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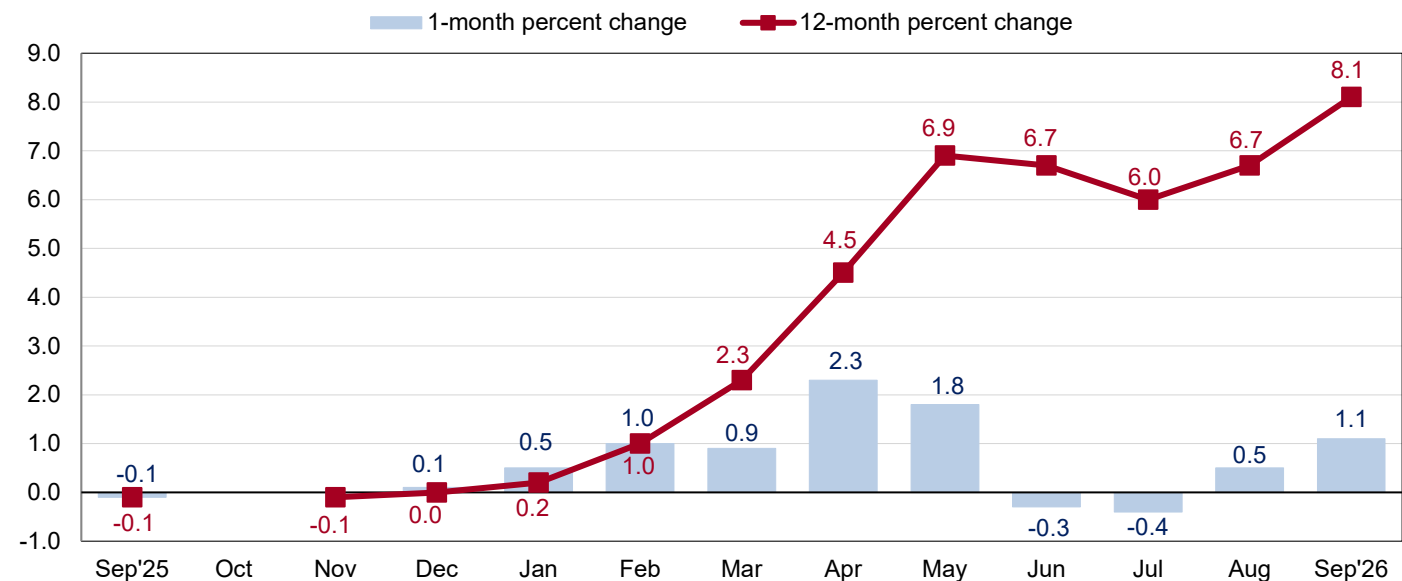
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U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES - SEPTEMBER 2026

U.S. import prices increased 1.1 percent in September, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today, following a 0.5-percent rise in August. Higher prices for nonfuel imports and fuel imports drove the advance in September. Prices for U.S. exports increased 2.2 percent in September after rising 1.2 percent the previous month.

Imports

Chart 1. One-month and 12-month percent changes in the Import Price Index: September 2025 – September 2026



Note: The Oct 2025 data and 1-month percent change for Nov 2025 are not available due to the 2025 lapse in appropriations.

Import prices advanced 1.1 percent in September following an increase of 0.5 percent in August. Prices for U.S. imports rose 8.1 percent from September 2025 to September 2026, the largest 12-month advance since the index increased 8.8 percent for the year ended July 2022. (See table 1.)

Fuel Imports: Prices for import fuel increased 4.8 percent in September following decreases of 0.2 percent in August and 6.8 percent in July. In September, higher prices for petroleum and petroleum products as well as natural gas drove the advance. Import prices for petroleum and petroleum products increased 4.6 percent, and prices for import natural gas rose 1.6 percent. From September 2025 to September 2026, fuel import prices increased 34.5 percent, the price index for import petroleum and petroleum products advanced 35.4 percent, and prices for import natural gas increased 96.5 percent. The over-the-year rise for import natural gas prices was the largest such movement since the index advanced 149.5 percent for the year ended June 2022.

All Imports Excluding Fuel: Prices for nonfuel imports increased 0.7 percent in September and have not declined on a monthly basis since August 2025. Higher prices for capital goods; nonfuel industrial supplies and materials; consumer goods, excluding automobiles; as well as automotive vehicles, parts and engines drove the increase in September. Nonfuel import prices rose 6.0 percent from September 2025 to September 2026, the largest over-the-year increase since the index advanced 7.2 percent for the 12-month period ended April 2022. Higher prices for capital goods; nonfuel industrial supplies and materials; consumer goods, excluding automobiles; foods, feeds, and beverages; and automotive vehicles, parts, and engines drove the 12-month increase for the year ended in September.

Foods, Feeds, and Beverages: Import prices for foods, feeds, and beverages were unchanged in September following a decrease of 0.6 percent in August. Higher prices for vegetables, green coffee, and fruit offset lower prices for cane and beet sugar as well as fish and shellfish in September.

Nonfuel Industrial Supplies and Materials: Import prices for nonfuel industrial supplies and materials increased 1.4 percent in September after a 1.3-percent advance in August. Higher prices for finished metals shapes and advanced manufacturing; finished nonmetals (boxes, belting, glass, etc.); and agricultural products used for industrial supplies and materials drove the increase in September.

Finished Goods: Prices for the major finished goods import categories were up in September. Import capital goods prices rose 0.9 percent for the second consecutive month in September. Higher prices for computers, peripherals, and semiconductors as well as industrial and service machinery more than offset lower prices for scientific and medical machinery. In September, import prices for automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased 0.3 percent, and the price index for import consumer goods, excluding automobiles, rose 0.4 percent over the same period.

Table A. Percent change in Import and Export Price Indexes, selected categories

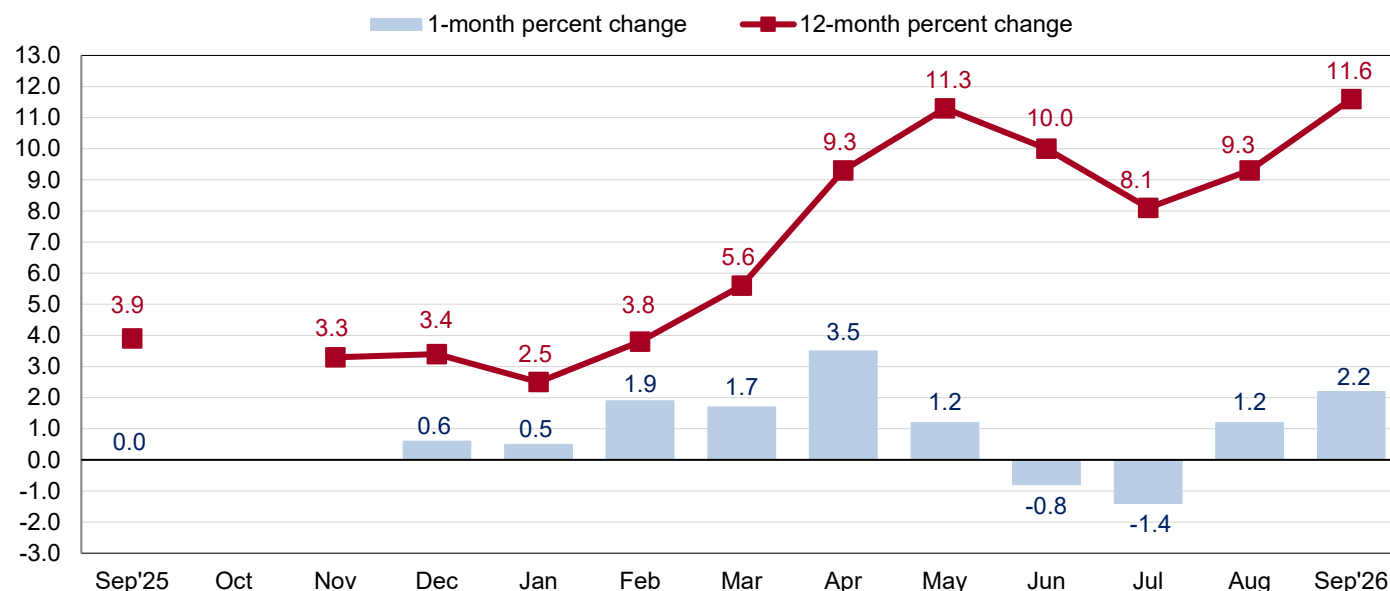
Month	IMPORTS			EXPORTS		
	All imports	Fuel imports	Nonfuel imports	All exports	Agricultural exports	Non-agricultural exports
2025						
September.....	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.1
October.....	—	—	—	—	0.4	—
November.....	—	—	—	—	0.8	—
December.....	0.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.7
2026						
January.....	0.5	-1.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5
February.....	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.9	0.8	2.1
March.....	0.9	10.2	0.2	1.7	0.6	1.8
April.....	2.3	18.9	0.9	3.5	1.8	3.7
May.....	1.8	12.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.2
June.....	-0.3	-3.7	0.1	-0.8 ^r	0.2	-0.8
July.....	-0.4 ^r	-6.8 ^r	0.3	-1.4	0.4	-1.5 ^r
August.....	0.5 ^r	-0.2 ^r	0.6 ^r	1.2 ^r	0.4 ^r	1.3 ^r
September.....	1.1	4.8	0.7	2.2	2.6	2.1
Sep. 2024 to 2025.....	-0.1	-4.2	0.3	3.9	3.7	3.9
Sep. 2025 to 2026.....	8.1	34.5	6.0	11.6	9.0	11.8

^r Revised

Some Oct and Nov 2025 data values are not available due to the 2025 lapse in appropriations.

Exports

Chart 2. One-month and 12-month percent changes in the Export Price Index: September 2025 – September 2026



Note: The Oct 2025 data and 1-month percent change for Nov 2025 are not available due to the 2025 lapse in appropriations.

Prices for U.S. exports increased 2.2 percent in September following an advance of 1.2 percent in August. In September, higher prices for nonagricultural exports and agricultural exports drove the increase. U.S. export prices increased 11.6 percent for the year ended September 2026, the largest over-the-year rise since the index advanced 12.9 percent from July 2021 to July 2022. (See table 2.)

Agricultural Exports: Prices for agricultural exports increased 2.6 percent in September, the largest monthly rise since the index advanced 2.8 percent in November 2022. Higher prices for soybeans, corn, and wheat drove the advance in September. Agricultural export prices have not declined on a monthly basis since December 2025. Over the past 12 months, agricultural export prices increased 9.0 percent, as higher prices for soybeans, corn, as well as oilseeds and food oils drove the rise for the year ended in September.

All Exports Excluding Agriculture: Nonagricultural export prices increased 2.1 percent in September after rising 1.3 percent in August. Higher prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials; capital goods; consumer goods, excluding automobiles; and automotive vehicles, parts, and engines drove the advance. Prices for nonagricultural exports increased 11.8 percent from September 2025 to September 2026. Higher prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials; capital goods; and consumer goods, excluding automobiles, drove the 12-month rise.

Nonagricultural Industrial Supplies and Materials: Nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials prices advanced 4.0 percent in September after an increase of 2.5 percent the previous month. Higher prices for petroleum and petroleum products; natural gas; and chemicals more than offset lower prices for nonferrous and other metals in September.

Finished Goods: Prices for the major finished goods export categories were up in September. Capital goods prices increased 0.5 percent. Higher prices for computers, peripherals, and semiconductors; as well as oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery, and equipment; more than offset lower prices for civilian aircraft, aircraft engines, and parts. Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines prices increased 0.8 percent in September and prices for consumer goods, excluding automobiles, rose 1.1 percent over the same period.

More information for the major import and export price indexes can be found at www.bls.gov/web/ximpim/largest.htm.

Measures of Import and Export Prices by Locality

Imports by Locality of Origin: Import prices from China increased 0.7 percent in September, the largest monthly advance since December 2021. Over the past 12 months, the price index for imports from China increased 3.1 percent. Prices for imports from Japan increased 0.6 percent in September following an advance of 0.2 percent in August and a decline of 0.1 percent in July. The price index for imports from Japan increased 1.1 percent from September 2025 to September 2026. The price index for imports from the European Union increased 0.3 percent in September, and import prices from Mexico rose 0.6 percent over the same period. In September, prices for imports from Canada increased 1.3 percent. (See table 7.)

Exports by Locality of Destination: Prices for exports to China advanced 2.7 percent in September, the largest monthly rise since the index increased 5.0 percent in March 2022. The price index for exports to China increased 7.5 percent over the past 12 months. Prices for exports to Japan increased 1.7 percent in September following decreases of 0.5 percent in August and 0.4 percent in July. The price index for exports to Japan increased 6.1 percent over the past 12 months. The price index for exports to the European Union increased 3.9 percent in September, and export prices to Mexico increased 2.5 percent over the same period. Prices for exports to Canada increased 1.0 percent in September. (See table 8.)

Terms of Trade Indexes: Terms of trade indexes are based on country, region, or grouping and measure the change in the purchasing power of exports relative to imports. The U.S. terms of trade index with China increased 2.0 percent in September following a 0.6-percent decline in August. The September rise in the U.S. terms of trade with China was driven by the increase in export prices to China. The index for U.S. terms of trade with Japan advanced 1.1 percent in September after decreasing 0.7 percent in August. The index for U.S. terms of trade with the European Union increased 3.6 percent in September, the largest 1-month advance for this index since percent changes were first published on a monthly basis in January 2018. In September, the U.S. terms of trade index with Canada fell 0.3 percent, and the U.S. terms of trade index with Mexico increased 1.9 percent. (See table 9.)

Import and Export Services

Imports: Import air passenger fares increased 12.6 percent in September after decreases of 11.2 percent in August and 11.0 percent in July. Higher prices for European and Asian fares in September more than offset lower prices for Latin American/Caribbean fares. Import air passenger fares advanced 11.8 percent for the year ended September 2026. Prices for import air freight ticked up 0.1 percent in September after rising 2.2 percent the previous month. Higher Asian air freight prices more than offset lower European air freight prices in September. From September 2025 to September 2026, import air freight prices advanced 25.7 percent. (See table 10.)

Exports: Export air passenger fares decreased 1.7 percent in September following a 4.3-percent decline the previous month. Lower prices for Asian and Latin American/Caribbean fares more than offset higher prices for European fares in September. Despite the recent monthly declines, the price index for export air passenger fares increased 5.2 percent from September 2025 to September 2026. Export air freight prices fell 2.2 percent in September following an advance of 2.5 percent in August. Lower prices for European and Asian air freight drove the decrease in September. Over the past year, prices for export air freight increased 18.8 percent, the largest over-the-year rise since September 2022.

The U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes news release for October is scheduled to be published on Tuesday, November 17, 2026, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Table 1. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for End Use categories of goods: September 2025 to September 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	End Use	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	Monthly			
						May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
All commodities.....		100.000	150.5	152.2	8.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.5	1.1
All imports excluding food and fuels (Dec. 2010=100).....		84.456	115.8	116.6	6.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7
All imports excluding petroleum.....		91.683	132.4	133.4	6.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8
All imports excluding fuels (Dec. 2001=100).....		91.087	136.6	137.6	6.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7
Foods, feeds, & beverages.....	0	6.631	228.9	228.9	2.9	-0.1	0.7	-0.6	0.0
Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages.....	00	5.473	259.6	259.8	2.5	-0.2	0.8	-1.1	0.1
Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages).....	01	1.159	154.2	153.6	4.6	0.1	-0.1	1.6	-0.4
Industrial supplies & materials.....	1	23.561	282.8	290.4	20.4	-1.3	-3.3	0.7	2.7
Industrial supplies & materials excluding petroleum.....		15.283	234.5	238.5	13.5	0.6	-1.0	1.0	1.7
Industrial supplies & materials excluding fuels (Dec. 2001=100).....		14.643	264.4	268.0	13.0	0.3	-0.9	1.3	1.4
Industrial supplies & materials, durable....		10.024	271.2	275.1	17.3	-0.5	-1.3	1.9	1.4
Industrial supplies & materials nondurable excluding petroleum.....		5.220	189.9	194.0	7.2	2.5	-0.4	-0.4	2.2
Fuels & lubricants.....	10	8.913	322.2	337.8	34.5	-3.7	-6.8	-0.2	4.8
Petroleum & petroleum products.....	100	8.317	351.0	367.1	35.4	-4.3	-7.1	0.0	4.6
Crude petroleum.....	10000	5.660	343.9	357.7	29.8	-1.6	-8.7	-3.5	4.0
Fuels, n.e.s.-coals & gas.....	101	0.399	185.2	187.8	49.2	10.1	-0.8	-0.8	1.4
Natural gas.....	10110	0.323	182.4	185.3	96.5	11.5	-1.3	-1.0	1.6
Paper & paper base stocks.....	11	0.420	132.0	132.5	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.4
Materials associated with nondurable supplies & materials.....	12	4.204	211.2	213.7	5.2	2.2	-0.2	0.0	1.2
Selected building materials (Jan. 2025=100).....	13	1.374	97.8	97.9	3.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.1
Unfinished metals related to durable goods.....	14	4.197	460.7	462.1	25.3	-0.8	-1.5	1.9	0.3
Finished metals related to durable goods.....	15	2.868	277.6	286.6	18.5	-0.8	-3.5	2.6	3.2
Nonmetals related to durable goods (Jan. 2025=100).....	16	1.586	103.5	106.0	8.8	0.0	1.3	1.2	2.4
Capital goods.....	2	31.278	102.0	102.9	8.4	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.9
Nonelectrical machinery.....	21	24.915	93.4	94.4	10.4	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100).....	22	1.939	167.0	167.2	2.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1
Automotive vehicles, parts & engines.....	3	14.173	121.2	121.6	1.1	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
Automotive vehicles, parts and engines, 2 digit (Dec. 2023=100).....	30	14.173	101.7	102.1	1.1	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4
Consumer goods, excluding automotives.....	4	24.357	112.6	113.1	2.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.4
Nondurables, manufactured.....	40	13.366	130.8	131.1	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2
Durables, manufactured.....	41	10.311	95.9	96.6	2.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.7
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	42	0.680	118.4	118.7	-2.8	-1.3	-0.6	1.1	0.3

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 2. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for End Use categories of goods: September 2025 to September 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	End Use	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	Monthly			
						May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
All commodities.....		100.000	167.2	170.8	11.6	-0.8	-1.4	1.2	2.2
Agricultural commodities.....		8.789	244.8	251.2	9.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.6
All exports excluding food and fuels (Dec. 2010=100).....		72.984	128.7	129.4	6.5	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.5
All exports excluding fuels (June 2022=100).....		81.295	111.1	111.8	6.7	0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.6
Nonagricultural commodities.....		91.211	160.9	164.3	11.8	-0.8	-1.5	1.3	2.1
Foods, feeds, & beverages.....	0	8.311	251.1	257.9	9.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.7
Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages.....	00	7.850	252.3	259.4	9.1	-0.1	0.5	0.4	2.8
Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages).....	01	0.461	225.6	227.4	7.6	3.8	-0.1	1.3	0.8
Industrial supplies & materials.....	1	41.001	244.2	253.9	23.3	-2.1	-3.9	2.5	4.0
Industrial supplies & materials excluding fuels (Dec. 2020=100).....		22.222	148.2	148.1	12.8	0.5	-1.7	1.4	-0.1
Industrial supplies & materials, durable....		12.654	307.5	305.7	17.6	0.2	-1.8	3.0	-0.6
Industrial supplies & materials, nondurable.....		28.347	218.7	231.7	25.7	-3.1	-4.7	2.2	5.9
Agricultural industrial supplies & materials.....	10	0.917	206.1	207.7	8.2	2.8	-0.3	0.4	0.8
Nonagricultural industrial supplies & materials.....		40.084	245.3	255.2	23.6	-2.2	-3.9	2.5	4.0
Fuels & lubricants.....	11	18.705	277.0	301.1	37.2	-4.9	-6.2	3.8	8.7
Nonagricultural supplies & materials excluding fuels & building materials.....	12	20.651	251.5	251.4	13.4	0.4	-1.9	1.4	0.0
Selected building materials.....	13	0.728	169.0	166.5	-0.2	0.9	0.1	1.1	-1.5
Capital goods.....	2	30.922	130.7	131.4	4.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Nonelectrical machinery.....	21	21.355	108.4	109.2	4.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100).....	22	5.926	232.0	231.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.2
Automotive vehicles, parts & engines.....	3	7.767	135.7	136.8	2.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8
Vehicles-passenger (Dec. 2023=100).....	30	7.767	106.8	107.6	2.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7
Consumer goods, excluding automobiles.....	4	11.999	123.7	125.1	4.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	1.1
Nondurables, manufactured.....	40	7.135	114.5	116.2	5.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.5
Durables, manufactured.....	41	4.177	128.3	129.0	3.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.5
Nonmanufactured consumer goods (Dec. 2018=100).....	42	0.687	112.6	112.6	-5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 3. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for NAICS industries: September 2025 to September 2026

[December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	NAICS	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
					Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
Nonmanufacturing.....		8.331	169.5	175.1	24.2	-0.6	-6.0	-2.6	3.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting.....	11	2.028	259.8	264.5	7.3	0.2	1.0	-1.1	1.8
Crop production.....	111	1.649	271.3	277.1	6.7	0.2	0.9	-2.2	2.1
Animal production (Dec. 2022=100).....	112	0.240	142.8	139.7	9.7	-1.7	1.7	5.0	-2.2
Forestry and logging (Jan. 2025=100)....	113	0.100	99.5	105.8	16.5	2.9	-0.2	4.5	6.3
Fishing, hunting and trapping (Jan. 2025=100).....	114	0.039	89.8	90.4	-6.0	1.3	3.4	-3.6	0.7
Mining.....	21	6.303	160.4	166.4	30.6	-0.8	-8.1	-3.0	3.7
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	6.077	157.4	163.6	31.2	-1.0	-8.3	-3.3	3.9
Mining (except oil and gas) (Dec. 2022=100).....	212	0.225	143.2	143.1	16.1	4.2	-1.5	5.6	-0.1
Manufacturing.....		91.322	129.9	131.0	6.6	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8
Manufacturing, part 1.....	31	10.001	143.1	143.7	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4
Food manufacturing.....	311	4.405	209.0	209.0	2.1	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.0
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing.....	312	0.883	125.5	126.1	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5
Textile mills (Dec. 2023=100).....	313	0.280	103.8	107.1	6.6	1.4	1.8	-1.0	3.2
Textile product mills (Dec. 2023=100)....	314	0.686	98.5	98.7	2.8	-0.6	1.6	1.7	0.2
Apparel manufacturing.....	315	2.517	119.3	120.4	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.9
Manufacturing, part 2.....	32	19.168	147.3	149.5	8.1	-1.6	-0.3	1.0	1.5
Wood product manufacturing (Jan. 2025=100).....	321	0.725	96.7	96.7	4.1	0.4	2.4	0.1	0.0
Paper manufacturing.....	322	0.750	115.0	115.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	324	2.444	174.5	184.5	50.6	-11.1	-3.2	9.3	5.7
Chemical manufacturing.....	325	11.947	154.0	155.5	3.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.0
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	326	2.292	130.7	132.7	4.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.5
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	327	0.884	144.2	144.9	3.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing, part 3.....	33	62.153	121.5	122.4	6.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7
Primary metal manufacturing.....	331	5.628	325.2	328.1	23.6	-0.7	-3.3	2.1	0.9
Fabricated metal product manufacturing...	332	2.958	147.7	150.8	8.6	-0.3	0.5	0.9	2.1
Machinery manufacturing.....	333	7.760	136.4	136.7	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	334	18.497	79.3	80.5	12.4	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.5
Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing.....	335	6.076	126.7	126.9	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2
Transportation equipment manufacturing..	336	14.784	120.9	121.3	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	4.994	138.5	138.6	4.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.1

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 4. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for NAICS industries: September 2025 to September 2026

[December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	NAICS	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
					Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
Nonmanufacturing.....		15.121	190.2	204.4	24.5	-5.2	-7.2	2.6	7.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting.....	11	4.181	193.4	202.0	12.2	-0.1	0.3	1.4	4.4
Crop production.....	111	3.948	205.8	215.1	12.8	-0.1	0.0	1.8	4.5
Animal production (Jan. 2025=100).....	112	0.108	107.6	109.1	6.3	2.6	4.4	-4.4	1.4
Forestry and logging (Jan. 2025=100)....	113	0.093	100.1	103.3	-1.1	2.7	4.0	-5.0	3.2
Fishing, hunting and trapping (Jan. 2025=100).....	114	0.031	97.4	106.0	13.2	-3.8	8.4	-2.2	8.8
Mining.....	21	10.941	123.2	133.8	29.7	-6.8	-9.8	3.2	8.6
Oil and gas extraction (Dec. 2021=100) ..	211	9.701	110.4	121.6	31.2	-7.8	-10.7	2.9	10.1
Mining (except oil and gas).....	212	1.239	143.1	137.6	17.1	1.5	-1.3	5.4	-3.8
Manufacturing.....		83.015	150.6	152.5	9.0	0.1	-0.1	0.7	1.3
Manufacturing, part 1.....	31	5.929	184.3	187.5	7.3	0.8	0.8	-0.5	1.7
Food manufacturing.....	311	4.363	219.7	221.5	6.4	0.6	1.0	-0.5	0.8
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing.....	312	0.471	136.2	139.3	4.5	1.7	-1.6	-2.2	2.3
Manufacturing, part 2.....	32	26.357	152.4	157.0	15.7	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	3.0
Wood product manufacturing (Dec. 2017=100).....	321	0.400	136.1	136.8	-2.1	0.7	-0.7	0.9	0.5
Paper manufacturing (Jan. 2025=100)....	322	1.234	103.0	105.5	3.3	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.4
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	324	7.667	183.6	198.0	48.8	-1.5	-0.1	5.0	7.8
Chemical manufacturing.....	325	14.323	143.1	144.0	6.3	0.2	-0.8	-1.2	0.6
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	326	1.972	141.2	145.5	3.8	0.6	1.1	-0.1	3.0
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	327	0.608	141.0	140.8	0.4	0.8	-0.9	0.9	-0.1
Manufacturing, part 3.....	33	50.729	146.1	146.6	5.8	0.2	-0.1	0.8	0.3
Primary metal manufacturing.....	331	5.619	346.7	342.6	19.1	-2.0	-3.4	4.5	-1.2
Machinery manufacturing.....	333	8.290	161.1	160.9	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.1
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	334	12.901	88.0	89.1	6.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3
Transportation equipment manufacturing..	336	12.746	158.0	158.6	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4
Furniture and related product manufacturing (Dec. 2023=100).....	337	0.288	113.1	112.9	6.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	4.145	146.5	149.0	3.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	1.7

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: September 2025 to September 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
					Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
Live animals; animal products.....	I	1.511	269.2	267.3	3.9	0.1	0.0	1.0	-0.7
Meat and edible meat offal.....	02	0.513	395.3	392.2	-0.3	0.8	-0.6	-1.6	-0.8
Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates.....	03	0.668	167.4	166.2	6.2	-0.4	0.0	1.8	-0.7
Dairy products, eggs, and honey (Jan. 2025=100).....	04	0.142	104.0	103.8	2.6	-1.9	2.2	2.9	-0.2
Vegetable products.....	II	1.997	268.6	274.6	4.9	-0.1	0.7	-1.8	2.2
Live trees & plants; bulbs, roots; cut flowers and ornamental foliage (Jan. 2025=100)...	06	0.138	85.9	86.4	6.7	-4.4	-0.1	4.5	0.6
Edible vegetables, roots, and tubers.....	07	0.449	108.0	110.6	7.9	-7.0	-0.8	0.9	2.4
Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons.....	08	0.696	122.7	125.9	8.5	5.5	3.1	-6.7	2.6
Coffee, tea, mate and spices.....	09	0.412	383.7	391.3	-2.2	-1.2	-0.3	1.4	2.0
Cereals (Jan. 2025=100).....	10	0.087	95.4	98.4	2.0	1.8	-1.2	-1.1	3.1
Milling industry products; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten (Jan. 2025=100).....	11	0.080	93.1	93.3	-1.5	0.0	0.2	-1.3	0.2
Oilseeds & misc grains, seeds, plants, straw & fodder (Jan. 2025=100).....	12	0.084	100.4	102.1	5.6	0.7	-0.9	-3.1	1.7
Animal or vegetable fats and oils (Dec. 2009=100).....	III	0.620	185.2	191.9	14.8	3.5	1.7	-0.1	3.6
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared (Dec. 2023=100).....	15	0.620	124.7	129.1	14.8	3.5	1.7	0.0	3.5
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco.....	IV	3.072	201.8	200.8	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.7	-0.5
Sugars and sugar confectionary (Dec. 2021=100).....	17	0.203	120.7	117.7	1.8	0.2	-3.2	3.5	-2.5
Cocoa and cocoa preparations (Dec. 2009=100).....	18	0.258	224.6	227.5	-15.9	-1.7	-0.9	1.4	1.3
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares (Dec. 2023=100).....	19	0.473	98.8	99.2	0.6	0.4	-0.4	0.6	0.4
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants (Jan. 2025=100).....	20	0.430	96.9	94.1	-5.1	-1.0	1.7	0.1	-2.9
Miscellaneous edible preparations (Dec. 2022=100).....	21	0.388	97.5	94.8	10.5	1.1	-1.9	1.0	-2.8
Beverages, spirits, and vinegar.....	22	0.830	135.2	136.4	1.7	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.9
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed (Jan. 2025=100).....	23	0.149	95.1	95.1	3.5	2.4	1.5	1.8	0.0
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes (Jan. 2025=100).....	24	0.105	102.0	100.6	2.0	5.1	-1.9	-1.1	-1.4
Mineral products.....	V	8.850	335.5	349.6	35.5	-3.5	-6.9	0.3	4.2
Salt; sulfur; earths and stone; plaster materials, lime & cement (Jan. 2025=100).....	25	0.175	117.6	115.4	16.6	5.5	-3.2	4.9	-1.9
Ores, slag and ash (Jan. 2025=100).....	26	0.122	114.5	118.8	20.7	0.3	1.7	5.2	3.8
Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral waxes.....	27	8.554	327.5	341.7	36.2	-3.7	-7.1	0.1	4.3
Products of the chemical or allied industries.....	VI	11.434	176.0	177.6	3.6	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.9
Inorganic chemicals (Dec. 2024=100).....	28	0.520	92.1	102.0	6.1	-1.0	-3.3	0.0	10.7
Organic chemicals.....	29	1.942	126.5	127.9	-2.4	2.2	0.5	-0.8	1.1
Pharmaceutical products.....	30	6.815	166.2	166.6	6.0	-0.4	-0.6	0.2	0.2
Fertilizers (Dec. 2022=100).....	31	0.312	71.6	72.9	-1.5	-1.8	-6.0	-0.8	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: September 2025 to September 2026 — Continued
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	Monthly			
						May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
Soap, lubricants; waxes, candles, polishing products, and modeling paste (Dec. 2024=100).....	34	0.200	107.5	102.2	2.1	3.1	-0.9	2.6	-4.9
Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes (Jan. 2025=100).....	35	0.111	100.0	101.0	5.9	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.0
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	38	0.692	110.0	112.0	1.6	-0.6	0.4	0.5	1.8
Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.....	VII	3.307	157.2	159.0	7.2	1.4	1.6	-0.3	1.1
Plastics and articles thereof.....	39	2.273	154.9	156.3	8.6	1.5	1.5	-0.4	0.9
Rubber and articles thereof.....	40	1.034	164.4	166.9	4.3	1.3	1.8	0.2	1.5
Raw hides, skins, leather, furskins, travel goods, etc (Dec. 2025=100).....	VIII	0.413	100.5	99.7	—	1.7	0.5	1.1	-0.8
Articles of leather; travel goods, bags, etc. of various materials (Dec. 2025=100).....	42	0.395	100.4	99.6	—	2.0	0.6	1.0	-0.8
Wood, wood charcoal, cork, straw, basketware and wickerwork (Jan. 2025=100).....	IX	0.741	96.8	97.1	4.6	0.4	2.3	0.2	0.3
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal (Jan. 2025=100).....	44	0.715	96.9	97.4	5.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	0.5
Woodpulp, recovered paper, and paper products (Jan. 2025=100).....	X	0.838	97.8	97.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	-0.1
Pulp wood, waste paper, and paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	47	0.120	93.1	93.6	1.7	2.9	0.8	1.7	0.5
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	48	0.560	98.2	98.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	-0.2
Textile and textile articles.....	XI	3.396	120.4	121.6	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0
Manmade filaments, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	54	0.058	104.2	102.3	9.1	-1.7	7.0	-0.6	-1.8
Manmade staple fibers, yarns & woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	55	0.049	102.5	105.8	10.2	4.8	0.9	2.1	3.2
Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, and ropes (Jan. 2025=100).....	56	0.087	101.0	104.9	7.9	4.3	-1.8	0.0	3.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted (Dec. 2023=100).....	61	1.373	99.9	101.4	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted.....	62	1.055	127.7	128.1	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.3
Made-up or worn textile articles (Dec. 2023=100).....	63	0.493	95.8	95.9	3.6	-0.9	1.8	1.7	0.1
Headgear, umbrellas, artificial flowers, etc.....	XII	1.040	131.0	131.1	3.0	0.8	-0.1	2.0	0.1
Footwear and parts of such articles.....	64	0.854	128.2	128.8	2.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.5
Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, ceramics, glass etc.....	XIII	0.787	137.8	138.2	3.6	-0.5	0.5	1.6	0.3
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, or mica (Dec. 2020=100).....	68	0.287	99.6	99.2	4.5	-0.5	0.6	1.7	-0.4
Ceramic products (Dec. 2024=100).....	69	0.231	103.3	103.5	5.0	1.4	0.3	4.1	0.2
Glass and glassware (Dec. 2021=100).....	70	0.269	109.2	110.3	1.5	-2.1	0.5	-0.5	1.0
Pearls, stones, precious metals, imitation jewelry, and coins.....	XIV	4.066	368.7	372.7	19.8	-3.9	-5.5	3.2	1.1
Pearls, precious stones, precious metals jewelry, coin (Dec. 2023=100).....	71	4.066	163.8	165.6	19.8	-3.9	-5.5	3.2	1.1
Base metals and articles of base metals. ...	XV	5.442	254.2	258.4	16.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: September 2025 to September 2026 — Continued
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmo- nized system	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
					Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
Iron and steel (Jan. 2025=100).....	72	0.894	99.1	99.6	7.8	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.5
Articles of iron or steel.....	73	1.483	188.8	193.8	8.3	0.5	-0.5	1.7	2.6
Copper and articles thereof.....	74	0.739	597.8	604.7	37.9	3.5	1.3	2.3	1.2
Nickel and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	75	0.104	103.2	111.6	14.0	5.8	-2.7	-3.3	8.1
Aluminum and articles thereof.....	76	1.061	253.5	255.8	28.2	2.5	1.0	-1.6	0.9
Lead and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100)...	78	0.028	102.1	101.9	-5.0	2.0	-0.1	-4.7	-0.2
Zinc and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100). ..	79	0.079	119.3	124.0	30.7	3.0	2.1	2.8	3.9
Tin and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	80	0.047	173.4	177.4	59.5	5.7	3.4	1.6	2.3
Base metals nesoi; cermets; articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	81	0.167	155.4	157.5	47.1	2.5	5.7	2.7	1.4
Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.....	82	0.363	143.5	147.1	16.6	-3.2	4.8	1.7	2.5
Miscellaneous articles of base metal.....	83	0.476	146.6	147.8	3.4	-1.0	0.3	-0.1	0.8
Machinery, electrical equipment, TV image and sound recorders, parts, etc.....	XVI	32.185	88.0	88.9	7.9	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.....	84	17.658	101.1	101.6	11.5	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.5
Electrical machinery and equip, sound and TV recorders & reproducers, parts.....	85	14.527	76.1	77.2	3.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.4
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.....	XVII	12.573	124.7	125.1	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
Motor vehicles and their parts.....	87	11.572	123.1	123.5	1.1	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
Optical, photo, measuring, medical & musical instruments; & timepieces.....	XVIII	4.024	113.6	113.6	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.0
Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments.....	90	3.723	108.4	108.4	0.4	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	XX	3.629	124.2	124.5	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.2
Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof.....	95	1.269	109.7	109.7	3.0	0.1	2.6	-0.1	0.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	96	0.266	154.6	155.6	3.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 6. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: September 2025 to September 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	Monthly			
						May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
Live animals; animal products.....	I	1.839	301.0	299.9	4.0	0.6	1.4	-2.2	-0.4
Meat & edible meat offal (Dec. 2006=100)...	02	1.125	257.8	255.4	1.3	-0.2	1.7	-3.0	-0.9
Fish and crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates (Jan. 2025=100).....	03	0.259	112.9	110.7	6.8	3.1	3.4	0.9	-1.9
Dairy products, eggs and honey (Jan. 2025=100).....	04	0.332	103.7	106.1	9.3	1.0	-2.2	-0.9	2.3
Products of animal origin, nesoi (Jan. 2025=100).....	05	0.054	114.1	113.7	9.1	1.0	-2.2	0.9	-0.4
Vegetable products.....	II	4.032	256.8	268.8	12.6	-0.6	0.0	1.6	4.7
Edible Vegetables (Jan. 2025=100).....	07	0.303	100.3	104.5	6.6	-4.3	-0.9	-0.3	4.2
Edible fruit and nuts; citrus or melon peels...	08	0.965	201.0	202.3	8.7	2.1	-0.2	0.8	0.6
Cereals.....	10	1.145	235.2	245.7	12.4	-1.2	-1.4	3.2	4.5
Milling industry products; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten (Jan. 2025=100).....	11	0.058	100.1	101.1	2.7	-0.3	-0.4	0.8	1.0
Oilseeds and misc. grains, seeds, fruits, plants, straw and fodder.....	12	1.420	239.5	258.6	17.7	-1.4	1.4	1.6	8.0
Animal or vegetable fats and oils (Jan. 2025=100).....	III	0.144	129.3	130.2	16.1	8.1	7.0	0.8	0.7
Animal or vegetable fats & oils (Jan. 2025=100).....	15	0.144	129.3	130.2	16.1	8.1	7.0	0.8	0.7
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco.....	IV	2.779	188.8	192.7	5.3	1.0	-0.9	-0.1	2.1
Edible preps of meat, of fish, or of aquatic invertebrates (Jan. 2025=100).....	16	0.133	107.1	108.0	3.0	-1.0	0.3	-0.8	0.8
Sugars and sugar confectionary (Jan. 2025=100).....	17	0.149	107.0	105.4	4.3	0.0	1.2	1.4	-1.5
Cocoa and cocoa preparations (Jan. 2025=100).....	18	0.191	114.1	115.9	4.0	3.1	-2.5	2.5	1.6
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares (Dec. 2023=100).....	19	0.261	108.1	108.0	4.7	0.3	-1.1	3.6	-0.1
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants (Jan. 2025=100).....	20	0.280	101.7	101.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.1
Miscellaneous edible preparations (Dec. 2017=100).....	21	0.540	123.7	128.0	7.0	1.5	1.1	-2.8	3.5
Beverages, spirits, and vinegar (Dec. 2024=100).....	22	0.488	99.0	105.1	3.2	2.3	-5.5	-0.5	6.2
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed.....	23	0.650	252.4	258.0	10.1	-0.4	1.0	-0.1	2.2
Mineral products.....	V	18.563	339.1	367.4	37.6	-4.8	-6.2	4.0	8.3
Ores, slag and ash (Dec. 2012=100).....	26	0.601	201.6	184.7	18.5	2.0	-2.6	6.9	-8.4
Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral waxes.....	27	17.793	322.1	351.0	38.5	-5.1	-6.3	3.9	9.0
Products of the chemical or allied industries.....	VI	12.463	177.5	178.7	6.4	0.3	-0.7	0.4	0.7
Inorganic chemicals (Jan. 2025=100).....	28	0.944	112.1	112.4	6.9	2.7	-3.4	0.8	0.3
Organic chemicals (Jan. 2025=100).....	29	2.730	107.6	109.3	12.1	-1.4	-2.2	0.5	1.6
Pharmaceutical products.....	30	4.644	111.7	112.8	4.9	0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.0
Fertilizers (Jan. 2025=100).....	31	0.348	130.2	118.9	1.0	2.1	-7.3	8.7	-8.7
Tanning or dyeing extracts, dyes, paints varnish, putty, & inks (Dec. 2024=100)....	32	0.427	113.0	110.0	-0.8	1.0	0.4	-0.1	-2.7
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	38	1.790	204.6	208.1	4.9	1.3	1.0	-0.8	1.7
Rubber and articles thereof.....	40	0.758	217.0	219.9	10.2	2.3	0.3	0.7	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: September 2025 to September 2026 — Continued
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmo- nized system	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
					Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
Raw hides and skins other than furskins and leather (Jan. 2025=100).....	41	0.059	91.6	97.8	-13.6	0.0	0.8	-1.4	6.8
Wood, wood charcoal, cork, straw, baskets and wickerwork (Dec. 2014=100).....	IX	0.463	120.7	121.8	-1.5	1.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.9
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal (Dec. 2023=100).....	44	0.462	112.5	113.5	-1.4	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.9
Woodpulp, recovered paper, and paper products (Jan. 2025=100).....	X	1.350	103.0	104.9	4.3	1.6	1.3	-0.1	1.8
Woodpulp and recovered paper (Dec. 2019=100).....	47	0.405	175.8	175.2	4.0	3.1	2.7	1.4	-0.3
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	48	0.761	102.6	104.6	4.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.9
Textile and textile articles (Jan. 2025=100)...	XI	1.181	107.4	111.9	12.2	0.9	2.1	0.5	4.2
Cotton, yarns and woven fabrics thereof....	52	0.272	147.5	150.5	9.6	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.0
Manmade filaments, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	54	0.071	106.2	105.3	2.2	0.3	1.3	2.3	-0.8
Manmade staple fibers, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	55	0.100	99.1	99.0	-0.8	0.6	0.9	-1.2	-0.1
Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, ceramics, glass etc.....	XIII	0.652	169.0	170.1	1.7	1.5	-1.1	0.4	0.7
Glass and glassware (Dec. 2019=100).....	70	0.305	121.3	126.1	2.7	1.4	-1.6	-1.1	4.0
Pearls, stones, precious metals, imitation jewelry, and coins.....	XIV	5.264	529.6	517.8	16.7	-4.1	-6.5	6.8	-2.2
Pearls, precious stones, precious metals; jewelry, coin (Dec. 2023=100).....	71	5.264	169.7	165.9	16.7	-4.1	-6.5	6.9	-2.2
Base metals and articles of base metals. ...	XV	5.268	271.4	267.5	18.3	3.0	0.9	0.8	-1.4
Iron and steel (Jan. 2025=100).....	72	1.003	114.5	115.4	11.3	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.8
Copper and articles thereof.....	74	0.817	414.7	415.5	35.7	5.0	0.4	3.4	0.2
Aluminum and articles thereof.....	76	0.907	209.8	206.0	21.8	1.4	2.0	-0.8	-1.8
Machinery, electrical equipment, TV image and sound recorders, parts, etc.....	XVI	25.680	114.9	115.7	4.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.....	84	15.287	143.0	144.4	5.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts and accessories thereof.....	85	10.393	85.9	86.2	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.....	XVII	9.163	164.5	165.4	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
Motor vehicles and their parts.....	87	6.539	136.5	137.8	3.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0
Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof (excluding military) (Dec. 2025=100).....	88	2.495	103.0	102.4	—	0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	XX	1.013	150.6	151.7	5.3	-1.4	-0.9	1.4	0.7
Furniture; stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings nesoi.....	94	0.516	164.2	162.0	4.7	-2.4	-0.6	2.1	-1.3
Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof.....	95	0.369	133.9	134.6	3.8	0.1	-0.7	0.1	0.5

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 7. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes by locality of origin: September 2025 to September 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	Monthly			
					May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
Industrialized Countries²	100.000	158.2	160.0	8.3	-0.4	-1.2	0.0	1.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	11.541	289.8	295.6	27.6	1.0	-7.7	-2.7	2.0
Manufacturing.....	87.938	147.7	149.1	6.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.9
Canada	100.000	193.2	195.8	16.1	0.2	-2.4	-0.7	1.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	32.107	283.6	289.9	29.0	1.2	-8.1	-2.9	2.2
Manufacturing.....	66.973	172.5	174.0	10.6	-0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9
European Union	100.000	164.4	164.9	3.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.3
Manufacturing.....	99.222	159.6	160.1	3.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.3
France (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	158.9	157.3	0.2	-0.4	0.9	-1.1	-1.0
Germany (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	133.6	135.6	5.8	0.4	0.5	-0.1	1.5
United Kingdom (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	144.1	145.7	3.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1
Latin America³	100.000	184.6	186.7	6.3	-0.6	-0.5	0.6	1.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	13.543	365.6	383.8	19.9	-4.1	-3.7	-0.4	5.0
Manufacturing.....	85.934	148.3	149.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
Mexico (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	154.3	155.2	3.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.6
Nonmanufacturing (Dec. 2008=100).....	6.654	187.9	192.1	17.3	-5.7	-3.0	0.2	2.2
Manufacturing (Dec. 2008=100).....	92.885	105.5	106.0	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5
Pacific Rim (Dec. 2003=100)⁴	100.000	107.2	108.5	7.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.2
China (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	99.4	100.1	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
Japan	100.000	103.5	104.1	1.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.6
Taiwan (Dec. 2018=100)	100.000	120.0	120.6	8.8	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.5
Asian NICs⁵	100.000	104.2	106.4	12.5	-1.3	0.3	2.7	2.1
ASEAN (Dec. 2003=100)⁶	100.000	105.3	105.1	2.4	0.1	1.7	0.6	-0.2
Asia Near East (Dec. 2003=100)⁷	100.000	218.3	227.9	14.2	-4.5	-3.5	-1.0	4.4

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

⁵ Asian Newly Industrialized Countries - Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea, and Taiwan.

⁶ Association of Southeast Asian Nations - Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam.

⁷ Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 8. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes by locality of destination: September 2025 to September 2026

[December 2017=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	Monthly			
					May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
Industrialized Countries²	100.000	139.6	141.7	10.5	-0.8	-1.3	0.9	1.5
Nonmanufacturing.....	15.104	161.3	174.6	30.2	-6.3	-8.6	2.2	8.2
Manufacturing.....	82.997	136.0	136.4	6.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Canada	100.000	143.7	145.1	8.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.8	1.0
Nonmanufacturing (Dec. 2020=100).....	9.165	161.7	164.4	17.6	-3.0	-6.3	-0.1	1.7
Manufacturing (Dec. 2020=100).....	87.727	131.6	133.1	6.7	-0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1
European Union	100.000	132.1	137.3	14.2	-1.5	-2.1	0.5	3.9
Nonmanufacturing.....	22.144	154.2	168.8	35.9	-8.2	-8.8	2.8	9.5
Manufacturing.....	76.759	127.4	130.4	8.6	0.9	0.2	-0.3	2.4
Germany	100.000	147.6	154.7	19.0	2.7	-3.4	1.2	4.8
Latin America³	100.000	138.6	142.0	14.0	-0.6	-0.3	2.2	2.5
Nonmanufacturing.....	8.156	155.6	167.4	16.2	-3.0	-3.1	2.6	7.6
Manufacturing.....	91.382	137.6	140.3	13.7	-0.4	0.0	2.2	2.0
Mexico	100.000	142.5	146.1	14.4	0.0	1.2	2.1	2.5
Nonmanufacturing.....	7.250	140.1	151.7	14.6	1.8	-1.1	0.6	8.3
Manufacturing.....	92.159	143.9	147.0	14.4	-0.1	1.4	2.2	2.2
Pacific Rim⁴	100.000	123.3	125.9	9.7	-0.6	-2.2	0.2	2.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	20.225	119.6	131.5	22.8	-4.4	-8.8	1.4	9.9
Manufacturing.....	77.673	125.5	125.7	6.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	0.2
China	100.000	114.3	117.4	7.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	2.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	23.008	99.0	106.4	14.7	-1.1	-0.3	1.4	7.5
Manufacturing.....	74.231	121.3	122.4	4.0	0.4	0.1	-0.8	0.9
Japan	100.000	123.8	125.9	6.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.5	1.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	19.780	114.8	123.7	11.2	-0.2	-5.8	-1.1	7.8
Manufacturing.....	78.844	125.4	125.7	4.2	0.8	1.0	-0.3	0.2

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 9. U.S. terms of trade indexes and percent changes by locality: September 2025 to September 2026¹
[December 2017=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Index		Percent change				
	Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
			Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
Industrialized Countries²	108.0	108.4	2.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.9	0.4
Canada	97.7	97.4	-6.7	-0.6	2.1	1.6	-0.3
European Union	108.2	112.1	10.1	-0.9	-2.1	0.1	3.6
Germany	127.2	131.3	12.5	2.3	-3.9	1.4	3.2
Latin America³	111.8	113.3	7.2	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.3
Mexico	119.1	121.4	10.7	0.3	1.5	1.6	1.9
Pacific Rim⁴	113.2	114.2	2.5	-0.6	-2.5	-0.9	0.9
China	115.1	117.4	4.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	2.0
Japan	114.2	115.5	4.9	1.2	-0.3	-0.7	1.1

¹ Terms of trade indexes are derived by dividing the export price index by the corresponding import price index and multiplying by 100.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 10. U.S. international price indexes and percent changes for selected transportation services: September 2025 to September 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Aug. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Aug. 2026	Sep. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
				Sep. 2025 to Sep. 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026	Aug. 2026 to Sep. 2026
Air Freight								
Import Air Freight.....	100.000	311.2	311.6	25.7	1.4	-1.7	2.2	0.1
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	34.078	233.0	230.2	32.0	-1.3	4.5	3.7	-1.2
Asia.....	63.760	322.1	325.9	26.8	2.6	-4.5	1.6	1.2
Export Air Freight.....	100.000	199.0	194.6	18.8	-2.9	-0.5	2.5	-2.2
Europe (Dec. 2006=100).....	37.815	145.5	139.4	6.3	-4.1	-0.2	3.0	-4.2
Asia (Dec. 2011=100).....	42.323	146.4	144.2	15.0	-2.6	-0.8	2.0	-1.5
Inbound Air Freight.....	100.000	220.5	218.2	22.0	-2.7	-0.1	2.3	-1.0
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	31.901	201.3	193.2	23.0	-4.0	2.7	7.4	-4.0
Asia.....	55.341	207.1	207.7	24.6	-2.4	-5.1	3.2	0.3
Outbound Air Freight.....	100.000	190.8	185.3	17.1	-2.6	2.4	0.5	-2.9
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	40.961	194.7	184.6	11.4	-3.9	1.3	2.1	-5.2
Asia.....	38.508	180.0	176.3	12.8	-1.6	5.0	-1.7	-2.1
Air Passenger Fares								
Import Air Passenger Fares.....	100.000	169.4	190.8	11.8	12.6	-11.0	-11.2	12.6
Europe.....	44.607	190.0	232.8	17.6	18.5	-14.1	-14.7	22.5
Asia.....	18.541	142.7	148.8	-1.2	6.6	-11.1	-10.5	4.3
Latin America/Caribbean.....	10.897	172.0	167.7	30.9	7.2	2.1	1.7	-2.5
Export Air Passenger Fares.....	100.000	183.1	180.0	5.2	3.5	0.1	-4.3	-1.7
Europe.....	31.378	211.1	224.8	1.8	9.4	-1.5	-14.8	6.5
Asia.....	18.042	171.6	155.6	3.4	-1.0	2.6	-2.3	-9.3
Latin America/Caribbean.....	31.723	201.1	190.7	16.9	2.6	2.5	4.9	-5.2

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

TECHNICAL NOTE

Import and Export Goods and Services Price Indexes - All indexes use a modified Laspeyres formula and are not seasonally adjusted. Price indexes are reweighted annually, with a 2-year lag in the weights. Published series use a base year of 2000=100 where possible. More detailed index series and additional information may be obtained at www.bls.gov/mxp or by calling (202) 691-7101.

Merchandise Goods Classification Systems - The merchandise price indexes are published using three classification systems. Items are classified by end use according to the Bureau of Economic Analysis Classification System, by industry according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and by product category according to the Harmonized System (HS). While classification by end use and product category are self-explanatory, some notes are in order for classifying items by industry. In the NAICS imports and exports tables, items are classified by output industry, not input industry. As an example, NAICS import index 326 (plastics and rubber products manufacturing) includes outputs such as manufactured plastic rather than inputs such as petroleum. The NAICS classification structure also matches the classification system used by the Producer Price Index (PPI) to produce the NAICS primary products indexes.

Import Price Goods Indexes - Items are classified by the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS). Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by the U.S. importer. The prices are generally either "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port or "cost, insurance, and freight" (c.i.f.) U.S. port transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry.

Export Price Goods Indexes - Items are classified by the Harmonized Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The prices used are generally either "free alongside ship" (f.a.s.) factory or "free on board" (f.o.b.) transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry.

Services Price Indexes - Indexes for import and export air passenger fares calculate changes in the average revenue received per passenger by foreign carriers from U.S. residents and by U.S. carriers from foreign residents, respectively. The air freight indexes are calculated from data collected directly from airlines. These data exclude mail and passenger baggage. The scope of the service being priced is the movement of freight from airport to airport only and does not include any ground transportation or port service. The air freight indexes are presented using two definitions: balance of payments (which represents transactions between U.S. and foreign residents) and international (which represents transactions inbound to and outbound from the United States.)

Import Price Indexes by Locality of Origin - Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the import price indexes. The indexes are specific to a country, region, or grouping and, beginning with January 2002, are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) covering goods-producing industries. Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Export Price Indexes by Locality of Destination - Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the export price indexes. The indexes are specific to a country, region, or grouping and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) covering goods-producing industries. Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Terms of Trade Indexes - Terms of trade indexes measure the relative price of exports in terms of import prices for a specific country, region, or grouping. The indexes are calculated as one country, region, or grouping's all-export goods price index divided by the corresponding all-import goods price index on a scale of 100.

Relative Importance - A relative importance is a specific index's price-updated value share (expressed as a percentage) of overall imports or exports at a specific point in time. Relative importance values are affected by the trade weights at the point indexes are reweighted and index changes relative to other indexes since the reweight point. If an index is rising in value relative to other indexes over time, the relative importance will increase as well.

Revision Policy - To reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents, monthly data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication. After 3 months, no further data revisions take place. For example, data first published in the January release will be subject to revision in the releases for February, March, and April.

Rounding Policy - Index values are rounded to the tenth decimal place after being calculated. All percent changes are then derived from the rounded index values and subsequently rounded to the tenth decimal place.

Uses of the Data - The primary use of the indexes is to deflate trade statistics, notably the foreign trade sector of the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) constructed by the Department of Commerce. Other published indexes are useful for general market analysis. For trade in international services, balance of payments indexes are used for deflating NIPA, while international indexes are more appropriate for market analysis.

Additional Information - More detailed data are available on the Import/Export Price Indexes home page at www.bls.gov/mxp. For import and export price indexes data requests, send an email to mxpinfo@bls.gov.

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