

Private Pension Plan Bulletin Historical Tables and Graphs 1975-2023



EMPLOYEE BENEFITS SECURITY ADMINISTRATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

September 2025
Version 1.0

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION E: HISTORICAL TABLES AND GRAPHS

E1.	Number of Pension Plans <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	1
E1g.	Number of Pension Plans (Graph) <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	2
E2.	Number of Pension Plans with Fewer than 100 Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	3
E3.	Number of Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	4
E4.	Number of Participants in Pension Plans <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	5
E4g.	Number of Participants in Pension Plans (Graph) <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	6
E5.	Number of Participants in Pension Plans with Fewer than 100 Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	7
E6.	Number of Participants in Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	8
E7.	Number of Active Participants in Pension Plans <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	9
E7g.	Number of Active Participants in Pension Plans (Graph) <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	10
E8.	Number of Active Participants in Pension Plans with Fewer than 100 Active Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	11
E9.	Number of Active Participants in Pension Plans with 100 or More Active Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	12
E10.	Pension Plan Assets <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	13
E10g.	Pension Plan Assets (Graph) <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	14
E11.	Pension Plan Assets of Plans with Fewer than 100 Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	15
E12.	Pension Plan Assets of Plans with 100 or More Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	16
E13.	Pension Plan Contributions <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	17
E13g.	Pension Plan Contributions (Graph) <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	18
E14.	Pension Plan Contributions to Plans with Fewer than 100 Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	19
E15.	Pension Plan Contributions to Plans with 100 or More Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	20
E16.	Pension Plan Benefits Disbursed <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	21
E16g.	Pension Plan Benefits Disbursed (Graph) <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	22
E17.	Pension Plan Benefits Disbursed from Plans with Fewer than 100 Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	23
E18.	Pension Plan Benefits Disbursed from Plans with 100 or More Participants <i>by type of plan, 1975-2023</i>	24
E19.	Number of 401(k)-Type Plans, Active Participants, Assets, Contributions, and Benefits <i>1984-2023</i>	25
E19g1.	Number of 401(k)-Type Plans and Active Participants (Graph) <i>1984-2023</i>	26
E19g2.	Assets, Contributions, and Benefits of 401(k)-Type Plans (Graph) <i>1984-2023</i>	27
E20.	Aggregate Rates of Return Earned <i>by Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants, 2004-2023</i>	28

E21.	Aggregate Investment Performance of Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants, 2004-2023.....	29	Appendix I: Changes to Plan Entity Type Classification Originating with the 2017 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File.....	49-50
E22.	Aggregate Rates of Return Earned by Employee Stock Ownership Plans and 401(k)-Type Plans with 100 or More Participants, 2008-2023.....	30	Appendix J: Form 5500 Filing Patterns and the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency.....	51-52
E23.	Number of 401(k)-Type Plans and Assets by extent of participant direction of investments, 1999-2023.....	31	Appendix K: Changes to the Process Used for Developing Research File Data Originating with the 2023 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File.....	53
E24.	Number of Total and Active Participants in 401(k)-Type plans by extent of participant direction of investments, 1999-2023.....	32		
E25.	Contributions and Benefits of 401(k)-Type Plans by extent of participant direction of investments, 1999-2023.....	33		
Appendix A: Notes on Changes to the <i>Private Pension Plan Bulletin Historical Tables</i> since December 2011.....			34-35	
Appendix B: Timing Definition Changes Originating with the 2002 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File.....			36	
Appendix C: Changes to Participant Counts Originating with the 2005 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File.....			37-39	
Appendix D: Weighting Methodology Changes.....			40-42	
Appendix E: Sampling Methodology Changes Originating with the 2010 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File.....			43	
Appendix F: Changes to Entity Type Classification Originating with the 2012 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File.....			44	
Appendix G: Changes to Plan Classification and Participation Originating with the 2014 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File.....			45-46	
Appendix H: Changes to Defined Benefit and Defined Contribution Plan Classification Originating with the 2015 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File.....			47-48	

**Table E1. Number of Pension Plans
by type of plan, 1975-2023**

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	311,094	103,346	207,748	308,651	101,214	207,437	2,443	2,132	311			
1976	359,980	113,970	246,010	357,521	111,859	245,662	2,459	2,111	348			
1977	402,627	121,655	280,972	400,134	119,525	280,609	2,493	2,130	363			
1978	442,998	128,407	314,591	440,443	126,238	314,205	2,555	2,169	386			
1979	470,921	139,489	331,432	468,265	137,243	331,022	2,656	2,246	410			
1980	488,901	148,096	340,805	486,142	145,764	340,378	2,759	2,332	427			
1981	545,611	167,293	378,318	542,789	165,042	377,747	2,822	2,252	570			
1982	594,456	174,998	419,458	591,417	172,662	418,755	3,039	2,336	703			
1983	602,848	175,143	427,705	599,822	172,843	426,979	3,026	2,300	726			
1984	604,434	168,015	436,419	601,413	165,732	435,681	3,021	2,283	738			
1985	632,135	170,172	461,963	629,069	167,911	461,158	3,066	2,261	805			
1986	717,627	172,642	544,985	714,563	170,431	544,132	3,063	2,210	853			
1987	733,029	163,065	569,964	729,909	160,904	569,005	3,112	2,157	955			
1988	729,922	145,952	583,971	726,648	143,833	582,815	3,275	2,119	1,156			
1989	731,356	132,467	598,889	728,276	130,472	597,804	3,080	1,995	1,085			
1990	712,308	113,062	599,245	709,404	111,251	598,153	2,904	1,812	1,092			
1991	699,294	101,752	597,542	696,300	99,931	596,369	2,994	1,821	1,173			
1992	708,335	88,621	619,714	705,226	86,797	618,429	3,109	1,824	1,285			
1993	702,097	83,596	618,501	698,918	81,737	617,180	3,179	1,859	1,320			
1994	690,344	74,422	615,922	687,158	72,555	614,603	3,186	1,867	1,319			
1995	693,404	69,492	623,912	690,265	67,682	622,584	3,139	1,810	1,328			
1996	696,224	63,657	632,566	692,957	61,790	631,167	3,267	1,867	1,399			
1997	720,041	59,499	660,542	716,912	57,720	659,192	3,130	1,779	1,351			
1998	730,031	56,405	673,626	726,997	54,699	672,297	3,035	1,706	1,329			
1999	732,995	49,895	683,100	729,983	48,168	681,815	3,011	1,727	1,285			
2000	735,651	48,773	686,878	732,654	47,015	685,639	2,997	1,758	1,239			
2001	733,470	46,859	686,611	730,534	45,159	685,375	2,935	1,700	1,235			
2002	733,312	47,369	685,943	730,347	45,771	684,577	2,965	1,598	1,366			
2003	700,012	47,036	652,976	697,075	45,466	651,609	2,937	1,570	1,367			
2004	683,070	47,503	635,567	680,165	45,970	634,195	2,905	1,533	1,372			
2005	679,095	47,614	631,481	676,151	46,090	630,061	2,945	1,524	1,420			
2006	694,550	48,579	645,971	691,513	47,072	644,440	3,037	1,507	1,530			
2007	707,787	48,982	658,805	704,818	47,493	657,325	2,969	1,489	1,480			
2008	717,532	48,375	669,157	714,593	46,927	667,666	2,939	1,449	1,491			
2009	706,667	47,137	659,530	703,716	45,735	657,981	2,951	1,402	1,549			
2010	701,012	46,543	654,469	698,186	45,072	653,114	2,826	1,471	1,355			
2011	683,647	45,256	638,390	680,906	43,814	637,092	2,741	1,442	1,299			
2012	676,622	43,601	633,021	673,883	42,182	631,701	2,738	1,419	1,319			
2013	681,154	44,163	636,991	678,435	42,746	635,689	2,720	1,418	1,302			
2014	685,203	44,869	640,334	682,532	43,466	639,066	2,671	1,403	1,268			
2015	693,925	45,672	648,252	691,278	44,259	647,019	2,647	1,413	1,234			
2016	702,540	46,300	656,241	699,904	44,888	655,017	2,636	1,412	1,224			
2017	709,527	46,698	662,829	702,374	45,079	657,295	2,494	1,399	1,095	4,659	221	4,438
2018	721,876	46,869	675,007	714,675	45,275	669,400	2,472	1,388	1,084	4,730	207	4,523
2019	733,678	46,870	686,809	726,488	45,302	681,187	2,450	1,366	1,084	4,741	202	4,538
2020	746,610	46,577	700,034	739,381	45,032	694,349	2,438	1,363	1,076	4,791	182	4,609
2021	765,124	46,388	718,736	757,842	44,852	712,990	2,420	1,355	1,065	4,862	180	4,681
2022	801,371	46,508	754,862	794,203	44,989	749,213	2,405	1,347	1,058	4,763	172	4,591
2023	836,843	46,233	790,610	829,782	44,731	785,050	2,388	1,341	1,046	4,674	160	4,513

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

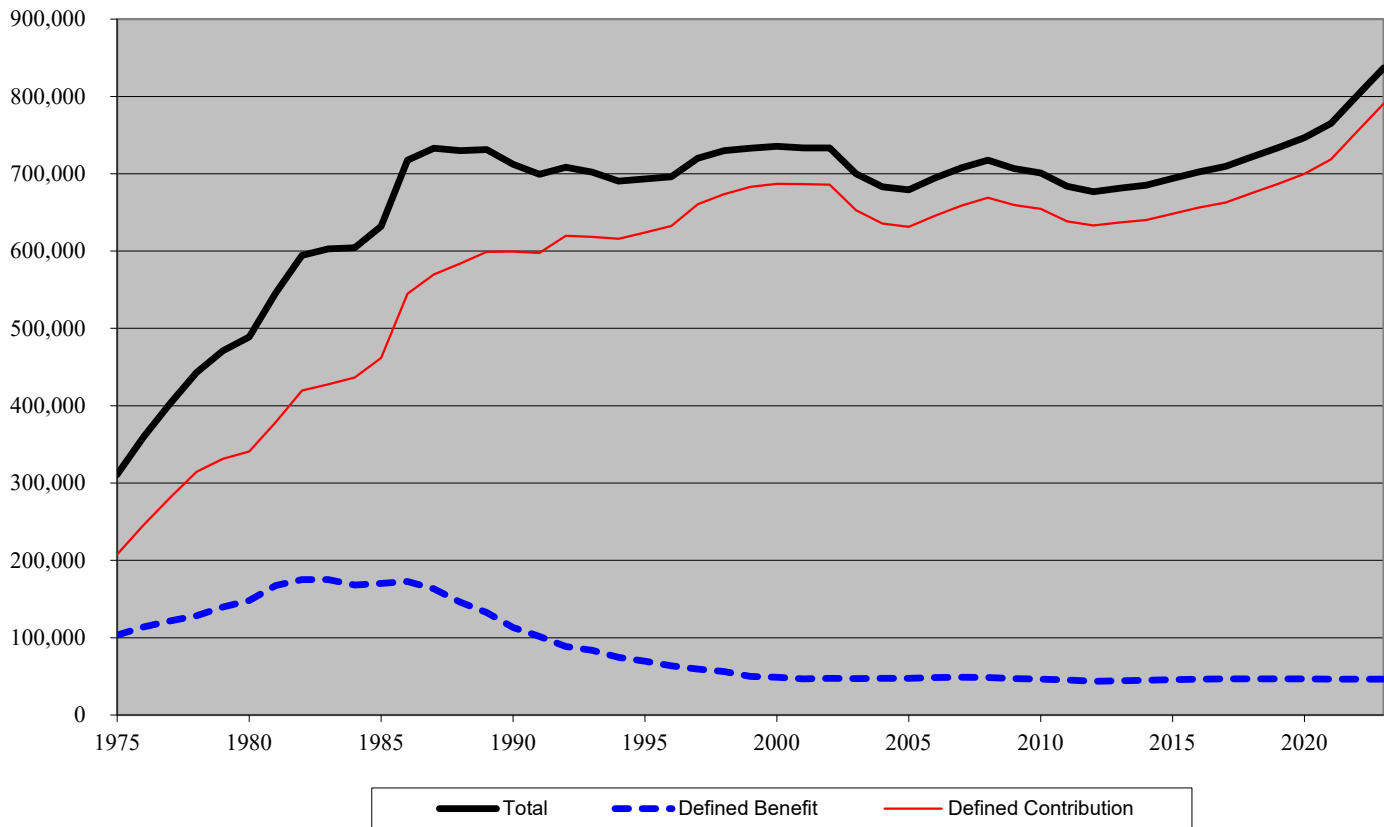
Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans. Beginning in 2017, multiple-employer plans are classified as a distinct group.

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained plans. Beginning in 2017, multiple-employer plans are classified as a distinct group.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Graph E1g. Number of Pension Plans
by type of plan, 1975-2023**



NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E2. Number of Pension Plans with Fewer Than 100 Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	282,472	83,311	199,161	282,285	83,198	199,087	187	113	74			
1976	329,855	93,410	236,445	329,615	93,244	236,371	240	166	74			
1977	372,010	101,258	270,752	371,719	101,038	270,681	291	220	71			
1978	408,665	105,474	303,191	408,401	105,323	303,078	265	151	113			
1979	435,334	116,143	319,191	435,053	115,954	319,099	281	189	92			
1980	451,046	123,591	327,455	450,740	123,340	327,400	306	251	55			
1981	505,368	142,304	363,064	505,109	142,165	362,944	259	139	120			
1982	552,258	149,600	402,658	551,899	149,391	402,508	359	209	150			
1983	558,146	149,164	408,982	557,847	148,955	408,892	299	209	90			
1984	558,943	142,912	416,031	558,649	142,699	415,950	293	213	81			
1985	583,476	145,430	438,046	583,171	145,292	437,879	305	138	167			
1986	666,669	148,168	518,501	666,424	148,005	518,419	245	163	82			
1987	681,238	139,644	541,594	680,921	139,472	541,449	310	169	141			
1988	675,525	123,146	552,378	675,117	122,962	552,154	408	184	224			
1989	675,706	111,048	564,658	675,470	110,941	564,529	236	107	129			
1990	659,144	93,821	565,323	658,848	93,730	565,118	296	91	205			
1991	645,517	83,298	562,218	645,182	83,181	562,001	334	117	217			
1992	650,282	69,883	580,399	649,924	69,778	580,146	358	104	253			
1993	642,615	64,937	577,678	642,196	64,799	577,396	419	137	282			
1994	628,707	56,322	572,385	628,307	56,134	572,173	399	188	212			
1995	631,117	52,405	578,712	630,780	52,311	578,469	337	94	243			
1996	632,520	47,104	585,416	632,069	46,941	585,128	451	163	288			
1997	653,696	43,647	610,049	653,347	43,519	609,828	350	128	222			
1998	661,613	41,264	620,349	661,373	41,177	620,195	240	87	153			
1999	663,601	35,696	627,905	663,311	35,574	627,737	290	122	168			
2000	664,458	35,215	629,244	664,167	35,149	629,018	291	66	226			
2001	661,993	33,991	628,002	661,726	33,920	627,806	267	72	195			
2002	662,308	34,823	627,485	662,035	34,733	627,302	272	90	183			
2003	630,386	34,956	595,430	630,093	34,872	595,222	293	85	208			
2004	613,623	35,688	577,935	613,331	35,622	577,710	292	67	225			
2005	600,263	36,059	564,204	599,925	35,988	563,938	338	71	267			
2006	613,058	37,212	575,846	612,624	37,151	575,474	433	61	372			
2007	626,068	37,953	588,115	625,668	37,883	587,786	400	70	330			
2008	635,005	37,765	597,240	634,632	37,719	596,913	373	45	327			
2009	621,007	36,963	584,045	620,666	36,920	583,747	341	43	298			
2010	615,436	36,388	579,049	615,245	36,331	578,915	191	57	134			
2011	598,488	35,418	563,070	598,317	35,363	562,954	170	55	116			
2012	590,823	34,086	556,736	590,665	34,035	556,630	158	52	106			
2013	594,939	34,839	560,099	594,795	34,796	559,999	144	44	101			
2014	598,094	35,875	562,219	597,954	35,822	562,132	140	52	87			
2015	605,659	36,957	568,702	605,524	36,903	568,622	135	55	80			
2016	612,678	37,906	574,772	612,545	37,859	574,686	133	46	86			
2017	618,923	38,608	580,315	616,554	38,498	578,055	118	52	67	2,251	58	2,192
2018	629,396	39,143	590,254	627,010	39,034	587,976	114	56	58	2,273	52	2,220
2019	639,751	39,586	600,165	637,351	39,476	597,876	109	56	53	2,291	54	2,237
2020	652,934	39,645	613,290	650,481	39,543	610,938	112	56	56	2,341	45	2,296
2021	670,096	39,673	630,423	667,638	39,574	628,064	104	55	49	2,353	43	2,310
2022	703,224	40,117	663,107	700,970	40,010	660,960	100	59	40	2,155	48	2,107
2023	734,856	40,219	694,637	732,755	40,103	692,652	105	70	34	1,996	45	1,951

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.
Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively SOURCES: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E3. Number of Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	28,622	20,035	8,587	26,366	18,016	8,350	2,256	2,019	237			
1976	30,125	20,560	9,565	27,906	18,615	9,291	2,219	1,945	274			
1977	30,617	20,397	10,220	28,415	18,487	9,928	2,202	1,910	292			
1978	34,333	22,933	11,400	32,042	20,915	11,127	2,290	2,018	273			
1979	35,587	23,346	12,241	33,212	21,289	11,923	2,375	2,057	318			
1980	37,855	24,505	13,350	35,402	22,424	12,978	2,453	2,081	372			
1981	40,243	24,989	15,254	37,680	22,877	14,803	2,563	2,113	450			
1982	42,198	25,398	16,800	39,518	23,271	16,247	2,680	2,127	553			
1983	44,702	25,979	18,723	41,975	23,888	18,087	2,727	2,091	636			
1984	45,491	25,103	20,388	42,763	23,033	19,731	2,728	2,070	657			
1985	48,658	24,742	23,917	45,897	22,619	23,279	2,761	2,123	638			
1986	50,958	24,474	26,484	48,139	22,426	25,713	2,818	2,047	771			
1987	51,791	23,421	28,370	48,988	21,432	27,556	2,802	1,988	814			
1988	54,397	22,805	31,593	51,530	20,870	30,661	2,867	1,935	932			
1989	55,650	21,419	34,231	52,807	19,531	33,275	2,844	1,888	956			
1990	53,164	19,242	33,922	50,556	17,521	33,035	2,608	1,721	887			
1991	53,777	18,454	35,324	51,118	16,750	34,368	2,660	1,704	956			
1992	58,053	18,738	39,315	55,302	17,019	38,283	2,751	1,719	1,032			
1993	59,482	18,660	40,822	56,722	16,938	39,784	2,760	1,722	1,038			
1994	61,638	18,100	43,538	58,851	16,421	42,430	2,787	1,679	1,108			
1995	62,287	17,087	45,200	59,486	15,371	44,115	2,802	1,716	1,086			
1996	63,704	16,553	47,150	60,888	14,849	46,039	2,815	1,704	1,111			
1997	66,345	15,852	50,493	63,565	14,201	49,364	2,780	1,651	1,129			
1998	68,419	15,141	53,278	65,624	13,522	52,102	2,795	1,619	1,176			
1999	69,393	14,199	55,195	66,672	12,594	54,078	2,721	1,605	1,117			
2000	71,193	13,558	57,634	68,486	11,866	56,621	2,706	1,692	1,014			
2001	71,477	12,868	58,609	68,809	11,240	57,569	2,668	1,628	1,040			
2002	71,004	12,546	58,458	68,312	11,038	57,274	2,692	1,508	1,184			
2003	69,626	12,080	57,546	66,981	10,594	56,388	2,644	1,486	1,159			
2004	69,447	11,814	57,632	66,834	10,348	56,485	2,613	1,466	1,147			
2005	78,832	11,556	67,277	76,226	10,103	66,123	2,607	1,453	1,154			
2006	81,492	11,368	70,125	78,888	9,922	68,966	2,604	1,446	1,158			
2007	81,719	11,029	70,690	79,150	9,610	69,540	2,569	1,419	1,150			
2008	82,527	10,611	71,917	79,961	9,207	70,753	2,567	1,404	1,163			
2009	85,660	10,175	75,485	83,050	8,816	74,234	2,610	1,359	1,251			
2010	85,575	10,155	75,420	82,940	8,741	74,199	2,635	1,414	1,221			
2011	85,159	9,839	75,320	82,588	8,451	74,137	2,571	1,387	1,183			
2012	85,799	9,514	76,284	83,219	8,147	75,071	2,580	1,367	1,213			
2013	86,216	9,324	76,892	83,640	7,950	75,690	2,575	1,374	1,201			
2014	87,109	8,994	78,115	84,577	7,643	76,934	2,532	1,351	1,181			
2015	88,266	8,715	79,551	85,754	7,357	78,397	2,512	1,359	1,153			
2016	89,862	8,394	81,469	87,359	7,028	80,331	2,503	1,366	1,138			
2017	90,605	8,090	82,514	85,820	6,581	79,240	2,376	1,348	1,028	2,409	162	2,246
2018	92,480	7,727	84,753	87,665	6,241	81,424	2,358	1,331	1,026	2,457	154	2,303
2019	93,927	7,284	86,644	89,137	5,826	83,311	2,341	1,310	1,031	2,450	148	2,302
2020	93,676	6,932	86,744	88,900	5,489	83,411	2,326	1,306	1,020	2,450	137	2,313
2021	95,028	6,715	88,313	90,204	5,278	84,926	2,316	1,300	1,016	2,508	137	2,371
2022	98,147	6,391	91,756	93,233	4,979	88,254	2,306	1,288	1,018	2,608	124	2,484
2023	101,987	6,014	95,973	97,027	4,628	92,399	2,283	1,271	1,012	2,678	115	2,563

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively SOURCES: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E4. Number of Participants in Pension Plans
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(thousands)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	44,511	33,004	11,507	35,724	24,514	11,210	8,787	8,490	297			
1976	47,679	34,207	13,472	39,072	25,927	13,145	8,607	8,280	327			
1977	50,236	34,997	15,239	41,637	26,754	14,884	8,598	8,243	355			
1978	52,371	36,103	16,268	43,665	27,762	15,903	8,707	8,341	365			
1979	55,097	36,810	18,287	46,085	28,275	17,810	9,013	8,536	477			
1980	57,903	37,979	19,924	48,910	29,555	19,354	8,993	8,423	570			
1981	60,564	38,903	21,661	51,326	30,331	20,995	9,238	8,572	666			
1982	63,243	38,633	24,610	54,105	30,289	23,816	9,138	8,343	794			
1983	69,147	40,025	29,122	59,645	31,405	28,240	9,501	8,620	881			
1984	73,895	40,980	32,915	64,244	32,329	31,915	9,651	8,651	1,000			
1985	74,665	39,692	34,973	65,414	31,436	33,978	9,251	8,256	995			
1986	76,672	39,989	36,682	67,069	31,676	35,392	9,603	8,313	1,290			
1987	78,223	39,958	38,265	68,550	31,650	36,900	9,673	8,308	1,365			
1988	77,685	40,722	36,963	67,734	32,386	35,348	9,951	8,336	1,615			
1989	76,405	39,958	36,447	65,964	31,248	34,716	10,441	8,710	1,731			
1990	76,924	38,832	38,091	67,003	30,522	36,481	9,921	8,311	1,611			
1991	77,662	39,027	38,634	67,583	30,683	36,900	10,079	8,344	1,735			
1992	81,914	39,531	42,383	71,783	31,395	40,388	10,131	8,136	1,995			
1993	83,870	40,267	43,603	73,770	32,151	41,619	10,100	8,116	1,983			
1994	85,117	40,338	44,778	74,940	32,197	42,743	10,177	8,142	2,035			
1995	87,452	39,736	47,716	76,969	31,341	45,629	10,483	8,395	2,088			
1996	91,716	41,111	50,605	80,841	32,467	48,374	10,876	8,644	2,231			
1997	94,985	40,392	54,593	83,881	31,678	52,204	11,103	8,714	2,389			
1998	99,455	41,552	57,903	87,930	32,634	55,296	11,525	8,918	2,607			
1999	101,794	41,427	60,368	90,585	32,466	58,119	11,210	8,961	2,249			
2000	103,329	41,613	61,716	91,529	32,127	59,403	11,800	9,486	2,314			
2001	106,579	42,067	64,511	94,306	32,444	61,862	12,272	9,623	2,649			
2002	107,354	42,078	65,275	94,572	32,796	61,776	12,782	9,283	3,499			
2003	106,296	42,179	64,117	93,402	32,729	60,674	12,893	9,450	3,443			
2004	106,335	41,707	64,627	93,308	32,186	61,122	13,027	9,521	3,505			
2004r ³	115,707	41,918	73,789	102,598	32,396	70,202	13,109	9,521	3,588			
2005	117,406	41,925	75,481	104,097	32,325	71,773	13,308	9,600	3,708			
2006	121,995	42,146	79,849	108,644	32,455	76,189	13,351	9,691	3,660			
2007	123,854	42,280	81,574	110,233	32,405	77,829	13,621	9,875	3,746			
2008	124,853	42,344	82,510	110,858	32,307	78,551	13,996	10,037	3,959			
2009	129,268	41,820	87,448	114,314	31,710	82,603	14,954	10,110	4,844			
2010	129,724	41,423	88,301	114,694	30,832	83,861	15,031	10,591	4,440			
2011	129,581	40,876	88,705	114,707	30,443	84,264	14,875	10,433	4,441			
2012	130,584	39,809	90,775	116,009	29,866	86,143	14,575	9,943	4,632			
2013	131,631	39,084	92,547	116,840	28,983	87,857	14,791	10,101	4,690			
2014	132,434	37,749	94,685	117,784	27,654	90,130	14,651	10,096	4,555			
2015	134,857	37,286	97,572	119,965	27,012	92,953	14,893	10,274	4,618			
2016	136,179	36,028	100,152	121,122	25,582	95,540	15,057	10,445	4,612			
2017	137,400	34,960	102,440	116,082	23,140	92,942	14,542	10,496	4,046	6,776	1,324	5,452
2018	139,814	33,967	105,846	118,145	22,143	96,002	14,775	10,533	4,242	6,893	1,291	5,602
2019	141,885	32,789	109,096	119,362	20,528	98,834	15,038	10,590	4,448	7,485	1,670	5,815
2020	142,274	31,900	110,374	119,844	19,814	100,029	15,061	10,532	4,528	7,370	1,554	5,816
2021	146,166	31,235	114,931	122,506	19,054	103,452	15,398	10,700	4,698	8,262	1,480	6,782
2022	151,516	30,205	121,311	127,032	18,075	108,957	15,734	10,759	4,974	8,751	1,370	7,380
2023	155,529	29,347	126,182	130,751	17,576	113,174	15,802	10,666	5,136	8,976	1,105	7,871

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

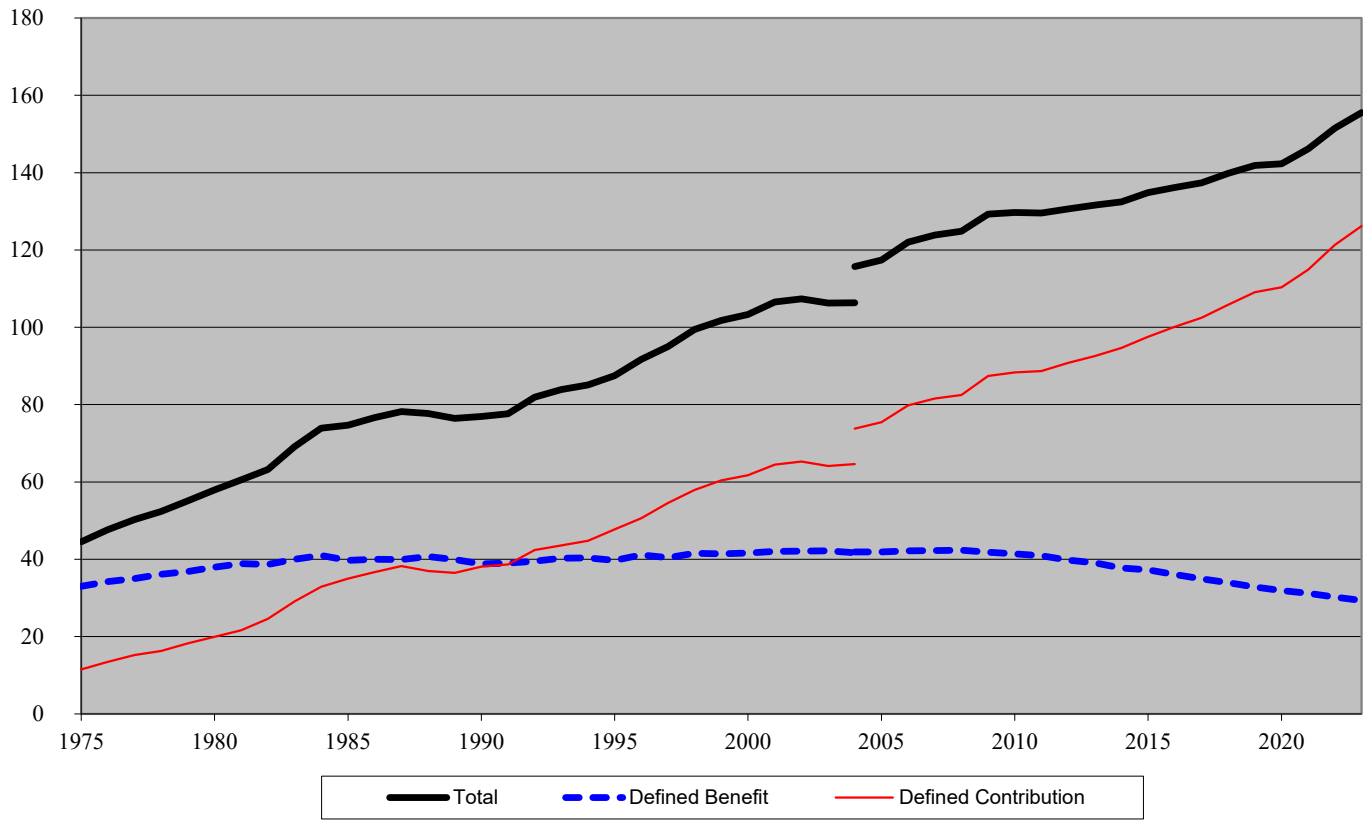
¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained

³ The row 2004r shows participants for 2004 computed using the revised definition summarized in Appendix C: Changes to Participant Counts.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Graph E4g. Number of Participants in Pension Plans
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(millions)



NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E5. Number of Participants in Pension Plans with Fewer Than 100 Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(thousands)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	4,080	1,552	2,528	4,066	1,543	2,524	14	9	4			
1976	4,660	1,795	2,865	4,648	1,787	2,861	12	8	4			
1977	5,116	1,993	3,124	5,104	1,985	3,120	12	8	4			
1978	5,143	1,828	3,316	5,127	1,820	3,307	16	7	9			
1979	5,389	1,802	3,587	5,372	1,792	3,580	17	10	7			
1980	5,741	1,995	3,746	5,725	1,980	3,744	17	15	2			
1981	6,298	2,154	4,143	6,283	2,148	4,135	15	6	9			
1982	6,877	2,155	4,722	6,854	2,144	4,710	23	11	12			
1983	6,872	2,154	4,718	6,855	2,144	4,711	17	10	7			
1984	6,886	2,013	4,873	6,869	2,013	4,856	17	12	5			
1985	7,553	2,059	5,495	7,537	2,052	5,486	16	8	9			
1986	7,926	2,033	5,893	7,914	2,025	5,889	12	8	4			
1987	8,413	2,008	6,405	8,400	2,000	6,400	13	8	5			
1988	8,345	1,720	6,625	8,329	1,713	6,616	16	8	9			
1989	8,200	1,396	6,804	8,188	1,392	6,796	12	4	8			
1990	8,268	1,279	6,989	8,251	1,275	6,976	17	4	13			
1991	8,441	1,226	7,215	8,424	1,218	7,206	17	8	8			
1992	9,076	1,129	7,946	9,059	1,125	7,934	17	5	12			
1993	9,087	1,030	8,057	9,067	1,024	8,043	20	6	14			
1994	9,152	944	8,208	9,132	935	8,197	20	9	11			
1995	9,373	893	8,480	9,359	890	8,469	14	3	11			
1996	9,571	794	8,777	9,551	789	8,762	21	5	16			
1997	10,276	731	9,546	10,257	724	9,533	19	6	13			
1998	10,679	718	9,961	10,670	715	9,955	9	2	6			
1999	11,104	496	10,608	11,096	493	10,603	8	3	5			
2000	11,038	504	10,534	11,027	503	10,525	10	1	10			
2001	11,059	467	10,592	11,052	467	10,585	8	1	7			
2002	11,037	465	10,572	11,029	463	10,567	8	2	5			
2003	10,866	464	10,402	10,857	462	10,395	8	2	6			
2004	10,798	459	10,339	10,788	457	10,331	10	2	8			
2004r ³	11,304	460	10,844	11,294	458	10,836	10	2	8			
2005	11,297	456	10,841	11,287	454	10,833	10	2	8			
2006	11,622	463	11,159	11,609	462	11,148	13	2	11			
2007	11,883	449	11,434	11,873	448	11,424	10	1	10			
2008	11,977	432	11,545	11,966	431	11,535	10	1	10			
2009	12,107	441	11,666	12,098	440	11,658	9	1	7			
2010	12,086	458	11,629	12,078	455	11,624	8	3	5			
2011	11,799	443	11,356	11,793	441	11,352	6	2	4			
2012	11,796	433	11,363	11,790	431	11,359	6	2	4			
2013	11,891	442	11,449	11,885	440	11,445	6	2	4			
2014	11,942	449	11,493	11,937	447	11,491	5	2	3			
2015	12,131	463	11,668	12,126	460	11,665	5	2	3			
2016	12,295	472	11,823	12,290	470	11,820	5	2	3			
2017	12,473	482	11,992	12,387	478	11,909	5	2	3	81	1	80
2018	12,721	481	12,240	12,635	477	12,158	5	3	2	81	2	80
2019	12,991	481	12,510	12,906	477	12,430	5	3	2	80	2	78
2020	13,297	477	12,820	13,210	473	12,737	5	3	2	82	1	81
2021	13,578	480	13,098	13,494	476	13,018	4	3	2	80	1	79
2022	14,161	482	13,680	14,076	478	13,599	4	3	1	81	1	80
2023	14,750	483	14,267	14,667	479	14,189	4	3	1	78	1	77

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively

³ The row 2004r shows participants for 2004 computed using the revised definition summarized in Appendix C: Changes to Participant Counts.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E6. Number of Participants in Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(thousands)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	40,431	31,452	8,979	31,658	22,971	8,686	8,773	8,480	293			
1976	43,019	32,412	10,607	34,424	24,140	10,284	8,595	8,272	323			
1977	45,120	33,004	12,115	36,533	24,769	11,764	8,586	8,235	351			
1978	47,228	34,275	12,953	38,537	25,941	12,596	8,691	8,334	357			
1979	49,708	35,008	14,700	40,713	26,483	14,230	8,996	8,526	470			
1980	52,162	35,984	16,178	43,185	27,575	15,610	8,977	8,408	568			
1981	54,266	36,748	17,518	45,043	28,183	16,861	9,223	8,565	657			
1982	56,366	36,446	19,920	47,248	28,112	19,136	9,118	8,332	785			
1983	62,275	37,871	24,404	52,790	29,261	23,529	9,485	8,610	875			
1984	67,009	38,967	28,042	57,375	30,316	27,059	9,634	8,640	995			
1985	67,112	37,633	29,478	57,877	29,384	28,493	9,235	8,248	986			
1986	68,746	37,956	30,790	59,155	29,651	29,503	9,591	8,305	1,286			
1987	69,810	37,950	31,860	60,150	29,650	30,500	9,660	8,300	1,360			
1988	69,340	39,002	30,338	59,404	30,673	28,732	9,935	8,326	1,606			
1989	68,205	38,562	29,643	57,776	29,856	27,920	10,429	8,705	1,724			
1990	68,655	37,553	31,102	58,752	29,247	29,505	9,904	8,306	1,598			
1991	69,221	37,801	31,420	59,157	29,465	29,694	10,063	8,336	1,727			
1992	72,838	38,402	34,436	62,724	30,270	32,454	10,114	8,132	1,982			
1993	74,783	39,237	35,546	64,703	31,127	33,576	10,080	8,110	1,969			
1994	75,964	39,394	36,570	65,807	31,262	34,546	10,157	8,133	2,024			
1995	78,079	38,843	39,236	67,610	30,450	37,160	10,469	8,392	2,076			
1996	82,145	40,317	41,828	71,290	31,677	39,613	10,855	8,640	2,215			
1997	84,708	39,661	45,047	73,624	30,953	42,671	11,084	8,708	2,376			
1998	88,776	40,835	47,942	77,260	31,919	45,341	11,516	8,915	2,601			
1999	90,690	40,931	49,760	79,489	31,973	47,516	11,201	8,957	2,244			
2000	92,292	41,109	51,182	80,502	31,624	48,878	11,790	9,485	2,304			
2001	95,520	41,600	53,919	83,255	31,978	51,277	12,265	9,623	2,642			
2002	96,317	41,613	54,704	83,543	32,333	51,210	12,774	9,280	3,494			
2003	95,430	41,714	53,716	82,545	32,267	50,278	12,885	9,448	3,437			
2004	95,537	41,248	54,288	82,520	31,729	50,791	13,016	9,519	3,497			
2004 ³	104,403	41,458	62,945	91,304	31,939	59,366	13,099	9,519	3,580			
2005	106,108	41,469	64,639	92,810	31,871	60,940	13,298	9,598	3,700			
2006	110,373	41,682	68,690	97,034	31,993	65,041	13,338	9,689	3,649			
2007	111,971	41,831	70,140	98,361	31,956	66,404	13,610	9,874	3,736			
2008	112,877	41,912	70,965	98,891	31,876	67,015	13,986	10,036	3,949			
2009	117,161	41,379	75,782	102,216	31,270	70,945	14,946	10,109	4,837			
2010	117,638	40,965	76,673	102,615	30,378	72,237	15,023	10,588	4,435			
2011	117,782	40,433	77,350	102,914	30,002	72,912	14,869	10,431	4,437			
2012	118,788	39,376	79,412	104,219	29,435	74,784	14,569	9,941	4,628			
2013	119,740	38,642	81,099	104,955	28,543	76,412	14,785	10,098	4,687			
2014	120,492	37,300	83,192	105,847	27,207	78,639	14,645	10,093	4,552			
2015	122,727	36,823	85,904	107,839	26,551	81,288	14,887	10,272	4,615			
2016	123,884	35,556	88,329	108,833	25,113	83,720	15,052	10,443	4,609			
2017	124,927	34,478	90,449	103,695	22,662	81,033	14,537	10,494	4,044	6,695	1,323	5,372
2018	127,092	33,486	93,607	105,510	21,666	83,845	14,770	10,530	4,240	6,812	1,290	5,522
2019	128,894	32,308	96,586	106,456	20,052	86,404	15,033	10,587	4,446	7,405	1,669	5,736
2020	128,977	31,423	97,554	106,634	19,341	87,292	15,056	10,529	4,526	7,288	1,552	5,735
2021	132,588	30,755	101,833	109,012	18,578	90,434	15,394	10,698	4,696	8,182	1,479	6,703
2022	137,355	29,723	107,632	112,956	17,598	95,358	15,730	10,756	4,973	8,670	1,369	7,301
2023	140,779	28,864	111,915	116,083	17,098	98,986	15,798	10,663	5,135	8,898	1,103	7,794

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-
² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained

³ The row 2004r shows participants for 2004 computed using the revised definition summarized in Appendix C: Changes to Participant Counts.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E7. Number of Active Participants in Pension Plans
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(thousands)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	38,431	27,214	11,217	31,079	20,129	10,950	7,353	7,086	267			
1976	40,723	27,520	13,203	33,627	20,728	12,899	7,096	6,792	304			
1977	42,659	28,058	14,600	35,681	21,414	14,267	6,977	6,644	333			
1978	44,664	29,036	15,628	37,717	22,433	15,284	6,947	6,603	344			
1979	46,929	29,440	17,489	39,799	22,757	17,041	7,130	6,683	447			
1980	48,986	30,100	18,886	42,039	23,672	18,367	6,947	6,428	519			
1981	50,770	30,043	20,727	43,766	23,662	20,104	7,005	6,381	623			
1982	53,099	29,678	23,421	46,239	23,552	22,687	6,860	6,126	734			
1983	57,680	29,878	27,802	50,783	23,791	26,992	6,897	6,087	810			
1984	60,618	30,073	30,545	53,886	24,216	29,670	6,732	5,857	875			
1985	62,064	28,895	33,168	55,573	23,336	32,237	6,491	5,559	931			
1986	63,056	28,529	34,528	56,490	23,129	33,361	6,566	5,400	1,167			
1987	63,280	28,427	34,853	56,734	23,165	33,569	6,546	5,262	1,284			
1988	61,912	27,966	33,946	55,234	22,753	32,481	6,678	5,213	1,465			
1989	60,997	27,136	33,861	54,003	21,723	32,280	6,994	5,413	1,581			
1990	61,545	26,205	35,340	55,122	21,248	33,874	6,423	4,957	1,466			
1991	61,211	25,603	35,608	54,744	20,689	34,055	6,467	4,914	1,553			
1992	63,898	25,222	38,676	57,607	20,630	36,977	6,291	4,592	1,699			
1993	64,394	24,986	39,408	58,244	20,528	37,716	6,150	4,458	1,692			
1994	64,607	24,480	40,127	58,524	20,079	38,445	6,083	4,401	1,682			
1995	65,599	23,395	42,203	59,300	18,870	40,430	6,299	4,525	1,773			
1996	67,471	23,133	44,337	61,001	18,552	42,449	6,470	4,581	1,888			
1997	70,270	22,619	47,651	63,633	17,992	45,641	6,637	4,627	2,010			
1998	72,835	22,863	49,972	65,897	18,152	47,745	6,938	4,711	2,227			
1999	73,020	22,630	50,390	66,419	17,975	48,444	6,601	4,655	1,946			
2000	73,092	22,218	50,874	66,203	17,311	48,892	6,888	4,907	1,982			
2001	74,430	22,089	52,340	67,195	17,105	50,090	7,235	4,984	2,250			
2002	74,501	21,633	52,868	66,929	16,930	49,999	7,572	4,703	2,869			
2003	73,132	21,304	51,828	65,592	16,613	48,979	7,540	4,691	2,849			
2004	72,744	20,586	52,158	65,220	15,957	49,263	7,524	4,629	2,895			
2004r ³	82,117	20,797	61,320	74,510	16,168	58,343	7,606	4,629	2,978			
2005	82,665	20,310	62,355	75,034	15,724	59,310	7,631	4,586	3,045			
2006	85,751	19,919	65,832	78,160	15,305	62,855	7,591	4,614	2,977			
2007	86,280	19,407	66,873	78,673	14,796	63,877	7,607	4,610	2,997			
2008	86,233	18,981	67,252	78,377	14,327	64,050	7,856	4,654	3,202			
2009	90,105	18,111	71,994	82,080	13,699	68,381	8,025	4,412	3,613			
2010	90,601	17,172	73,429	82,813	12,803	70,010	7,788	4,369	3,419			
2011	90,175	16,507	73,668	82,606	12,327	70,278	7,569	4,180	3,389			
2012	91,163	15,749	75,414	83,678	11,809	71,870	7,485	3,940	3,544			
2013	91,955	15,245	76,710	84,373	11,216	73,157	7,582	4,029	3,553			
2014	89,872	14,498	75,374	82,478	10,513	71,966	7,394	3,986	3,408			
2015	92,535	14,405	78,130	85,012	10,295	74,717	7,523	4,110	3,413			
2016	93,851	13,866	79,985	86,251	9,689	76,562	7,600	4,177	3,423			
2017	94,625	13,475	81,150	82,561	8,798	73,762	7,226	4,202	3,024	4,839	475	4,364
2018	96,449	13,073	83,376	84,051	8,362	75,689	7,423	4,270	3,153	4,976	441	4,535
2019	98,106	12,602	85,504	85,195	7,720	77,475	7,632	4,298	3,334	5,279	584	4,695
2020	97,300	12,010	85,290	84,708	7,336	77,372	7,512	4,122	3,390	5,080	552	4,527
2021	99,544	11,642	87,901	86,221	6,951	79,270	7,636	4,189	3,446	5,686	501	5,185
2022	103,936	11,333	92,602	89,903	6,643	83,260	7,861	4,239	3,622	6,171	451	5,720
2023	107,447	11,077	96,369	92,952	6,503	86,449	7,877	4,173	3,704	6,618	402	6,216

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

The definition of active participants includes individuals who are eligible to elect to have the employer make payments to a 401(k)-type plan (even if individuals are not contributing) and nonvested individuals who are earning or retaining credited service under the plan. For more information, please see the Instructions for Form 5500 at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/employers-and-advisers/plan-administration-and-compliance/reporting-and-between-2009-and-2013>, because only a total number of participants was reported, all participants reported on the Form 5500-SF were assumed to be active for the purposes of this Bulletin. Since 2014, active participants Active participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

Appendix J discusses potential issues related to filing delays resulting from the COVID-19 public health emergency. The pandemic plausibly impacted retirement coverage broadly in the United States, at least temporarily. The 0.8 percent decrease in active participants in private-sector, ERISA-covered retirement plans from 2019 to 2020 seen here occurred despite a 1.8 percent increase in plans filing the Form 5500. This decrease was limited to large plans.

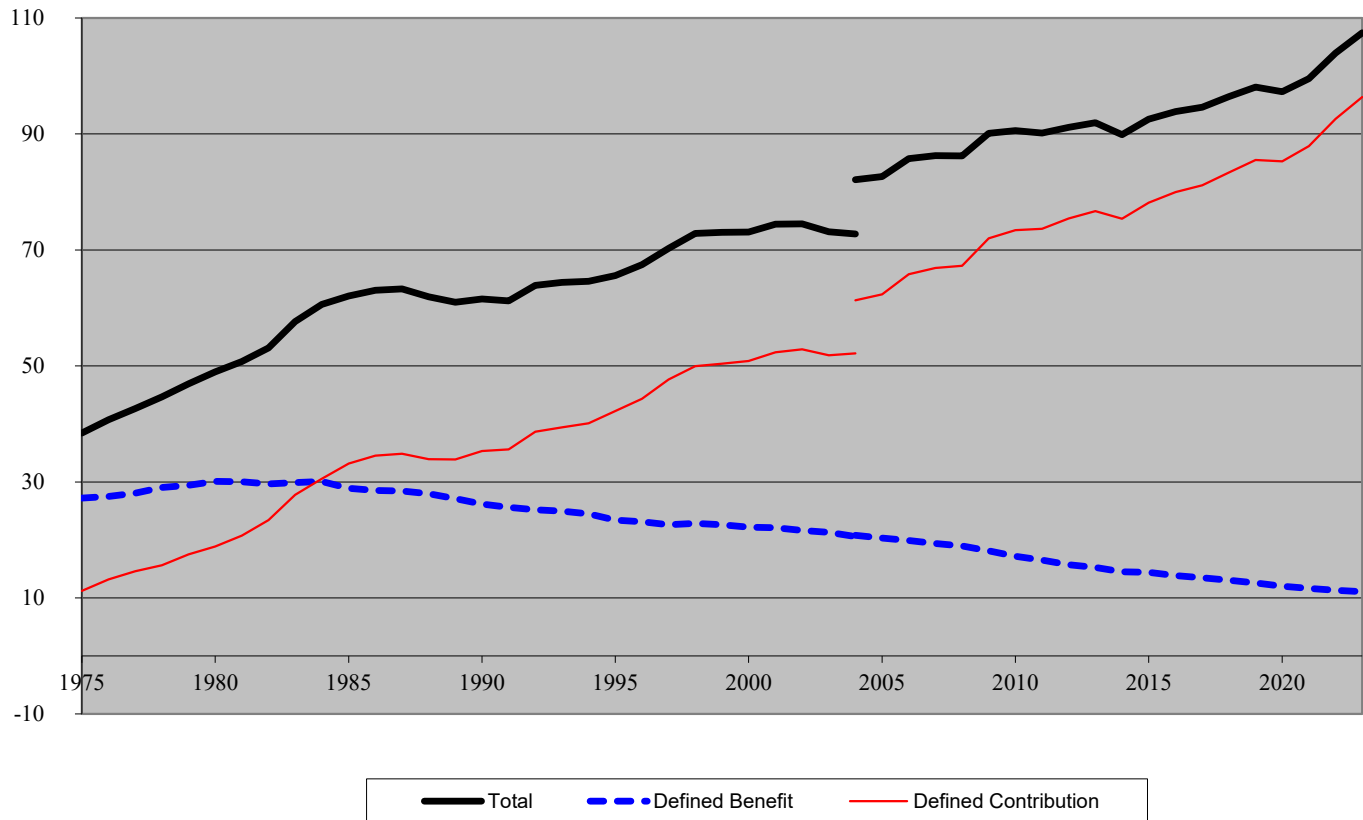
¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained

³ The row 2004r shows participants for 2004 computed using the revised definition summarized in Appendix C: Changes to Participant Counts.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Graph E7g. Number of Active Participants in Pension Plans
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(millions)



NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. The definition of active participants includes individuals who are eligible to elect to have the employer make payments to a 401(k)-type plan (even if individuals are not contributing) and nonvested individuals who are earning or retaining credited service under the plan. For more information, please see the Instructions for Form 5500 at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/employers-and-advisers/plan-administration-and-compliance/reporting-and-filing/form-5500>. For 2004 and earlier, active participants were adjusted to exclude individuals who were not contributing to the retirement plan and not entitled to receive benefits.

Between 2009 and 2013, because only a total number of participants was reported, all participants reported on the Form 5500-SF were assumed to be active for the purposes of this Bulletin. Since 2014, active participants are separately reported on the Form 5500-SF.

Active participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

Appendix J discusses potential issues related to filing delays resulting from the COVID-19 public health emergency. The pandemic plausibly impacted retirement coverage broadly in the United States, at least temporarily. The 0.8 percent decrease in active participants in private-sector, ERISA-covered retirement plans from 2019 to 2020 seen here occurred despite a 1.8 percent increase in plans filing the Form 5500. This decrease was limited to large

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E8. Number of Active Participants in Pension Plans with Fewer than 100 Active Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(thousands)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	4,032	1,524	2,508	4,018	1,514	2,504	14	10	4			
1976	4,527	1,704	2,823	4,516	1,697	2,819	12	8	4			
1977	4,885	1,835	3,050	4,874	1,828	3,046	11	7	4			
1978	4,934	1,675	3,259	4,918	1,668	3,250	16	7	9			
1979	5,103	1,641	3,462	5,087	1,632	3,455	16	8	7			
1980	5,366	1,795	3,571	5,352	1,783	3,569	14	12	2			
1981	5,940	1,918	4,022	5,927	1,913	4,014	13	5	8			
1982	6,358	1,896	4,462	6,342	1,888	4,454	16	8	8			
1983	6,252	1,774	4,478	6,237	1,765	4,472	15	9	6			
1984	6,434	1,743	4,691	6,418	1,732	4,686	16	11	5			
1985	7,023	1,751	5,272	7,009	1,745	5,264	14	6	8			
1986	7,350	1,709	5,641	7,340	1,702	5,638	10	7	3			
1987	7,681	1,667	6,014	7,667	1,661	6,006	14	6	8			
1988	7,483	1,411	6,072	7,469	1,405	6,064	14	6	8			
1989	7,736	1,132	6,604	7,725	1,128	6,597	11	4	7			
1990	7,659	1,024	6,635	7,642	1,020	6,622	17	4	13			
1991	7,877	970	6,907	7,863	963	6,900	14	7	7			
1992	8,374	882	7,492	8,358	878	7,480	16	4	12			
1993	8,375	794	7,581	8,357	789	7,568	18	5	13			
1994	8,425	720	7,705	8,406	711	7,695	19	9	10			
1995	8,397	670	7,727	8,384	668	7,716	13	2	11			
1996	8,766	588	8,178	8,747	584	8,163	19	4	15			
1997	9,412	534	8,878	9,394	529	8,865	18	5	13			
1998	9,752	517	9,235	9,744	515	9,229	8	2	6			
1999	10,124	515	9,609	10,108	505	9,602	16	10	6			
2000	9,996	511	9,485	9,976	500	9,476	20	11	9			
2001	9,864	474	9,390	9,849	466	9,383	15	9	7			
2002	9,953	484	9,470	9,940	476	9,464	14	8	6			
2003	9,755	477	9,278	9,740	469	9,271	15	8	7			
2004	9,682	469	9,213	9,665	461	9,204	17	8	9			
2004r ³	10,343	470	9,873	10,326	462	9,864	17	8	9			
2005	10,328	462	9,866	10,311	454	9,856	17	8	9			
2006	10,653	466	10,187	10,634	458	10,176	19	8	11			
2007	10,848	454	10,394	10,831	446	10,385	17	7	9			
2008	10,884	436	10,448	10,869	429	10,440	15	7	8			
2009	12,081	490	11,591	12,067	483	11,584	14	7	7			
2010	12,301	536	11,764	12,286	528	11,758	14	8	6			
2011	12,051	526	11,525	12,039	519	11,520	12	7	5			
2012	12,060	518	11,541	12,046	510	11,536	13	8	5			
2013	12,160	527	11,633	12,147	520	11,628	13	8	5			
2014	10,022	382	9,640	10,010	374	9,636	12	8	4			
2015	10,983	445	10,539	10,972	437	10,535	12	8	4			
2016	11,142	449	10,692	11,130	442	10,688	12	7	4			
2017	11,242	453	10,789	11,149	443	10,706	11	7	3	83	3	80
2018	11,445	452	10,993	11,351	441	10,910	11	8	3	83	3	80
2019	11,641	444	11,196	11,550	434	11,116	10	7	3	80	3	77
2020	11,807	436	11,371	11,712	427	11,286	10	7	3	84	2	82
2021	11,973	437	11,536	11,882	428	11,455	10	7	3	80	2	78
2022	12,503	432	12,071	12,411	424	11,987	10	7	3	82	2	80
2023	13,039	428	12,611	12,949	419	12,530	10	7	3	81	2	79

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Data for 1999 and beyond are based on actual count. Data for 1975-1998 are imputed.

The definition of active participants includes individuals who are eligible to elect to have the employer make payments to a 401(k)-type plan (even if individuals are not contributing) and nonvested individuals who are earning or retaining credited service under the plan. For more information, please see the Instructions for Form 5500 at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/employers-and-advisers/plan-administration-and-compliance/reporting-and-between-2009-and-2013>, because only a total number of participants was reported, all participants reported on the Form 5500-SF were assumed to be active for the purposes of this Bulletin. Since 2014, active participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year. Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer.
² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.
³ The row 2004r shows participants for 2004 computed using the revised definition summarized in Appendix C: Changes to Participant Counts.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E9. Number of Active Participants in Pension Plans with 100 or More Active Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(thousands)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	34,399	25,691	8,709	27,061	18,615	8,446	7,338	7,076	263			
1976	36,195	25,815	10,380	29,111	19,031	10,080	7,084	6,784	300			
1977	37,774	26,223	11,551	30,807	19,586	11,221	6,966	6,637	329			
1978	39,730	27,361	12,369	32,798	20,765	12,033	6,931	6,596	335			
1979	41,826	27,799	14,027	34,712	21,125	13,586	7,115	6,675	440			
1980	43,620	28,305	15,315	36,687	21,889	14,798	6,933	6,416	517			
1981	44,830	28,125	16,704	37,839	21,749	16,090	6,991	6,376	615			
1982	46,741	27,782	18,959	39,897	21,664	18,233	6,844	6,118	726			
1983	51,428	28,104	23,324	44,546	22,025	22,520	6,882	6,078	804			
1984	54,184	28,331	25,853	47,468	22,484	24,984	6,716	5,846	870			
1985	55,041	27,145	27,896	48,564	21,591	26,973	6,476	5,553	923			
1986	55,706	26,820	28,886	49,150	21,427	27,723	6,556	5,393	1,163			
1987	55,599	26,760	28,838	49,067	21,504	27,563	6,531	5,256	1,275			
1988	54,428	26,555	27,872	47,765	21,348	26,417	6,663	5,207	1,456			
1989	53,262	26,004	27,258	46,278	20,595	25,683	6,983	5,409	1,574			
1990	53,887	25,182	28,705	47,481	20,228	27,252	6,406	4,954	1,453			
1991	53,334	24,633	28,701	46,881	19,726	27,155	6,453	4,907	1,546			
1992	55,524	24,340	31,184	49,249	19,752	29,497	6,275	4,588	1,687			
1993	56,019	24,192	31,827	49,887	19,739	30,148	6,132	4,453	1,679			
1994	56,181	23,759	32,422	50,118	19,368	30,750	6,064	4,392	1,672			
1995	57,201	22,724	34,477	50,916	18,202	32,714	6,285	4,523	1,762			
1996	58,706	22,546	36,160	52,255	17,968	34,286	6,451	4,577	1,873			
1997	60,858	22,085	38,773	54,239	17,463	36,776	6,619	4,622	1,997			
1998	63,083	22,345	40,738	56,153	17,637	38,516	6,930	4,709	2,221			
1999	62,896	22,115	40,781	56,311	17,470	38,841	6,585	4,645	1,940			
2000	63,096	21,707	41,389	56,227	16,811	39,416	6,868	4,896	1,973			
2001	64,566	21,615	42,951	57,346	16,639	40,707	7,219	4,976	2,244			
2002	64,548	21,149	43,398	56,989	16,454	40,535	7,559	4,696	2,863			
2003	63,377	20,827	42,551	55,852	16,144	39,708	7,525	4,683	2,843			
2004	63,062	20,117	42,945	55,555	15,496	40,059	7,507	4,621	2,886			
2004r ³	71,774	20,327	51,447	64,184	15,706	48,478	7,590	4,621	2,968			
2005	72,337	19,848	52,489	64,723	15,270	49,453	7,613	4,578	3,036			
2006	75,098	19,454	55,645	67,527	14,847	52,679	7,572	4,606	2,965			
2007	75,432	18,953	56,479	67,842	14,350	53,492	7,590	4,603	2,987			
2008	75,349	18,544	56,804	67,507	13,898	53,610	7,841	4,647	3,195			
2009	78,024	17,621	60,403	70,013	13,216	56,797	8,012	4,405	3,607			
2010	78,300	16,636	61,665	70,527	12,275	58,251	7,774	4,361	3,413			
2011	78,124	15,981	62,143	70,567	11,808	58,759	7,557	4,173	3,384			
2012	79,104	15,231	63,873	71,632	11,298	60,334	7,472	3,932	3,539			
2013	79,795	14,718	65,077	72,226	10,696	61,529	7,569	4,021	3,548			
2014	79,850	14,117	65,734	72,468	10,138	62,329	7,383	3,978	3,404			
2015	81,552	13,961	67,591	74,041	9,858	64,182	7,511	4,103	3,409			
2016	82,710	13,416	69,293	75,121	9,247	65,874	7,588	4,169	3,419			
2017	83,383	13,022	70,361	71,412	8,356	63,056	7,215	4,194	3,021	4,756	472	4,284
2018	85,004	12,621	72,383	72,700	7,921	64,779	7,412	4,262	3,150	4,892	438	4,454
2019	86,466	12,158	74,308	73,645	7,285	66,360	7,622	4,291	3,331	5,199	581	4,618
2020	85,493	11,574	73,919	72,996	6,909	66,086	7,502	4,114	3,387	4,995	550	4,445
2021	87,571	11,205	76,365	74,339	6,524	67,815	7,625	4,182	3,443	5,606	499	5,107
2022	91,433	10,901	80,532	77,493	6,220	71,273	7,851	4,232	3,619	6,089	449	5,640
2023	94,408	10,650	83,758	80,003	6,084	73,919	7,867	4,166	3,702	6,537	400	6,137

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

The definition of active participants includes individuals who are eligible to elect to have the employer make payments to a 401(k)-type plan (even if individuals are not contributing) and nonvested individuals who are earning or retaining credited service under the plan. For more information, please see the Instructions for Form 5500 at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/employers-and-advisers/plan-administration-and-compliance/reporting-and-between-2009-and-2013>, because only a total number of participants was reported, all participants reported on the Form 5500-SF were assumed to be active for the purposes of this Bulletin. Since 2014, active participants Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.
Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

Appendix J discusses potential issues related to filing delays resulting from the COVID-19 public health emergency. The pandemic plausibly impacted retirement coverage broadly in the United States, at least temporarily. The 1.1 percent decrease in active participants in large private-sector, ERISA-covered retirement plans from 2019 to 2020 seen here occurred in parallel with a 0.3 percent decrease in large plans filing the Form 5500.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained

³ The row 2004r shows participants for 2004 computed using the revised definition summarized in Appendix C: Changes to Participant Counts.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table E10. Pension Plan Assets
by type of plan, 1975-2023
(millions)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	\$259,963	\$185,950	\$74,013	\$237,308	\$163,984	\$73,323	\$22,655	\$21,966	\$687			
1976	298,440	216,283	82,157	271,583	190,389	81,194	26,857	25,894	963			
1977	325,074	233,609	91,465	295,179	204,781	90,399	29,895	28,829	1,066			
1978	377,195	272,684	104,511	343,183	239,884	103,299	34,012	32,800	1,211			
1979	445,430	319,595	125,835	404,724	280,326	124,398	40,706	39,269	1,437			
1980	563,551	401,455	162,096	514,583	353,967	160,616	48,968	47,488	1,480			
1981	628,916	444,376	184,540	572,101	389,486	182,615	56,814	54,890	1,924			
1982	788,987	553,419	235,567	716,281	483,536	232,744	72,706	69,883	2,823			
1983	923,470	642,359	281,111	843,693	566,369	277,323	79,777	75,990	3,788			
1984	1,044,592	700,669	343,922	947,373	608,703	338,670	97,212	91,966	5,246			
1985	1,252,739	826,117	426,622	1,136,417	716,107	420,310	116,322	110,010	6,312			
1986	1,382,910	895,073	487,837	1,251,034	772,205	478,830	131,876	122,868	9,008			
1987	1,402,488	877,269	525,219	1,266,694	751,475	515,219	135,794	125,794	10,000			
1988	1,503,635	911,982	591,653	1,351,845	772,381	579,464	151,790	139,601	12,189			
1989	1,675,597	987,971	687,626	1,505,319	832,148	673,171	170,278	155,822	14,455			
1990	1,674,139	961,904	712,236	1,496,300	798,167	698,133	177,839	163,737	14,102			
1991	1,936,271	1,101,987	834,284	1,743,190	926,424	816,766	193,080	175,562	17,518			
1992	2,094,087	1,146,798	947,289	1,879,033	955,621	923,412	215,053	191,177	23,877			
1993	2,316,272	1,248,180	1,068,092	2,091,468	1,049,915	1,041,553	224,804	198,265	26,540			
1994	2,298,556	1,210,856	1,087,700	2,070,804	1,010,275	1,060,529	227,752	200,581	27,171			
1995	2,723,735	1,402,079	1,321,657	2,458,153	1,163,416	1,294,737	265,582	238,663	26,920			
1996	3,136,281	1,585,397	1,550,884	2,837,125	1,316,599	1,520,526	299,156	268,798	30,358			
1997	3,553,757	1,735,604	1,818,152	3,213,304	1,432,788	1,780,516	340,452	302,816	37,636			
1998	4,021,849	1,936,600	2,085,250	3,642,656	1,599,303	2,043,353	379,193	337,297	41,896			
1999	4,407,805	2,057,539	2,350,266	4,008,220	1,697,424	2,310,797	399,585	360,116	39,470			
2000	4,202,672	1,986,177	2,216,495	3,791,754	1,620,811	2,170,942	410,918	365,365	45,553			
2001	3,940,991	1,825,290	2,115,702	3,546,166	1,479,992	2,066,174	394,825	345,298	49,527			
2002	3,617,254	1,665,657	1,951,596	3,240,299	1,346,266	1,894,033	376,955	319,392	57,563			
2003	4,247,900	1,940,978	2,306,922	3,836,940	1,593,269	2,243,671	410,960	347,709	63,250			
2004	4,693,484	2,106,325	2,587,159	4,245,418	1,727,267	2,518,150	448,066	379,058	69,008			
2005	5,061,622	2,254,032	2,807,590	4,582,474	1,852,320	2,730,153	479,148	401,711	77,437			
2006	5,684,302	2,468,142	3,216,160	5,162,837	2,031,355	3,131,483	521,465	436,787	84,678			
2007	6,090,473	2,646,603	3,443,870	5,511,077	2,163,248	3,347,829	579,396	483,355	96,041			
2008	4,703,498	2,040,961	2,662,537	4,231,963	1,657,319	2,574,644	471,535	383,642	87,893			
2009	5,511,060	2,193,983	3,317,076	4,944,282	1,781,818	3,162,465	566,777	412,165	154,612			
2010	6,281,749	2,448,361	3,833,388	5,650,811	1,982,230	3,668,581	630,937	466,131	164,806			
2011	6,345,595	2,516,109	3,829,487	5,708,267	2,050,611	3,657,656	637,328	465,498	171,831			
2012	6,966,261	2,701,856	4,264,405	6,342,105	2,270,270	4,071,835	624,157	431,586	192,571			
2013	7,870,897	2,866,392	5,004,505	7,192,887	2,388,141	4,804,746	678,010	478,251	199,759			
2014	8,307,434	2,985,476	5,321,958	7,603,903	2,484,996	5,118,907	703,531	500,480	203,051			
2015	8,154,472	2,862,402	5,292,071	7,459,777	2,361,642	5,098,135	694,696	500,760	193,936			
2016	8,614,940	2,923,233	5,691,707	7,885,813	2,401,195	5,484,618	729,127	522,038	207,089			
2017	9,759,090	3,208,820	6,550,270	8,604,058	2,508,326	6,095,732	719,047	556,083	162,964	435,985	144,411	291,574
2018	9,233,060	2,968,452	6,264,608	8,115,723	2,280,122	5,835,601	714,677	549,162	165,515	402,659	139,168	263,492
2019	10,707,139	3,274,486	7,432,653	9,396,422	2,472,449	6,923,973	779,834	591,299	188,535	530,883	210,738	320,145
2020	11,909,158	3,543,686	8,365,472	10,479,148	2,691,972	7,787,176	830,630	626,861	203,769	599,380	224,853	374,527
2021	13,169,507	3,670,366	9,499,141	11,472,832	2,727,049	8,745,783	952,266	717,125	235,141	744,409	226,192	518,217
2022	11,001,803	2,921,045	8,080,758	9,524,515	2,065,371	7,459,144	898,663	687,055	211,608	578,625	168,619	410,006
2023	12,400,889	2,993,717	9,407,173	10,875,130	2,127,326	8,747,804	962,744	728,553	234,190	563,015	137,837	425,178

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Total asset amounts shown do not include the value of allocated insurance contracts described in 29 CFR 2520.104-44.

Assets are tabulated as of the end of the plan year. As a result, these statistics generally reflect market values from the end of December in each corresponding year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

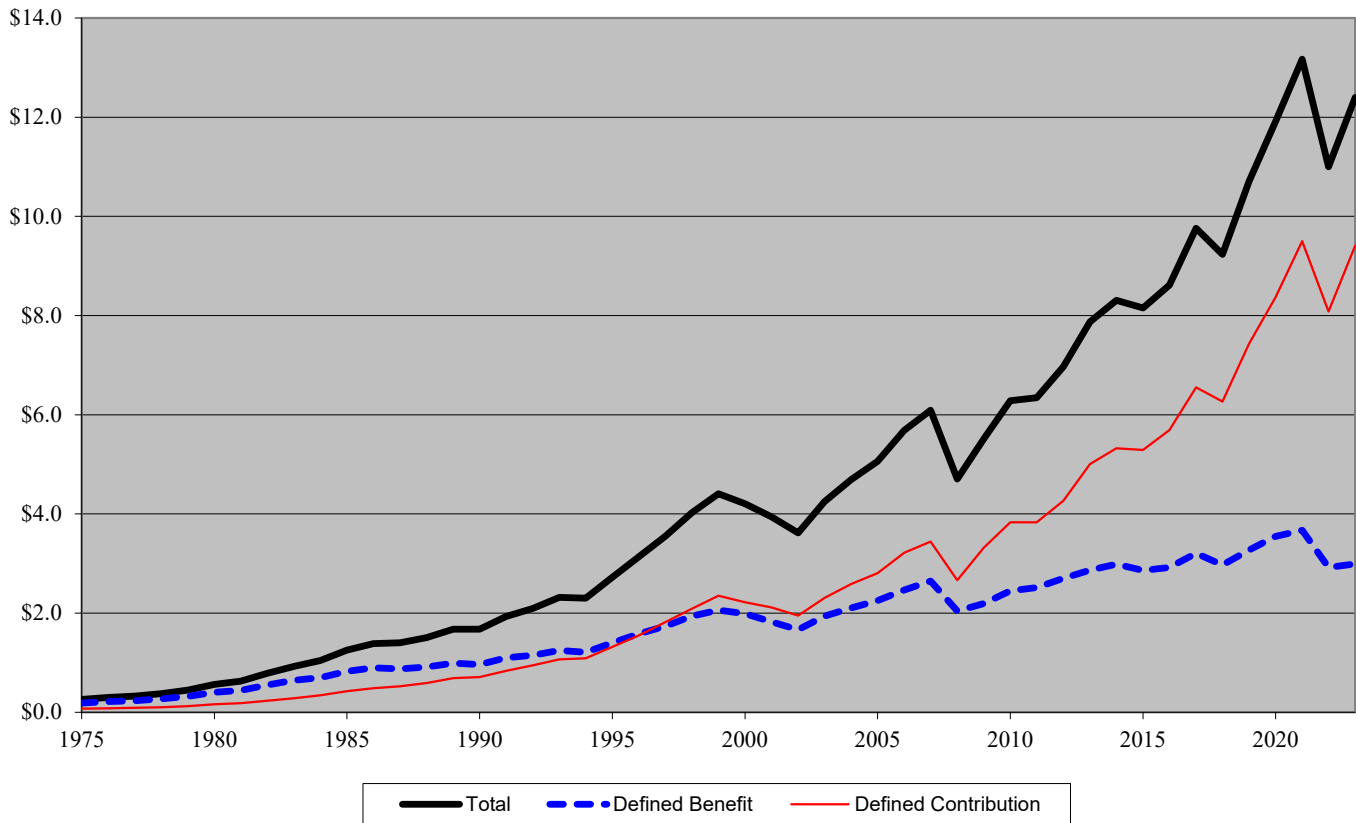
Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained
 SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Graph E10g. Pension Plan Assets
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(trillions)



NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. Total asset amounts shown do not include the value of allocated insurance contracts described in 29 CFR 2520.104-44.

Assets are tabulated as of the end of the plan year. As a result, these statistics generally reflect market values from the end of December in each corresponding year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E11. Pension Plan Assets of Plans with Fewer than 100 Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(millions)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	\$32,308	\$8,781	\$23,527	\$32,272	\$8,747	\$23,524	\$37	\$34	\$2			
1976	35,369	10,329	25,039	35,233	10,223	25,010	136	107	29			
1977	42,953	12,459	30,494	42,828	12,368	30,463	124	92	32			
1978	52,023	15,661	36,362	51,727	15,471	36,255	297	190	106			
1979	64,021	19,498	44,523	63,725	19,271	44,453	296	227	69			
1980	86,785	31,498	55,287	86,101	30,872	55,229	684	626	58			
1981	104,006	38,792	65,214	103,220	38,081	65,139	785	711	74			
1982	129,263	46,971	82,292	128,895	46,649	82,246	369	323	46			
1983	155,214	60,594	94,620	154,626	60,064	94,562	588	530	58			
1984	176,847	62,904	113,943	176,103	62,231	113,873	743	673	70			
1985	211,665	67,745	143,920	210,666	66,878	143,789	999	867	132			
1986	232,718	66,276	166,442	231,481	65,132	166,350	1,237	1,143	93			
1987	228,244	65,232	163,012	227,048	64,277	162,771	1,196	955	241			
1988	240,867	54,652	186,215	239,393	53,389	186,004	1,474	1,263	211			
1989	236,459	44,570	191,889	236,016	44,243	191,773	443	327	116			
1990	242,068	44,192	197,876	241,224	43,599	197,624	844	592	252			
1991	264,329	40,161	224,168	263,967	40,033	223,934	362	128	234			
1992	261,359	30,396	230,963	260,922	30,199	230,723	437	197	239			
1993	291,912	33,166	258,746	291,238	32,770	258,468	675	396	278			
1994	278,555	25,384	253,171	277,644	24,687	252,958	911	698	213			
1995	323,751	26,455	297,295	323,066	26,210	296,855	685	245	440			
1996	359,984	28,576	331,407	358,874	27,870	331,005	1,110	707	403			
1997	398,775	25,614	373,161	397,474	24,876	372,598	1,302	738	563			
1998	442,589	39,669	402,920	441,880	39,409	402,471	708	260	449			
1999	488,865	31,696	457,169	488,420	31,512	456,908	445	184	261			
2000	454,082	29,055	425,027	453,351	28,847	424,505	731	208	523			
2001	412,250	28,360	383,891	411,723	28,199	383,524	528	161	367			
2002	385,684	27,577	358,107	385,336	27,468	357,868	347	108	239			
2003	439,638	25,575	414,063	438,875	25,323	413,552	763	252	511			
2004	492,648	30,656	461,993	491,399	29,833	461,566	1,249	823	427			
2005	526,372	31,945	494,427	525,628	31,709	493,919	745	236	509			
2006	579,393	37,179	542,214	578,895	37,138	541,757	497	41	457			
2007	622,511	38,112	584,399	622,086	37,986	584,099	426	126	300			
2008	525,890	37,231	488,659	524,843	36,554	488,290	1,046	677	369			
2009	552,164	36,809	515,354	551,661	36,642	515,018	503	167	336			
2010	641,844	42,764	599,080	641,420	42,638	598,782	425	126	298			
2011	624,446	40,921	583,525	623,987	40,838	583,149	459	83	376			
2012	670,355	42,231	628,125	669,757	42,155	627,602	599	76	523			
2013	766,854	46,524	720,329	766,308	46,439	719,868	546	85	461			
2014	800,097	49,480	750,617	799,672	49,396	750,276	426	84	341			
2015	777,602	48,725	728,877	777,108	48,623	728,484	494	102	392			
2016	806,857	52,723	754,134	806,491	52,630	753,861	366	93	273			
2017	911,683	57,657	854,026	905,646	57,261	848,385	501	188	313	5,536	208	5,327
2018	855,290	54,603	800,687	849,929	54,302	795,627	232	98	134	5,129	203	4,926
2019	975,591	62,563	913,029	967,337	62,120	905,217	502	226	276	7,753	216	7,536
2020	1,082,451	69,713	1,012,738	1,075,691	69,396	1,006,295	231	82	149	6,529	235	6,294
2021	1,182,677	69,682	1,112,995	1,175,382	69,313	1,106,069	316	121	195	6,978	247	6,731
2022	973,208	62,382	910,827	967,026	61,925	905,102	400	217	184	5,782	240	5,542
2023	1,098,218	72,200	1,026,018	1,091,753	71,866	1,019,887	209	98	111	6,256	236	6,020

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Total asset amounts shown do not include the value of allocated insurance contracts described in 29 CFR 2520.104-44.

Participants and assets are tabulated as of the end of the plan year. As a result, these statistics generally reflect market values from the end of December in each corresponding year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained
SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E12. Pension Plan Assets of Plans with 100 or More Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(millions)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	\$227,655	\$177,169	\$50,486	\$205,036	\$155,237	\$49,799	\$22,619	\$21,932	\$687			
1976	263,071	205,954	57,118	236,350	180,166	56,184	26,721	25,787	934			
1977	282,121	221,150	60,971	252,350	192,413	59,936	29,771	28,737	1,034			
1978	325,172	257,023	68,149	291,456	224,413	67,044	33,715	32,610	1,105			
1979	381,409	300,097	81,312	340,999	261,055	79,945	40,410	39,042	1,368			
1980	476,766	369,957	106,809	428,482	323,095	105,387	48,284	46,862	1,422			
1981	524,910	405,584	119,326	468,881	351,405	117,476	56,029	54,179	1,850			
1982	659,724	506,448	153,276	587,386	436,887	150,499	72,337	69,560	2,777			
1983	768,256	581,765	186,491	689,066	506,305	182,761	79,190	75,460	3,730			
1984	867,745	637,765	229,979	771,270	546,472	224,797	96,469	91,293	5,176			
1985	1,041,074	758,372	282,702	925,751	649,229	276,521	115,323	109,143	6,180			
1986	1,150,192	828,797	321,395	1,019,553	707,073	312,480	130,639	121,725	8,915			
1987	1,174,244	812,037	362,207	1,039,646	687,198	352,448	134,598	124,839	9,759			
1988	1,262,768	857,330	405,438	1,112,452	718,992	393,460	150,316	138,338	11,978			
1989	1,439,138	943,401	495,737	1,269,303	787,905	481,398	169,835	155,496	14,339			
1990	1,432,072	917,712	514,360	1,255,076	754,567	500,509	176,995	163,145	13,851			
1991	1,671,942	1,061,826	610,116	1,479,224	886,391	592,832	192,718	175,434	17,284			
1992	1,832,728	1,116,401	716,326	1,618,111	925,422	692,689	214,617	190,979	23,637			
1993	2,024,360	1,215,014	809,346	1,800,230	1,017,145	783,085	224,130	197,869	26,261			
1994	2,020,001	1,185,471	834,529	1,793,159	985,588	807,572	226,841	199,884	26,958			
1995	2,399,984	1,375,623	1,024,361	2,135,087	1,137,206	997,881	264,897	238,417	26,480			
1996	2,776,297	1,556,821	1,219,476	2,478,251	1,288,729	1,189,521	298,047	268,092	29,955			
1997	3,154,982	1,709,990	1,444,991	2,815,831	1,407,912	1,407,919	339,151	302,078	37,072			
1998	3,579,261	1,896,931	1,682,330	3,200,776	1,559,894	1,640,882	378,485	337,037	41,448			
1999	3,918,940	2,025,843	1,893,097	3,519,800	1,665,912	1,853,888	399,140	359,931	39,209			
2000	3,748,590	1,957,122	1,791,468	3,338,402	1,591,965	1,746,438	410,188	365,158	45,030			
2001	3,528,741	1,796,930	1,731,811	3,134,444	1,451,793	1,682,651	394,298	345,137	49,160			
2002	3,231,570	1,638,081	1,593,489	2,854,962	1,318,797	1,536,165	376,607	319,284	57,324			
2003	3,808,262	1,915,403	1,892,859	3,398,065	1,567,946	1,830,119	410,197	347,457	62,739			
2004	4,200,835	2,075,669	2,125,166	3,754,019	1,697,434	2,056,584	446,817	378,235	68,582			
2005	4,535,250	2,222,087	2,313,163	4,056,846	1,820,611	2,236,235	478,404	401,476	76,928			
2006	5,104,909	2,430,963	2,673,947	4,583,942	1,994,216	2,589,726	520,967	436,746	84,221			
2007	5,467,962	2,608,491	2,859,471	4,888,991	2,125,261	2,763,730	578,970	483,230	95,741			
2008	4,177,608	2,003,730	2,173,878	3,707,119	1,620,765	2,086,354	470,489	382,965	87,524			
2009	4,958,896	2,157,174	2,801,722	4,392,622	1,745,175	2,647,446	566,274	411,998	154,276			
2010	5,639,905	2,405,597	3,234,308	5,009,392	1,939,592	3,069,800	630,513	466,005	164,508			
2011	5,721,149	2,475,188	3,245,961	5,084,280	2,009,773	3,074,507	636,869	465,415	171,454			
2012	6,295,906	2,659,625	3,636,281	5,672,348	2,228,115	3,444,233	623,558	431,510	192,048			
2013	7,104,043	2,819,868	4,284,175	6,426,579	2,341,702	4,084,878	677,464	478,166	199,298			
2014	7,507,337	2,935,996	4,571,340	6,804,231	2,435,600	4,368,631	703,106	500,396	202,710			
2015	7,376,870	2,813,677	4,563,194	6,682,669	2,313,019	4,369,650	694,202	500,658	193,544			
2016	7,808,083	2,870,510	4,937,573	7,079,322	2,348,566	4,730,757	728,761	521,944	206,817			
2017	8,847,407	3,151,163	5,696,245	7,698,412	2,451,065	5,247,347	718,546	555,895	162,651	430,450	144,203	286,247
2018	8,377,770	2,913,849	5,463,921	7,265,794	2,225,820	5,039,974	714,445	549,064	165,381	397,530	138,965	258,565
2019	9,731,547	3,211,924	6,519,624	8,429,085	2,410,329	6,018,756	779,332	591,073	188,259	523,131	210,522	312,609
2020	10,826,707	3,473,973	7,352,734	9,403,457	2,622,576	6,780,881	830,399	626,779	203,620	592,851	224,618	368,233
2021	11,986,830	3,600,684	8,386,146	10,297,450	2,657,736	7,639,714	951,950	717,004	234,946	737,431	225,945	511,486
2022	10,028,595	2,858,664	7,169,931	8,557,489	2,003,446	6,554,043	898,263	686,838	211,424	572,843	168,379	404,464
2023	11,302,671	2,921,517	8,381,155	9,783,378	2,055,460	7,727,917	962,535	728,455	234,080	556,759	137,601	419,158

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Total asset amounts shown do not include the value of allocated insurance contracts described in 29 CFR 2520.104-44.

Participants and assets are tabulated as of the end of the plan year. As a result, these statistics generally reflect market values from the end of December in each corresponding year.

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained
SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table E13. Pension Plan Contributions
by type of plan, 1975-2023
(millions)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	\$37,061	\$24,242	\$12,819	\$32,970	\$20,268	\$12,702	\$4,091	\$3,974	\$117			
1976	42,780	28,540	14,240	38,161	24,073	14,088	4,619	4,467	152			
1977	47,061	31,197	15,864	41,931	26,229	15,702	5,130	4,968	162			
1978	55,943	37,591	18,353	49,793	31,602	18,191	6,151	5,989	162			
1979	61,279	40,585	20,694	54,217	33,738	20,479	7,061	6,847	214			
1980	66,157	42,626	23,531	58,718	35,524	23,194	7,439	7,102	337			
1981	75,374	46,985	28,389	67,191	39,187	28,004	8,183	7,798	385			
1982	79,502	48,438	31,064	71,320	40,807	30,513	8,182	7,631	551			
1983	82,447	46,313	36,134	74,022	38,677	35,345	8,425	7,636	789			
1984	90,625	47,197	43,428	81,553	38,990	42,563	9,072	8,207	865			
1985	95,188	41,996	53,192	85,927	33,794	52,133	9,261	8,202	1,059			
1986	91,503	33,161	58,342	82,190	25,142	57,049	9,313	8,020	1,293			
1987	92,070	29,793	62,277	82,834	21,993	60,841	9,235	7,800	1,436			
1988	91,248	26,300	64,948	81,612	18,352	63,261	9,636	7,948	1,688			
1989	97,920	24,723	73,197	88,049	16,684	71,365	9,871	8,039	1,832			
1990	98,792	23,026	75,766	89,834	15,709	74,125	8,958	7,317	1,641			
1991	111,124	30,146	80,978	102,224	22,952	79,272	8,899	7,194	1,705			
1992	128,795	35,174	93,621	119,682	27,964	91,718	9,114	7,210	1,904			
1993	153,642	52,123	101,519	143,944	44,521	99,423	9,698	7,602	2,096			
1994	144,353	39,031	105,322	133,844	30,829	103,015	10,509	8,203	2,307			
1995	158,832	41,423	117,409	147,621	32,600	115,021	11,210	8,823	2,387			
1996	169,540	35,803	133,737	157,204	26,174	131,030	12,335	9,629	2,707			
1997	177,940	29,862	148,078	164,633	19,723	144,909	13,307	10,138	3,169			
1998	201,886	34,985	166,900	187,367	24,240	163,127	14,518	10,745	3,773			
1999	215,827	29,958	185,869	200,804	18,706	182,098	15,023	11,252	3,771			
2000	231,907	33,369	198,538	215,026	20,877	194,149	16,881	12,492	4,389			
2001	253,791	49,743	204,048	236,041	36,895	199,146	17,750	12,848	4,902			
2002	298,865	89,212	209,653	280,128	76,292	203,836	18,737	12,920	5,817			
2003	330,484	118,395	212,089	311,253	104,677	206,576	19,231	13,717	5,514			
2004	323,019	94,422	228,597	302,825	79,749	223,076	20,194	14,673	5,521			
2005	341,449	92,662	248,788	319,506	76,698	242,808	21,943	15,963	5,980			
2006	366,564	89,769	276,795	342,138	71,876	270,262	24,426	17,893	6,533			
2007	368,135	68,310	299,825	341,337	48,983	292,354	26,799	19,327	7,471			
2008	419,036	107,285	311,751	390,133	86,688	303,444	28,903	20,597	8,306			
2009	413,497	114,841	298,656	381,826	94,580	287,246	31,671	20,261	11,410			
2010	445,325	131,055	314,270	413,130	109,792	303,338	32,195	21,263	10,932			
2011	465,445	135,232	330,213	430,716	112,160	318,556	34,729	23,072	11,657			
2012	481,189	128,425	352,764	443,304	103,399	339,905	37,885	25,027	12,859			
2013	490,596	113,667	376,929	454,081	90,122	363,959	36,516	23,545	12,970			
2014	501,376	97,914	403,462	463,287	72,600	390,687	38,089	25,314	12,775			
2015	543,158	108,552	434,606	502,483	80,982	421,500	40,676	27,570	13,106			
2016	584,436	125,484	458,953	541,134	96,068	445,066	43,302	29,416	13,886			
2017	651,671	158,963	492,708	574,690	116,584	458,106	41,351	30,807	10,545	35,630	11,573	24,057
2018	630,308	98,448	531,859	555,979	60,871	495,108	44,172	32,585	11,586	30,157	4,992	25,165
2019	672,845	102,634	570,211	594,358	64,567	529,790	46,455	33,889	12,566	32,033	4,178	27,855
2020	694,195	108,241	585,954	611,172	65,665	545,507	48,237	36,161	12,076	34,786	6,414	28,371
2021	732,907	76,032	656,875	644,954	39,278	605,676	46,749	33,563	13,186	41,204	3,191	38,014
2022	791,024	80,121	710,903	697,154	40,838	656,316	50,719	36,050	14,669	43,151	3,233	39,919
2023	846,397	78,816	767,581	747,424	35,826	711,598	55,415	40,336	15,080	43,557	2,654	40,903

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. This report defines Contributions as employer and employee contributions. Excludes "one-participant plans."

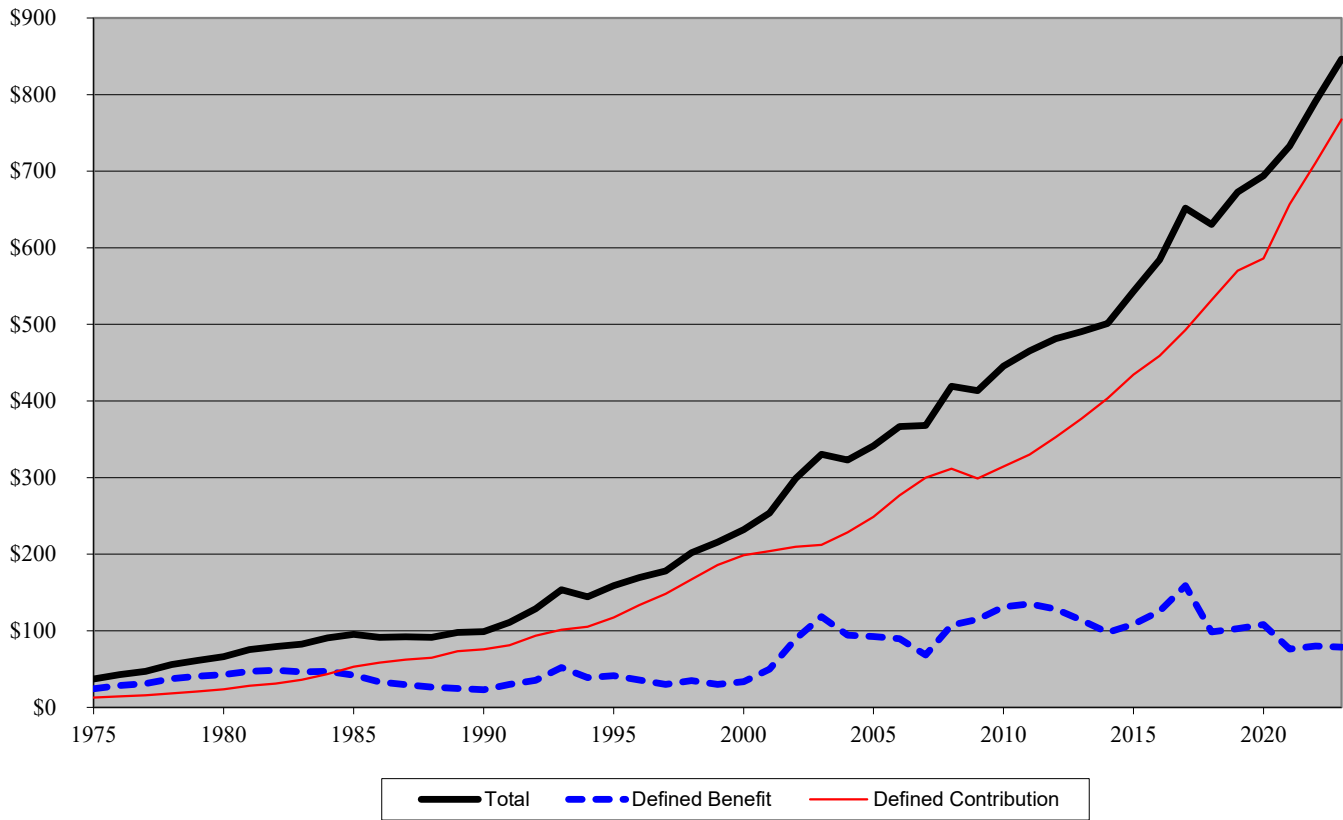
Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively SOURCES: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Graph E13g. Pension Plan Contributions
by type of plan, 1975-2023
(billions)



NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

This report defines Contributions as employer and employee contributions.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E14. Pension Plan Contributions to Plans with Fewer than 100 Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(millions)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	\$6,504	\$1,775	\$4,729	\$6,502	\$1,773	\$4,728	\$3	\$2	\$1			
1976	7,156	2,295	4,861	7,136	2,278	4,858	20	17	3			
1977	8,236	2,616	5,620	8,213	2,598	5,615	22	18	5			
1978	9,644	3,303	6,342	9,602	3,271	6,330	43	31	12			
1979	11,542	4,323	7,219	11,495	4,290	7,205	46	33	13			
1980	13,545	5,870	7,675	13,490	5,830	7,660	55	40	15			
1981	16,406	7,163	9,242	16,304	7,079	9,225	101	84	17			
1982	17,094	7,672	9,422	17,047	7,641	9,406	47	31	16			
1983	17,357	7,593	9,764	17,288	7,537	9,751	69	56	13			
1984	18,561	7,850	10,712	18,487	7,788	10,700	74	62	12			
1985	21,575	7,404	14,171	21,489	7,339	14,150	86	65	21			
1986	21,543	5,659	15,884	21,475	5,607	15,868	68	52	16			
1987	19,963	4,296	15,667	19,895	4,239	15,656	67	57	11			
1988	18,964	3,015	15,948	18,909	2,981	15,929	54	34	20			
1989	20,995	2,763	18,232	20,961	2,742	18,219	34	21	13			
1990	21,687	2,608	19,079	21,642	2,590	19,052	44	18	26			
1991	21,908	2,420	19,488	21,881	2,413	19,468	27	7	21			
1992	25,214	2,229	22,985	25,185	2,223	22,962	29	6	23			
1993	25,959	2,451	23,508	25,904	2,418	23,486	55	33	22			
1994	23,933	1,918	22,015	23,688	1,693	21,995	245	225	20			
1995	28,150	2,406	25,744	28,111	2,392	25,719	39	14	25			
1996	30,802	1,943	28,860	30,742	1,911	28,830	60	31	29			
1997	34,285	1,977	32,309	34,204	1,936	32,268	81	41	40			
1998	38,180	1,929	36,252	38,124	1,905	36,218	57	23	33			
1999	43,793	2,156	41,637	43,722	2,132	41,590	71	24	47			
2000	44,316	2,330	41,987	44,222	2,296	41,927	94	34	60			
2001	47,067	3,149	43,918	46,986	3,119	43,867	80	30	51			
2002	49,607	3,793	45,814	49,564	3,783	45,781	43	9	33			
2003	49,402	4,019	45,383	49,328	3,991	45,337	75	29	46			
2004	53,143	4,758	48,385	53,058	4,712	48,346	85	46	39			
2005	57,357	5,130	52,227	57,276	5,113	52,163	81	17	64			
2006	59,503	5,462	54,040	59,435	5,449	53,985	68	13	55			
2007	63,669	5,251	58,418	63,585	5,208	58,377	84	43	41			
2008	65,493	8,829	56,665	65,405	8,786	56,618	89	42	46			
2009	58,893	5,704	53,189	58,831	5,689	53,141	62	14	48			
2010	59,076	5,224	53,852	59,029	5,213	53,816	47	11	36			
2011	60,862	5,850	55,012	60,778	5,801	54,977	84	49	35			
2012	64,340	7,265	57,075	64,249	7,251	56,999	91	15	76			
2013	65,657	6,304	59,353	65,552	6,300	59,252	105	4	101			
2014	68,094	6,704	61,390	68,014	6,668	61,346	80	35	44			
2015	72,696	7,517	65,179	72,547	7,416	65,131	149	101	48			
2016	76,076	7,989	68,087	76,018	7,975	68,044	58	15	43			
2017	80,641	8,747	71,893	80,042	8,664	71,377	45	21	24	554	62	492
2018	82,643	8,189	74,454	82,056	8,157	73,898	24	11	13	563	20	543
2019	87,345	8,489	78,856	86,124	8,417	77,706	59	25	33	1,163	46	1,117
2020	87,180	8,086	79,094	86,589	8,040	78,549	45	30	15	547	16	531
2021	93,615	8,052	85,563	92,917	7,950	84,967	103	86	17	595	17	579
2022	98,317	8,850	89,467	97,357	8,663	88,695	150	122	28	810	65	745
2023	102,192	8,182	94,009	101,131	7,745	93,386	426	416	10	634	21	613

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

This report defines Contributions as employer and employee contributions.

Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E15. Pension Plan Contributions to Plans with 100 or More Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(millions)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	\$30,557	\$22,466	\$8,090	\$26,468	\$18,494	\$7,974	\$4,088	\$3,972	\$116			
1976	35,624	26,245	9,379	31,025	21,795	9,230	4,599	4,450	149			
1977	38,825	28,580	10,244	33,718	23,631	10,087	5,107	4,950	157			
1978	46,299	34,288	12,010	40,191	28,331	11,861	6,108	5,958	150			
1979	49,737	36,262	13,475	42,722	29,448	13,274	7,015	6,814	201			
1980	52,612	36,756	15,856	45,228	29,694	15,534	7,384	7,062	322			
1981	58,968	39,822	19,147	50,887	32,108	18,779	8,082	7,714	368			
1982	62,408	40,766	21,642	54,273	33,166	21,108	8,135	7,600	535			
1983	65,090	38,720	26,370	56,734	31,140	25,594	8,356	7,580	776			
1984	72,064	39,347	32,717	63,066	31,203	31,863	8,997	8,145	853			
1985	73,613	34,592	39,021	64,438	26,455	37,983	9,175	8,137	1,038			
1986	69,960	27,502	42,458	60,715	19,535	41,180	9,245	7,968	1,277			
1987	72,107	25,497	46,610	62,939	17,754	45,185	9,168	7,743	1,425			
1988	72,286	23,285	49,000	62,703	15,371	47,332	9,582	7,914	1,668			
1989	76,925	21,960	54,965	67,088	13,942	53,146	9,837	8,018	1,819			
1990	77,105	20,418	56,687	68,192	13,119	55,073	8,914	7,299	1,614			
1991	89,215	27,726	61,489	80,343	20,539	59,804	8,872	7,187	1,684			
1992	103,581	32,945	70,636	94,497	25,741	68,756	9,084	7,204	1,880			
1993	127,683	49,672	78,011	118,040	42,103	75,937	9,643	7,569	2,074			
1994	120,420	37,113	83,307	110,155	29,135	81,020	10,265	7,978	2,287			
1995	130,682	39,017	91,665	119,510	30,208	89,302	11,172	8,809	2,363			
1996	138,738	33,860	104,877	126,463	24,263	102,200	12,275	9,598	2,677			
1997	143,655	27,886	115,770	130,429	17,788	112,641	13,226	10,097	3,128			
1998	163,705	33,057	130,649	149,244	22,335	126,909	14,462	10,722	3,739			
1999	172,035	27,803	144,232	157,082	16,574	140,508	14,952	11,228	3,724			
2000	187,591	31,040	156,551	170,804	18,582	152,222	16,787	12,458	4,329			
2001	206,724	46,594	160,130	189,055	33,776	155,279	17,670	12,818	4,851			
2002	249,257	85,419	163,839	230,564	72,508	158,055	18,694	12,910	5,783			
2003	281,082	114,375	166,707	261,926	100,687	161,239	19,156	13,688	5,468			
2004	269,876	89,664	180,212	249,768	75,037	174,731	20,109	14,627	5,481			
2005	284,092	87,531	196,561	262,231	71,586	190,645	21,861	15,946	5,916			
2006	307,061	84,307	222,755	282,703	66,427	216,276	24,358	17,880	6,478			
2007	304,466	63,059	241,407	277,752	43,775	233,977	26,715	19,285	7,430			
2008	353,542	98,456	255,086	324,728	77,902	246,826	28,814	20,554	8,260			
2009	354,604	109,137	245,467	322,995	88,890	234,105	31,609	20,247	11,362			
2010	386,248	125,831	260,418	354,100	104,579	249,521	32,148	21,251	10,897			
2011	404,583	129,382	275,201	369,938	106,358	263,579	34,645	23,023	11,622			
2012	416,849	121,160	295,689	379,055	96,148	282,907	37,795	25,012	12,783			
2013	424,940	107,363	317,576	388,529	83,822	304,707	36,411	23,541	12,870			
2014	433,282	91,210	342,072	395,273	65,932	329,341	38,009	25,279	12,731			
2015	470,462	101,035	369,427	429,936	73,567	356,369	40,526	27,469	13,058			
2016	508,360	117,494	390,866	465,116	88,093	377,023	43,244	29,401	13,843			
2017	571,030	150,216	420,814	494,648	107,920	386,729	41,307	30,786	10,521	35,076	11,510	23,565
2018	547,665	90,259	457,406	473,923	52,714	421,210	44,147	32,574	11,573	29,594	4,972	24,623
2019	585,500	94,145	491,355	508,234	56,150	452,084	46,396	33,863	12,533	30,870	4,132	26,738
2020	607,015	100,155	506,860	524,583	57,625	466,959	48,192	36,132	12,061	34,239	6,399	27,840
2021	639,292	67,980	571,312	552,037	31,328	520,709	46,646	33,477	13,169	40,609	3,174	37,435
2022	692,707	71,271	621,436	599,797	32,176	567,621	50,569	35,928	14,641	42,342	3,168	39,174
2023	744,205	70,634	673,571	646,293	28,080	618,212	54,989	39,920	15,070	42,923	2,634	40,289

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

This report defines Contributions as employer and employee contributions.

Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E16. Pension Plan Benefits Disbursed
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(millions)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	\$19,065	\$12,903	\$6,161	\$16,559	\$10,457	\$6,102	\$2,505	\$2,446	\$60			
1976	20,980	13,994	6,986	18,008	11,101	6,907	2,972	2,893	79			
1977	22,950	15,249	7,702	19,957	12,353	7,604	2,993	2,896	98			
1978	26,516	17,661	8,855	23,233	14,485	8,748	3,283	3,176	108			
1979	28,680	18,688	9,991	25,272	15,386	9,886	3,408	3,302	106			
1980	35,280	22,148	13,132	31,485	18,524	12,961	3,795	3,624	171			
1981	44,753	27,334	17,420	40,281	22,987	17,294	4,473	4,347	125			
1982	55,307	33,875	21,432	50,219	28,957	21,263	5,088	4,918	170			
1983	65,333	36,976	28,357	59,547	31,507	28,040	5,786	5,469	317			
1984	79,086	46,513	32,573	72,510	40,269	32,241	6,576	6,244	332			
1985	101,898	54,466	47,432	94,792	47,801	46,991	7,106	6,665	441			
1986	130,483	67,974	62,509	122,613	60,612	62,000	7,870	7,361	509			
1987	122,254	66,241	56,013	113,834	58,345	55,489	8,420	7,896	524			
1988	118,645	60,450	58,195	109,446	51,910	57,535	9,200	8,540	660			
1989	132,049	66,707	65,342	121,750	57,236	64,514	10,299	9,471	828			
1990	129,405	66,363	63,042	118,227	56,079	62,147	11,178	10,284	894			
1991	135,552	71,503	64,048	123,986	61,081	62,904	11,566	10,422	1,144			
1992	152,441	77,853	74,588	139,247	66,287	72,960	13,194	11,566	1,628			
1993	156,305	79,093	77,212	142,471	66,847	75,625	13,834	12,246	1,587			
1994	163,934	82,625	81,309	149,035	69,417	79,617	14,899	13,207	1,692			
1995	183,025	85,134	97,892	167,249	70,947	96,302	15,777	14,187	1,590			
1996	213,399	96,914	116,485	196,224	81,436	114,788	17,176	15,478	1,698			
1997	232,479	97,213	135,266	214,191	80,994	133,197	18,288	16,219	2,069			
1998	273,115	111,249	161,866	253,270	93,558	159,711	19,845	17,690	2,155			
1999	314,512	119,375	195,138	293,051	99,937	193,113	21,461	19,437	2,024			
2000	341,041	127,510	213,531	317,519	106,483	211,036	23,521	21,027	2,495			
2001	311,627	129,417	182,210	287,024	107,358	179,666	24,603	22,059	2,544			
2002	314,564	135,824	178,740	289,175	113,511	175,665	25,389	22,314	3,075			
2003	301,992	134,945	167,048	275,183	111,296	163,888	26,809	23,649	3,160			
2004	333,327	140,440	192,888	304,389	115,229	189,160	28,938	25,211	3,727			
2005	354,540	136,555	217,985	323,752	110,062	213,690	30,788	26,493	4,294			
2006	410,959	150,619	260,340	377,700	121,863	255,837	33,259	28,756	4,503			
2007	452,846	158,741	294,105	418,418	129,246	289,172	34,428	29,495	4,933			
2008	431,121	166,026	265,095	394,964	135,240	259,724	36,157	30,786	5,371			
2009	409,140	167,788	241,351	364,004	132,805	231,200	45,135	34,984	10,152			
2010	456,927	169,645	287,282	408,155	132,014	276,141	48,772	37,630	11,142			
2011	471,884	172,549	299,335	420,752	133,188	287,564	51,132	39,361	11,770			
2012	531,477	197,634	333,843	481,263	160,824	320,438	50,214	36,810	13,405			
2013	615,406	229,534	385,872	564,175	191,195	372,980	51,231	38,339	12,892			
2014	649,970	221,611	428,359	597,335	182,201	415,134	52,635	39,410	13,225			
2015	686,354	235,800	450,554	632,989	194,837	438,152	53,365	40,963	12,401			
2016	687,343	232,395	454,947	628,788	186,615	442,173	58,554	45,780	12,774			
2017	737,425	243,439	493,986	652,851	188,935	463,916	51,396	43,491	7,905	33,177	11,013	22,165
2018	794,659	243,968	550,691	706,984	188,956	518,028	53,301	44,657	8,644	34,374	10,354	24,020
2019	856,966	257,885	599,081	759,350	197,843	561,507	55,089	45,605	9,484	42,527	14,437	28,090
2020	960,184	256,577	703,607	845,799	190,202	655,597	60,683	47,126	13,557	53,701	19,249	34,453
2021	1,055,371	278,493	776,879	931,218	210,776	720,442	61,347	48,845	12,502	62,807	18,872	43,935
2022	1,003,352	287,397	715,955	883,223	217,666	665,558	64,275	51,461	12,814	55,854	18,271	37,583
2023	1,044,224	260,527	783,697	920,824	186,819	734,004	65,838	52,525	13,313	57,562	21,183	36,379

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers. Amounts exclude benefits paid directly by insurance carriers. Excludes "one-participant plans."

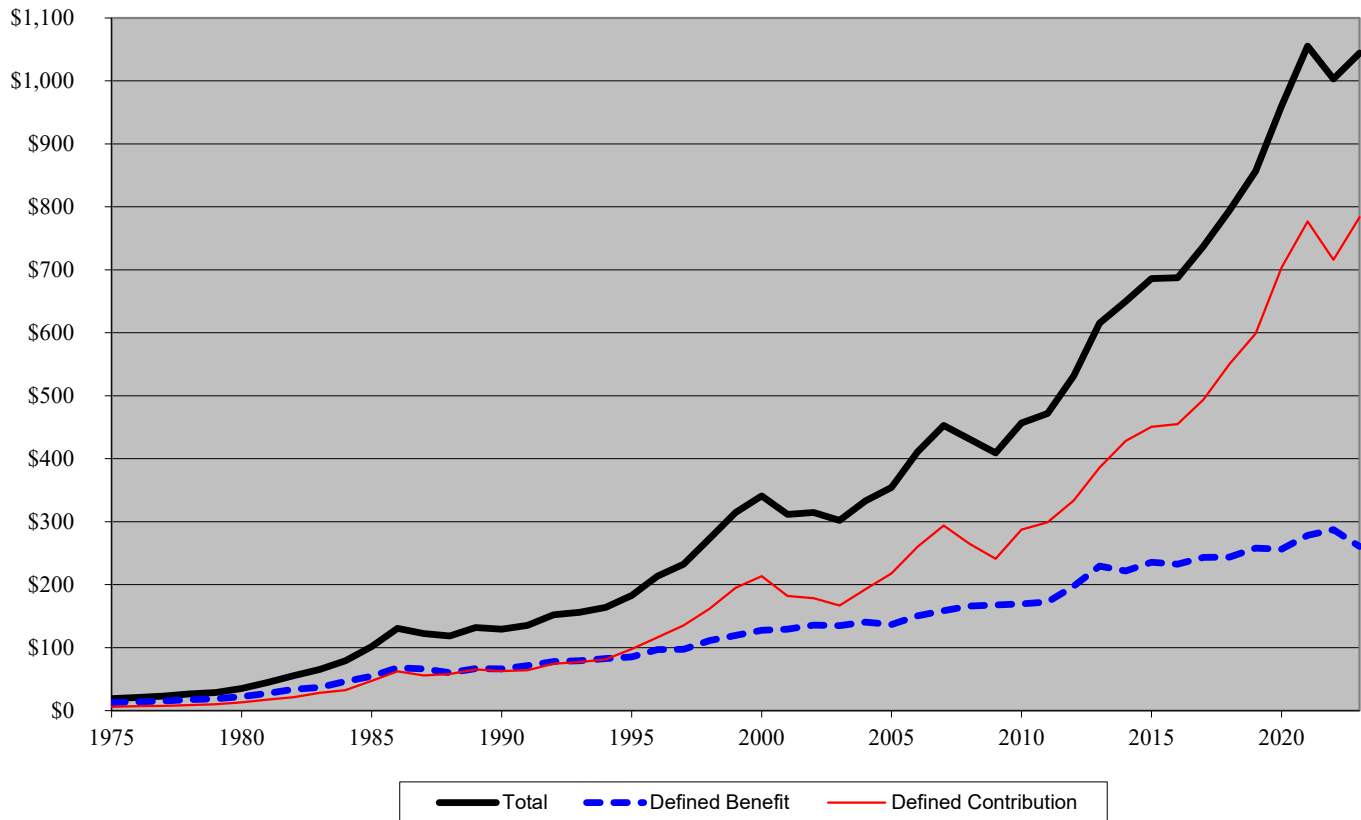
Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively SOURCES: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Graph E16g. Pension Plan Benefits Disbursed
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(billions)



NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers. Amounts exclude benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E17. Pension Plan Benefits Disbursed from Plans with Fewer than 100 Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(millions)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	\$2,147	\$886	\$1,261	\$2,143	\$882	\$1,261	\$4	\$4	\$1			
1976	2,407	931	1,476	2,395	921	1,474	12	10	2			
1977	2,720	1,043	1,678	2,683	1,007	1,675	38	35	2			
1978	3,387	1,292	2,095	3,356	1,271	2,085	31	21	10			
1979	3,614	1,442	2,171	3,586	1,420	2,166	28	23	5			
1980	5,123	2,076	3,047	5,086	2,044	3,042	37	32	5			
1981	6,991	2,789	4,203	6,940	2,740	4,200	52	49	2			
1982	10,736	5,782	4,954	10,679	5,736	4,943	56	46	10			
1983	11,649	4,213	7,436	11,580	4,149	7,431	70	65	6			
1984	14,311	6,290	8,021	14,237	6,225	8,012	74	65	9			
1985	22,493	8,936	13,557	22,403	8,872	13,531	90	63	26			
1986	38,484	14,730	24,527	38,355	14,604	23,749	129	125	5			
1987	34,584	14,796	19,788	34,425	14,665	19,760	159	131	28			
1988	33,718	12,069	21,649	33,657	12,018	21,639	61	51	10			
1989	37,063	12,369	24,694	36,914	12,252	24,662	149	117	32			
1990	34,238	10,798	23,439	34,098	10,737	23,361	139	61	78			
1991	30,601	9,489	21,112	30,532	9,448	21,083	69	41	28			
1992	30,763	7,929	22,834	30,720	7,912	22,808	43	17	26			
1993	29,230	6,660	22,570	29,129	6,582	22,547	100	77	23			
1994	25,900	4,860	21,040	25,743	4,737	21,007	157	124	33			
1995	33,927	7,100	26,827	33,816	7,035	26,781	111	65	46			
1996	36,376	7,057	29,320	36,247	6,965	29,282	129	92	37			
1997	43,066	7,720	35,346	42,879	7,608	35,271	187	112	75			
1998	48,701	8,362	40,338	48,534	8,300	40,234	167	62	104			
1999	55,773	8,700	47,073	55,626	8,597	47,030	147	104	43			
2000	54,992	6,954	48,038	54,828	6,868	47,961	163	86	77			
2001	50,902	8,557	42,345	50,700	8,447	42,253	201	110	91			
2002	46,130	5,980	40,151	46,013	5,925	40,088	118	55	63			
2003	41,928	5,194	36,735	41,772	5,065	36,707	156	129	28			
2004	45,557	6,073	39,484	45,415	5,980	39,434	143	93	50			
2005	45,786	4,181	41,605	45,564	4,130	41,434	222	51	171			
2006	52,656	6,320	46,337	52,550	6,280	46,271	106	40	66			
2007	59,966	7,631	52,335	59,654	7,498	52,156	312	133	179			
2008	61,217	10,624	50,593	61,077	10,532	50,545	139	92	48			
2009	50,539	5,317	45,221	50,376	5,292	45,084	163	26	137			
2010	68,579	9,501	59,078	68,499	9,478	59,022	79	23	56			
2011	66,998	6,255	60,744	66,794	6,151	60,643	205	104	101			
2012	76,802	10,553	66,249	76,638	10,516	66,122	164	37	128			
2013	111,608	36,668	74,939	111,445	36,655	74,790	162	13	149			
2014	91,438	13,815	77,623	91,262	13,735	77,527	176	80	96			
2015	98,412	16,751	81,661	98,141	16,586	81,554	272	165	107			
2016	97,382	15,172	82,210	97,302	15,143	82,159	80	29	52			
2017	108,987	17,167	91,820	107,573	16,367	91,206	96	55	41	1,319	745	574
2018	117,935	16,505	101,430	117,090	16,382	100,708	107	65	42	739	59	680
2019	138,180	33,931	104,249	135,344	33,078	102,266	69	39	30	2,768	814	1,954
2020	128,204	20,936	107,268	127,041	20,814	106,227	65	39	26	1,098	83	1,015
2021	142,476	18,737	123,740	141,094	18,600	122,494	136	99	37	1,247	38	1,208
2022	144,721	26,700	118,021	142,861	25,953	116,908	207	176	31	1,654	572	1,082
2023	148,164	28,770	119,395	146,367	28,257	118,110	393	370	23	1,404	142	1,262

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.
Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers. Amounts exclude benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.
Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.
Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E18. Pension Plan Benefits Disbursed from Plans with 100 or More Participants
by type of plan, 1975-2023**
(millions)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans		
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution
1975	\$16,918	\$12,017	\$4,901	\$14,416	\$9,575	\$4,841	\$2,501	\$2,442	\$60			
1976	18,573	13,063	5,510	15,613	10,180	5,433	2,960	2,883	77			
1977	20,230	14,206	6,024	17,274	11,345	5,929	2,956	2,860	95			
1978	23,129	16,369	6,760	19,877	13,214	6,663	3,252	3,155	97			
1979	25,066	17,246	7,820	21,686	13,966	7,720	3,380	3,279	101			
1980	30,157	20,072	10,085	26,399	16,480	9,919	3,758	3,592	166			
1981	37,762	24,545	13,217	33,341	20,247	13,094	4,421	4,298	123			
1982	44,571	28,093	16,478	39,540	23,221	16,319	5,032	4,872	160			
1983	55,683	32,763	22,920	47,967	27,358	20,609	5,715	5,404	311			
1984	64,775	40,223	24,552	58,273	34,044	24,229	6,502	6,179	322			
1985	79,405	45,530	33,875	72,389	38,929	33,460	7,016	6,602	415			
1986	91,999	53,244	38,754	84,258	46,008	38,250	7,741	7,236	504			
1987	87,680	51,445	36,225	79,409	43,680	35,729	8,262	7,765	496			
1988	84,926	48,381	36,546	75,787	39,892	35,896	9,139	8,489	650			
1989	94,987	54,339	40,648	84,836	44,984	39,852	10,151	9,355	796			
1990	95,167	55,564	39,603	84,128	45,342	38,786	11,039	10,222	816			
1991	104,951	62,014	42,937	93,454	51,633	41,821	11,497	10,381	1,116			
1992	121,678	69,924	51,755	108,527	58,374	50,153	13,151	11,549	1,602			
1993	127,076	72,433	54,643	113,342	60,264	53,078	13,734	12,169	1,565			
1994	138,034	77,764	60,269	123,291	64,681	58,611	14,742	13,084	1,659			
1995	149,099	78,034	71,065	133,433	63,912	69,521	15,666	14,122	1,544			
1996	177,023	89,858	87,166	159,976	74,471	85,505	17,047	15,386	1,660			
1997	189,413	89,493	99,920	171,312	73,386	97,926	18,101	16,107	1,994			
1998	224,414	102,886	121,528	204,736	85,258	119,477	19,678	17,628	2,050			
1999	258,739	110,674	148,065	237,425	91,341	146,084	21,314	19,334	1,980			
2000	286,049	120,556	165,493	262,691	99,615	163,076	23,358	20,940	2,418			
2001	260,726	120,860	139,865	236,324	98,911	137,413	24,402	21,949	2,453			
2002	268,434	129,845	138,589	243,163	107,586	135,576	25,271	22,259	3,012			
2003	260,064	129,751	130,313	233,411	106,231	127,181	26,653	23,520	3,132			
2004	287,770	134,366	153,403	258,974	109,249	149,726	28,795	25,118	3,678			
2005	308,754	132,374	176,380	278,188	105,931	172,257	30,566	26,443	4,123			
2006	358,303	144,300	214,003	325,149	115,583	209,566	33,153	28,716	4,437			
2007	392,880	151,110	241,770	358,764	121,748	237,016	34,116	29,362	4,754			
2008	369,904	155,402	214,502	333,887	124,708	209,179	36,017	30,694	5,323			
2009	358,601	162,471	196,130	313,629	127,513	186,115	44,973	34,958	10,015			
2010	388,348	160,144	228,205	339,656	122,537	217,119	48,693	37,607	11,086			
2011	404,885	166,294	238,591	353,958	127,037	226,921	50,927	39,257	11,670			
2012	454,674	187,081	267,594	404,625	150,308	254,317	50,050	36,773	13,277			
2013	503,799	192,866	310,933	452,729	154,540	298,189	51,069	38,326	12,743			
2014	558,532	207,796	350,736	506,073	168,465	337,608	52,459	39,330	13,129			
2015	587,942	219,049	368,892	534,849	178,251	356,598	53,093	40,798	12,295			
2016	589,960	217,223	372,737	531,487	171,472	360,015	58,474	45,751	12,723			
2017	628,438	226,272	402,166	545,279	172,568	372,711	51,300	43,436	7,865	31,859	10,268	21,591
2018	676,724	227,463	449,261	589,894	172,575	417,320	53,194	44,593	8,602	33,635	10,295	23,340
2019	718,786	223,954	494,832	624,006	164,765	459,241	55,020	45,567	9,454	39,759	13,622	26,137
2020	831,980	235,641	596,339	718,758	169,388	549,370	60,618	47,087	13,531	52,603	19,166	33,437
2021	912,895	259,756	653,139	790,124	192,176	597,947	61,211	48,746	12,465	61,560	18,834	42,726
2022	858,631	260,697	597,934	740,363	191,713	548,650	64,068	51,285	12,783	54,200	17,699	36,501
2023	896,060	231,758	664,302	774,457	158,562	615,895	65,445	52,155	13,290	56,158	21,041	35,117

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers. Amounts exclude benefits paid directly by insurance carriers. Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively SOURCES: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E19. Number of 401(k)-Type Plans, Active Participants,
Assets, Contributions, and Benefits
1984-2023**

Year	Number of Plans	Active Participants (thousands) ¹	Total Assets (millions) ²	Total Contributions (millions) ³	Total Benefits (millions) ⁴
1984	17,303	7,526	\$91,754	\$16,291	\$10,617
1985	29,869	10,315	143,939	24,322	16,399
1986	37,420	11,528	182,784	29,226	22,098
1987	45,054	13,091	215,477	33,185	22,215
1988	68,121	15,151	276,995	39,412	25,235
1989	83,301	17,271	357,015	46,081	30,875
1990	97,614	19,466	384,854	48,998	32,028
1991	111,394	19,039	440,259	51,533	32,734
1992	139,704	22,293	552,959	64,345	43,166
1993	154,527	20,015	616,316	69,322	44,206
1994	174,945	25,062	674,681	75,878	50,659
1995	200,813	27,759	863,918	87,416	62,163
1996	230,808	30,643	1,061,493	103,973	78,481
1997	265,251	33,633	1,264,168	115,673	93,070
1998	300,593	36,846	1,540,975	134,659	120,693
1999	335,121	38,619	1,790,256	151,966	145,979
2000	348,053	39,847	1,724,549	169,238	172,211
2001	366,568	41,962	1,682,218	174,389	147,645
2002	388,204	43,158	1,573,083	181,735	146,999
2003	403,638	43,624	1,922,021	186,740	141,443
2004	418,553	44,407	2,188,733	203,867	166,731
2004r ⁵		53,100			
2005	436,207	54,623	2,395,792	223,533	189,822
2006	465,653	58,351	2,768,242	251,233	229,217
2007	490,917	59,566	2,981,522	273,235	262,108
2008	511,583	59,976	2,230,188	285,773	233,452
2009	512,464	60,285	2,734,064	258,357	208,467
2010	518,675	60,510	3,142,141	267,584	245,474
2011	513,496	61,371	3,146,851	285,679	252,692
2012	516,293	63,088	3,530,122	306,092	284,677
2013	527,047	64,495	4,179,351	327,886	328,680
2014	533,769	62,651	4,399,891	349,216	365,657
2015	546,896	65,307	4,382,033	377,743	385,907
2016	560,373	67,121	4,738,481	398,920	391,540
2017	571,841	68,187	5,476,365	429,440	425,013
2018	588,499	70,335	5,229,194	464,578	473,790
2019	604,424	72,202	6,242,230	499,522	519,038
2020	621,509	72,214	7,068,770	517,108	614,814
2021	644,671	74,905	8,020,485	582,681	680,261
2022	685,997	79,444	6,785,812	632,974	617,149
2023	724,720	81,626	7,917,598	677,730	685,169

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. Participants and assets are tabulated as of the end of the plan year. As a result, these statistics generally reflect market values from the end of December in each corresponding year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics

¹ The definition of active participants includes individuals who are eligible to elect to have the employer make payments to a 401(k)-type plan (even

² Total asset amounts shown do not include the value of allocated insurance contracts described in 29 CFR 2520.104-44.

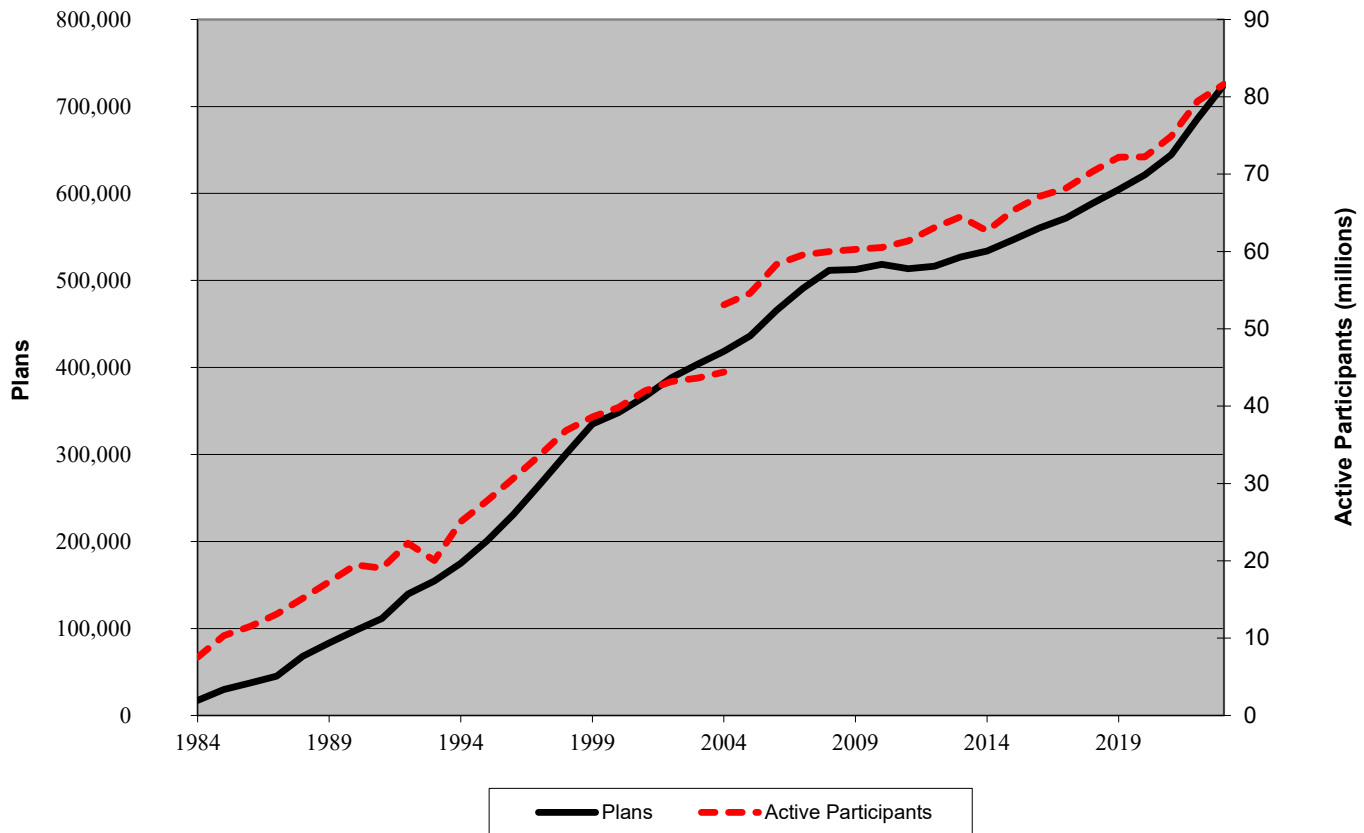
³ This report defines Contributions as employer and employee contributions.

⁴ Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers. Amounts exclude

⁵ The row 2004r shows participants for 2004 computed using the revised definition summarized in Appendix C: Changes to Participant Counts.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Graph E19g1. Number of 401(k)-Type Plans and Active Participants
1984-2023**



NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

The definition of active participants includes individuals who are eligible to elect to have the employer make payments to a 401(k)-type plan (even if individuals are not contributing) and nonvested individuals who are earning or retaining credited service under the plan. For more information, please see the Instructions for Form 5500 at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/employers-and-advisers/plan-administration-and-compliance/reporting-and-filing/form-5500>. For 2004 and earlier, active participants were adjusted to exclude individuals who were not contributing to the retirement plan and not entitled to receive benefits. Between 2009 and 2013, because only a total number of participants was reported, all participants reported on the Form 5500-SF were assumed to be active for the purposes of this Bulletin. Since 2014, active participants are separately reported on the Form 5500-SF.

Total asset amounts shown do not include the value of allocated insurance contracts described in 29 CFR 2520.104-44.

This report defines Contributions as employer and employee contributions.

Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers. Amounts exclude benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.

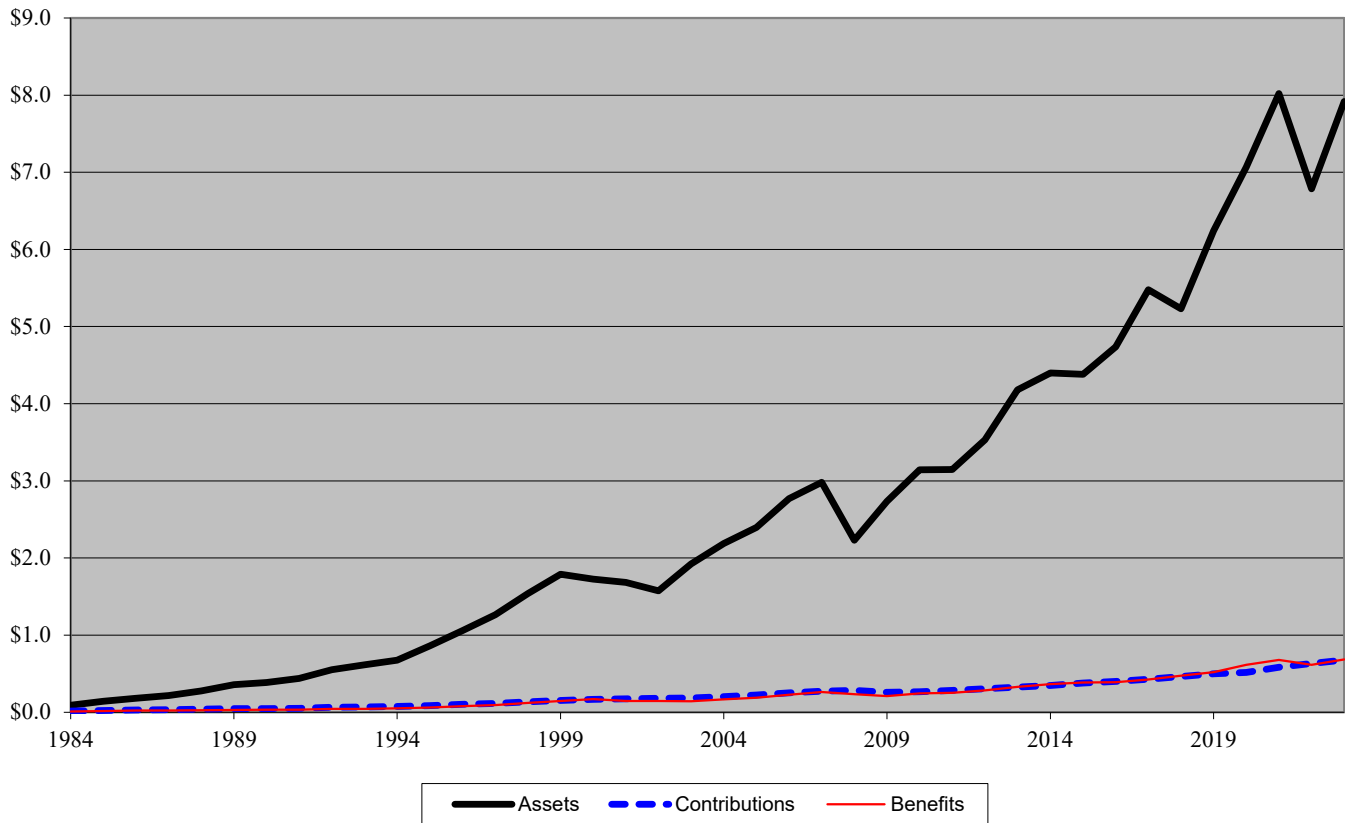
Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Graph E19g2. Assets, Contributions, and Benefit of 401(k)-Type Plans
1984-2023
(trillions)



NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. Total asset amounts shown do not include the value of allocated insurance contracts described in 29 CFR 2520.104-44. This report defines Contributions as employer and employee contributions. Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers. Amounts exclude benefits paid directly by insurance carriers. Assets are tabulated as of the end of the plan year. As a result, these statistics generally reflect market values from the end of December in each corresponding year. Excludes "one-participant plans." underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E20. Aggregate Rates of Return Earned
by Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants, 2004-2023**

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²			Multiple-Employer Plans			Total 401(k)	Total ESOP ³
	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution	Total	Defined Benefit	Defined Contribution		
2004	11.0	11.7	10.3	11.0	11.7	10.4	11.1	11.5	8.4				10.3	11.1
2005	7.5	8.6	6.5	7.6	8.9	6.6	7.2	7.4	6.2				6.3	6.2
2006	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.5	10.8	11.2	8.7				12.4	14.0
2007	8.5	9.5	7.6	8.5	9.7	7.6	8.7	8.8	8.2				7.6	8.2
2008	-21.6	-19.1	-23.9	-22.4	-19.9	-24.3	-15.2	-15.8	-12.4				-24.9	-21.9
2009	15.2	12.2	17.7	16.8	14.4	18.4	3.6	3.3	4.6				18.8	15.0
2010	12.4	13.1	11.9	12.4	13.0	11.9	12.9	13.6	11.0				12.0	13.2
2011	2.6	5.4	0.6	2.3	5.4	0.4	5.3	5.6	4.3				0.1	2.0
2012	11.1	11.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	10.9	8.4	8.1	8.9				11.2	11.2
2013	14.9	10.9	17.8	15.1	10.4	18.0	13.9	13.9	14.0				18.3	18.9
2014	7.8	9.2	7.0	7.8	9.4	7.0	8.0	8.7	6.4				6.7	7.8
2015	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.3	0.3	2.2	2.2	2.1				0.1	1.0
2016	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.4	5.3	5.2	5.6				7.6	8.5
2017	14.8	13.6	15.4	14.7	13.4	15.4	11.8	12.6	9.5				15.8	15.3
2018	-3.3	-2.2	-3.9	-3.7	-3.0	-4.0	1.5	1.9	0.2	-4.7	-3.1	-5.5	-4.5	-3.3
2019	18.4	16.1	19.5	19.0	17.4	19.7	11.6	11.3	12.7	18.6	14.9	20.9	20.1	19.9
2020	13.5	12.8	13.8	13.9	13.7	13.9	8.6	8.4	9.2	14.4	14.1	14.6	14.1	12.0
2021	13.7	10.9	15.0	13.4	9.2	14.9	17.4	18.0	15.4	14.0	11.2	15.5	14.9	16.7
2022	-14.5	-15.1	-14.2	-15.0	-17.3	-14.3	-8.1	-7.2	-10.8	-15.3	-16.0	-15.0	-15.0	-10.8
2023	13.9	7.9	16.2	14.5	8.3	16.4	7.7	7.0	10.0	13.3	6.2	16.1	16.5	15.3
Geo. mean ⁴														
2004-2023	6.8	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.8	6.4	6.5	5.9				6.8	7.5
2014-2023	6.7	5.6	7.1	6.7	5.3	7.2	6.4	6.6	5.8				7.1	7.8
2019-2023	8.3	5.9	9.3	8.4	5.5	9.3	7.1	7.2	6.9	8.2	5.4	9.6	9.3	10.0
2021-2023	3.5	0.5	4.6	3.3	-0.7	4.7	5.1	5.4	4.2	3.1	-0.2	4.5	4.4	6.3
Std. deviation ⁵														
2004-2023	10.0	9.1	10.8	10.3	9.7	11.0	7.3	7.4	6.9				11.2	10.1
2014-2023	9.5	8.9	10.2	10.0	9.7	10.2	6.6	6.6	7.1				10.5	9.3
2019-2023	11.9	11.1	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.4	8.5	8.3	9.3	12.3	11.4	12.9	12.7	11.0
2021-2023	13.3	11.6	14.1	13.7	12.3	14.1	10.5	10.3	11.3	13.7	11.8	14.5	14.5	12.7

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Rates of return have been derived directly from tables C4-C9 and from similar published summary tables for prior years. The rate of return formula is the same as that described in Chapter 12 of the 1989 DOL volume entitled "Trends in Pensions," except that the return formula used here refines the treatment of receivables. The receivable line item called "income receivables," which first appeared on the 1988 form, is not deducted from total assets because such assets may produce investment income. The formula makes no adjustment for reporting periods other than one year, which are reported on approximately 3 percent of Form 5500 filings. Because the Form 5500 does not provide information on the timing of cash flows during the year, a time weighted rate of return cannot be derived. The formula used assumes that all cash flows occur in the middle of the plan's reporting period. The cash flow for which this assumption is most uncertain is contributions. The overall 1995 rate of return reported as 20.8 percent could be as low as 20.15 percent or as high as 21.53 percent depending on the assumption regarding the timing of contributions during the year.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ This report defines Single-Employer as single-employer plans and plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions. All defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's single-employer program are included (except for those that indicated being multiple-employer plans on the Form 5500 or Form 5500-SF). Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans. Beginning in 2017, multiple-employer plans are classified as a distinct group.

² This report defines Multiemployer as multiemployer plans and all defined benefit plans paying premiums to PBGC's multiemployer program. Prior to 2017, this group also included multiple-employer collectively bargained plans. Beginning in 2017, multiple-employer plans are classified as a distinct group.

³ Employee Stock Ownership Plans.

⁴ The geometric mean is computed by (1) adding one to the aggregate rate of return for each of the n years, (2) taking the product of the sums, (3) taking the nth root of the product, and (4) subtracting one.

⁵ Standard deviation formula uses a denominator definition of n, not n-1.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E21. Aggregate Investment Performance
of Pension Plans with 100 or More Participants, 2004-2023**
(millions)

Year	Average Investable Assets ¹	Investment Income ²	Appreciation			Collective Investment Vehicle Income ³	Total Return on Invest. ⁴	Total Rate of Return ⁵	Growth of Investable Assets ⁶
			Realized	Unrealized	Total				
2004	3,736,633	36,202	26,835	78,971	105,806	269,253	411,261	11.0	17.7
2005	4,155,349	40,654	3,450	55,075	58,525	214,458	313,637	7.5	11.2
2006	4,484,389	50,063	27,512	96,412	123,924	383,956	557,943	12.4	7.9
2007	5,019,244	54,646	34,829	40,992	75,821	295,435	425,902	8.5	11.9
2008	5,339,582	48,209	-45,403	-261,276	-306,679	-896,832	-1,155,302	-21.6	6.4
2009	4,179,468	55,776	-11,160	83,318	72,158	506,236	634,170	15.2	-21.7
2010	4,915,592	60,957	23,655	97,902	121,557	428,127	610,641	12.4	17.6
2011	5,519,982	69,291	20,567	14,849	35,416	40,749	145,456	2.6	12.3
2012	5,612,744	78,230	25,027	74,611	99,638	445,011	622,879	11.1	1.7
2013	6,162,643	96,743	31,914	122,570	154,484	669,695	920,922	14.9	9.8
2014	6,958,729	127,409	33,121	71,454	104,575	313,807	545,791	7.8	12.9
2015	7,350,154	120,043	20,325	-34,186	-13,861	-83,274	22,908	0.3	5.6
2016	7,242,691	104,027	19,724	58,628	78,352	336,394	518,773	7.2	-1.5
2017	7,658,196	126,375	33,942	118,857	152,799	851,765	1,130,939	14.8	5.7
2018	8,658,099	147,908	13,851	-60,179	-46,328	-389,806	-288,226	-3.3	13.1
2019	8,220,203	143,253	45,637	158,787	204,424	1,161,501	1,509,178	18.4	-5.1
2020	9,558,680	140,064	21,468	124,761	146,229	1,001,147	1,287,440	13.5	16.3
2021	10,606,905	196,500	48,181	153,350	201,531	1,056,791	1,454,822	13.7	11.0
2022	11,790,990	143,517	-45,340	-165,727	-211,067	-1,640,171	-1,707,721	-14.5	11.2
2023	9,905,212	133,029	5,202	114,532	119,734	1,120,260	1,373,023	13.9	-16.0
Geo. mean ⁷									
2004-2023								6.8	5.9
2014-2023								6.7	4.9

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Total asset amounts shown do not include the value of allocated insurance contracts described in 29 CFR 2520.104-44.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ Average of beginning-of-year and end-of-year levels of all assets except contributions receivable and value of buildings and other property used in plan operations minus one-half of total return.

² Sum of interest, dividends, and rents.

³ The Collective Investment Vehicle Income category includes direct filing entities (common/collective trusts, master trust investment accounts, 103-12 Investment Entities, and pooled separate accounts) and funds invested through registered investment companies and insurance company general accounts.

⁴ Sum of investment income, total appreciation, and total collective investment vehicle income.

⁵ Total return as a percentage of average investable assets. See the note on rates of return in Table E20 for more information.

⁶ Percentage increase in average investable assets (column 1) from previous year to current year.

⁷ The geometric mean is computed by (1) adding one to the rate for each of the n years, (2) taking the product of the sums, (3) taking the nth root of the product, and (4) subtracting one.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E22. Aggregate Rates of Return Earned
by Employee Stock Ownership Plans and 401(k)-Type Plans
with 100 or More Participants, 2009-2023**

Year	401(k)-Type	Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOP)		
		Total	Nonleveraged	Leveraged
2009	18.8	15.0	15.7	12.2
2010	12.0	13.2	13.2	13.2
2011	0.1	2.0	1.6	3.4
2012	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.9
2013	18.3	18.9	19.3	17.1
2014	6.7	7.8	7.7	8.1
2015	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.4
2016	7.6	8.5	8.4	8.7
2017	15.8	15.3	15.4	14.7
2018	-4.5	-3.3	-3.5	-2.2
2019	20.1	19.9	20.1	18.9
2020	14.1	12.0	12.6	8.9
2021	14.9	16.7	16.4	18.9
2022	-15.0	-10.8	-12.1	-3.5
2023	16.5	15.3	15.5	14.2
Geometric mean ¹				
2009-2023	8.6	9.2	9.1	9.4
2014-2023	7.1	7.8	7.7	8.4
2019-2023	9.3	10.0	9.8	11.2
2021-2023	4.4	6.3	5.7	9.4
Std. deviation ²				
2009-2023	9.7	8.5	8.8	7.0
2014-2023	10.5	9.3	9.7	7.8
2019-2023	12.7	11.0	11.6	8.3
2021-2023	14.5	12.7	13.2	9.6

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

¹ The geometric mean is computed by (1) adding one to the aggregate rate of return for each of the n years, (2) taking the product of the sums, (3) taking the nth root of the product, and (4) subtracting one.

² Standard deviation formula uses a denominator definition of n, not n-1.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E23. Number of 401(k)-Type Plans and Assets
by extent of participant direction of investments, 1999-2023**

Year	Total		Participant Directs All Investments		Participant Directs Investment of Portion Of Assets		Participant Does Not Direct Any Investments	
	Number of Plans	Total Assets (millions)	Number of Plans	Total Assets (millions)	Number of Plans	Total Assets (millions)	Number of Plans	Total Assets (millions)
1999	335,121	\$1,790,256	249,778	\$1,045,465	19,368	\$473,418	65,975	\$271,374
2000	348,053	1,724,549	276,098	1,072,245	19,475	494,478	52,480	157,827
2001	366,568	1,682,218	297,927	1,046,211	19,215	475,633	49,426	160,373
2002	388,204	1,573,083	317,394	986,915	20,537	446,551	50,273	139,618
2003	403,638	1,922,021	334,122	1,240,002	20,813	524,762	48,703	157,257
2004	418,553	2,188,733	349,158	1,449,725	20,799	565,447	48,596	173,561
2005	436,207	2,395,792	366,807	1,628,580	20,309	576,020	49,091	191,191
2006	465,653	2,768,242	394,729	1,952,161	20,272	627,705	50,652	188,377
2007	490,917	2,981,522	418,490	2,195,732	19,999	597,025	52,428	188,766
2008	511,583	2,230,188	438,215	1,701,194	18,828	389,689	54,540	139,305
2009	512,464	2,734,064	444,151	2,150,400	16,982	434,851	51,331	148,813
2010	518,675	3,142,141	452,143	2,503,044	16,303	481,389	50,229	157,708
2011	513,496	3,146,851	448,389	2,524,741	15,708	469,925	49,399	152,184
2012	516,293	3,530,122	453,350	2,858,967	15,819	509,076	47,124	162,079
2013	527,047	4,179,351	464,080	3,435,102	15,346	563,532	47,621	180,717
2014	533,769	4,399,891	472,670	3,647,386	14,403	576,028	46,696	176,477
2015	546,896	4,382,033	487,912	3,711,473	13,812	551,233	45,172	119,327
2016	560,373	4,738,481	503,347	4,042,775	13,202	570,691	43,824	125,015
2017	571,841	5,476,365	516,465	4,739,537	12,553	597,953	42,823	138,875
2018	588,499	5,229,194	534,019	4,582,963	12,234	516,983	42,245	129,248
2019	604,424	6,242,230	551,629	5,515,052	11,828	581,277	40,967	145,901
2020	621,509	7,068,770	570,375	6,283,748	11,387	631,280	39,747	153,742
2021	644,671	8,020,485	595,023	7,224,867	10,850	626,794	38,798	168,823
2022	685,997	6,785,812	636,988	6,145,059	10,481	515,153	38,528	125,599
2023	724,720	7,917,598	677,543	7,232,321	10,057	544,829	37,121	140,447

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K. Total asset amounts shown do not include the value of allocated insurance contracts described in 29 CFR 2520.104-44.

Assets are tabulated as of the end of the plan year. As a result, these statistics generally reflect market values from the end of December in each corresponding year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E24. Number of Total and Active Participants in 401(k)-Type plans
by extent of participant direction of investments, 1999-2023**
(thousands)

Year	Total		Participant Directs All Investments		Participant Directs Investment of Portion Of Assets		Participant Does Not Direct Any Investments	
	Total Participants	Active Participants	Total Participants	Active Participants	Total Participants	Active Participants	Total Participants	Active Participants
1999	46,203	38,619	31,487	26,571	8,006	6,484	6,710	5,564
2000	48,348	39,847	35,288	29,330	8,546	6,810	4,515	3,707
2001	51,814	41,962	38,161	31,115	9,369	7,418	4,285	3,429
2002	53,296	43,158	39,732	32,379	9,518	7,506	4,046	3,272
2003	53,842	43,624	41,116	33,679	9,139	7,091	3,588	2,854
2004	54,892	44,407	42,001	34,197	9,249	7,273	3,641	2,937
2005	65,652	54,623	51,553	43,224	10,456	8,480	3,643	2,920
2006	70,295	58,351	55,816	46,674	10,739	8,693	3,740	2,983
2007	72,178	59,566	58,822	48,958	9,820	7,817	3,536	2,791
2008	73,156	59,976	60,961	50,294	8,581	6,813	3,614	2,870
2009	72,499	60,285	62,023	51,836	7,455	5,994	3,021	2,455
2010	72,165	60,510	63,472	53,707	6,155	4,750	2,537	2,052
2011	72,968	61,371	64,578	54,774	5,939	4,587	2,450	2,010
2012	74,881	63,088	66,804	56,713	5,728	4,472	2,348	1,903
2013	76,640	64,495	69,144	58,685	5,210	3,965	2,285	1,845
2014	77,323	62,651	70,271	57,428	5,031	3,728	2,021	1,494
2015	80,295	65,307	73,628	60,292	4,935	3,656	1,732	1,359
2016	82,710	67,121	76,218	62,274	4,744	3,484	1,748	1,364
2017	84,690	68,187	78,544	63,639	4,418	3,216	1,728	1,332
2018	87,788	70,335	81,869	65,962	4,172	3,034	1,748	1,338
2019	90,687	72,202	84,955	67,989	3,996	2,886	1,736	1,328
2020	92,032	72,214	86,536	68,267	3,893	2,739	1,603	1,208
2021	96,255	74,905	91,190	71,297	3,468	2,415	1,597	1,193
2022	102,172	79,444	97,294	75,990	3,374	2,334	1,505	1,120
2023	105,214	81,626	100,331	78,184	3,367	2,320	1,516	1,121

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

Participants are tabulated as of the end of the plan year.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table E25. Contributions and Benefits of 401(k)-Type Plans
by extent of participant direction of investments, 1999-2023**
(millions)

Year	Total		Participant Directs All Investments		Participant Directs Investment of Portion Of Assets		Participant Does Not Direct Any Investments	
	Total Contributions	Total Benefits	Total Contributions	Total Benefits	Total Contributions	Total Benefits	Total Contributions	Total Benefits
1999	\$151,966	\$145,979	\$100,426	\$85,874	\$28,093	\$37,480	\$23,446	\$22,625
2000	169,238	172,211	119,867	107,518	34,052	49,041	15,319	15,651
2001	174,389	147,645	125,203	93,642	34,414	41,186	14,773	12,817
2002	181,735	146,999	130,678	93,608	37,302	42,016	13,756	11,375
2003	186,740	141,443	136,313	94,537	37,651	37,256	12,776	9,651
2004	203,867	166,731	151,469	111,459	39,274	43,556	13,124	11,716
2005	223,533	189,822	168,593	130,823	39,402	46,472	15,537	12,527
2006	251,233	229,217	195,871	162,533	41,307	53,235	14,055	13,450
2007	273,235	262,108	217,575	193,150	40,794	53,687	14,867	15,272
2008	285,773	233,452	226,546	182,350	36,828	38,467	22,400	12,635
2009	258,357	208,467	213,263	166,713	32,347	31,670	12,747	10,083
2010	267,584	245,474	224,811	197,255	31,234	37,169	11,539	11,050
2011	285,679	252,692	242,022	206,079	32,042	36,204	11,615	10,409
2012	306,092	284,677	261,954	236,100	32,430	37,641	11,708	10,936
2013	327,886	328,680	283,974	273,718	32,035	42,384	11,878	12,579
2014	349,216	365,657	304,684	305,554	33,015	46,546	11,517	13,557
2015	377,743	385,907	334,067	328,121	33,948	47,297	9,727	10,489
2016	398,920	391,540	355,358	333,658	33,254	47,058	10,307	10,824
2017	429,440	425,013	386,745	367,791	32,509	46,697	10,186	10,525
2018	464,578	473,790	421,625	414,233	32,374	47,306	10,579	12,251
2019	499,522	519,038	456,239	457,696	32,365	49,344	10,918	11,998
2020	517,108	614,814	472,908	547,771	33,318	53,724	10,882	13,319
2021	582,681	680,261	539,748	607,978	31,755	57,997	11,178	14,286
2022	632,974	617,149	589,764	559,252	32,671	45,831	10,539	12,066
2023	677,730	685,169	634,001	624,288	32,174	48,870	11,555	12,010

NOTES: The methods used to develop the statistics in this report have changed over time. These changes are outlined in Appendices A through K.

This report defines Contributions as employer and employee contributions.

Amounts shown include both benefits paid directly from trust funds and premium payments made by plans to insurance carriers. Amounts exclude benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.

Excludes "one-participant plans."

Some totals do not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension Research File.

SOURCE: Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Appendix A: Notes on Changes to the *Private Pension Plan Bulletin Historical Tables* since December 2011

December 2011: 2009 Data Release Version

- In Table E4, the “Total” column under the “Total Plans” section, which had been missing in the 2008 Data Release Version of these tables, was inserted.
- In Table E20, the aggregate rate of return earned by ESOPs in 2008 was updated to correct an improperly calculated value.
- In Table E22, the aggregate rates of return earned by total, non-leveraged, and leveraged ESOPs were updated to correct improperly calculated values.

March 2012: Update to 2009 Data Release Version

- All data for 2008 was retabulated using the final *2008 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*. In the 2008 and 2009 Data Release Versions of these tables, all statistics were tabulated using a version of the *2008 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File* that was not final.

August 2012: Update to 2009 Data Release Version

- The Table of Contents and bookmarks were updated to match the title and date range of each table.

November 2012: 2010 Data Release Version

- The “Sampling Methodology Changes” appendix was added to outline changes made to the *Private Pension Plan Bulletin* beginning with 2010 data. The other appendices were renamed due to this addition.
- The “Weighting Methodology Changes” appendix was rewritten to better outline the methodologies used and the years in which each was used.
- Data in Table E8 and Table E9 were corrected for years 2004-2009. Previously, division of plans into those with 100 or more active participants and fewer than 100 active participants was made using total participants instead of active participants.

August 2014: 2012 Data Release Version

- The “Changes to Entity Type Classification” appendix was added to outline changes made to the *Private Pension Plan Bulletin* beginning with 2012 data.

December 2014: Update to 2012 Data Release Version

- The values published for year 2012 did not reflect the most recent version of the *2012 Private Pension Plan Bulletin*. This version corrects that issue.

July 2016: 2014 Data Release Version

- The “Changes to Plan Classification and Participation” appendix was added to outline changes made to the *Private Pension Plan Bulletin* and *Research File* beginning with 2014 data.

January 2018: 2015 Data Release Version

- Some values in Tables E20, E21, and E22 were revised to correct errors in calculating the rate of return for certain plan types and to correct inconsistencies between values reported in these tables and the *Private Pension Plan Bulletin* for the given plan year.
- Total Contributions and Total Benefits were recalculated for all 401(k)-type plans in Table E25 from 2000 to 2014.
- The “Changes to Defined Benefit and Defined Contribution Plan Classification” appendix was added to outline changes made to the classification of plans as defined benefit or defined contribution beginning with 2015 data.

December 2018: 2016 Data Release Version

- The “Changes to Defined Benefit and Defined Contribution Plan Classification” appendix was updated to reflect changes made to the method for selecting plans for manual review of plan classification.

August 2019: 2017 Data Release Version

- The “Changes to Plan Entity Type Classification” appendix was added to outline changes made to the methodology for classifying plans by type of entity beginning with 2017 data.

January 2021: 2018 Data Release Version

- Some values were revised to correct inconsistencies in some statistics from years 1975, 1978, 1979, 1981-1983, 1985, 1986, 1998, 2000-2005 and 2011. These revisions occurred in tables E1-E3, E5, E6, E8-E16.

July 2021: 2019 Data Release Version

- The “Form 5500 Filing Patterns and the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency” appendix was added to discuss the impact of the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency on filing patterns for plans included in the *2019 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*.

Appendix B: Timing Definition Changes

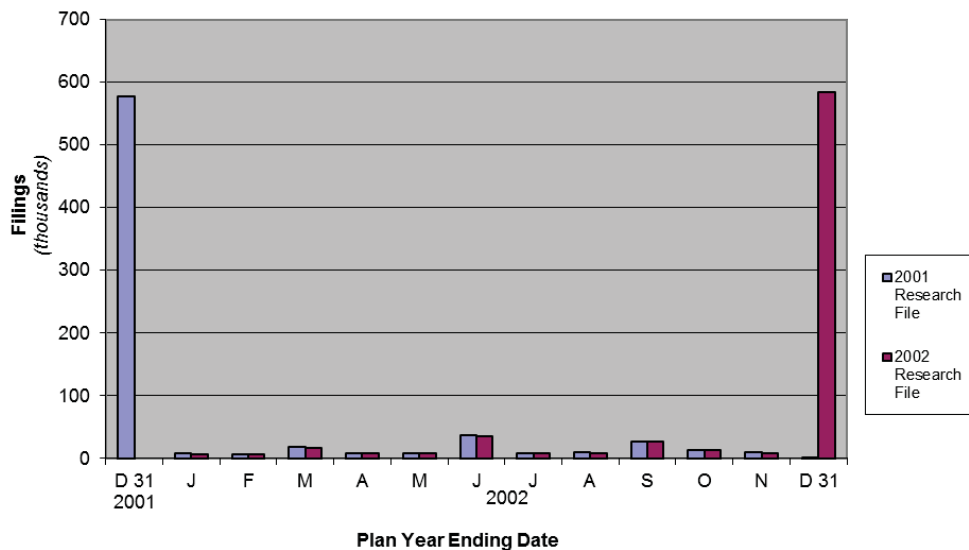
Originating with the 2002 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File

Beginning with the 2002 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File, the data for a given calendar year reflects filings for plan years that end, rather than begin, in the current calendar year. For example, the 2002 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File and the corresponding 2002 Private Pension Plan Bulletin, contain data for plans whose plan years end between 1/1/2002 and 12/31/2002.

This timing definition change does not affect calendar year filers (i.e., plans beginning January 1 and ending December 31), which make up approximately 80 percent of all filers for a given plan year.

The chart below summarizes the number of plans with plan year end dates of 12/31/2001, dates ending in each month of 2002 (except for the single day 12/31/2002), and then 12/31/2002. The Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research Files generated prior to 2002 contain data corresponding to all but the right-most bar of the chart. Beginning in 2002, the Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research Files and the corresponding Private Pension Plan Bulletins contain data corresponding to all but the left-most bar.

Chart 1: Number of Pension Filings, by Plan Year Ending Date
Data for 2001 and 2002 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research Files



Appendix C: Changes to Active Participant Counts

Originating with the 2005 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File

Prior to 2005, the IRS Form 5500 Schedule T provided information on line 4c(5) allowing the Employee Benefits Security Administration (EBSA) to adjust the number of “active participants” actually reported on line 7g of the main Form 5500¹ to exclude two groups of individuals. These same groups were also excluded from the number of “total participants.”

1. Individuals eligible to participate in a 401(k)-type plan who had not elected to have their employers make contributions and
2. Non-vested former employees who had not (at the time the Form 5500s were submitted) incurred the break in service period established by their plan.

In 2005 the IRS discontinued the Form 5500 Schedule T, necessitating changes in the methodology of defining an “active participant” for the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research Files* and the corresponding *Private Pension Plan Bulletins*. Beginning in 2005, the number of “active participants” is no longer adjusted and instead corresponds directly to the definition of “active participant” provided in the 2005 Form 5500 Instructions which states,²

Active participants include any individuals who are currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. This category includes any individuals who are eligible to elect to have the employer make payments to a Code section 401(k) qualified cash or deferred arrangement. Active participants also include any nonvested individuals who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. This category does not include (a) nonvested former employees who have incurred the break in service period specified in the plan or (b) former employees who have received a “cash-out” distribution or deemed distribution of their entire nonforfeitable accrued benefit.

EBSA adjusted the reported active participant counts to provide a statistic which more accurately reflects the definition used for research purposes. Although ERISA classifies the above groups of individuals as “active” participants, these groups of individuals are not “active” in the more intuitive sense – i.e., these individuals are not contributing to the pension plan and are not entitled to receive benefits from the plan. The individuals in the first group above are merely qualified to participate in the plan; they do not have account balances and are not contributing or receiving contributions from their employers. The individuals in the second group above were not employed with the plan’s sponsor long enough to have qualified to receive benefits under the plan and may only receive benefits if they return to employment with the filing sponsor and remain in service until they vest in their benefits. In a purely economic sense, and for research purposes, individuals in these groups should not be included in the count of active participants.

¹ For a more detailed explanation of the methodology see the current Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File User Guide available at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/researchers/data/private-pension-plan-data>. Also see 29 CFR 2510.3-3(d) for regulatory definition of plan participant.

² Form 5500 Forms and Instructions are available at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/employers-and-advisers/plan-administration-and-compliance/reporting-and-filing/form-5500>.

To illustrate the effect this definitional change has on the counts of active participants, the following tables and graphs detail the number of participants by types of plans using the previous (“Adjusted Actives”) and current (“Reported Actives”) definitions for plan years 2001-2004.

**Table 1. The Adjustment to Active Participants
in Defined Contribution Plans
by year, 2001-2004**
(numbers in thousands)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²		
	Current Method	Previous Method	Difference	Current Method	Previous Method	Difference	Current Method	Previous Method	Difference
2001	61,368	51,566	9,802	59,041	49,316	9,725	2,326	2,250	76
2002	61,790	51,845	9,945	58,831	48,976	9,855	2,959	2,868	91
2003	60,554	50,793	9,761	57,610	47,944	9,666	2,944	2,849	95
2004	61,320	51,287	10,033	58,343	48,392	9,951	2,978	2,895	83

NOTES: Excludes "one-participant plans."

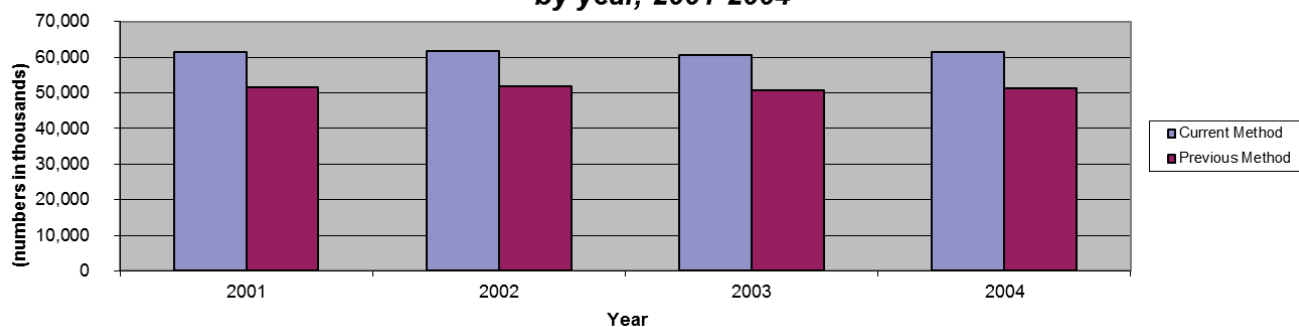
Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension

¹ For purposes of this table, includes single-employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions, and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.

² For purposes of this table, includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.

SOURCE: Form 5500 filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Chart 1. The Adjustment to Active Participants
in Defined Contribution Plans
by year, 2001-2004**



**Table 2. The Adjustment to Active Participants
in Defined Benefit Plans
by year, 2001-2004**
(numbers in thousands)

Year	Total Plans			Single-Employer Plans ¹			Multiemployer Plans ²		
	Current Method	Previous Method	Difference	Current Method	Previous Method	Difference	Current Method	Previous Method	Difference
2001	22,235	22,089	146	17,251	17,105	146	4,984	4,984	0
2002	21,921	21,633	288	17,218	16,930	288	4,703	4,703	0
2003	21,535	21,304	231	16,845	16,613	232	4,691	4,691	0
2004	20,797	20,586	211	16,168	15,957	211	4,629	4,629	0

NOTES: Excludes "one-participant plans."

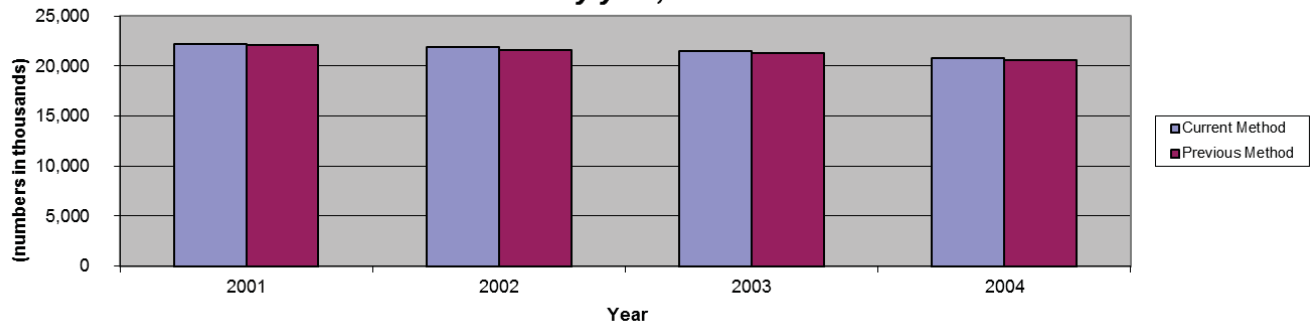
Pension plan statistics are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers. This may result in non-integer plan counts and associated statistics in the underlying data. For more information on the weighted estimates, refer to the "Weights" section in the User Guide of the Form 5500 Private Pension

¹ For purposes of this table, includes single-employer plans, plans of controlled groups of corporations that are filing as a single-employer plan in accordance with the Form 5500 instructions, and multiple-employer noncollectively bargained plans.

² For purposes of this table, includes multiemployer plans and multiple-employer collectively bargained plans.

SOURCE: Form 5500 filings with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Chart 2. The Adjustment to Active Participants
in Defined Benefit Plans
by year, 2001-2004**



Appendix D: Weighting Methodology Changes

As discussed in the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File User Guide*, the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File* uses weights to adjust the underlying data for missing Form 5500 filings – filings that have either not been received, not been processed, or were never completed.

Weights for the *Private Pension Plan Bulletin* are calculated by defining the universe of plans, stratifying plans by size and type, creating a sample of plans, and then dividing the number of plans in the universe by the number of plans in the sample for each stratum.³

The *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File* is composed of all large plans (generally defined as plans with 100 or more participants), all mega plans (defined as plans with \$2.5 billion or more in assets), and all small plans (defined as plans with fewer than 100 participants). Therefore, weights for all plans are close to one. As discussed in Appendix E, prior to the *2010 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, a 5 percent sample of small plans was used. Therefore, weights for small plans in those years were close to 20.

During the years in which the Department has published *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Bulletins*, two methods for determining weights have been in use.

“Straddling”

For the first method, weights were calculated by tabulating a universe of pension plan filings consisting of all plan filings for the publication year along with all plan filings submitted in either of the prior 2 years and the year following (a “straddling” weighting methodology). For example, the *2004 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File* used weights calculated from a universe of all 2004 filings along with all filings submitted in 2005 **and** either 2002 **or** 2003.

This universe was divided into five strata:

- mega plans,
- large defined benefit plans,
- large defined contribution plans,
- small defined benefit plans, and
- small defined contribution plans.

Next, the Department compiled the plans to be used as the basis of the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*. This sample was stratified in the same manner as the universe. The weight for each stratum was calculated as the number of plans in the universe divided by the number of plans in the sample.

One limitation of this method is that it can only be used when data from the following plan year is available.

³ For a more detailed explanation of the methodology for adding weights to the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, please see the current *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File User Guide* available at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/researchers/data/private-pension-plan-data>.

“Adjusted Nonterminating Plans”

In response to this limitation, the Department considered a weighting methodology based on a universe of the Form 5500 pension plan filings for the prior year that incorporates indications of the plan’s intention to terminate (a “nonterminating plans” weighting methodology). The universe using this method consisted of all plans filed for the publication year along with all plans that filed in the prior year and did not indicate termination.

Comparison of the “straddling” weighting methodology with the “nonterminating plans” weighting methodology revealed that the “nonterminating plans” methodology produced weights significantly higher than those produced using the “straddling” methodology.

To adjust for the differences in the methodologies, the Department created a historical adjustment factor using a weighted average of the difference between the two methods for the prior 2 years. To do so, both methods for calculating weights were applied to the two previous *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research Files*. For example, for the 2005 *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, weights using both methods were calculated for the 2003 and 2004 *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research Files*.

The Department then calculated adjustment factors to transform the “nonterminating plans” weight to the calculated “straddling” weight for each of the two plan years. An arithmetic average of the adjustment factors for the 2 years for each stratum was then applied to the “nonterminating plans” weight calculated for the publication year, arriving at an “adjusted nonterminating plans” method weight – a close approximation to the “straddle” method weight.

2004 and Earlier *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research Files*

For all *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research Files* up to and including the 2004 publication, the “straddling” weighting methodology was in use. For each of these publication years, the data for the year following was considered complete, and the “straddling” weighting methodology was deemed sufficient.

2005-2008 *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research Files*

Beginning with the 2005 *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, the production date for the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File* and *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Bulletin* was advanced. As a result of the new publication schedule, the 2006 Form 5500 data were not sufficiently complete to continue using the “straddling” weighting methodology. The same issue was present in publication years 2006, 2007, and 2008. Therefore, for these publication years, the “adjusted nonterminating plans” weighting methodology was used.

2009 *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*

For the 2009 *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, the Department returned to using the “straddling” weighting methodology. Effective January 1, 2010, the Department required that all Form 5500 and related Schedules and Attachments be filed electronically through the EFAST2 processing system.

However, prior to January 1, 2010, some employee benefit plans mailed paper Form 5500 filings to the Department. Paper Form 5500 filings were entered into an electronic Form 5500 database using optical

character recognition scanning software. This software sometimes produced inconsistencies between the paper Form 5500 filings and the electronic Form 5500 database.

One result of the transition to total electronic filings was the immediate availability of Form 5500 data. Therefore, the data for the 2010 plan year was complete in sufficient time to use the “straddle” method during the development of the *2009 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Bulletin*.

2010 and Later *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*

After publication of the *2009 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, the Department accelerated the publishing schedule of future *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Bulletins* (to approximately November 2012 for the *2010 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Bulletin* and to approximately July 2013 for the *2011 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Bulletin*).

Due to this acceleration, data for the year following the publication year is not complete during creation of the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research Files*. Thus, for 2010 and subsequent years, the “adjusted nonterminating plans” weighting methodology is used.

Appendix E: Sampling Methodology Changes

Originating with the 2010 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File

In preparing the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, the Department of Labor's (the Department) Employee Benefits Security Administration (EBSA) has historically utilized a sampling methodology to compile aggregate statistics regarding the composition of the employer-sponsored pension plan universe. Specifically, EBSA created a dataset consisting of information from all Form 5500 pension filings for plans with 100 or more participants and a 5 percent sample of Form 5500 pension filings for plans with fewer than 100 participants. This 5 percent sampling methodology for small pension plans has been revised beginning with the *2010 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*.

As discussed in detail in the Appendix to the *2009 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Bulletin*,⁴ beginning on January 1, 2010, the Department implemented a new electronic filing system whereby filers upload completed Form 5500s electronically using IFILE or [EFAST2-approved vendor software](#). The electronic filing system increased the accuracy of the Form 5500 data that the Department uses to compile aggregate statistics.

The improved accuracy has occurred largely because the Department no longer scans paper filings in order to compile electronic data. Previously, many of the logical errors found in the Form 5500 data were introduced through this scanning process. Editing these errors in data was a time-consuming process even when using only a 5 percent sample of small plans. With this impediment removed, it became possible to incorporate all Form 5500 filings.

Finally, a consideration for historically using a 5 percent sample of small plans was computing power. In previous years, the sample taken was quite large, with more than 100,000 observations and 300 variables. If all plans had been included, this dataset would have increased in size by a factor of seven, making manipulation of the data extremely cumbersome, particularly with older technology. With new and faster technology, a dataset of this size is no longer too large, clearing the way for a complete dataset.

For more information, please see the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File User Guide*.⁵

⁴ Available at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/researchers/statistics/retirement-bulletins/private-pension-plan>.

⁵ Available at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/researchers/data/private-pension-plan-data>.

Appendix F: Changes to Entity Type Classification

Originating with the 2012 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File

The Form 5500 allows for filers to identify themselves as multiemployer plans, single-employer plans, multiple-employer plans, or Direct Filing Entities (DFE) in Part IA. The Form 5500-SF allows for filers to identify themselves as single-employer plans, multiple-employer plans, or a one-participant plan in Part IA.

For purposes of the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, DFEs and one-participant plans are not included. For the summary tables presented in this Bulletin, multiple-employer plans are included in the columns for either single-employer or multiemployer plans. As a general rule, multiple-employer plans that also identify as collectively bargained are included with the multiemployer plans, while those that do not identify as collectively bargained are included with the single-employer plans.

Historically, the number of multiemployer plans has been overstated due to filer error and to data processing issues with the completed Form 5500 filings. As a result, certain data cleaning methods have been employed to reflect the mix of plans more accurately. These methods have included automated edits based on plan name, manual edits based on the plan name, and the judgment of individuals preparing the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*.⁶ While these methods have produced reasonable estimates, opportunities to improve are always being explored.

Beginning with the 2012 *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, data from the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) is being used to improve the accuracy of the estimates. The Multiemployer Pension Plans and Single-Employer Pension Plans datasets were downloaded from <http://www.pbgc.gov>. These datasets were matched with the Form 5500 data to be used in the 2012 *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*. In the event that PBGC's plan designation disagreed with the Research File's plan designation (which may be based on either the original filing or edited), then the PBGC's designation was used.

The result of using the PBGC's data for the 2012 *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File* was a shift of 25 plans from multiemployer to single-employer and 24 plans from single-employer to multiemployer. This led to a net shift of approximately 260,000 participants and \$40 billion in assets from multiemployer to single-employer.

⁶ For the current methodology, see the current *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File User Guide* available at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/researchers/data/private-pension-plan-data>.

Appendix G: Changes to Plan Classification and Participation Originating with the 2014 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File

The *Private Pension Plan Bulletin* and *Research File* underwent several changes for the 2014 version.

Addition of Active Participants to the Form 5500-SF

Prior to the 2014 Form 5500-SF, small employee benefit plans filing the Form 5500-SF were not required to report the number of active participants at either the beginning or end of year. The only fields required were the total number of participants at the beginning and end of year in addition to the number of participants with account balances at the end of the year. The 2009-2013 *Research Files* employed a simplifying assumption that all participants reported by Form 5500-SF filers were active participants.

Beginning in 2014, two new fields were added to capture the number of active participants at the beginning and end of year.

These changes bring the information reported on the Form 5500-SF more in line with what is reported on the Form 5500 with one important exception. Participants are classified on the Form 5500 as one of the following: active; retired or separated receiving benefits; retired or separated entitled to future benefits; deceased with beneficiaries receiving or entitled to receive benefits. On the Form 5500-SF, participants can only be classified as active. This means that the difference between total participants reported and the number of active participants reported consists of individuals who are potentially retired or separated receiving benefits, retired or separated entitled to future benefits, or deceased with beneficiaries receiving or entitled to receive benefits.

For the 2014 *Research File*, the number of retired or separated participants either receiving benefits or entitled to future benefits was imputed for Form 5500-SF filers based on whether the plan is defined benefit or defined contribution. For more information, see the “Participation and the Form 5500-SF” section of the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File User Guide*.⁷

Identification of 401(k)-Type Plans

In prior versions of the *Research File*, 401(k)-type plans were identified based on self-reported benefit code 2J, plan name string searches for phrases that would indicate a 401(k) feature, or self-reporting of the benefit code 2K for a code section 401(m) arrangement. Beginning with the 2014 *Research File*, benefit code 2K is no longer used to identify 401(k)-type plans. In 2014 there were 2,703 instances where a plan filed with benefit code 2K but did not self-report code 2J or have a plan name string indicating a 401(k) feature. In contrast, there were 387,097 instances of plans filing with benefit code 2K that could also be identified as 401(k)-type plans via self-reporting of code 2J and/or having a plan name string indicating a 401(k) feature.

⁷ Available at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/researchers/data/private-pension-plan-data>.

Reclassification of Defined Contribution Plans

Beginning in 2014, a new classification of defined contribution plans was added to the *Research File* in the form of a new field called DCTYPE. This new classification is readily apparent in Table A1 of the *Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, where plan statistics are shown for the following classes of defined contribution plans: 401(k)-type, 403(b), and other defined contribution.

There are certain instances where plans report both 401(k) and 403(b) benefit codes. These ambiguities were mostly eliminated by performing plan name string searches to determine which of the two benefit codes was most accurate. There was still minimal overlap of approximately 200 plans, and these plans were all classified as 401(k)-type. See the “Pension Benefit Codes” section of the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File User Guide* for more information.⁸

Table Additions, Removals, and Renumbering

As a result of the change in the classification of defined contribution plans discussed above, the structure of Tables A1, A1(a), A1(b), B7, D1, and D2 of the *Private Pension Plan Bulletin* have changed. In addition, Tables D3, D11, and D16 from the 2013 version of the *Private Pension Plan Bulletin* are obsolete under the new classification and have been removed. To preserve consistency with previous bulletins, additional SAS tabulation programs have been made available for tables that have changed structure or been removed. These programs display 2014 data in structure consistent with the 2013 *Private Pension Plan Bulletin* versions of the tables.

An additional table, D14, was also added to supplement the new Table A1.

The table at right presents a mapping of table titles and structure that changed from the 2013 version to the 2014 version of the *Private Pension Plan Bulletin*. Where more than one SAS tabulation program is listed, the program with “(2013 version)” in the title is based on the pre-2014 defined contribution plan classification.

2013 PPP Bulletin Table	2014 PPP Bulletin Table	2014 SAS Tabulation Program(s)
A1	A1	A1
		A1 (2013 version)
A1(a)	A1(a)	A1a
		A1a (2013 version)
A1(b)	A1(b)	A1b
		A1b (2013 version)
B7	B7	B7
		B7 (2013 version)
D1	D1	D1
		D1 (2013 version)
D2	D2	D2
		D2 (2013 version)
D3	n/a	D3 (2013 version)
D4-D10	D3-D9	D3-D9
D11	n/a	D11 (2013 version)
D12-D15	D10-D13	D10-D13
D16	n/a	D16 (2013 version)
n/a	D14	D14

In addition to these changes, Tables E5-E26 were renumbered to Tables E4-E25.

⁸ *Ibid.*

Appendix H: Changes to Defined Benefit and Defined Contribution Plan Classification Originating with the 2015 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File

Prior to the *2015 Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, plans were classified as either defined benefit or defined contribution based on a review of the pension benefit codes and plan name included with each filing. After systematically reviewing this algorithm and its results, the methodology for classifying plans as either defined benefit or defined contribution was revised to both better reflect self-reported benefit features and to resolve ambiguities in Form 5500 filings.

In general, plan filings indicating only defined benefit or only defined contribution features are classified accordingly, with one exception discussed below. Some plan filings include *both* defined benefit and defined contribution features, and some plan filings include *neither* defined benefit nor defined contribution features. In these cases, indications of plan type may also be gleaned from other sources, such as the plan name or an attached Schedule SB or MB.

The revised classification methodology includes a detailed review for the five groups of filings discussed below.

1. Plan filings with both defined benefit and defined contribution features that filed neither a Schedule SB nor a Schedule MB (with the box checked for Multiemployer Defined Benefit plan).

Plans with names that indicate defined benefit features are classified as defined benefit. All remaining plans are determined to be defined contribution. All plans identified as defined benefit and a subset of plans comprising 90% of the total assets held by the group are manually reviewed to confirm the classification.

2. Plan filings with both defined benefit and defined contribution features that filed either a Schedule SB or a Schedule MB (with the box checked for Multiemployer Defined Benefit plan).

If assets and/or participants reported on the Schedule SB or MB represent less than 50% of total plan assets/participants, the plan is classified as defined contribution. All others are classified as defined benefit. A subset of plans comprising 90% of the total assets held by the group is manually reviewed to confirm the classification.

3. Plan filings with only defined contribution features that also filed either a Schedule SB or a Schedule MB (with the box checked for Multiemployer Defined Benefit plan).

Plans are classified as defined contribution if the plan name indicates defined contribution *but not* defined benefit features. All other plans are classified as defined benefit. A subset of plans comprising 90% of the total assets held by the group is manually reviewed to confirm the classification.

4. Plan filings with neither defined benefit nor defined contribution features that filed neither a Schedule SB nor a Schedule MB (with the box checked for Multiemployer Defined Benefit plan).

Plans are classified as defined benefit if the plan name indicates defined benefit *but not* defined contribution features. All other plans are classified as defined contribution. A subset of plans comprising 90% of the total assets held by the group is manually reviewed to confirm the classification.

5. Plan filings with neither defined benefit nor defined contribution features that also filed either a Schedule SB or a Schedule MB (with the box checked for Multiemployer Defined Benefit plan).

Plans are classified as defined contribution if the plan name indicates defined *contribution but not* defined benefit features. All other plans are classified as defined benefit. A subset of plans comprising 90% of the total assets held by the group is manually reviewed to confirm the classification.

For more detail, please see the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File User Guide*.⁹

⁹ *Ibid.*

Appendix I: Changes to Plan Entity Type Classification Originating with the 2017 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File

Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filers identify the type of plan entity for which they are submitting information from checkboxes on Part I, Line A of either form. Form 5500 filers select from the following options: “a multiemployer plan,” “a single-employer plan,” “a multiple-employer plan,” and “a DFE.” Because multiemployer plans and DFEs cannot use the Form 5500-SF to satisfy annual reporting obligations, Form 5500-SF filers identify plan entity type as either “a single-employer plan” or “a multiple-employer plan.”¹⁰

Prior to the *2017 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, all plans were classified as either single employer or multiemployer. Filers that indicated being a multiple-employer plan on Part I, Line A were classified as either single employer or, in the case of collectively bargained plans, multiemployer.

Beginning with the *2017 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, multiple-employer plans are now recognized as a distinct plan entity type category.

Plan Entity Type Edits: Review of Plan/Sponsor Name and Industry Code

EBSA also historically subjected plans to additional review to determine instances in which plans may have incorrectly self-reported the plan entity type. First, each filing for a multiemployer plan was subjected to the following logical edits based on plan name, sponsor name, and industry code.

The following flags were created:

- **INC** – All plans with INC., INC, INCORPORATED, COMPANY, CORP., CORPORATION, CO., LLC, or LTD in the **plan** name *or* **sponsor** name were flagged.
- **BOARD** – All plans with BOARD, TRUSTEES, or COUNCIL in the **sponsor** name were flagged.

Plans reporting as multiemployer were reclassified as single employer if the plan was flagged as INC but was not flagged as BOARD.

Plans reporting as multiemployer were also reclassified as single employer if the business code reported corresponded to any of the following:

- Offices of physicians or dentists (621111, 621210)
- Real estate (531000 – 531999)
- Legal services (541000 – 541199)

Beginning with the *2017 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, plans that identify as multiemployer and report one of the business codes listed above are instead reclassified as *multiple-employer* plans.¹¹

¹⁰ Part I, Line A of the Form 5500-SF also includes checkboxes for “a one-participant plan” and “a foreign plan.” However, these plans are not required to file a report under Title I of ERISA. Instead, these plans may elect to file a Form 5500-SF rather than filing a Form 5500-EZ to meet reporting requirements for the Internal Revenue Service. These plans are excluded from the *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*.

¹¹ There were six plans which were reclassified from multiemployer to multiple-employer in the *2017 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*.

For plans reporting as multiemployer that were not reclassified as multiple-employer based on business code, plan and sponsor names continue to be reviewed for the flags listed above: plans flagged as INC but not BOARD are reclassified as single employer.¹²

Plan Entity Type Edits: Comparison to Lists of Defined Benefit Plans Paying Premiums to PBGC

Historically, plan entity type of defined benefit pension plans was also verified against lists of single employer and multiemployer defined benefit plans that pay premiums to the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC). For instances where the plan entity type from the Form 5500 did not match the list on which PBGC included the plan, the filing and its attachments were manually reviewed. For these filings, plan entity type was edited to be consistent with the PBGC list as long as the description of the plan in the attachments did not contradict this designation. See Appendix F for more discussion.

While multiple-employer plans are recognized as a distinct plan entity type category beginning with the *2017 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*, they would not be distinguished as such on lists of plans paying premiums to PBGC. For the *2017 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File* and subsequent publications, multiple-employer defined benefit plans are compared against lists of plans paying premiums to PBGC; however, the plan entity type will only be reviewed if the plan appears on the PBGC list for multiemployer plans.¹³ For single and multiemployer plans, edits for consistency with the PBGC lists remain the same as in prior publications.

¹² There were 56 plans which were reclassified from multiemployer to single employer in the *2017 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File*.

¹³ In other words, defined benefit plans reporting as multiple-employer that appear on the PBGC list for *single employer* plans will continue to be classified as *multiple-employer*.

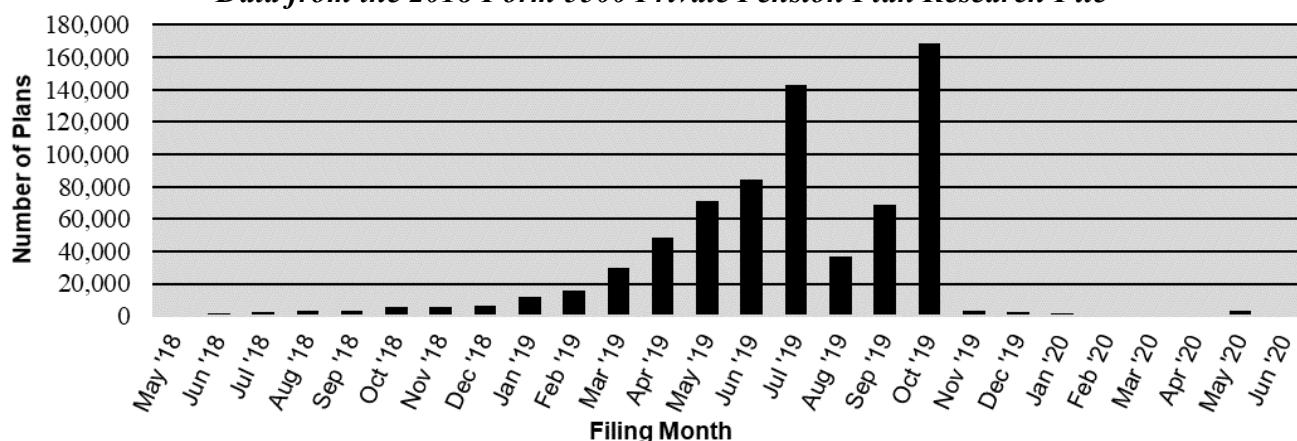
Appendix J: Form 5500 Filing Patterns and the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency

Private pension plans that are required to file the Form 5500 must file by the last day of the 7th calendar month after the end of the plan year.¹⁴ Plans may be granted an extension, but the due date may not be extended beyond a total of 9½ months past the end of the plan year.¹⁵ Most filing plans operate on a calendar year basis with plan ending date on December 31, which leads to the majority of filings occurring between June and October of the following year. The figures below illustrate this pattern for 2018.

Proportion of Plan Filings by Plan Year Ending Date
Data from the 2018 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File

Plan Year End	Jan '18	Feb '18	Mar '18	Apr '18	May '18	Jun '18	Jul '18	Aug '18	Sep '18	Oct '18	Nov '18	Dec '18
Percent of Pension Plans	0.4%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	2.6%	0.5%	0.6%	1.6%	0.7%	0.6%	90.7%

Number of Plans by Filing Month,
Data from the 2018 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File



As a result of the COVID-19 public health emergency (PHE), the IRS and DOL offered a relief package that postponed filing deadlines for plans with due dates between April 1, 2020 and July 14, 2020 to a new due date of July 15, 2020.¹⁶ In order to address concerns that the PHE could result in filing delays that potentially could impact the statistics presented in the *2019 Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, EBSA compared 2019 filing counts with historical filing patterns from prior years. Findings from this analysis indicated some minor filing delays—particularly during the period in which some plans were granted filing relief—but did not suggest that these delays had a material impact on the statistics presented in the *2019 Private Pension Plan Bulletin*.

¹⁴ *Instructions for the Form 5500*, U.S. Department of Labor (2019), <https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/EBSA/employers-and-advisers/plan-administration-and-compliance/reporting-and-filing/form-5500/2019-instructions.pdf>.

¹⁵ *Id.*

¹⁶ See Treasury Regulations under Internal Revenue Code § 7508A and Section 8 of Rev. Proc. 2018-58, 2018-50 I.R.B. 990 and “IRS Notice 2020-23 Update to Notice 2020-18, Additional Relief for Taxpayers Affected by Ongoing Coronavirus Disease 2019 Pandemic” at <https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-drop/n-20-23.pdf>.

Analysis of Actual vs. Expected Filing Patterns

EBSA used raw Form 5500 data from prior years to estimate what the filing patterns for 2019 would have been in the absence of the PHE. It calculated “development factors”—the percent growth rate in the cumulative filings received by month—for filings dating back to 2010. The development factors were averaged over several years, then used to estimate an expected filing pattern for private pension plans filing the Form 5500. EBSA applied the average development factors to approximate the expected number of filings that would be received by month in the absence of the PHE. This expected filing pattern was then compared with the actual filing pattern for plans included in the *2019 Form 5500 Private Pension Research File*.

Table 2 shows the comparison of actual data from the *2019 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File* to the average expected filing pattern based on data from the previous three *Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research Files* (2016-2018).¹⁹ The rate of filing was lower than expected in March 2020 and then again in May and June as some plans received filing relief, before rebounding after the end of the relief period. As in prior years, the majority of filings were received between July and October, with the rate of filing dropping considerably thereafter. While some minor filing delays appear to have occurred at the onset of the PHE, this analysis suggests that the cumulative number of filings included in the *2019 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File* is not significantly different from what would be expected in a typical year. Ultimately, EBSA did not find evidence that the PHE caused major filing delays that materially impacted the statistics presented in *2019 Private Pension Plan Bulletin*.

Table 2. Actual vs. Expected Cumulative Filings Received with Plan Year End in 2019, by Month

Cumulative Filings Received	Actual ¹⁷	Expected (3-year Average) ¹⁸	Difference	% Diff.
Jan '19	32	32	—	—
Feb '19	119	119	—	—
Mar '19	358	358	—	—
...
Jan '20	40,288	40,288	—	—
Feb '20	55,532	55,532	—	—
Mar '20	76,463	82,231	-5,768	-7.0%
Apr '20	123,979	124,155	-176	-0.1%
May '20	182,463	191,745	-9,282	-4.8%
Jun '20	277,024	278,334	-1,310	-0.5%
Jul '20	422,888	425,204	-2,316	-0.5%
Aug '20	462,039	462,560	-521	-0.1%
Sep '20	534,592	527,286	7,306	1.4%
Oct '20	704,751	686,779	17,972	2.6%
Nov '20	708,234	689,728	18,506	2.7%
Dec '20	711,865	691,988	19,877	2.9%
Jan '21	714,138	695,035	19,103	2.7%
Feb '21	715,809	696,147	19,662	2.8%
Mar '21	717,430	697,033	20,397	2.9%
Apr '21	718,719	697,961	20,758	3.0%
May '21	719,784	699,584	20,200	2.9%
Jun '21	721,282	700,687	20,595	2.9%

¹⁷ The actual cumulative filing count in Table 2 for June 2021 differs from the total number of plans reported in the *2019 Private Pension Plan Bulletin* because statistics in the *2019 Private Pension Plan Bulletin* are weighted to estimate the impact of delinquent filers.

¹⁸ The expected number of filings, estimated using non-PHE filing patterns, was first calculated at the onset of the PHE in the United States, or March 2020. Months prior to March 2020 in this column reflect the actual number of filings received.

¹⁹ EBSA also compared against 5-year (2014-2018) and 9-year (2010-2018) average expected filing patterns, and the results were similar.

Appendix K: Changes to the Process Used for Developing Research File Data Originating with the 2023 Form 5500 Private Pension Plan Research File

The Setting Every Community Up for Retirement Enhancement Act of 2019 (SECURE Act) directed DOL and the IRS to develop a consolidated annual reporting option for certain groups of defined contribution plans. In response, DOL began offering the option for filing a consolidated Form 5500 for a new class of direct filing entity (DFE) called a defined contribution group reporting arrangement (DCG). Under this new reporting regime, plans participating in a DCG are not required to file their own Form 5500. Instead, the DCG in which the plan is participating submits a consolidated Form 5500 that includes attached separate Schedule DCGs (Individual Plan Information) for each participating plan. DCG's generally follow the Form 5500 filing instructions for a Large Pension Plan, unless otherwise noted.

The DOL's rule at 29 CFR 2520.104-51 provides that in order to qualify as a DCG, all participating plans must be individual account plans or defined contribution plans and

1. Have the same plan administrator.
2. Have the same named fiduciaries.
3. Have the same trustee(s).
4. Have plan years beginning on the same date.
5. Provide the same investments or investment options to all participants and beneficiaries, though certain brokerage window arrangements may qualify as a common investment.
6. Each plan must either be audited by an Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA) or satisfy the waiver conditions for an IQPA report under 29 CFR 2520.104-46.
7. Not hold any employer securities; except this does not prohibit investments in any employer's publicly traded securities within one of the common investments or investment options.
8. Not be a multiple-employer plan (including a pooled employer plan) or a multiemployer plan.

As a result of this new reporting option, the number of Form 5500 and Form 5500-SF filings can no longer be used to count all plans, as a single Form 5500 can be filed for a DCG in which numerous plans participate. This has necessitated a change in the development of the Form 5500 Research File, on which the Form 5500 Bulletin relies. Specifically, each Schedule DCG associated with the Form 5500 filed by a DCG is treated as its own plan, and its values are converted to Form 5500, Form 5500-SF, Schedule H, or Schedule I counterparts, as necessary to create a single dataset with one observation for each plan.

Under this approach, existing edits and error checks, de-duplication efforts, and weighting can be performed as they historically have been. For 2023, the first year of DCG reporting, eight DCGs filed with 158 associated Schedules DCG. While each of these filings included at least one Schedule DCG, three of them did not indicate that they were themselves a DCG in Part I of the Form 5500. Nevertheless, data is included from all filings that attached at least one Schedule DCG. The Schedules DCG from these eight filings account for 100 DC plans that have more than one participant.