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PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES – OCTOBER 2026

The Producer Price Index for final demand rose 0.3 percent in October, seasonally adjusted, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Final demand prices advanced 1.4 percent in September and 0.4 percent in August. (See table A.) On an unadjusted basis, the index for final demand increased 6.5 percent for the 12 months ended in October, the largest 12-month rise since moving up 7.4 percent in November 2022.

Leading the October advance in final demand prices, the index for final demand goods increased 0.5 percent. Prices for final demand services moved up 0.2 percent.

The index for final demand less foods, energy, and trade services rose 0.5 percent in October, the same as in September. For the 12 months ended in October, prices for final demand less foods, energy, and trade services advanced 4.9 percent.

Chart 1. One-month percent changes in selected PPI final demand price indexes, seasonally adjusted

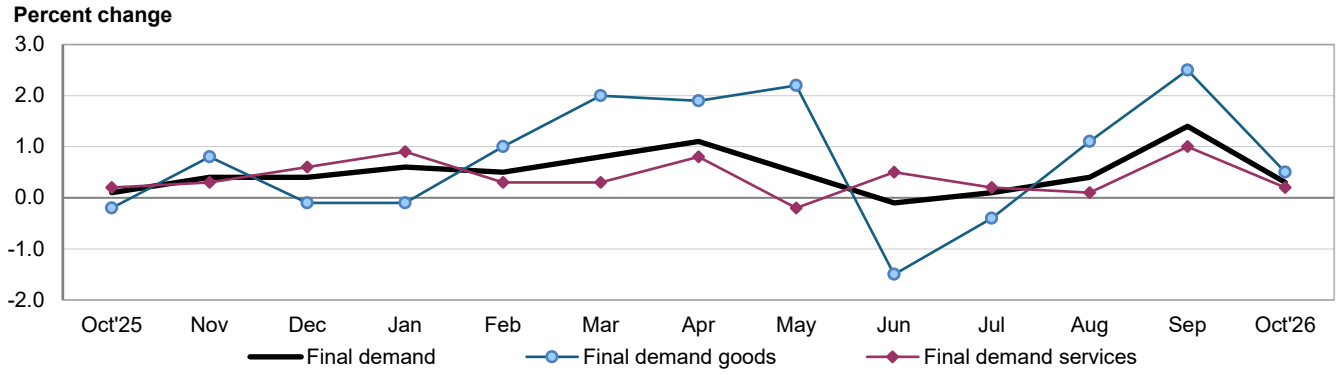
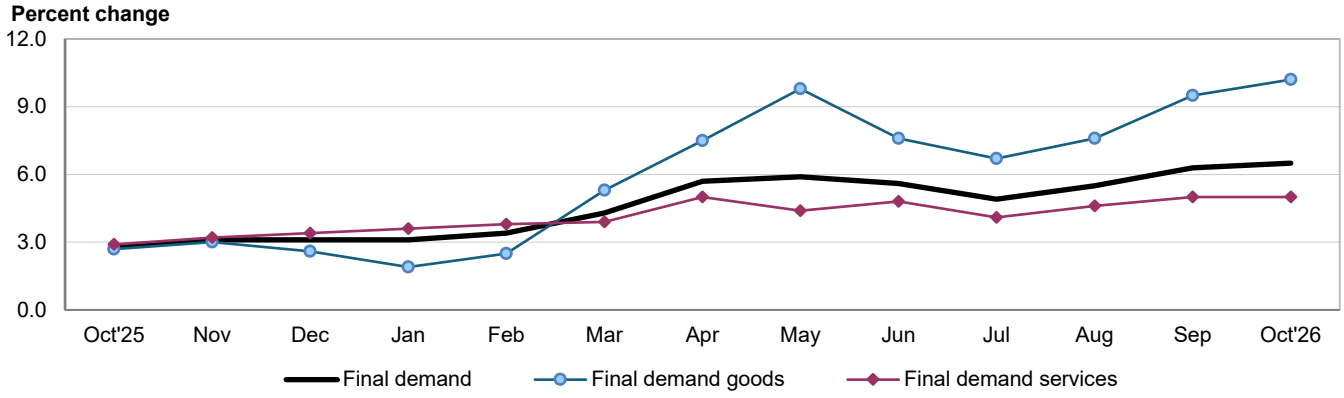


Chart 2. Twelve-month percent changes in selected PPI final demand price indexes, not seasonally adjusted



Final Demand

Final demand goods: The index for final demand goods increased 0.5 percent in October following a 2.5-percent rise in September. Over 60 percent of the advance in October is attributable to prices for final demand goods less foods and energy, which moved up 0.5 percent. The index for final demand foods increased 1.3 percent. In contrast, prices for final demand energy edged down 0.1 percent. For the 12 months ended in October, the index for final demand goods increased 10.2 percent, the largest 12-month rise since advancing 10.5 percent in October 2022.

Product detail: Within the index for final demand goods in October, prices for basic organic chemicals advanced 3.9 percent. The indexes for fresh and dry vegetables; gas fuels; aeronautical, nautical, and navigational instruments; jet fuel; and processed young chickens also moved higher. (See table 2.) Conversely, diesel fuel prices fell 7.9 percent. The indexes for pork and for passenger cars also declined.

Final demand services: The index for final demand services moved up 0.2 percent in October, the fifth consecutive advance. Three-fourths of the October rise can be traced to a 2.0-percent increase in prices for final demand transportation and warehousing services. The index for final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing advanced 0.2 percent. In contrast, margins for final demand trade services decreased 0.2 percent.

Product detail: Over 80 percent of the October increase in the index for final demand services is attributable to prices for truck transportation of freight, which rose 3.9 percent. The indexes for fuels and lubricants retailing; health, beauty, and optical goods retailing; food and alcohol wholesaling; hospital outpatient care; and traveler accommodation services also moved higher. Conversely, margins for machinery and vehicle wholesaling fell 4.2 percent. Prices for system software publishing and for airline passenger services also declined.

Table A. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected final demand price indexes, seasonally adjusted

Month	Total final demand	Final demand less foods, energy, and trade	Final demand goods				Final demand services				Change in final demand from 12 months ago (unadj.)	Change in final demand less foods, energy, and trade from 12 mo. ago (unadj.)
			Total	Foods	Energy	Less foods and energy	Total	Trade	Trans-portation and ware-housing	Other		
2025												
Oct.....	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-2.2	0.5	0.2	-0.9	0.0	0.7	2.8	3.5
Nov.....	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	3.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	3.1	3.6
Dec.....	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.0	3.1	3.4
2026												
Jan.....	0.6	0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-1.7	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.0	0.3	3.1	3.5
Feb.....	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.3	2.0	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.8	0.5	3.4	3.5
Mar.....	0.8	0.2	2.0	-0.6	10.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.2	0.0	4.3	3.6
Apr.....	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.3	7.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.7	0.1	5.7	4.4
May.....	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.6	8.2	0.7	-0.2	-2.7	2.1	0.7	5.9	5.0
June[1].....	-0.1	0.2	-1.5	-0.5	-7.2	0.2	0.5	1.3	-0.3	0.3	5.6	5.1
July[1].....	0.1	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-1.5	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-1.1	0.6	4.9	4.8
Aug.[1].....	0.4	0.3	1.1	-0.2	4.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	2.4	0.0	5.5	4.8
Sept.[1].....	1.4	0.5	2.5	1.1	10.0	0.3	1.0	2.1	3.4	0.2	6.3	5.0
Oct.....	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.3	-0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.2	2.0	0.2	6.5	4.9

[1] Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for June through September have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type

Within intermediate demand in October, the index for processed goods increased 0.4 percent, prices for unprocessed goods fell 3.1 percent, and the index for services rose 0.6 percent. (See tables B and C.)

Processed goods for intermediate demand: Prices for processed goods for intermediate demand advanced 0.4 percent in October, the third consecutive rise. Leading the October increase, the index for processed materials less foods and energy moved up 0.9 percent. Prices for processed foods and feeds advanced 1.0 percent. In contrast, the index for processed energy goods declined 1.6 percent. For the 12 months ended in October, prices for processed goods for intermediate demand increased 14.6 percent, the largest 12-month rise since jumping 17.2 percent in July 2022.

Product detail: More than 40 percent of the October advance in the index for processed goods for intermediate demand can be traced to prices for basic organic chemicals, which moved up 3.9 percent. The indexes for jet fuel, electronic components and accessories, natural gas liquids, fabricated structural metal products, and prepared animal feeds also increased. Conversely, prices for diesel fuel fell 7.9 percent. The indexes for pork and for lumber also decreased.

Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand: Prices for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand fell 3.1 percent in October, the largest decline since moving down 6.6 percent in June. Leading the broad-based decrease in October, the index for unprocessed energy materials dropped 7.7 percent. Prices for unprocessed nonfood materials less energy and for unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs also fell, 0.9 percent and 0.2 percent, respectively. For the 12 months ended in October, the index for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand rose 16.9 percent.

Product detail: A major factor in the October decline in the index for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand was a 10.3-percent decrease in prices for crude petroleum. The indexes for corn, slaughter hogs, wheat, aluminum base scrap, and hay and hayseeds also moved down. In contrast, prices for raw milk advanced 8.2 percent. The indexes for natural gas and for carbon steel scrap also increased.

Table B. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes for goods by commodity type, seasonally adjusted

Month	Processed goods for intermediate demand					Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand				
	Total	Foods and feeds	Energy goods	Less foods and energy	Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)	Total	Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	Energy materials	Nonfood materials less energy	Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)
2025										
Oct.....	-0.1	-1.6	-0.6	0.2	3.1	-1.3	-1.8	-4.1	3.3	-0.6
Nov.....	0.6	-0.3	3.0	0.1	3.6	2.4	-0.3	3.9	4.5	2.0
Dec.....	0.1	-1.0	-2.4	0.8	3.5	2.1	-2.2	6.9	2.2	1.0
2026										
Jan.....	0.1	-0.3	-1.2	0.5	2.8	4.3	-3.0	13.4	3.8	-0.1
Feb.....	1.5	0.2	5.0	0.8	4.0	5.9	4.4	11.5	1.0	5.4
Mar.....	3.0	0.6	12.8	0.8	6.9	-0.2	0.8	-1.2	0.8	9.5
Apr.....	2.6	0.4	7.3	1.6	9.5	1.9	0.3	5.4	-0.4	15.2
May.....	2.8	0.6	7.5	1.7	12.4	3.0	4.0	2.5	2.4	20.5
June[1]....	-1.1	0.2	-7.4	0.7	11.1	-6.6	-3.7	-13.0	-2.0	10.0
July[1].....	-0.3	-0.6	-1.6	0.1	10.1	-0.2	0.7	-2.8	1.5	8.4
Aug.[1].....	1.8	-0.3	7.2	0.5	11.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	2.0	11.4
Sept.[1]....	2.4	0.4	9.2	0.5	13.9	6.3	1.3	15.6	2.0	19.0
Oct.....	0.4	1.0	-1.6	0.9	14.6	-3.1	-0.2	-7.7	-0.9	16.9

[1] Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for June through September have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

Services for intermediate demand: The index for services for intermediate demand rose 0.6 percent in October after increasing 1.0 percent in September. Over half of the broad-based advance in October can be attributed to margins for trade services for intermediate demand, which moved up 1.6 percent. The indexes for transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand and for services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand also increased, 1.2 percent and 0.2 percent, respectively. For the 12 months ended in October, prices for services for intermediate demand rose 6.8 percent, the largest 12-month advance since moving up 6.9 percent in November 2022.

Product detail: Thirty percent of the October increase in the index for services for intermediate demand can be traced to a 9.2-percent jump in margins for metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling. The indexes for food and alcohol wholesaling; truck transportation of freight; courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services; fuels and lubricants retailing; and internet advertising sales also rose. Conversely, prices for nonresidential property management fees decreased 5.9 percent. The indexes for securities brokerage, dealing, and investment advice and for services related to air transportation also declined.

Table C. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes for services by commodity type, seasonally adjusted

Month	Services for intermediate demand				
	Total	Trade	Transportation and warehousing	Other	Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)
2025					
Oct.....	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.2
Nov.....	0.2	1.0	0.6	-0.1	2.5
Dec.....	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	2.7
2026					
Jan.....	0.6	2.2	0.5	0.2	3.2
Feb.....	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.4	3.3
Mar.....	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.1	3.0
Apr.....	0.9	0.9	3.1	0.4	4.3
May.....	0.5	-0.6	1.0	0.7	4.7
June[1]....	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.5	5.5
July[1].....	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.5	5.2
Aug.[1].....	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.1	5.7
Sept.[1]....	1.0	3.0	1.8	0.3	6.5
Oct.....	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.2	6.8

[1] Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for June through September have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

Intermediate Demand by Production Flow

Stage 4 intermediate demand: Prices for stage 4 intermediate demand increased 0.4 percent in October after moving up 1.1 percent in September. In October, the index for total services inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand advanced 0.6 percent, and prices for total goods inputs rose 0.3 percent. (See table D.) Increases in the indexes for metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling; food and alcohol wholesaling; fabricated structural metal products; truck transportation of freight; electronic components and accessories; and chemicals and allied products wholesaling outweighed falling prices for diesel fuel, industrial electric power, and nonresidential property management fees. For the 12 months ended in October, the index for stage 4 intermediate demand rose 8.0 percent, the largest 12-month advance since moving up 8.5 percent in September 2022.

Stage 3 intermediate demand: Prices for stage 3 intermediate demand rose 0.3 percent in October after increasing 1.1 percent in September. In October, the index for total services inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand moved up 0.5 percent, and prices for total goods inputs advanced 0.2 percent. Rising prices for raw milk; iron and steel; truck transportation of freight; courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services; electronic components and accessories; and basic organic chemicals outweighed declines in the indexes for diesel fuel, corn, and nonresidential property management fees. For the 12 months ended in October, prices for stage 3 intermediate demand increased 8.4 percent, the largest 12-month advance since moving up 9.5 percent in October 2022.

Stage 2 intermediate demand: The index for stage 2 intermediate demand decreased 0.2 percent in October, the first decline since falling 0.3 percent in July. In October, prices for total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand dropped 1.4 percent. In contrast, the index for total services inputs rose 0.7 percent. Declining prices for crude petroleum; diesel fuel; services related to air transportation; securities brokerage, dealing, and investment advice; waste collection; and legal services outweighed advances in the indexes for fuels and lubricants retailing; gas fuels; and metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling. For the 12 months ended in October, prices for stage 2 intermediate demand moved up 13.3 percent, the largest 12-month increase since rising 16.1 percent in September 2022.

Stage 1 intermediate demand: The index for stage 1 intermediate demand rose 0.6 percent in October after advancing 2.2 percent in September. In October, prices for total services inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand increased 0.9 percent, and the index for total goods inputs moved up 0.3 percent. Advances in the indexes for metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling; basic organic chemicals; carbon steel scrap; truck transportation of freight; jet fuel; and steel mill products outweighed declines in prices for diesel fuel; corn; and securities brokerage, dealing, and investment advice. For the 12 months ended in October, the index for stage 1 intermediate demand increased 13.9 percent, the largest 12-month rise since moving up 15.6 percent in June 2022.

Table D. Monthly percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes by production flow, seasonally adjusted

Month	Stage 4 intermediate demand			Stage 3 intermediate demand			Stage 2 intermediate demand			Stage 1 intermediate demand		
	Total	Goods inputs	Services inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Services inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Services inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Services inputs
2025												
Oct.....	0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
Nov.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.2	-0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Dec.....	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	-0.5	0.6	1.7	3.2	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.7
2026												
Jan.....	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.2	-0.4	0.7	1.9	4.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9
Feb.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.8	-0.2	2.2	5.0	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.3
Mar.....	0.4	0.9	-0.1	1.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.7	3.0	0.2
Apr.....	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.1	3.8	1.0	2.3	3.1	1.1
May.....	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.7	2.8	0.5	1.6	3.5	0.3	2.6	4.0	0.8
June[1]....	0.4	-0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.9	0.7	-1.8	-5.6	0.8	-0.3	-1.3	1.0
July[1].....	0.5	0.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.6
Aug.[1].....	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.0
Sept.[1]....	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.8	3.2	6.9	0.8	2.2	2.8	1.5
Oct.....	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-1.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.9

[1] Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for June through September have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

The Producer Price Index news release for November 2026 is scheduled to be published on Tuesday, December 15, 2026, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

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BLS Incorporates Quality Changes for 2027 Model Vehicles in PPI

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) typically announces the value of quality changes associated with the new-model-year passenger cars and light motor trucks included in the Producer Price Index (PPI) survey with the release of data for October. Quality changes are incorporated into PPI data as they occur. To protect respondent confidentiality, due to relatively few model updates for passenger cars in the PPI sample through October, BLS is not publishing information on passenger car quality changes for the 2027 model year.

Light Trucks

The value of quality changes for a sample of 2027-model-year domestically produced light trucks included in the PPI for October averaged $27.88. This change represents 5.7 percent of the average $492.58 increase in manufacturer invoice prices for 2027 models as compared with models from the prior year.

The retail equivalent value of these quality changes averaged $30.69, representing 5.9 percent of the average $522.01 over-the-year increase in manufacturer suggested list prices.

The $30.69 estimated retail value of quality changes breaks down as follows:

* $2.80 for improvements to safety equipment.
* $27.89 for other changes such as improvements to powertrains, improvements to infotainment systems, and changes in levels of standard or optional equipment.

For additional information, contact the PPI Section of Index Analysis and Public Information, at ppi-info@bls.gov or (202) 691-7705.

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Estimates of the value of quality changes are based on a review by the BLS of data supplied by producers for similarly equipped 2026 and 2027 models priced for the Producer Price Index. Most of the estimates of quality changes in this release are derived from information supplied for the Producer Price Index for October.

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Resampling of Industries – October 2026

Effective with the release of data for October 2026, the Producer Price Index (PPI) includes data for 9 resampled industries classified according to the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Bureau of Labor Statistics periodically updates the sample of producers providing data for the PPI to reflect current conditions more accurately when the structure, membership, technology, or product mix of an industry shifts. The first results of this systematic process were published in July 1986. Subsequent efforts have been completed at regular intervals.

For information on index additions, deletions, and recodes effective October 2026, see the current issue of the *PPI Detailed Report* online at www.bls.gov/ppi/detailed-report/ppi-detailed-report-october-2026.pdf, or contact the PPI Section of Index Analysis and Public Information at ppi-info@bls.gov or (202) 691-7705.

NAICS Code	*Industry*
212321	Construction sand and gravel mining
213112	Support activities for oil and gas operations
311612	Meat processed from carcasses
315990	Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing
325314	Fertilizer, mixing only, manufacturing (including compost)
327332	Concrete pipe manufacturing
423100	Motor vehicle and parts merchant wholesalers
441340	Tire Dealers
513140	Directory and mailing list publishers

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BLS to Post PPI Recalculated Relative Importance Figures and Seasonal Adjustment Factors on February 12, 2027

Each year with the release of Producer Price Index (PPI) data for January, relative importance figures and seasonal adjustment factors are recalculated to reflect price movements from the just-completed calendar year. The following information will be released on February 12, 2027, at 8:30 AM eastern time, in conjunction with the release of PPI data for January 2027, and will be available on the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) website at www.bls.gov/ppi/tables/.

Relative Importance Figure Tables for December 2026:

- Final demand by individual commodities
- Final demand by component series
- Individual commodities of intermediate demand by commodity type
- Component series of intermediate demand by commodity type
- Individual commodities of intermediate demand by production flow
- Component series of intermediate demand by production flow
- Commodities, all levels
- Wherever-provided services and construction

Seasonal Factor Update:

- Direct seasonal factors for PPI commodity indexes for 2027
- Recalculated seasonal factors for the last 5 years (2022-2026) for PPI commodity indexes
- Recalculated seasonal factors for the last 5 years (2022-2026) for PPI Final Demand–Intermediate Demand (FD-ID) indexes

Recalculated seasonal index data for 2022-2026 for the FD-ID and commodity indexes also will be posted to the PPI database on the BLS website on February 12, 2027, at 8:30 AM eastern time.

For additional information, contact the PPI Section of Index Analysis and Public Information at ppi-info@bls.gov or (202) 691-7705.

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of Producer Price Indexes

The Producer Price Index (PPI) of the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) is a family of indexes that measures the average change over time in prices received (price changes) by producers for domestically produced goods, services, and construction. PPIs measure price change from the perspective of the seller. This contrasts with other measures, such as the Consumer Price Index (CPI). CPIs measure price change from the purchaser's perspective.

More than 10,000 PPIs for individual products and groups of products are released each month. PPIs are available for the products of most industries in the mining and manufacturing sectors. Over time, new PPIs have been introduced for products of industries in the services and construction sectors of the U.S. economy. As of January 2023, the PPI covered 69 percent of services as measured by 2017 Census revenue, and 17 percent of construction.

More than 44,000 price quotations per month are organized into three sets of PPIs: (1) Final demand-Intermediate demand (FD-ID) indexes, (2) commodity indexes, and (3) indexes for the net output of industries and their products. The FD-ID structure organizes products by class of buyer and degree of fabrication as well as by stage of production. The commodity structure organizes products by similarity of end use or product type. The entire output of various industries is sampled to derive price indexes for the net output of industries and their products.

Final Demand–Intermediate Demand Indexes

The PPI FD-ID structure measures price change for goods, services, and construction sold to final demand and to intermediate demand. The FD-ID system replaced the PPI stage-of-processing (SOP) system as PPI's primary aggregation model with the release of data for January 2014. The FD-ID model expands coverage beyond that of the SOP system through the addition of services, construction, exports, and government purchases.

Compared with finished goods under the SOP system, the PPI for final demand goods includes nearly a 50 percent expansion of coverage. This increase can be traced to the addition of government purchases and exports. For overall final demand, expansion to include final demand services represents an even larger increase in coverage. In December 2025, final demand goods were about 29.1 percent of overall final demand, final demand services were roughly 68.3 percent, and final demand construction was about 2.6 percent of final demand. Within intermediate demand, coverage of services for intermediate demand has resulted in about a 55 percent increase in coverage of the intermediate demand portion of the economy.

FD-ID indexes are constructed from commodity-based producer output price indexes. Commodities are allocated to aggregate indexes primarily based on the type of buyer. The main source of data used to determine the type of buyer is the "Use of commodities by industries, before redefinition," table from the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts of the U.S. In many cases, the same commodity is purchased by different types of buyers. As a result, commodities are often included in several FD-ID indexes. For example, regular gasoline is purchased for personal consumption, export, government use, and business use. The PPI program publishes only one commodity index for regular gasoline (wpu057104), reflecting sales to all types of buyers, and this index is used in all aggregations regardless of whether the gasoline is sold for personal consumption, as an export, to government, or to businesses. Proportions based on BEA "Use of Commodities" data are used to allocate the correct portion of the total weight of gasoline to each use category. In cases when buyer type is an important price determining characteristic, indexes are created based on specific buyer type. For example, within the PPI category for loan services, separate indexes for consumer loans and business loans were constructed. For more information relating to the FD-ID structure, see "A new, experimental system of indexes from the PPI program" in the February 2011 *Monthly Labor Review*.

Final Demand: The final demand portion of the FD-ID structure measures price change for commodities sold for personal consumption, capital investment, government, and export. The system is composed of six main price indexes: final demand goods; final demand trade services; final demand transportation and warehousing services; final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing; final demand construction; and overall final demand.

The final demand goods index measures price change for both unprocessed and processed goods sold to final demand. Fresh fruits sold to consumers and computers sold for capital investment are examples of transactions included in the final demand goods price index. The final demand trade services index measures price change for the retailing and wholesaling of merchandise sold to final demand, generally without transformation. (Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.) The final demand transportation and warehousing services index tracks price change for transportation of passengers, as well as, transportation of cargo sold to final demand, and also includes prices for warehousing and storage of goods sold to final demand. The final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing index measures price change for all services other than trade and transportation sold to final demand. Publishing, banking, lodging, and health care are examples of these services. The final demand construction index tracks price change for new construction, as well as maintenance and repair construction sold to final demand. Construction of office buildings is an example of a commodity that would be included in the final demand construction index. Lastly, the overall final demand index tracks price change for all types of commodities sold to final demand by combining the five final demand component indexes described above.

Intermediate Demand: The intermediate demand portion of the FD-ID system tracks price change for goods, services, and construction products sold to businesses as inputs to

production, excluding capital investment. The system includes two parallel treatments of intermediate demand. The first treatment organizes intermediate demand commodities by type. The second organizes intermediate demand commodities into production stages, with the explicit goal of developing a forward-flow model of production and price change.

The intermediate demand by commodity type portion of the system organizes commodities by similarity of product. The system is composed of six main price indexes: unprocessed goods for intermediate demand; processed goods for intermediate demand; intermediate demand trade services; intermediate demand transportation and warehousing services; intermediate demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing; and intermediate demand construction.

The unprocessed goods for intermediate demand price index measures price change for goods sold to businesses as inputs to production that have undergone no fabrication. Crude petroleum sold to refineries is an example of an unprocessed good sold to intermediate demand. The processed goods for intermediate demand index tracks price change for fabricated goods sold as business inputs. Examples include car parts sold to car manufacturers and gasoline sold to trucking companies. The index for trade services for intermediate demand measures price change for the services of retailing and wholesaling goods purchased by businesses as inputs to production. The intermediate demand transportation and warehousing services index measures price change for business travel, as well as, transportation and warehousing of cargo sold to intermediate demand. The intermediate demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing index measures price change for services other than trade, transportation, and warehousing sold as inputs to production. Legal and accounting services purchased by businesses are examples of intermediate demand services excluding trade, transportation, and warehousing. Finally, the construction for intermediate demand index measures price change for construction purchased by firms as inputs to production. The index for construction for intermediate demand tracks price change for maintenance and repair construction purchased by firms.

The production flow treatment of intermediate demand is a stage-based system of price indexes. These indexes can be used to study price transmission across stages of production and final demand. This system is constructed in a manner that maximizes forward flow of production between stages, while minimizing back-flow of production. The production flow treatment contains four main indexes: intermediate demand stage 1, intermediate demand stage 2, intermediate demand stage 3, and intermediate demand stage 4.

Indexes for the four stages were developed by first assigning each industry in the economy to one of four stages of production, where industries assigned to the fourth stage primarily produce output consumed as final demand, industries in the third stage primarily produce output consumed by stage 4 industries, industries assigned to the second stage primarily produce output consumed by stage 3 industries, and industries assigned to the first stage produce output primarily consumed by stage 2 industries. The four indexes then track prices for the net inputs consumed by industries in each of the four stages of production. The stage 4 intermediate demand index, for example, tracks price change for inputs consumed, but not produced, by industries included in the fourth stage of production. Hence, the index tracks price change in inputs to industries that primarily produce final demand commodities (stage 4 producers primarily produce commodities sold to final demand).

Examples of heavily weighted goods-producing industries in stage 4 include the manufacture of light trucks and utility vehicles, automobiles, and pharmaceuticals. Retail trade, food service and drinking places, and hospitals are examples of heavily weighted service industries included in stage 4. Stage 4 also includes all new construction industries. Examples of goods consumed by stage 4 industries include motor vehicle parts, commercial electric power, plastic construction products, biological products, and beef and veal. Engineering services, machinery and equipment wholesaling, long distance motor carrying, and legal services constitute examples of services consumed by stage 4 industries.

Examples of highly weighted goods-producing industries included in stage 3 are motor vehicle parts manufacturing, animal (except poultry) slaughtering and processing, and semiconductor manufacturing. Services industries classified in stage 3 include wholesale trade; insurance carriers; architecture, engineering, and related services; and hotels and motels. Examples of goods consumed by stage 3 industries include slaughter steers and heifers, industrial electric power, and hot rolled steel bars, plates, and structural shapes. Services commonly consumed by stage 3 industries include commissions from sales of property and casualty insurance, business loans, temporary help services, and administrative and general management consulting services.

Petroleum refineries; electricity generation, transmission, and distribution; natural gas distribution; cattle ranching and farming; and plastic materials and resin manufacturing are among the goods-based industries assigned to stage 2. Services industries that are heavily weighted in stage 2 include management of companies and enterprises; non-depository credit intermediation; insurance agencies and brokerages; and services to buildings and dwellings. Goods commonly purchased by stage 2 industries include crude oil, natural gas, formula feeds, and primary basic organic chemicals. Services that are heavily weighted in the intermediate demand stage 2 index are legal services, business loans, and cellular phone and other wireless telecommunication.

Goods producing industries in stage 1 include oil and gas extraction, paper mills, and grain farming. Real estate, legal services, and advertising services are examples of highly weighted services industries included in stage 1. Examples of goods consumed by stage 1 industries are commercial and industrial electric power and gasoline. Services commonly consumed by stage 1 industries include solid waste collection, chemicals and allied products wholesaling, and guestroom or unit rental. It should be noted that all inputs purchased by stage 1 industries are by definition produced either within stage 1 or by latter stages of processing, leaving stage 1 less useful for price transmission analysis. For additional information on industry stage assignments, see **www.bls.gov/ppi/fd-id/ppi-intermediate-demand-by-production-flow-industry-stage-assignments.htm.**

Comparing the PPI with CPI

Although some data users utilize the PPI as a potential indicator of the Consumer Price Index (CPI), there are many reasons why the PPI and the CPI may diverge. The scope of the personal consumption portion of the PPI includes all marketable output sold by domestic producers for households. The scope of the CPI includes goods and services provided by business or government, where explicit user charges are paid by consumers. For example, the most heavily weighted item in the CPI, owners' equivalent rent, is excluded from the PPI. The scope of the CPI includes imports. The PPI excludes imports. The CPI only includes components of personal consumption directly paid for by the consumers, while the PPI includes components of personal consumption that may not be paid for by consumers. For example, the CPI includes property insurance premiums paid by consumers, while the PPI includes both the premiums paid by consumers as well as the return earned on the invested portion of those premiums. In contrast to CPI, PPI does not completely cover services. PPIs exclude taxes, since they do not represent producer revenue. Conversely, sales and other taxes paid by consumers are part of household expenditure and are included in the CPI. Additional technical differences between PPI and CPI also exist. For more information see "Comparing new final demand producer price indexes with other Government price indexes," *Monthly Labor Review*, January 2014, at **www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/**.

Commodity Indexes

The commodity classification of the PPI organizes goods, services, and construction by similarity of product or end use, disregarding industry of origin. With the release of data for July 2009, PPI expanded its commodity structure to include indexes for services and construction products. Prior to this date, the PPI commodity structure only included products from goods producing sectors. Table 9 of the *PPI Detailed Report* includes data for commodity indexes, organized in a hierarchal structure, including major groupings, subgroups, product classes, sub-product classes, and individual items.

Industry Net-Output Price Indexes

PPIs for the net output of industries and their products are grouped according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Prior to the release of January 2004, industry-based PPIs were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Industry price indexes are compatible with other economic time series organized by industry, such as data on employment, wages, and productivity. Table 11 of the *PPI Detailed Report* includes data for NAICS industries and industry groups (3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit codes), Census product classes (7- and 8-digit codes), products (9-digit codes), more detailed sub-products (11-digit codes), and, for some industries, indexes for other sources of revenue.

Indexes may represent one of three kinds of product categories. Every industry has primary product indexes that show changes in prices received by establishments classified in the industry for products made primarily, but not necessarily exclusively, by that industry. The industry classification of an establishment is determined by which products make up a plurality of its total shipment value. In addition, most industries have secondary product indexes that show changes in prices received by establishments for products chiefly made in some other industry. Some industries have miscellaneous receipts indexes that track price changes for other sources of revenue received by establishments within the industry that are not derived from sales of their products; for example, resales of purchased materials, or revenues from parking lots owned by a manufacturing plant.

Data Collection

PPIs are constructed using selling prices reported by establishments of all sizes, selected by probability sampling, with the probability of selection proportionate to size. Individual items and transaction terms also are chosen by probability proportionate to size. BLS strongly encourages cooperating companies to supply actual transaction prices at the time of shipment to minimize the use of list prices. Prices submitted by survey respondents are effective on the Tuesday of the week containing the 13th day of the month. The survey is conducted online via the BLS Internet Data Collection Facility (IDCF). Data provided by survey respondents are supplemented with data from other sources for some areas.

Price data are provided by survey respondents on a voluntary and confidential basis; only sworn BLS employees are allowed access to individual company price reports. BLS publishes price indexes, not actual prices. All PPIs are subject to monthly revisions up to 4 months after original publication to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

BLS periodically updates the PPI sample of survey respondents to better reflect current conditions when the structure, membership, technology, or product mix of an industry shifts significantly and to spread reporting burden among smaller firms. Information on these resampling efforts are noted in the *PPI News Release* and *PPI Detailed Report* in the months they occur.

As part of an ongoing effort to expand coverage to sectors of the economy other than mining and manufacturing, an increasing number of service and construction sector industries have been introduced into the PPI. The following list of industries introduced since the mid-1990s includes the month and year in which an article describing the industry's content appeared in the *PPI Detailed Report*.

Service and construction sector industries introduced into the Producer Price Index, by SIC or NAICS code at their date of introduction and the *PPI Detailed Report* issue that announces their introduction

Title	Code	*PPI Detailed Report* Issue
	SIC	
Wireless telecommunications …….	4812	July 1999
Telephone communications, except radio telephone ……	4813	July 1995
Television broadcasting ……..	4833	July 2002
Grocery stores ……..	5411	July 2000

Title	Code	*PPI Detailed Report* Issue
	SIC	
Meat and fish (seafood) markets ……..	5421	July 2000
Fruit and vegetable markets …..……..	5431	July 2000
Candy, nut, and confectionery stores ...	5441	July 2000
Retail bakeries ……..	5461	July 2000
Miscellaneous food stores ……..	5499	July 2000
New car dealers ……	5511	July 2000
Gasoline service stations ……	5541	January 2002
Boat dealers ……..	5551	January 2002
Recreational vehicle dealers ……..	5561	January 2002
Miscellaneous retail ……	59	January 2001
Security brokers, dealers, and investment bankers ……..	6211	January 2001
Investment advice ……	6282	January 2003
Life insurance carriers ……	6311	January 1999
Property and casualty insurance ……	6331	July 1998
Insurance agencies and brokerages …	6412	January 2003
Operators and lessors of nonresidential buildings ……	6512	January 1996
Real estate agents and managers ……	6531	January 1996
Prepackaged software ……	7372	January 1998
Data processing services ……	7374	January 2002
Home health care services ……	8082	January 1997
Legal services ……..	8111	January 1997
Engineering design, analysis, and consulting services ……..	8711	January 1997
Architectural design, analysis, and consulting services ……..	8712	January 1997
Premiums for property and casualty insurance ……..	9331	July 1998
	NAICS	
New Industrial building construction ….	236211	January 2008
New warehouse building construction ..	236221	July 2005
New school construction ……	236222	July 2006
New office construction ……..	236223	January 2007
New health care building construction..	236224	January 2013
Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work ……	23811X	July 2008
Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work ……	23816X	July 2008
Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work ……	23821X	July 2008
Plumbing / HVAC contractors, nonresidential building work ..……	23822X	July 2008
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods..	423	July 2005
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods ……..	424	July 2005
Electronics and appliance stores …...	443	January 2004
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers……..	444	January 2004
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores ……..	451	January 2004
General merchandise stores ……..	452	January 2004
Miscellaneous store retailers ……..	453	January 2004
Pipeline transportation of natural gas….	486210	June 2022
Internet service providers ……..	518111	July 2005
Internet publishing and web search portals ……..……..	519130	January 2010

Title	Code	*PPI Detailed Report* Issue
	NAICS	
Commercial banking ……..	522110	January 2005
Savings institutions ……..	522120	January 2005
Direct health and medical insurance carriers ……	524114	July 2004
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing ……	532412	January 2005
Management consulting services ……..	541610	January 2007
Security guards and patrol services …..	561612	July 2005
Offices of dentists ……..	621210	January 2011
Blood and organ banks ……	621991	January 2007
Amusement and theme parks ……	713110	July 2006
Golf courses and country clubs ……..	713910	July 2006
Fitness and recreational sports centers.	713940	July 2005
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance……..	811310	July 2007

Weights

Weights for most commodity groupings of the PPI, as well as, weights for commodity-based aggregate indexes calculated from commodity groupings, such as FD-ID indexes, currently reflect 2017 values of shipments as reported in the *Census of Manufactures* and other sources. From January 2018 to December 2022, PPI weights were derived from 2012 shipment values. Industry indexes now are calculated under the 2022 NAICS structure utilizing 2017 value of shipment weights and 2017 net output ratios. The periodic update of the value weights used to calculate the PPI is done to more accurately reflect changes in production and marketing patterns in the economy.

Net output values of shipments are used as weights for industry indexes. Net output values refer to the value of shipments from establishments within the industry to buyers outside the industry. However, weights for commodity indexes are based on gross shipment values, including values of shipments between establishments within the same industry. As a result, broad commodity grouping indexes, such as the PPI for All Commodities (which is composed of major commodity groupings 01 through 15), are affected by the multiple counting of price change at successive stages of processing, which can lead to exaggerated or misleading signals about inflation. The intermediate demand by commodity type FD-ID indexes partially correct for this defect, but industry indexes, final demand FD-ID indexes, and intermediate demand by production flow FD-ID indexes consistently correct for this at all levels of aggregation. Therefore, industry and FD-ID indexes are more appropriate than broad commodity groupings for analysis of general price trends.

Price Index Reference Base

Effective with publication of January 1988 data, many important PPI series (including most commodity groups and individual items) were placed on a new reference base, 1982 = 100. From 1971 through 1987, the standard reference base

for most PPI series was 1967 = 100. Except for rounding differences, the shift to the new reference base did not alter any previously published percent changes for affected PPI series. (See "Calculating Index Changes," below.) The 1982 reference base is not used for commodity indexes with a base later than December 1981 or for industry net output indexes and their products. The FD-ID indexes typically have a reference base of November 2009 = 100.

For further information on the underlying concepts and methodology of the Producer Price Index, see the Producer Price Indexes section of the *BLS Handbook of Methods*. This section is available on the BLS Web site at **www.bls.gov/opub/hom/ppi**.

Calculating Index Changes

Each PPI measures price changes from a reference period that equals 100.0. An increase of 5.5 percent from the reference period in the Final Demand Goods Price Index, for example, is shown as 105.5. This change also can be expressed in dollars, as follows: prices received by domestic producers of a sample of final demand goods have risen from $100 in November 2009 to $105.50. Likewise, a current index of 90.0 would indicate that prices received by producers of final demand goods are 10 percent lower than they were in November 2009.

Movements of price indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes, rather than as changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, whereas percent changes are not. The following example shows the computation of index point and percent changes.

Index point change

Final Demand Goods Price Index	107.5
Less previous index	104.0
Equals index point change	3.5

Index percent change

Index point change	3.5
Divided by the previous index	104.0
Equals	0.034
Result multiplied by 100	0.034 x 100
Equals percent change	3.4

Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, BLS publishes seasonally adjusted and unadjusted changes each month. Seasonally adjusted data are preferred for analyzing general price trends in the economy because these data eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at about the same time, and in about the same magnitude, every year—such as price movements resulting from normal weather patterns, regular production and marketing cycles, model changeovers, seasonal discounts, and holidays. For these reasons, seasonally adjusted data more clearly reveal underlying trends. Unadjusted data are of primary interest to users who need information that can be related to actual dollar values of transactions. Individuals requiring this information include marketing specialists, purchasing agents, budget and cost analysts, contract specialists, and commodity traders. It is the unadjusted data that are generally cited when escalating long-term contracts such as purchasing agreements or real estate leases. For more information, see *Producer Price Index (PPI) Guide for Price Adjustment*, on the Web at: **www.bls.gov/ppi/publications/price-adjustment-guide-for-contracting-parties.htm.**

Seasonal adjustment is accomplished using X-13 ARIMA, a software package published by the U.S. Census Bureau. Each year, the seasonal status of most commodity indexes is reevaluated to reflect more recent price behavior. Industry net output indexes are not seasonally adjusted. For time series that exhibit seasonal pricing patterns, new seasonal factors are estimated and applied to the unadjusted data from the prior 5 years. Updated seasonally adjusted indexes replace the most recent 5 years of seasonal data.

Seasonal factors may be applied to series using either a direct or an aggregative method. Generally, commodity indexes are seasonally adjusted using direct seasonal adjustment, which produces a more complete elimination of seasonal movements than does the aggregative method. However, the direct seasonal adjustment process may not yield figures that possess additive consistency. Thus, a seasonally adjusted index for a broad category that is directly adjusted may not be logically consistent with all seasonally adjusted indexes for its components. Seasonal movements for FD-ID indexes are derived indirectly through an aggregative method that combines movements of a wide variety of subproduct class (six-digit) series.

Seasonally adjusted indexes can become problematic when previously stable and predictable price patterns abruptly change. If the new pattern persists, the seasonal adjustment method will eventually reflect it; if the pattern keeps shifting, however, seasonally adjusted data will become chronically troublesome. This problem occurs relatively infrequently for farm and food-related products, but has more often affected manufactured products such as automobiles and steel.

Since January 1988, the PPI has used Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment methods to enhance the calculation of seasonal factors. With this technique, outlier values that may distort the seasonal pattern are removed from the data prior to applying the standard seasonal factor estimation procedure. For example, a possible economic cause for large price movements for petroleum-based products might have been the COVID-19 pandemic. In this case, intervention techniques allowed for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. On the whole, very few series have required intervention. Out of over 350 seasonally adjusted commodity series, 60 were subject to intervention in 2026.

For more information relating to seasonal adjustment methods, see "PPI and CPI Seasonal Adjustment: an Update" in the July 2010 *Monthly Labor Review*, and "PPI and CPI Seasonal Adjustment During the COVID-19 Pandemic" in the May 2022 *Monthly Labor Review*.

Producer Price Index Data on the Internet

In 1995, the BLS began posting PPI series, news releases, and technical information to the internet. There were more than 21 million instances of PPI data being downloaded from the BLS website during 2025.

Retrieving PPI data from the PPI Web site

PPI data are available online at **www.bls.gov/ppi/databases**. On this page, links provide the following methods of data retrieval:

- ***Top Picks*** is a form-based application for both Industry Data and Commodity Data that allows the user to quickly obtain PPI time series data by selecting the high-level aggregate and other commonly requested time series, including the All Commodities Index and the FD-ID indexes (for example, Final Demand). Within each list, any one—or all—of the time series shown can be selected. A user can modify the date range and output options after executing the query, using the reformat button above the data output table.

- ***Data Finder***, also known as the "Data Query Tool", allows users to conveniently search multiple data sets all at once. Users can extract specific data by searching by keyword or by filtering through multiple topics, measures, and attributes. Users can modify the date range and output options after executing the query using the choices provided above the data output.

- ***One-Screen Data Search*** *and* ***Multi-Screen Data Search*** are form-based query applications for both Industry Data and Commodity Data designed for users unfamiliar with the PPI coding structure. These applications guide a user through the PPI classification by listing index titles and do not require knowledge of commodity or industry codes. Data retrieved are based on a query formulated by selecting data characteristics from lists provided. Two options are available to create customized tables, depending on a user's browser capability. The one-screen option is a JavaScript application that uses a single screen to guide a user through the available time series data. The second option is a multiple-screen, non-Java-based application. Both methods allow a user to browse the PPI coding structure and select multiple series. Users can modify the date range and output options after executing the query using the reformat button above the data output table.

- ***Series Report*** is a form-based application that allows users to input multiple, formatted PPI time series identifiers (commodity or industry codes) as inputs in extracting data according to a specified set of date ranges and output options. This application provides the most efficient path for users who are familiar with the format of PPI time series identifiers. There are five alphabetic prefixes used to create unique PPI time series identifiers: WP, WD, PC, PD, and ND. Each provides the user access to a different PPI database. Adding either a "u" (not seasonally adjusted) or an "s" (seasonally adjusted) to the end of these prefixes further specifies the type of data needed.

EXAMPLES

For commodity and FD-ID indexes, series identifiers combine a "wpu" prefix (not seasonally adjusted) or a "wps" prefix (seasonally adjusted) with a commodity code.

Commodity code	*Provides data for:*
wps141101	Passenger cars, seasonally adjusted
wpu141101	Passenger cars, not seasonally adjusted
wpufd4	Final demand, not seasonally adjusted
wpsid63	Services for intermediate demand, seasonally adjusted

For discontinued commodity indexes, series identifiers combine a "wdu" prefix (not seasonally adjusted) or a "wds" prefix (seasonally adjusted) with a commodity code.

Commodity code	*Provides data for:*
wds019	Other farm products, seasonally adjusted
wdu0635	Preparations, ethical (prescription), not seasonally adjusted
wdusi138011	Stainless steel mill products, not seasonally adjusted

Current price indexes grouped by industry according to NAICS have series identifiers that begin with the prefix "pcu." After the prefix, there are 12 digits (the 6-digit industry code is listed twice) followed by up to 7 alphanumeric characters identifying product detail. Dashes are used as placeholders for higher-level industry group codes.

Industry-product code, current NAICS series	*Provides data for:*
pcu325---325---	Chemical manufacturing
pcu336110336110	Automobile and light duty motor vehicle manufacturing
pcu621111621111411	Offices of physicians, one- and two-physician practices and single-specialty group practices, general/family practice

Discontinued industry-product codes based on SIC combine a "pdu" prefix and "#" between the fourth and fifth characters of the product code. Series identifiers for the discontinued dataset use underscores as placeholders to complete a reference to an SIC industry group code of fewer than four digits. (All PPI industry-based indexes organized by SIC were discontinued with the introduction of NAICS in 2004.)

Industry-product code, discontinued SIC series	*Provides data for:*
pdu28__#	Chemicals and allied products
pdu331_#	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills
pdu3711#111	Passenger cars

Price indexes for discontinued series grouped by industry according to NAICS have identifiers that begin with the prefix "ndu". After the prefix, there are 12 numeric digits (the 6-digit industry code is listed twice), and up to 7 additional alphanumeric characters that identify product detail. Dashes are used as placeholders for higher-level group codes.

Industry-product code, discontinued NAICS series	*Provides data for*
ndu212231212231	Lead and zinc ore mining
ndu2122312122312	Lead, zinc concentrates
ndu212231212231214	Lead concentrates

- ***Text Files*** are best suited for users requiring access to either a large volume of time series data or other PPI-related documentation, such as seasonal factor tables and relative importance tables. The text files can be accessed at **download.bls.gov/** or directly from links on the "PPI Databases" page or the PPI homepage. Data and documentation available for download include the following:

	Directory:
Industry Data	**/pub/time.series/pc**
Industry Data - Discontinued	
(NAICS basis)	**/pub/time.series/nd**
(SIC basis)	**/pub/time.series/pd**
Commodity Data (incl. FD-ID)	**/pub/time.series/wp**
Commodity Data – Discontinued	**/pub/time.series/wd**

Additional information

The PPI homepage (**www.bls.gov/ppi**) contains additional information regarding PPI data and methodology. The "PPI Publications" section of the homepage provides PPI news releases, both current and archived, as well as general PPI information. The "PPI Data/Tables" section provides relative importance and seasonal factor tables. The remaining sections offer special notices and publications pertaining to PPI methodology and applications.

For questions or comments regarding PPI data classification, methodology, or data availability on the Internet, call or e-mail the Section of Index Analysis and Public Information at (202) 691-7705 or *ppi-info@bls.gov*. If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025[1]	Unadjusted 12-month percent change[2]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[2]				
	Group code	Item code		Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Final Demand									
Final demand	FD	4	100.000	6.5	-0.1	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.3
Final demand goods	FD	41	29.028	10.2	-1.5	-0.4	1.1	2.5	0.5
Final demand foods	FD	411	5.452	1.7	-0.5	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	1.3
Finished consumer foods[3]	FD	4111	4.283	0.9	-0.3	-1.4	-0.4	0.6	1.6
Finished consumer foods, crude	FD	41113	0.382	3.3	-3.2	-15.2	1.9	10.6	11.5
Finished consumer foods, processed	FD	41112	3.901	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.6
Government purchased foods	FD	4112	0.406	0.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.7	0.0	0.6
Foods for export	FD	4113	0.763	7.0	-2.2	0.8	0.7	4.2	0.5
Final demand energy	FD	412	5.061	37.0	-7.2	-1.5	4.2	10.0	-0.1
Finished consumer energy goods[3]	FD	4121	3.985	32.8	-6.5	-0.9	2.6	9.8	0.3
Government purchased energy	FD	4122	0.744	50.9	-8.9	-3.2	10.0	9.9	-1.3
Energy for export	FD	4123	0.332	54.9	-10.9	-4.4	9.1	12.6	-1.4
Final demand goods less foods and energy	FD	413	18.515	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
Finished goods less foods and energy[3]	FD	4131	11.012	3.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Finished consumer goods less foods and energy	FD	41311	5.676	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Nondurable consumer goods less foods and energy	FD	413111	3.520	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
Durable consumer goods	FD	413112	2.156	3.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Private capital equipment	FD	41312	5.336	4.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Private capital equipment for manufacturing industries	FD	413121	1.297	4.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
Private capital equipment for nonmanufacturing industries	FD	413122	4.039	3.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
Government purchased goods, excluding foods and energy	FD	4132	1.969	6.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.2
Government purchased goods excluding foods, energy, and capital equipment	FD	41321	1.248	7.4	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1
Government purchased capital equipment	FD	41322	0.721	5.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.4
Goods for export, excluding foods and energy	FD	4133	5.534	7.5	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8
Final demand services	FD	42	68.338	5.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.2
Final demand trade services[4]	FD	423	19.755	5.7	1.3	-0.2	-0.2	2.1	-0.2
Trade of finished goods[3]	FD	4231	16.900	5.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.3	1.9	-0.2
Trade of personal consumption goods	FD	42311	13.647	5.8	1.9	0.1	-0.2	1.6	0.7
Trade of private capital equipment	FD	42312	3.253	1.5	-1.5	-0.9	-1.0	3.4	-4.0
Trade of government purchased goods	FD	4232	0.806	9.5	1.5	-1.4	0.7	3.3	-1.2
Trade of government purchased goods, excluding capital equipment	FD	42321	0.491	12.5	3.3	-0.9	2.1	3.0	0.4
Trade of government purchased capital equipment	FD	42322	0.315	4.3	-1.5	-2.1	-1.7	3.8	-4.0
Trade of exports	FD	4233	2.049	10.5	1.0	-1.0	0.8	3.0	-0.3
Final demand transportation and warehousing services	FD	422	4.857	18.5	-0.3	-1.1	2.4	3.4	2.0
Transportation of passengers for final demand	FD	4221	1.194	14.9	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.8	-1.2
Transportation of private passengers	FD	42211	0.857	14.8	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.7	-1.2
Transportation of government passengers	FD	42212	0.094	14.7	-0.3	-3.1	2.5	4.7	-1.2
Transportation of passengers for export	FD	42213	0.243	15.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.8	-1.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods for final demand	FD	4222	3.663	19.7	-0.2	-0.4	2.3	3.0	3.1
Transportation and warehousing of finished goods[3]	FD	42221	2.359	21.0	-0.3	-0.4	2.5	3.2	3.3
Transportation and warehousing of personal consumption goods	FD	422211	1.906	20.8	-0.3	-0.3	2.5	3.2	3.3
Transportation and warehousing of private capital equipment	FD	422212	0.453	21.8	-0.3	-0.5	2.6	3.4	3.4
Transportation and warehousing of government purchased goods	FD	42222	0.220	17.3	-0.3	-0.2	1.9	2.6	2.8
Transportation and warehousing of exports	FD	42223	1.084	17.3	-0.2	-0.5	2.1	2.6	2.7
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	FD	421	43.725	3.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2
Finished services less trade, transportation, and warehousing[3]	FD	4211	38.394	3.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Finished consumer services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	FD	42111	34.095	3.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3
Private capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	FD	42112	4.299	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	-0.2
Government purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	FD	4212	2.615	4.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.2
Gov. purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing, excl. capital investment	FD	42121	2.394	4.7	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Government purchased capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	FD	42122	0.221	-4.4	0.1	0.7	-0.6	0.2	-1.5
Services for export less trade, transportation, and warehousing	FD	4213	2.716	3.8	0.8	1.1	-0.8	0.1	0.0
Final demand construction	FD	43	2.634	5.5	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.8
Construction for private capital investment	FD	431	1.824	5.6	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.9
Construction for government	FD	432	0.810	5.4	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Special Groupings of Final Demand									
Final demand less exports	FD	49101	87.279	6.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.3
Final demand less government	FD	49102	92.336	6.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.4
Final demand less foods and energy[5]	FD	49104	89.487	5.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025[1]	Unadjusted 12-month percent change[2]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[2]				
	Group code	Item code		Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Final demand less foods[5]	FD	49106	94.548	6.8	-0.1	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.3
Final demand less energy	FD	49107	94.939	4.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4
Final demand less trade services	FD	49108	80.245	6.7	-0.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.5
Final demand less distributive services[6]	FD	49109	76.582	6.1	-0.5	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.4
Final demand goods less energy	FD	49111	23.967	4.4	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7
Final demand goods less foods	FD	49112	23.576	12.2	-1.8	-0.2	1.3	2.8	0.4
Final demand services less trade services	FD	49113	48.582	4.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
Final demand distributive services[6]	FD	49114	23.418	7.9	1.0	-0.3	0.2	2.2	0.3
Final demand goods plus final demand distributive services[6]	FD	49115	52.446	9.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.7	2.4	0.4
Final demand less foods, energy, and trade services[5]	FD	49116	69.732	4.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
Private and government purchased capital equipment	FD	49117	6.057	4.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
Private and government purchased capital investment services	FD	49118	8.541	1.7	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	1.6	-1.5
Total private and government purchased capital investment	FD	49119	14.598	3.2	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	-0.3
Total finished[3]	FD	49201	79.614	5.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.3
Total finished less foods and energy[3, 5]	FD	49203	71.346	4.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3
Total finished less foods[3, 5]	FD	49205	75.331	6.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.3
Total finished less energy[3]	FD	49206	75.629	4.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3
Finished goods[3]	FD	49207	19.280	9.2	-1.6	-0.3	0.8	2.6	0.6
Finished goods less energy[3]	FD	49208	15.295	3.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7
Finished goods, excluding foods[3, 5]	FD	49209	14.997	11.6	-1.9	0.0	1.1	3.2	0.3
Finished services[3]	FD	49210	58.510	4.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2
Private capital investment services	FD	49211	8.005	1.7	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	1.6	-1.5
Finished distributive services[3, 6]	FD	49212	19.259	7.0	1.1	-0.1	0.0	2.1	0.3
Finished services less trade services[3]	FD	49213	41.610	4.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Finished services less distributive services[3, 6]	FD	49214	39.251	3.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Total private capital investment (goods, services, and construction)	FD	49215	15.165	3.0	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	-0.4
Finished goods plus finished distributive services[3, 6]	FD	49216	38.539	8.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	2.4	0.4
Total exports	FD	49301	12.721	9.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	1.6	0.5
Goods for export	FD	49302	6.629	10.1	-1.0	-0.3	1.0	1.6	0.6
Services for export	FD	49303	6.092	8.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.4
Total government purchases	FD	49401	7.664	10.4	-0.9	-0.1	1.4	1.9	0.3
Government purchased goods	FD	49402	3.119	16.8	-2.5	-1.0	2.9	3.2	0.3
Government purchased services	FD	49403	3.735	6.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.0
Total government purchased capital investment (goods, services, construction)	FD	49404	2.067	4.3	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	0.6	0.3
Government purchases, defense	FD	49405	1.915	13.3	-1.8	-0.7	2.4	2.5	1.0
Government purchases, non-defense	FD	49406	5.749	9.9	-0.6	0.1	1.1	1.7	0.1
Personal consumption	FD	49501	64.449	6.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.5
Personal consumption goods (finished consumer goods)	FD	49502	13.944	11.2	-2.2	-0.6	0.9	3.5	0.6
Personal consumption goods less energy	FD	49503	9.959	2.4	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8
Personal consumption goods less foods	FD	49504	9.661	15.8	-3.0	-0.2	1.4	4.6	0.2
Personal consumption nondurable goods less foods	FD	49508	7.505	19.2	-3.7	-0.4	1.7	5.7	0.2
Personal consumption services	FD	49505	50.505	4.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5
Personal consumption less trade services	FD	49506	50.802	6.4	-0.5	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.5
Personal consumption less distributive services[6]	FD	49507	48.896	5.9	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.3
Personal consumption less foods and energy	FD	49510	56.181	4.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and trade services[4]	FD	49511	42.534	4.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and distributive services[6]	FD	49512	40.628	3.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Personal consumption goods plus personal consumption distributive services[6]	FD	49509	29.497	9.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	2.6	0.8
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type									
Processed goods									
Processed goods for intermediate demand	ID6	1	100.000	14.6	-1.1	-0.3	1.8	2.4	0.4
Materials and components for manufacturing	ID6	11	41.701	10.9	0.6	-0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2
Materials for manufacturing	ID6	111	26.085	12.8	0.6	-0.8	0.4	0.8	1.3
Materials for food manufacturing	ID6	1111	4.022	-3.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.5
Materials for nondurable manufacturing	ID6	1112	11.101	12.1	0.1	-2.8	0.4	0.7	1.6
Materials for durable manufacturing	ID6	1113	10.962	20.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.2
Components for manufacturing	ID6	112	15.616	7.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.0
Components for nondurable manufacturing	ID6	1121	0.530	8.1	0.9	0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Components for durable manufacturing	ID6	1122	15.086	7.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.1
Materials and components for construction	ID6	12	12.362	6.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7
Materials for construction	ID6	121	5.315	6.2	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5
Components for construction	ID6	122	7.047	6.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
Processed fuels and lubricants for intermediate demand	ID6	13	17.275	43.1	-7.4	-1.6	7.2	9.2	-1.6
Processed fuels and lubricants to manufacturing industries	ID6	131	4.472	29.4	-0.9	0.4	3.6	5.4	-3.0
Processed fuels and lubricants to nonmanufacturing industries	ID6	132	12.803	47.9	-9.3	-2.3	8.5	10.5	-1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025[1]	Unadjusted 12-month percent change[2]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[2]				
	Group code	Item code		Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Containers for intermediate demand	ID6	14	3.092	6.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.1
Supplies for intermediate demand	ID6	15	25.570	5.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8
Supplies to manufacturing industries	ID6	151	2.947	11.4	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.0
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries	ID6	152	22.623	5.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, feeds	ID6	1521	1.957	12.8	1.5	-1.9	0.2	3.1	2.6
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, other than feeds	ID6	1522	20.666	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6
Unprocessed goods									
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand	ID6	2	100.000	16.9	-6.6	-0.2	0.9	6.3	-3.1
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs	ID6	21	38.070	1.9	-3.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	-0.2
Unprocessed nonfood materials	ID6	22	61.929	27.0	-8.2	-0.8	1.1	9.1	-4.7
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel	ID6	221	48.801	31.1	-10.0	-1.7	2.4	10.1	-5.6
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to manufacturing industries	ID6	2211	45.501	33.0	-10.5	-1.8	2.5	10.7	-5.9
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to nonmanufacturing industries	ID6	2212	3.300	5.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
Unprocessed fuel	ID6	222	13.128	2.1	6.4	5.4	-7.0	2.2	2.3
Unprocessed fuel to manufacturing industries	ID6	2221	1.225	-2.9	-0.3	2.0	0.4	-1.5	0.3
Unprocessed fuel to nonmanufacturing industries	ID6	2222	11.903	1.9	7.5	5.9	-8.1	2.7	2.6
Services									
Services for intermediate demand	ID6	3	100.000	6.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6
Trade services for intermediate demand[4]	ID6	33	18.420	15.1	2.3	0.0	2.1	3.0	1.6
Trade services for manufacturing industries	ID6	331	8.445	18.2	1.3	1.0	1.9	3.4	2.4
Trade services for nonmanufacturing industries	ID6	332	9.975	12.4	3.2	-0.8	2.2	2.7	0.9
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand	ID6	32	14.557	11.9	0.0	-0.2	1.3	1.8	1.2
Transportation of passengers for intermediate demand	ID6	321	1.212	14.8	-0.3	-3.1	2.5	4.7	-1.2
Transportation of passengers for manufacturing industries	ID6	3211	0.065	15.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.8	-1.2
Transportation of passengers for nonmanufacturing industries	ID6	3212	1.147	14.8	-0.3	-3.1	2.5	4.7	-1.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods for intermediate demand	ID6	322	13.345	11.6	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.5	1.4
Transportation and warehousing of goods for manufacturing industries	ID6	3221	2.556	14.2	0.0	-0.4	1.6	2.3	2.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods for nonmanufacturing industries	ID6	3222	10.789	11.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand	ID6	31	67.023	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for manufacturing industries	ID6	311	1.715	3.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for nonmanufacturing industries	ID6	312	65.308	3.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2
Construction									
Construction for intermediate demand	ID6	4	100.000	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Special Groupings of Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type									
Processed materials less foods and feeds	ID6	9111	90.763	16.0	-1.2	-0.3	2.0	2.5	0.3
Processed foods and feeds	ID6	9112	9.237	0.9	0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.4	1.0
Processed energy goods	ID6	9113	17.275	43.1	-7.4	-1.6	7.2	9.2	-1.6
Processed materials less energy	ID6	9118	82.725	8.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9
Processed materials less foods and energy	ID6	9115	73.488	9.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.9
Intermediate distributive services[7]	ID6	9116	31.765	13.7	1.3	0.1	1.7	2.4	1.5
Processed goods plus intermediate distributive services	ID6	9117	–	14.3	-0.4	-0.2	1.8	2.4	0.7
Unprocessed materials less agricultural products	ID6	9211	57.684	27.8	-7.9	-1.7	0.9	8.8	-4.5
Unprocessed energy materials[8]	ID6	9212	31.739	35.9	-13.0	-2.8	0.4	15.6	-7.7
Unprocessed materials less energy	ID6	9213	68.261	8.5	-2.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	-0.5
Unprocessed nonfood materials less energy[9]	ID6	9216	30.191	18.1	-2.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	-0.9
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow									
Stage 4 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 4 intermediate demand	ID5	4	100.000	8.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.4
Inputs to stage 4 goods producers	ID5	41	23.762	9.8	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9
Goods	ID5	411	17.455	8.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Foods	ID5	4111	2.692	4.5	-1.9	0.4	0.8	3.5	-0.6
Energy	ID5	4112	0.082	37.1	-0.4	0.0	-3.9	5.9	2.9
Goods excluding foods and energy	ID5	4113	14.681	8.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.9
Services	ID5	412	6.307	13.6	0.3	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.7
Trade services	ID5	4123	5.148	15.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.2	2.0
Transportation and warehousing services	ID5	4122	0.386	12.3	-0.1	-0.9	1.6	2.4	1.2
Transportation of passengers	ID5	41221	0.073	15.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.8	-1.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods	ID5	41222	0.313	11.8	-0.1	-0.4	1.3	1.8	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025[1]	Unadjusted 12-month percent change[2]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[2]				
	Group code	Item code		Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	ID5	4121	0.773	3.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1
Inputs to stage 4 services producers	ID5	42	57.859	5.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
Goods	ID5	421	16.707	4.8	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	-0.1
Foods	ID5	4211	3.280	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	0.1	0.3
Energy	ID5	4212	5.403	7.5	-1.3	0.4	1.3	1.7	-1.3
Goods excluding foods and energy	ID5	4213	8.024	4.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6
Services	ID5	422	41.045	6.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
Trade services	ID5	4223	4.672	10.5	2.1	-0.5	1.5	2.0	0.6
Transportation and warehousing services	ID5	4222	3.920	9.8	-0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.1
Transportation of passengers	ID5	42221	0.316	14.9	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.7	-1.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods	ID5	42222	3.604	9.3	-0.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	ID5	4221	32.453	5.0	0.7	0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.0
Construction	ID5	423	0.107	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inputs to stage 4 construction producers	ID5	43	18.377	12.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	2.4	0.9
Goods	ID5	431	13.626	10.8	-0.5	0.4	1.1	2.0	0.4
Energy	ID5	4312	0.744	83.8	-12.4	-2.7	9.4	17.7	-2.2
Goods excluding foods and energy	ID5	4313	12.882	6.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7
Services	ID5	432	4.751	16.8	1.5	0.1	2.5	3.5	2.1
Trade services	ID5	4323	2.139	24.5	3.2	0.1	3.9	5.7	2.5
Transportation and warehousing services	ID5	4322	1.122	21.0	-0.3	-0.5	2.5	3.3	3.3
Transportation and warehousing of goods	ID5	43222	1.122	21.0	-0.3	-0.5	2.5	3.3	3.3
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	ID5	4321	1.490	3.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
Stage 3 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 3 intermediate demand	ID5	3	100.000	8.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	1.1	0.3
Inputs to stage 3 goods producers	ID5	31	41.662	10.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.8
Goods	ID5	311	34.992	8.9	-0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6
Foods	ID5	3111	10.916	-1.4	-2.5	-0.6	0.3	-1.6	0.1
Energy	ID5	3112	1.193	42.7	-1.3	-1.5	2.8	8.5	-2.4
Goods excluding foods and energy	ID5	3113	22.883	12.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1
Services	ID5	312	6.670	15.3	0.8	0.1	1.3	1.7	1.9
Trade services	ID5	3123	2.474	12.4	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9
Transportation and warehousing services	ID5	3122	3.366	19.3	-0.1	-0.5	2.3	3.1	2.9
Transportation of passengers	ID5	31221	0.083	15.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.8	-1.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods	ID5	31222	3.283	19.4	-0.1	-0.4	2.3	3.0	3.0
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	ID5	3121	0.830	4.1	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Inputs to stage 3 services producers	ID5	32	57.010	7.3	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	1.5	0.0
Goods	ID5	321	12.385	17.5	-2.9	-0.8	3.3	4.4	-0.9
Foods	ID5	3211	0.248	5.4	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	1.3	-0.3
Energy	ID5	3212	3.181	57.4	-9.7	-2.3	10.3	12.3	-3.4
Goods excluding foods and energy	ID5	3213	8.956	5.8	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
Services	ID5	322	43.940	4.1	0.7	-0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Trade services	ID5	3223	2.078	9.1	6.3	-2.4	2.3	2.6	-1.6
Transportation and warehousing services	ID5	3222	9.305	9.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
Transportation of passengers	ID5	32221	0.608	13.1	-0.3	-3.0	2.5	4.7	-1.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods	ID5	32222	8.697	9.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.1
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	ID5	3221	32.557	2.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Construction	ID5	323	0.685	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inputs to stage 3 construction producers	ID5	33	1.329	6.9	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.1
Goods	ID5	331	0.836	6.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
Goods excluding foods and energy	ID5	3313	0.836	6.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
Services	ID5	332	0.493	7.3	1.9	-0.7	3.5	1.9	-0.2
Trade services	ID5	3323	0.329	8.8	2.6	-1.3	5.1	2.7	-0.5
Transportation and warehousing services	ID5	3322	0.015	5.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
Transportation and warehousing of goods	ID5	33222	0.015	5.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	ID5	3321	0.149	4.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
Stage 2 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 2 intermediate demand	ID5	2	100.000	13.3	-1.8	-0.3	0.8	3.2	-0.2
Inputs to stage 2 goods producers	ID5	21	45.219	21.4	-4.2	-0.7	0.9	5.9	-0.9
Goods	ID5	211	32.728	26.5	-5.9	-1.1	0.9	7.2	-1.7
Foods	ID5	2111	2.984	20.6	-2.3	3.0	1.9	5.9	3.0
Energy	ID5	2112	12.361	41.2	-13.3	-2.7	1.0	16.0	-6.2
Goods excluding foods and energy	ID5	2113	17.383	16.9	0.1	-0.5	0.6	0.7	1.4
Services	ID5	212	12.253	9.4	1.0	0.5	1.2	2.3	1.6
Trade services	ID5	2123	5.702	16.9	1.8	0.9	2.0	4.4	3.1
Transportation and warehousing services	ID5	2122	3.336	3.0	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025[1]	Unadjusted 12-month percent change[2]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[2]				
	Group code	Item code		Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Transportation of passengers	ID5	21221	0.024	12.3	-0.3	-2.5	2.1	3.9	-1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods	ID5	21222	3.312	2.9	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	ID5	2121	3.215	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
Construction	ID5	213	0.238	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inputs to stage 2 services producers	ID5	22	54.781	6.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
Goods	ID5	221	5.092	28.1	-3.9	-1.0	4.7	5.1	0.0
Foods	ID5	2211	0.168	15.0	1.7	-1.9	0.1	2.5	3.3
Energy	ID5	2212	1.092	99.2	-13.0	-3.7	14.7	15.4	-2.2
Goods excluding foods and energy	ID5	2213	3.832	8.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.1
Services	ID5	222	49.051	4.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
Trade services	ID5	2223	2.552	11.9	5.7	-1.7	0.7	0.1	2.3
Transportation and warehousing services	ID5	2222	6.102	9.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.2
Transportation of passengers	ID5	22221	0.206	14.5	-0.3	-3.0	2.5	4.6	-1.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods	ID5	22222	5.896	9.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.2
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	ID5	2221	40.397	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Construction	ID5	223	0.638	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Stage 1 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 1 intermediate demand	ID5	1	100.000	13.9	-0.3	0.0	1.6	2.2	0.6
Inputs to stage 1 goods producers	ID5	11	40.305	15.8	0.2	-0.1	1.1	1.8	1.4
Goods	ID5	111	32.143	14.8	0.0	-0.4	1.0	1.5	1.0
Foods	ID5	1111	2.031	13.0	-6.6	7.7	3.0	10.5	-5.4
Energy	ID5	1112	2.632	20.2	-3.8	-0.8	-0.7	5.3	-0.6
Goods excluding foods and energy	ID5	1113	27.480	14.5	0.9	-0.8	1.0	0.5	1.6
Services	ID5	112	8.162	19.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	3.0	2.9
Trade services	ID5	1123	4.779	24.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.8	3.9
Transportation and warehousing services	ID5	1122	1.674	21.8	0.1	-0.6	2.5	3.3	2.7
Transportation of passengers	ID5	11221	0.092	15.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.8	-1.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods	ID5	11222	1.582	22.2	0.1	-0.4	2.5	3.2	3.0
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	ID5	1121	1.709	3.0	-0.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2
Inputs to stage 1 services producers	ID5	12	48.805	12.1	-0.7	0.0	1.7	2.3	0.0
Goods	ID5	121	15.566	22.9	-3.6	-1.0	4.0	5.1	-0.7
Foods	ID5	1211	0.050	-42.2	2.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-2.2
Energy	ID5	1212	3.927	74.9	-11.1	-3.4	12.1	13.9	-2.7
Goods excluding foods and energy	ID5	1213	11.589	5.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
Services	ID5	122	33.236	6.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3
Trade services	ID5	1223	3.429	12.4	4.7	-1.5	2.0	2.3	0.0
Transportation and warehousing services	ID5	1222	4.081	14.1	-0.5	-1.3	2.0	2.8	0.9
Transportation of passengers	ID5	12221	1.200	15.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.8	-1.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods	ID5	12222	2.881	13.8	-0.6	-0.6	1.8	2.0	1.9
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	ID5	1221	25.726	5.0	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Construction	ID5	123	0.003	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inputs to stage 1 construction producers	ID5	13	10.890	15.9	-0.4	-0.2	2.7	3.3	0.2
Goods	ID5	131	7.018	16.7	-1.5	0.0	2.4	3.3	-0.4
Energy	ID5	1312	0.823	86.6	-11.8	-2.7	12.6	16.6	-4.0
Goods excluding foods and energy	ID5	1313	6.195	6.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5
Services	ID5	132	3.872	14.6	1.8	-0.5	3.4	3.2	1.3
Trade services	ID5	1323	2.509	15.0	2.8	-0.7	4.4	3.9	0.9
Transportation and warehousing services	ID5	1322	0.678	24.1	-0.3	-0.5	2.9	3.7	3.7
Transportation and warehousing of goods	ID5	13222	0.678	24.1	-0.3	-0.5	2.9	3.7	3.7
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	ID5	1321	0.685	3.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Special Groupings of Intermediate Demand by Production Flow									
Total goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	ID5	9411	47.788	7.9	-0.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.3
Total services inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	ID5	9412	52.103	8.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6
Total construction inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	ID5	9413	0.107	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total foods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	ID5	9414	5.972	1.9	-1.0	-0.1	0.0	1.6	-0.1
Total energy goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	ID5	9415	6.229	17.2	-3.3	-0.1	2.5	4.6	-1.4
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	ID5	9416	35.587	7.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7
Total goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	ID5	9311	48.213	11.2	-0.9	-0.1	1.3	1.3	0.2
Total services inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	ID5	9312	51.103	5.7	0.7	-0.1	0.6	0.8	0.5
Total construction inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	ID5	9313	0.685	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total foods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	ID5	9314	11.164	-1.3	-2.4	-0.6	0.3	-1.5	0.1
Total energy goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	ID5	9315	4.374	53.4	-7.6	-2.0	8.3	11.3	-3.2
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	ID5	9316	32.675	10.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9
Total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	ID5	9211	37.820	26.8	-5.6	-1.0	1.4	6.9	-1.4
Total services inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	ID5	9212	61.304	5.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025[1]	Unadjusted 12-month percent change[2]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[2]				
	Group code	Item code		Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Total construction inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	ID5	9213	0.876	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total foods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	ID5	9214	3.152	20.4	-2.1	2.7	1.8	5.7	3.0
Total energy goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	ID5	9215	13.453	47.2	-13.3	-2.8	2.4	15.9	-5.7
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	ID5	9216	21.215	15.2	0.2	-0.3	0.7	0.7	1.3
Total goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	ID5	9111	54.727	17.2	-1.3	-0.5	2.1	2.8	0.3
Total services inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	ID5	9112	45.270	9.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.9
Total construction inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	ID5	9117	0.003	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total foods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	ID5	9114	2.081	11.2	-6.4	7.5	3.0	10.3	-5.3
Total energy goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	ID5	9115	7.382	57.7	-9.1	-2.5	8.3	11.8	-2.3
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	ID5	9116	45.264	10.8	0.8	-0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2

[1] Comprehensive relative importance figures are initially computed after the publication of December indexes and are recalculated after final December indexes are available. Individual items and subtotals may not add exactly to totals because of rounding differences.

[2] All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

[3] PPI defines Total finished as including only the personal consumption and private capital investment portions of final demand.

[4] Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

[5] The PPI definition of foods does not include food and beverages for immediate consumption. PPI defines food and beverages for immediate consumption as the service of preparing meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate on-premises and off-premises consumption.

[6] Distributive services include transportation, warehousing, and trade of goods.

[7] Includes intermediate trade, transportation, and warehousing services.

[8] Includes crude petroleum.

[9] Excludes crude petroleum.

p Preliminary

″-″ Data not available.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change[1]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[1]				
	Group code	Item code	Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Final Demand								
Final demand	FD	4	6.5	-0.1	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.3
Final demand goods	FD	41	10.2	-1.5	-0.4	1.1	2.5	0.5
Final demand foods	FD	411	1.7	-0.5	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	1.3
Fresh fruits and melons	01	11	-1.7	-2.2	2.3	-0.6	3.7	-1.8
Fresh and dry vegetables	01	13	36.0	-6.0	-34.9	1.9	30.7	26.7
Grains	01	2	21.4	-12.1	14.9	4.4	17.4	-9.2
Eggs for fresh use[2]	01	7107	-63.5	-1.7	37.0	32.2	-31.9	-8.8
Oilseeds	01	8301	28.3	-7.8	9.5	3.9	11.4	1.4
Bakery products[2]	02	11	2.0	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Milled rice[2]	02	13	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.7
Pasta products[2]	02	1402	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Beef and veal	02	2101	6.0	-1.5	0.0	-0.8	3.3	1.3
Pork	02	2104	-23.5	0.8	-2.1	0.1	-3.7	-5.8
Processed young chickens	02	2203	2.1	-2.5	4.3	-1.8	-4.1	10.8
Processed turkeys[2]	02	2206	-37.6	-8.4	-11.2	-12.9	-4.8	5.6
Finfish and shellfish	02	23	15.7	1.3	1.5	0.1	8.9	0.0
Dairy products[2]	02	3	1.6	1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-1.0	0.7
Processed fruits and vegetables[2]	02	4	3.0	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5
Confectionery end products[2]	02	55	5.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.3	2.0
Soft drinks[2]	02	62	3.1	0.1	0.5	-0.9	0.4	-0.2
Roasted coffee[2]	02	6301	2.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	2.5
Shortening and cooking oils[2]	02	78	6.4	-1.4	0.5	1.1	0.2	-1.2
Frozen specialty food[2]	02	85	3.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.2
Final demand energy	FD	412	37.0	-7.2	-1.5	4.2	10.0	-0.1
Natural gas liquids[2]	05	32	79.9	-16.6	2.4	4.8	15.0	21.4
Residential electric power	05	41	3.1	0.3	0.8	-0.4	1.1	-0.8
Residential natural gas	05	51	5.1	1.6	1.0	-0.2	0.5	0.4
Gasoline	05	71	75.9	-13.1	-3.4	3.9	20.6	0.5
Home heating oil and distillates	05	7302	118.5	-11.3	6.4	20.7	13.2	4.5
No. 2 diesel fuel	05	7303	115.2	-17.9	-4.8	24.4	19.9	-7.9
Final demand goods less foods and energy	FD	413	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
Alcoholic beverages	02	61	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2
Pet food[2]	02	9402	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Women's, girls', and infants' apparel[2]	03	8106	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Men's and boys' apparel[2]	03	8107	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Textile house furnishings[2]	03	82	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industrial chemicals	06	1	17.1	-0.3	-4.2	1.2	1.2	3.1
Pharmaceutical preparations[2]	06	38	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soaps and detergents[2]	06	71	4.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.9	0.0
Cleaning and polishing products[2]	06	72	5.5	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.0
Cosmetics and other toiletries[2]	06	75	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tires[2]	07	1201	1.6	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.5
Consumer, institutional, and commercial products, n.e.c.[2]	07	2B	5.3	2.3	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3
Sanitary paper products[2]	09	1501	1.3	-0.6	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Iron and steel scrap	10	12	14.8	4.3	1.6	-0.5	-0.6	4.2
Nonferrous metals	10	2	25.6	-0.3	-1.1	1.4	0.3	-0.2
Agricultural machinery and equipment[2]	11	1	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
Construction machinery and equipment[2]	11	2	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
Metal cutting machine tools[2]	11	37	4.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Metal forming machine tools[2]	11	38	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Tools, dies, jigs, fixtures, and industrial molds[2]	11	39	6.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
Pumps, compressors, and equipment[2]	11	41	3.7	-0.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.6
Industrial material handling equipment[2]	11	44	3.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5
Electronic computers and computer equipment[2]	11	5	21.4	8.5	5.8	0.2	0.1	0.0
Food products machinery[2]	11	61	3.9	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0
Paper industries machinery[2]	11	64	2.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Printing trades machinery and equipment[2]	11	65	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transformers and power regulators[2]	11	74	5.6	0.0	4.2	0.7	0.0	1.1
Communication and related equipment	11	76	11.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Electronic components and accessories	11	78	31.7	0.6	-0.8	3.8	-0.4	4.2
X-ray and electromedical equipment	11	7905	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Oil field and gas field machinery[2]	11	91	3.1	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Mining machinery and equipment[2]	11	92	4.8	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0
Internal combustion engines[2]	11	94	4.7	-0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change[1]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[1]				
	Group code	Item code	Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Household furniture[2]	12	1	5.5	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Commercial furniture[2]	12	2	3.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
Floor coverings[2]	12	3	3.9	1.7	1.2	-0.8	0.5	0.5
Household appliances[2]	12	4	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Home electronic equipment[2]	12	5	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Lawn and garden equipment excl. garden tractors[2]	12	66	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.2
Passenger cars	14	1101	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.6
Light motor trucks	14	1105	1.9	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Heavy motor trucks[2]	14	1106	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Motor vehicles parts	14	12	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6
Truck trailers[2]	14	14	9.3	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.4	2.3
Travel trailers and campers[2]	14	16	5.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.3
Aircraft	14	21	2.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Ships[2]	14	31	0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Railroad equipment[2]	14	4	3.3	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.0
Sporting and athletic goods[2]	15	12	1.8	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.3
Cigarettes[2]	15	21	9.7	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.0	0.2
Mobile homes	15	5	3.7	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.2
Medical, surgical & personal aid devices	15	6	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Jewelry, platinum and karat gold[2]	15	9402	1.3	-6.2	-4.5	3.3	0.7	3.1
Costume jewelry and novelties[2]	15	9404	6.4	-0.8	-0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.2
Footwear[2]	15	9F2	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Final demand services	FD	42	5.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.2
Final demand trade services[3]	FD	423	5.7	1.3	-0.2	-0.2	2.1	-0.2
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling[2]	57	1102	12.4	0.3	-0.7	1.6	-0.1	0.2
Machinery and vehicle wholesaling[2]	57	1103	1.5	-1.2	-4.2	-0.3	4.0	-4.2
Professional and commercial equipment wholesaling[2]	57	1104	-1.8	-3.6	2.5	-6.4	3.8	-5.2
Furnishings wholesaling[2]	57	2	1.8	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling[2]	57	5	11.4	3.4	0.3	-1.6	-2.2	2.1
Paper and plastics products wholesaling[2]	57	6	4.1	-0.1	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3
Apparel wholesaling[2]	57	7	-3.2	-2.8	5.3	-1.4	1.3	-2.1
Food and alcohol wholesaling[2]	57	8	8.6	-3.4	3.1	0.9	5.5	4.2
Food and alcohol retailing	58	1	8.5	0.0	2.4	-1.6	1.3	0.5
Health, beauty, and optical goods retailing[2]	58	2	7.6	0.8	3.0	-3.3	-0.5	4.2
Apparel, jewelry, footwear, and accessories retailing	58	3	5.3	1.3	-1.2	-1.1	5.3	-0.9
Computer hardware, software, and supplies retailing[2]	58	4	-14.7	-4.3	3.3	1.4	1.0	-16.8
TV, video, and photographic equipment and supplies retailing	58	5	25.1	-2.2	29.2	2.1	5.3	-2.6
Automobiles retailing (partial)	58	6101	-4.0	-2.9	1.5	2.7	5.8	1.1
Automotive parts, including tires, retailing[2]	58	6102	17.6	0.9	5.5	0.0	2.6	-0.2
RVs, trailers, and campers retailing[2]	58	8	-7.0	-4.9	16.9	-2.5	0.6	-1.6
Sporting goods, including boats, retailing	58	9	-7.5	-0.2	-3.1	1.5	1.0	-6.3
Lawn, garden, and farm equipment and supplies retailing[2]	58	A	12.0	-4.6	21.0	-0.8	-1.2	-0.3
Furniture retailing[2]	58	B	-1.2	6.2	-2.5	0.6	0.2	4.4
Flooring and floor coverings retailing[2]	58	C	-1.8	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	1.0	0.5
Hardware, building materials, and supplies retailing	58	D	8.4	1.5	-1.5	8.1	3.1	0.0
Major household appliances retailing	58	E	-3.6	-1.9	3.3	1.7	5.9	-8.4
Fuels and lubricants retailing	58	F	-2.6	7.3	-1.7	-11.1	-18.9	22.2
Cleaning supplies and paper products retailing[2]	58	G	4.4	-0.6	6.0	0.7	0.4	-0.9
Book retailing[2]	58	H	-9.1	-2.2	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2
Final demand transportation and warehousing services	FD	422	18.5	-0.3	-1.1	2.4	3.4	2.0
Rail transportation of freight and mail[2]	30	11	1.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Truck transportation of freight[2]	30	12	24.6	-0.4	-0.6	2.9	3.8	3.9
Air transportation of freight[2]	30	14	6.3	0.0	-2.2	0.7	-0.1	0.0
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services	30	16	11.1	-0.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.7
Rail transportation of passengers[2]	30	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Airline passenger services	30	22	15.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.8	-1.2
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing	FD	421	3.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2
Sales of books	33	11	8.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.5
Sales and subscriptions of periodicals and newspapers	33	12	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
Application software publishing[2]	34	2	2.7	0.0	-0.1	-3.3	3.6	0.7
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists[2]	36	1	0.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
Residential wired telecommunication services[2]	37	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wireless telecommunication services	37	2	-0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Cable and satellite subscriber services	37	3	4.8	0.5	2.0	2.4	-1.0	1.7
Internet access services[2]	37	4	-1.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change[1]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[1]				
	Group code	Item code	Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Bundled wired telecommunications access services[2]	37	5	8.9	-0.3	1.5	-1.1	-0.8	1.4
Consumer loans (partial)	39	12	6.8	5.9	-0.3	3.5	-0.1	-1.0
Deposit services (partial)[2]	39	2	-3.1	-6.0	0.9	-1.0	2.1	1.3
Other credit intermediation, incl. trust services (partial)[2]	39	3	13.6	-2.2	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services[2]	40	1	6.2	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.3
Portfolio management[2]	40	2	18.5	0.5	6.7	-1.6	0.9	0.7
Life insurance[2]	41	1101	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.1
Disability insurance, including accidental death[2]	41	1102	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health and medical insurance	41	1103	6.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Property and casualty insurance[2]	41	1104	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Annuities[2]	41	2	-4.0	-0.1	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
Residential property sales and leases, brokerage fees and commissions	43	21	1.4	-0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2
Passenger car rental	44	1	7.1	0.1	-2.5	0.6	1.6	2.1
Legal services	45	1	6.3	0.4	-0.6	1.5	0.3	-0.2
Tax preparation and planning	45	2102	3.8	0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.2
Architectural and engineering services	45	3	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services[2]	45	4	-2.5	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0	0.3
Arrangement of flights (partial)	47	1	6.2	2.9	2.6	-0.4	1.2	0.7
Arrangement of vehicle rentals and lodging[2]	47	2	12.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	-0.1	3.5
Arrangement of cruises and tours[2]	47	3	0.0	-1.5	2.4	1.0	0.8	-2.9
Physician care	51	1101	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Medical laboratory and diagnostic imaging care[2]	51	1102	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Home health and hospice care	51	1103	1.1	0.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2
Hospital outpatient care	51	1104	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.8
Dental care	51	1105	3.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Hospital inpatient care	51	2101	2.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1
Nursing home care	51	2102	3.4	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.2
Traveler accommodation services	53	11	4.9	-1.8	0.5	-2.1	4.4	2.5
Food and beverages for immediate consumption services (partial)[2]	54	1	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0
Motor vehicle repair and maintenance (partial)[2]	55	2	9.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.4
Membership dues and admissions and recreation facility use fees (partial)	56	1	6.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.8
Recreational activity instruction fees (partial)[2]	56	2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Gaming receipts (partial)[2]	56	3	-1.9	0.3	1.7	-0.3	-1.4	-0.6
Mining services[2]	60	1	2.4	-0.3	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.5
Final demand construction	FD	43	5.5	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.8
New warehouse building construction[2]	80	1101	5.5	0.1	2.1	0.0	-0.1	2.4
New school building construction[2]	80	1102	5.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.6
New office building construction[2]	80	1103	5.4	0.0	2.6	-0.1	0.1	1.6
New industrial building construction[2]	80	1104	5.7	0.0	2.5	-0.2	0.1	1.9
New health care building construction[2]	80	1105	6.0	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.1	1.9
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type								
Processed goods for intermediate demand	ID6	1	14.6	-1.1	-0.3	1.8	2.4	0.4
Processed foods and feeds	ID6	9112	0.9	0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.4	1.0
Meats	02	21	-4.6	-0.2	-1.5	-1.0	-0.2	-0.4
Processed poultry	02	22	-7.4	-2.9	0.0	-2.8	-3.8	6.1
Dairy products[2]	02	3	1.6	1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-1.0	0.7
Processed fruits and vegetables[2]	02	4	3.0	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5
Refined sugar and byproducts[2]	02	53	-7.7	1.1	-1.3	0.3	0.7	0.0
Fats and oils[2]	02	7	20.7	0.3	-0.8	2.9	-0.1	-0.8
Prepared animal feeds	02	9	10.0	1.1	-1.4	0.0	2.4	2.5
Processed materials less foods and feeds	ID6	9111	16.0	-1.2	-0.3	2.0	2.5	0.3
Synthetic fibers[2]	03	1	5.5	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
Processed yarns and threads[2]	03	2	5.3	1.4	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.7
Finished fabrics[2]	03	4	4.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	-0.4
Natural gas liquids[2]	05	32	79.9	-16.6	2.4	4.8	15.0	21.4
Commercial electric power	05	42	0.6	-1.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.2
Industrial electric power	05	43	-2.0	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	-4.2
Commercial natural gas	05	52	5.4	1.3	0.8	-0.7	0.8	-1.1
Industrial natural gas	05	53	3.0	2.4	0.6	-4.0	-1.0	-0.6
Natural gas to electric utilities	05	54	16.9	-1.1	0.4	-2.2	0.4	2.1
Gasoline	05	71	75.9	-13.1	-3.4	3.9	20.6	0.5
Jet fuel[2]	05	7203	106.5	-17.4	-8.9	24.1	13.8	7.0
No. 2 diesel fuel	05	7303	115.2	-17.9	-4.8	24.4	19.9	-7.9
Residual fuels[2]	05	74	35.6	4.2	-16.0	8.7	-0.4	-8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change[1]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[1]				
	Group code	Item code	Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Finished lubricants[2]	05	76	25.3	2.6	4.2	0.1	0.8	7.7
Lubricating oil base stocks[2]	05	78	118.2	15.9	6.3	0.4	1.6	-0.2
Asphalt	05	8102	11.5	16.3	-1.0	-7.1	2.8	-2.6
Basic inorganic chemicals[2]	06	13	7.5	-0.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.5
Basic organic chemicals	06	14	19.3	-0.3	-5.3	1.4	1.5	3.9
Prepared paint[2]	06	21	3.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Paint materials[2]	06	22	-0.9	0.8	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.0
Medicinal and botanical chemicals[2]	06	31	-3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Biological products, including diagnostics	06	37	1.8	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Fats and oils, inedible[2]	06	4	22.8	4.1	0.9	-3.4	0.5	-3.3
Nitrogenates	06	5201	19.0	3.4	-6.3	-6.5	-0.5	-4.9
Phosphates	06	5202	5.0	5.1	1.3	0.0	-1.3	-1.4
Other agricultural chemicals[2]	06	53	1.8	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Plastic resins and materials	06	6	9.5	-3.3	-6.3	-0.4	0.1	1.9
Industrial gases[2]	06	7903	10.7	1.0	2.2	-1.5	-0.6	1.0
Adhesives and sealants[2]	06	7904	4.8	0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3
Synthetic rubber[2]	07	1102	11.3	-0.9	-3.3	-1.9	0.7	1.8
Tires[2]	07	1201	1.6	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.5
Plastic construction products[2]	07	21	5.7	1.6	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.4
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, other shapes[2]	07	22	10.8	1.1	0.5	-1.8	-0.3	-0.5
Parts for manufacturing from plastics[2]	07	26	4.6	0.5	-0.9	0.8	0.2	0.9
Plastic packaging products[2]	07	2A	6.0	3.5	0.6	-1.0	-0.3	-0.1
Softwood lumber	08	11	10.6	2.1	8.2	-3.1	-1.3	-3.1
Hardwood lumber[2]	08	12	0.7	0.1	0.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4
Millwork	08	2	5.2	1.5	0.8	-0.1	0.5	0.3
Plywood[2]	08	3	16.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.4
Paper[2]	09	13	11.5	1.4	0.7	0.2	-0.2	1.3
Paperboard[2]	09	14	7.3	0.3	1.1	2.4	1.5	0.9
Paper boxes and containers[2]	09	1503	5.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3
Building paper and board[2]	09	2	13.3	-3.5	1.5	-2.4	3.3	5.1
Commercial printing[2]	09	47	3.3	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.9	1.0
Foundry and forge shop products[2]	10	15	3.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Steel mill products[2]	10	17	32.9	2.8	4.1	1.7	2.1	2.7
Primary nonferrous metals[2]	10	22	42.7	1.3	-5.2	3.6	2.7	-0.3
Secondary nonferrous metals[2]	10	24	25.6	-1.0	-2.3	1.7	1.1	-1.7
Aluminum mill shapes[2]	10	2501	23.3	2.0	-1.6	-4.4	-0.1	0.7
Copper and brass mill shapes[2]	10	2502	23.9	-0.1	-0.9	2.7	1.4	-0.7
Nonferrous wire and cable[2]	10	26	19.6	1.7	0.5	2.8	0.7	0.4
Nonferrous foundry shop products	10	28	15.1	1.9	2.4	1.0	0.5	1.6
Metal containers[2]	10	3	7.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	-0.9	0.3
Hardware[2]	10	4	3.5	0.0	1.3	-0.1	0.2	0.0
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings	10	5	6.0	0.8	-0.4	0.8	0.0	0.2
Heating equipment[2]	10	6	3.3	-0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.1
Fabricated structural metal products	10	7	8.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.7
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers[2]	10	81	-0.4	-0.7	2.9	0.2	0.7	0.2
Lighting fixtures[2]	10	83	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.0
Fabricated ferrous wire products	10	88	10.8	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6
Other miscellaneous metal products[2]	10	89	7.5	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.0
Fluid power equipment[2]	11	43	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
Mechanical power transmission equipment[2]	11	45	5.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1
Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment	11	48	4.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.1
Metal valves, except fluid power[2]	11	4902	6.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Ball and roller bearings[2]	11	4905	5.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.4
Wiring devices[2]	11	71	4.8	1.5	1.4	0.0	-0.4	0.0
Motors, generators, motor generator sets[2]	11	73	2.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	-0.2	0.0
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls equip.[2]	11	75	12.7	0.0	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.3
Electronic components and accessories	11	78	31.7	0.6	-0.8	3.8	-0.4	4.2
Internal combustion engines[2]	11	94	4.7	-0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machine shop products[2]	11	95	3.4	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6
Flat glass[2]	13	11	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-1.3	0.1
Cement	13	22	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
Concrete products	13	3	4.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Asphalt felts and coatings[2]	13	6	4.4	3.7	2.1	0.4	-1.7	-0.1
Paving mixtures and blocks	13	94	7.8	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.9
Motor vehicle parts	14	12	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6
Aircraft engines and engine parts	14	23	0.7	0.4	0.1	-0.7	0.1	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change[1]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[1]				
	Group code	Item code	Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c.	14	25	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.1
Medical, surgical, and personal aid devices	15	6	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand	ID6	2	16.9	-6.6	-0.2	0.9	6.3	-3.1
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs	ID6	21	1.9	-3.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	-0.2
Wheat[2]	01	21	38.5	-12.3	9.3	2.4	10.2	-9.5
Corn	01	2202	19.0	-12.6	16.7	5.1	19.1	-9.6
Slaughter cattle[2]	01	31	-8.3	-2.6	-2.6	-6.4	-4.4	-1.4
Slaughter hogs	01	32	-23.4	-6.0	-3.5	1.9	-3.0	-9.9
Slaughter chickens	01	4102	10.4	1.1	0.0	10.0	-1.5	2.8
Slaughter turkeys	01	42	7.7	6.0	-4.6	3.5	2.7	-1.5
Raw milk	01	6	-0.4	-0.9	-2.4	-3.7	-12.3	8.2
Hay and hayseeds[2]	01	81	32.1	5.0	12.7	0.9	1.3	-3.4
Oilseeds	01	8301	28.3	-7.8	9.5	3.9	11.4	1.4
Raw cane sugar and byproducts[2]	02	5201	0.6	3.4	1.1	-0.9	1.1	0.3
Unprocessed nonfood materials	ID6	22	27.0	-8.2	-0.8	1.1	9.1	-4.7
Raw cotton[2]	01	51	22.4	-17.9	11.0	5.4	-2.5	-1.2
Coal[2]	05	1	-6.1	-1.5	1.4	1.8	-2.2	0.0
Natural gas[2]	05	31	5.0	11.5	7.7	-11.7	4.8	3.7
Crude petroleum[2]	05	61	52.0	-17.6	-5.3	2.9	19.9	-10.3
Logs, bolts, timber, pulpwood, and woodchips[2]	08	5	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.2
Recyclable paper[2]	09	12	23.9	2.9	0.5	3.0	3.2	1.0
Iron ores[2]	10	11	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iron and steel scrap	10	12	14.8	4.3	1.6	-0.5	-0.6	4.2
Nonferrous metal ores[2]	10	21	36.6	-4.1	-3.3	3.4	-0.2	-0.5
Copper base scrap[2]	10	2301	38.9	1.3	1.3	3.1	0.6	1.8
Aluminum base scrap	10	2302	15.3	2.1	4.8	0.8	-3.3	-2.6
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone	13	21	6.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3
Hides and skins	15	9F11	34.9	6.9	-3.1	1.5	-0.2	3.5
Services for intermediate demand	ID6	3	6.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6
Trade services for intermediate demand[3]	ID6	33	15.1	2.3	0.0	2.1	3.0	1.6
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling[2]	57	1102	12.4	0.3	-0.7	1.6	-0.1	0.2
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling	57	3	8.6	0.5	-2.9	2.3	2.4	3.0
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling[2]	57	4	92.6	1.7	9.8	7.1	14.3	9.2
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling[2]	57	5	11.4	3.4	0.3	-1.6	-2.2	2.1
Paper and plastics products wholesaling[2]	57	6	4.1	-0.1	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3
Food wholesaling[2]	57	8101	9.6	-3.8	3.5	0.9	6.3	4.7
Automotive parts, including tires, retailing[2]	58	6102	17.6	0.9	5.5	0.0	2.6	-0.2
Hardware, building material, and supplies retailing	58	D	8.4	1.5	-1.5	8.1	3.1	0.0
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand	ID6	32	11.9	0.0	-0.2	1.3	1.8	1.2
Rail transportation of freight and mail[2]	30	11	1.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Truck transportation of freight[2]	30	12	24.6	-0.4	-0.6	2.9	3.8	3.9
Water transportation of freight[2]	30	13	21.4	2.6	1.2	2.0	3.1	1.1
Air transportation of freight[2]	30	14	6.3	0.0	-2.2	0.7	-0.1	0.0
U.S. Postal Service[2]	30	1601	7.7	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
Courier and messenger services, except air mail	30	1602	10.5	1.5	-0.3	0.7	0.9	1.6
Air mail and package delivery services, excluding by USPS	30	1603	16.8	-2.4	-1.9	3.3	2.5	2.2
Pipeline transportation[2]	30	17	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Transportation of passengers (partial)	30	2	14.8	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.7	-1.2
Services related to water transportation[2]	31	1	4.3	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Arrangement of freight and cargo[2]	31	31	4.7	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Warehousing, storage, and related services[2]	32	1	2.6	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.8
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand	ID6	31	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
Network compensation from broadcast TV, cable TV, radio[2]	35	–	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advertising space sales in periodicals and newspapers[2]	36	11	0.7	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.2
Advertising space sales in directories and mail lists[2]	36	12	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Television advertising time sales	36	2	5.9	1.1	1.8	-3.7	3.8	5.2
Radio advertising time sales[2]	36	3	-4.6	3.7	-6.6	7.1	1.1	-0.1
Internet advertising sales[2]	36	6	8.1	0.1	7.0	-0.1	0.0	1.5
Business wired telecommunication services[2]	37	12	0.3	-0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	-0.2
Wireless telecommunication services	37	2	-0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Cable and satellite subscriber services	37	3	4.8	0.5	2.0	2.4	-1.0	1.7
Bundled wired telecommunication access services[2]	37	5	8.9	-0.3	1.5	-1.1	-0.8	1.4
Data processing and related services[2]	38	1	2.1	0.2	1.3	2.6	-0.8	-0.2
Business loans (partial)	39	11	-8.4	6.4	-2.8	2.7	0.1	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change[1]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[1]				
	Group code	Item code	Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Deposit services (partial)[2]	39	2	-3.1	-6.0	0.9	-1.0	2.1	1.3
Other credit intermediation, incl. trust services (partial)[2]	39	3	13.6	-2.2	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services[2]	40	1	6.2	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.3
Portfolio management[2]	40	2	18.5	0.5	6.7	-1.6	0.9	0.7
Investment banking[2]	40	3	7.1	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0
Life insurance[2]	41	1101	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.1
Health and medical insurance	41	1103	6.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Property and casualty insurance[2]	41	1104	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Annuities[2]	41	2	-4.0	-0.1	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
Commissions from sales of insurance[2]	42	1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Nonresidential real estate rents	43	11	5.1	1.2	0.4	-0.7	0.6	0.6
Nonresidential property sales and leases[2]	43	12	1.1	-1.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Nonresidential property management fees[2]	43	13	0.4	5.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	-5.9
Residential property management fees[2]	43	22	2.6	-2.5	1.8	0.2	1.3	-2.2
Passenger car rental	44	1	7.1	0.1	-2.5	0.6	1.6	2.1
Truck, utility trailer, and RV rental and leasing	44	2	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	-0.3	-0.7
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing[2]	44	3	6.0	2.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3
Legal services	45	1	6.3	0.4	-0.6	1.5	0.3	-0.2
Accounting services (partial)	45	2	2.4	0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.4
Architectural and engineering services	45	3	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services[2]	45	4	-2.5	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0	0.3
Advertising and related services (partial)[2]	45	5	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Permanent placement services[2]	46	1	3.8	-0.3	2.6	-1.7	-0.1	0.4
Executive search services[2]	46	2	-1.1	-2.4	6.3	-4.2	3.0	-4.6
Staffing services[2]	46	3	3.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.1
Security guard services[2]	48	1	1.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.5
Janitorial services[2]	49	1	6.0	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Waste collection	50	1	4.4	-1.1	1.7	0.5	0.1	-1.4
Traveler accommodation services	53	11	4.9	-1.8	0.5	-2.1	4.4	2.5
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	55	1	7.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6
Metal treatment services[2]	59	1	5.9	0.3	2.3	0.5	-0.2	0.3
Construction for intermediate demand	ID6	4	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Maintenance and repair of non-residential buildings (partial)[2]	80	2	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow								
Stage 4 intermediate demand	ID5	4	8.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.4
Stage 4 intermediate demand goods	ID5	9411	7.9	-0.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.3
Grains	01	2	21.4	-12.1	14.9	4.4	17.4	-9.2
Meats	02	21	-4.6	-0.2	-1.5	-1.0	-0.2	-0.4
Unprocessed and packaged fish	02	23	15.7	1.3	1.5	0.1	8.9	0.0
Dairy products[2]	02	3	1.6	1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-1.0	0.7
Commercial electric power	05	42	0.6	-1.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.2
Industrial electric power	05	43	-2.0	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	-4.2
Gasoline	05	71	75.9	-13.1	-3.4	3.9	20.6	0.5
No. 2 diesel fuel	05	7303	115.2	-17.9	-4.8	24.4	19.9	-7.9
Basic organic chemicals	06	14	19.3	-0.3	-5.3	1.4	1.5	3.9
Prepared paint[2]	06	21	3.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Medicinal and botanical chemicals[2]	06	31	-3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Biological products, including diagnostics	06	37	1.8	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Pharmaceutical preparations[2]	06	38	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plastic construction products[2]	07	21	5.7	1.6	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.4
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, and other shapes[2]	07	22	10.8	1.1	0.5	-1.8	-0.3	-0.5
Parts for manufacturing from plastics[2]	07	26	4.6	0.5	-0.9	0.8	0.2	0.9
Plastic packaging products[2]	07	2A	6.0	3.5	0.6	-1.0	-0.3	-0.1
Lumber	08	1	6.4	1.3	4.9	-2.2	-0.9	-2.0
Millwork	08	2	5.2	1.5	0.8	-0.1	0.5	0.3
Paper boxes and containers[2]	09	1503	5.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3
Commercial printing[2]	09	47	3.3	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.9	1.0
Steel mill products[2]	10	17	32.9	2.8	4.1	1.7	2.1	2.7
Nonferrous wire and cable[2]	10	26	19.6	1.7	0.5	2.8	0.7	0.4
Fabricated structural metal products	10	7	8.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.7
Other miscellaneous metal products[2]	10	89	7.5	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.0
Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment	11	48	4.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.1
Wiring devices[2]	11	71	4.8	1.5	1.4	0.0	-0.4	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change[1]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[1]				
	Group code	Item code	Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Electronic components and accessories	11	78	31.7	0.6	-0.8	3.8	-0.4	4.2
Miscellaneous electrical machinery and equipment[2]	11	79	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Internal combustion engines[2]	11	94	4.7	-0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machine shop products[2]	11	95	3.4	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6
Concrete ingredients and related products	13	2	4.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
Concrete products	13	3	4.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Prepared asphalt, tar roofing and siding products[2]	13	61	2.3	3.6	1.2	0.5	-2.0	-0.1
Paving mixtures and blocks	13	94	7.8	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.9
Motor vehicle parts	14	12	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6
Aircraft engines and engine parts	14	23	0.7	0.4	0.1	-0.7	0.1	0.1
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c.	14	25	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.1
Medical, surgical and personal aid devices	15	6	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Stage 4 intermediate demand services	ID5	9412	8.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6
Truck transportation of freight[2]	30	12	24.6	-0.4	-0.6	2.9	3.8	3.9
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services	30	16	11.1	-0.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.7
Airline passenger services	30	22	15.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.8	-1.2
Warehousing, storage, and related services[2]	32	1	2.6	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.8
Advertising space sales in periodicals and newspapers[2]	36	11	0.7	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.2
Data processing and related services[2]	38	1	2.1	0.2	1.3	2.6	-0.8	-0.2
Business loans (partial)	39	11	-8.4	6.4	-2.8	2.7	0.1	0.6
Deposit services (partial)[2]	39	2	-3.1	-6.0	0.9	-1.0	2.1	1.3
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services[2]	40	1	6.2	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.3
Portfolio management[2]	40	2	18.5	0.5	6.7	-1.6	0.9	0.7
Investment banking[2]	40	3	7.1	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0
Insurance	41	11	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3
Annuities[2]	41	2	-4.0	-0.1	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
Nonresidential real estate rents	43	11	5.1	1.2	0.4	-0.7	0.6	0.6
Nonresidential property sales and leases[2]	43	12	1.1	-1.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Nonresidential property management fees[2]	43	13	0.4	5.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	-5.9
Residential property management fees[2]	43	22	2.6	-2.5	1.8	0.2	1.3	-2.2
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing[2]	44	3	6.0	2.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3
Legal services	45	1	6.3	0.4	-0.6	1.5	0.3	-0.2
Advertising agency services[2]	45	51	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Accounting services (partial)	45	2	2.4	0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.4
Architectural and engineering services	45	3	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services[2]	45	4	-2.5	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0	0.3
Staffing services[2]	46	3	3.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.1
Janitorial services[2]	49	1	6.0	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	55	1	7.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling[2]	57	1102	12.4	0.3	-0.7	1.6	-0.1	0.2
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling	57	3	8.6	0.5	-2.9	2.3	2.4	3.0
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling[2]	57	4	92.6	1.7	9.8	7.1	14.3	9.2
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling[2]	57	5	11.4	3.4	0.3	-1.6	-2.2	2.1
Paper and plastics products wholesaling[2]	57	6	4.1	-0.1	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3
Food and alcohol wholesaling[2]	57	8	8.6	-3.4	3.1	0.9	5.5	4.2
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing	58	D	8.4	1.5	-1.5	8.1	3.1	0.0
Metal treatment services[2]	59	1	5.9	0.3	2.3	0.5	-0.2	0.3
Stage 3 intermediate demand	ID5	3	8.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	1.1	0.3
Stage 3 intermediate demand goods	ID5	9311	11.2	-0.9	-0.1	1.3	1.3	0.2
Slaughter cattle[2]	01	31	-8.3	-2.6	-2.6	-6.4	-4.4	-1.4
Slaughter hogs	01	32	-23.4	-6.0	-3.5	1.9	-3.0	-9.9
Slaughter poultry	01	4	9.7	2.0	-0.8	8.7	-0.7	2.0
Raw milk	01	6	-0.4	-0.9	-2.4	-3.7	-12.3	8.2
Commercial electric power	05	42	0.6	-1.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.2
Industrial electric power	05	43	-2.0	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	-4.2
Gasoline	05	71	75.9	-13.1	-3.4	3.9	20.6	0.5
Jet fuel[2]	05	7203	106.5	-17.4	-8.9	24.1	13.8	7.0
No. 2 diesel fuel	05	7303	115.2	-17.9	-4.8	24.4	19.9	-7.9
Finished lubricants[2]	05	76	25.3	2.6	4.2	0.1	0.8	7.7
Lubricating oil base stocks[2]	05	78	118.2	15.9	6.3	0.4	1.6	-0.2
Asphalt	05	8102	11.5	16.3	-1.0	-7.1	2.8	-2.6
Basic inorganic chemicals[2]	06	13	7.5	-0.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.5
Basic organic chemicals	06	14	19.3	-0.3	-5.3	1.4	1.5	3.9
Paints and allied products[2]	06	2	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change[1]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[1]				
	Group code	Item code	Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Agricultural chemicals and chemical products	06	5	6.8	0.9	-2.0	-1.7	0.2	-0.9
Plastic resins and materials	06	6	9.5	-3.3	-6.3	-0.4	0.1	1.9
Synthetic rubber[2]	07	1102	11.3	-0.9	-3.3	-1.9	0.7	1.8
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, and other shapes[2]	07	22	10.8	1.1	0.5	-1.8	-0.3	-0.5
Paper[2]	09	13	11.5	1.4	0.7	0.2	-0.2	1.3
Paperboard[2]	09	14	7.3	0.3	1.1	2.4	1.5	0.9
Converted paper and paperboard products[2]	09	15	4.4	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.1
Commercial printing[2]	09	47	3.3	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.9	1.0
Foundry and forge shop products[2]	10	15	3.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Steel mill products[2]	10	17	32.9	2.8	4.1	1.7	2.1	2.7
Nonferrous mill shapes[2]	10	25	21.3	1.2	-1.2	-2.2	0.3	0.2
Nonferrous foundry shop products	10	28	15.1	1.9	2.4	1.0	0.5	1.6
Metal containers[2]	10	3	7.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	-0.9	0.3
Structural, architectural, and pre-engineered metal products	10	74	8.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers[2]	10	81	-0.4	-0.7	2.9	0.2	0.7	0.2
Other miscellaneous metal products[2]	10	89	7.5	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.0
General purpose machinery and equipment	11	4	3.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3
Electrical machinery and equipment	11	7	14.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.0	1.4
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone	13	21	6.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3
Cement	13	22	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
Motor vehicle parts	14	12	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6
Aircraft and aircraft equipment	14	2	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1
Stage 3 intermediate demand services	ID5	9312	5.7	0.7	-0.1	0.6	0.8	0.5
Rail transportation of freight and mail[2]	30	11	1.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services	30	16	11.1	-0.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.7
Arrangement of freight and cargo[2]	31	31	4.7	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Freight forwarding[2]	31	3201	23.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Warehousing, storage, and related services[2]	32	1	2.6	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.8
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists[2]	36	1	0.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
Television advertising time sales	36	2	5.9	1.1	1.8	-3.7	3.8	5.2
Wired telephone services[2]	37	1	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Bundled wired telecommunications access services[2]	37	5	8.9	-0.3	1.5	-1.1	-0.8	1.4
Data processing and related services[2]	38	1	2.1	0.2	1.3	2.6	-0.8	-0.2
Business loans (partial)	39	11	-8.4	6.4	-2.8	2.7	0.1	0.6
Deposit services (partial)[2]	39	2	-3.1	-6.0	0.9	-1.0	2.1	1.3
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services[2]	40	1	6.2	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.3
Insurance	41	11	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3
Nonresidential real estate rents	43	11	5.1	1.2	0.4	-0.7	0.6	0.6
Legal services	45	1	6.3	0.4	-0.6	1.5	0.3	-0.2
Accounting services (partial)	45	2	2.4	0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.4
Architectural and engineering services	45	3	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services[2]	45	4	-2.5	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0	0.3
Advertising agency services[2]	45	51	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Staffing services[2]	46	3	3.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.1
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling[2]	57	1102	12.4	0.3	-0.7	1.6	-0.1	0.2
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling	57	3	8.6	0.5	-2.9	2.3	2.4	3.0
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling[2]	57	4	92.6	1.7	9.8	7.1	14.3	9.2
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling[2]	57	5	11.4	3.4	0.3	-1.6	-2.2	2.1
Paper and plastics products wholesaling[2]	57	6	4.1	-0.1	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3
Food wholesaling[2]	57	8101	9.6	-3.8	3.5	0.9	6.3	4.7
Metal treatment services[2]	59	1	5.9	0.3	2.3	0.5	-0.2	0.3
Stage 2 intermediate demand	ID5	2	13.3	-1.8	-0.3	0.8	3.2	-0.2
Stage 2 intermediate demand goods	ID5	9211	26.8	-5.6	-1.0	1.4	6.9	-1.4
Corn	01	2202	19.0	-12.6	16.7	5.1	19.1	-9.6
Oilseeds	01	83	28.3	-7.8	9.5	3.9	11.4	1.4
Prepared animal feeds	02	9	10.0	1.1	-1.4	0.0	2.4	2.5
Coal[2]	05	1	-6.1	-1.5	1.4	1.8	-2.2	0.0
Natural gas[2]	05	31	5.0	11.5	7.7	-11.7	4.8	3.7
Natural gas liquids[2]	05	32	79.9	-16.6	2.4	4.8	15.0	21.4
Crude petroleum[2]	05	61	52.0	-17.6	-5.3	2.9	19.9	-10.3
No. 2 diesel fuel	05	7303	115.2	-17.9	-4.8	24.4	19.9	-7.9
Industrial chemicals	06	1	17.1	-0.3	-4.2	1.2	1.2	3.1
Plastic resins and materials	06	6	9.5	-3.3	-6.3	-0.4	0.1	1.9
Plastic products[2]	07	2	6.1	1.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Logs, bolts, timber, pulpwood, and wood chips[2]	08	5	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change[1]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[1]				
	Group code	Item code	Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Paper[2]	09	13	11.5	1.4	0.7	0.2	-0.2	1.3
Paperboard, excluding corrugated paperboard[2]	09	1411	7.1	0.2	0.8	2.8	1.4	1.1
Commercial printing[2]	09	47	3.3	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.9	1.0
Iron and steel scrap	10	12	14.8	4.3	1.6	-0.5	-0.6	4.2
Steel mill products[2]	10	17	32.9	2.8	4.1	1.7	2.1	2.7
Nonferrous mill shapes[2]	10	25	21.3	1.2	-1.2	-2.2	0.3	0.2
Electrical machinery and equipment	11	7	14.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.0	1.4
Electronic components and accessories	11	78	31.7	0.6	-0.8	3.8	-0.4	4.2
Stage 2 intermediate demand services	ID5	9212	5.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7
Rail transportation of freight and mail[2]	30	11	1.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Truck transportation of freight[2]	30	12	24.6	-0.4	-0.6	2.9	3.8	3.9
U.S. Postal Service[2]	30	1601	7.7	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
Courier and messenger services, except air	30	1602	10.5	1.5	-0.3	0.7	0.9	1.6
Air mail and package delivery services, excluding by USPS	30	1603	16.8	-2.4	-1.9	3.3	2.5	2.2
Pipeline transportation[2]	30	17	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Airline passenger services	30	22	15.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.8	-1.2
Arrangement of freight and cargo[2]	31	31	4.7	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Television advertising time sales	36	21	5.9	1.1	1.8	-3.7	3.8	5.2
Wireless telecommunication services	37	2	-0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Data processing and related services[2]	38	1	2.1	0.2	1.3	2.6	-0.8	-0.2
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services[2]	40	1	6.2	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.3
Portfolio management[2]	40	2	18.5	0.5	6.7	-1.6	0.9	0.7
Investment banking[2]	40	31	7.1	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0
Insurance	41	11	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3
Commissions from sales of insurance[2]	42	11	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Legal services	45	1	6.3	0.4	-0.6	1.5	0.3	-0.2
Accounting services (partial)	45	2	2.4	0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.4
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services[2]	45	4	-2.5	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0	0.3
Advertising agency services[2]	45	51	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Staffing services[2]	46	3	3.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.1
Security guard services[2]	48	1	1.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.5
Janitorial services[2]	49	1	6.0	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Traveler accommodation services	53	1	4.9	-1.8	0.5	-2.1	4.4	2.5
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	55	1	7.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing	58	D	8.4	1.5	-1.5	8.1	3.1	0.0
Stage 1 intermediate demand	ID5	1	13.9	-0.3	0.0	1.6	2.2	0.6
Stage 1 intermediate demand goods	ID5	9111	17.2	-1.3	-0.5	2.1	2.8	0.3
Prepared animal feeds	02	9	10.0	1.1	-1.4	0.0	2.4	2.5
Commercial electric power	05	42	0.6	-1.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.2
Industrial electric power	05	43	-2.0	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	-4.2
Commercial natural gas	05	52	5.4	1.3	0.8	-0.7	0.8	-1.1
Industrial natural gas	05	53	3.0	2.4	0.6	-4.0	-1.0	-0.6
Gasoline	05	71	75.9	-13.1	-3.4	3.9	20.6	0.5
No. 2 diesel fuel	05	7303	115.2	-17.9	-4.8	24.4	19.9	-7.9
Industrial chemicals	06	1	17.1	-0.3	-4.2	1.2	1.2	3.1
Prepared paint[2]	06	21	3.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Plastic construction products[2]	07	21	5.7	1.6	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.4
Recyclable paper[2]	09	12	23.9	2.9	0.5	3.0	3.2	1.0
Paper[2]	09	13	11.5	1.4	0.7	0.2	-0.2	1.3
Converted paper and paperboard products[2]	09	15	4.4	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.1
Iron and steel scrap	10	12	14.8	4.3	1.6	-0.5	-0.6	4.2
Steel mill products[2]	10	17	32.9	2.8	4.1	1.7	2.1	2.7
Primary nonferrous metals[2]	10	22	42.7	1.3	-5.2	3.6	2.7	-0.3
Nonferrous scrap	10	23	20.7	-0.4	1.8	2.4	-1.2	-1.0
Nonferrous wire and cable[2]	10	26	19.6	1.7	0.5	2.8	0.7	0.4
Fabricated structural metal products	10	7	8.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.7
General purpose machinery and equipment	11	4	3.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone	13	21	6.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3
Stage 1 intermediate demand services	ID5	9112	9.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.9
Truck transportation of freight[2]	30	12	24.6	-0.4	-0.6	2.9	3.8	3.9
Airline passenger services	30	22	15.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	4.8	-1.2
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists[2]	36	1	0.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
Business wired telecommunication services[2]	37	12	0.3	-0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	-0.2
Wireless telecommunication services	37	2	-0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change[1]	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change[1]				
	Group code	Item code	Oct. 2025 to Oct. 2026[p]	May to June	June to July[p]	July to Aug.[p]	Aug. to Sept.[p]	Sept. to Oct.[p]
Bundled wired telecommunications access services[2]	37	5	8.9	-0.3	1.5	-1.1	-0.8	1.4
Business loans (partial)	39	11	-8.4	6.4	-2.8	2.7	0.1	0.6
Deposit services (partial)[2]	39	2	-3.1	-6.0	0.9	-1.0	2.1	1.3
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services[2]	40	1	6.2	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.3
Portfolio management[2]	40	2	18.5	0.5	6.7	-1.6	0.9	0.7
Investment banking[2]	40	3	7.1	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0
Insurance	41	11	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3
Nonresidential real estate rents	43	11	5.1	1.2	0.4	-0.7	0.6	0.6
Architectural and engineering services	45	3	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Management consulting services[2]	45	41	-2.5	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0	0.3
Waste collection	50	1	4.4	-1.1	1.7	0.5	0.1	-1.4
Traveler accommodation services	53	11	4.9	-1.8	0.5	-2.1	4.4	2.5
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	55	1	7.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling[2]	57	1102	12.4	0.3	-0.7	1.6	-0.1	0.2
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling	57	3	8.6	0.5	-2.9	2.3	2.4	3.0
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling[2]	57	4	92.6	1.7	9.8	7.1	14.3	9.2
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling[2]	57	5	11.4	3.4	0.3	-1.6	-2.2	2.1
Paper and plastics products wholesaling[2]	57	6	4.1	-0.1	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing	58	D	8.4	1.5	-1.5	8.1	3.1	0.0
Mining services[2]	60	1	2.4	-0.3	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.5

[1] All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

[2] Seasonal tests did not indicate the presence of seasonality. Data shown is not seasonally adjusted.

[3] Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

p Preliminary

"-" Data not available.

NOTE: The term "(partial)" denotes incomplete coverage of the index category.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted

[October 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index[1]				
		Group code	Item code	June 2026	July 2026[p]	Aug. 2026[p]	Sept. 2026[p]	Oct. 2026[p]
Final Demand								
Final demand		FD	4	156.675	156.834	157.482	159.699	160.254
Final demand goods		FD	41	156.908	156.351	158.006	161.889	162.746
Final demand foods		FD	411	159.831	158.224	157.861	159.519	161.660
Finished consumer foods[2]	00/82	FD	4111	286.790	282.868	281.859	283.485	287.951
Finished consumer foods, crude	00/82	FD	41113	262.176	222.405	226.540	250.553	279.448
Finished consumer foods, processed	00/82	FD	41112	287.979	287.725	286.197	285.535	287.384
Government purchased foods		FD	4112	170.160	169.189	167.987	168.021	169.108
Foods for export		FD	4113	146.045	147.197	148.265	154.424	155.146
Final demand energy		FD	412	161.789	159.371	166.135	182.811	182.582
Finished consumer energy goods[2]	00/82	FD	4121	250.426	248.270	254.812	279.834	280.601
Government purchased energy		FD	4122	179.394	173.629	191.017	209.842	207.031
Energy for export		FD	4123	159.585	152.579	166.405	187.436	184.779
Final demand goods less foods and energy		FD	413	154.554	154.881	155.474	155.914	156.766
Finished goods less foods and energy[2]	00/82	FD	4131	269.375	270.388	271.414	272.078	272.948
Finished consumer goods less foods and energy	00/82	FD	41311	297.481	298.346	299.593	300.209	300.878
Nondurable consumer goods less foods and energy	00/82	FD	413111	388.795	389.840	391.760	392.252	392.861
Durable consumer goods	00/82	FD	413112	204.370	205.038	205.645	206.338	207.026
Private capital equipment	00/82	FD	41312	232.921	234.008	234.800	235.472	236.468
Private capital equipment for manufacturing industries	00/82	FD	413121	256.412	257.706	258.725	259.765	261.393
Private capital equipment for nonmanufacturing industries	00/82	FD	413122	225.920	226.947	227.674	228.241	229.057
Government purchased goods, excluding foods and energy		FD	4132	151.809	151.901	152.187	152.804	154.589
Government purchased goods excluding foods, energy, and capital equipment		FD	41321	160.925	160.766	161.128	162.001	163.725
Government purchased capital equipment		FD	41322	137.743	138.212	138.385	138.613	140.486
Goods for export, excluding foods and energy		FD	4133	152.660	152.580	153.280	153.762	154.935
Final demand services		FD	42	155.615	155.959	156.187	157.744	158.076
Final demand trade services[3]		FD	423	165.846	165.480	165.179	168.632	168.227
Trade of finished goods[2]		FD	4231	162.658	162.537	161.987	165.104	164.802
Trade of personal consumption goods		FD	42311	162.801	162.980	162.669	165.285	166.394
Trade of private capital equipment		FD	42312	160.178	158.729	157.127	162.428	155.962
Trade of government purchased goods		FD	4232	188.476	185.898	187.142	193.280	190.959
Trade of government purchased goods, excluding capital equipment		FD	42321	196.953	195.144	199.207	205.126	205.977
Trade of government purchased capital equipment		FD	42322	174.006	170.303	167.324	173.732	166.742
Trade of exports		FD	4233	187.310	185.470	186.946	192.555	191.917
Final demand transportation and warehousing services		FD	422	172.112	170.304	174.358	180.330	184.007
Transportation of passengers for final demand		FD	4221	156.519	151.685	155.569	162.959	160.949
Transportation of private passengers		FD	42211	156.484	151.657	155.535	162.913	160.906
Transportation of government passengers		FD	42212	156.059	151.281	155.120	162.422	160.435
Transportation of passengers for export		FD	42213	156.714	151.834	155.755	163.214	161.185
Transportation and warehousing of goods for final demand		FD	4222	177.203	176.502	180.604	186.041	191.772
Transportation and warehousing of finished goods[2]		FD	42221	175.222	174.587	178.915	184.664	190.740
Transportation and warehousing of personal consumption goods		FD	422211	176.116	175.530	179.835	185.543	191.604
Transportation and warehousing of private capital equipment		FD	422212	171.593	170.759	175.177	181.099	187.232
Transportation and warehousing of government purchased goods		FD	42222	174.370	174.070	177.464	182.149	187.249
Transportation and warehousing of exports		FD	42223	183.694	182.746	186.505	191.415	196.526
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		FD	421	149.093	149.947	149.996	150.316	150.601
Finished services less trade, transportation, and warehousing[2]		FD	4211	149.002	149.758	149.901	150.240	150.549
Finished consumer services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		FD	42111	149.037	149.745	149.878	150.240	150.621
Private capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		FD	42112	149.800	150.960	151.186	151.342	151.064
Government purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		FD	4212	140.359	141.673	141.643	141.924	142.139
Gov. purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing, excl. capital investment		FD	42121	141.720	143.076	143.122	143.405	143.839
Government purchased capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		FD	42122	116.605	117.421	116.690	116.933	115.146
Services for export less trade, transportation, and warehousing		FD	4213	161.502	163.322	162.039	162.121	162.148
Final demand construction		FD	43	184.043	188.185	188.170	188.233	191.585
Construction for private capital investment		FD	431	187.492	191.889	191.862	191.939	195.616
Construction for government		FD	432	177.859	181.485	181.495	181.529	184.211
Final Demand Special Groupings								
Final demand less exports	04/10	FD	49101	153.776	153.990	154.553	156.677	157.196
Final demand less government	04/10	FD	49102	154.281	154.460	154.974	157.089	157.647
Final demand less foods and energy[4]	04/10	FD	49104	154.236	154.664	154.960	156.230	156.740
Final demand less foods[4]	04/10	FD	49106	154.166	154.418	155.111	157.326	157.788
Final demand less energy	04/10	FD	49107	154.282	154.599	154.858	156.147	156.745
Final demand less trade services	01/10	FD	49108	152.724	152.997	153.849	155.763	156.525

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index[1]				
		Group code	Item code	June 2026	July 2026[p]	Aug. 2026[p]	Sept. 2026[p]	Oct. 2026[p]
Final demand less distributive services[5]	01/10	FD	49109	151.850	152.167	152.878	154.641	155.187
Final demand goods less energy	01/10	FD	49111	154.066	153.971	154.351	155.049	156.170
Final demand goods less foods	04/10	FD	49112	152.885	152.557	154.593	158.853	159.433
Final demand services less trade services	04/10	FD	49113	149.935	150.534	150.955	151.797	152.396
Final demand distributive services[5]	04/10	FD	49114	164.245	163.834	164.217	167.906	168.453
Final demand goods plus final demand distributive services[5]	04/10	FD	49115	157.642	157.155	158.248	161.991	162.704
Final demand less foods, energy, and trade services[4]	08/13	FD	49116	142.522	143.119	143.542	144.210	144.911
Private and government purchased capital equipment	08/13	FD	49117	140.757	141.392	141.835	142.220	142.980
Private and government purchased capital investment services	08/13	FD	49118	143.484	143.436	143.119	145.458	143.205
Total private and government purchased capital investment	08/13	FD	49119	144.972	145.685	145.689	146.994	146.568
Total finished[2]	01/10	FD	49201	154.571	154.818	155.234	157.284	157.814
Total finished less foods and energy[2, 4]	01/10	FD	49203	154.169	154.661	154.891	156.113	156.535
Total finished less foods[2, 4]	01/10	FD	49205	154.219	154.597	155.064	157.175	157.600
Total finished less energy[2]	01/10	FD	49206	154.555	154.902	155.088	156.294	156.829
Finished goods[2]	00/82	FD	49207	278.253	277.448	279.557	286.903	288.520
Finished goods less energy[2]	00/82	FD	49208	273.137	272.836	273.318	274.236	276.058
Finished goods, excluding foods[2, 4]	00/82	FD	49209	275.220	275.224	278.133	286.938	287.813
Finished services[2]	01/10	FD	49210	153.103	153.480	153.649	155.055	155.381
Private capital investment services	04/10	FD	49211	154.109	154.151	153.917	156.366	154.091
Finished distributive services[2, 5]	04/10	FD	49212	160.818	160.638	160.685	164.055	164.526
Finished services less trade services[2]	04/10	FD	49213	149.323	149.885	150.323	151.088	151.647
Finished services less distributive services[2, 5]	04/10	FD	49214	148.192	148.821	149.045	149.536	149.792
Total private capital investment (goods, services, and construction)	04/10	FD	49215	153.386	154.100	154.162	155.600	155.018
Finished goods plus finished distributive services[2]	04/10	FD	49216	157.844	157.526	158.154	161.896	162.589
Total exports	04/10	FD	49301	156.721	156.480	157.624	160.204	160.945
Goods for export	00/82	FD	49302	255.849	255.209	257.860	261.953	263.428
Services for export	04/10	FD	49303	172.420	172.341	173.011	175.939	176.556
Total government purchases	04/10	FD	49401	153.721	153.603	155.683	158.651	159.087
Government purchased goods	00/82	FD	49402	261.690	259.175	266.579	275.152	275.987
Government purchased services	04/10	FD	49403	150.708	151.111	151.582	153.283	153.268
Total government purchased capital investment (goods, services, construction)	08/13	FD	49404	144.146	145.131	144.743	145.648	146.122
Government purchases, defense	05/15	FD	49405	139.055	138.095	141.341	144.871	146.324
Government purchases, non-defense	05/15	FD	49406	147.843	148.045	149.686	152.282	152.398
Personal consumption	01/10	FD	49501	154.754	154.895	155.390	157.579	158.368
Personal consumption goods (finished consumer goods)	00/82	FD	49502	297.671	295.994	298.700	309.097	310.993
Personal consumption goods less energy	00/82	FD	49503	293.452	292.219	292.479	293.539	295.876
Personal consumption goods less foods	00/82	FD	49504	300.214	299.505	303.776	317.838	318.624
Personal consumption nondurable goods less foods	00/82	FD	49508	341.858	340.555	346.411	366.255	367.081
Personal consumption services	04/10	FD	49505	152.356	152.782	153.012	154.254	154.975
Personal consumption less trade services	04/10	FD	49506	152.094	152.224	152.920	154.993	155.698
Personal consumption less distributive services[5]	04/10	FD	49507	151.487	151.643	152.211	154.157	154.673
Personal consumption less foods and energy	04/14	FD	49510	142.399	142.798	143.051	144.126	144.764
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and trade services[3]	04/14	FD	49511	140.027	140.498	140.914	141.583	142.105
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and distributive services[5]	04/14	FD	49512	139.671	140.188	140.451	140.923	141.226
Personal consumption goods plus personal consumption distributive services[5]	08/13	FD	49509	145.403	145.050	145.798	149.609	150.839
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type								
Processed goods								
Processed goods for intermediate demand	00/82	ID6	1	287.761	286.827	291.946	298.848	299.923
Materials and components for manufacturing	00/82	ID6	11	264.280	263.426	264.927	266.384	269.498
Materials for manufacturing		ID6	111	166.086	164.819	165.537	166.807	168.901
Materials for food manufacturing	00/82	ID6	1111	261.952	261.369	260.274	259.165	260.378
Materials for nondurable manufacturing	00/82	ID6	1112	297.032	288.618	289.853	291.780	296.488
Materials for durable manufacturing	00/82	ID6	1113	339.843	343.874	346.364	350.708	354.757
Components for manufacturing	00/82	ID6	112	208.365	209.306	210.986	211.353	213.505
Components for nondurable manufacturing		ID6	1121	162.696	163.768	163.456	163.433	163.396
Components for durable manufacturing		ID6	1122	147.080	147.733	148.972	149.241	150.816
Materials and components for construction	00/82	ID6	12	380.036	382.523	383.776	385.652	388.188
Materials for construction		ID6	121	178.638	180.138	180.376	181.158	182.091
Components for construction		ID6	122	194.988	195.989	196.924	197.970	199.486
Processed fuels and lubricants for intermediate demand	00/82	ID6	13	291.638	286.951	307.675	336.037	330.584
Processed fuels and lubricants to manufacturing industries	00/82	ID6	131	302.945	304.231	315.206	332.152	322.351
Processed fuels and lubricants to nonmanufacturing industries	00/82	ID6	132	288.425	281.827	305.688	337.729	333.656
Containers for intermediate demand	00/82	ID6	14	334.434	339.536	342.528	343.652	344.160
Supplies for intermediate demand	00/82	ID6	15	271.507	271.674	272.083	273.519	275.640
Supplies to manufacturing industries	00/82	ID6	151	287.097	288.685	289.860	289.951	292.876
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries	00/82	ID6	152	267.255	267.240	267.549	269.143	271.144
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, feeds	00/82	ID6	1521	229.069	224.807	225.299	232.247	238.313

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index[1]				
		Group code	Item code	June 2026	July 2026[p]	Aug. 2026[p]	Sept. 2026[p]	Oct. 2026[p]
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, other than feeds	00/82	ID6	1522	274.474	274.965	275.254	276.227	277.764
Unprocessed goods								
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand	00/82	ID6	2	274.633	273.959	276.553	293.838	284.779
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs	00/82	ID6	21	226.902	228.467	229.959	233.037	232.594
Unprocessed nonfood materials	00/82	ID6	22	297.559	295.221	298.526	325.743	310.593
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel	00/82	ID6	221	384.946	378.465	387.486	426.606	402.879
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to manufacturing industries	00/82	ID6	2211	356.144	349.645	358.436	396.708	373.351
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to nonmanufacturing industries	00/82	ID6	2212	422.623	425.372	426.553	428.792	430.260
Unprocessed fuel	00/82	ID6	222	113.178	119.308	110.928	113.337	115.958
Unprocessed fuel to manufacturing industries	00/82	ID6	2221	218.536	222.980	223.906	220.484	221.208
Unprocessed fuel to nonmanufacturing industries	00/82	ID6	2222	109.604	116.072	106.727	109.640	112.489
Services								
Services for intermediate demand		ID6	3	162.006	162.494	163.506	165.187	166.167
Trade services for intermediate demand[3]		ID6	33	200.436	200.513	204.642	210.728	214.071
Trade services for manufacturing industries	12/12	ID6	331	182.833	184.704	188.142	194.447	199.030
Trade services for nonmanufacturing industries	12/12	ID6	332	178.580	177.168	181.117	185.918	187.635
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand		ID6	32	180.228	179.936	182.363	185.577	187.735
Transportation of passengers for intermediate demand		ID6	321	156.174	151.375	155.231	162.566	160.571
Transportation of passengers for manufacturing industries		ID6	3211	156.676	151.799	155.718	163.172	161.144
Transportation of passengers for nonmanufacturing industries		ID6	3212	156.192	151.396	155.250	162.581	160.586
Transportation and warehousing of goods for intermediate demand		ID6	322	182.806	183.003	185.274	188.041	190.649
Transportation and warehousing of goods for manufacturing industries	12/12	ID6	3221	145.157	144.560	146.927	150.255	153.513
Transportation and warehousing of goods for nonmanufacturing industries	12/12	ID6	3222	165.288	165.673	167.572	169.764	171.799
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand		ID6	31	148.885	149.599	149.683	150.136	150.391
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for manufacturing industries		ID6	311	142.809	143.936	144.490	144.762	144.949
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for nonmanufacturing industries		ID6	312	149.065	149.768	149.840	150.297	150.554
Construction								
Construction for intermediate demand		ID6	4	166.979	167.118	167.204	167.449	167.546
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type Special Groupings								
Processed materials less foods and feeds	00/82	ID6	9111	291.321	290.440	296.195	303.731	304.642
Processed foods and feeds	00/82	ID6	9112	253.849	252.434	251.562	252.573	255.176
Processed energy goods	00/82	ID6	9113	292.992	288.283	309.104	337.596	332.119
Processed materials less energy	00/82	ID6	9118	283.102	283.111	284.296	285.792	288.470
Processed materials less foods and energy	00/82	ID6	9115	286.341	286.544	287.998	289.558	292.242
Intermediate distributive services[6]	04/10	ID6	9116	189.931	190.060	193.318	197.865	200.840
Processed goods plus intermediate distributive services	04/10	ID6	9117	165.438	165.105	168.015	171.981	173.218
Unprocessed materials less agricultural products	00/82	ID6	9211	312.433	307.120	309.859	337.068	321.985
Unprocessed energy materials[7]	00/82	ID6	9212	216.595	210.499	211.397	244.407	225.579
Unprocessed materials less energy	00/82	ID6	9213	306.103	309.371	313.222	318.388	316.749
Unprocessed nonfood materials less energy[8]	00/82	ID6	9216	544.353	552.702	563.590	575.002	569.802
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow								
Stage 4 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 4 intermediate demand		ID5	4	165.482	166.298	167.307	169.079	169.833
Inputs to stage 4 goods producers		ID5	41	162.268	163.369	164.707	166.540	168.118
Goods		ID5	411	152.329	153.385	154.319	155.554	156.578
Foods		ID5	4111	143.694	144.286	145.443	150.487	149.630
Energy		ID5	4112	203.330	203.248	195.390	207.007	212.909
Goods excluding foods and energy		ID5	4113	153.698	154.847	155.790	156.254	157.603
Services		ID5	412	195.200	196.446	199.211	203.161	206.705
Trade services		ID5	4123	212.013	213.628	216.893	221.767	226.235
Transportation and warehousing services		ID5	4122	151.395	149.986	152.330	155.938	157.849
Transportation of passengers		ID5	41221	156.713	151.833	155.754	163.213	161.184
Transportation and warehousing of goods		ID5	41222	160.257	159.601	161.717	164.626	167.628
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		ID5	4121	144.496	145.403	146.160	146.150	146.363
Inputs to stage 4 services producers		ID5	42	162.886	163.673	164.085	165.057	165.210
Goods		ID5	421	158.686	158.984	159.645	160.702	160.490
Foods		ID5	4211	160.769	159.821	158.815	159.024	159.532
Energy		ID5	4212	153.018	153.672	155.631	158.298	156.184
Goods excluding foods and energy		ID5	4213	160.031	160.564	160.933	161.131	162.032
Services		ID5	422	163.952	164.945	165.250	166.184	166.492
Trade services		ID5	4223	186.526	185.511	188.323	192.112	193.281

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index[1]				
		Group code	Item code	June 2026	July 2026[p]	Aug. 2026[p]	Sept. 2026[p]	Oct. 2026[p]
Transportation and warehousing services		ID5	4222	174.944	175.601	177.198	179.394	181.363
Transportation of passengers		ID5	42221	155.944	151.128	154.997	162.358	160.355
Transportation and warehousing of goods		ID5	42222	179.241	180.478	181.859	183.544	185.954
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		ID5	4221	159.180	160.455	160.303	160.737	160.753
Construction		ID5	423	166.979	167.118	167.204	167.449	167.546
Inputs to stage 4 construction producers		ID5	43	179.838	180.360	182.932	187.332	188.965
Goods		ID5	431	183.930	184.610	186.580	190.380	191.190
Energy		ID5	4312	188.854	183.673	201.007	236.579	231.316
Goods excluding foods and energy		ID5	4313	188.348	189.572	190.217	191.270	192.646
Services		ID5	432	169.245	169.351	173.516	179.509	183.314
Trade services		ID5	4323	193.518	193.804	201.364	212.779	218.111
Transportation and warehousing services		ID5	4322	167.334	166.449	170.612	176.175	182.038
Transportation and warehousing of goods		ID5	43222	168.236	167.347	171.532	177.125	183.019
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		ID5	4321	140.703	141.292	141.626	141.801	142.429
Stage 3 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 3 intermediate demand		ID5	3	159.543	159.309	160.860	162.595	163.150
Inputs to stage 3 goods producers		ID5	31	171.528	171.630	173.004	173.845	175.275
Goods		ID5	311	165.031	165.129	166.283	166.691	167.724
Foods		ID5	3111	169.778	168.773	169.363	166.676	166.919
Energy		ID5	3112	178.279	175.664	180.647	195.929	191.212
Goods excluding foods and energy		ID5	3113	166.797	167.575	168.777	169.672	171.459
Services		ID5	312	184.985	185.090	187.563	190.833	194.389
Trade services		ID5	3123	192.627	193.525	194.155	194.979	196.780
Transportation and warehousing services		ID5	3122	170.200	169.370	173.262	178.573	183.713
Transportation of passengers		ID5	31221	166.844	161.650	165.823	173.762	171.603
Transportation and warehousing of goods		ID5	31222	170.071	169.352	173.233	178.471	183.789
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		ID5	3121	146.661	148.348	148.862	148.952	149.280
Inputs to stage 3 services producers		ID5	32	149.651	149.181	150.813	153.116	153.096
Goods		ID5	321	129.788	128.744	132.973	138.836	137.640
Foods		ID5	3211	163.203	161.288	160.868	162.895	162.365
Energy		ID5	3212	144.003	140.753	155.280	174.352	168.381
Goods excluding foods and energy		ID5	3213	148.866	148.722	148.844	149.478	150.383
Services		ID5	322	153.552	153.294	153.957	154.930	155.343
Trade services		ID5	3223	227.742	222.169	227.240	233.037	229.408
Transportation and warehousing services		ID5	3222	192.573	192.929	194.882	197.164	199.087
Transportation of passengers		ID5	32221	113.483	110.038	112.806	118.071	116.639
Transportation and warehousing of goods		ID5	32222	192.845	193.647	195.406	197.212	199.451
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		ID5	3221	139.417	139.252	139.445	139.919	140.169
Construction		ID5	323	166.979	167.118	167.204	167.449	167.546
Inputs to stage 3 construction producers		ID5	33	154.930	155.496	157.765	159.318	159.501
Goods		ID5	331	145.864	147.312	147.737	148.371	148.842
Goods excluding foods and energy		ID5	3313	185.865	187.711	188.252	189.060	189.661
Services		ID5	332	185.510	184.185	190.648	194.319	193.881
Trade services		ID5	3323	191.957	189.456	199.165	204.640	203.520
Transportation and warehousing services		ID5	3322	124.634	124.577	125.114	125.991	126.317
Transportation and warehousing of goods		ID5	33222	131.556	131.496	132.063	132.988	133.333
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		ID5	3321	134.548	135.267	135.636	135.844	136.504
Stage 2 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 2 intermediate demand		ID5	2	148.785	148.329	149.569	154.399	154.077
Inputs to stage 2 goods producers		ID5	21	138.520	137.592	138.898	147.072	145.790
Goods		ID5	211	133.842	132.417	133.588	143.160	140.749
Foods		ID5	2111	147.536	151.922	154.801	163.927	168.876
Energy		ID5	2112	97.105	94.479	95.418	110.653	103.844
Goods excluding foods and energy		ID5	2113	174.331	173.518	174.610	175.890	178.270
Services		ID5	212	166.362	167.149	169.083	172.972	175.679
Trade services		ID5	2123	197.721	199.593	203.548	212.535	219.036
Transportation and warehousing services		ID5	2122	180.992	180.558	180.763	181.659	181.759
Transportation of passengers		ID5	21221	154.342	150.407	153.568	159.582	157.946
Transportation and warehousing of goods		ID5	21222	182.957	182.551	182.731	183.589	183.705
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		ID5	2121	142.614	143.106	144.134	144.460	144.788
Construction		ID5	213	166.979	167.118	167.204	167.449	167.546
Inputs to stage 2 services producers		ID5	22	157.311	157.327	158.488	159.957	160.588
Goods		ID5	221	172.711	171.052	179.137	188.331	188.416
Foods		ID5	2211	128.844	126.424	126.511	129.672	133.973
Energy		ID5	2212	212.197	204.388	234.436	270.475	264.641
Goods excluding foods and energy		ID5	2213	158.158	158.513	159.957	160.841	162.538
Services		ID5	222	155.044	155.234	155.679	156.347	157.040
Trade services		ID5	2223	229.789	225.855	227.333	227.611	232.774

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[October 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index[1]				
		Group code	Item code	June 2026	July 2026[p]	Aug. 2026[p]	Sept. 2026[p]	Oct. 2026[p]
Transportation and warehousing services		ID5	2222	166.868	167.705	169.360	171.135	171.452
Transportation of passengers		ID5	22221	156.671	151.959	155.744	162.946	160.987
Transportation and warehousing of goods		ID5	22222	169.919	170.984	172.583	174.176	174.586
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		ID5	2221	151.383	151.665	151.897	152.432	152.987
Construction		ID5	223	166.979	167.118	167.204	167.449	167.546
Stage 1 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 1 intermediate demand		ID5	1	165.363	165.308	167.920	171.667	172.613
Inputs to stage 1 goods producers		ID5	11	163.915	163.802	165.635	168.659	170.948
Goods		ID5	111	160.158	159.582	161.136	163.587	165.149
Foods		ID5	1111	129.550	139.473	143.714	158.864	150.319
Energy		ID5	1112	146.312	145.181	144.176	151.835	150.895
Goods excluding foods and energy		ID5	1113	172.474	171.021	172.723	173.567	176.387
Services		ID5	112	176.829	178.813	181.858	187.403	192.924
Trade services		ID5	1123	192.883	196.386	199.748	207.390	215.418
Transportation and warehousing services		ID5	1122	184.396	183.311	187.868	194.065	199.366
Transportation of passengers		ID5	11221	156.683	151.804	155.724	163.182	161.153
Transportation and warehousing of goods		ID5	11222	188.478	187.641	192.295	198.479	204.345
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		ID5	1121	121.641	122.708	123.738	124.215	124.515
Inputs to stage 1 services producers		ID5	12	164.340	164.383	167.199	171.104	171.033
Goods		ID5	121	168.431	166.803	173.548	182.416	181.136
Foods		ID5	1211	99.219	98.417	97.660	96.979	94.810
Energy		ID5	1212	204.984	198.017	221.994	252.800	246.025
Goods excluding foods and energy		ID5	1213	164.471	164.861	165.211	165.952	166.783
Services		ID5	122	160.959	161.833	162.670	164.070	164.602
Trade services		ID5	1223	204.405	201.435	205.525	210.344	210.419
Transportation and warehousing services		ID5	1222	170.342	168.069	171.452	176.336	178.011
Transportation of passengers		ID5	12221	156.588	151.712	155.630	163.083	161.056
Transportation and warehousing of goods		ID5	12222	195.799	194.654	198.117	202.169	205.975
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		ID5	1221	153.393	155.132	155.238	155.745	156.147
Construction		ID5	123	166.979	167.118	167.204	167.449	167.546
Inputs to stage 1 construction producers		ID5	13	183.821	183.519	188.532	194.710	195.049
Goods		ID5	131	186.789	186.807	191.280	197.579	196.716
Energy		ID5	1312	170.078	165.477	186.402	217.336	208.555
Goods excluding foods and energy		ID5	1313	186.107	187.173	187.804	188.358	189.314
Services		ID5	132	179.647	178.759	184.792	190.794	193.332
Trade services		ID5	1323	191.073	189.782	198.055	205.778	207.563
Transportation and warehousing services		ID5	1322	140.050	139.303	143.292	148.605	154.111
Transportation and warehousing of goods		ID5	13222	144.864	144.090	148.217	153.713	159.408
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing		ID5	1321	151.746	152.106	152.466	152.757	153.474
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow Special Groupings								
Total goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9411	157.347	158.014	159.078	160.842	161.352
Total services inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9412	168.646	169.587	170.514	172.244	173.220
Total construction inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9413	165.596	165.734	165.819	166.061	166.158
Total foods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9414	147.912	147.703	147.724	150.154	150.018
Total energy goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9415	145.194	145.031	148.693	155.485	153.238
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9416	161.349	162.349	163.045	163.617	164.834
Total goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9311	148.450	148.234	150.234	152.230	152.563
Total services inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9312	157.446	157.224	158.154	159.426	160.211
Total construction inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9313	165.596	165.734	165.819	166.061	166.158
Total foods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9314	151.080	150.166	150.670	148.375	148.576
Total energy goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9315	146.269	143.281	155.138	172.653	167.184
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9316	156.586	157.101	157.945	158.735	160.190
Total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9211	131.271	129.893	131.735	140.790	138.763
Total services inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9212	158.266	158.567	159.288	160.551	161.619
Total construction inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9213	165.596	165.734	165.819	166.061	166.158
Total foods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9214	148.525	152.538	155.281	164.159	169.140
Total energy goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9215	98.157	95.404	97.689	113.219	106.768
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9216	161.130	160.573	161.662	162.796	164.914
Total goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9111	148.623	147.895	150.933	155.188	155.606
Total services inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9112	164.134	165.055	166.685	169.164	170.719
Total construction inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9117	165.596	165.734	165.819	166.061	166.158
Total foods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9114	121.099	130.167	134.032	147.888	140.009
Total energy goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9115	173.900	169.516	183.526	205.254	200.481
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand	04/10	ID5	9116	144.815	144.244	145.278	145.936	147.693

[1] All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

[2] PPI defines Total finished as including only the personal consumption and private capital investment portions of final demand.

[3] Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

[4] The PPI definition of foods does not include food and beverages for immediate consumption. PPI defines food and beverages for immediate consumption as the service of preparing meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate on-premises and off-premises consumption.

[5] Distributive services include transportation, warehousing, and trade of goods.

[6] Includes intermediate trade, transportation, and warehousing services.

[7] Includes crude petroleum.

[8] Excludes crude petroleum.

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″-″ Data not available.