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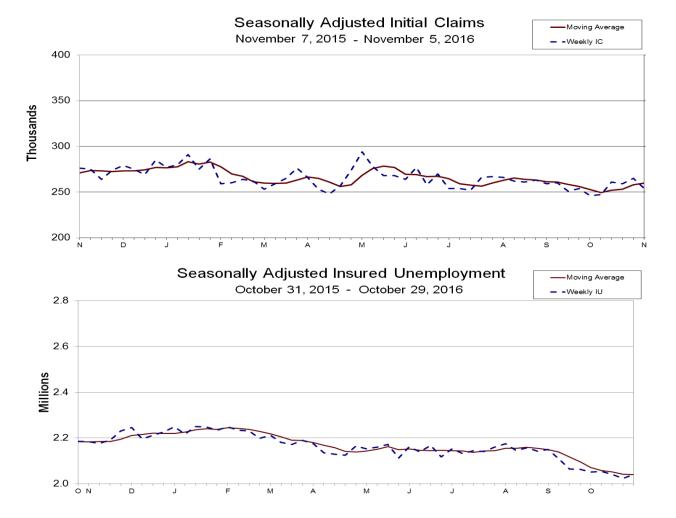
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE WEEKLY CLAIMS

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA

In the week ending November 5, the advance figure for seasonally adjusted **initial claims** was 254,000, a decrease of 11,000 from the previous week's unrevised level of 265,000. The 4-week moving average was 259,750, an increase of 1,750 from the previous week's revised average. The previous week's average was revised up by 250 from 257,750 to 258,000.

There were no special factors impacting this week's initial claims. This marks 88 consecutive weeks of initial claims below 300,000, the longest streak since 1970.

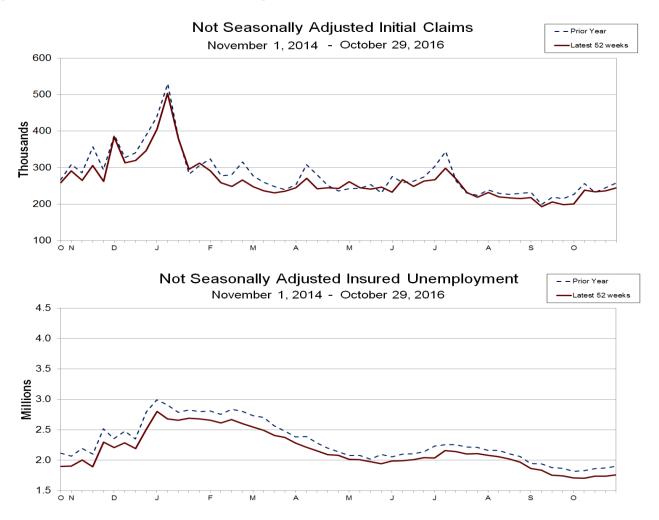
The advance seasonally adjusted **insured unemployment rate** was 1.5 percent for the week ending October 29, unchanged from the previous week's unrevised rate. The advance number for seasonally adjusted **insured unemployment** during the week ending October 29 was 2,041,000, an increase of 18,000 from the previous week's revised level. The previous week's level was revised down by 3,000 from 2,026,000 to 2,023,000. The 4-week moving average was 2,039,500, a decrease of 2,250 from the previous week's revised average. This is the lowest level for this average since July 1, 2000 when it was 2,036,500. The previous week's average was revised down by 750 from 2,042,500 to 2,041,750.



UNADJUSTED DATA

The advance number of actual initial claims under state programs, unadjusted, totaled 257,973 in the week ending November 5, an increase of 13,031 (or 5.3 percent) from the previous week. The seasonal factors had expected an increase of 24,362 (or 9.9 percent) from the previous week. There were 291,098 initial claims in the comparable week in 2015.

The advance unadjusted insured unemployment rate was 1.3 percent during the week ending October 29, unchanged from the prior week. The advance unadjusted number for persons claiming UI benefits in state programs totaled 1,761,784, an increase of 26,145 (or 1.5 percent) from the preceding week. The seasonal factors had expected an increase of 10,114 (or 0.6 percent) from the previous week. A year earlier the rate was 1.4 percent and the volume was 1,900,517.



The total number of people claiming benefits in all programs for the week ending October 22 was 1,776,917, a decrease of 3,489 from the previous week. There were 1,926,796 persons claiming benefits in all programs in the comparable week in 2015.

No state was triggered "on" the Extended Benefits program during the week ending October 22.

Initial claims for UI benefits filed by former Federal civilian employees totaled 1,302 in the week ending October 29, a decrease of 1,091 from the prior week. There were 1,000 initial claims filed by newly discharged veterans, a decrease of 9 from the preceding week.

There were 10,572 former Federal civilian employees claiming UI benefits for the week ending October 22, a decrease of 165 from the previous week. Newly discharged veterans claiming benefits totaled 13,344, a decrease of 347 from the prior week.

The highest insured unemployment rates in the week ending October 22 were in Alaska (3.1), Puerto Rico (2.6), the Virgin Islands (2.5), New Jersey (2.2), California (2.0), Connecticut (2.0), Pennsylvania (1.8), Nevada (1.7), West Virginia (1.7), Illinois (1.6), Massachusetts (1.6), and Wyoming (1.6).

The largest increases in initial claims for the week ending October 29 were in Missouri (+4,154), Kentucky (+3,552), California (+1,987), Wisconsin (+1,432), and Minnesota (+710), while the largest decreases were in North Carolina (-2,384), Michigan (-1,008), South Carolina (-880), New York (-858), and Georgia (-773).

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA FOR REGULAR STATE PROGRAMS

WEEK ENDING	November 5	October 29	Change	October 22	<u>Prior</u> Year ¹
Initial Claims (SA)	254,000	265,000	-11,000	259,000	276,000
Initial Claims (NSA)	257,973	244,942	+13,031	237,314	291,098
4-Wk Moving Average (SA)	259,750	258,000	+1,750	253,250	271,000
WEEK ENDING	October 29	October 22	Change	October 15	Prior Year ¹
Insured Unemployment (SA)	2,041,000	2,023,000	+18,000	2,040,000	2,185,000
Insured Unemployment (NSA)	1,761,784	1,735,639	+26,145	1,739,879	1,900,517
4-Wk Moving Average (SA)	2,039,500	2,041,750	-2,250	2,051,500	2,183,500
Insured Unemployment Rate (SA) ²	1.5%	1.5%	0.0	1.5%	1.6%
Insured Unemployment Rate (NSA) ²	1.3%	1.3%	0.0	1.3%	1.4%

INITIAL CLAIMS FILED IN FEDERAL PROGRAMS (UNADJUSTED)

WEEK ENDING	October 29	October 22	Change	Prior Year ¹
Federal Employees (UCFE)	1,302	2,393	-1,091	1,213
Newly Discharged Veterans (UCX)	1,000	1,009	-9	1,204

PERSONS CLAIMING UI BENEFITS IN ALL PROGRAMS (UNADJUSTED)

WEEK ENDING	October 22	October 15	Change	Prior Year ¹
Regular State	1,730,694	1,734,637	-3,943	1,868,676
Federal Employees	10,572	10,737	-165	13,966
Newly Discharged Veterans	13,344	13,691	-347	17,725
Extended Benefits ³	0	0	0	0
State Additional Benefits ⁴	7,417	7,031	+386	7,480
STC / Workshare ⁵	14,890	14,310	+580	18,949
TOTAL	1,776,917	1,780,406	-3,489	1,926,796

FOOTNOTES

SA - Seasonally Adjusted Data, NSA - Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

- 1. Prior year is comparable to most recent data.
- 2. Most recent week used covered employment of 138,322,138 as denominator.
- 3. Information on the EB program can be found here: EB Program information
- 4. Some states maintain additional benefit programs for those claimants who exhaust regular, extended and emergency benefits. Information on states that participate, and the extent of benefits paid, can be found starting on page 4-5 of this link: Extensions and Special Programs
 PDF
- 5. Information on STC/Worksharing can be found starting on page 4-9 of the following link: Extensions and Special Programs PDF

Advance State Claims - Not Seasonally Adjusted

STATE Advance Prior Wk Change Advance Alabama 2,770 2,754 16 18,396 Alaska 2,210 1,675 535 10,334 Arizona 3,928 3,942 -14 25,216 Arkansas 2,039 2,203 -164 13,170 California 47,900 46,393 1,507 327,214 Colorado 2,729 2,349 380 25,199 Connecticut 3,216 3,206 10 34,226 Delaware 567 569 -2 5,118 District of Columbia 732 378 354 7,781 Florida 7,086 7,538 -452 38,373 Georgia 5,820 6,510 -690 27,785	19,309 9,733 28,653 13,657 316,187 1 23,401 32,717 4,753 8,171 46,553 31,176	Chang -913 601 -3,43 -487 11,02 1,798 1,509 365 -390 -8,18 -3,39
Alaska 2,210 1,675 535 10,334 Arizona 3,928 3,942 -14 25,216 Arkansas 2,039 2,203 -164 13,170 California 47,900 46,393 1,507 327,214 Colorado 2,729 2,349 380 25,199 Connecticut 3,216 3,206 10 34,226 Delaware 567 569 -2 5,118 District of Columbia 732 378 354 7,781 Florida 7,086 7,538 -452 38,373	9,733 28,653	601 -3,43 -487 11,02 1,798 1,509 365 -390 -8,18 -3,39
Alaska 2,210 1,675 535 10,334 Arizona 3,928 3,942 -14 25,216 Arkansas 2,039 2,203 -164 13,170 California 47,900 46,393 1,507 327,214 Colorado 2,729 2,349 380 25,199 Connecticut 3,216 3,206 10 34,226 Delaware 567 569 -2 5,118 District of Columbia 732 378 354 7,781 Florida 7,086 7,538 -452 38,373	9,733 28,653	-3,43 -487 11,02 1,798 1,509 365 -390 -8,18 -3,39
Arizona 3,928 3,942 -14 25,216 Arkansas 2,039 2,203 -164 13,170 California 47,900 46,393 1,507 327,214 Colorado 2,729 2,349 380 25,199 Connecticut 3,216 3,206 10 34,226 Delaware 567 569 -2 5,118 District of Columbia 732 378 354 7,781 Florida 7,086 7,538 -452 38,373	28,653	-487 11,02 1,798 1,509 365 -390 -8,18 -3,39
Arkansas 2,039 2,203 -164 13,170 California 47,900 46,393 1,507 327,214 Colorado 2,729 2,349 380 25,199 Connecticut 3,216 3,206 10 34,226 Delaware 567 569 -2 5,118 District of Columbia 732 378 354 7,781 Florida 7,086 7,538 -452 38,373	13,657 316,187 23,401 32,717 4,753 8,171 46,553 31,176	-487 11,02 1,798 1,509 365 -390 -8,18 -3,39
California 47,900 46,393 1,507 327,214 Colorado 2,729 2,349 380 25,199 Connecticut 3,216 3,206 10 34,226 Delaware 567 569 -2 5,118 District of Columbia 732 378 354 7,781 Florida 7,086 7,538 -452 38,373	316,187 1 23,401 1 32,717 1 4,753 8,171 46,553 31,176 -5	11,02 1,798 1,509 365 -390 -8,18 -3,39
Colorado 2,729 2,349 380 25,199 Connecticut 3,216 3,206 10 34,226 Delaware 567 569 -2 5,118 District of Columbia 732 378 354 7,781 Florida 7,086 7,538 -452 38,373	23,401 1 32,717 1 4,753 8,171 46,553 31,176 -5	1,798 1,509 365 -390 -8,18 -3,39
Connecticut 3,216 3,206 10 34,226 Delaware 567 569 -2 5,118 District of Columbia 732 378 354 7,781 Florida 7,086 7,538 -452 38,373	32,717 1 4,753 8,171 46,553 31,176 -5	1,509 365 -390 -8,18 -3,39
Delaware 567 569 -2 5,118 District of Columbia 732 378 354 7,781 Florida 7,086 7,538 -452 38,373	4,753 8,171 46,553 31,176	365 -390 -8,18 -3,39
District of Columbia 732 378 354 7,781 Florida 7,086 7,538 -452 38,373	8,171 46,553 31,176	-390 -8,18 -3,39
Florida 7,086 7,538 -452 38,373	46,553 -3 31,176 -3	-8,18 -3,39
	31,176	-3,39
	/.130	222
Hawaii 1,248 1,145 103 7,469		333
Idaho 1,550 1,431 119 5,713		-283
Illinois 10,435 8,972 1,463 92,521		2,350
Indiana 3,101 2,672 429 18,997		193
Iowa 3,092 2,464 628 16,685		1,462
Kansas 2,249 2,144 105 10,837		471
Kentucky 3,362 7,793 -4,431 22,051	21,170	881
Louisiana 2,660 2,499 161 23,577	23,784	-207
Maine 985 851 134 4,368	4,343	25
Maryland 3,619 3,623 -4 29,850	32,652 -2	-2,80
Massachusetts 6,800 5,365 1,435 55,485	55,460	25
Michigan 8,576 7,026 1,550 39,942	46,026	-6,08
Minnesota 5,153 3,974 1,179 31,204	22,601	8,603
Mississippi 1,368 1,499 -131 9,469		-1,23
Missouri 3,599 7,949 -4,350 26,048		2,104
Montana 1,384 1,152 232 6,283		169
Nebraska 837 707 130 4,286	,	-14
Nevada 2,597 2,269 328 18,927		-1,54
New Hampshire 503 502 1 3,481		-215
New Jersey 10,146 8,830 1,316 87,513		2,764
New Mexico 1,231 1,199 32 10,745		-86
		3,043
North Carolina 4,907 5,638 -731 23,942		-2,50
North Dakota 824 497 327 3,545		1,20
Ohio 8,625 7,509 1,116 48,692		570
Oklahoma 2,918 1,619 1,299 18,429		-829
Oregon 4,848 4,238 610 25,830		335
Pennsylvania 16,391 14,659 1,732 106,007		6,118
Puerto Rico 1,477 1,648 -171 21,803	23,264 -	-1,46
Rhode Island 1,041 902 139 6,683	6,621	62
South Carolina 3,035 2,982 53 14,063	14,785	-722
South Dakota 309 303 6 1,251	1,180	71
Tennessee 2,650 2,692 -42 16,272	16,450	-178
Texas 17,954 15,832 2,122 160,399	152,512	7,88
Utah 1,547 1,314 233 8,092	7,818	274
Vermont 724 544 180 3,230		280
Virgin Islands 13 47 -34 898		-10
*Virginia 3,000 2,761 239 23,639		390
Washington 8,613 7,670 943 45,774		3,394
West Virginia 1,155 1,052 103 11,783		684
West viginia 1,155 1,052 105 11,785 Wisconsin 6,299 6,019 280 27,898		2,014
		114
US Total 257,973 244,942 13,031 1,761,784	1,735,639 2	26,14

Note: Advance Claims are not directly comparable to claims reported in prior weeks. Advance claims are reported by the state liable for paying the unemployment compensation, whereas previous weeks reported reflect claimants by state of residence. In addition, claims reported as "workshare equivalent" in the previous week are added to the advance claims as a proxy for the current week's "workshare equivalent" activity.

^{*} Denotes state staff estimate.

		Change from			Change from		
	Initial	Prior	4-Week	Insured	Prior	4-Week	
Week Ending	Claims	Week	Average	Unemployment	Week	Average	IUR
October 31, 2015	278	13	267.50	2,185	-5	2,183.50	1.6
November 7, 2015	276	-2	271.00	2,183	-2	2,182.25	1.6
November 14, 2015	275	-1	273.50	2,176	-7	2,183.50	1.6
November 21, 2015	264	-11	273.25	2,191	15	2,183.75	1.6
November 28, 2015	274	10	272.25	2,230	39	2,195.00	1.6
December 5, 2015	279	5	273.00	2,245	15	2,210.50	1.7
December 12, 2015	275	-4	273.00	2,195	-50	2,215.25	1.6
December 19, 2015	269	-6	274.25	2,212	17	2,220.50	1.6
December 26, 2015	285	16	277.00	2,226	14	2,219.50	1.6
January 2, 2016	277	-8	276.50	2,248	22	2,220.25	1.6
January 9, 2016	280	3	277.75	2,217	-31	2,225.75	1.6
January 16, 2016	291	11	283.25	2,250	33	2,235.25	1.7
January 23, 2016	275	-16	280.75	2,248	-2	2,240.75	1.6
January 30, 2016	286	11	283.00	2,234	-14	2,237.25	1.6
February 6, 2016	259	-27	277.75	2,249	15	2,245.25	1.7
February 13, 2016	260	1	270.00	2,233	-16	2,241.00	1.6
February 20, 2016	264	4	267.25	2,231	-2	2,236.75	1.6
February 27, 2016	262	-2	261.25	2,198	-33	2,227.75	1.6
March 5, 2016	253	-9	259.75	2,212	14	2,218.50	1.6
March 12, 2016	259	6	259.50	2,180	-32	2,205.25	1.6
March 19, 2016	265	6	259.75	2,172	-8	2,190.50	1.6
March 26, 2016	276	11	263.25	2,189	17	2,188.25	1.6
April 2, 2016	266	-10	266.50	2,176	-13	2,179.25	1.6
April 9, 2016	253	-13	265.00	2,135	-41	2,168.00	1.6
April 16, 2016	248	-5	260.75	2,129	-6	2,157.25	1.6
April 23, 2016	257	9	256.00	2,124	-5	2,141.00	1.6
April 30, 2016	274	17	258.00	2,165	41	2,138.25	1.6
May 7, 2016	294	20	268.25	2,153	-12	2,142.75	1.6
May 14, 2016	278	-16	275.75	2,160	7	2,150.50	1.6
May 21, 2016	268	-10	278.50	2,172	12	2,162.50	1.6
May 28, 2016	268	0	277.00	2,112	-60	2,149.25	1.5
June 4, 2016	264	-4	269.50	2,162	50	2,151.50	1.6
June 11, 2016	277	13	269.25	2,139	-23	2,146.25	1.6
June 18, 2016	258	-19	266.75		28	2,145.00	1.6
June 25, 2016	270	12	267.25	2,167 2,117	-50	2,146.25	1.5
July 2, 2016	254	-16	264.75	2,117	36	2,144.00	1.6
July 9, 2016	254		259.00	2,133	-21	2,142.25	
July 16, 2016	252	0 -2	257.50	2,132	12	2,136.50	1.5 1.6
-							
July 23, 2016	266 267	14	256.50	2,141	-3 10	2,142.50	1.6
July 30, 2016		1	259.75	2,160	19	2,144.25	1.6
August 6, 2016	266	-1	262.75	2,175	15	2,155.00	1.6
August 13, 2016	262	-4	265.25	2,145	-30	2,155.25	1.6
August 20, 2016	261	-1	264.00	2,157	12	2,159.25	1.6
August 27, 2016	263	2	263.00	2,142	-15	2,154.75	1.6
September 3, 2016	259	-4	261.25	2,149	7	2,148.25	1.6
September 10, 2016	260	1	260.75	2,108	-41	2,139.00	1.5
September 17, 2016	251	-9	258.25	2,064	-44	2,115.75	1.5
September 24, 2016	254	3	256.00	2,062	-2	2,095.75	1.5
October 1, 2016	246	-8	252.75	2,050	-12	2,071.00	1.5
October 8, 2016	247	1	249.50	2,054	4	2,057.50	1.5
October 15, 2016	261	14	252.00	2,040	-14	2,051.50	1.5
October 22, 2016	259	-2	253.25	2,023	-17	2,041.75	1.5
October 29, 2016	265	6	258.00	2,041	18	2,039.50	1.5
November 5, 2016	254	-11	259.75				

Initial Claims Filed During Week Ended October 29 Insured Unemployment For Week Ended October 22 INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT INITIAL CLAIMS

		INITI <i>A</i> CHANGI	L CLAIMS	S				CHANC	E FROM	INSUI	RED UNE	MPLOYMENT
		LAST	YEAR				<u>(%)</u>	LAST	YEAR	UCFE	,	ALL PROGRAMS EXCLUDING RAILROAD
STATE	STATE	WEEK	AGO	UCFE 1	UCX 1	STATE	2	WEEK	AGO	1	UCX 1	RETIREMENT
Alabama	2754	193	-27	17	16	19309	1.0	91	-1322	81	134	19524
Alaska	1675	232	113	8	1	9733	3.1	-34	-195	123	36	9892
Arizona	3942	-121	240	19	2	28653	1.1	-502	-791	130	145	28928
Arkansas	2203	212	-1086	6	6	13657	1.2	381	-4800	60	103	13820
California	46393	1987	-1618	214	153	316187		-3143	-11471	1984	2799	320970
Colorado	2349	-114	-288	44	39	23401	1.0	-625	-1906	119	488	24008
Connecticut	3206	311	289	5	4	32717	2.0	-246	-65	75	113	32905
Delaware	569	5	-128	3	2	4753	1.1	-66	-1333	10	17	4780
District of	378	-25	22	6	3	8171	1.5	141	-168	251	6	8428
Columbia	570	23		o	5	0171	1.5		100	231	O	0.120
Florida	7538	-11	-282	37	60	46553	0.6	655	-9969	171	304	47028
Georgia	6510	-773	106	48	49	31176	0.8	-328	-2612	351	441	31968
Hawaii	1145	-210	114	4	16	7136	1.2	-109	657	55	114	7305
Idaho	1431	35	29	28	3	5996	0.9	372	-436	54	35	6085
Illinois	8972	-382	-3239	19	18	90171	1.6	-825	-9742	362	343	90876
Indiana	2672	-15	-967	15	9	18804	0.6	-317	-1128	76	79	18959
Iowa	2464	136	-512	5	13	15223	1.0	591	-834	42	66	15331
Kansas	2144	291	351	11	11	10366	0.8	170	-1530	69	83	10518
Kentucky	7793	3552	4604	12	3	21170	1.2	3038	1835	237	231	21638
Louisiana	2499	57	60	1	4	23784	1.3	695	1123	66	60	23910
Maine	851	68	-222	7	1	4343	0.7	209	-480	19	15	4377
Maryland	3623	-114	-220	31	17	32652	1.3	323	-2783	335	188	33175
Massachusetts	5365	3	-340	25	15	55460	1.6	1529	-2118	308	281	56049
Michigan	7026	-1008	-3595	36	29	46026	1.1	2528	-2536	111	179	46316
Minnesota	3974	710	-195	13	5	22601	0.8	-4343	-7002	54	115	22770
	1499	82	-193 -494	12	1	10707	1.0	-4343 -87	-1265	71	51	10829
Mississippi				37	2						95	
Missouri	7949	4154	3643			23944	0.9	450	-2263	632	33	24671 6284
Montana	1152	-133	-240	50	1	6114	1.4	105	-467	137		
Nebraska	707	-437	-71 267	0	0	4300	0.5	584	-610	17	11	4328
Nevada	2269	-232	-267	16	2	20473	1.7	-182	-2957	84	112	20669
New Hampshire	502	33	-90	3	2	3696	0.6	-70 224	-485	12	8	3716 85408
New Jersey	8830	-494	148	15	32	84749	2.2	234	-4150	241	418	85408
New Mexico	1199	183	-169	14	1	10831	1.4	66	-823	192	62	11085
New York	14935	-858	-1224	54	40	127795	1.4	-1678	-10228	631	608	129034
North Carolina	5638	-2384	1868	13	19	26447	0.6	2031	333	151	318	26916
North Dakota	497	88	36	3	2	2338	0.6	88	-140	10	8	2356
Ohio	7509	637	-833	21	30	48122	0.9	377	-1697	205	309	48636
Oklahoma	1619	-165	-182	8	2	19258	1.2	11	-1607	78	154	19490
Oregon	4238	408	-125	83	17	25495	1.4	844	-2498	320	155	25970
Pennsylvania	14659	301	-1958	110	47	99889	1.8	-3050	-13133	641	441	100971
Puerto Rico	1648	-96	-84	2	5	23264	2.6	-305	-6418	48	173	23485
Rhode Island	902	115	-71	3	3	6621	1.4	-76	-260	13	22	6656
South Carolina	2982	-880	-980	13	20	14785	0.8	-417	-1389	58	135	14978
South Dakota	303	56	48	2	1	1180	0.3	17	122	17	1	1198
Tennessee	2692	55	-426	9	13	16450	0.6	-476	-5415	92	132	16674
Texas	15832	524	-1134	72	167	152512		-5289	-9512	741	2285	155538
Utah	1314	78	-230	23	2	7818	0.6	173	-974	279	29	8126
Vermont	544	-74	-89	5	0	2950	1.0	168	-144	11	2	2963
Virgin Islands	47	-5	22	0	2	908	2.5	-94	-162	0	2	910
Virginia	2761	-239	-465	20	27	23249	0.6	-122	-1895	287	531	24067
Washington	7670	600	-681	87	68	42380	1.4	1772	-3799	305	746	43431
West Virginia	1052	-104	-868	1	5	11099	1.7	-123	-1765	35	57	11191
Wisconsin	6019	1432	-1698	7	8	25884	0.9	568	-5481	87	58	26029
Wyoming	498	-36	-93	5	2	4339	1.6	56	-199	34	13	4386
Totals	244942	7628	-13498	1302	1000	1735639	1.3	-4240	-138887	10572	13344	1759555

Figures Appearing In columns showing Over-The-Week Changes reflect all revisions in data for prior week submitted by State agencies.

The Unemployment Compensation program for Federal Employees (UCFE) and the Unemployment Compensation for Ex-servicemembers (UCX) exclude claims filed jointly under other programs to avoid duplication.

Rate is not seasonally adjusted. The source of US total covered employment is BLS.

UNADJUSTED INITIAL CLAIMS FOR WEEK ENDED OCTOBER 29, 2016

STATES WITH AN INCREASE OF MORE THAN 1,000

State	Change	State Supplied Comment
MO	+4,154	Layoffs in the manufacturing, transportation and warehousing, and arts, entertainment, and recreation
		industries.
KY	+3,552	No comment.
CA	+1,987	No comment.
WI	+1,432	No comment.

STATES WITH A DECREASE OF MORE THAN 1,000

State	Change	State Supplied Comment
NC	-2,384	Fewer layoffs in the manufacturing, waste management and remediation service, management of
		companies and enterprises, and wholesale trade industries.
MI	-1,008	Fewer layoffs in the wholesale trade industry.

TECHNICAL NOTES

This news release presents the weekly unemployment insurance (UI) claims reported by each state's unemployment insurance program offices. These claims may be used for monitoring workload volume, assessing state program operations and for assessing labor market conditions. States initially report claims directly taken by the state liable for the benefit payments, regardless of where the claimant who filed the claim resided. These are the basis for the advance initial claims and continued claims reported each week. These data come from ETA 538, Advance Weekly Initial and Continued Claims Report. The following week initial claims and continued claims are revised based on a second reporting by states that reflect the claimants by state of residence. These data come from the ETA 539, Weekly Claims and Extended Benefits Trigger Data Report.

A. Initial Claims

An initial claim is a claim filed by an unemployed individual after a separation from an employer. The claimant requests a determination of basic eligibility for the UI program. When an initial claim is filed with a state, certain programmatic activities take place and these result in activity counts including the count of initial claims. The count of U.S. initial claims for unemployment insurance is a leading economic indicator because it is an indication of emerging labor market conditions in the country. However, these are weekly administrative data which are difficult to seasonally adjust, making the series subject to some volatility.

B. Continued Weeks Claimed

A person who has already filed an initial claim and who has experienced a week of unemployment then files a continued claim to claim benefits for that week of unemployment. Continued claims are also referred to as insured unemployment. The count of U.S. continued weeks claimed is also a good indicator of labor market conditions. Continued claims reflect the current number of insured unemployed workers filing for UI benefits in the nation. While continued claims are not a leading indicator (they roughly coincide with economic cycles at their peaks and lag at cycle troughs), they provide confirming evidence of the direction of the U.S. economy.

C. Seasonal Adjustments and Annual Revisions

Over the course of a year, the weekly changes in the levels of initial claims and continued claims undergo regularly occurring fluctuations. These fluctuations may result from seasonal changes in weather, major holidays, the opening and closing of schools, or other similar events. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on the level of a series can be tempered by adjusting for regular seasonal variation. These adjustments make trend and cycle developments easier to spot. At the beginning of each calendar year, the Bureau of Labor Statistics provides the Employment and Training Administration (ETA) with a set of seasonal factors to apply to the unadjusted data during that year. Concurrent with the implementation and release of the new seasonal factors, ETA incorporates revisions to the UI claims historical series caused by updates to the unadjusted data.

Weekly Claims Data

U.S. Department of Labor news materials are accessible at http://www.dol.gov. The Departments Reasonable Accommodation Resource Center converts Departmental information and documents into alternative formats, which include Braille and large print. For alternative format requests, please contact the Department at (202) 693-7828 (voice) or (800) 877-8339 (federal relay).

U.S. Department of Labor

Employment and Training Administration
Washington, D.C. 20210
Release Number: USDL 16-2148-NAT

U.S. Department of Labor
Brenda Loya
Tony Sznoluch
Media Contact:

Program Contacts:

(202) 693-3760

(202) 693-3176

(202) 693-4676