative support	11.0	10.7	9.2	10.0	7.4
Construction and extraction	3.0	3.7	5.6	6.2	11.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	15.0	2.0	4.5	3.9	7.4
Production	10.0	5.5	6.4	6.8	11.8

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>	<b>Ex-Offenders</b>
Transportation and material moving	16.0	4.2	7.2	8.2	13.5
Other occupations	15.0	11.2	12.3	12.3	11.0

**Table V-20**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	5,668	10,579	16,028	24,999	3,087
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	49.7	54.6	52.8	46.1	46.2
WIOA Adult	5.1	6.8	6.1	5.0	2.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Wagner-Peyser	43.0	47.1	45.8	38.9	40.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3
Adult Education	1.6	3.8	3.6	2.3	1.8
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Job Corps	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6
YouthBuild	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Other partner programs	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	29.2	26.9	26.8	32.1	32.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	12.2	12.1	12.4	14.4	15.8
Paid and unpaid work experiences	45.6	39.5	41.8	49.4	47.1
Occupational skills training	26.9	40.6	41.7	34.7	23.4
Education offered concurrently	8.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.4
Leadership development opportunities	23.6	24.6	24.7	29.1	29.5
Supportive services	55.4	52.7	55.8	49.6	55.8
Adult mentoring	8.0	7.3	7.4	8.8	9.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	35.4	39.4	38.6	44.9	33.9
Financial literacy education	18.1	18.8	18.2	18.1	18.6
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5
Labor market information	52.2	45.9	49.1	49.3	50.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	9.1	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	38.5	42.6	43.4	49.5	44.2
4 or fewer weeks	7.4	6.7	5.8	4.3	6.7
5 to 13 weeks	15.5	13.7	13.4	12.5	15.5
14 to 26 weeks	24.0	22.3	21.9	20.4	22.3
27 to 52 weeks	28.9	28.5	29.3	29.5	27.2
53 to 104 weeks	17.9	21.1	21.9	22.3	19.6
More than 104 weeks	6.2	7.6	7.8	11.0	8.7

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	1.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.4
Health/medical	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
Deceased	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	8.6	16.6	15.4	14.2	9.6
Received training	28.9	43.1	44.0	35.6	25.4
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	41.2	28.5	33.0	45.8	50.4
On-the-job training	35.0	42.0	39.1	35.8	28.3
Other employment, including internships	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
Pre-apprenticeship programs	2.0	4.2	3.5	4.5	3.5
Job shadowing	3.9	4.6	5.4	4.9	2.6
Other work experience	18.7	22.1	20.1	9.9	15.2
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	1,636	4,563	7,058	8,908	785
Completed training	76.9	77.9	77.6	81.4	71.1
ITA established	24.0	26.7	28.7	25.8	19.5
Pell grant recipients	2.6	5.3	4.7	5.4	3.6
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Weeks of training</b>					
Average number of weeks	21.4	28.1	27.9	31.8	30.5
4 or fewer weeks	28.7	16.8	17.0	17.6	23.4
5 to 13 weeks	26.3	29.7	29.6	25.1	23.6
14 to 26 weeks	18.9	19.9	19.9	20.1	20.8
27 to 52 weeks	15.8	17.7	17.9	19.2	18.1
More than 52 weeks	10.3	15.8	15.6	18.0	14.1
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Computer and mathematical	5.9	1.5	2.0	4.9	6.1
Education, training, and library	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.4	4.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.9	13.4	13.9	11.8	6.6
Healthcare support	24.3	51.1	48.1	28.6	28.3
Food preparation and serving related	8.8	4.6	4.8	6.3	6.8
Sales and related	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	2.2
Office and administrative support	13.5	8.8	8.2	8.0	13.9
Construction and extraction	6.5	1.9	2.5	5.3	5.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	1.3	1.8	5.5	4.0
Production	6.4	3.1	3.3	6.7	5.1

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Transportation and material moving	8.5	4.6	6.3	7.4	3.7
Other occupations	13.9	8.2	7.9	15.4	17.2

**Table V-21**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Nation</b>	80,963	49.4	97.0	81.1	35.1	51.0
Alabama	2,207	1.9	97.6	56.9	53.8	0.0
Alaska	262	33.6	99.6	89.7	85.9	40.5
Arizona	2,123	52.4	92.9	91.6	39.4	63.9
Arkansas	623	38.5	99.5	82.0	30.8	9.0
California	12,101	52.9	99.7	89.0	27.4	49.1
Colorado	1,778	52.3	97.6	87.7	19.9	63.6
Connecticut	732	45.9	96.3	93.6	74.6	23.1
Delaware	267	93.3	98.5	98.9	35.6	91.0
District of Columbia	390	19.2	100.0	22.3	76.9	5.9
Florida	4,014	71.2	87.5	48.3	75.2	85.5
Georgia	3,262	53.9	92.4	64.1	17.2	53.2
Guam	18	0.0	100.0	44.4	55.6	16.7
Hawaii	138	81.9	65.2	100.0	15.9	55.1
Idaho	266	50.4	95.1	95.1	43.6	3.0
Illinois	3,918	26.9	97.0	98.4	55.5	59.4
Indiana	2,881	69.7	97.2	97.6	21.9	51.0
Iowa	379	33.2	90.2	87.6	81.5	69.1
Kansas	472	63.8	98.9	77.3	24.4	28.6
Kentucky	1,247	15.2	95.9	2.2	22.3	30.3
Louisiana	952	28.8	98.4	60.9	30.4	30.8
Maine	186	28.0	90.9	83.3	42.5	44.6
Maryland	1,034	58.5	98.2	92.5	50.8	30.1
Massachusetts	950	70.5	100.0	93.2	67.4	34.3
Michigan	1,837	52.6	91.3	65.2	17.8	39.9
Minnesota	771	98.3	89.1	99.4	42.9	35.3
Mississippi	1,307	50.1	100.0	87.5	13.8	1.1
Missouri	1,610	66.9	98.1	74.0	46.6	54.0
Montana	108	51.9	100.0	79.6	35.2	55.6
Nebraska	235	31.9	90.6	81.7	43.8	21.7
Nevada	1,009	33.5	100.0	80.7	25.9	85.1

	<b>All Exiters</b>	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
New Hampshire	200	95.5	100.0	99.5	69.0	57.5
New Jersey	2,025	34.9	100.0	88.9	23.2	56.8
New Mexico	633	78.8	100.0	64.1	70.3	33.0
New York	3,963	74.6	99.4	94.0	46.2	61.7
North Carolina	2,690	41.3	95.5	98.8	35.7	44.1
North Dakota	151	27.2	92.7	66.2	39.1	46.4
Northern Mariana Islands	29	0.0	100.0	0.0	69.0	82.8
Ohio	3,218	60.8	98.0	79.2	24.9	63.7
Oklahoma	772	50.6	98.3	92.2	36.8	25.1
Oregon	1,247	58.2	96.2	79.1	15.9	48.8
Palau	17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
Pennsylvania	3,588	58.3	98.1	94.0	27.0	47.4
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	321	59.5	98.4	83.8	24.9	2.2
South Carolina	1,894	59.8	98.5	86.6	35.6	56.5
South Dakota	339	30.4	99.4	80.5	19.8	26.8
Tennessee	2,288	31.1	98.2	87.8	37.7	52.7
Texas	4,847	9.0	99.5	62.9	18.0	58.5
Utah	715	92.6	77.8	60.0	20.4	96.9
Vermont	166	29.5	100.0	68.7	22.9	40.4
Virgin Islands	69	1.4	100.0	46.4	33.3	20.3
Virginia	1,158	33.4	97.5	92.1	51.2	70.3
Washington	1,817	63.7	100.0	83.0	21.3	59.3
West Virginia	453	99.8	96.0	96.7	34.7	71.3
Wisconsin	1,123	34.3	97.6	92.3	42.0	44.0
Wyoming	163	87.1	98.8	100.0	11.0	81.0

**Table V-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	23.8	24.5	28.3	72.6	73.1
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	23.9	24.3	23.5	49.6	72.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,915	\$3,050	\$3,123	\$3,041	\$3,326
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	62.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	--	--	30.4	40.4	46.9
<b>School Status at exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	30.0	25.6	18.4	14.2	13.0
Secondary school or below	13.5	10.4	8.1	6.2	5.3
Alternative school	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.3
Postsecondary school	14.6	13.1	8.9	6.8	6.4
Not attending	70.0	74.4	81.6	85.8	87.0
Secondary school dropout	17.0	21.9	23.5	22.5	22.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	53.0	52.6	57.3	61.7	63.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	--	--	--	1.6	1.5
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	58.4	62.0	64.5	67.3	69.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	23.8	24.5	28.3	67.2	68.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	55.2	58.4	59.9	64.8	68.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	23.9	24.3	23.5	47.6	69.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$2,313	\$2,396	\$2,592	\$2,905	\$3,116
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,915	\$3,050	\$3,123	\$3,041	\$3,326
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$2,524	\$2,655	\$2,727	\$3,045	\$3,377
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,034	\$3,301	\$3,385	\$3,350	\$3,524
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	--	--	--	6.6	7.2
Registered apprenticeship	--	--	--	8.2	6.8
Military	--	--	--	1.1	0.9
Occupational skills training	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	--	--	--	0.0	0.0

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	--	--	--	--	5.7
Registered apprenticeship	--	--	--	--	5.1
Military	--	--	--	--	0.6
Occupational skills training	--	--	--	--	0.0
Postsecondary education	--	--	--	--	0.0
Secondary education	--	--	--	--	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	3.0	4.1	4.1	1.9	1.2
Males	7.6	7.6	5.6	2.5	1.7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,404	\$3,546	\$3,682	\$3,645	\$3,970
\$1 to \$2,499	43.5	41.6	41.0	42.2	39.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	35.2	34.7	32.8	32.1	30.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	15.6	16.9	16.5	18.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.2	4.8	5.6	5.6	7.1
\$10,000 or more	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.6
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Education, training, and library	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.7
Healthcare support	11.3	10.8	11.8	9.3	9.4
Food preparation and serving	15.3	14.6	14.2	15.5	15.0
Personal care and service	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4
Sales and related	18.8	18.1	16.7	18.1	16.1
Office and administrative support	14.4	16.0	16.6	17.2	15.9
Construction and extraction	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.9
Production	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.9
Transportation and material moving	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.8
Other occupations	10.3	11.3	11.0	10.8	11.4
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	50.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	1.9
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	5.8
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	50.7
Other credential	--	--	--	--	0.0



	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	--	--	22.0	24.6	26.5
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	--	--	28.2	27.3	30.4
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	--	--	44.9	37.7	30.7
Training milestone gains	--	--	13.1	17.9	18.9
Technical or occupational skills progression	--	--	31.5	37.1	40.4

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

**Table V-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2014 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2015 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2016 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2017 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2018 Performance</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	23,733	24,056	23,049	58,851	58,467
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	24,671	23,952	21,016	39,363	58,660
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	30,345
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	--	--	3,946	15,419	39,635
<b>School Status at exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	26,469	19,225	13,694	11,571	10,271
Secondary school or below	11,926	7,807	6,026	5,029	4,216
Alternative school	1,638	1,533	1,057	973	990
Postsecondary school	12,905	9,885	6,611	5,569	5,065
Not attending	61,807	56,008	60,757	69,919	68,881
Secondary school dropout	15,035	16,448	17,522	18,301	17,786
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	46,772	39,560	42,674	50,282	49,927
Within age of compulsory attendance	--	--	561	1,336	1,168
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	57,833	56,361	51,227	54,080	54,737
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	23,733	24,056	23,049	54,452	54,912
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	55,963	57,286	53,116	52,211	55,370
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	24,671	23,952	21,016	37,764	56,377
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	--	--	--	5,513	5,925
Registered apprenticeship	--	--	--	6,794	5,569
Military	--	--	--	941	748
Occupational skills training	--	--	--	0	0
Postsecondary education	--	--	--	0	0
Secondary education	--	--	--	0	0

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	--	--	--	--	4,739
Registered apprenticeship	--	--	--	--	4,240
Military	--	--	--	--	498
Occupational skills training	--	--	--	--	0
Postsecondary education	--	--	--	--	0
Secondary education	--	--	--	--	0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	293	391	379	469	291
Males	548	571	399	475	332
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Quarterly earnings					
\$1 to \$2,499	9,701	9,585	9,177	23,231	21,726
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7,854	7,992	7,356	17,668	17,059
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3,215	3,585	3,790	9,080	10,269
\$7,500 to \$9,999	929	1,113	1,258	3,086	3,925
\$10,000 or more	616	746	819	1,960	2,546
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	54	42	52	103	113
Education, training, and library	193	213	190	264	299
Healthcare practitioners and technical	458	499	464	392	537
Healthcare support	1,618	1,566	1,547	1,639	1,842
Food preparation and serving	2,183	2,109	1,857	2,732	2,942
Personal care and service	709	615	560	796	858
Sales and related	2,687	2,623	2,189	3,194	3,151
Office and administrative support	2,061	2,307	2,177	3,041	3,118
Construction and extraction	414	439	389	492	630
Installation, maintenance, and repair	345	369	328	448	573
Production	1,106	1,066	987	1,391	1,733
Transportation and material moving	1,005	985	930	1,241	1,525
Other occupations	1,481	1,628	1,448	1,907	2,236
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	--	--	--	15,245
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	--	--	--	573
Postgraduate degree	--	--	--	--	1,747
Occupational credential	--	--	--	--	15,391
Other credential	--	--	--	--	0

	PY 2014 Performance	PY 2015 Performance	PY 2016 Performance	PY 2017 Performance	PY 2018 Performance
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	--	--	869	3,799	10,508
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	--	--	1,111	4,217	12,049
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	--	--	1,770	5,814	12,185
Training milestone gains	--	--	518	2,753	7,490
Technical or occupational skills progression	--	--	1,242	5,719	16,024

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

**Table V-24**  
**Outcomes of Youth, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.0	68.8	72.6	74.2	75.8
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.3	70.5	73.0	72.7	74.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,143	\$2,466	\$3,073	\$3,555	\$4,128
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	39.9	60.9	62.4	63.3	66.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	39.9	45.9	48.6	46.4	48.9
<b>School Status at exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	51.8	29.1	14.5	7.2	3.9
Secondary school or below	39.8	16.8	4.5	1.1	0.4
Alternative school	1.2	2.8	1.2	0.9	0.5
Postsecondary school	10.9	9.6	8.9	5.2	3.1
Not attending	48.2	70.9	85.5	92.8	96.1
Secondary school dropout	9.0	23.7	21.9	23.8	20.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	37.0	44.1	61.2	68.4	75.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.2	3.1	2.4	0.7	0.5
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	55.5	59.6	68.4	71.7	75.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	49.0	60.2	67.6	71.8	74.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	56.0	62.0	68.2	70.8	72.8
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.0	65.6	69.8	70.9	73.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$2,089	\$2,283	\$2,814	\$3,310	\$3,944
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,143	\$2,466	\$3,073	\$3,556	\$4,128
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$2,065	\$2,568	\$3,157	\$3,611	\$4,187
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$2,331	\$2,798	\$3,336	\$3,753	\$4,302
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	3.2	4.8	6.6	8.6	8.3
Registered apprenticeship	26.5	14.1	7.9	3.7	2.4
Military	5.7	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	2.7	3.8	5.4	6.5	7.1
Registered apprenticeship	16.0	10.7	5.9	2.8	1.7
Military	4.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
Males	6.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$2,901	\$3,025	\$3,711	\$4,106	\$4,730
\$1 to \$2,499	57.0	50.9	41.9	36.3	31.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.8	31.3	32.0	31.5	28.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.2	12.5	16.6	20.2	22.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.0	3.4	5.9	7.3	10.7
\$10,000 or more	1.9	1.9	3.6	4.7	7.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2
Education, training, and library	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.0	1.0	1.4	3.5	3.8
Healthcare support	5.5	4.2	6.7	10.2	13.9
Food preparation and serving	26.1	23.8	17.0	13.2	10.1
Personal care and service	3.0	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.1
Sales and related	18.6	22.2	18.8	15.3	11.2
Office and administrative support	18.6	13.6	15.0	16.3	17.6
Construction and extraction	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.0	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.7
Production	6.5	7.8	9.2	9.3	8.8
Transportation and material moving	4.5	6.0	7.7	8.1	8.7
Other occupations	9.0	9.4	11.1	11.5	13.0
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	92.8	87.4	58.7	29.1	15.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.5	2.2	3.5	1.2
Postgraduate degree	0.8	1.1	3.5	7.8	12.3
Occupational credential	14.2	19.1	44.5	68.7	79.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	21.7	28.6	29.4	25.9	22.3
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	22.4	49.7	35.8	20.7	13.5
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	72.2	46.5	32.0	20.9	15.6
Training milestone gains	6.5	11.1	17.1	23.4	26.9
Technical or occupational skills progression	14.7	25.2	36.7	49.6	55.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table V-25**  
**Outcomes of Youth, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73.3	73.2	72.0	75.0	70.0
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.9	72.7	72.1	74.3	68.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,725	\$3,204	\$3,576	\$2,871	\$3,242
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	64.1	61.8	63.2	60.6	59.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	49.1	46.3	50.5	42.6	44.0
<b>School Status at exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	16.7	11.5	10.5	12.5	16.1
Secondary school or below	5.8	5.0	4.4	5.7	6.2
Alternative school	2.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4
Postsecondary school	8.5	5.6	5.1	5.9	8.6
Not attending	83.3	88.5	89.5	87.5	83.9
Secondary school dropout	24.0	21.9	22.6	21.5	22.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	57.2	65.3	64.9	65.2	59.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.0	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.6
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	67.6	69.8	69.5	70.8	64.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	67.9	69.1	68.7	70.3	63.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	68.2	69.0	69.1	69.9	63.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.4	70.1	69.8	71.6	64.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,445	\$3,021	\$3,320	\$2,732	\$3,086
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,725	\$3,204	\$3,576	\$2,871	\$3,242
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,834	\$3,228	\$3,651	\$2,894	\$3,236
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,989	\$3,376	\$3,835	\$3,011	\$3,459
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	11.1	6.1	7.4	8.1	8.3
Registered apprenticeship	8.0	6.3	4.6	7.4	9.4
Military	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	10.1	4.6	6.4	5.9	6.7
Registered apprenticeship	6.3	4.7	3.5	5.1	8.0
Military	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3
Males	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,277	\$3,869	\$4,202	\$3,550	\$3,892
\$1 to \$2,499	34.4	40.7	36.1	44.8	40.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.9	30.7	31.5	30.0	30.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	17.5	19.3	16.1	17.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.1	6.7	7.8	5.7	7.1
\$10,000 or more	5.1	4.4	5.3	3.4	4.4
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Education, training, and library	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.1	2.9	3.5	2.1	2.7
Healthcare support	9.5	9.3	8.9	9.9	9.2
Food preparation and serving	13.7	15.5	16.2	14.0	17.4
Personal care and service	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.4
Sales and related	18.0	15.4	15.0	16.5	15.9
Office and administrative support	19.7	14.7	14.1	16.7	16.0
Construction and extraction	3.1	3.2	4.1	2.1	3.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	3.0	4.0	1.8	1.8
Production	6.0	9.8	10.1	8.8	8.5
Transportation and material moving	6.4	8.3	7.1	9.4	6.4
Other occupations	11.7	11.3	10.9	11.9	12.0
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	42.6	52.0	54.7	45.7	51.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.4	2.0	2.9	1.1	1.4
Postgraduate degree	4.9	6.1	6.8	5.2	5.1
Occupational credential	59.3	48.7	46.4	55.0	50.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	36.5	22.7	22.9	25.9	27.3
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	27.4	31.2	34.5	24.4	30.0
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	26.3	32.6	36.1	24.6	32.2
Training milestone gains	19.3	18.8	17.9	22.1	19.8
Technical or occupational skills progression	40.7	40.5	38.0	46.6	34.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table V-26**  
**Outcomes of Youth, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	74.7	71.4	86.4	70.3	68.1
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	73.8	71.3	84.3	70.4	67.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,184	\$3,548	\$4,413	\$3,059	\$2,993
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.6	60.6	69.7	60.6	59.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	47.3	46.5	52.3	45.5	46.9
School Status at exit <sup>4</sup>					
In-school	13.6	12.2	8.4	14.0	14.8
Secondary school or below	5.1	5.7	2.3	6.0	7.2
Alternative school	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.2
Postsecondary school	7.4	5.1	5.5	6.6	6.4
Not attending	86.4	87.8	91.6	86.0	85.2
Secondary school dropout	20.9	24.3	18.2	23.4	14.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.2	61.9	72.2	61.1	69.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	70.4	67.7	86.4	65.4	63.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.0	67.2	84.6	65.4	63.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	69.6	67.5	83.6	65.7	63.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.7	68.8	83.1	67.3	64.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,013	\$3,259	\$4,147	\$2,826	\$2,796
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,184	\$3,548	\$4,414	\$3,059	\$2,993
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,212	\$3,594	\$4,428	\$3,139	\$3,099
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,335	\$3,796	\$4,570	\$3,307	\$3,218
Type of Second Quarter Placement <sup>1</sup>					
Unsubsidized employment	7.5	7.1	8.2	7.0	8.1
Registered apprenticeship	7.9	5.5	4.5	7.3	5.9
Military	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement <sup>2</sup>					
Unsubsidized employment	5.9	5.6	6.7	5.6	5.5
Registered apprenticeship	6.0	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.8
Military	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	1.2		1.7	1.0	1.0
Males		1.7	2.6	1.5	2.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,728	\$4,267	\$4,925	\$3,716	\$3,661
\$1 to \$2,499	40.4	37.5	26.7	42.4	43.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32.0	29.1	30.5	30.8	30.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.3	18.8	24.1	17.0	17.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.0	8.5	11.3	5.9	6.0
\$10,000 or more	3.2	6.3	7.4	3.8	3.5
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
Education, training, and library	2.2	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	0.8	5.3	2.0	1.5
Healthcare support	15.4	1.9	14.9	7.7	6.6
Food preparation and serving	15.4	14.6	14.9	15.1	18.0
Personal care and service	6.4	1.9	3.9	4.5	5.6
Sales and related	19.9	11.3	13.9	16.8	16.0
Office and administrative support	17.8	13.6	13.0	16.8	15.0
Construction and extraction	0.3	6.9	3.0	3.3	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	6.1	3.3	2.8	3.5
Production	5.6	13.0	8.1	9.1	8.7
Transportation and material moving	3.1	13.6	7.1	8.0	8.2
Other occupations	8.7	14.8	10.6	11.7	12.2
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	48.4	52.3	39.0	53.0	54.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.2	1.5	4.1	1.4	2.0
Postgraduate degree	7.0	4.2	10.8	4.5	3.4
Occupational credential	51.3	50.2	54.8	49.7	46.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functioning level gains	26.4	26.6	17.4	29.1	19.3
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	28.9	32.2	25.9	31.7	28.5
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.7	39.4
Training milestone gains	18.7	19.2	22.1	18.0	18.2
Technical or occupational skills progression	41.6	39.0	45.0	39.1	31.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table V-27**  
**Outcomes of In-School Youth, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.4	72.8	62.8	78.2
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.6	74.9	66.1	81.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,627	\$2,486	\$2,722	\$3,989
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	60.9	61.8	51.9	61.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	44.0	45.2	40.1	34.7
<b>School Status at exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	46.0	46.6	42.1	43.4
Secondary school or below	27.2	31.3	11.5	0.7
Alternative school	3.3	1.3	26.2	0.5
Postsecondary school	15.4	14.0	4.4	42.2
Not attending	54.0	53.4	57.9	56.6
Secondary school dropout	6.5	5.8	18.6	1.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	46.6	46.8	37.8	53.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.9
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	61.8	60.6	60.9	73.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	60.7	59.3	60.4	75.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	64.1	62.6	64.4	78.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.3	67.6	64.4	79.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$2,418	\$2,335	\$2,213	\$3,833
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$2,627	\$2,486	\$2,722	\$3,989
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$2,678	\$2,540	\$2,791	\$4,157
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$2,968	\$2,840	\$2,884	\$4,541
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	3.2	2.9	6.7	2.5
Registered apprenticeship	19.1	22.0	3.1	6.5
Military	2.1	2.4	0.9	0.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	2.4	2.4	3.6	1.3
Registered apprenticeship	13.5	15.6	2.6	4.8
Military	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.1
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8
Males	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,277	\$3,067	\$3,283	\$4,945
\$1 to \$2,499	48.0	50.4	46.0	30.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.3	31.5	33.0	27.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.5	12.6	14.9	20.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.2	3.4	3.7	10.6
\$10,000 or more	3.0	2.1	2.4	10.6
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8
Education, training, and library	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.0	1.3	0.4	16.5
Healthcare support	5.1	4.5	4.7	9.5
Food preparation and serving	21.4	22.9	25.0	8.4
Personal care and service	5.0	4.8	6.8	4.5
Sales and related	21.5	23.2	14.4	14.8
Office and administrative support	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.2
Construction and extraction	1.9	1.6	2.5	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.7
Production	7.4	7.5	8.1	6.1
Transportation and material moving	5.7	5.5	7.2	5.6
Other occupations	10.3	9.8	13.1	12.0
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	88.4	94.5	79.6	1.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.1	0.5	0.0	31.0
Postgraduate degree	1.4	0.7	1.7	12.5
Occupational credential	14.7	10.2	31.4	65.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functioning level gains	22.8	23.1	22.7	18.6
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	46.9	49.8	49.8	0.7
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	56.6	58.2	44.2	47.9
Training milestone gains	10.5	9.7	15.8	16.1
Technical or occupational skills progression	17.0	16.0	14.0	34.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.



**Table V-28**  
**Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**  
 (Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73.3	67.6	77.7	61.8
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.1	66.1	76.7	61.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,507	\$2,925	\$3,899	\$2,316
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	62.8	57.7	68.6	47.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	48.0	44.9	51.9	38.3
<b>School Status at exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	6.4	5.4	6.6	15.5
Secondary school or below	1.0	1.5	0.3	6.0
Alternative school	0.8	1.5	0.1	5.7
Postsecondary school	4.6	2.4	6.1	3.9
Not attending	93.6	94.6	93.4	84.5
Secondary school dropout	25.6	59.1	2.8	35.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	66.3	34.9	90.0	21.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.6	0.6	0.7	27.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	70.6	65.4	74.9	56.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.5	65.0	74.9	57.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	69.7	63.7	74.3	57.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.1	64.4	74.6	58.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,272	\$2,711	\$3,662	\$2,322
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,507	\$2,925	\$3,899	\$2,316
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,561	\$2,991	\$3,962	\$2,374
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,687	\$3,108	\$4,122	\$2,690
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	8.2	5.4	10.0	9.7
Registered apprenticeship	4.0	3.0	4.8	2.8
Military	0.6	1.1	0.2	3.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Unsubsidized employment	6.6	3.7	8.4	10.4
Registered apprenticeship	3.0	2.2	3.6	1.9
Military	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.1
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9
Males	1.7	1.6	1.8	0.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,107	\$3,520	\$4,500	\$3,060
\$1 to \$2,499	37.4	44.1	32.7	52.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.6	31.3	30.3	28.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.5	16.5	21.6	11.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.6	5.2	9.2	4.8
\$10,000 or more	4.9	2.9	6.2	2.7
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	0.8	1.9	0.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	0.7	3.8	0.5
Healthcare support	10.2	4.9	13.3	3.7
Food preparation and serving	13.9	18.9	10.9	29.8
Personal care and service	4.3	3.7	4.6	3.7
Sales and related	15.1	18.2	13.4	19.3
Office and administrative support	16.2	14.8	17.0	12.8
Construction and extraction	3.5	4.4	2.9	4.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.0	2.7	3.2	0.9
Production	9.1	10.2	8.6	7.8
Transportation and material moving	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.3
Other occupations	11.6	12.6	11.2	8.3

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	33.1	72.1	0.2	63.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.8	0.1	3.2	1.4
Postgraduate degree	7.7	2.5	12.2	0.9
Occupational credential	66.9	40.7	89.1	44.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functioning level gains	27.8	32.6	22.0	51.4
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	24.6	51.4	0.2	51.3
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	21.7	26.9	16.2	35.3
Training milestone gains	21.8	13.9	29.8	4.9
Technical or occupational skills progression	48.7	41.8	56.1	26.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table V-29**  
**Outcomes of Youth, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	77.3	70.6	73.5	73.4	67.2
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	79.3	69.7	73.1	72.7	64.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,248	\$2,749	\$3,287	\$3,220	\$2,881
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	65.7	51.9	63.0	61.8	54.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	45.3	43.7	47.1	47.2	41.6
<b>School Status at exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	7.7	10.8	13.6	15.1	7.9
Secondary school or below	0.5	5.3	5.7	6.4	4.1
Alternative school	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3
Postsecondary school	7.3	4.2	6.6	7.2	2.5
Not attending	92.3	89.2	86.4	84.9	92.1
Secondary school dropout	5.0	28.9	21.7	24.6	32.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	86.8	58.8	63.6	58.6	57.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.5
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	79.1	65.8	68.8	68.0	66.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	75.7	63.8	68.6	67.9	65.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	78.9	62.8	68.7	67.8	63.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.3	65.2	69.9	69.2	62.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,800	\$2,761	\$3,061	\$2,983	\$2,787
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,249	\$2,749	\$3,287	\$3,220	\$2,881
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,942	\$2,925	\$3,353	\$3,250	\$3,058
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,119	\$2,908	\$3,507	\$3,393	\$3,051
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	10.7	5.3	6.9	6.0	8.5
Registered apprenticeship	2.4	7.0	7.5	8.6	1.5
Military	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	12.3	4.2	5.4	4.8	7.3
Registered apprenticeship	1.5	4.9	5.9	6.6	1.1
Military	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.4
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7
Males	2.6	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,110	\$3,300	\$3,911	\$3,788	\$3,614
\$1 to \$2,499	24.5	46.4	39.5	40.3	45.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.3	31.2	31.0	31.5	27.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.3	16.0	18.4	18.1	16.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	4.0	6.8	6.4	6.2
\$10,000 or more	17.0	2.5	4.3	3.7	4.2
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.0	2.8	1.6	0.9
Healthcare support	6.2	14.8	9.4	8.4	4.8
Food preparation and serving	6.2	15.1	14.9	15.6	18.1
Personal care and service	4.6	7.3	4.6	4.5	2.8
Sales and related	12.3	13.9	16.5	17.4	11.1
Office and administrative support	15.4	16.2	16.4	16.2	13.1
Construction and extraction	4.6	0.5	3.0	3.0	7.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.7	1.8	2.9	2.9	4.4
Production	16.9	7.9	8.5	8.6	13.2
Transportation and material moving	13.8	6.4	7.5	8.1	11.8
Other occupations	12.3	12.3	11.4	11.7	11.9
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	5.8	44.9	48.9	51.8	38.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.9	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.6
Postgraduate degree	8.7	9.0	5.8	4.2	5.1
Occupational credential	87.0	54.0	52.1	50.7	65.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	12.6	21.6	26.6	34.6	21.5
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	2.3	24.2	29.3	30.1	25.5
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	13.8	39.3	31.5	30.5	22.0
Training milestone gains	34.5	12.6	19.3	16.9	23.1
Technical or occupational skills progression	57.5	36.4	40.0	40.0	44.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table V-30**  
**Outcomes of Youth, by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.8	74.9	75.0	73.7	66.0
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.4	73.0	73.3	73.3	66.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,170	\$3,552	\$3,677	\$3,467	\$2,494
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	59.0	63.1	63.7	60.7	52.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	41.7	46.2	46.7	47.1	38.2
<b>School Status at exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	9.1	5.4	5.2	11.7	17.0
Secondary school or below	2.3	1.5	1.2	4.4	8.6
Alternative school	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.8
Postsecondary school	5.3	3.3	3.3	6.3	6.6
Not attending	90.9	94.6	94.8	88.3	83.0
Secondary school dropout	25.4	26.3	25.5	22.3	23.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	63.9	67.5	68.6	65.1	55.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	4.2
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	68.9	73.6	73.8	69.9	63.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	67.7	73.1	73.2	69.0	61.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	67.2	72.1	72.3	69.0	62.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	67.7	71.8	72.1	70.1	63.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$2,851	\$3,410	\$3,507	\$3,242	\$2,198
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,170	\$3,552	\$3,677	\$3,467	\$2,494
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,229	\$3,492	\$3,608	\$3,501	\$2,669
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,382	\$3,559	\$3,705	\$3,586	\$2,697
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	8.3	10.6	9.5	3.3	7.6
Registered apprenticeship	3.3	2.2	2.2	6.8	5.9
Military	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	6.2	9.1	8.1	2.0	5.6
Registered apprenticeship	2.4	1.6	1.7	5.6	4.4
Military	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2
Males	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,788	\$4,107	\$4,243	\$4,081	\$3,147
\$1 to \$2,499	41.5	37.5	36.1	37.5	51.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.6	29.5	29.4	30.8	30.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.9	20.7	20.8	19.1	11.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.5	7.5	8.3	7.4	4.7
\$10,000 or more	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.1	2.9
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2
Education, training, and library	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.4	5.9	5.3	3.3	1.4
Healthcare support	8.4	21.0	19.6	8.6	7.8
Food preparation and serving	16.4	11.6	11.8	14.8	20.5
Personal care and service	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.8
Sales and related	16.2	13.6	13.3	15.6	17.1
Office and administrative support	15.2	17.2	17.2	15.0	17.9
Construction and extraction	3.9	0.7	1.5	2.7	0.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.4
Production	6.8	8.0	8.4	10.6	8.0
Transportation and material moving	8.1	5.5	6.1	8.0	6.0
Other occupations	14.6	8.5	9.1	11.2	12.3
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	35.6	27.3	25.9	49.0	55.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.9	1.8	1.6	3.1	0.7
Postgraduate degree	6.8	13.1	12.6	6.7	2.5
Occupational credential	64.1	68.7	70.2	51.0	48.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	23.7	19.8	20.8	21.6	29.8
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	23.4	18.1	17.8	25.1	30.1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	24.6	19.4	19.9	30.2	35.6
Training milestone gains	20.7	25.6	25.0	20.1	17.4
Technical or occupational skills progression	43.5	52.5	53.1	40.3	24.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table V-31**  
**Outcomes of Youth, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73.1	73.1	73.0	73.6	77.8
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.6	72.8	72.6	72.8	76.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,326	\$3,168	\$3,278	\$3,318	\$3,936
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	62.2	64.6	63.0	64.0	69.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	47.8	48.3	48.4	48.2	55.7
<b>School Status at exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	13.0	14.9	13.1	13.4	9.8
Secondary school or below	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.4	2.8
Alternative school	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.8
Postsecondary school	6.4	7.5	6.4	6.7	6.2
Not attending	87.0	85.1	86.9	86.6	90.2
Secondary school dropout	22.5	29.0	22.2	22.4	17.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	63.1	54.3	63.4	63.0	71.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.9
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	69.1	67.6	68.9	69.5	74.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.7	67.7	68.4	69.1	74.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	68.6	67.6	68.4	68.8	73.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.8	69.3	69.5	70.0	73.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,116	\$2,941	\$3,070	\$3,117	\$3,718
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,326	\$3,168	\$3,278	\$3,318	\$3,936
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,377	\$3,246	\$3,326	\$3,380	\$4,013
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,524	\$3,402	\$3,465	\$3,510	\$4,091
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	7.2	4.6	7.5	5.9	8.0
Registered apprenticeship	6.8	8.9	7.0	7.2	6.2
Military	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Unsubsidized employment	5.7	3.2	6.3	3.9	5.3
Registered apprenticeship	5.1	7.0	5.4	5.3	4.5
Military	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
Males	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,970	\$3,768	\$3,917	\$3,943	\$4,558
\$1 to \$2,499	39.1	40.7	39.7	39.1	32.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.7	31.7	30.8	31.0	29.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.5	17.8	18.3	18.4	21.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.1	6.2	6.9	7.0	9.4
\$10,000 or more	4.6	3.7	4.3	4.4	6.6
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	4.8
Healthcare support	9.4	7.6	9.5	9.5	16.4
Food preparation and serving	15.0	17.3	15.2	15.3	12.0
Personal care and service	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.1
Sales and related	16.1	18.0	16.1	16.1	13.3
Office and administrative support	15.9	15.8	16.1	15.6	14.8
Construction and extraction	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3
Production	8.9	8.6	8.8	8.9	6.6
Transportation and material moving	7.8	7.2	7.9	7.9	7.7
Other occupations	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.2
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	50.2	63.2	51.0	51.0	24.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.8
Postgraduate degree	5.8	3.2	5.4	6.0	8.8
Occupational credential	50.7	42.1	51.0	50.4	74.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functioning level gains	29.3	39.6	29.3	30.0	24.4
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	30.2	41.1	30.3	30.3	15.2
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	27.6	34.4	27.5	27.5	16.6
Training milestone gains	21.3	14.5	21.4	19.9	27.6
Technical or occupational skills progression	48.5	43.8	48.7	48.7	61.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table V-32**  
**WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Youth, by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	73.1	72.6	\$3,326	62.2	46.9
Alabama	66.8	66.3	\$2,643	35.9	40.1
Alaska	51.7	54.3	\$2,695	48.5	67.9
Arizona	71.6	66.6	\$4,460	52.5	51.8
Arkansas	79.5	79.2	\$2,949	67.6	67.6
California	72.5	71.8	\$3,575	67.8	53.6
Colorado	70.1	71.0	\$3,946	66.2	57.0
Connecticut	79.9	79.6	\$3,260	74.5	68.4
Delaware	73.1	72.8	\$2,140	81.3	58.1
District of Columbia	57.3	58.4	\$2,974	52.3	34.9
Florida	82.0	80.8	\$3,613	81.0	50.4
Georgia	76.8	76.4	\$3,006	63.2	39.1
Guam	3.8	2.4	\$4,940	2.4	14.3
Hawaii	58.1	46.4	\$3,812	57.1	14.1
Idaho	79.2	76.7	\$3,927	50.0	39.6
Illinois	77.5	75.5	\$3,625	67.5	44.7
Indiana	79.8	81.6	\$3,273	64.1	60.7
Iowa	71.3	72.3	\$3,794	58.6	29.8
Kansas	75.4	76.4	\$3,074	58.6	58.3
Kentucky	64.3	66.9	\$3,407	58.0	15.4
Louisiana	73.0	73.0	\$2,835	52.6	42.5
Maine	66.2	72.1	\$3,672	55.7	37.2
Maryland	75.7	76.3	\$3,391	66.1	46.7
Massachusetts	70.0	71.8	\$3,410	70.3	41.7
Michigan	82.8	80.2	\$3,608	75.2	29.9
Minnesota	79.3	77.5	\$3,963	68.8	45.4
Mississippi	79.4	79.8	\$2,851	76.5	56.6
Missouri	70.9	72.9	\$3,249	49.2	40.6
Montana	64.3	52.2	\$3,367	29.6	28.9
Nebraska	78.0	75.9	\$3,583	40.5	45.8
Nevada	68.0	66.8	\$3,812	56.3	37.2
New Hampshire	83.2	79.0	\$4,422	78.0	72.7
New Jersey	61.1	58.3	\$2,306	53.7	68.1
New Mexico	65.9	64.5	\$3,038	44.9	53.1
New York	70.8	69.1	\$3,175	65.8	33.1

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
North Carolina	70.9	73.2	\$2,847	53.0	41.5
North Dakota	76.4	77.1	\$5,104	58.0	57.4
Northern Mariana Islands	59.3	0.0	\$5,304	100.0	50.0
Ohio	75.2	74.8	\$2,847	46.9	48.5
Oklahoma	72.1	70.7	\$3,269	48.6	63.0
Oregon	63.4	62.0	\$3,600	50.8	35.6
Palau	52.9	77.8			7.3
Pennsylvania	68.5	68.5	\$2,882	65.6	58.1
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	75.3	76.8	\$3,072	47.8	43.6
South Carolina	78.0	76.7	\$3,359	68.9	54.5
South Dakota	78.6	75.4	\$3,693	59.5	46.1
Tennessee	80.9	80.5	\$3,539	71.1	55.7
Texas	72.4	72.7	\$3,111	41.8	44.5
Utah	71.0	71.7	\$3,588	39.3	35.1
Vermont	69.4	58.0	\$4,203	56.4	51.3
Virgin Islands	65.0	48.4	\$5,085	30.0	45.8
Virginia	76.4	75.8	\$3,192	73.0	62.5
Washington	62.7	66.1	\$3,786	70.4	17.7
West Virginia	59.7	67.0	\$2,885	58.9	33.5
Wisconsin	77.3	78.7	\$3,779	63.0	37.9
Wyoming	67.0	76.1	\$2,959	47.0	75.9

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<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2018 and June 2019.

## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

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**Table VI-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of exiters</b>	--	--	--	4,223,083	3,480,826
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	--	--	--	7.4	7.3
22 to 29	--	--	--	20.2	19.3
30 to 44	--	--	--	33.1	33.1
45 to 54	--	--	--	20.5	20.2
55 and older	--	--	--	18.8	20.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	--	--	--	47.6	48.0
Males	--	--	--	52.4	52.0
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	--	--	--	19.0	19.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	--	--	--	3.0	3.0
Asians	--	--	--	3.4	3.7
Blacks or African Americans	--	--	--	33.3	34.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	--	--	--	0.8	0.8
Whites	--	--	--	62.5	60.8
More than one race	--	--	--	2.5	2.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	--	--	--	14.8	15.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	--	--	--	85.2	84.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	--	--	--	6.8	6.7
Disabled veterans	--	--	--	1.7	1.6
Homeless veterans	--	--	--	0.5	0.6
With other significant barrier	--	--	--	2.7	2.5
Other eligible persons	--	--	--	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	--	--	--



	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	--	--	--	9.0	14.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	--	--	--	10.2	7.1
Claimants not referred	--	--	--	20.9	24.3
Claimants exempt	--	--	--	0.2	0.3
Exhaustees	--	--	--	1.8	1.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	--	--	--	57.8	52.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	--	--	--	14.4	14.0
Secondary school equivalency	--	--	--	9.9	9.6
Secondary school graduates	--	--	--	34.3	34.2
Some postsecondary	--	--	--	16.7	16.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	--	--	--	3.0	3.3
Associate's degree	--	--	--	6.5	6.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	--	--	--	15.3	15.8
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	--	--	--	5.6	4.5
Not attending	--	--	--	94.4	95.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	--	--	--	\$7,957	\$8,357
None	--	--	--	22.2	19.4
\$1 to \$2,499	--	--	--	16.9	16.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	--	--	--	16.6	16.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	--	--	--	14.5	15.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	--	--	--	10.2	11.0
\$10,000 or more	--	--	--	19.5	21.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	--	--	--	0.5	0.6
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	--	--	--	1.4	1.7
Seasonal farmworker	--	--	--	0.9	1.2
Migrant farmworker	--	--	--	0.5	0.4

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	--	--	--	5.6	5.5
Long-term unemployed	--	--	--	4.0	4.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	--	--
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	--	--	--	1.7	2.1
Ex-offenders	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	--	--	--	16.5	18.1
English language learners	--	--	--	2.4	3.2
Basic skills deficient	--	--	--	1.9	2.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	--	--	--	1.0	0.9
Single parents	--	--	--	14.4	11.6
Displaced homemakers	--	--	--	0.7	0.6

**Table VI-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
Number of exiters	--	--	--	4,223,083	3,480,826
<b>Age Categories</b>					
21 and younger	--	--	--	313,392	254,790
22 to 29	--	--	--	851,374	670,642
30 to 44	--	--	--	1,396,827	1,150,589
45 to 54	--	--	--	865,416	703,874
55 and older	--	--	--	795,150	699,886
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	--	--	--	1,983,352	1,636,359
Males	--	--	--	2,181,869	1,773,773
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	--	--	--	764,828	631,339
American Indians/Alaska Natives	--	--	--	108,166	87,042
Asians	--	--	--	120,843	107,052
Blacks or African Americans	--	--	--	1,181,861	1,018,137
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	--	--	--	27,398	23,397
Whites	--	--	--	2,217,372	1,775,897
More than one race	--	--	--	90,185	72,793
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	--	--	--	624,260	524,394
Not employed or with layoff notice	--	--	--	3,598,823	2,956,432
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	--	--	--	284,986	231,118
Disabled veterans	--	--	--	70,217	56,346
Homeless veterans	--	--	--	23,117	21,279
With other significant barrier	--	--	--	112,989	85,898
Other eligible persons	--	--	--	6,608	5,752
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	--	--	--

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	--	--	--	381,340	487,060
Claimants referred by WPRS	--	--	--	432,275	248,251
Claimants not referred	--	--	--	882,092	846,773
Claimants exempt	--	--	--	9,248	10,099
Exhaustees	--	--	--	78,015	55,921
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	--	--	--	2,440,113	1,832,722
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	--	--	--	606,331	486,687
Secondary school equivalency	--	--	--	417,796	334,849
Secondary school graduates	--	--	--	1,450,103	1,189,576
Some postsecondary	--	--	--	705,222	573,036
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	--	--	--	124,797	113,647
Associate's degree	--	--	--	273,846	232,860
Bachelor's degree or higher	--	--	--	644,988	550,171
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	--	--	--	234,567	156,664
Not attending	--	--	--	3,986,031	3,322,521
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	--	--	--	932,419	676,667
\$1 to \$2,499	--	--	--	711,889	567,189
\$2,500 to \$4,999	--	--	--	697,809	570,527
\$5,000 to \$7,499	--	--	--	610,607	526,506
\$7,500 to \$9,999	--	--	--	430,671	383,815
\$10,000 or more	--	--	--	821,973	754,373
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	--	--	--	21,950	21,609
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	--	--	--	57,836	58,336
Seasonal farmworker	--	--	--	38,234	42,737
Migrant farmworker	--	--	--	19,602	15,599

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	--	--	--	213,928	167,532
Long-term unemployed	--	--	--	169,261	171,830
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	--	--
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	--	--	--	69,705	71,389
Ex-offenders	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	--	--	--	695,406	631,314
English language learners	--	--	--	102,732	111,426
Basic skills deficient	--	--	--	78,603	77,252
Facing substantial cultural barrier	--	--	--	15,416	20,485
Single parents	--	--	--	305,384	266,377
Displaced homemakers	--	--	--	29,198	21,660

**Table VI-3**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>21 and Younger</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
Number of exiters	254,790	670,642	1,150,589	703,874	699,886
<b>Age Categories</b>					
21 and younger	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	46.6	49.1	48.7	48.2	46.1
Males	53.4	50.9	51.3	51.8	53.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	25.1	21.2	19.5	18.2	14.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.2
Asians	2.7	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.6
Blacks or African Americans	42.9	45.1	37.4	30.1	23.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
Whites	54.4	51.5	57.8	64.8	72.3
More than one race	4.0	3.5	2.7	1.9	1.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	18.9	17.7	15.3	14.1	11.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.1	82.3	84.7	85.9	88.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.8	3.8	5.8	8.1	11.5
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Homeless veterans	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1
With other significant barrier	0.3	1.3	2.1	3.0	4.4
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	--	--	--

	21 and Younger	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.8	9.8	14.4	16.5	18.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.2	6.2	7.6	7.7	8.4
Claimants not referred	10.3	20.7	24.9	27.5	28.8
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Exhaustees	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	84.1	62.0	51.2	45.9	41.4
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	28.3	13.3	12.8	12.8	12.6
Secondary school equivalency	7.2	10.5	11.4	9.2	7.2
Secondary school graduates	50.1	41.3	30.9	30.2	30.8
Some postsecondary	10.9	16.9	17.5	16.5	16.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.3	2.6	3.7	3.8	3.4
Associate's degree	1.6	5.1	7.3	7.8	7.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.6	10.4	16.4	19.7	21.6
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	17.8	6.4	3.7	2.2	1.5
Not attending	82.2	93.6	96.3	97.8	98.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$3,083	\$5,655	\$8,252	\$10,316	\$10,595
None	35.7	18.9	18.7	17.2	17.5
\$1 to \$2,499	34.5	22.1	14.9	11.5	11.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.9	20.8	15.8	14.2	14.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.4	17.0	15.9	15.4	14.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2.6	10.1	12.2	12.4	11.7
\$10,000 or more	1.9	11.2	22.4	29.3	30.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0
Seasonal farmworker	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6
Migrant farmworker	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5

	<b>21 and Younger</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.3	3.9	5.1	6.1	7.0
Long-term unemployed	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	--	--
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8
Ex-offenders	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	24.9	21.4	19.7	15.4	12.7
English language learners	2.2	2.2	2.9	4.1	4.1
Basic skills deficient	7.4	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
Single parents	8.0	14.8	15.7	9.5	4.7
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4



**Table VI-4**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Ethnicity</b>		<b>Race</b>		
	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Not Hispanic</b>	<b>White Only</b>	<b>Black Only</b>	<b>Other</b>
Number of exiters	631,339	2,694,582	1,716,923	976,100	229,604
<b>Age Categories</b>					
21 and younger	9.4	6.6	6.0	8.3	7.8
22 to 29	21.5	18.7	15.8	24.5	20.7
30 to 44	34.0	32.9	31.4	35.5	35.5
45 to 54	19.4	20.5	22.0	17.8	19.6
55 and older	15.6	21.2	24.8	13.8	16.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	47.4	48.2	46.1	52.1	48.6
Males	52.6	51.8	53.9	47.9	51.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	15.7	2.9	16.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	37.9
Asians	5.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	46.6
Blacks or African Americans	10.2	38.0	0.0	100.0	18.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	10.2
Whites	82.8	57.9	100.0	0.0	25.7
More than one race	3.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	31.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	13.5	15.6	14.5	17.2	14.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.5	84.4	85.5	82.8	85.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.3	7.3	7.5	6.5	6.0
Disabled veterans	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
Homeless veterans	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
With other significant barrier	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.2
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	--	--	--

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	14.5	13.9	16.9	8.3	16.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.2	7.1
Claimants not referred	23.0	24.6	24.6	24.5	22.0
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
Exhaustees	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	52.9	52.5	49.5	59.0	52.5
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	25.5	10.8	11.7	12.1	14.1
Secondary school equivalency	11.6	9.3	9.2	11.1	8.9
Secondary school graduates	30.1	35.3	33.4	38.3	29.2
Some postsecondary	14.5	17.1	16.5	18.1	15.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.2
Associate's degree	5.2	7.1	7.4	6.0	7.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.6	17.1	18.6	10.9	21.8
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	4.5	4.5	4.0	5.1	6.0
Not attending	95.5	95.5	96.0	94.9	94.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,368	\$8,522	\$9,607	\$5,926	\$9,185
None	20.7	18.8	18.1	20.1	22.2
\$1 to \$2,499	16.4	16.4	13.4	22.3	16.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	16.4	14.9	19.7	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.2	15.0	14.9	15.8	13.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.2	11.1	11.8	9.8	10.2
\$10,000 or more	18.2	22.4	26.9	12.3	23.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	6.8	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.8
Seasonal farmworker	5.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5
Migrant farmworker	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	3.8	5.9	6.1	4.8	6.3
Long-term unemployed	3.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	--	--
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.8	3.1
Ex-offenders	5.7	5.1	4.8	6.4	5.7
Low income	18.3	18.5	17.1	20.8	22.0
English language learners	11.9	1.3	2.9	1.1	3.5
Basic skills deficient	3.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	3.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.9
Single parents	15.2	11.2	10.5	14.6	11.7
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9

**Table VI-5**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Gender</b>		<b>Employment Status</b>		<b>Has a Disability</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Not Employed</b>	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,636,359	1,773,773	524,394	2,956,432	167,532
<b>Age Categories</b>					
21 and younger	7.0	7.5	9.2	7.0	6.9
22 to 29	19.6	18.8	22.6	18.7	13.7
30 to 44	33.6	32.6	33.6	33.0	30.8
45 to 54	20.4	20.2	18.9	20.5	22.8
55 and older	19.4	21.0	15.7	20.9	25.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	51.5	47.4	40.6
Males	0.0	100.0	48.5	52.6	59.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	18.9	19.4	16.9	19.4	13.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.5
Asians	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.8	2.9
Blacks or African Americans	37.3	32.0	38.9	34.1	29.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Whites	58.4	63.4	57.5	61.4	67.3
More than one race	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	4.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	16.4	14.2	100.0	0.0	14.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.6	85.8	0.0	100.0	85.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.0	11.0	7.2	6.6	28.1
Disabled veterans	0.6	2.6	2.0	1.6	19.1
Homeless veterans	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	3.0
With other significant barrier	0.8	4.1	2.8	2.4	10.8
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.0	13.5	4.0	15.8	9.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	7.3	7.2	3.2	7.8	5.0
Claimants not referred	23.8	25.0	15.0	26.0	17.0
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Exhaustees	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.8

Neither claimants nor exhautees	52.0	52.5	76.1	48.5	66.8
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	12.3	14.7	10.5	14.6	12.3
Secondary school equivalency	8.5	10.8	10.1	9.5	9.0
Secondary school graduates	32.7	35.4	35.8	33.9	29.9
Some postsecondary	17.9	15.5	17.3	16.3	18.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	2.9	4.0	3.1	4.2
Associate's degree	8.0	5.7	7.9	6.5	9.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.9	15.0	14.5	16.0	17.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.2	3.8	6.8	4.1	7.0
Not attending	94.8	96.2	93.2	95.9	93.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$7,212	\$9,456	\$6,665	\$8,673	\$6,446
None	18.4	20.0	15.9	20.1	37.8
\$1 to \$2,499	18.2	14.6	17.8	16.0	19.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.0	14.1	20.4	15.7	13.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.5	14.0	18.1	14.6	9.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	11.3	12.0	10.9	6.8
\$10,000 or more	17.2	26.1	15.8	22.7	12.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	6.0
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.4
Seasonal farmworker	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.3
Migrant farmworker	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4.6	6.3	5.2	5.5	100.0
Long-term unemployed	5.0	4.9	2.4	5.4	9.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	--	--
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	2.5	1.5	2.1	6.0
Ex-offenders	3.1	7.2	4.4	5.3	8.7
Low income	20.5	16.5	18.1	18.1	45.6
English language learners	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.3	2.3
Basic skills deficient	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	4.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.9
Single parents	17.9	5.7	12.4	11.4	12.1
Displaced homemakers	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.6

**Table VI-6**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,592,183	55,921	1,832,722	171,830	21,660
<b>Age Categories</b>					
21 and younger	2.5	2.0	11.7	6.9	6.0
22 to 29	15.6	11.6	22.7	18.0	19.7
30 to 44	34.1	34.2	32.2	34.5	40.3
45 to 54	23.0	25.5	17.6	20.5	19.8
55 and older	24.8	26.8	15.8	20.1	14.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	48.2	49.7	47.8	48.5	69.6
Males	51.8	50.3	52.2	51.5	30.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	18.7	22.8	19.1	11.5	13.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	6.3
Asians	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7
Blacks or African Americans	29.9	40.0	38.9	34.2	25.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3
Whites	65.1	56.2	57.2	61.3	71.0
More than one race	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	5.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	7.5	11.5	21.8	7.3	13.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.5	88.5	78.2	92.7	86.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.1	9.3	7.1	8.9	6.3
Disabled veterans	1.2	2.1	2.0	3.0	1.9
Homeless veterans	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.0
With other significant barrier	1.9	3.3	2.9	5.0	2.2
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	--	--	--

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	30.6	0.0	0.0	8.0	11.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	15.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.8
Claimants not referred	53.2	0.0	0.0	14.7	14.8
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	2.9	1.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	72.2	68.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.7	9.9	16.1	14.5	15.6
Secondary school equivalency	7.0	11.0	11.9	10.6	11.6
Secondary school graduates	32.9	28.9	35.5	37.1	33.0
Some postsecondary	17.6	19.5	15.4	13.6	15.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	4.8	3.4	3.5	3.9
Associate’s degree	7.4	8.0	6.0	6.4	8.8
Bachelor’s degree or higher	20.4	17.9	11.8	14.4	11.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.9	3.3	5.9	5.8	7.7
Not attending	97.1	96.7	94.1	94.2	92.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,339	\$6,731	\$6,038	\$6,943	\$4,942
None	5.5	21.4	31.5	36.2	32.6
\$1 to \$2,499	10.0	20.8	21.7	21.3	23.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.0	18.1	15.8	12.4	17.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.7	14.4	12.1	10.2	12.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.0	9.8	7.6	6.8	6.2
\$10,000 or more	33.9	15.4	11.3	13.2	7.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.3	1.3
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.0	3.2
Seasonal farmworker	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9
Migrant farmworker	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	2.3

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.7	6.0	7.1	9.5	13.2
Long-term unemployed	2.7	9.0	6.8	100.0	9.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	--	--
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.1	2.5	2.8	4.7	9.0
Ex-offenders	2.9	5.1	7.0	7.9	12.9
Low income	12.9	18.8	22.6	38.2	61.3
English language learners	3.4	5.1	2.9	3.2	4.7
Basic skills deficient	1.8	2.3	2.6	5.6	4.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	3.2
Single parents	10.8	15.4	12.1	10.6	36.3
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	100.0



**Table VI-7**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	231,118	56,346	21,609	631,314	177,705
<b>Age Categories</b>					
21 and younger	0.9	0.4	5.9	10.1	13.3
22 to 29	10.9	10.7	12.7	22.7	17.0
30 to 44	28.7	38.5	24.2	35.9	28.2
45 to 54	24.7	25.0	17.8	17.2	21.1
55 and older	34.8	25.5	39.4	14.1	20.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	14.4	17.1	49.6	53.5	47.4
Males	85.6	82.9	50.4	46.5	52.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	12.1	10.6	13.3	18.9	53.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.1
Asians	2.1	2.8	4.2	3.1	6.6
Blacks or African Americans	32.3	33.8	39.3	39.0	26.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.3
Whites	65.1	62.8	55.4	56.4	65.6
More than one race	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	16.3	18.4	14.4	15.0	13.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.7	81.6	85.6	85.0	86.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	10.3	9.0	2.1
Disabled veterans	24.4	100.0	3.5	2.2	0.4
Homeless veterans	9.2	9.4	1.7	2.8	0.2
With other significant barrier	37.1	54.4	5.7	4.1	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	--	--	--

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.2	7.2	8.7	10.1	13.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.3	5.7	6.5	6.2	5.3
Claimants not referred	25.0	21.1	13.2	16.0	23.9
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
Exhaustees	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	56.0	63.7	69.7	65.7	54.2
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	2.8	2.7	16.4	17.8	40.1
Secondary school equivalency	7.0	3.8	9.4	11.0	8.9
Secondary school graduates	29.7	23.4	35.7	37.4	29.6
Some postsecondary	23.6	23.1	16.4	15.0	8.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.0	4.8	3.7	3.7	2.0
Associate's degree	11.0	13.6	7.5	6.3	3.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.9	28.6	11.0	8.9	7.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	4.9	9.8	6.1	6.3	5.8
Not attending	95.1	90.2	93.9	93.7	94.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,585	\$9,027	\$4,346	\$5,228	\$6,810
None	26.5	36.2	46.2	29.8	24.5
\$1 to \$2,499	12.6	12.8	23.7	23.5	17.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.7	10.0	14.3	18.2	17.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.9	9.9	7.3	13.0	15.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	8.7	3.6	7.2	9.8
\$10,000 or more	27.0	22.4	4.9	8.4	15.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	1.0	1.3	100.0	3.0	1.3
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.6	9.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.4	6.8
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.2

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	22.8	63.7	52.0	12.9	6.6
Long-term unemployed	6.6	9.0	17.9	10.4	7.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	9.5	9.8	5.3	9.9	3.7
Ex-offenders	5.9	4.2	9.6	11.8	7.4
Low income	24.7	24.5	87.1	100.0	40.4
English language learners	1.0	0.7	2.5	4.1	62.7
Basic skills deficient	0.6	0.5	9.3	8.2	43.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.4	2.3	2.2	7.0
Single parents	7.3	6.5	14.3	23.0	21.0
Displaced homemakers	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.0

**Table VI-8**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	486,687	1,524,425	573,036	113,647	783,031
<b>Age Categories</b>					
21 and younger	14.8	9.6	4.8	2.8	0.7
22 to 29	18.3	22.8	19.7	15.3	13.3
30 to 44	30.2	32.0	35.1	37.4	34.9
45 to 54	18.5	18.2	20.2	23.6	24.7
55 and older	18.1	17.5	20.1	20.9	26.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	43.6	45.1	51.5	54.2	52.6
Males	56.4	54.9	48.5	45.8	47.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	35.6	18.0	16.6	20.2	12.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.7	2.3
Asians	4.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	6.7
Blacks or African Americans	34.9	38.5	37.5	37.1	25.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Whites	59.1	58.1	59.4	59.6	67.9
More than one race	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	11.3	15.8	15.8	18.6	15.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.7	84.2	84.2	81.4	85.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.3	5.6	9.5	10.3	9.5
Disabled veterans	0.3	1.0	2.3	2.4	3.0
Homeless veterans	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.6
With other significant barrier	0.7	2.0	3.4	4.4	3.6
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	--	--	--

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.0	11.6	14.9	13.6	20.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	6.8	6.0	8.1	5.7	9.1
Claimants not referred	21.0	23.7	25.9	23.8	26.6
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Exhaustees	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	60.7	56.9	49.1	54.4	41.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	78.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.3
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	8.4	2.7	6.1	3.6	4.5
Not attending	91.6	97.3	93.9	96.4	95.5
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,874	\$6,610	\$7,922	\$7,572	\$13,326
None	27.8	19.8	16.7	19.3	15.5
\$1 to \$2,499	20.9	18.9	15.3	15.9	9.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.0	18.6	16.9	16.1	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.1	16.4	16.6	16.5	12.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.3	10.9	12.6	12.2	11.6
\$10,000 or more	10.9	15.3	22.0	20.0	40.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	8.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
Seasonal farmworker	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
Migrant farmworker	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.0	4.8	6.0	6.8	6.4
Long-term unemployed	5.1	5.4	4.1	5.3	4.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.1	1.3
Ex-offenders	6.2	6.2	4.9	6.4	2.3
Low income	23.1	20.0	16.5	20.5	12.3
English language learners	9.1	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.8
Basic skills deficient	6.6	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
Single parents	10.9	12.5	14.4	15.0	7.7
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6

**Table VI-9**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	156,664	3,322,521	58,336	71,389	266,377
<b>Age Categories</b>					
21 and younger	28.9	6.3	7.8	7.7	4.7
22 to 29	27.6	18.9	17.1	20.6	24.6
30 to 44	26.8	33.4	29.0	34.3	46.1
45 to 54	10.1	20.7	21.7	19.9	16.6
55 and older	6.5	20.8	24.5	17.4	8.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	55.9	47.6	37.0	37.4	75.8
Males	44.1	52.4	63.0	62.6	24.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	18.8	19.0	77.0	16.8	21.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	2.9	3.6	6.2	4.1
Asians	4.9	3.6	1.9	3.1	1.8
Blacks or African Americans	39.7	34.6	15.5	45.8	44.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.8
Whites	54.9	61.0	80.2	49.5	52.6
More than one race	3.5	2.4	1.6	4.8	3.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	22.9	14.7	11.4	11.2	16.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.1	85.3	88.6	88.8	83.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	7.2	6.6	1.1	30.8	4.2
Disabled veterans	3.5	1.5	0.2	7.7	1.1
Homeless veterans	0.5	0.6	0.1	29.8	0.4
With other significant barrier	2.9	2.5	0.3	17.3	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	--	--	--

	<u>School Status</u>		<u>Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker</u>	<u>Homeless</u>	<u>Single Parents</u>
	<u>Attending</u>	<u>Not Attending</u>			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.5	14.3	9.7	5.1	14.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.0	7.2	13.6	3.1	8.2
Claimants not referred	15.9	24.7	20.8	16.8	20.6
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.5
Exhaustees	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	69.2	51.9	53.8	72.9	54.1
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	26.1	13.4	70.1	14.8	13.9
Secondary school equivalency	4.1	9.9	6.7	14.5	12.3
Secondary school graduates	22.5	34.7	16.0	32.4	35.8
Some postsecondary	22.4	16.2	3.9	19.0	18.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.6	3.3	1.0	4.9	4.3
Associate's degree	9.7	6.6	1.0	6.6	6.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.6	16.0	1.3	7.8	8.1
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	1.7	4.2	4.2
Not attending	0.0	100.0	98.3	95.8	95.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,155	\$8,446	\$5,195	\$4,284	\$5,903
None	30.0	18.9	21.0	37.8	18.3
\$1 to \$2,499	21.4	16.1	23.0	27.3	22.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.1	16.4	24.2	15.4	20.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.3	15.3	16.6	9.4	16.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.0	11.2	7.9	4.8	10.0
\$10,000 or more	12.2	22.1	7.4	5.3	12.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.6	1.0
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.6	1.7	100.0	0.7	0.8
Seasonal farmworker	0.4	1.3	73.3	0.5	0.5
Migrant farmworker	0.3	0.5	26.7	0.2	0.4



	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	8.7	5.3	1.3	15.3	5.7
Long-term unemployed	6.3	4.9	2.9	11.2	6.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	--	--
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	2.1	0.8	100.0	4.1
Ex-offenders	2.9	5.2	2.8	21.4	10.4
Low income	25.3	17.8	17.7	88.0	45.6
English language learners	2.6	3.2	19.9	4.0	5.3
Basic skills deficient	4.3	2.1	9.0	5.7	5.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.9	7.9	3.1	1.7
Single parents	10.7	11.6	5.6	20.5	100.0
Displaced homemakers	1.1	0.6	1.2	2.7	2.8

**Table VI-10**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	3,480,826	3,455,684	1,810,632	3,373,990	92,785
<b>Age Categories</b>					
21 and younger	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.0	16.9
22 to 29	19.3	19.3	18.1	19.1	25.7
30 to 44	33.1	33.0	33.0	33.1	31.4
45 to 54	20.2	20.2	20.8	20.3	15.8
55 and older	20.1	20.1	21.5	20.4	10.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	48.0	48.0	49.5	47.9	51.2
Males	52.0	52.0	50.5	52.1	48.8
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	19.0	19.1	18.5	19.0	18.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.7
Asians	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.6
Blacks or African Americans	34.8	34.9	32.8	34.9	36.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Whites	60.8	60.7	62.4	60.7	58.6
More than one race	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.9
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	15.1	15.1	13.1	14.8	26.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.9	84.9	86.9	85.2	73.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.0
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.5
Homeless veterans	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
With other significant barrier	2.5	2.5	3.9	2.5	2.3
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	--	--	--

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	14.0	14.1	22.0	14.3	6.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	7.1	7.0	9.2	7.2	4.8
Claimants not referred	24.3	24.4	20.3	24.6	16.5
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Exhaustees	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	52.7	52.6	46.9	52.0	69.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	14.0	14.0	13.3	14.0	10.7
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	9.7	8.3	9.7	8.8
Secondary school graduates	34.2	34.1	34.0	34.0	39.4
Some postsecondary	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.5	15.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.8
Associate’s degree	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	7.5
Bachelor’s degree or higher	15.8	15.8	17.2	15.9	13.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	11.6
Not attending	95.5	95.5	95.8	95.7	88.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,357	\$8,359	\$8,966	\$8,376	\$7,501
None	19.4	19.5	18.0	19.2	26.0
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	16.3	14.7	16.2	19.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.4	16.4	15.8	16.4	15.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.1	15.1	15.5	15.2	12.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.0	11.0	11.8	11.1	8.8
\$10,000 or more	21.7	21.7	24.1	21.8	17.8
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.3
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	0.3
Seasonal farmworker	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.7
Long-term unemployed	4.9	4.9	6.1	4.8	10.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	--	--
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.7
Ex-offenders	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.0	9.8
Low income	18.1	18.2	21.5	17.1	56.6
English language learners	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.7
Basic skills deficient	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.9	12.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1
Single parents	11.6	11.5	10.2	11.4	15.9
Displaced homemakers	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7

**Table VI-11**  
**Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Major Service Categories**  
 (Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	3,480,826	3,455,684	1,810,632	3,373,990	92,785
<b>Age Categories</b>					
21 and younger	254,790	252,778	118,066	237,788	15,661
22 to 29	670,642	665,920	327,048	644,159	23,850
30 to 44	1,150,589	1,141,693	598,089	1,116,493	29,118
45 to 54	703,874	698,718	376,882	686,160	14,692
55 and older	699,886	695,540	390,089	688,428	9,385
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	1,636,359	1,624,407	890,730	1,582,829	47,321
Males	1,773,773	1,760,984	909,392	1,721,216	45,107
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	631,339	629,876	321,442	613,722	16,810
American Indians/Alaska Natives	87,042	86,748	44,726	84,720	2,168
Asians	107,052	106,853	59,812	103,293	3,639
Blacks or African Americans	1,018,137	1,012,032	501,211	988,068	29,284
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	23,397	23,228	12,516	22,666	625
Whites	1,775,897	1,760,200	954,038	1,718,328	46,730
More than one race	72,793	72,582	35,072	70,379	2,279
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	524,394	521,569	237,084	498,101	24,226
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,956,432	2,934,115	1,573,548	2,875,889	68,559
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	231,118	230,137	133,681	224,896	5,546
Disabled veterans	56,346	56,189	41,174	54,862	1,352
Homeless veterans	21,279	21,248	15,102	20,729	530
With other significant barrier	85,898	85,877	69,882	83,810	2,087
Other eligible persons	5,752	5,734	2,726	5,598	147
Active duty military spouses	--	--	--	--	--
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	--	--	--

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	487,060	486,828	397,544	480,847	6,080
Claimants referred by WPRS	248,251	241,740	166,499	243,632	4,499
Claimants not referred	846,773	843,487	368,382	830,317	15,301
Claimants exempt	10,099	9,910	2,951	9,826	146
Exhaustees	55,921	55,859	25,965	53,212	2,704
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,832,722	1,817,860	849,291	1,756,156	64,055
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	486,687	482,571	241,700	473,895	9,943
Secondary school equivalency	334,849	333,869	150,183	325,884	8,171
Secondary school graduates	1,189,576	1,178,621	615,499	1,146,775	36,573
Some postsecondary	573,036	567,463	304,530	556,196	14,675
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	113,647	113,306	60,848	108,937	4,434
Associate’s degree	232,860	232,164	125,799	225,387	6,928
Bachelor’s degree or higher	550,171	547,690	312,073	536,916	12,061
School Attendance					
Attending school	156,664	155,554	75,973	145,105	10,757
Not attending	3,322,521	3,298,778	1,734,325	3,227,570	81,991
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	676,667	671,798	326,404	648,838	24,100
\$1 to \$2,499	567,189	563,583	265,465	547,819	17,612
\$2,500 to \$4,999	570,527	565,952	286,102	553,790	14,636
\$5,000 to \$7,499	526,506	522,461	280,674	512,962	11,657
\$7,500 to \$9,999	383,815	381,002	214,150	374,252	8,174
\$10,000 or more	754,373	749,139	436,966	734,680	16,506
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	21,609	21,550	13,859	20,435	1,168
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	58,336	58,216	38,398	57,969	290
Seasonal farmworker	42,737	42,659	27,642	42,467	200
Migrant farmworker	15,599	15,557	10,756	15,502	90

		Received Career Services			Received Training
		All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	167,532	166,812	96,467	161,076	5,876
Long-term unemployed	171,830	169,728	109,734	160,384	9,499
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	--	--	--
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	71,389	71,279	38,629	68,809	2,514
Ex-offenders	145,159	144,578	72,007	137,192	7,575
Low income	631,314	628,334	388,468	577,606	52,552
English language learners	111,426	110,743	50,526	108,487	2,482
Basic skills deficient	77,252	76,814	52,660	65,459	11,679
Facing substantial cultural barrier	20,485	20,459	12,866	19,725	748
Single parents	266,377	263,812	142,201	252,765	13,429
Displaced homemakers	21,660	21,554	9,843	21,008	605

**Table VI-12**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	--	--	--	4,223,083	3,480,826
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	--	--	--	21.8	22.5
WIOA Adult	--	--	--	10.7	10.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	--	--	--	6.8	7.4
WIOA Youth	--	--	--	1.0	1.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	0.1	0.1
Adult Education	--	--	--	0.1	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	--	--	--	1.9	1.9
YouthBuild	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	--	--	--	0.8	1.1
Other partner programs	--	--	--	3.5	3.7
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	--	--	--	84.2	83.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	--	--	--	98.5	99.0
Workforce information services	--	--	--	44.3	44.1
Career guidance	--	--	--	31.9	36.2
Staff-assisted job search	--	--	--	61.9	63.1
Referred to employment	--	--	--	42.0	40.2
Referred to Federal training	--	--	--	7.2	6.4
Assistance with UI	--	--	--	6.3	8.8
Referred to veterans services	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Other basic services	--	--	--	37.8	38.7



	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	--	--	--	51.7	52.1
IEP created	--	--	--	21.7	24.1
Internships or work experience	--	--	--	0.8	0.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	--	--	--	0.4	0.4
Transitional jobs	--	--	--	0.1	0.2
Other work experience	--	--	--	0.3	0.4
Financial literacy services	--	--	--	0.5	0.5
English as a second language services	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Other individualized services	--	--	--	29.3	27.3
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	--	--	--	7.5	6.4
4 or fewer weeks	--	--	--	69.9	71.7
5 to 13 weeks	--	--	--	16.1	15.9
14 to 26 weeks	--	--	--	6.8	6.5
27 to 52 weeks	--	--	--	3.7	3.3
53 to 104 weeks	--	--	--	2.4	1.9
More than 104 weeks	--	--	--	1.1	0.7
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	--	--	--	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	--	--	--	0.1	0.1
Deceased	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	--	--	--	2.4	2.7

**Table VI-13**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	--	--	--	4,223,083	3,480,826
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	--	--	--	922,415	782,501
WIOA Adult	--	--	--	452,315	360,334
WIOA Dislocated Worker	--	--	--	285,545	256,417
WIOA Youth	--	--	--	42,551	37,335
Vocational Rehabilitation	--	--	--	3,376	4,996
Adult Education	--	--	--	5,348	5,684
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	--	--	--	18	20
WIOA Indian and Native American	--	--	--	10	12
Veterans' programs	--	--	--	81,147	65,971
YouthBuild	--	--	--	109	100
Senior Community Services	--	--	--	32	26
SNAP Employment and Training	--	--	--	33,937	38,425
Other partner programs	--	--	--	148,473	130,417
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	--	--	--	3,554,260	2,917,086
Any staff-assisted basic career service	--	--	--	4,160,787	3,444,399
Workforce information services	--	--	--	1,871,364	1,536,366
Career guidance	--	--	--	1,345,251	1,260,284
Staff-assisted job search	--	--	--	2,614,671	2,195,252
Referred to employment	--	--	--	1,773,991	1,400,689
Referred to Federal training	--	--	--	302,535	224,063
Assistance with UI	--	--	--	266,703	305,098
Referred to veterans services	--	--	--	11,067	10,064
Other basic services	--	--	--	1,595,134	1,346,574

	PY 2014	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	--	--	--	2,183,063	1,812,762
IEP created	--	--	--	916,398	839,106
Internships or work experience	--	--	--	35,177	30,445
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	--	--	--	17,780	13,521
Transitional jobs	--	--	--	5,462	5,885
Other work experience	--	--	--	14,761	13,718
Financial literacy services	--	--	--	20,018	17,706
English as a second language services	--	--	--	11,126	9,389
Other individualized services	--	--	--	1,236,729	951,068
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
4 or fewer weeks	--	--	--	2,951,836	2,494,133
5 to 13 weeks	--	--	--	679,809	554,048
14 to 26 weeks	--	--	--	287,956	227,070
27 to 52 weeks	--	--	--	156,356	114,562
53 to 104 weeks	--	--	--	100,024	66,046
More than 104 weeks	--	--	--	47,102	24,967
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	--	--	--	1,976	1,807
Health/medical	--	--	--	3,800	3,264
Deceased	--	--	--	371	307
Reserve called to active duty	--	--	--	47	45
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	--	--	--	100,635	92,785

**Table VI-14**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>21 and Younger</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	254,790	670,642	1,150,589	703,874	699,886
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	26.1	22.9	22.4	21.8	21.5
WIOA Adult	11.6	12.4	10.5	9.2	8.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.7	6.0	7.8	8.5	8.9
WIOA Youth	11.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.9
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.3
Other partner programs	2.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	82.7	82.7	83.7	84.4	84.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.2
Workforce information services	39.0	42.8	43.9	45.1	46.8
Career guidance	34.5	35.1	35.5	36.6	38.7
Staff-assisted job search	52.2	59.6	63.2	65.6	67.4
Referred to employment	42.9	42.8	40.1	39.5	37.8
Referred to Federal training	8.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.8
Assistance with UI	3.7	7.1	8.5	10.0	11.4
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Other basic services	34.0	37.5	38.4	39.3	41.5

	21 and Younger	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	47.0	48.8	52.0	53.5	55.7
IEP created	19.2	21.1	24.4	25.5	26.9
Internships or work experience	5.6	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	3.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Transitional jobs	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Financial literacy services	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
English as a second language services	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other individualized services	24.5	27.0	27.2	27.7	28.5
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	9.5	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.3
4 or fewer weeks	72.9	74.8	72.6	69.9	68.5
5 to 13 weeks	10.7	13.8	15.9	17.4	18.3
14 to 26 weeks	5.5	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.8
27 to 52 weeks	5.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3
53 to 104 weeks	3.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.6
More than 104 weeks	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	6.1	3.6	2.5	2.1	1.3

**Table VI-15**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	631,339	2,694,582	1,716,923	976,100	229,604
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	22.9	22.5	22.6	21.9	26.1
WIOA Adult	8.5	10.8	10.7	9.7	12.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	7.1	7.4	8.4	5.4	8.8
WIOA Youth	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Adult Education	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.0
Other partner programs	5.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	4.4
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	--	--	--	--	-
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	79.1	84.9	84.2	83.9	82.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	98.8	98.8	99.1	99.5
Workforce information services	33.1	46.6	46.0	45.5	41.5
Career guidance	27.3	38.2	37.6	35.8	41.2
Staff-assisted job search	69.9	62.0	66.0	58.7	67.1
Referred to employment	47.2	38.7	36.6	46.4	35.1
Referred to Federal training	6.6	6.5	7.0	5.6	5.8
Assistance with UI	6.2	9.3	9.9	7.8	6.0
Referred to veterans services	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Other basic services	41.5	38.1	38.9	35.1	44.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	51.1	52.5	53.9	49.4	52.9
IEP created	23.1	24.5	25.7	21.1	25.9
Internships or work experience	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other work experience	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
English as a second language services	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other individualized services	26.7	27.6	27.7	27.6	26.5
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.6
4 or fewer weeks	72.7	71.2	70.1	72.1	72.4
5 to 13 weeks	15.1	16.2	17.0	15.5	15.2
14 to 26 weeks	6.3	6.6	7.0	6.3	6.1
27 to 52 weeks	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3
53 to 104 weeks	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0

**Table VI-16**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,636,359	1,773,773	524,394	2,956,432	167,532
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	23.2	22.5	23.0	22.4	39.2
WIOA Adult	11.3	9.7	15.0	9.5	15.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	7.9	7.2	4.0	8.0	7.4
WIOA Youth	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	3.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.1
Adult Education	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.6	3.1	2.0	1.9	13.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8
Other partner programs	3.8	3.8	2.8	3.9	3.4
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	84.8	82.8	82.6	84.0	82.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.9	99.0	99.2	98.9	99.2
Workforce information services	44.8	42.8	40.2	44.8	44.3
Career guidance	36.2	35.5	34.7	36.5	44.0
Staff-assisted job search	63.9	62.9	56.9	64.2	64.4
Referred to employment	40.4	40.8	43.0	39.8	36.7
Referred to Federal training	6.6	6.3	7.6	6.2	7.4
Assistance with UI	8.4	9.2	6.2	9.2	5.3
Referred to veterans services	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.2
Other basic services	39.9	38.6	32.9	39.7	41.0



<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	54.5	51.3	45.2	53.3	57.8
IEP created	25.7	23.3	17.3	25.3	26.0
Internships or work experience	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.3
Transitional jobs	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Other work experience	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0
English as a second language services	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Other individualized services	28.1	27.3	27.5	27.3	30.6
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	7.0	5.9	7.0	6.3	9.9
4 or fewer weeks	70.4	72.5	74.2	71.2	63.9
5 to 13 weeks	16.2	15.8	12.7	16.5	16.5
14 to 26 weeks	6.8	6.4	5.8	6.6	8.7
27 to 52 weeks	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.2	6.0
53 to 104 weeks	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.8	3.6
More than 104 weeks	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.3
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	2.9	2.5	4.6	2.3	3.5

**Table VI-17**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,592,183	55,921	1,832,722	171,830	21,660
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	19.2	20.8	25.4	33.6	39.3
WIOA Adult	5.4	4.1	14.9	21.4	27.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	11.7	9.2	3.6	7.0	28.3
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.4	0.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
Adult Education	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.6	2.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.3	2.4	1.8	1.4	0.8
Other partner programs	3.2	5.3	4.1	2.8	2.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	86.6	78.7	81.6	88.5	82.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.1	99.8	98.8	98.6	99.3
Workforce information services	48.4	34.1	40.7	52.3	51.3
Career guidance	39.2	27.0	33.9	40.3	57.1
Staff-assisted job search	69.3	67.0	57.5	57.6	75.9
Referred to employment	35.8	51.1	43.8	33.9	28.9
Referred to Federal training	6.8	12.4	5.9	8.1	8.4
Assistance with UI	14.0	4.3	4.3	3.9	7.8
Referred to veterans services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
Other basic services	42.3	30.7	35.8	52.6	35.8

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	58.7	46.4	46.5	64.1	45.4
IEP created	32.4	24.1	16.9	22.0	14.2
Internships or work experience	0.4	0.6	1.3	2.0	0.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.2
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
Other work experience	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.2
English as a second language services	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
Other individualized services	26.1	22.1	28.6	40.7	31.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	5.5	11.2	7.0	9.0	8.5
4 or fewer weeks	69.1	59.2	74.2	64.6	67.1
5 to 13 weeks	19.6	15.9	12.7	16.5	16.8
14 to 26 weeks	7.3	12.2	5.7	8.8	7.6
27 to 52 weeks	2.5	8.3	3.8	5.9	4.2
53 to 104 weeks	1.1	3.1	2.5	3.3	3.2
More than 104 weeks	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	1.6	4.8	3.5	5.5	2.8

**Table VI-18**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	231,118	56,346	21,609	631,314	177,705
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	41.3	58.9	43.4	43.6	33.6
WIOA Adult	9.6	9.3	25.4	23.9	11.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	6.5	5.5	8.0	10.7	6.7
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	2.9	4.7	10.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.5	1.6	2.9	0.3	0.3
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	28.3	51.0	4.8	4.3	0.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.6	0.2	0.8	2.6	1.3
Other partner programs	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.6	6.6
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	82.8	86.0	84.8	83.2	72.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.0	98.6
Workforce information services	40.3	46.6	60.1	49.7	29.4
Career guidance	41.3	53.9	50.9	45.8	27.6
Staff-assisted job search	61.6	57.2	60.8	64.9	69.0
Referred to employment	44.6	38.8	37.8	34.7	37.6
Referred to Federal training	6.8	8.0	7.9	10.3	9.5
Assistance with UI	6.7	6.2	2.1	4.4	4.5
Referred to veterans services	4.3	7.2	0.6	0.4	0.1
Other basic services	36.2	37.7	52.1	46.2	36.9

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	57.8	73.1	64.3	61.9	54.8
IEP created	29.1	38.7	30.6	29.8	27.0
Internships or work experience	0.4	0.7	2.0	3.1	5.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.7	3.3
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7
Other work experience	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.7
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	2.3
English as a second language services	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.6
Other individualized services	28.5	33.9	32.3	30.2	23.7
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	7.9	9.6	10.8	11.8	11.8
4 or fewer weeks	64.5	60.1	62.6	60.4	60.9
5 to 13 weeks	18.6	18.5	17.1	17.0	16.4
14 to 26 weeks	9.1	10.7	8.7	9.4	9.3
27 to 52 weeks	4.9	6.8	6.3	6.9	7.1
53 to 104 weeks	2.1	3.0	3.8	4.6	4.6
More than 104 weeks	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.6
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Health/medical	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	2.4	2.4	5.4	8.3	7.5

**Table VI-19**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	486,687	1,524,425	573,036	113,647	783,031
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	20.8	21.4	22.6	22.1	25.7
WIOA Adult	8.0	10.8	10.2	10.3	11.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.1	5.9	7.3	5.1	12.1
WIOA Youth	3.6	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Adult Education	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.5	1.5	2.6	3.0	2.9
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.5
Other partner programs	4.2	3.7	3.8	5.2	3.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	81.1	83.2	82.5	86.4	87.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.7	98.9	98.6	99.5	99.4
Workforce information services	40.3	43.4	42.1	42.7	49.6
Career guidance	33.8	35.3	34.3	34.7	41.1
Staff-assisted job search	61.4	61.7	62.1	64.0	67.4
Referred to employment	36.9	41.1	42.5	44.4	38.4
Referred to Federal training	6.5	6.7	6.4	8.2	5.6
Assistance with UI	9.0	9.7	8.2	6.4	7.6
Referred to veterans services	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other basic services	39.2	35.2	36.7	38.3	46.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	49.9	50.3	53.1	53.5	55.9
IEP created	20.0	22.2	27.9	25.2	27.5
Internships or work experience	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Transitional jobs	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other work experience	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
English as a second language services	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other individualized services	27.6	27.6	25.0	28.0	28.2
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	6.8	6.1	6.1	7.1	6.7
4 or fewer weeks	73.8	72.7	71.7	69.8	68.6
5 to 13 weeks	13.9	15.4	16.4	16.4	17.9
14 to 26 weeks	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.6
27 to 52 weeks	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.4
53 to 104 weeks	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.9
More than 104 weeks	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.9	2.4

**Table VI-20**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	156,664	3,322,521	58,336	71,389	266,377
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	31.5	22.1	11.1	40.9	32.9
WIOA Adult	18.5	10.0	2.8	13.4	16.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	6.8	7.4	2.3	3.7	10.1
WIOA Youth	3.3	1.0	0.2	3.4	1.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Adult Education	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.7	1.9	0.2	15.9	1.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.5	1.1	0.4	3.1	2.7
Other partner programs	3.1	3.8	6.7	6.4	7.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	84.7	83.8	82.3	80.4	76.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.8	99.0	99.8	99.4	98.6
Workforce information services	45.4	44.1	33.4	35.8	38.7
Career guidance	42.8	35.9	29.8	38.9	35.1
Staff-assisted job search	52.4	63.6	67.4	63.7	72.0
Referred to employment	36.8	40.4	50.2	41.1	42.6
Referred to Federal training	9.0	6.3	14.6	6.7	7.2
Assistance with UI	4.5	9.0	16.1	3.0	5.8
Referred to veterans services	0.4	0.3	0.0	2.2	0.1
Other basic services	42.1	38.5	46.9	38.6	30.8



	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	48.8	52.3	65.8	54.4	53.4
IEP created	21.4	24.2	12.4	28.4	27.9
Internships or work experience	2.4	0.8	0.2	2.4	1.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.5	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.6
Transitional jobs	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7
Other work experience	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.4
Financial literacy services	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.5
English as a second language services	0.1	0.3	11.0	0.1	0.1
Other individualized services	25.9	27.4	42.8	24.7	25.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	12.3	6.1	2.8	8.8	8.2
4 or fewer weeks	67.6	71.8	81.8	63.9	65.7
5 to 13 weeks	12.5	16.1	12.5	17.4	17.7
14 to 26 weeks	6.6	6.5	4.1	9.1	8.3
27 to 52 weeks	5.6	3.2	1.2	5.8	4.6
53 to 104 weeks	5.2	1.7	0.3	2.9	2.8
More than 104 weeks	2.6	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.9
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	6.9	2.5	0.5	3.5	5.0

**Table VI-21**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	3,480,826	99.3	52.0	96.9	2.7
Alabama	81,561	100.0	19.3	95.0	5.0
Alaska	13,383	100.0	31.0	99.4	0.6
Arizona	39,058	100.0	29.8	98.3	1.7
Arkansas	102,248	89.2	88.6	99.6	0.4
California	193,129	100.0	79.8	94.1	5.9
Colorado	60,908	99.8	24.9	95.5	4.4
Connecticut	38,909	100.0	45.4	96.7	3.3
Delaware	15,761	100.0	6.6	97.7	2.3
District of Columbia	10,321	100.0	83.7	95.3	4.7
Florida	229,596	100.0	90.6	96.2	3.8
Georgia	224,056	100.0	7.8	99.6	0.4
Guam	1,749	100.0	49.8	94.3	5.7
Hawaii	3,268	100.0	94.9	96.0	4.0
Idaho	12,378	99.8	64.5	97.2	2.6
Illinois	33,653	100.0	33.3	99.1	0.9
Indiana	43,173	100.0	47.1	93.6	6.4
Iowa	56,289	100.0	69.5	98.4	1.6
Kansas	24,780	99.7	40.5	97.9	1.9
Kentucky	45,362	98.4	87.1	94.7	3.7
Louisiana	47,424	100.0	55.5	97.0	3.0
Maine	4,452	93.5	20.6	90.9	2.6
Maryland	45,064	100.0	89.8	95.4	4.6
Massachusetts	114,766	100.0	63.3	97.5	2.5
Michigan	108,227	100.0	35.8	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	24,644	100.0	4.6	99.0	1.0
Mississippi	9,527	100.0	87.4	73.3	26.7
Missouri	86,334	100.0	68.7	96.9	3.1
Montana	13,650	100.0	52.6	97.8	2.2
Nebraska	14,368	100.0	91.5	96.6	3.4
Nevada	46,993	100.0	27.0	98.4	1.6
New Hampshire	14,252	100.0	58.7	98.1	1.9
New Jersey	74,673	100.0	52.0	95.1	4.9
New Mexico	27,354	100.0	77.8	94.9	5.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	277,768	100.0	53.3	97.8	2.2
North Carolina	162,493	100.0	88.9	96.8	3.2
North Dakota	3,401	100.0	98.7	94.7	5.3
Northern Mariana Islands					
Ohio	23,043	100.0	5.9	100.0	0.0
Oklahoma	17,654	100.0	78.8	96.9	3.1
Oregon	117,810	98.7	41.1	98.7	0.0
Palau					
Pennsylvania	84,002	99.7	74.5	94.8	4.9
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	4,738	100.0	98.9	94.7	5.3
South Carolina	64,747	100.0	53.5	96.1	3.9
South Dakota	10,491	100.0	73.1	97.4	2.6
Tennessee	31,639	100.0	62.4	91.5	8.5
Texas	540,069	100.0	32.7	98.7	1.3
Utah	67,452	100.0	39.1	98.8	1.2
Vermont	5,068	99.7	46.7	97.2	2.5
Virgin Islands	1,781	100.0	25.4	92.8	7.2
Virginia	42,005	100.0	67.0	95.6	4.4
Washington	91,799	99.4	31.7	96.2	3.2
West Virginia	37,187	71.8	7.0	70.2	1.7
Wisconsin	27,361	100.0	88.6	98.3	1.7
Wyoming	9,008	100.0	63.7	98.1	1.9

**Table VI-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>PY 2014 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2015 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2016 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2017 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2018 Performance</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	68.0	68.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	67.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	\$5,457	\$5,789
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	63.0	63.2
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--	83.6
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--	\$16,570
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	65.4	65.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	68.0	68.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--	68.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	67.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	\$4,811	\$5,078
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	\$5,457	\$5,789
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--	\$6,050
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	\$6,145
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	--	--	--	1.0	0.7
Males	--	--	--	0.8	0.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	--	--	--	\$7,051	\$7,504
\$1 to \$2,499	--	--	--	22.7	21.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	--	--	--	23.1	21.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	--	--	--	20.6	20.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	--	--	--	13.3	13.9
\$10,000 or more	--	--	--	20.4	22.7

	<b>PY 2014 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2015 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2016 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2017 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2018 Performance</b>
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	--	--	--	3.5	3.7
Business and financial	--	--	--	2.2	2.3
Computer and mathematical	--	--	--	2.4	2.5
Architecture and engineering	--	--	--	1.2	1.4
Education, training, and library	--	--	--	1.9	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	--	--	--	5.9	7.4
Healthcare support	--	--	--	6.9	7.6
Food preparation and serving	--	--	--	6.7	6.3
Personal care and service	--	--	--	2.9	2.7
Sales and related	--	--	--	8.4	8.4
Office and administrative	--	--	--	15.2	15.6
Construction and extraction	--	--	--	5.4	5.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	--	--	--	3.2	3.8
Production	--	--	--	13.3	10.9
Transportation and material moving	--	--	--	10.9	11.1
Other occupations	--	--	--	9.9	9.2
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	--	--	--	6.4	6.0
Manufacturing	--	--	--	10.9	11.1
Wholesale and retail trade	--	--	--	3.7	3.7
Transportation and warehousing	--	--	--	4.8	4.8
Information	--	--	--	1.0	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	--	--	--	20.4	20.3
Educational services	--	--	--	3.3	3.3
Health care and social assistance	--	--	--	11.9	12.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	--	--	--	1.3	1.3
Accommodation and food services	--	--	--	9.6	9.3
Other services, inc public administration	--	--	--	2.3	2.3
Other industry	--	--	--	24.5	24.5

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

**Table VI-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>PY 2014</b>	<b>PY 2015</b>	<b>PY 2016</b>	<b>PY 2017</b>	<b>PY 2018</b>
	<b>Performance</b>	<b>Performance</b>	<b>Performance</b>	<b>Performance</b>	<b>Performance</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	3,258,529	2,643,889
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	3,025,172
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	2,470,000	1,920,591
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--	2,281,282
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	3,045,392	2,405,256
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	3,258,529	2,643,889
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--	2,885,138
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	3,025,172
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	--	--	--	1,928	881
Males	--	--	--	1,549	656
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Quarterly earnings					
\$1 to \$2,499	--	--	--	739,984	566,571
\$2,500 to \$4,999	--	--	--	752,625	574,286
\$5,000 to \$7,499	--	--	--	670,431	538,566
\$7,500 to \$9,999	--	--	--	432,878	366,670
\$10,000 or more	--	--	--	664,434	600,138

	<b>PY 2014 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2015 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2016 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2017 Performance</b>	<b>PY 2018 Performance</b>
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	--	--	--	2,623	2,288
Business and financial	--	--	--	1,635	1,397
Computer and mathematical	--	--	--	1,793	1,557
Architecture and engineering	--	--	--	925	854
Education, training, and library	--	--	--	1,419	1,232
Healthcare practitioners and technical	--	--	--	4,456	4,548
Healthcare support	--	--	--	5,227	4,723
Food preparation and serving	--	--	--	5,084	3,883
Personal care and service	--	--	--	2,149	1,694
Sales and related	--	--	--	6,307	5,170
Office and administrative	--	--	--	11,484	9,628
Construction and extraction	--	--	--	4,082	3,225
Installation, maintenance, and repair	--	--	--	2,435	2,363
Production	--	--	--	10,054	6,750
Transportation and material moving	--	--	--	8,192	6,853
Other occupations	--	--	--	7,489	5,658
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	--	--	--	184,619	143,703
Manufacturing	--	--	--	313,927	264,086
Wholesale and retail trade	--	--	--	105,886	88,668
Transportation and warehousing	--	--	--	138,804	113,355
Information	--	--	--	29,305	26,093
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	--	--	--	586,869	484,703
Educational services	--	--	--	95,913	78,387
Health care and social assistance	--	--	--	342,950	290,122
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	--	--	--	36,643	31,440
Accommodation and food services	--	--	--	275,918	221,465
Other services, inc public administration	--	--	--	66,636	55,604
Other industry	--	--	--	705,856	584,446

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

**Table VI-24**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>21 and Younger</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.8	73.4	70.2	69.0	58.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.1	72.8	70.4	68.8	56.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,445	\$5,080	\$6,216	\$6,762	\$6,063
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	66.9	69.1	64.9	63.1	53.5
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	78.5	83.1	84.4	85.6	82.5
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	\$9,814	\$13,723	\$17,471	\$19,357	\$17,991
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	69.0	71.5	67.2	65.5	56.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.8	73.4	70.2	69.0	58.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	68.4	73.3	70.7	69.4	58.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.1	72.8	70.4	68.8	56.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$3,032	\$4,447	\$5,439	\$6,011	\$5,410
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$3,445	\$5,080	\$6,216	\$6,763	\$6,063
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$3,625	\$5,358	\$6,514	\$7,045	\$6,244
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,750	\$5,511	\$6,662	\$7,129	\$6,187
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Males	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,315	\$6,128	\$7,849	\$8,889	\$8,257
\$1 to \$2,499	37.6	25.0	19.4	16.6	19.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.9	24.3	20.2	18.8	21.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.2	21.7	20.5	20.2	19.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.9	13.4	14.9	15.1	13.4
\$10,000 or more	6.4	15.7	25.0	29.2	26.1



	21 and Younger	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	1.1	1.8	4.2	6.5	6.2
Business and financial	0.5	1.3	2.5	3.7	4.1
Computer and mathematical	0.5	1.8	3.0	4.0	3.5
Architecture and engineering	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.3	3.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.9	12.4	8.4	3.8	2.3
Healthcare support	8.6	10.7	7.5	5.3	4.1
Food preparation and serving	13.2	6.2	4.5	4.1	3.5
Personal care and service	4.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.8
Sales and related	14.9	7.7	6.1	6.6	7.8
Office and administrative	13.3	14.2	15.4	17.6	19.1
Construction and extraction	4.5	5.0	5.9	5.3	4.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.5
Production	10.8	10.7	11.4	11.3	9.9
Transportation and material moving	7.4	10.8	12.6	12.6	11.4
Other occupations	8.6	8.5	8.6	9.5	11.9
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	4.7	5.4	6.3	6.6	6.2
Manufacturing	9.7	10.4	11.3	12.1	10.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	3.3	3.9	4.2	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	3.6	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.5
Information	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.0	21.9	20.6	19.9	18.6
Educational services	1.5	2.3	3.3	3.8	4.5
Health care and social assistance	10.0	12.5	12.6	12.0	12.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.9
Accommodation and food services	19.4	11.8	8.9	6.6	6.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Other industry	24.1	23.5	23.9	24.9	27.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table VI-25**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.5	68.4	67.9	71.2	64.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.2	68.3	67.4	71.0	64.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,876	\$5,752	\$6,371	\$4,765	\$5,937
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	64.7	63.1	62.3	66.7	59.5
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	83.1	83.8	84.4	82.8	81.7
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	\$16,138	\$16,582	\$18,257	\$12,915	\$17,998
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	66.6	65.9	65.0	69.5	61.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	69.5	68.4	67.9	71.2	64.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.0	68.7	68.0	71.2	65.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.2	68.3	67.4	71.0	64.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,193	\$5,035	\$5,577	\$4,237	\$5,199
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,877	\$5,752	\$6,372	\$4,765	\$5,937
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,079	\$6,025	\$6,636	\$5,004	\$6,228
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,145	\$6,130	\$6,707	\$5,144	\$6,324
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
Males	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,296	\$7,515	\$8,334	\$5,770	\$8,116
\$1 to \$2,499	20.2	21.8	18.7	27.0	21.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.8	21.7	20.1	25.3	20.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	20.1	19.7	21.5	19.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.5	13.7	14.5	12.5	13.4
\$10,000 or more	22.1	22.7	27.0	13.7	24.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	3.3	3.8	4.3	2.6	3.2
Business and financial	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2
Computer and mathematical	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.8
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.0	7.7	8.8	6.8	4.7
Healthcare support	8.5	7.5	6.9	9.8	5.8
Food preparation and serving	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.2	9.7
Personal care and service	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.3	3.7
Sales and related	9.3	8.2	8.2	7.9	9.3
Office and administrative	17.7	15.1	15.0	15.6	15.8
Construction and extraction	6.5	4.9	6.0	2.6	7.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.6	3.9	4.7	2.5	3.2
Production	8.5	11.3	11.4	11.6	8.5
Transportation and material moving	10.9	11.2	10.1	14.0	9.1
Other occupations	9.4	8.9	8.2	9.5	10.7
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	7.5	5.7	7.7	3.0	4.9
Manufacturing	9.3	11.6	11.9	10.2	11.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.8	3.7	4.2	2.9	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.2	4.9	4.3	5.8	4.3
Information	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.9	20.6	16.4	27.9	19.9
Educational services	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0
Health care and social assistance	12.1	12.2	11.3	14.2	12.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.5
Accommodation and food services	8.8	9.4	8.6	10.4	11.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.3
Other industry	27.2	23.8	27.0	18.9	24.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table VI-26**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.5	68.2	80.6	66.1	53.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.9	67.3	78.9	66.1	52.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,037	\$6,638	\$6,246	\$5,681	\$4,499
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	62.9	63.4		63.2	49.2
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	84.4	82.9	88.4	82.5	77.3
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	\$13,951	\$18,986	\$15,707	\$16,780	\$14,072
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	65.8	65.6	81.2	62.9	52.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.5	68.2	80.6	66.1	53.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.0	68.1	79.8	66.4	52.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	68.9	67.3	78.9	66.1	52.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,418	\$5,816	\$5,755	\$4,907	\$3,933
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,037	\$6,639	\$6,246	\$5,681	\$4,500
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,282	\$6,925	\$6,462	\$5,956	\$4,733
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,376	\$7,012	\$6,548	\$6,052	\$4,850
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.7		0.8	0.7	0.7
Males		0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$6,306	\$8,599	\$7,381	\$7,531	\$6,066
\$1 to \$2,499	24.4	18.7	16.8	22.4	30.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.3	18.5	21.5	21.8	23.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.6	19.2	22.7	19.8	17.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.9	14.7	16.6	13.3	11.4
\$10,000 or more	15.8	28.9	22.4	22.7	16.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	3.9	3.5	2.7	4.0	2.7
Business and financial	2.7	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.1
Computer and mathematical	1.5	3.6	1.4	2.9	2.8
Architecture and engineering	0.5	2.4	1.1	1.5	1.2
Education, training, and library	2.9	1.0	2.4	1.9	2.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.3	2.0	14.9	4.8	6.7
Healthcare support	13.3	1.4	10.9	6.6	5.6
Food preparation and serving	6.9	5.6	6.2	6.3	9.5
Personal care and service	4.1	1.2	2.7	2.8	3.9
Sales and related	10.3	6.2	7.6	8.6	10.0
Office and administrative	21.9	8.6	12.7	16.5	17.2
Construction and extraction	0.6	10.3	4.0	5.6	3.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	7.6	3.8	3.8	4.2
Production	6.9	15.3	10.6	11.0	8.4
Transportation and material moving	3.7	19.2	9.4	11.6	8.7
Other occupations	8.0	10.4	8.3	9.4	11.2
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.4	10.3	4.8	6.3	3.7
Manufacturing	7.2	14.6	14.1	10.4	7.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2.5	4.8	3.3	3.8	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.3	6.1	5.2	4.7	5.6
Information	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.7	21.9	16.7	21.1	20.9
Educational services	4.6	2.0	4.0	3.1	4.1
Health care and social assistance	20.9	4.2	15.2	11.5	13.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5
Accommodation and food services	10.9	7.8	9.3	9.3	10.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.9
Other industry	25.8	23.4	23.3	24.8	25.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table VI-27**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.3	66.2	66.7	54.4	59.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.8	65.9	66.1	55.5	58.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,587	\$5,772	\$5,226	\$4,859	\$4,396
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	63.5	63.4	62.8	52.8	56.0
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	86.0	82.7	82.0	77.9	76.3
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	\$19,099	\$15,933	\$14,802	\$15,011	\$12,554
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	64.8	64.4	66.3	53.5	57.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.3	66.2	66.7	54.4	59.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	71.4	65.7	66.4	54.9	59.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.8	65.9	66.1	55.5	58.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,715	\$5,174	\$4,644	\$4,330	\$3,815
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,588	\$5,772	\$5,226	\$4,860	\$4,396
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,896	\$6,101	\$5,487	\$5,159	\$4,648
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,959	\$6,322	\$5,623	\$5,281	\$4,876
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Males	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,683	\$7,150	\$6,568	\$6,511	\$5,369
\$1 to \$2,499	17.6	21.6	24.5	28.0	29.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.5	21.7	23.4	23.2	26.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.7	20.8	20.9	19.1	21.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.6	14.3	13.3	11.7	11.1
\$10,000 or more	28.6	21.6	18.0	18.0	11.3

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	5.9	3.6	2.4	3.8	2.3
Business and financial	3.7	2.9	1.3	2.3	1.7
Computer and mathematical	3.8	3.2	1.7	3.5	1.4
Architecture and engineering	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.9
Education, training, and library	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.1	4.7	10.1	6.6	10.4
Healthcare support	5.2	5.0	9.3	8.0	9.5
Food preparation and serving	5.6	7.2	6.6	5.9	5.2
Personal care and service	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.2	4.6
Sales and related	8.2	7.6	8.5	9.4	9.0
Office and administrative	18.1	15.8	14.1	15.7	20.8
Construction and extraction	6.7	10.1	4.0	4.2	3.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.5
Production	7.8	9.5	12.9	9.3	5.8
Transportation and material moving	11.2	12.0	10.9	10.3	8.7
Other occupations	10.1	8.8	8.6	10.8	11.3
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	7.2	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.0
Manufacturing	10.3	9.9	11.8	12.0	8.3
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.6
Transportation and warehousing	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	3.9
Information	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.8	22.3	20.7	21.8	21.0
Educational services	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.6
Health care and social assistance	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.3	16.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3
Accommodation and food services	7.6	6.9	10.8	10.9	12.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7
Other industry	26.0	25.8	23.3	22.4	22.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table VI-28**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veteran Status</b>		<b>Receives SSI/SSDI</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
	<b>Any</b>	<b>Disabled Vet</b>			
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	62.9	56.8	48.8	64.4	70.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	62.1	56.1	48.1	64.4	69.9
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,980	\$7,172	\$3,120	\$4,531	\$5,583
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	58.6	53.2	43.4	59.9	65.6
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	82.3	80.0	74.3	79.7	83.0
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	\$19,283	\$19,743	\$10,020	\$12,754	\$15,511
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	61.4	56.3	47.7	62.9	67.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	62.9	56.8	48.8	64.4	70.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	62.7	56.3	48.9	64.5	70.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	62.1	56.1	48.1	64.4	69.9
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,205	\$6,336	\$2,770	\$3,982	\$5,008
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,980	\$7,172	\$3,120	\$4,532	\$5,583
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,302	\$7,539	\$3,212	\$4,754	\$5,666
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,523	\$7,831	\$3,266	\$4,878	\$5,646
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.0
Males	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,647	\$8,669	\$4,219	\$5,579	\$7,035
\$1 to \$2,499	17.5	18.4	41.4	28.9	21.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.6	16.4	27.8	25.8	22.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.7	17.6	15.5	20.9	20.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	15.9	7.6	11.7	13.4
\$10,000 or more	30.7	31.8	7.7	12.7	21.1



	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	4.6	5.9	0.9	2.9	1.6
Business and financial	2.6	3.5	2.3	1.9	0.9
Computer and mathematical	5.0	5.8	0.7	2.3	1.0
Architecture and engineering	2.7	3.2	0.9	1.1	1.0
Education, training, and library	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.0	4.2	3.8	8.7	2.6
Healthcare support	2.3	2.5	7.9	9.3	9.5
Food preparation and serving	3.2	2.8	12.1	7.4	9.8
Personal care and service	1.2	1.5	5.3	3.4	4.1
Sales and related	5.4	5.2	12.4	9.9	12.7
Office and administrative	10.9	11.8	12.6	16.2	15.5
Construction and extraction	7.5	6.8	3.6	3.3	5.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.0	7.8	2.0	3.4	3.1
Production	11.6	9.2	6.3	8.7	10.3
Transportation and material moving	16.0	12.5	13.0	10.6	11.6
Other occupations	13.3	14.8	13.6	8.9	9.4
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	7.2	5.8	2.7	4.2	8.4
Manufacturing	12.8	10.9	6.5	8.7	11.9
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	3.9	1.8	2.7	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	7.5	7.0	5.9	5.1	4.6
Information	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	21.7	20.2	20.6	22.1	19.0
Educational services	3.3	4.7	3.4	2.7	2.3
Health care and social assistance	7.2	8.8	19.5	16.2	12.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.3	0.9
Accommodation and food services	5.3	4.8	13.3	12.5	9.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1
Other industry	25.8	28.7	21.2	21.4	24.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table VI-29**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	62.8	69.2	69.7	69.6	68.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.2	68.7	69.8	69.5	69.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,694	\$5,256	\$5,920	\$5,949	\$8,052
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	59.1	64.7	64.0	64.0	61.9
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	78.3	83.1	84.8	84.3	86.9
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	\$13,727	\$14,336	\$15,966	\$15,947	\$23,297
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	60.6	67.3	66.8	67.2	64.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	62.8	69.2	69.7	69.6	68.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	62.1	69.2	70.2	69.9	69.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.2	68.7	69.8	69.5	69.4
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,099	\$4,652	\$5,184	\$5,316	\$6,972
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,694	\$5,256	\$5,921	\$5,949	\$8,052
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$4,812	\$5,490	\$6,237	\$6,215	\$8,470
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,785	\$5,588	\$6,381	\$6,336	\$8,646
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Males	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,064	\$6,430	\$7,215	\$7,200	\$10,783
\$1 to \$2,499	28.0	23.4	20.3	20.3	14.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.0	24.1	21.4	21.2	15.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.9	21.9	21.4	21.5	16.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.4	13.6	15.0	15.2	14.7
\$10,000 or more	15.7	17.1	21.8	21.7	38.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	1.4	2.0	3.4	3.2	9.4
Business and financial	0.6	1.1	2.3	2.2	6.0
Computer and mathematical	0.3	1.0	2.2	1.8	7.9
Architecture and engineering	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	3.0
Education, training, and library	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.5	4.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.1	4.9	13.0	16.7	10.8
Healthcare support	5.4	9.1	8.4	11.2	4.4
Food preparation and serving	14.7	6.7	4.4	4.0	2.0
Personal care and service	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.7	1.7
Sales and related	13.3	8.5	7.2	5.9	6.4
Office and administrative	11.9	14.7	17.3	16.8	18.3
Construction and extraction	6.7	6.4	5.2	4.1	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.3	4.6	4.0	4.4	2.1
Production	12.9	13.5	9.1	8.2	5.6
Transportation and material moving	11.5	14.0	9.8	10.0	5.2
Other occupations	12.1	8.4	7.7	6.9	10.7
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	8.3	7.2	5.4	6.1	2.9
Manufacturing	12.2	13.2	9.8	9.2	7.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	4.2
Transportation and warehousing	4.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	3.5
Information	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.8	2.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.5	21.8	20.3	20.5	17.4
Educational services	1.4	2.0	2.8	2.7	7.5
Health care and social assistance	8.7	10.9	13.8	18.8	14.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.5
Accommodation and food services	13.7	10.6	8.6	6.6	5.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.4
Other industry	23.8	21.2	25.5	22.8	31.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table VI-30**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.1	68.3	71.5	57.8	71.4
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.8	67.8	61.7	56.2	71.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,023	\$5,829	\$5,509	\$3,948	\$4,765
<b>WIA Common Measures</b>					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	62.8	63.2	66.3	57.2	66.0
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	83.2	83.6	73.5	72.5	82.7
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	\$14,188	\$16,708	\$14,373	\$11,666	\$12,992
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	66.2	65.6	65.7	59.1	69.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.1	68.3	71.5	57.8	71.4
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.0	68.4	67.9	57.3	71.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.8	67.8	61.7	56.2	71.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,469	\$5,107	\$4,827	\$3,464	\$4,233
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,024	\$5,829	\$5,509	\$3,948	\$4,765
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,268	\$6,098	\$5,208	\$4,128	\$5,016
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,441	\$6,192	\$4,656	\$4,262	\$5,126
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.6	0.7
Males	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,340	\$7,564	\$6,657	\$4,969	\$5,780
\$1 to \$2,499	26.4	21.1	21.2	34.5	26.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.4	21.6	23.7	26.0	25.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.4	20.4	23.1	19.4	21.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.7	13.9	14.4	10.2	12.6
\$10,000 or more	18.1	22.9	17.6	10.0	13.6

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	2.2	3.9	1.3	1.5	2.6
Business and financial	1.3	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.6
Computer and mathematical	1.8	2.6	0.0	1.1	1.0
Architecture and engineering	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Education, training, and library	2.1	2.0	0.3	1.1	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	30.4	4.2	0.8	1.7	13.6
Healthcare support	8.6	7.5	2.9	5.3	14.5
Food preparation and serving	7.0	6.2	3.1	13.9	6.6
Personal care and service	2.4	2.8	1.6	4.0	3.9
Sales and related	8.3	8.4	1.6	10.6	9.2
Office and administrative	11.1	16.2	5.7	14.6	18.1
Construction and extraction	2.6	5.6	5.5	6.4	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	3.8	3.1	4.1	1.6
Production	5.8	11.6	11.5	7.9	8.2
Transportation and material moving	4.7	12.0	17.7	12.4	6.9
Other occupations	6.9	9.5	43.5	14.0	7.2
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	3.5	6.2	3.6	4.3	3.7
Manufacturing	7.9	11.3	11.9	7.8	8.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2.6	3.8	4.0	2.7	2.6
Transportation and warehousing	3.8	4.8	2.0	5.4	4.3
Information	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.3	20.5	11.2	29.8	21.5
Educational services	4.3	3.2	0.7	1.8	3.0
Health care and social assistance	19.1	11.8	2.4	10.0	19.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.9
Accommodation and food services	12.1	9.1	3.0	15.4	11.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.3	0.7	2.5	2.0
Other industry	24.4	24.5	59.9	18.3	21.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table VI-31**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.3	68.3	67.0	68.0	79.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	67.9	68.0	67.0	67.7	79.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,789	\$5,791	\$5,830	\$5,749	\$7,175
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	63.2	63.2	61.0	62.9	76.6
Retention in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	83.6	83.6	83.9	83.5	88.7
Average earnings in 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarters <sup>4</sup>	\$16,570	\$16,564	\$16,700	\$16,506	\$18,082
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	65.6	65.7	63.4	65.3	79.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.3	68.3	67.0	68.0	79.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	68.4	68.4	67.3	68.2	79.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	67.9	68.0	67.0	67.7	79.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$5,078	\$5,079	\$5,093	\$5,025	\$6,747
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,789	\$5,792	\$5,830	\$5,749	\$7,175
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$6,050	\$6,051	\$6,096	\$6,014	\$7,306
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,145	\$6,148	\$6,188	\$6,110	\$7,490
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.7
Males	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,504	\$7,502	\$7,585	\$7,466	\$8,545
\$1 to \$2,499	21.4	21.4	21.1	21.6	15.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.8	17.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.8	17.1
\$10,000 or more	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	30.4

## Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.6
Business and financial	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.0
Computer and mathematical	2.5	2.5	3.0	1.7	3.6
Architecture and engineering	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.4	7.4	8.6	2.4	14.1
Healthcare support	7.6	7.6	8.2	4.8	11.4
Food preparation and serving	6.3	6.3	5.2	8.2	3.7
Personal care and service	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.1
Sales and related	8.4	8.4	7.7	10.4	5.7
Office and administrative	15.6	15.6	16.0	17.5	13.0
Construction and extraction	5.2	5.2	3.9	6.8	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.3	4.5
Production	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.3	10.4
Transportation and material moving	11.1	11.1	11.3	9.4	13.4
Other occupations	9.2	9.1	8.4	11.2	6.4
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.3
Manufacturing	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.0	12.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
Transportation and warehousing	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.7	7.2
Information	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.3	20.4	20.1	20.5	14.7
Educational services	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
Health care and social assistance	12.2	12.2	13.0	11.8	25.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8
Accommodation and food services	9.3	9.3	8.6	9.4	5.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3
Other industry	24.5	24.6	25.1	24.7	19.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

**Table VI-32**  
**WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	68.3	67.9	\$5,789
Alabama	72.6	72.0	\$4,423
Alaska	58.6	56.4	\$5,658
Arizona	68.3	63.2	\$5,443
Arkansas	72.4	72.0	\$5,137
California	62.9	63.2	\$6,536
Colorado	65.5	65.2	\$5,645
Connecticut	70.7	66.8	\$6,700
Delaware	69.3	69.9	\$5,285
District of Columbia	58.1	60.1	\$5,981
Florida	66.2	64.3	\$5,346
Georgia	70.1	71.0	\$5,261
Guam	13.8	3.7	\$26,000
Hawaii	38.8	41.7	\$6,038
Idaho	73.0	72.9	\$5,744
Illinois	69.8	70.3	\$6,016
Indiana	77.0	76.1	\$6,723
Iowa	74.1	74.0	\$6,225
Kansas	72.2	71.4	\$5,503
Kentucky	53.4	57.4	\$5,488
Louisiana	61.4	62.5	\$5,120
Maine	68.2	67.1	\$5,609
Maryland	66.7	68.0	\$6,229
Massachusetts	65.5	67.6	\$7,207
Michigan	74.5	71.2	\$6,459
Minnesota	69.2	70.8	\$7,348
Mississippi	78.7	77.8	\$5,337
Missouri	71.1	71.2	\$5,374
Montana	65.3	60.3	\$5,542
Nebraska	73.5	73.1	\$6,179
Nevada	72.7	72.5	\$5,288
New Hampshire	65.3	60.9	\$7,116
New Jersey	53.5	54.3	\$5,518
New Mexico	63.3	60.8	\$5,026
New York	67.2	67.7	\$6,248
North Carolina	72.5	72.3	\$4,943



	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
North Dakota	66.9	62.4	\$7,133
Northern Mariana Islands			
Ohio	72.6	73.4	\$7,450
Oklahoma	65.1	66.5	\$5,538
Oregon	68.6	69.1	\$6,517
Palau			
Pennsylvania	68.7	70.0	\$5,811
Puerto Rico	--	--	--
Rhode Island	69.9	71.5	\$6,690
South Carolina	70.4	68.9	\$5,167
South Dakota	70.0	71.8	\$5,213
Tennessee	73.1	72.4	\$5,354
Texas	69.5	69.7	\$5,735
Utah	74.0	73.2	\$6,449
Vermont	65.2	57.6	\$5,336
Virgin Islands	48.2	42.6	\$5,177
Virginia	75.6	75.0	\$5,480
Washington	70.0	69.6	\$7,233
West Virginia	60.3	62.1	\$5,330
Wisconsin	74.3	72.5	\$6,534
Wyoming	65.2	68.1	\$5,302

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<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2017 to June 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2017 to December 2017.

**Table VI-33**  
**WIA Common Measures for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2018 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Entered Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Employment Retention<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Average Earnings<sup>2</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	63.2	83.6	\$16,570
Alabama	67.7	82.3	\$12,102
Alaska	56.3	73.4	\$16,170
Arizona	64.2	79.5	\$14,234
Arkansas	69.3	84.7	\$14,107
California	53.3	82.1	\$19,840
Colorado	67.4	75.0	\$15,331
Connecticut	65.2	86.4	\$19,233
Delaware	66.1	82.4	\$14,389
District of Columbia	50.5	79.2	\$18,042
Florida	66.5	83.5	\$14,637
Georgia	65.1	83.8	\$14,522
Guam	27.9	18.7	\$33,633
Hawaii	32.5	61.4	\$16,522
Idaho	70.7	85.0	\$14,613
Illinois	64.1	84.7	\$17,135
Indiana	72.9	87.8	\$16,566
Iowa	68.6	85.1	\$15,590
Kansas	69.7	85.0	\$14,111
Kentucky	49.2	81.3	\$14,733
Louisiana	54.9	82.5	\$15,608
Maine	64.7	84.0	\$13,537
Maryland	56.4	85.8	\$18,543
Massachusetts	58.5	85.2	\$23,215
Michigan	61.3	86.3	\$16,364
Minnesota	62.3	87.0	\$20,194
Mississippi	74.2	88.3	\$13,386
Missouri	66.2	84.1	\$21,497
Montana	63.0	76.5	\$14,560
Nebraska	68.8	86.0	\$15,144
Nevada	69.9	83.5	\$14,371
New Hampshire	64.8	84.8	\$18,187
New Jersey	50.3	78.4	\$17,730
New Mexico	58.3	79.4	\$13,485
New York	60.4	83.5	\$18,669
North Carolina	68.2	84.2	\$13,379

	<b>Entered Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Employment Retention<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Average Earnings<sup>2</sup></b>
North Dakota	69.8	85.7	\$18,738
Northern Mariana Islands			
Ohio	73.3	85.8	\$19,155
Oklahoma	58.1	83.9	\$15,661
Oregon	60.6	83.6	\$17,878
Palau			
Pennsylvania	59.5	85.4	\$16,510
Puerto Rico	--	--	--
Rhode Island	59.8	87.2	\$17,034
South Carolina	70.1	83.0	\$13,558
South Dakota	68.6	79.7	\$13,165
Tennessee	68.1	84.7	\$13,999
Texas	64.9	83.6	\$16,901
Utah	70.2	86.7	\$16,793
Vermont	63.6	81.8	\$13,768
Virgin Islands	45.1	69.6	\$14,761
Virginia	71.9	85.4	\$14,696
Washington	63.2	84.4	\$20,380
West Virginia	53.2	81.9	\$19,648
Wisconsin	66.8	87.7	\$15,914
Wyoming	58.3	80.9	\$15,828

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<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2017 to September 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2017 to March 2018.

## Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

### Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

<b>Table I-1</b>	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
<b>Table I-2</b>	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
<b>Table I-3</b>	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The "All WIOA" column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Note that Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
<b>Table I-4</b>	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
<b>Tables I-5 to I-9</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.
<b>Tables I-10 to I-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

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<b>Table I-10</b>	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
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## Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

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<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, some characteristics are only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 60 percent of all adult exiters who received staff-assisted services). These characteristics include whether a participant was a public assistance recipient, homeless, an ex-offender, or a single parent. For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters with these characteristics can be misleading; counts (Table II-2) for years prior to the introduction of the PIRL are not shown for these elements. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, basic skills deficient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemaker) were not required reporting elements for Adult program participants in the WIASRD, and Adult program priority status and other public assistance receipt were defined differently; for these elements, therefore, prior years' data is not shown. Finally, note that Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 &amp; Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-3 to II-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included</p>

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in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).

The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.

In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.

Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Note that SNAP participation was not a separate required item in the WIASRD, but SNAP participants were to be coded as Other public assistance recipients. Therefore, many carry-over participants who were SNAP participants could be shown as “Other” public assistance recipients rather than SNAP participants. For this reason, the percentage who are coded as SNAP participants in the PIRL is likely understated, and the percentage who are Other public assistance recipients is likely overstated. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).

For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.

<b>Table II-4</b>	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
<b>Table II-5</b>	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
<b>Table II-6</b>	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
<b>Table II-7</b>	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i> ” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.

<b>Table II-8</b>	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree
<b>Table II-9</b>	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
<b>Tables II-10 &amp; II-11</b>	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.
<b>Table II-12</b>	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
<b>Tables II-13 to II-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p>
<b>Tables II-13 &amp; II-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues or were not defined similarly in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving many basic or individualized career services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
<b>Table II-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

<b>Table II-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table II-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table II-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table II-20</b>	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
<b>Table II-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table II-22</b>	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.
<b>Table II-23</b>	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.
<b>Table II-24</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.
<b>Tables II-25 to II-34</b>	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators and WIA common measures were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10 (for WIOA), and TEGL 17-05 (for WIA). For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA and WIA measures.</p>



	<p>Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1).</p> <p>Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.</p>
<b>Tables II-25 &amp; II-26</b>	<p>Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year's fourth quarter.</p> <p>Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, many cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>. WIA performance results included in these tables for PY 2013 through PY 2015 are slightly different from the official performance results posted on ETA's website (see <a href="https://www.doleta.gov/performance/results/">https://www.doleta.gov/performance/results/</a>). This occurs because official performance was not calculated directly from the WIASRD. However, the differences are very slight.</p>
<b>Table II-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table II-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table II-30</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table II-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table II-32</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table II-33</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table II-34</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
<b>Tables II-35 &amp; II-36</b>	<p>These tables show the WIOA performance indicators and WIA common measures calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The tables present row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.</p>

## Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, whether a participant was a single parent was only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 53 percent of all Dislocated Worker exiters who received staff-assisted services). For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table III-1) for exiters who are single parents can be misleading; counts (Table III-2) for years prior to the introduction of the PIRL are not shown for this element. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (public assistance recipient, long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, homeless, ex-offenders, basic skills deficient, and facing cultural barriers) were not required reporting elements for Dislocated Worker program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for prior years. Finally, note that Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-3 to III-13</b>	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
<b>Table III-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-6</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-7</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-8</b>	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Table III-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Tables III-11 &amp; III-12</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table III-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
<b>Tables III-14 to III-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.

<b>Tables III-14 &amp; III-15</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
<b>Table III-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-21</b>	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
<b>Table III-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-24</b>	See notes to Table II-22.
<b>Table III-25</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table III-26</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables III-27 to III-36</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables III-27 &amp; III-28</b>	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table III-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-32</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-33</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-34</b>	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
<b>Table III-35</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-36</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-37</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
<b>Tables III-38 &amp; III-39</b>	See notes for Table II-35 & II-36.

## Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-2</b>	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.  Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-3 to IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
<b>Table IV-3 &amp; IV-4</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-12.
<b>Tables IV-6 to IV-14</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
<b>Tables IV-6 &amp; IV-7</b>	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
<b>Table IV-8</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
<b>Table IV-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table IV-11</b>	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
<b>Table IV-12</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-. Veteran and selected barriers...
<b>Table IV-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-14</b>	See notes to Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-15</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table IV-16</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables IV-17 to IV-26</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables IV-17 &amp; IV-18</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table IV-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
<b>Table IV-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

<b>Table IV-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table IV-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
<b>Table IV-24</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
<b>Tables IV-27 &amp; IV-28</b>	See notes for Tables II-35 & II-36.

## Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Note that the WIA program included only youth ages 14 to 21, while WIOA expanded the eligible age range to 24. Some characteristics reported in the PIRL (unemployment claimants exempt, school status within age of compulsory attendance, SNAP recipient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemakers) were not required reporting elements for Youth program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for prior years. Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-3 to V-11</b>	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 &amp; Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8<sup>th</sup> grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407&lt;9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
<b>Table V-4</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-6 &amp; V-7</b>	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
<b>Table V-8</b>	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Tables V-10 &amp; V-11</b>	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415).</li> <li>• "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405).</li> </ul>

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- “Guidance and Counseling” includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).
  - “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
  - “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

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**Tables V-12 to V-20**

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O\*NET classification.

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<b>Tables V-12 &amp; V-13</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving some services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
<b>Table V-15</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-17 &amp; V-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-21</b>	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
<b>Tables V-22 to V-31</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables V-22 &amp; V-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
<b>Table V-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-27 &amp; V-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.



## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Columns prior to program year 2016 are not shown because the WIASRD included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs and trends would, therefore, be misleading. Finally, note that Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 &amp; Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-3 to VI-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with</p>

	<p>Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>
<b>Table VI-4</b>	<p>In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.</p>
<b>Table VI-5</b>	<p>In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.</p>
<b>Table VI-6</b>	<p>In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.</p>
<b>Table VI-7</b>	<p>Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
<b>Table VI-8</b>	<p>The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree</p>
<b>Table VI-9</b>	<p>The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.</p>
<b>Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11</b>	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.</p>

<b>Tables VI-12 to VI-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p>
<b>Tables VI-12 &amp; VI-13</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Columns prior to PY 2016 are not shown because the WIASRD included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs and trends would, therefore, be misleading.
<b>Table VI-15</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
<b>Table VI-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
<b>Table VI-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-21</b>	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
<b>Tables VI-22 to VI-33</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables VI-22 &amp; VI-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table VI-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
<b>Table VI-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.

<b>Table VI-27</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-30</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
<b>Tables VI-32 &amp; VI-33</b>	These tables show the WIOA performance indicators and WIA common measures calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The tables present row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

## Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on February 13, 2018).

Row Item	PIRL Element
<b>Characteristics of Exiters</b>	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Homeless veterans	308 (only Wagner-Peyser)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth)
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
<b>Services</b>	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207

Row Item	PIRL Element
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Received training from program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
<b>Outcomes</b>	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602
Third quarter after exit	1604

Row Item	PIRL Element
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810



## Appendix C: Abbreviations

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<b>ABE</b>	Adult Basic Education
<b>DOL</b>	U.S. Department of Labor
<b>DWG</b>	Dislocated Worker Grants
<b>ESL</b>	English as a second language
<b>ETA</b>	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
<b>GED</b>	General educational development
<b>IEP</b>	Individual employment plan
<b>ITA</b>	Individual training account
<b>PIRL</b>	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
<b>PY</b>	Program year
<b>SNAP</b>	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
<b>SSDI</b>	Social Security Disability Insurance
<b>SSI</b>	Supplemental Security income
<b>TANF</b>	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
<b>TEGL</b>	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
<b>UI</b>	Unemployment Insurance
<b>WIA</b>	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
<b>WIASRD</b>	Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data
<b>WIOA</b>	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act