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PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES – SEPTEMBER 2026

The Producer Price Index for final demand increased 1.3 percent in September, seasonally adjusted, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Final demand prices moved up 0.5 percent in August and 0.2 percent in July. (See table A.) The September increase is the largest advance since rising 1.7 percent in March 2022. On an unadjusted basis, the index for final demand climbed 6.3 percent for the 12 months ended in September, the largest 12-month increase since moving up 6.4 percent in December 2022.

In September, prices for final demand goods rose 2.6 percent, and the index for final demand services advanced 0.8 percent.

Prices for final demand less foods, energy, and trade services moved up 0.5 percent in September after increasing 0.3 percent in August. For the 12 months ended in September, the index for final demand less foods, energy, and trade services rose 5.0 percent.

Chart 1. One-month percent changes in selected PPI final demand price indexes, seasonally adjusted

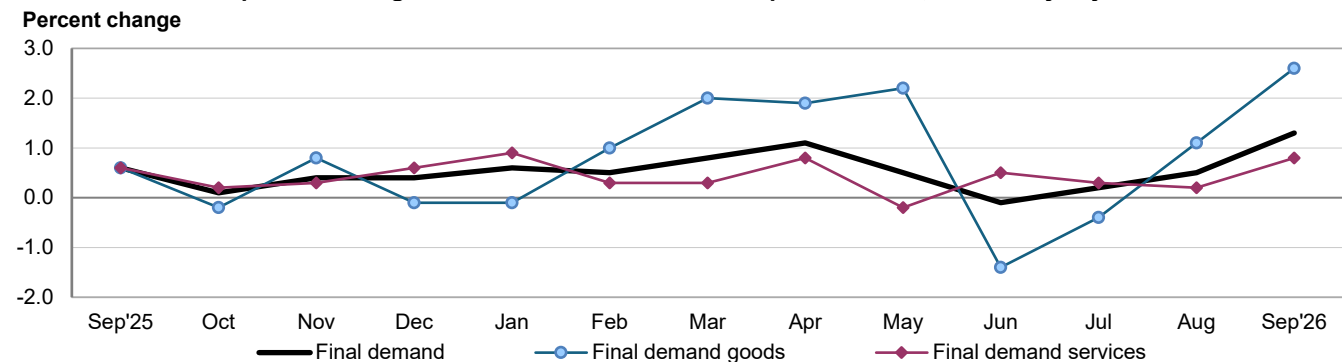
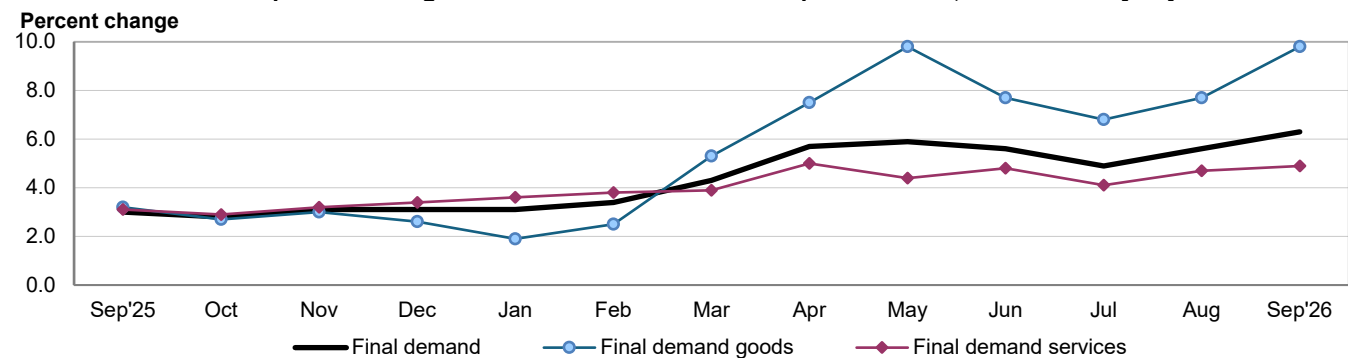


Chart 2. Twelve-month percent changes in selected PPI final demand price indexes, not seasonally adjusted



Final Demand

Final demand goods: Prices for final demand goods advanced 2.6 percent in September, the largest increase since data were first calculated in December 2009. Over 80 percent of the broad-based rise in September is attributable to the index for final demand energy, which jumped 10.8 percent. Prices for final demand foods and for final demand goods less foods and energy advanced 1.2 percent and 0.3 percent, respectively.

Product detail: Half of the September increase in the index for final demand goods can be traced to prices for gasoline, which jumped 20.3 percent. The indexes for diesel fuel, fresh and dry vegetables, jet fuel, residential electric power, and crude petroleum also rose. In contrast, prices for chicken eggs dropped 39.7 percent. The indexes for thermoplastic resins and materials and for commercial electric power also declined. (See table 2.)

Final demand services: Prices for final demand services moved up 0.8 percent in September, the largest rise since advancing 0.8 percent in April. Nearly half of the broad-based September increase can be attributed to a 1.4-percent rise in margins for final demand trade services. The indexes for final demand transportation and warehousing services and for final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing also advanced, 3.4 percent and 0.3 percent, respectively.

Product detail: Over 20 percent of the September increase in prices for final demand services can be traced to margins for machinery and vehicle wholesaling, which advanced 3.9 percent. The indexes for truck transportation of freight, food and alcohol wholesaling, traveler accommodation services, food retailing, and airline passenger services also rose. Conversely, margins for automotive fuels and lubricants retailing dropped 30.3 percent. The indexes for securities brokerage, dealing, and investment advice and for chemicals and allied products wholesaling also fell.

Table A. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected final demand price indexes, seasonally adjusted

Month	Total final demand	Final demand less foods, energy, and trade	Final demand goods				Final demand services				Change in final demand from 12 months ago (unadj.)	Change in final demand less foods, energy, and trade from 12 mo. ago (unadj.)
			Total	Foods	Energy	Less foods and energy	Total	Trade	Transportation and warehousing	Other		
2025												
Sept...	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.2	3.0	3.0
Oct....	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-2.2	0.5	0.2	-0.9	0.0	0.7	2.8	3.5
Nov....	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	3.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	3.1	3.6
Dec....	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.0	3.1	3.4
2026												
Jan... ..	0.6	0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-1.7	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.0	0.3	3.1	3.5
Feb... ..	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.3	2.0	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.8	0.5	3.4	3.5
Mar... ..	0.8	0.2	2.0	-0.6	10.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.2	0.0	4.3	3.6
Apr... ..	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.3	7.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.7	0.1	5.7	4.4
May ¹ ...	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.6	8.2	0.7	-0.2	-2.7	2.1	0.7	5.9	5.0
June ¹ ..	-0.1	0.2	-1.4	-0.6	-6.8	0.2	0.5	1.3	-0.3	0.2	5.6	5.0
July ¹ ...	0.2	0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-1.7	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-1.1	0.7	4.9	4.9
Aug. ¹ ..	0.5	0.3	1.1	-0.3	4.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.0	5.6	4.8
Sept...	1.3	0.5	2.6	1.2	10.8	0.3	0.8	1.4	3.4	0.3	6.3	5.0

¹ Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for May through August have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type

Within intermediate demand in September, price increases were broad-based, with the index for processed goods rising 2.5 percent, prices for unprocessed goods moving up 8.4 percent, and the index for services advancing 0.9 percent. (See tables B and C.)

Processed goods for intermediate demand: The index for processed goods for intermediate demand moved up 2.5 percent in September, the largest rise since jumping 2.8 percent in May. Over 80 percent of the September advance is attributable to a 10.2-percent increase in prices for processed energy goods. The indexes for processed materials less foods and energy and for processed foods and feeds also moved up, 0.5 percent and 0.4 percent, respectively. For the 12 months ended in September, prices for processed goods for intermediate demand rose 14.1 percent, the largest 12-month increase since advancing 14.3 percent in August 2022.

Product detail: Nearly half of the September rise in the index for processed goods for intermediate demand can be traced to a 21.0-percent increase in prices for diesel fuel. The indexes for gasoline, jet fuel, lubricating oil base stocks, prepared animal feeds, and fabricated structural metal products also moved higher. In contrast, prices for commercial electric power declined 0.6 percent. The indexes for thermoplastic resins and materials and for dry sausage also fell.

Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand: Prices for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand moved up 8.4 percent in September, the largest increase since rising 9.2 percent in February 2022. Over 80 percent of the September advance is attributable to the index for unprocessed energy materials, which jumped 22.2 percent. Prices for unprocessed nonfood materials less energy and for unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs also moved up, 2.5 percent and 0.8 percent, respectively. For the 12 months ended in September, the index for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand rose 21.5 percent, the largest 12-month increase since advancing 29.2 percent in September 2022.

Product detail: Leading the September increase in prices for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand, the index for crude petroleum jumped 28.3 percent. Prices for grains; hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds; natural gas; fresh and dry vegetables; and nonferrous metal ores also rose. Conversely, the index for raw milk decreased 12.3 percent. Prices for slaughter chickens and for aluminum base scrap also declined.

Table B. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes for goods by commodity type, seasonally adjusted

Month	Processed goods for intermediate demand					Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand				
	Total	Foods and feeds	Energy goods	Less foods and energy	Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)	Total	Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Energy materials	Nonfood materials less energy	Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)
2025										
Sept.....	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	3.7	-0.5	0.4	-2.8	1.2	3.6
Oct.....	-0.1	-1.6	-0.6	0.2	3.1	-1.3	-1.8	-4.1	3.3	-0.6
Nov.....	0.6	-0.3	3.0	0.1	3.6	2.4	-0.3	3.9	4.5	2.0
Dec.....	0.1	-1.0	-2.4	0.8	3.5	2.1	-2.2	6.9	2.2	1.0
2026										
Jan.....	0.1	-0.3	-1.2	0.5	2.8	4.3	-3.0	13.4	3.8	-0.1
Feb.....	1.5	0.2	5.0	0.8	4.0	5.9	4.4	11.5	1.0	5.4
Mar.....	3.0	0.6	12.8	0.8	6.9	-0.2	0.8	-1.2	0.8	9.5
Apr.....	2.6	0.4	7.3	1.6	9.5	1.9	0.3	5.4	-0.4	15.2
May ¹	2.8	0.6	7.5	1.7	12.4	3.0	4.0	2.5	2.4	20.5
June ¹	-1.1	0.1	-7.1	0.7	11.2	-6.5	-3.7	-13.0	-1.7	10.1
July ¹	-0.4	-0.5	-1.8	0.0	10.1	-0.2	0.7	-2.8	1.6	8.6
Aug. ¹	1.8	-0.5	7.3	0.6	11.6	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.9	11.5
Sept.....	2.5	0.4	10.2	0.5	14.1	8.4	0.8	22.2	2.5	21.5

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Services for intermediate demand: The index for services for intermediate demand rose 0.9 percent in September, the largest increase since moving up 0.9 percent in April. Over 40 percent of the advance in September can be traced to margins for trade services for intermediate demand, which jumped 2.0 percent. Prices for transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand and for services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand also increased, 1.8 percent and 0.3 percent, respectively. For the 12 months ended in September, the index for services for intermediate demand rose 6.3 percent, the largest 12-month advance since moving up 6.3 percent in January 2023.

Product detail: Nearly a quarter of the September rise in prices for services for intermediate demand can be traced to a 6.7-percent increase in margins for food and alcohol wholesaling. The indexes for truck transportation of freight; machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling; airline passenger services; courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services; and traveler accommodation services also moved higher. In contrast, prices for securities brokerage, dealing, and investment advice fell 2.9 percent. The indexes for automotive fuels and lubricants retailing and for chemicals and allied products wholesaling also decreased.

Table C. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes for services by commodity type, seasonally adjusted

Month	Services for intermediate demand				Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)
	Total	Trade	Transportation and warehousing	Other	
2025					
Sept.....	0.3	1.5	0.4	-0.1	2.0
Oct.....	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.2
Nov.....	0.2	1.0	0.6	-0.1	2.5
Dec.....	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	2.7
2026					
Jan.....	0.6	2.2	0.5	0.2	3.2
Feb.....	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.4	3.3
Mar.....	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.1	3.0
Apr.....	0.9	0.9	3.1	0.4	4.3
May ¹	0.5	-0.6	1.0	0.7	4.7
June ¹	0.8	2.4	-0.2	0.5	5.4
July ¹	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	5.1
Aug. ¹	0.7	2.7	1.2	0.0	5.7
Sept.....	0.9	2.0	1.8	0.3	6.3

¹ Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for May through August have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

Intermediate Demand by Production Flow

Stage 4 intermediate demand: Prices for stage 4 intermediate demand rose 1.1 percent in September, the largest advance since increasing 1.1 percent in May. In September, the index for total goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand jumped 1.2 percent, and prices for total services inputs moved up 0.9 percent. (See table D.) Advances in the indexes for gasoline, diesel fuel, food and alcohol wholesaling, machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling, truck transportation of freight, and grains outweighed declines in the indexes for securities brokerage, dealing, and investment advice; chemicals and allied products wholesaling; and commercial electric power. For the 12 months ended in September, prices for stage 4 intermediate demand rose 7.9 percent, the largest 12-month increase since moving up 7.9 percent in October 2022.

Stage 3 intermediate demand: The index for stage 3 intermediate demand increased 1.1 percent in September, the largest advance since rising 1.7 percent in May. In September, prices for total goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand moved up 1.3 percent, and the index for total services inputs climbed 0.8 percent. Higher prices for diesel fuel; grains; gasoline; truck transportation of freight; courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services; and lubricating oil base stocks outweighed decreases in the indexes for raw milk, slaughter chickens, and automotive fuels and lubricants retailing. For the 12 months ended in September, prices for stage 3 intermediate demand advanced 7.7 percent, the largest 12-month rise since moving up 8.1 percent in November 2022.

Stage 2 intermediate demand: Prices for stage 2 intermediate demand increased 3.9 percent in September, the largest rise since advancing 4.2 percent in February 2022. In September, the index for total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand jumped 8.9 percent, and prices for total services inputs moved up 0.5 percent. Increases in the indexes for crude petroleum; diesel fuel; gas fuels; food and alcohol wholesaling; hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds; and gasoline outweighed declines in the indexes for automotive fuels and lubricants retailing; securities brokerage, dealing, and investment advice; and thermoplastic resins and materials. For the 12 months ended in September, prices for stage 2 intermediate demand advanced 13.9 percent, the largest 12-month rise since moving up 16.1 percent in September 2022.

Stage 1 intermediate demand: The index for stage 1 intermediate demand increased 2.2 percent in September, the largest advance since rising 2.6 percent in May. In September, prices for total goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand moved up 3.1 percent, and the index for total services inputs climbed 1.1 percent. Higher prices for diesel fuel, gasoline, grains, crude petroleum, truck transportation of freight, and jet fuel outweighed decreases in the indexes for securities brokerage, dealing, and investment advice; chemicals and allied products wholesaling; and aluminum base scrap. For the 12 months ended in September, prices for stage 1 intermediate demand advanced 13.5 percent, the largest 12-month rise since moving up 15.6 percent in June 2022.

Table D. Monthly percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes by production flow, seasonally adjusted

Month	Stage 4 intermediate demand			Stage 3 intermediate demand			Stage 2 intermediate demand			Stage 1 intermediate demand		
	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs
2025												
Sept.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
Oct.....	0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
Nov.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.2	-0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Dec.....	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	-0.5	0.6	1.7	3.2	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.7
2026												
Jan.....	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.2	-0.4	0.7	1.9	4.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9
Feb.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.8	-0.2	2.2	5.0	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.3
Mar.....	0.4	0.9	-0.1	1.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.7	3.0	0.2
Apr.....	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.1	3.8	1.0	2.3	3.1	1.1
May ¹	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.7	2.8	0.5	1.6	3.5	0.3	2.6	4.0	0.8
June ¹	0.4	-0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.9	0.7	-1.8	-5.6	0.8	-0.3	-1.2	0.9
July ¹	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.4
Aug. ¹	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.7	2.3	1.1
Sept.....	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.8	3.9	8.9	0.5	2.2	3.1	1.1

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The Producer Price Index news release for October 2026 is scheduled to be published on Friday, November 13, 2026, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of Producer Price Indexes

The Producer Price Index (PPI) of the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) is a family of indexes that measures the average change over time in prices received (price changes) by producers for domestically produced goods, services, and construction. PPIs measure price change from the perspective of the seller. This contrasts with other measures, such as the Consumer Price Index (CPI). CPIs measure price change from the purchaser's perspective.

More than 10,000 PPIs for individual products and groups of products are released each month. PPIs are available for the products of most industries in the mining and manufacturing sectors. Over time, new PPIs have been introduced for products of industries in the services and construction sectors of the U.S. economy. As of January 2023, the PPI covered 69 percent of services as measured by 2017 Census revenue, and 17 percent of construction.

More than 44,000 price quotations per month are organized into three sets of PPIs: (1) Final demand-Intermediate demand (FD-ID) indexes, (2) commodity indexes, and (3) indexes for the net output of industries and their products. The FD-ID structure organizes products by class of buyer and degree of fabrication as well as by stage of production. The commodity structure organizes products by similarity of end use or product type. The entire output of various industries is sampled to derive price indexes for the net output of industries and their products.

Final Demand–Intermediate Demand Indexes

The PPI FD-ID structure measures price change for goods, services, and construction sold to final demand and to intermediate demand. The FD-ID system replaced the PPI stage-of-processing (SOP) system as PPI's primary aggregation model with the release of data for January 2014. The FD-ID model expands coverage beyond that of the SOP system through the addition of services, construction, exports, and government purchases.

Compared with finished goods under the SOP system, the PPI for final demand goods includes nearly a 50 percent expansion of coverage. This increase can be traced to the addition of government purchases and exports. For overall final demand, expansion to include final demand services represents an even larger increase in coverage. In December 2025, final demand goods were about 29.1 percent of overall final demand, final demand services were roughly 68.3 percent, and final demand construction was about 2.6 percent of final demand. Within intermediate demand, coverage of services for intermediate demand has resulted in about a 55 percent increase in coverage of the intermediate demand portion of the economy.

FD-ID indexes are constructed from commodity-based producer output price indexes. Commodities are allocated to aggregate indexes primarily based on the type of buyer. The main source of data used to determine the type of buyer is the "Use of commodities by industries, before redefinition," table

from the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts of the U.S. In many cases, the same commodity is purchased by different types of buyers. As a result, commodities are often included in several FD-ID indexes. For example, regular gasoline is purchased for personal consumption, export, government use, and business use. The PPI program publishes only one commodity index for regular gasoline (wpu057104), reflecting sales to all types of buyers, and this index is used in all aggregations regardless of whether the gasoline is sold for personal consumption, as an export, to government, or to businesses. Proportions based on BEA "Use of Commodities" data are used to allocate the correct portion of the total weight of gasoline to each use category. In cases when buyer type is an important price determining characteristic, indexes are created based on specific buyer type. For example, within the PPI category for loan services, separate indexes for consumer loans and business loans were constructed. For more information relating to the FD-ID structure, see "A new, experimental system of indexes from the PPI program" in the February 2011 *Monthly Labor Review*.

Final Demand: The final demand portion of the FD-ID structure measures price change for commodities sold for personal consumption, capital investment, government, and export. The system is composed of six main price indexes: final demand goods; final demand trade services; final demand transportation and warehousing services; final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing; final demand construction; and overall final demand.

The final demand goods index measures price change for both unprocessed and processed goods sold to final demand. Fresh fruits sold to consumers and computers sold for capital investment are examples of transactions included in the final demand goods price index. The final demand trade services index measures price change for the retailing and wholesaling of merchandise sold to final demand, generally without transformation. (Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.) The final demand transportation and warehousing services index tracks price change for transportation of passengers, as well as, transportation of cargo sold to final demand, and also includes prices for warehousing and storage of goods sold to final demand. The final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing index measures price change for all services other than trade and transportation sold to final demand. Publishing, banking, lodging, and health care are examples of these services. The final demand construction index tracks price change for new construction, as well as maintenance and repair construction sold to final demand. Construction of office buildings is an example of a commodity that would be included in the final demand construction index. Lastly, the overall final demand index tracks price change for all types of commodities sold to final demand by combining the five final demand component indexes described above.

Intermediate Demand: The intermediate demand portion of the FD-ID system tracks price change for goods, services, and construction products sold to businesses as inputs to

production, excluding capital investment. The system includes two parallel treatments of intermediate demand. The first treatment organizes intermediate demand commodities by type. The second organizes intermediate demand commodities into production stages, with the explicit goal of developing a forward-flow model of production and price change.

The intermediate demand by commodity type portion of the system organizes commodities by similarity of product. The system is composed of six main price indexes: unprocessed goods for intermediate demand; processed goods for intermediate demand; intermediate demand trade services; intermediate demand transportation and warehousing services; intermediate demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing; and intermediate demand construction.

The unprocessed goods for intermediate demand price index measures price change for goods sold to businesses as inputs to production that have undergone no fabrication. Crude petroleum sold to refineries is an example of an unprocessed good sold to intermediate demand. The processed goods for intermediate demand index tracks price change for fabricated goods sold as business inputs. Examples include car parts sold to car manufacturers and gasoline sold to trucking companies. The index for trade services for intermediate demand measures price change for the services of retailing and wholesaling goods purchased by businesses as inputs to production. The intermediate demand transportation and warehousing services index measures price change for business travel, as well as, transportation and warehousing of cargo sold to intermediate demand. The intermediate demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing index measures price change for services other than trade, transportation, and warehousing sold as inputs to production. Legal and accounting services purchased by businesses are examples of intermediate demand services excluding trade, transportation, and warehousing. Finally, the construction for intermediate demand index measures price change for construction purchased by firms as inputs to production. The index for construction for intermediate demand tracks price change for maintenance and repair construction purchased by firms.

The production flow treatment of intermediate demand is a stage-based system of price indexes. These indexes can be used to study price transmission across stages of production and final demand. This system is constructed in a manner that maximizes forward flow of production between stages, while minimizing back-flow of production. The production flow treatment contains four main indexes: intermediate demand stage 1, intermediate demand stage 2, intermediate demand stage 3, and intermediate demand stage 4.

Indexes for the four stages were developed by first assigning each industry in the economy to one of four stages of production, where industries assigned to the fourth stage primarily produce output consumed as final demand, industries in the third stage primarily produce output consumed by stage 4 industries, industries assigned to the second stage primarily produce output consumed by stage 3 industries, and industries assigned to the first stage produce output primarily consumed by stage 2 industries. The four indexes then track prices for the net inputs consumed by industries in each of the four stages of production. The stage 4

intermediate demand index, for example, tracks price change for inputs consumed, but not produced, by industries included in the fourth stage of production. Hence, the index tracks price change in inputs to industries that primarily produce final demand commodities (stage 4 producers primarily produce commodities sold to final demand).

Examples of heavily weighted goods-producing industries in stage 4 include the manufacture of light trucks and utility vehicles, automobiles, and pharmaceuticals. Retail trade, food service and drinking places, and hospitals are examples of heavily weighted service industries included in stage 4. Stage 4 also includes all new construction industries. Examples of goods consumed by stage 4 industries include motor vehicle parts, commercial electric power, plastic construction products, biological products, and beef and veal. Engineering services, machinery and equipment wholesaling, long distance motor carrying, and legal services constitute examples of services consumed by stage 4 industries.

Examples of highly weighted goods-producing industries included in stage 3 are motor vehicle parts manufacturing, animal (except poultry) slaughtering and processing, and semiconductor manufacturing. Services industries classified in stage 3 include wholesale trade; insurance carriers; architecture, engineering, and related services; and hotels and motels. Examples of goods consumed by stage 3 industries include slaughter steers and heifers, industrial electric power, and hot rolled steel bars, plates, and structural shapes. Services commonly consumed by stage 3 industries include commissions from sales of property and casualty insurance, business loans, temporary help services, and administrative and general management consulting services.

Petroleum refineries; electricity generation, transmission, and distribution; natural gas distribution; cattle ranching and farming; and plastic materials and resin manufacturing are among the goods-based industries assigned to stage 2. Services industries that are heavily weighted in stage 2 include management of companies and enterprises; non-depository credit intermediation; insurance agencies and brokerages; and services to buildings and dwellings. Goods commonly purchased by stage 2 industries include crude oil, natural gas, formula feeds, and primary basic organic chemicals. Services that are heavily weighted in the intermediate demand stage 2 index are legal services, business loans, and cellular phone and other wireless telecommunication.

Goods producing industries in stage 1 include oil and gas extraction, paper mills, and grain farming. Real estate, legal services, and advertising services are examples of highly weighted services industries included in stage 1. Examples of goods consumed by stage 1 industries are commercial and industrial electric power and gasoline. Services commonly consumed by stage 1 industries include solid waste collection, chemicals and allied products wholesaling, and guestroom or unit rental. It should be noted that all inputs purchased by stage 1 industries are by definition produced either within stage 1 or by latter stages of processing, leaving stage 1 less useful for price transmission analysis. For additional information on industry stage assignments, see www.bls.gov/ppi/fd-id/ppi-intermediate-demand-by-production-flow-industry-stage-assignments.htm.

Comparing the PPI with CPI

Although some data users utilize the PPI as a potential indicator of the Consumer Price Index (CPI), there are many reasons why the PPI and the CPI may diverge. The scope of the personal consumption portion of the PPI includes all marketable output sold by domestic producers for households. The scope of the CPI includes goods and services provided by business or government, where explicit user charges are paid by consumers. For example, the most heavily weighted item in the CPI, owners' equivalent rent, is excluded from the PPI. The scope of the CPI includes imports. The PPI excludes imports. The CPI only includes components of personal consumption directly paid for by the consumers, while the PPI includes components of personal consumption that may not be paid for by consumers. For example, the CPI includes property insurance premiums paid by consumers, while the PPI includes both the premiums paid by consumers as well as the return earned on the invested portion of those premiums. In contrast to CPI, PPI does not completely cover services. PPIs exclude taxes, since they do not represent producer revenue. Conversely, sales and other taxes paid by consumers are part of household expenditure and are included in the CPI. Additional technical differences between PPI and CPI also exist. For more information see "Comparing new final demand producer price indexes with other Government price indexes," *Monthly Labor Review*, January 2014, at www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/.

Commodity Indexes

The commodity classification of the PPI organizes goods, services, and construction by similarity of product or end use, disregarding industry of origin. With the release of data for July 2009, PPI expanded its commodity structure to include indexes for services and construction products. Prior to this date, the PPI commodity structure only included products from goods producing sectors. Table 9 of the *PPI Detailed Report* includes data for commodity indexes, organized in a hierarchal structure, including major groupings, subgroups, product classes, sub-product classes, and individual items.

Industry Net-Output Price Indexes

PPIs for the net output of industries and their products are grouped according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Prior to the release of January 2004, industry-based PPIs were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Industry price indexes are compatible with other economic time series organized by industry, such as data on employment, wages, and productivity. Table 11 of the *PPI Detailed Report* includes data for NAICS industries and industry groups (3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit codes), Census product classes (7- and 8-digit codes), products (9-digit codes), more detailed sub-products (11-digit codes), and, for some industries, indexes for other sources of revenue.

Indexes may represent one of three kinds of product categories. Every industry has primary product indexes that show changes in prices received by establishments classified in the industry for products made primarily, but not

necessarily exclusively, by that industry. The industry classification of an establishment is determined by which products make up a plurality of its total shipment value. In addition, most industries have secondary product indexes that show changes in prices received by establishments for products chiefly made in some other industry. Some industries have miscellaneous receipts indexes that track price changes for other sources of revenue received by establishments within the industry that are not derived from sales of their products; for example, resales of purchased materials, or revenues from parking lots owned by a manufacturing plant.

Data Collection

PPIs are constructed using selling prices reported by establishments of all sizes, selected by probability sampling, with the probability of selection proportionate to size. Individual items and transaction terms also are chosen by probability proportionate to size. BLS strongly encourages cooperating companies to supply actual transaction prices at the time of shipment to minimize the use of list prices. Prices submitted by survey respondents are effective on the Tuesday of the week containing the 13th day of the month. The survey is conducted online via the BLS Internet Data Collection Facility (IDCF). Data provided by survey respondents are supplemented with data from other sources for some areas.

Price data are provided by survey respondents on a voluntary and confidential basis; only sworn BLS employees are allowed access to individual company price reports. BLS publishes price indexes, not actual prices. All PPIs are subject to monthly revisions up to 4 months after original publication to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

BLS periodically updates the PPI sample of survey respondents to better reflect current conditions when the structure, membership, technology, or product mix of an industry shifts significantly and to spread reporting burden among smaller firms. Information on these resampling efforts are noted in the *PPI News Release* and *PPI Detailed Report* in the months they occur.

As part of an ongoing effort to expand coverage to sectors of the economy other than mining and manufacturing, an increasing number of service and construction sector industries have been introduced into the PPI. The following list of industries introduced since the mid-1990s includes the month and year in which an article describing the industry's content appeared in the *PPI Detailed Report*.

Service and construction sector industries introduced into the Producer Price Index, by SIC or NAICS code at their date of introduction and the *PPI Detailed Report* issue that announces their introduction

Title	Code	<i>PPI Detailed Report</i> Issue
SIC		
Wireless telecommunications	4812	July 1999
Telephone communications, except radio telephone	4813	July 1995
Television broadcasting	4833	July 2002
Grocery stores	5411	July 2000

Title	Code	PPI Detailed Report Issue
SIC		
Meat and fish (seafood) markets	5421	July 2000
Fruit and vegetable markets	5431	July 2000
Candy, nut, and confectionery stores ...	5441	July 2000
Retail bakeries	5461	July 2000
Miscellaneous food stores	5499	July 2000
New car dealers	5511	July 2000
Gasoline service stations	5541	January 2002
Boat dealers	5551	January 2002
Recreational vehicle dealers	5561	January 2002
Miscellaneous retail	59	January 2001
Security brokers, dealers, and investment bankers	6211	January 2001
Investment advice	6282	January 2003
Life insurance carriers	6311	January 1999
Property and casualty insurance	6331	July 1998
Insurance agencies and brokerages ...	6412	January 2003
Operators and lessors of nonresidential buildings	6512	January 1996
Real estate agents and managers	6531	January 1996
Prepackaged software	7372	January 1998
Data processing services	7374	January 2002
Home health care services	8082	January 1997
Legal services	8111	January 1997
Engineering design, analysis, and consulting services	8711	January 1997
Architectural design, analysis, and consulting services	8712	January 1997
Premiums for property and casualty insurance	9331	July 1998
NAICS		
New Industrial building construction	236211	January 2008
New warehouse building construction ..	236221	July 2005
New school construction	236222	July 2006
New office construction	236223	January 2007
New health care building construction..	236224	January 2013
Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	23811X	July 2008
Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	23816X	July 2008
Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	23821X	July 2008
Plumbing / HVAC contractors, nonresidential building work	23822X	July 2008
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods..	423	July 2005
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	424	July 2005
Electronics and appliance stores	443	January 2004
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers.....	444	January 2004
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	January 2004
General merchandise stores	452	January 2004
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	January 2004
Pipeline transportation of natural gas....	486210	June 2022
Internet service providers	518111	July 2005
Internet publishing and web search portals	519130	January 2010

Title	Code	PPI Detailed Report Issue
NAICS		
Commercial banking	522110	January 2005
Savings institutions	522120	January 2005
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	July 2004
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing	532412	January 2005
Management consulting services	541610	January 2007
Security guards and patrol services	561612	July 2005
Offices of dentists	621210	January 2011
Blood and organ banks	621991	January 2007
Amusement and theme parks	713110	July 2006
Golf courses and country clubs	713910	July 2006
Fitness and recreational sports centers.	713940	July 2005
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	811310	July 2007

Weights

Weights for most commodity groupings of the PPI, as well as, weights for commodity-based aggregate indexes calculated from commodity groupings, such as FD-ID indexes, currently reflect 2017 values of shipments as reported in the *Census of Manufactures* and other sources. From January 2018 to December 2022, PPI weights were derived from 2012 shipment values. Industry indexes now are calculated under the 2022 NAICS structure utilizing 2017 value of shipment weights and 2017 net output ratios. The periodic update of the value weights used to calculate the PPI is done to more accurately reflect changes in production and marketing patterns in the economy.

Net output values of shipments are used as weights for industry indexes. Net output values refer to the value of shipments from establishments within the industry to buyers outside the industry. However, weights for commodity indexes are based on gross shipment values, including values of shipments between establishments within the same industry. As a result, broad commodity grouping indexes, such as the PPI for All Commodities (which is composed of major commodity groupings 01 through 15), are affected by the multiple counting of price change at successive stages of processing, which can lead to exaggerated or misleading signals about inflation. The intermediate demand by commodity type FD-ID indexes partially correct for this defect, but industry indexes, final demand FD-ID indexes, and intermediate demand by production flow FD-ID indexes consistently correct for this at all levels of aggregation. Therefore, industry and FD-ID indexes are more appropriate than broad commodity groupings for analysis of general price trends.

Price Index Reference Base

Effective with publication of January 1988 data, many important PPI series (including most commodity groups and individual items) were placed on a new reference base, 1982 = 100. From 1971 through 1987, the standard reference base

for most PPI series was 1967 = 100. Except for rounding differences, the shift to the new reference base did not alter any previously published percent changes for affected PPI series. (See “Calculating Index Changes,” below.) The 1982 reference base is not used for commodity indexes with a base later than December 1981 or for industry net output indexes and their products. The FD-ID indexes typically have a reference base of November 2009 = 100.

For further information on the underlying concepts and methodology of the Producer Price Index, see the Producer Price Indexes section of the *BLS Handbook of Methods*. This section is available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/opub/hom/ppi.

Calculating Index Changes

Each PPI measures price changes from a reference period that equals 100.0. An increase of 5.5 percent from the reference period in the Final Demand Goods Price Index, for example, is shown as 105.5. This change also can be expressed in dollars, as follows: prices received by domestic producers of a sample of final demand goods have risen from \$100 in November 2009 to \$105.50. Likewise, a current index of 90.0 would indicate that prices received by producers of final demand goods are 10 percent lower than they were in November 2009.

Movements of price indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes, rather than as changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, whereas percent changes are not. The following example shows the computation of index point and percent changes.

Index point change

Final Demand Goods Price Index	107.5
Less previous index	104.0
Equals index point change	3.5

Index percent change

Index point change	3.5
Divided by the previous index	104.0
Equals	0.034
Result multiplied by 100	0.034 x 100
Equals percent change	3.4

Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, BLS publishes seasonally adjusted and unadjusted changes each month. Seasonally adjusted data are preferred for analyzing general price trends in the economy because these data eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at about the same time, and in about the same magnitude, every year—such as price movements resulting from normal weather patterns, regular production and marketing cycles, model changeovers, seasonal discounts, and holidays. For these reasons, seasonally adjusted data more clearly reveal underlying trends. Unadjusted data are of primary interest to users who need information that can be

related to actual dollar values of transactions. Individuals requiring this information include marketing specialists, purchasing agents, budget and cost analysts, contract specialists, and commodity traders. It is the unadjusted data that are generally cited when escalating long-term contracts such as purchasing agreements or real estate leases. For more information, see *Producer Price Index (PPI) Guide for Price Adjustment*, on the Web at: www.bls.gov/ppi/publications/price-adjustment-guide-for-contracting-parties.htm.

Seasonal adjustment is accomplished using X-13 ARIMA, a software package published by the U.S. Census Bureau. Each year, the seasonal status of most commodity indexes is reevaluated to reflect more recent price behavior. Industry net output indexes are not seasonally adjusted. For time series that exhibit seasonal pricing patterns, new seasonal factors are estimated and applied to the unadjusted data from the prior 5 years. Updated seasonally adjusted indexes replace the most recent 5 years of seasonal data.

Seasonal factors may be applied to series using either a direct or an aggregative method. Generally, commodity indexes are seasonally adjusted using direct seasonal adjustment, which produces a more complete elimination of seasonal movements than does the aggregative method. However, the direct seasonal adjustment process may not yield figures that possess additive consistency. Thus, a seasonally adjusted index for a broad category that is directly adjusted may not be logically consistent with all seasonally adjusted indexes for its components. Seasonal movements for FD-ID indexes are derived indirectly through an aggregative method that combines movements of a wide variety of subproduct class (six-digit) series.

Seasonally adjusted indexes can become problematic when previously stable and predictable price patterns abruptly change. If the new pattern persists, the seasonal adjustment method will eventually reflect it; if the pattern keeps shifting, however, seasonally adjusted data will become chronically troublesome. This problem occurs relatively infrequently for farm and food-related products, but has more often affected manufactured products such as automobiles and steel.

Since January 1988, the PPI has used Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment methods to enhance the calculation of seasonal factors. With this technique, outlier values that may distort the seasonal pattern are removed from the data prior to applying the standard seasonal factor estimation procedure. For example, a possible economic cause for large price movements for petroleum-based products might have been the COVID-19 pandemic. In this case, intervention techniques allowed for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. On the whole, very few series have required intervention. Out of over 350 seasonally adjusted commodity series, 60 were subject to intervention in 2026.

For more information relating to seasonal adjustment methods, see “PPI and CPI Seasonal Adjustment: an Update” in the July 2010 *Monthly Labor Review*, and “PPI and CPI Seasonal Adjustment During the COVID-19 Pandemic” in the May 2022 *Monthly Labor Review*.

Producer Price Index Data on the Internet

In 1995, the BLS began posting PPI series, news releases, and technical information to the internet. There were more than 21 million instances of PPI data being downloaded from the BLS website during 2025.

Retrieving PPI data from the PPI Web site

PPI data are available online at www.bls.gov/ppi/databases. On this page, links provide the following methods of data retrieval:

- **Top Picks** is a form-based application for both Industry Data and Commodity Data that allows the user to quickly obtain PPI time series data by selecting the high-level aggregate and other commonly requested time series, including the All Commodities Index and the FD-ID indexes (for example, Final Demand). Within each list, any one—or all—of the time series shown can be selected. A user can modify the date range and output options after executing the query, using the reformat button above the data output table.
- **Data Finder**, also known as the “Data Query Tool”, allows users to conveniently search multiple data sets all at once. Users can extract specific data by searching by keyword or by filtering through multiple topics, measures, and attributes. Users can modify the date range and output options after executing the query using the choices provided above the data output.
- **One-Screen Data Search and Multi-Screen Data Search** are form-based query applications for both Industry Data and Commodity Data designed for users unfamiliar with the PPI coding structure. These applications guide a user through the PPI classification by listing index titles and do not require knowledge of commodity or industry codes. Data retrieved are based on a query formulated by selecting data characteristics from lists provided. Two options are available to create customized tables, depending on a user’s browser capability. The one-screen option is a JavaScript application that uses a single screen to guide a user through the available time series data. The second option is a multiple-screen, non-Java-based application. Both methods allow a user to browse the PPI coding structure and select multiple series. Users can modify the date range and output options after executing the query using the reformat button above the data output table.
- **Series Report** is a form-based application that allows users to input multiple, formatted PPI time series identifiers (commodity or industry codes) as inputs in extracting data according to a specified set of date ranges and output options. This application provides the most efficient path for users who are familiar with the format of PPI time series identifiers. There are five alphabetic prefixes used to create unique PPI time series identifiers: WP, WD, PC, PD, and ND. Each provides the user access to a different PPI database. Adding either a “u”

(not seasonally adjusted) or an “s” (seasonally adjusted) to the end of these prefixes further specifies the type of data needed.

EXAMPLES

For commodity and FD-ID indexes, series identifiers combine a “wpu” prefix (not seasonally adjusted) or a “wps” prefix (seasonally adjusted) with a commodity code.

<u>Commodity code</u>	<u>Provides data for:</u>
wps141101	Passenger cars, seasonally adjusted
wpu141101	Passenger cars, not seasonally adjusted
wpufd4	Final demand, not seasonally adjusted
wpsid63	Services for intermediate demand, seasonally adjusted

For discontinued commodity indexes, series identifiers combine a “wdu” prefix (not seasonally adjusted) or a “wds” prefix (seasonally adjusted) with a commodity code.

<u>Commodity code</u>	<u>Provides data for:</u>
wds019	Other farm products, seasonally adjusted
wdu0635	Preparations, ethical (prescription), not seasonally adjusted
wdusi138011	Stainless steel mill products, not seasonally adjusted

Current price indexes grouped by industry according to NAICS have series identifiers that begin with the prefix “pcu.” After the prefix, there are 12 digits (the 6-digit industry code is listed twice) followed by up to 7 alphanumeric characters identifying product detail. Dashes are used as placeholders for higher-level industry group codes.

<u>Industry-product code, current NAICS series</u>	<u>Provides data for:</u>
pcu325---325---	Chemical manufacturing
pcu336110336110	Automobile and light duty motor vehicle manufacturing
pcu621111621111411	Offices of physicians, one- and two-physician practices and single-specialty group practices, general/family practice

Discontinued industry-product codes based on SIC combine a “pdu” prefix and “#” between the fourth and fifth characters of the product code. Series identifiers for the discontinued dataset use underscores as placeholders to complete a reference to an SIC industry group code of fewer than four digits. (All PPI industry-based indexes organized by SIC were discontinued with the introduction of NAICS in 2004.)

<i>Industry-product code, discontinued SIC series</i>	<i>Provides data for:</i>
pdu28_#	Chemicals and allied products
pdu331_#	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills
pdu3711#111	Passenger cars

Price indexes for discontinued series grouped by industry according to NAICS have identifiers that begin with the prefix “ndu”. After the prefix, there are 12 numeric digits (the 6-digit industry code is listed twice), and up to 7 additional alphanumeric characters that identify product detail. Dashes are used as placeholders for higher-level group codes.

<i>Industry-product code, discontinued NAICS series</i>	<i>Provides data for</i>
ndu212231212231	Lead and zinc ore mining
ndu2122312122312	Lead, zinc concentrates
ndu212231212231214	Lead concentrates

- **Text Files** are best suited for users requiring access to either a large volume of time series data or other PPI-related documentation, such as seasonal factor tables and relative importance tables. The text files can be accessed at **download.bls.gov/** or directly from links on the “PPI Databases” page or the PPI homepage. Data and

documentation available for download include the following:

	<i>Directory:</i>
Industry Data	/pub/time.series/pc
Industry Data - Discontinued (NAICS basis)	/pub/time.series/nd
(SIC basis)	/pub/time.series/pd
Commodity Data (incl. FD-ID)	/pub/time.series/wp
Commodity Data – Discontinued	/pub/time.series/wd

Additional information

The PPI homepage (**www.bls.gov/ppi**) contains additional information regarding PPI data and methodology. The “PPI Publications” section of the homepage provides PPI news releases, both current and archived, as well as general PPI information. The “PPI Data/Tables” section provides relative importance and seasonal factor tables. The remaining sections offer special notices and publications pertaining to PPI methodology and applications.

For questions or comments regarding PPI data classification, methodology, or data availability on the Internet, call or e-mail the Section of Index Analysis and Public Information at (202) 691-7705 or ppi-info@bls.gov. If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Sept. 2025 to Sept. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Final Demand									
Final demand.....	FD	4	100.000	6.3	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3
Final demand goods.....	FD	41	29.028	9.8	2.2	-1.4	-0.4	1.1	2.6
Final demand foods.....	FD	411	5.452	0.0	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.3	1.2
Finished consumer foods ³	FD	4111	4.283	-0.9	0.4	-0.3	-1.3	-0.5	0.8
Finished consumer foods, crude.....	FD	41113	0.382	-2.3	2.6	-3.2	-15.2	1.9	13.8
Finished consumer foods, processed.....	FD	41112	3.901	-0.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.3
Government purchased foods.....	FD	4112	0.406	-1.9	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.0
Foods for export.....	FD	4113	0.763	5.8	1.8	-2.3	0.8	0.7	4.3
Final demand energy.....	FD	412	5.061	35.4	8.2	-6.8	-1.7	4.5	10.8
Finished consumer energy goods ³	FD	4121	3.985	29.6	8.7	-6.0	-1.0	2.9	10.0
Government purchased energy.....	FD	4122	0.744	53.7	6.5	-8.5	-3.4	10.0	11.8
Energy for export.....	FD	4123	0.332	64.5	6.4	-10.5	-4.6	9.3	16.2
Final demand goods less foods and energy.....	FD	413	18.515	5.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Finished goods less foods and energy ³	FD	4131	11.012	3.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Finished consumer goods less foods and energy.....	FD	41311	5.676	3.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Nondurable consumer goods less foods and energy.....	FD	413111	3.520	3.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
Durable consumer goods.....	FD	413112	2.156	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Private capital equipment.....	FD	41312	5.336	4.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
Private capital equipment for manufacturing industries.....	FD	413121	1.297	4.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Private capital equipment for nonmanufacturing industries.....	FD	413122	4.039	3.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
Government purchased goods, excluding foods and energy.....	FD	4132	1.969	6.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4
Government purchased goods excluding foods, energy, and capital equipment.....	FD	41321	1.248	6.7	1.4	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.5
Government purchased capital equipment.....	FD	41322	0.721	4.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Goods for export, excluding foods and energy.....	FD	4133	5.534	7.4	1.4	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.3
Final demand services.....	FD	42	68.338	4.9	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8
Final demand trade services ⁴	FD	423	19.755	4.7	-2.7	1.3	-0.2	0.2	1.4
Trade of finished goods ³	FD	4231	16.900	4.0	-2.6	1.3	0.0	-0.1	1.2
Trade of personal consumption goods.....	FD	42311	13.647	4.5	-1.6	2.0	0.2	-0.2	0.9
Trade of private capital equipment.....	FD	42312	3.253	1.7	-6.6	-1.5	-0.9	0.6	2.4
Trade of government purchased goods.....	FD	4232	0.806	9.1	-3.6	1.5	-1.5	1.6	2.4
Trade of government purchased goods, excluding capital equipment.....	FD	42321	0.491	12.6	-1.6	3.4	-1.1	2.5	2.3
Trade of government purchased capital equipment.....	FD	42322	0.315	3.5	-6.7	-1.5	-2.2	0.1	2.5
Trade of exports.....	FD	4233	2.049	9.3	-3.4	1.0	-1.1	1.7	2.5
Final demand transportation and warehousing services.....	FD	422	4.857	16.0	2.1	-0.3	-1.1	2.2	3.4
Transportation of passengers for final demand.....	FD	4221	1.194	16.5	3.1	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Transportation of private passengers.....	FD	42211	0.857	16.4	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Transportation of government passengers.....	FD	42212	0.094	16.3	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.5	4.9
Transportation of passengers for export.....	FD	42213	0.243	16.6	3.1	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods for final demand.....	FD	4222	3.663	15.7	1.8	-0.3	-0.4	2.1	3.0
Transportation and warehousing of finished goods ³	FD	42221	2.359	16.7	2.0	-0.3	-0.4	2.2	3.2
Transportation and warehousing of personal consumption goods.....	FD	422211	1.906	16.6	2.0	-0.3	-0.4	2.2	3.1
Transportation and warehousing of private capital equipment.....	FD	422212	0.453	17.2	2.0	-0.3	-0.5	2.3	3.3
Transportation and warehousing of government purchased goods.....	FD	42222	0.220	13.9	1.3	-0.3	-0.2	1.7	2.6
Transportation and warehousing of exports.....	FD	42223	1.084	13.8	1.6	-0.3	-0.5	1.8	2.6
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	421	43.725	3.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.3
Finished services less trade, transportation, and warehousing ³	FD	4211	38.394	3.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
Finished consumer services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	42111	34.095	3.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
Private capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	42112	4.299	1.7	0.3	-0.2	1.5	0.1	0.2
Government purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	4212	2.615	4.5	0.9	0.3	1.1	-0.2	0.3
Gov. purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing, excl. capital investment.....	FD	42121	2.394	4.8	1.0	0.3	0.9	-0.1	0.3
Government purchased capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	42122	0.221	1.9	0.0	0.1	3.3	-0.9	0.5
Services for export less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	4213	2.716	5.2	2.1	0.7	1.5	-0.8	0.0
Final demand construction.....	FD	43	2.634	5.4	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.0
Construction for private capital investment.....	FD	431	1.824	5.4	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.0
Construction for government.....	FD	432	0.810	5.3	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.0
Special Groupings of Final Demand									
Final demand less exports.....	FD	49101	87.279	5.9	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.4	1.3
Final demand less government.....	FD	49102	92.336	6.0	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.4	1.3
Final demand less foods and energy ⁵	FD	49104	89.487	5.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Sept. 2025 to Sept. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Final demand less foods ⁵	FD	49106	94.548	6.7	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.5	1.4
Final demand less energy.....	FD	49107	94.939	4.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7
Final demand less trade services.....	FD	49108	80.245	6.7	1.3	-0.5	0.2	0.5	1.3
Final demand less distributive services ⁶	FD	49109	76.582	6.3	1.3	-0.5	0.3	0.5	1.3
Final demand goods less energy.....	FD	49111	23.967	3.9	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.5
Final demand goods less foods.....	FD	49112	23.576	12.1	2.6	-1.6	-0.3	1.4	2.9
Final demand services less trade services.....	FD	49113	48.582	5.0	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6
Final demand distributive services ⁶	FD	49114	23.418	6.4	-2.0	1.0	-0.2	0.5	1.6
Final demand goods plus final demand distributive services ⁶	FD	49115	52.446	8.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.8	2.2
Final demand less foods, energy, and trade services ⁵	FD	49116	69.732	5.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
Private and government purchased capital equipment.....	FD	49117	6.057	4.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Private and government purchased capital investment services.....	FD	49118	8.541	2.6	-2.6	-0.8	0.4	0.4	1.3
Total private and government purchased capital investment.....	FD	49119	14.598	3.5	-1.2	-0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7
Total finished ³	FD	49201	79.614	5.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2
Total finished less foods and energy ^{3, 5}	FD	49203	71.346	4.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6
Total finished less foods ^{3, 5}	FD	49205	75.331	5.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.2
Total finished less energy ³	FD	49206	75.629	4.1	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6
Finished goods ³	FD	49207	19.280	8.4	2.4	-1.5	-0.3	0.8	2.7
Finished goods less energy ³	FD	49208	15.295	2.5	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Finished goods, excluding foods ^{3, 5}	FD	49209	14.997	11.1	2.9	-1.8	-0.1	1.1	3.2
Finished services ³	FD	49210	58.510	4.4	-0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7
Private capital investment services.....	FD	49211	8.005	2.5	-2.5	-0.8	0.4	0.4	1.3
Finished distributive services ^{3, 6}	FD	49212	19.259	5.5	-2.0	1.1	-0.1	0.2	1.5
Finished services less trade services ³	FD	49213	41.610	4.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5
Finished services less distributive services ^{3, 6}	FD	49214	39.251	3.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4
Total private capital investment (goods, services, and construction).....	FD	49215	15.165	3.4	-1.2	-0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
Finished goods plus finished distributive services ^{3, 6}	FD	49216	38.539	7.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	2.1
Total exports.....	FD	49301	12.721	9.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	1.7
Goods for export.....	FD	49302	6.629	10.3	1.8	-0.9	-0.3	1.1	1.9
Services for export.....	FD	49303	6.092	8.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.5
Total government purchases.....	FD	49401	7.664	10.6	1.1	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	2.1
Government purchased goods.....	FD	49402	3.119	16.8	2.5	-2.4	-1.0	2.9	3.8
Government purchased services.....	FD	49403	3.735	6.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0
Total government purchased capital investment (goods, services, construction).....	FD	49404	2.067	4.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.9	0.0	0.5
Government purchases, defense.....	FD	49405	1.915	12.2	0.0	-1.8	-0.7	2.7	2.6
Government purchases, non-defense.....	FD	49406	5.749	10.4	1.6	-0.5	0.1	1.1	2.0
Personal consumption.....	FD	49501	64.449	5.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.3
Personal consumption goods (finished consumer goods).....	FD	49502	13.944	10.1	3.1	-2.1	-0.6	1.0	3.6
Personal consumption goods less energy.....	FD	49503	9.959	1.7	0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.4
Personal consumption goods less foods.....	FD	49504	9.661	14.9	4.2	-2.7	-0.3	1.5	4.7
Personal consumption nondurable goods less foods.....	FD	49508	7.505	18.0	5.2	-3.5	-0.5	1.9	5.8
Personal consumption services.....	FD	49505	50.505	4.7	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.7
Personal consumption less trade services.....	FD	49506	50.802	6.3	1.4	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.4
Personal consumption less distributive services ⁶	FD	49507	48.896	5.9	1.4	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.3
Personal consumption less foods and energy.....	FD	49510	56.181	4.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.6
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and trade services ⁴	FD	49511	42.534	4.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and distributive services ⁶	FD	49512	40.628	4.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Personal consumption goods plus personal consumption distributive services ⁶	FD	49509	29.497	7.9	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	2.4
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type									
Processed goods									
Processed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	1	100.000	14.1	2.8	-1.1	-0.4	1.8	2.5
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	ID6	11	41.701	9.6	2.3	0.6	-0.3	0.7	0.4
Materials for manufacturing.....	ID6	111	26.085	11.0	3.3	0.6	-0.8	0.6	0.6
Materials for food manufacturing.....	ID6	1111	4.022	-5.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4
Materials for nondurable manufacturing.....	ID6	1112	11.101	10.1	5.0	0.1	-2.7	0.9	0.3
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	ID6	1113	10.962	18.9	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.1
Components for manufacturing.....	ID6	112	15.616	7.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2
Components for nondurable manufacturing.....	ID6	1121	0.530	8.3	2.1	1.2	0.5	-0.3	0.1
Components for durable manufacturing.....	ID6	1122	15.086	7.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2
Materials and components for construction.....	ID6	12	12.362	5.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5
Materials for construction.....	ID6	121	5.315	5.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
Components for construction.....	ID6	122	7.047	5.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
Processed fuels and lubricants for intermediate demand.....	ID6	13	17.275	44.7	7.5	-7.1	-1.8	7.3	10.2
Processed fuels and lubricants to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	131	4.472	35.8	7.4	-0.8	0.3	3.5	7.2
Processed fuels and lubricants to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	132	12.803	47.8	7.5	-9.0	-2.5	8.6	11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Sept. 2025 to Sept. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Containers for intermediate demand.....	ID6	14	3.092	5.8	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.4
Supplies for intermediate demand.....	ID6	15	25.570	4.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5
Supplies to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	151	2.947	10.4	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.0
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	152	22.623	4.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, feeds.....	ID6	1521	1.957	8.4	1.5	1.5	-1.9	0.2	3.0
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, other than feeds.....	ID6	1522	20.666	3.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Unprocessed goods									
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	2	100.000	21.5	3.0	-6.5	-0.2	0.9	8.4
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	ID6	21	38.070	-0.4	4.0	-3.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Unprocessed nonfood materials.....	ID6	22	61.929	36.7	2.4	-8.0	-0.7	1.0	12.8
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel.....	ID6	221	48.801	43.1	4.0	-9.8	-1.7	2.3	14.2
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	2211	45.501	45.8	4.2	-10.4	-1.8	2.4	15.0
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	2212	3.300	5.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
Unprocessed fuel.....	ID6	222	13.128	-0.6	-8.9	6.4	5.8	-7.2	3.1
Unprocessed fuel to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	2221	1.225	0.4	-3.6	-0.3	2.2	-0.6	0.4
Unprocessed fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	2222	11.903	-1.5	-9.7	7.5	6.3	-8.1	3.5
Services									
Services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	3	100.000	6.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.9
Trade services for intermediate demand ⁴	ID6	33	18.420	13.0	-0.6	2.4	-0.1	2.7	2.0
Trade services for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	331	8.445	14.6	0.1	1.3	0.8	2.7	2.2
Trade services for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	332	9.975	11.7	-1.2	3.3	-0.9	2.6	1.7
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	32	14.557	10.6	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	1.2	1.8
Transportation of passengers for intermediate demand.....	ID6	321	1.212	16.3	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.5	5.0
Transportation of passengers for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	3211	0.065	16.6	3.1	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Transportation of passengers for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	3212	1.147	16.3	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.5	5.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	322	13.345	10.2	0.8	-0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5
Transportation and warehousing of goods for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	3221	2.556	11.4	1.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.4	2.1
Transportation and warehousing of goods for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	3222	10.789	9.9	0.7	-0.2	0.2	1.0	1.4
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand.....	ID6	31	67.023	3.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	311	1.715	3.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	312	65.308	3.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3
Construction									
Construction for intermediate demand.....	ID6	4	100.000	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Special Groupings of Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type									
Processed materials less foods and feeds.....	ID6	9111	90.763	15.8	3.0	-1.2	-0.4	2.0	2.7
Processed foods and feeds.....	ID6	9112	9.237	-1.9	0.6	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.4
Processed energy goods.....	ID6	9113	17.275	44.7	7.5	-7.1	-1.8	7.3	10.2
Processed materials less energy.....	ID6	9118	82.725	7.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5
Processed materials less foods and energy.....	ID6	9115	73.488	8.5	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5
Intermediate distributive services ⁷	ID6	9116	31.765	11.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.8
Processed goods plus intermediate distributive services.....	ID6	9117	—	13.4	1.9	-0.3	-0.3	1.9	2.3
Unprocessed materials less agricultural products.....	ID6	9211	57.684	37.8	2.0	-7.8	-1.6	0.8	12.7
Unprocessed energy materials ⁸	ID6	9212	31.739	49.0	2.5	-13.0	-2.8	0.2	22.2
Unprocessed materials less energy.....	ID6	9213	68.261	9.3	3.3	-2.8	1.1	1.2	1.6
Unprocessed nonfood materials less energy ⁹	ID6	9216	30.191	24.3	2.4	-1.7	1.6	1.9	2.5
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow									
Stage 4 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	4	100.000	7.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.1
Inputs to stage 4 goods producers.....	ID5	41	23.762	8.9	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2
Goods.....	ID5	411	17.455	7.7	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8
Foods.....	ID5	4111	2.692	3.5	2.7	-1.9	0.4	0.2	3.6
Energy.....	ID5	4112	0.082	42.2	13.1	0.0	-0.2	-4.1	5.1
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	4113	14.681	8.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
Services.....	ID5	412	6.307	12.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.0	2.3
Trade services.....	ID5	4123	5.148	14.2	-0.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	2.6
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	4122	0.386	10.6	1.8	-0.1	-0.9	1.5	2.4
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	41221	0.073	16.6	3.1	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	41222	0.313	9.6	1.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.3	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Sept. 2025 to Sept. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	4121	0.773	4.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
Inputs to stage 4 services producers.....	ID5	42	57.859	6.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7
Goods.....	ID5	421	16.707	5.6	1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9
Foods.....	ID5	4211	3.280	-2.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	0.1
Energy.....	ID5	4212	5.403	10.3	1.9	-1.2	0.4	1.2	2.0
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	4213	8.024	4.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Services.....	ID5	422	41.045	6.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6
Trade services.....	ID5	4223	4.672	10.6	-1.2	2.2	-0.6	1.8	2.2
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	4222	3.920	9.2	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	42221	0.316	16.5	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	42222	3.604	8.3	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	4221	32.453	5.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	-0.1	0.3
Construction.....	ID5	423	0.107	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Inputs to stage 4 construction producers.....	ID5	43	18.377	11.0	1.7	0.1	0.2	1.6	2.0
Goods.....	ID5	431	13.626	10.3	2.0	-0.4	0.3	1.1	2.1
Energy.....	ID5	4312	0.744	78.3	17.7	-11.8	-3.1	9.4	18.5
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	4313	12.882	5.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6
Services.....	ID5	432	4.751	13.0	0.7	1.5	-0.1	3.1	1.6
Trade services.....	ID5	4323	2.139	18.5	0.6	3.3	-0.3	5.4	1.6
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	4322	1.122	16.7	2.0	-0.4	-0.6	2.2	3.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	43222	1.122	16.5	2.0	-0.4	-0.6	2.2	3.2
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	4321	1.490	2.5	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Stage 3 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	3	100.000	7.7	1.7	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.1
Inputs to stage 3 goods producers.....	ID5	31	41.662	8.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
Goods.....	ID5	311	34.992	7.1	2.5	-0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
Foods.....	ID5	3111	10.916	-5.2	3.3	-2.5	-0.6	0.3	-2.3
Energy.....	ID5	3112	1.193	50.7	5.9	-1.1	-1.6	2.5	9.2
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	3113	22.883	10.9	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5
Services.....	ID5	312	6.670	12.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.7
Trade services.....	ID5	3123	2.474	10.4	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	3122	3.366	15.7	2.0	-0.2	-0.5	2.0	2.9
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	31221	0.083	16.6	3.1	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	31222	3.283	15.5	1.9	-0.2	-0.5	2.0	2.9
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	3121	0.830	4.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0
Inputs to stage 3 services producers.....	ID5	32	57.010	7.5	1.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	1.6
Goods.....	ID5	321	12.385	17.8	3.9	-2.9	-0.9	3.2	4.9
Foods.....	ID5	3211	0.248	6.9	1.0	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	1.3
Energy.....	ID5	3212	3.181	61.3	10.5	-9.4	-2.5	10.1	13.7
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	3213	8.956	5.6	0.8	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.5
Services.....	ID5	322	43.940	4.2	0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.4	0.6
Trade services.....	ID5	3223	2.078	11.6	-2.9	6.4	-2.6	2.2	1.5
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	3222	9.305	8.8	0.8	-0.3	0.2	1.0	1.3
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	32221	0.608	9.0	3.0	-0.3	-3.0	2.5	4.9
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	32222	8.697	8.7	0.6	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	3221	32.557	2.3	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Construction.....	ID5	323	0.685	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Inputs to stage 3 construction producers.....	ID5	33	1.329	7.8	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.2
Goods.....	ID5	331	0.836	6.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	3313	0.836	6.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4
Services.....	ID5	332	0.493	9.7	1.5	1.9	-0.7	3.5	2.5
Trade services.....	ID5	3323	0.329	12.1	2.2	2.7	-1.3	5.1	3.7
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	3322	0.015	5.4	1.2	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.1
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	33222	0.015	5.4	1.2	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.1
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	3321	0.149	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Stage 2 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	2	100.000	13.9	1.6	-1.8	-0.4	0.9	3.9
Inputs to stage 2 goods producers.....	ID5	21	45.219	23.1	2.4	-4.1	-0.7	1.0	7.3
Goods.....	ID5	211	32.728	29.8	3.4	-5.8	-1.1	0.9	9.5
Foods.....	ID5	2111	2.984	16.4	2.9	-2.3	3.0	1.9	5.9
Energy.....	ID5	2112	12.361	52.2	3.3	-13.2	-2.7	1.0	22.1
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	2113	17.383	16.4	3.6	0.2	-0.4	0.6	0.5
Services.....	ID5	212	12.253	6.7	-0.4	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.3
Trade services.....	ID5	2123	5.702	11.0	-1.1	1.8	0.7	2.8	2.3
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	2122	3.336	2.9	0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Sept. 2025 to Sept. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	21221	0.024	14.4	2.5	-0.3	-2.5	2.1	4.1
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	21222	3.312	2.7	0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	2121	3.215	2.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3
Construction.....	ID5	213	0.238	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Inputs to stage 2 services producers.....	ID5	22	54.781	6.2	0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.9
Goods.....	ID5	221	5.092	28.5	4.0	-3.8	-1.0	4.8	5.6
Foods.....	ID5	2211	0.168	11.0	2.3	1.7	-1.9	0.6	2.2
Energy.....	ID5	2212	1.092	97.8	10.9	-12.8	-3.9	15.0	16.9
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	2213	3.832	8.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6
Services.....	ID5	222	49.051	3.9	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3
Trade services.....	ID5	2223	2.552	9.6	-3.9	5.8	-1.9	1.1	-2.3
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	2222	6.102	9.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	22221	0.206	16.2	3.0	-0.3	-3.0	2.5	4.9
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	22222	5.896	9.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	2221	40.397	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4
Construction.....	ID5	223	0.638	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Stage 1 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	1	100.000	13.5	2.6	-0.3	-0.1	1.7	2.2
Inputs to stage 1 goods producers.....	ID5	11	40.305	14.1	3.3	0.2	-0.2	1.6	1.5
Goods.....	ID5	111	32.143	14.2	3.8	0.0	-0.4	1.4	1.6
Foods.....	ID5	1111	2.031	17.2	6.7	-6.6	7.7	2.8	10.6
Energy.....	ID5	1112	2.632	26.2	4.1	-3.6	-0.9	-0.8	7.8
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	1113	27.480	12.9	3.5	0.8	-0.9	1.5	0.3
Services.....	ID5	112	8.162	13.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.1
Trade services.....	ID5	1123	4.779	16.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	3.0	0.7
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	1122	1.674	19.6	2.2	0.1	-0.6	2.2	2.9
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	11221	0.092	16.6	3.1	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	11222	1.582	19.0	2.1	0.1	-0.5	2.1	2.8
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	1121	1.709	3.1	0.1	-0.1	0.9	0.8	0.4
Inputs to stage 1 services producers.....	ID5	12	48.805	12.5	1.9	-0.7	-0.1	1.6	2.6
Goods.....	ID5	121	15.566	23.7	4.4	-3.5	-1.1	4.0	5.7
Foods.....	ID5	1211	0.050	-46.7	0.7	2.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7
Energy.....	ID5	1212	3.927	76.4	11.6	-10.6	-3.7	12.0	15.5
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	1213	11.589	5.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5
Services.....	ID5	122	33.236	6.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.9
Trade services.....	ID5	1223	3.429	13.3	-2.2	4.8	-1.6	2.4	1.3
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	1222	4.081	13.4	1.0	-0.6	-1.3	1.8	3.0
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	12221	1.200	16.6	3.1	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	12222	2.881	12.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	1.5	2.1
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	1221	25.726	5.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	-0.1	0.5
Construction.....	ID5	123	0.003	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Inputs to stage 1 construction producers.....	ID5	13	10.890	15.9	2.8	-0.3	-0.3	2.8	3.2
Goods.....	ID5	131	7.018	17.5	3.6	-1.4	-0.1	2.4	3.6
Energy.....	ID5	1312	0.823	90.4	15.1	-11.5	-2.9	12.4	18.0
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	1313	6.195	5.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
Services.....	ID5	132	3.872	13.4	1.4	1.8	-0.6	3.8	2.4
Trade services.....	ID5	1323	2.509	14.6	1.4	2.8	-0.9	5.1	2.6
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	1322	0.678	19.0	2.2	-0.3	-0.6	2.5	3.6
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	13222	0.678	19.0	2.2	-0.3	-0.6	2.5	3.6
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	1321	0.685	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Special Groupings of Intermediate Demand by Production Flow									
Total goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9411	47.788	7.9	1.4	-0.1	0.4	0.6	1.2
Total services inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9412	52.103	7.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9
Total construction inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9413	0.107	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total foods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9414	5.972	0.5	1.0	-1.0	-0.1	-0.3	1.7
Total energy goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9415	6.229	19.4	4.6	-3.1	-0.2	2.5	4.9
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9416	35.587	6.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Total goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9311	48.213	9.9	2.8	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	1.3
Total services inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9312	51.103	5.3	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.5	0.8
Total construction inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9313	0.685	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total foods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9314	11.164	-5.0	3.2	-2.4	-0.6	0.2	-2.3
Total energy goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9315	4.374	57.9	9.3	-7.3	-2.2	8.1	12.6
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9316	32.675	9.3	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5
Total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9211	37.820	29.7	3.5	-5.6	-1.1	1.4	8.9
Total services inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9212	61.304	4.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Sept. 2025 to Sept. 2026 ^p	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Apr. to May	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p	Aug. to Sept. ^p
Total construction inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9213	0.876	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total foods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9214	3.152	16.2	2.9	-2.1	2.7	1.8	5.7
Total energy goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9215	13.453	57.0	4.0	-13.2	-2.8	2.5	21.5
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.	ID5	9216	21.215	14.6	3.1	0.2	-0.3	0.6	0.5
Total goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9111	54.727	17.2	4.0	-1.2	-0.6	2.3	3.1
Total services inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9112	45.270	8.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.1
Total construction inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9117	0.003	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total foods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9114	2.081	14.9	6.6	-6.4	7.5	2.7	10.4
Total energy goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9115	7.382	61.7	9.8	-8.7	-2.7	8.1	13.6
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.	ID5	9116	45.264	9.9	2.6	0.8	-0.5	1.0	0.4

¹ Comprehensive relative importance figures are initially computed after the publication of December indexes and are recalculated after final December indexes are available. Individual items and subtotals may not add exactly to totals because of rounding differences.

² All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

³ PPI defines Total finished as including only the personal consumption and private capital investment portions of final demand.

⁴ Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

⁵ The PPI definition of foods does not include food and beverages for immediate consumption. PPI defines food and beverages for immediate consumption as the service of preparing meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate on-premises and off-premises consumption.

⁶ Distributive services include transportation, warehousing, and trade of goods.

⁷ Includes intermediate trade, transportation, and warehousing services.

⁸ Includes crude petroleum.

⁹ Excludes crude petroleum.

p Preliminary

"-" Data not available.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹					
	Group code	Item code		Sept. 2025 to Sept. 2026 ^a	Apr. to May	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p	Aug. to Sept. ^p
Final Demand									
Final demand.....	FD	4	6.3	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	
Final demand goods.....	FD	41	9.8	2.2	-1.4	-0.4	1.1	2.6	
Final demand foods.....	FD	411	0.0	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.3	1.2	
Fresh fruits and melons.....	01	11	9.1	8.7	-2.2	2.3	-0.6	3.7	
Fresh and dry vegetables.....	01	13	29.6	3.7	-6.0	-34.9	1.9	41.0	
Grains.....	01	2	31.6	10.2	-12.1	14.9	4.4	17.4	
Eggs for fresh use ²	01	7107	-66.0	-3.4	-1.7	37.0	32.2	-31.9	
Oilseeds.....	01	8301	27.8	5.0	-7.8	9.5	3.9	11.4	
Bakery products ²	02	11	2.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Milled rice ²	02	13	-1.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.9	
Pasta products ²	02	1402	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Beef and veal.....	02	2101	-3.6	2.0	-1.5	0.0	-0.8	3.3	
Pork.....	02	2104	-19.4	-10.1	0.8	-2.1	0.1	-3.7	
Processed young chickens.....	02	2203	-12.5	-2.3	-2.5	4.3	-1.8	-4.1	
Processed turkeys ²	02	2206	-36.3	-2.0	-8.4	-11.2	-12.9	-4.8	
Finfish and shellfish.....	02	23	20.1	-2.9	1.4	1.5	0.2	9.0	
Dairy products ²	02	3	-0.6	1.4	1.0	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	02	4	3.1	1.5	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	
Confectionery end products ²	02	55	6.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	-0.3	
Soft drinks ²	02	62	4.0	1.0	0.1	0.5	-1.0	0.4	
Roasted coffee ²	02	6301	0.4	0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	
Shortening and cooking oils ²	02	78	-6.4	1.4	-1.4	0.5	-12.3	0.3	
Frozen specialty food ²	02	85	2.8	-0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.4	
Final demand energy.....	FD	412	35.4	8.2	-6.8	-1.7	4.5	10.8	
Natural gas liquids ²	05	32	50.9	7.7	-16.6	2.4	9.4	14.6	
Residential electric power.....	05	41	4.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	-0.4	1.4	
Residential natural gas.....	05	51	4.8	0.4	1.6	1.0	-0.2	0.5	
Gasoline.....	05	71	64.3	20.9	-12.0	-3.8	4.4	20.3	
Home heating oil and distillates.....	05	7302	117.5	4.2	-11.3	6.5	22.6	18.8	
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	115.2	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	23.6	21.0	
Final demand goods less foods and energy.....	FD	413	5.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	
Alcoholic beverages.....	02	61	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	
Pet food ²	02	9402	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Women's, girls', and infants' apparel ²	03	8106	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Men's and boys' apparel ²	03	8107	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Textile house furnishings ²	03	82	4.2	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Industrial chemicals.....	06	1	13.8	4.6	-0.2	-4.1	2.5	0.9	
Pharmaceutical preparations ²	06	38	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	
Soaps and detergents ²	06	71	3.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	
Cleaning and polishing products ²	06	72	5.7	0.8	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.0	
Cosmetics and other toiletries ²	06	75	1.5	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Tires ²	07	1201	0.7	0.2	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	-1.1	
Consumer, institutional, and commercial products, n.e.c. ²	07	2B	5.9	1.6	2.3	-0.1	0.2	0.0	
Sanitary paper products ²	09	1501	2.2	-0.2	-0.6	1.2	0.5	0.1	
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	10.2	0.8	4.2	1.6	-0.3	0.4	
Nonferrous metals.....	10	2	33.6	3.1	0.0	-1.3	1.4	0.4	
Agricultural machinery and equipment ²	11	1	2.2	-0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	
Construction machinery and equipment ²	11	2	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	
Metal cutting machine tools ²	11	37	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	
Metal forming machine tools ²	11	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Tools, dies, jigs, fixtures, and industrial molds ²	11	39	3.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Pumps, compressors, and equipment ²	11	41	3.6	0.0	-0.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	
Industrial material handling equipment ²	11	44	4.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	
Electronic computers and computer equipment ²	11	5	22.5	2.0	8.5	5.8	0.2	0.1	
Food products machinery ²	11	61	3.9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	
Paper industries machinery ²	11	64	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Printing trades machinery and equipment ²	11	65	3.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Transformers and power regulators ²	11	74	7.6	0.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	
Communication and related equipment.....	11	76	12.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	26.8	-0.5	0.6	-0.8	3.4	-0.3	
X-ray and electromedical equipment.....	11	7905	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
Oil field and gas field machinery ²	11	91	3.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	
Mining machinery and equipment ²	11	92	3.7	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Internal combustion engines ²	11	94	5.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Household furniture ²	12	1	5.5	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
Commercial furniture ²	12	2	4.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
Floor coverings ²	12	3	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.2	-0.8	0.0
Household appliances ²	12	4	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Home electronic equipment ²	12	5	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Lawn and garden equipment excl. garden tractors ²	12	66	4.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
Passenger cars.....	14	1101	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Light motor trucks.....	14	1105	1.9	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Heavy motor trucks ²	14	1106	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Motor vehicles parts.....	14	12	3.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
Truck trailers ²	14	14	9.5	2.2	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.5
Travel trailers and campers ²	14	16	4.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5
Aircraft.....	14	21	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Ships ²	14	31	0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Railroad equipment ²	14	4	3.2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.1
Sporting and athletic goods ²	15	12	1.5	0.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.6	0.0
Cigarettes ²	15	21	11.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.0
Mobile homes.....	15	5	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5
Medical, surgical & personal aid devices.....	15	6	3.6	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Jewelry, platinum and karat gold ²	15	9402	2.7	1.4	-6.2	-4.5	3.1	0.9
Costume jewelry and novelties ²	15	9404	6.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	0.4	-0.1
Footwear ²	15	9F2	3.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Final demand services.....	FD	42	4.9	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8
Final demand trade services ³	FD	423	4.7	-2.7	1.3	-0.2	0.2	1.4
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	16.6	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	2.4	2.4
Machinery and vehicle wholesaling ²	57	1103	1.4	-11.7	-1.2	-4.2	1.7	3.9
Professional and commercial equipment wholesaling ²	57	1104	-1.6	6.4	-3.6	2.4	-4.8	-0.6
Furnishings wholesaling ²	57	2	2.2	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	6.3	1.7	3.4	0.3	-1.7	-2.7
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	9.5	1.0	-0.1	0.9	0.7	3.6
Apparel wholesaling ²	57	7	6.3	3.9	-2.7	5.4	-1.6	7.5
Food and alcohol wholesaling ²	57	8	3.2	-1.5	-3.4	3.1	0.9	6.7
Food and alcohol retailing.....	58	1	7.8	1.4	0.1	2.7	-2.2	2.6
Health, beauty, and optical goods retailing ²	58	2	2.4	1.3	0.7	3.3	-3.4	0.6
Apparel, jewelry, footwear, and accessories retailing.....	58	3	1.7	-0.8	1.3	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8
Computer hardware, software, and supplies retailing ²	58	4	-0.6	-1.2	-4.3	4.9	1.4	1.0
TV, video, and photographic equipment and supplies retailing.....	58	5	37.8	-4.2	-2.2	29.2	1.3	8.2
Automobiles retailing (partial).....	58	6101	-14.9	-4.6	-2.9	1.5	2.7	1.6
Automotive parts, including tires, retailing ²	58	6102	19.6	3.3	0.9	5.5	0.0	2.3
RVs, trailers, and campers retailing ²	58	8	15.4	-12.3	-4.9	16.9	-2.5	0.6
Sporting goods, including boats, retailing.....	58	9	0.2	3.4	-0.2	-3.1	3.1	-2.4
Lawn, garden, and farm equipment and supplies retailing ²	58	A	10.9	-1.5	-4.6	21.0	-0.8	-0.8
Furniture retailing ²	58	B	7.3	-5.1	6.2	-2.5	0.0	3.6
Flooring and floor coverings retailing ²	58	C	-2.5	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1	0.1
Hardware, building materials, and supplies retailing.....	58	D	13.6	4.6	1.5	-1.5	8.1	4.9
Major household appliances retailing.....	58	E	6.5	1.8	-1.9	3.2	1.7	5.8
Fuels and lubricants retailing.....	58	F	-23.5	-11.4	7.3	-1.7	-11.1	-25.0
Cleaning supplies and paper products retailing ²	58	G	4.9	-1.0	-0.5	5.7	1.1	-0.5
Book retailing ²	58	H	-7.0	-0.6	-2.2	-0.2	-1.1	-0.4
Final demand transportation and warehousing services.....	FD	422	16.0	2.1	-0.3	-1.1	2.2	3.4
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	19.3	2.2	-0.5	-0.6	2.6	3.8
Air transportation of freight ²	30	14	6.4	2.5	0.3	-2.3	1.4	-0.7
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services.....	30	16	9.7	1.1	-0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0
Rail transportation of passengers ²	30	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	16.6	3.1	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	421	3.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.3
Sales of books.....	33	11	8.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.7
Sales and subscriptions of periodicals and newspapers.....	33	12	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
Application software publishing ²	34	2	2.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-3.3	3.7
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists ²	36	1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
Residential wired telecommunication services ²	37	11	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-2.5	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.1
Cable and satellite subscriber services.....	37	3	5.2	0.9	0.5	2.0	2.5	-1.0
Internet access services ²	37	4	-0.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Bundled wired telecommunications access services ²	37	5	6.5	-0.1	-0.3	1.5	-1.2	-0.8
Consumer loans (partial).....	39	12	7.6	-1.0	5.9	-0.3	3.6	0.0
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-3.2	0.4	-6.0	0.9	-0.9	2.2
Other credit intermediation, incl. trust services (partial) ²	39	3	12.4	0.0	-2.2	0.0	4.5	0.0
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ² ...	40	1	7.9	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.0
Portfolio management ²	40	2	21.2	5.2	0.5	6.7	-1.6	0.4
Life insurance ²	41	1101	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0
Disability insurance, including accidental death ²	41	1102	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health and medical insurance.....	41	1103	7.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
Property and casualty insurance ²	41	1104	1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Annuities ²	41	2	-5.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Residential property sales and leases, brokerage fees and commissions..	43	21	1.3	0.4	-0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0
Passenger car rental.....	44	1	6.2	-2.7	0.1	-2.5	0.6	1.2
Legal services.....	45	1	7.5	1.1	0.4	-0.6	1.7	0.3
Tax preparation and planning.....	45	2102	3.9	1.9	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	-4.2	4.1	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0
Arrangement of flights (partial).....	47	1	9.7	-1.0	2.9	2.8	-0.7	1.5
Arrangement of vehicle rentals and lodging ²	47	2	5.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	-0.1
Arrangement of cruises and tours ²	47	3	0.9	0.2	-1.6	2.0	1.8	0.0
Physician care.....	51	1101	1.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Medical laboratory and diagnostic imaging care ²	51	1102	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Home health and hospice care.....	51	1103	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.6
Hospital outpatient care.....	51	1104	1.5	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0
Dental care.....	51	1105	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Hospital inpatient care.....	51	2101	4.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
Nursing home care.....	51	2102	3.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.5
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	11	6.4	1.2	-1.7	0.6	-2.2	5.6
Food and beverages for immediate consumption services (partial) ²	54	1	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6
Motor vehicle repair and maintenance (partial) ²	55	2	8.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6
Membership dues and admissions and recreation facility use fees (partial).....	56	1	6.1	-0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.7
Recreational activity instruction fees (partial) ²	56	2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Gaming receipts (partial) ²	56	3	-0.3	2.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	-1.7
Mining services ²	60	1	1.5	0.1	-0.3	1.1	1.4	0.1
Final demand construction.....	FD	43	5.4	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.0
New warehouse building construction ²	80	1101	4.5	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.0	-0.1
New school building construction ²	80	1102	5.2	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
New office building construction ²	80	1103	6.0	0.1	0.0	2.6	-0.1	0.1
New industrial building construction ²	80	1104	5.7	0.2	0.0	2.5	-0.2	0.1
New health care building construction ²	80	1105	5.2	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.1
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type								
Processed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	1	14.1	2.8	-1.1	-0.4	1.8	2.5
Processed foods and feeds.....	ID6	9112	-1.9	0.6	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.4
Meats.....	02	21	-7.7	-1.3	-0.2	-1.5	-1.0	-0.2
Processed poultry.....	02	22	-13.8	-1.4	-3.6	0.7	-2.9	-3.7
Dairy products ²	02	3	-0.6	1.4	1.0	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	02	4	3.1	1.5	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
Refined sugar and byproducts ²	02	53	-8.6	-1.3	1.1	-1.3	0.3	0.7
Fats and oils ²	02	7	14.8	5.7	0.3	-0.8	-2.8	0.0
Prepared animal feeds.....	02	9	6.6	1.2	1.1	-1.4	0.0	2.3
Processed materials less foods and feeds.....	ID6	9111	15.8	3.0	-1.2	-0.4	2.0	2.7
Synthetic fibers ²	03	1	4.0	2.2	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.7
Processed yarns and threads ²	03	2	4.9	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.0	-0.2
Finished fabrics ²	03	4	5.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
Natural gas liquids ²	05	32	50.9	7.7	-16.6	2.4	9.4	14.6
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	2.9	0.3	-1.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.6
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	4.2	-0.3	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.2
Commercial natural gas.....	05	52	4.9	-3.1	1.3	0.9	-0.7	0.9
Industrial natural gas.....	05	53	0.7	-4.1	2.5	0.4	-3.9	-0.9
Natural gas to electric utilities.....	05	54	13.8	-0.7	-1.1	0.4	-2.2	0.4
Gasoline.....	05	71	64.3	20.9	-12.0	-3.8	4.4	20.3
Jet fuel ²	05	7203	104.4	-2.6	-17.4	-8.9	27.6	15.4
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	115.2	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	23.6	21.0
Residual fuels ²	05	74	66.1	12.4	8.5	-17.2	3.9	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Finished lubricants ²	05	76	16.0	6.4	2.6	4.1	0.1	0.8
Lubricating oil base stocks ²	05	78	149.5	50.3	15.9	6.2	0.3	17.1
Asphalt.....	05	8102	17.1	-8.0	16.3	-1.1	-7.1	2.8
Basic inorganic chemicals ²	06	13	7.5	2.1	0.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.1
Basic organic chemicals.....	06	14	15.3	5.1	-0.3	-5.1	3.1	1.1
Prepared paint ²	06	21	5.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	1.4	-0.2
Paint materials ²	06	22	0.4	0.7	1.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.1
Medicinal and botanical chemicals ²	06	31	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Biological products, including diagnostics.....	06	37	1.5	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.4
Fats and oils, inedible ²	06	4	24.6	12.3	4.1	1.0	-3.4	0.5
Nitrogenates.....	06	5201	20.7	10.8	3.4	-6.3	-6.5	-1.1
Phosphates.....	06	5202	4.0	2.1	5.1	1.3	0.0	-1.3
Other agricultural chemicals ²	06	53	-6.1	0.8	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	-1.1
Plastic resins and materials.....	06	6	6.5	11.5	-3.3	-5.9	-0.8	-1.0
Industrial gases ²	06	7903	5.3	1.7	1.0	2.2	-1.5	-0.5
Adhesives and sealants ²	06	7904	5.5	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.0
Synthetic rubber ²	07	1102	9.6	3.9	-0.8	-3.1	-1.4	0.7
Tires ²	07	1201	0.7	0.2	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	-1.1
Plastic construction products ²	07	21	4.6	2.3	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.1
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, other shapes ²	07	22	10.4	3.4	1.7	0.1	-2.1	-0.4
Parts for manufacturing from plastics ²	07	26	4.6	3.2	0.5	-0.9	0.9	0.3
Plastic packaging products ²	07	2A	5.5	2.0	3.5	0.6	-1.1	-0.5
Softwood lumber.....	08	11	14.2	-0.1	2.1	8.2	-3.1	-1.4
Hardwood lumber ²	08	12	1.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.0	-0.5
Millwork.....	08	2	4.3	0.1	1.5	0.8	-0.1	0.5
Plywood ²	08	3	12.6	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.8
Paper ²	09	13	10.1	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.1	-0.1
Paperboard ²	09	14	7.0	2.0	0.3	1.1	2.4	1.5
Paper boxes and containers ²	09	1503	4.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.6
Building paper and board ²	09	2	7.8	-3.3	-3.5	1.5	-2.4	3.3
Commercial printing ²	09	47	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.9	1.0
Foundry and forge shop products ²	10	15	3.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Steel mill products ²	10	17	27.6	2.5	2.8	4.0	1.6	2.2
Primary nonferrous metals ²	10	22	46.1	3.7	1.3	-7.4	3.7	0.6
Secondary nonferrous metals ²	10	24	34.2	5.5	-1.0	-2.3	1.7	1.1
Aluminum mill shapes ²	10	2501	25.2	4.7	2.4	-1.6	-4.4	-0.1
Copper and brass mill shapes ²	10	2502	30.0	4.6	-0.1	-0.9	2.7	1.4
Nonferrous wire and cable ²	10	26	23.0	3.5	1.7	0.5	2.9	0.3
Nonferrous foundry shop products.....	10	28	13.7	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.0	0.4
Metal containers ²	10	3	7.4	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	-0.9
Hardware ²	10	4	3.4	1.0	0.0	1.3	-0.1	0.0
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings.....	10	5	5.8	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.2
Heating equipment ²	10	6	3.2	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
Fabricated structural metal products.....	10	7	7.4	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers ²	10	81	-3.1	0.2	-0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6
Lighting fixtures ²	10	83	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.1
Fabricated ferrous wire products.....	10	88	11.1	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.2
Other miscellaneous metal products ²	10	89	6.7	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.4
Fluid power equipment ²	11	43	3.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
Mechanical power transmission equipment ²	11	45	6.0	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2
Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment.....	11	48	5.7	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.4
Metal valves, except fluid power ²	11	4902	6.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Ball and roller bearings ²	11	4905	5.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2
Wiring devices ²	11	71	4.7	0.2	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.3
Motors, generators, motor generator sets ²	11	73	2.6	-0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.0
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls equip. ²	11	75	12.4	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.2	1.0
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	26.8	-0.5	0.6	-0.8	3.4	-0.3
Internal combustion engines ²	11	94	5.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Machine shop products ²	11	95	2.6	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
Flat glass ²	13	11	3.1	0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Cement.....	13	22	-1.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.2
Concrete products.....	13	3	4.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
Asphalt felts and coatings ²	13	6	4.8	2.4	3.7	2.1	0.4	-1.7
Paving mixtures and blocks.....	13	94	7.1	4.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7
Motor vehicle parts.....	14	12	3.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	14	23	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c.....	14	25	3.2	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.5
Medical, surgical, and personal aid devices.....	15	6	3.6	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	2	21.5	3.0	-6.5	-0.2	0.9	8.4
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	ID6	21	-0.4	4.0	-3.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Wheat ²	01	21	49.8	14.7	-12.3	9.3	2.4	10.2
Corn.....	01	2202	30.0	10.0	-12.6	16.7	5.1	19.1
Slaughter cattle ²	01	31	-7.6	5.4	-2.6	-2.6	-6.4	-4.4
Slaughter hogs.....	01	32	-21.0	-4.5	-6.0	-3.5	1.9	-3.0
Slaughter chickens.....	01	4102	-5.0	2.5	1.1	0.0	10.0	-6.4
Slaughter turkeys.....	01	42	11.0	-1.2	6.0	-4.6	3.5	2.7
Raw milk.....	01	6	-11.8	3.4	-0.9	-2.4	-3.7	-12.3
Hay and hayseeds ²	01	81	26.7	7.3	5.0	12.7	0.9	1.3
Oilseeds.....	01	8301	27.8	5.0	-7.8	9.5	3.9	11.4
Raw cane sugar and byproducts ²	02	5201	-0.5	-2.1	3.4	1.1	-0.9	1.1
Unprocessed nonfood materials.....	ID6	22	36.7	2.4	-8.0	-0.7	1.0	12.8
Raw cotton ²	01	51	15.1	13.0	-17.9	11.0	5.4	-2.5
Coal ²	05	1	-1.6	-2.7	-1.5	1.5	0.6	-0.1
Natural gas ²	05	31	-1.7	-12.6	11.5	8.2	-11.4	5.1
Crude petroleum ²	05	61	71.1	5.6	-17.6	-5.4	2.7	28.3
Logs, bolts, timber, pulpwood, and woodchips ²	08	5	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8
Recyclable paper ²	09	12	13.9	4.7	2.9	0.5	4.7	3.8
Iron ores ²	10	11	0.4	-1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	10.2	0.8	4.2	1.6	-0.3	0.4
Nonferrous metal ores ²	10	21	61.3	-2.2	-2.6	-2.9	2.7	2.3
Copper base scrap ²	10	2301	48.3	6.3	1.0	1.0	3.6	0.9
Aluminum base scrap.....	10	2302	22.6	17.6	2.0	5.0	1.2	-2.1
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	13	21	6.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6
Hides and skins.....	15	9F11	35.6	0.4	6.9	-3.1	1.5	-0.2
Services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	3	6.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.9
Trade services for intermediate demand ³	ID6	33	13.0	-0.6	2.4	-0.1	2.7	2.0
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	16.6	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	2.4	2.4
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	3.5	0.2	0.5	-2.9	2.5	0.7
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	55.6	7.7	1.7	8.3	13.0	1.3
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	6.3	1.7	3.4	0.3	-1.7	-2.7
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	9.5	1.0	-0.1	0.9	0.7	3.6
Food wholesaling ²	57	8101	3.4	-1.6	-3.8	3.5	0.9	7.6
Automotive parts, including tires, retailing ²	58	6102	19.6	3.3	0.9	5.5	0.0	2.3
Hardware, building material, and supplies retailing.....	58	D	13.6	4.6	1.5	-1.5	8.1	4.9
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	32	10.6	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	1.2	1.8
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	19.3	2.2	-0.5	-0.6	2.6	3.8
Water transportation of freight ²	30	13	19.3	2.0	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.8
Air transportation of freight ²	30	14	6.4	2.5	0.3	-2.3	1.4	-0.7
U.S. Postal Service ²	30	1601	7.4	1.8	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
Courier and messenger services, except air mail.....	30	1602	8.1	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.8	1.0
Air mail and package delivery services, excluding by USPS.....	30	1603	15.5	1.1	-2.4	-1.9	3.3	2.5
Pipeline transportation ²	30	17	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
Transportation of passengers (partial).....	30	2	16.4	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Services related to water transportation ²	31	1	5.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2
Arrangement of freight and cargo ²	31	31	3.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Warehousing, storage, and related services ²	32	1	2.5	-3.5	-0.7	-0.1	-0.7	0.5
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand.....	ID6	31	3.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3
Network compensation from broadcast TV, cable TV, radio ²	35	—	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advertising space sales in periodicals and newspapers ²	36	11	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2
Advertising space sales in directories and mail lists ²	36	12	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Television advertising time sales.....	36	2	0.0	2.6	1.1	1.8	-4.0	4.6
Radio advertising time sales ²	36	3	-4.3	4.0	3.7	-6.6	7.2	0.2
Internet advertising sales ²	36	6	2.2	0.0	0.1	4.9	-0.1	0.0
Business wired telecommunication services ²	37	12	-0.4	0.3	-0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-2.5	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.1
Cable and satellite subscriber services.....	37	3	5.2	0.9	0.5	2.0	2.5	-1.0
Bundled wired telecommunication access services ²	37	5	6.5	-0.1	-0.3	1.5	-1.2	-0.8
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	3.1	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.5
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-9.4	-2.5	6.7	-3.0	2.6	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-3.2	0.4	-6.0	0.9	-0.9	2.2
Other credit intermediation, incl. trust services (partial) ²	39	3	12.4	0.0	-2.2	0.0	4.5	0.0
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	7.9	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.0
Portfolio management ²	40	2	21.2	5.2	0.5	6.7	-1.6	0.4
Investment banking ²	40	3	7.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.4
Life insurance ²	41	1101	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0
Health and medical insurance.....	41	1103	7.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
Property and casualty insurance ²	41	1104	1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Annuities ²	41	2	-5.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commissions from sales of insurance ²	42	1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	5.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.7	1.0
Nonresidential property sales and leases ²	43	12	1.7	0.1	-1.0	1.3	0.2	0.1
Nonresidential property management fees ²	43	13	8.3	-6.7	5.4	0.8	0.2	-0.2
Residential property management fees ²	43	22	4.7	2.9	-2.5	1.8	0.2	1.3
Passenger car rental.....	44	1	6.2	-2.7	0.1	-2.5	0.6	1.2
Truck, utility trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	44	2	3.7	-0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing ²	44	3	3.4	-2.2	2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Legal services.....	45	1	7.5	1.1	0.4	-0.6	1.7	0.3
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	2.5	1.2	0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.4
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	-4.2	4.1	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0
Advertising and related services (partial) ²	45	5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Permanent placement services ²	46	1	2.3	0.5	-0.3	2.6	-1.7	-0.3
Executive search services ²	46	2	4.5	5.3	-2.4	6.3	-5.7	4.6
Staffing services ²	46	3	4.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.3
Security guard services ²	48	1	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0
Janitorial services ²	49	1	5.5	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.0
Waste collection.....	50	1	4.6	-0.1	-1.1	1.7	0.5	0.2
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	11	6.4	1.2	-1.7	0.6	-2.2	5.6
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	7.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0
Metal treatment services ²	59	1	6.1	-0.1	0.3	2.3	0.5	-0.2
Construction for intermediate demand.....	ID6	4	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Maintenance and repair of non-residential buildings (partial) ²	80	2	4.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow								
Stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	4	7.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.1
Stage 4 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9411	7.9	1.4	-0.1	0.4	0.6	1.2
Grains.....	01	2	31.6	10.2	-12.1	14.9	4.4	17.4
Meats.....	02	21	-7.7	-1.3	-0.2	-1.5	-1.0	-0.2
Unprocessed and packaged fish.....	02	23	20.1	-2.9	1.4	1.5	0.2	9.0
Dairy products ²	02	3	-0.6	1.4	1.0	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	2.9	0.3	-1.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.6
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	4.2	-0.3	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.2
Gasoline.....	05	71	64.3	20.9	-12.0	-3.8	4.4	20.3
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	115.2	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	23.6	21.0
Basic organic chemicals.....	06	14	15.3	5.1	-0.3	-5.1	3.1	1.1
Prepared paint ²	06	21	5.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	1.4	-0.2
Medicinal and botanical chemicals ²	06	31	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Biological products, including diagnostics.....	06	37	1.5	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.4
Pharmaceutical preparations ²	06	38	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Plastic construction products ²	07	21	4.6	2.3	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.1
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, and other shapes ²	07	22	10.4	3.4	1.7	0.1	-2.1	-0.4
Parts for manufacturing from plastics ²	07	26	4.6	3.2	0.5	-0.9	0.9	0.3
Plastic packaging products ²	07	2A	5.5	2.0	3.5	0.6	-1.1	-0.5
Lumber.....	08	1	8.7	-0.1	1.3	4.9	-2.3	-1.0
Millwork.....	08	2	4.3	0.1	1.5	0.8	-0.1	0.5
Paper boxes and containers ²	09	1503	4.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.6
Commercial printing ²	09	47	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.9	1.0
Steel mill products ²	10	17	27.6	2.5	2.8	4.0	1.6	2.2
Nonferrous wire and cable ²	10	26	23.0	3.5	1.7	0.5	2.9	0.3
Fabricated structural metal products.....	10	7	7.4	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4
Other miscellaneous metal products ²	10	89	6.7	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.4
Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment.....	11	48	5.7	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.4
Wiring devices ²	11	71	4.7	0.2	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	26.8	-0.5	0.6	-0.8	3.4	-0.3
Miscellaneous electrical machinery and equipment ²	11	79	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1
Internal combustion engines ²	11	94	5.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Machine shop products ²	11	95	2.6	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
Concrete ingredients and related products.....	13	2	4.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
Concrete products.....	13	3	4.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
Prepared asphalt, tar roofing and siding products ²	13	61	2.7	2.0	3.6	1.2	0.5	-2.0
Paving mixtures and blocks.....	13	94	7.1	4.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7
Motor vehicle parts.....	14	12	3.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	14	23	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.1
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c.....	14	25	3.2	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.5
Medical, surgical and personal aid devices.....	15	6	3.6	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Stage 4 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9412	7.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	19.3	2.2	-0.5	-0.6	2.6	3.8
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services.....	30	16	9.7	1.1	-0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	16.6	3.1	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Warehousing, storage, and related services ²	32	1	2.5	-3.5	-0.7	-0.1	-0.7	0.5
Advertising space sales in periodicals and newspapers ²	36	11	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	3.1	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.5
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-9.4	-2.5	6.7	-3.0	2.6	0.1
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-3.2	0.4	-6.0	0.9	-0.9	2.2
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	7.9	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.0
Portfolio management ²	40	2	21.2	5.2	0.5	6.7	-1.6	0.4
Investment banking ²	40	3	7.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.4
Insurance.....	41	11	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Annuities ²	41	2	-5.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	5.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.7	1.0
Nonresidential property sales and leases ²	43	12	1.7	0.1	-1.0	1.3	0.2	0.1
Nonresidential property management fees ²	43	13	8.3	-6.7	5.4	0.8	0.2	-0.2
Residential property management fees ²	43	22	4.7	2.9	-2.5	1.8	0.2	1.3
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing ²	44	3	3.4	-2.2	2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Legal services.....	45	1	7.5	1.1	0.4	-0.6	1.7	0.3
Advertising agency services ²	45	51	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	2.5	1.2	0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.4
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	-4.2	4.1	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0
Staffing services ²	46	3	4.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.3
Janitorial services ²	49	1	5.5	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.0
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	7.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	16.6	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	2.4	2.4
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	3.5	0.2	0.5	-2.9	2.5	0.7
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	55.6	7.7	1.7	8.3	13.0	1.3
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	6.3	1.7	3.4	0.3	-1.7	-2.7
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	9.5	1.0	-0.1	0.9	0.7	3.6
Food and alcohol wholesaling ²	57	8	3.2	-1.5	-3.4	3.1	0.9	6.7
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing.....	58	D	13.6	4.6	1.5	-1.5	8.1	4.9
Metal treatment services ²	59	1	6.1	-0.1	0.3	2.3	0.5	-0.2
Stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	3	7.7	1.7	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.1
Stage 3 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9311	9.9	2.8	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	1.3
Slaughter cattle ²	01	31	-7.6	5.4	-2.6	-2.6	-6.4	-4.4
Slaughter hogs.....	01	32	-21.0	-4.5	-6.0	-3.5	1.9	-3.0
Slaughter poultry.....	01	4	-2.2	1.8	2.0	-0.8	8.7	-4.7
Raw milk.....	01	6	-11.8	3.4	-0.9	-2.4	-3.7	-12.3
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	2.9	0.3	-1.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.6
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	4.2	-0.3	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.2
Gasoline.....	05	71	64.3	20.9	-12.0	-3.8	4.4	20.3
Jet fuel ²	05	7203	104.4	-2.6	-17.4	-8.9	27.6	15.4
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	115.2	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	23.6	21.0
Finished lubricants ²	05	76	16.0	6.4	2.6	4.1	0.1	0.8
Lubricating oil base stocks ²	05	78	149.5	50.3	15.9	6.2	0.3	17.1
Asphalt.....	05	8102	17.1	-8.0	16.3	-1.1	-7.1	2.8
Basic inorganic chemicals ²	06	13	7.5	2.1	0.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.1
Basic organic chemicals.....	06	14	15.3	5.1	-0.3	-5.1	3.1	1.1
Paints and allied products ²	06	2	4.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.1	-0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Agricultural chemicals and chemical products.....	06	5	3.8	4.1	0.9	-2.1	-1.7	-0.3
Plastic resins and materials.....	06	6	6.5	11.5	-3.3	-5.9	-0.8	-1.0
Synthetic rubber ²	07	1102	9.6	3.9	-0.8	-3.1	-1.4	0.7
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, and other shapes ²	07	22	10.4	3.4	1.7	0.1	-2.1	-0.4
Paper ²	09	13	10.1	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.1	-0.1
Paperboard ²	09	14	7.0	2.0	0.3	1.1	2.4	1.5
Converted paper and paperboard products ²	09	15	4.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.5
Commercial printing ²	09	47	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.9	1.0
Foundry and forge shop products ²	10	15	3.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Steel mill products ²	10	17	27.6	2.5	2.8	4.0	1.6	2.2
Nonferrous mill shapes ²	10	25	24.1	4.2	1.5	-1.1	-2.2	0.3
Nonferrous foundry shop products.....	10	28	13.7	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.0	0.4
Metal containers ²	10	3	7.4	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	-0.9
Structural, architectural, and pre-engineered metal products.....	10	74	7.4	-0.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.0
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers ²	10	81	-3.1	0.2	-0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6
Other miscellaneous metal products ²	10	89	6.7	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.4
General purpose machinery and equipment.....	11	4	4.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	11	7	13.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.1
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	13	21	6.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6
Cement.....	13	22	-1.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.2
Motor vehicle parts.....	14	12	3.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
Aircraft and aircraft equipment.....	14	2	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
Stage 3 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9312	5.3	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.5	0.8
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services.....	30	16	9.7	1.1	-0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0
Arrangement of freight and cargo ²	31	31	3.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Freight forwarding ²	31	3201	23.2	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Warehousing, storage, and related services ²	32	1	2.5	-3.5	-0.7	-0.1	-0.7	0.5
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists ²	36	1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
Television advertising time sales.....	36	2	0.0	2.6	1.1	1.8	-4.0	4.6
Wired telephone services ²	37	1	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
Bundled wired telecommunications access services ²	37	5	6.5	-0.1	-0.3	1.5	-1.2	-0.8
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	3.1	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.5
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-9.4	-2.5	6.7	-3.0	2.6	0.1
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-3.2	0.4	-6.0	0.9	-0.9	2.2
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	7.9	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.0
Insurance.....	41	11	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	5.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.7	1.0
Legal services.....	45	1	7.5	1.1	0.4	-0.6	1.7	0.3
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	2.5	1.2	0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.4
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	-4.2	4.1	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0
Advertising agency services ²	45	51	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Staffing services ²	46	3	4.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.3
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	16.6	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	2.4	2.4
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	3.5	0.2	0.5	-2.9	2.5	0.7
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	55.6	7.7	1.7	8.3	13.0	1.3
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	6.3	1.7	3.4	0.3	-1.7	-2.7
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	9.5	1.0	-0.1	0.9	0.7	3.6
Food wholesaling ²	57	8101	3.4	-1.6	-3.8	3.5	0.9	7.6
Metal treatment services ²	59	1	6.1	-0.1	0.3	2.3	0.5	-0.2
Stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	2	13.9	1.6	-1.8	-0.4	0.9	3.9
Stage 2 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9211	29.7	3.5	-5.6	-1.1	1.4	8.9
Corn.....	01	2202	30.0	10.0	-12.6	16.7	5.1	19.1
Oilseeds.....	01	83	27.8	5.0	-7.8	9.5	3.9	11.4
Prepared animal feeds.....	02	9	6.6	1.2	1.1	-1.4	0.0	2.3
Coal ²	05	1	-1.6	-2.7	-1.5	1.5	0.6	-0.1
Natural gas ²	05	31	-1.7	-12.6	11.5	8.2	-11.4	5.1
Natural gas liquids ²	05	32	50.9	7.7	-16.6	2.4	9.4	14.6
Crude petroleum ²	05	61	71.1	5.6	-17.6	-5.4	2.7	28.3
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	115.2	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	23.6	21.0
Industrial chemicals.....	06	1	13.8	4.6	-0.2	-4.1	2.5	0.9
Plastic resins and materials.....	06	6	6.5	11.5	-3.3	-5.9	-0.8	-1.0
Plastic products ²	07	2	6.0	2.3	1.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Logs, bolts, timber, pulpwood, and wood chips ²	08	5	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. to May	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P	Aug. to Sept. ^P
Paper ²	09	13	10.1	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.1	-0.1
Paperboard, excluding corrugated paperboard ²	09	1411	6.8	1.9	0.2	0.8	2.8	1.4
Commercial printing ²	09	47	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.9	1.0
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	10.2	0.8	4.2	1.6	-0.3	0.4
Steel mill products ²	10	17	27.6	2.5	2.8	4.0	1.6	2.2
Nonferrous mill shapes ²	10	25	24.1	4.2	1.5	-1.1	-2.2	0.3
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	11	7	13.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.1
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	26.8	-0.5	0.6	-0.8	3.4	-0.3
Stage 2 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9212	4.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	19.3	2.2	-0.5	-0.6	2.6	3.8
U.S. Postal Service ²	30	1601	7.4	1.8	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
Courier and messenger services, except air.....	30	1602	8.1	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.8	1.0
Air mail and package delivery services, excluding by USPS.....	30	1603	15.5	1.1	-2.4	-1.9	3.3	2.5
Pipeline transportation ²	30	17	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	16.6	3.1	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Arrangement of freight and cargo ²	31	31	3.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Television advertising time sales.....	36	21	0.0	2.6	1.1	1.8	-4.0	4.6
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-2.5	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.1
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	3.1	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.5
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	7.9	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.0
Portfolio management ²	40	2	21.2	5.2	0.5	6.7	-1.6	0.4
Investment banking ²	40	31	7.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.4
Insurance.....	41	11	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Commissions from sales of insurance ²	42	11	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Legal services.....	45	1	7.5	1.1	0.4	-0.6	1.7	0.3
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	2.5	1.2	0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.4
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	-4.2	4.1	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0
Advertising agency services ²	45	51	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Staffing services ²	46	3	4.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.3
Security guard services ²	48	1	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0
Janitorial services ²	49	1	5.5	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.0
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	1	6.4	1.2	-1.7	0.6	-2.2	5.6
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	7.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing.....	58	D	13.6	4.6	1.5	-1.5	8.1	4.9
Stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	1	13.5	2.6	-0.3	-0.1	1.7	2.2
Stage 1 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9111	17.2	4.0	-1.2	-0.6	2.3	3.1
Prepared animal feeds.....	02	9	6.6	1.2	1.1	-1.4	0.0	2.3
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	2.9	0.3	-1.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.6
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	4.2	-0.3	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.2
Commercial natural gas.....	05	52	4.9	-3.1	1.3	0.9	-0.7	0.9
Industrial natural gas.....	05	53	0.7	-4.1	2.5	0.4	-3.9	-0.9
Gasoline.....	05	71	64.3	20.9	-12.0	-3.8	4.4	20.3
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	115.2	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	23.6	21.0
Industrial chemicals.....	06	1	13.8	4.6	-0.2	-4.1	2.5	0.9
Prepared paint ²	06	21	5.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	1.4	-0.2
Plastic construction products ²	07	21	4.6	2.3	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.1
Recyclable paper ²	09	12	13.9	4.7	2.9	0.5	4.7	3.8
Paper ²	09	13	10.1	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.1	-0.1
Converted paper and paperboard products ²	09	15	4.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.5
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	10.2	0.8	4.2	1.6	-0.3	0.4
Steel mill products ²	10	17	27.6	2.5	2.8	4.0	1.6	2.2
Primary nonferrous metals ²	10	22	46.1	3.7	1.3	-7.4	3.7	0.6
Nonferrous scrap.....	10	23	29.8	7.9	-0.5	1.8	2.7	-1.8
Nonferrous wire and cable ²	10	26	23.0	3.5	1.7	0.5	2.9	0.3
Fabricated structural metal products.....	10	7	7.4	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4
General purpose machinery and equipment.....	11	4	4.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	13	21	6.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6
Stage 1 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9112	8.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.1
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	19.3	2.2	-0.5	-0.6	2.6	3.8
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	16.6	3.1	-0.3	-3.1	2.6	5.0
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists ²	36	1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
Business wired telecommunication services ²	37	12	-0.4	0.3	-0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-2.5	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[September 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code	Sept. 2025 to Sept. 2026 ^a	Apr. to May	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p	Aug. to Sept. ^p
Bundled wired telecommunications access services ²	37	5	6.5	-0.1	-0.3	1.5	-1.2	-0.8
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-9.4	-2.5	6.7	-3.0	2.6	0.1
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-3.2	0.4	-6.0	0.9	-0.9	2.2
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	7.9	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.2	-2.0
Portfolio management ²	40	2	21.2	5.2	0.5	6.7	-1.6	0.4
Investment banking ²	40	3	7.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.4
Insurance.....	41	11	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	5.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.7	1.0
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Management consulting services ²	45	41	-4.2	4.1	0.4	-1.3	-4.0	0.0
Waste collection.....	50	1	4.6	-0.1	-1.1	1.7	0.5	0.2
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	11	6.4	1.2	-1.7	0.6	-2.2	5.6
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	7.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	16.6	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	2.4	2.4
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	3.5	0.2	0.5	-2.9	2.5	0.7
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	55.6	7.7	1.7	8.3	13.0	1.3
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	6.3	1.7	3.4	0.3	-1.7	-2.7
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	9.5	1.0	-0.1	0.9	0.7	3.6
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing.....	58	D	13.6	4.6	1.5	-1.5	8.1	4.9
Mining services ²	60	1	1.5	0.1	-0.3	1.1	1.4	0.1

¹ All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

² Seasonal tests did not indicate the presence of seasonality. Data shown is not seasonally adjusted.

³ Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

p Preliminary

"-" Data not available.

NOTE: The term "(partial)" denotes incomplete coverage of the index category.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted
[September 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	May 2026	June 2026 ^p	July 2026 ^p	Aug. 2026 ^p	Sept. 2026 ^p
Final Demand								
Final demand.....		FD	4	156.874	156.683	156.924	157.662	159.780
Final demand goods.....		FD	41	159.363	157.062	156.444	158.157	162.341
Final demand foods.....		FD	411	160.670	159.758	158.218	157.717	159.641
Finished consumer foods ²	00/82	FD	4111	287.614	286.648	282.863	281.555	283.752
Finished consumer foods, crude.....	00/82	FD	41113	270.915	262.201	222.430	226.565	257.908
Finished consumer foods, processed.....	00/82	FD	41112	287.993	287.821	287.717	285.861	285.080
Government purchased foods.....		FD	4112	169.723	170.103	169.168	167.996	167.948
Foods for export.....		FD	4113	149.365	145.997	147.184	148.187	154.491
Final demand energy.....		FD	412	174.408	162.560	159.814	166.946	184.949
Finished consumer energy goods ²	00/82	FD	4121	267.836	251.634	248.992	256.232	281.929
Government purchased energy.....		FD	4122	197.007	180.198	174.017	191.391	214.020
Energy for export.....		FD	4123	179.159	160.343	152.969	167.126	194.120
Final demand goods less foods and energy.....		FD	413	154.231	154.575	154.890	155.498	155.923
Finished goods less foods and energy ²	00/82	FD	4131	268.760	269.394	270.389	271.372	271.972
Finished consumer goods less foods and energy.....	00/82	FD	41311	296.712	297.504	298.361	299.563	300.091
Nondurable consumer goods less foods and energy.....	00/82	FD	413111	387.725	388.798	389.841	391.771	392.051
Durable consumer goods.....	00/82	FD	413112	203.898	204.408	205.065	205.579	206.298
Private capital equipment.....	00/82	FD	41312	232.465	232.936	233.998	234.752	235.381
Private capital equipment for manufacturing industries.....	00/82	FD	413121	255.730	256.439	257.613	258.500	259.378
Private capital equipment for nonmanufacturing industries.....	00/82	FD	413122	225.529	225.933	226.961	227.676	228.234
Government purchased goods, excluding foods and energy.....		FD	4132	151.262	151.816	151.865	152.268	152.855
Government purchased goods excluding foods, energy, and capital equipment.....		FD	41321	160.191	160.931	160.708	161.266	162.077
Government purchased capital equipment.....		FD	41322	137.478	137.750	138.212	138.378	138.626
Goods for export, excluding foods and energy.....		FD	4133	152.478	152.705	152.621	153.374	153.886
Final demand services.....		FD	42	154.837	155.559	156.052	156.387	157.666
Final demand trade services ³		FD	423	163.783	165.885	165.568	165.882	168.163
Trade of finished goods ²		FD	4231	160.595	162.691	162.652	162.553	164.485
Trade of personal consumption goods.....		FD	42311	159.710	162.841	163.105	162.786	164.276
Trade of private capital equipment.....		FD	42312	162.687	160.181	158.797	159.673	163.543
Trade of government purchased goods.....		FD	4232	185.743	188.572	185.810	188.804	193.289
Trade of government purchased goods, excluding capital equipment.....		FD	42321	190.582	197.109	195.023	199.864	204.419
Trade of government purchased capital equipment.....		FD	42322	176.733	174.012	170.265	170.473	174.808
Trade of exports.....		FD	4233	185.512	187.375	185.375	188.580	193.336
Final demand transportation and warehousing services.....		FD	422	172.561	172.014	170.171	173.873	179.851
Transportation of passengers for final demand.....		FD	4221	157.022	156.521	151.687	155.573	163.330
Transportation of private passengers.....		FD	42211	156.986	156.486	151.659	155.539	163.284
Transportation of government passengers.....		FD	42212	156.555	156.060	151.283	155.123	162.788
Transportation of passengers for export.....		FD	42213	157.221	156.716	151.836	155.758	163.588
Transportation and warehousing of goods for final demand.....		FD	4222	177.631	177.069	176.319	179.942	185.254
Transportation and warehousing of finished goods ²		FD	42221	175.691	175.123	174.435	178.249	183.881
Transportation and warehousing of personal consumption goods.....		FD	422211	176.589	176.005	175.365	179.163	184.760
Transportation and warehousing of private capital equipment.....		FD	422212	172.045	171.543	170.659	174.539	180.310
Transportation and warehousing of government purchased goods.....		FD	42222	174.838	174.327	174.023	176.910	181.509
Transportation and warehousing of exports.....		FD	42223	184.019	183.459	182.462	185.825	190.585
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	421	148.717	149.003	150.066	150.060	150.440
Finished services less trade, transportation, and warehousing ²		FD	4211	148.685	148.905	149.847	149.945	150.345
Finished consumer services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	42111	148.645	148.934	149.725	149.821	150.238
Private capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	42112	150.095	149.763	151.940	152.063	152.321
Government purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	4212	139.924	140.281	141.809	141.570	142.041
Gov. purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing, excl. capital investment.....		FD	42121	141.250	141.634	142.902	142.757	143.209
Government purchased capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	42122	116.533	116.606	120.442	119.338	119.948
Services for export less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	4213	160.287	161.484	163.867	162.559	162.540
Final demand construction.....		FD	43	183.897	184.040	188.136	188.121	188.186
Construction for private capital investment.....		FD	431	187.337	187.485	191.825	191.798	191.875
Construction for government.....		FD	432	177.730	177.865	181.467	181.479	181.517
Final Demand Special Groupings								
Final demand less exports.....	04/10	FD	49101	153.949	153.780	154.075	154.708	156.706
Final demand less government.....	04/10	FD	49102	154.379	154.283	154.550	155.153	157.135
Final demand less foods and energy ⁴	04/10	FD	49104	153.577	154.198	154.735	155.115	156.172
Final demand less foods ⁴	04/10	FD	49106	154.327	154.178	154.512	155.306	157.403
Final demand less energy.....	04/10	FD	49107	153.706	154.242	154.666	154.996	156.099
Final demand less trade services.....	01/10	FD	49108	153.423	152.724	153.087	153.910	155.966

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[September 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	May 2026	June 2026 ^P	July 2026 ^P	Aug. 2026 ^P	Sept. 2026 ^P
Final demand less distributive services ⁵	01/10	FD	49109	152.562	151.856	152.268	152.970	154.886
Final demand goods less energy.....	01/10	FD	49111	153.997	154.067	153.977	154.338	155.082
Final demand goods less foods.....	04/10	FD	49112	155.622	153.083	152.668	154.802	159.364
Final demand services less trade services.....	04/10	FD	49113	149.638	149.845	150.628	150.967	151.865
Final demand distributive services ⁵	04/10	FD	49114	162.606	164.256	163.879	164.696	167.398
Final demand goods plus final demand distributive services ⁵	04/10	FD	49115	158.331	157.733	157.226	158.535	162.030
Final demand less foods, energy, and trade services ⁴	08/13	FD	49116	142.242	142.468	143.182	143.555	144.255
Private and government purchased capital equipment.....	08/13	FD	49117	140.482	140.766	141.387	141.808	142.173
Private and government purchased capital investment services.....	08/13	FD	49118	144.566	143.464	144.023	144.539	146.393
Total private and government purchased capital investment.....	08/13	FD	49119	145.388	144.966	145.967	146.375	147.433
Total finished ²	01/10	FD	49201	154.630	154.569	154.906	155.389	157.269
Total finished less foods and energy ^{2, 4}	01/10	FD	49203	153.493	154.122	154.730	155.017	156.002
Total finished less foods ^{2, 4}	01/10	FD	49205	154.256	154.221	154.689	155.237	157.151
Total finished less energy ²	01/10	FD	49206	153.940	154.506	154.967	155.198	156.197
Finished goods ²	00/82	FD	49207	282.691	278.555	277.639	279.847	287.454
Finished goods less energy ²	00/82	FD	49208	272.907	273.114	272.836	273.208	274.230
Finished goods, excluding foods ^{2, 4}	00/82	FD	49209	280.580	275.637	275.465	278.576	287.560
Finished services ²	01/10	FD	49210	152.355	153.044	153.565	153.808	154.933
Private capital investment services.....	04/10	FD	49211	155.257	154.086	154.716	155.339	157.291
Finished distributive services ^{2, 5}	04/10	FD	49212	159.101	160.835	160.718	161.091	163.428
Finished services less trade services ²	04/10	FD	49213	149.067	149.230	149.959	150.329	151.152
Finished services less distributive services ^{2, 5}	04/10	FD	49214	147.895	148.098	148.907	149.088	149.647
Total private capital investment (goods, services, and construction).....	04/10	FD	49215	153.860	153.377	154.385	154.883	156.052
Finished goods plus finished distributive services ²	04/10	FD	49216	158.285	157.939	157.619	158.434	161.751
Total exports.....	04/10	FD	49301	157.072	156.751	156.589	157.953	160.627
Goods for export.....	00/82	FD	49302	258.328	255.983	255.304	258.051	262.853
Services for export.....	04/10	FD	49303	171.380	172.390	172.521	173.633	176.247
Total government purchases.....	04/10	FD	49401	155.042	153.784	153.673	155.839	159.132
Government purchased goods.....	00/82	FD	49402	268.479	262.026	259.299	266.821	276.953
Government purchased services.....	04/10	FD	49403	149.951	150.664	151.195	151.783	153.347
Total government purchased capital investment (goods, services, construction).....	08/13	FD	49404	144.328	144.151	145.509	145.458	146.168
Government purchases, defense.....	05/15	FD	49405	141.575	139.046	138.120	141.798	145.466
Government purchases, non-defense.....	05/15	FD	49406	148.701	147.930	148.121	149.681	152.683
Personal consumption.....	01/10	FD	49501	154.718	154.753	154.937	155.416	157.457
Personal consumption goods (finished consumer goods).....	00/82	FD	49502	304.351	298.104	296.277	299.146	309.942
Personal consumption goods less energy.....	00/82	FD	49503	293.380	293.403	292.226	292.329	293.591
Personal consumption goods less foods.....	00/82	FD	49504	309.342	300.889	299.909	304.538	318.923
Personal consumption nondurable goods less foods.....	00/82	FD	49508	355.138	342.809	341.122	347.531	367.826
Personal consumption services.....	04/10	FD	49505	151.325	152.291	152.794	152.979	153.975
Personal consumption less trade services.....	04/10	FD	49506	152.823	152.083	152.246	152.923	155.093
Personal consumption less distributive services ⁵	04/10	FD	49507	152.226	151.480	151.672	152.238	154.290
Personal consumption less foods and energy.....	04/14	FD	49510	141.495	142.345	142.809	143.022	143.885
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and trade services ³	04/14	FD	49511	139.713	139.947	140.477	140.843	141.552
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and distributive services ⁵	04/14	FD	49512	139.323	139.591	140.173	140.404	140.921
Personal consumption goods plus personal consumption distributive services ⁵	08/13	FD	49509	145.742	145.515	145.158	145.912	149.354
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type								
Processed goods								
Processed goods for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	1	291.002	287.922	286.855	292.069	299.443
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	11	262.818	264.333	263.438	265.153	266.327
Materials for manufacturing.....		ID6	111	165.104	166.097	164.793	165.731	166.657
Materials for food manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	1111	262.470	261.756	261.364	259.410	258.345
Materials for nondurable manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	1112	296.791	297.036	289.011	291.498	292.488
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	1113	335.156	339.974	343.287	345.734	349.504
Components for manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	112	207.354	208.457	209.391	211.050	211.559
Components for nondurable manufacturing.....		ID6	1121	161.204	163.131	163.949	163.448	163.624
Components for durable manufacturing.....		ID6	1122	146.389	147.133	147.789	149.019	149.386
Materials and components for construction.....	00/82	ID6	12	376.776	379.799	382.155	383.402	385.458
Materials for construction.....		ID6	121	176.818	178.640	179.994	180.417	181.172
Components for construction.....		ID6	122	193.555	194.773	195.777	196.552	197.783
Processed fuels and lubricants for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	13	314.780	292.439	287.277	308.144	339.494
Processed fuels and lubricants to manufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	131	305.628	303.176	304.201	314.864	337.491
Processed fuels and lubricants to nonmanufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	132	318.124	289.409	282.267	306.416	340.591
Containers for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	14	331.738	334.435	339.536	342.410	343.652
Supplies for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	15	269.957	271.498	271.631	271.942	273.299
Supplies to manufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	151	282.699	287.174	288.583	289.539	289.396
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	152	266.079	267.235	267.204	267.431	268.967
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, feeds.....	00/82	ID6	1521	225.786	229.078	224.809	225.276	232.122

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[September 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	May 2026	June 2026 ^P	July 2026 ^P	Aug. 2026 ^P	Sept. 2026 ^P
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, other than feeds.	00/82	ID6	1522	273.538	274.450	274.924	275.125	276.043
Unprocessed goods								
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand.	00/82	ID6	2	293.994	274.934	274.341	276.717	299.868
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs.	00/82	ID6	21	235.617	226.910	228.475	229.969	231.772
Unprocessed nonfood materials.	00/82	ID6	22	324.055	298.068	295.868	298.799	337.011
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel.	00/82	ID6	221	427.551	385.699	379.211	387.798	442.674
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to manufacturing industries.	00/82	ID6	2211	398.090	356.883	350.376	358.740	412.473
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.	00/82	ID6	2212	419.894	422.626	425.385	426.604	428.843
Unprocessed fuel.	00/82	ID6	222	106.342	113.178	119.740	111.114	114.596
Unprocessed fuel to manufacturing industries.	00/82	ID6	2221	219.252	218.536	223.292	221.867	222.651
Unprocessed fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.	00/82	ID6	2222	101.984	109.604	116.527	107.078	110.878
Services								
Services for intermediate demand.		ID6	3	160.734	161.966	162.361	163.477	164.900
Trade services for intermediate demand ⁵		ID6	33	195.878	200.532	200.281	205.666	209.696
Trade services for manufacturing industries.	12/12	ID6	331	180.547	182.883	184.398	189.458	193.704
Trade services for nonmanufacturing industries.	12/12	ID6	332	172.980	178.697	177.039	181.714	184.835
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand.		ID6	32	180.244	179.957	179.618	181.829	185.126
Transportation of passengers for intermediate demand.		ID6	321	156.672	156.176	151.377	155.234	162.934
Transportation of passengers for manufacturing industries.		ID6	3211	157.183	156.678	151.801	155.721	163.546
Transportation of passengers for nonmanufacturing industries.		ID6	3212	156.691	156.194	151.398	155.253	162.949
Transportation and warehousing of goods for intermediate demand.		ID6	322	182.770	182.505	182.651	184.682	187.501
Transportation and warehousing of goods for manufacturing industries.	12/12	ID6	3221	145.224	145.140	144.515	146.589	149.670
Transportation and warehousing of goods for nonmanufacturing industries.	12/12	ID6	3222	165.230	164.956	165.289	167.000	169.319
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand.		ID6	31	148.075	148.860	149.522	149.527	150.038
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for manufacturing industries.		ID6	311	142.254	142.773	143.903	144.410	144.771
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for nonmanufacturing industries.		ID6	312	148.248	149.040	149.690	149.681	150.197
Construction								
Construction for intermediate demand.		ID6	4	166.421	166.979	167.131	167.235	167.538
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type Special Groupings								
Processed materials less foods and feeds.	00/82	ID6	9111	294.966	291.515	290.471	296.372	304.432
Processed foods and feeds.	00/82	ID6	9112	253.331	253.702	252.428	251.175	252.175
Processed energy goods.	00/82	ID6	9113	316.242	293.797	288.611	309.574	341.070
Processed materials less energy.	00/82	ID6	9118	281.369	283.102	283.064	284.332	285.669
Processed materials less foods and energy.	00/82	ID6	9115	284.448	286.361	286.492	288.091	289.473
Intermediate distributive services ⁶	04/10	ID6	9116	187.418	189.852	189.778	193.620	197.063
Processed goods plus intermediate distributive services.	04/10	ID6	9117	166.028	165.480	165.039	168.146	171.996
Unprocessed materials less agricultural products.	00/82	ID6	9211	339.352	313.002	307.841	310.158	349.657
Unprocessed energy materials ⁷	00/82	ID6	9212	248.852	216.606	210.556	210.997	257.919
Unprocessed materials less energy.	00/82	ID6	9213	315.407	306.611	309.979	313.791	318.719
Unprocessed nonfood materials less energy ⁸	00/82	ID6	9216	555.528	546.350	555.096	565.837	580.091
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow								
Stage 4 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 4 intermediate demand.		ID5	4	164.892	165.488	166.222	167.292	169.071
Inputs to stage 4 goods producers.		ID5	41	161.726	162.296	163.342	164.840	166.828
Goods.		ID5	411	151.817	152.362	153.396	154.207	155.469
Foods.		ID5	4111	146.405	143.662	144.296	144.552	149.689
Energy.		ID5	4112	204.225	204.205	203.703	195.429	205.366
Goods excluding foods and energy.		ID5	4113	152.575	153.739	154.856	155.823	156.311
Services.		ID5	412	194.559	195.209	196.281	200.221	204.788
Trade services.		ID5	4123	211.252	212.033	213.425	218.283	223.879
Transportation and warehousing services.		ID5	4122	151.600	151.396	149.958	152.235	155.834
Transportation of passengers.		ID5	41221	157.220	156.715	151.835	155.757	163.587
Transportation and warehousing of goods.		ID5	41222	160.402	160.258	159.564	161.591	164.399
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.		ID5	4121	143.966	144.459	145.335	146.003	146.458
Inputs to stage 4 services producers.		ID5	42	162.121	162.862	163.580	163.951	165.092
Goods.		ID5	421	159.233	158.702	158.992	159.587	160.977
Foods.		ID5	4211	161.161	160.634	159.823	158.749	158.981
Energy.		ID5	4212	155.024	153.183	153.751	155.599	158.671
Goods excluding foods and energy.		ID5	4213	159.556	159.996	160.522	160.859	161.458
Services.		ID5	422	162.635	163.911	164.810	165.084	166.117
Trade services.		ID5	4223	182.638	186.622	185.489	188.761	192.961

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[September 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	May 2026	June 2026 ^P	July 2026 ^P	Aug. 2026 ^P	Sept. 2026 ^P
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	4222	175.214	174.664	175.337	176.713	179.089
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	42221	156.444	155.946	151.130	155.001	162.727
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	42222	179.490	178.927	180.183	181.316	183.164
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	4221	158.010	159.149	160.321	160.099	160.584
Construction.....		ID5	423	166.421	166.979	167.131	167.235	167.538
Inputs to stage 4 construction producers.....		ID5	43	179.766	179.917	180.270	183.109	186.760
Goods.....		ID5	431	184.790	184.035	184.606	186.561	190.547
Energy.....		ID5	4312	215.605	190.105	184.289	201.603	238.803
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	4313	186.910	188.354	189.512	190.142	191.257
Services.....		ID5	432	166.711	169.255	169.032	174.212	176.984
Trade services.....		ID5	4323	187.486	193.633	193.122	203.616	206.936
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	4322	167.879	167.289	166.354	170.058	175.582
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	43222	168.784	168.191	167.251	170.975	176.529
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	4321	139.962	140.635	141.225	141.446	141.663
Stage 3 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 3 intermediate demand.....		ID5	3	159.741	159.526	159.254	160.786	162.497
Inputs to stage 3 goods producers.....		ID5	31	171.611	171.552	171.600	173.016	173.532
Goods.....		ID5	311	165.387	165.058	165.103	166.352	166.407
Foods.....		ID5	3111	174.056	169.782	168.777	169.208	165.262
Energy.....		ID5	3112	180.564	178.654	175.772	180.203	196.856
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	3113	165.251	166.815	167.525	168.984	169.820
Services.....		ID5	312	183.440	184.984	185.041	187.233	190.390
Trade services.....		ID5	3123	187.949	192.681	193.512	194.068	194.961
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	3122	170.455	170.164	169.288	172.726	177.800
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	31221	167.384	166.846	161.653	165.827	174.161
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	31222	170.319	170.035	169.269	172.684	177.669
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	3121	146.450	146.659	148.355	148.865	148.921
Inputs to stage 3 services producers.....		ID5	32	149.961	149.607	149.111	150.681	153.149
Goods.....		ID5	321	133.723	129.890	128.757	132.857	139.416
Foods.....		ID5	3211	163.876	163.217	161.303	160.860	162.927
Energy.....		ID5	3212	159.529	144.474	140.926	155.209	176.495
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	3213	147.957	148.809	148.658	148.680	149.417
Services.....		ID5	322	152.533	153.455	153.194	153.820	154.761
Trade services.....		ID5	3223	214.345	228.056	222.167	227.018	230.451
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	3222	192.492	191.963	192.272	194.144	196.575
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	32221	113.841	113.485	110.040	112.809	118.336
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	32222	192.714	192.190	192.943	194.614	196.548
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	3221	138.726	139.415	139.269	139.441	139.943
Construction.....		ID5	323	166.421	166.979	167.131	167.235	167.538
Inputs to stage 3 construction producers.....		ID5	33	153.361	154.911	155.470	157.806	159.682
Goods.....		ID5	331	145.133	145.827	147.280	147.818	148.406
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	3313	184.934	185.819	187.670	188.356	189.105
Services.....		ID5	332	182.000	185.529	184.173	190.602	195.427
Trade services.....		ID5	3323	187.005	191.984	189.437	199.124	206.407
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	3322	123.807	124.671	124.594	125.107	125.241
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	33222	130.683	131.595	131.514	132.055	132.196
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	3321	133.904	134.548	135.267	135.590	135.840
Stage 2 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 2 intermediate demand.....		ID5	2	151.574	148.793	148.244	149.550	155.351
Inputs to stage 2 goods producers.....		ID5	21	144.556	138.557	137.589	139.023	149.191
Goods.....		ID5	211	142.169	133.877	132.467	133.627	146.277
Foods.....		ID5	2111	150.982	147.533	151.914	154.750	163.805
Energy.....		ID5	2112	111.972	97.138	94.515	95.495	116.622
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	2113	174.083	174.373	173.595	174.613	175.513
Services.....		ID5	212	164.659	166.408	166.952	169.531	171.667
Trade services.....		ID5	2123	194.255	197.830	199.224	204.901	209.660
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	2122	180.476	180.995	180.561	180.670	181.217
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	21221	154.750	154.343	150.409	153.571	159.884
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	21222	182.428	182.960	182.554	182.637	183.136
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	2121	141.957	142.620	142.940	143.916	144.280
Construction.....		ID5	213	166.421	166.979	167.131	167.235	167.538
Inputs to stage 2 services producers.....		ID5	22	156.856	157.290	157.162	158.326	159.743
Goods.....		ID5	221	179.718	172.863	171.061	179.322	189.432
Foods.....		ID5	2211	126.641	128.843	126.424	127.184	129.973
Energy.....		ID5	2212	243.997	212.823	204.588	235.258	274.920
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	2213	157.737	158.167	158.461	159.909	160.912
Services.....		ID5	222	153.810	155.005	155.050	155.478	155.993
Trade services.....		ID5	2223	217.483	230.015	225.655	228.178	222.861

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[September 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	May 2026	June 2026 ^P	July 2026 ^P	Aug. 2026 ^P	Sept. 2026 ^P
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	2222	165.968	166.403	167.086	168.665	170.782
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	22221	157.160	156.672	151.961	155.748	163.307
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	22222	168.951	169.428	170.331	171.849	173.789
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	2221	150.578	151.392	151.541	151.719	152.268
Construction.....		ID5	223	166.421	166.979	167.131	167.235	167.538
Stage 1 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 1 intermediate demand.....		ID5	1	165.878	165.385	165.149	168.027	171.710
Inputs to stage 1 goods producers.....		ID5	11	163.596	163.914	163.634	166.232	168.694
Goods.....		ID5	111	160.177	160.154	159.451	161.663	164.215
Foods.....		ID5	1111	138.718	129.550	139.479	143.352	158.529
Energy.....		ID5	1112	152.057	146.642	145.354	144.174	155.351
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	1113	171.013	172.431	170.834	173.417	173.966
Services.....		ID5	112	174.985	176.837	178.483	182.762	184.751
Trade services.....		ID5	1123	189.466	192.921	195.824	201.703	203.089
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	1122	184.257	184.386	183.242	187.201	192.665
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	11221	157.190	156.685	151.806	155.727	163.556
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	11222	188.294	188.468	187.566	191.575	196.942
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	1121	121.778	121.605	122.673	123.665	124.100
Inputs to stage 1 services producers.....		ID5	12	165.537	164.373	164.225	166.894	171.194
Goods.....		ID5	121	174.752	168.686	166.901	173.639	183.497
Foods.....		ID5	1211	96.695	99.230	98.492	97.680	96.985
Energy.....		ID5	1212	230.529	205.980	198.440	222.278	256.658
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	1213	163.586	164.448	164.836	165.230	166.001
Services.....		ID5	122	159.593	160.881	161.550	162.170	163.665
Trade services.....		ID5	1223	195.244	204.584	201.290	206.173	208.805
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	1222	171.223	170.266	168.014	171.098	176.194
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	12221	157.095	156.590	151.714	155.633	163.457
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	12222	196.971	195.673	194.564	197.537	201.742
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	1221	152.516	153.288	154.803	154.602	155.423
Construction.....		ID5	123	166.421	166.979	167.131	167.235	167.538
Inputs to stage 1 construction producers.....		ID5	13	184.513	183.880	183.383	188.600	194.565
Goods.....		ID5	131	189.594	186.882	186.726	191.152	197.964
Energy.....		ID5	1312	192.872	170.723	165.692	186.176	219.653
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	1313	184.305	186.071	187.027	187.701	188.295
Services.....		ID5	132	176.483	179.646	178.523	185.222	189.678
Trade services.....		ID5	1323	185.903	191.130	189.468	199.085	204.306
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	1322	140.485	140.006	139.213	142.698	147.880
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	13222	145.314	144.818	143.997	147.603	152.962
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	1321	151.060	151.623	151.983	152.208	152.503
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow Special Groupings								
Total goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9411	157.555	157.391	158.020	159.011	160.946
Total services inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9412	167.277	168.615	169.431	170.551	172.121
Total construction inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9413	165.043	165.596	165.746	165.850	166.150
Total foods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9414	149.360	147.829	147.709	147.280	149.764
Total energy goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9415	150.211	145.494	145.177	148.746	156.042
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9416	160.307	161.361	162.326	163.019	163.711
Total goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9311	149.824	148.497	148.219	150.247	152.215
Total services inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9312	156.344	157.362	157.131	157.994	159.234
Total construction inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9313	165.043	165.596	165.746	165.850	166.150
Total foods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9314	154.816	151.084	150.170	150.536	147.146
Total energy goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9315	158.263	146.701	143.434	154.986	174.445
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9316	155.283	156.580	157.049	158.039	158.817
Total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9211	139.044	131.317	129.935	131.788	143.539
Total services inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9212	156.937	158.242	158.379	159.205	160.020
Total construction inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9213	165.043	165.596	165.746	165.850	166.150
Total foods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9214	151.659	148.522	152.531	155.275	164.062
Total energy goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9215	113.153	98.217	95.446	97.797	118.843
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9216	160.867	161.164	160.623	161.656	162.521
Total goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9111	150.557	148.696	147.841	151.225	155.844
Total services inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9112	162.551	164.078	164.770	166.507	168.314
Total construction inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9117	165.043	165.596	165.746	165.850	166.150
Total foods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9114	129.432	121.100	130.174	133.701	147.582
Total energy goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9115	191.325	174.585	169.811	183.633	208.683
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9116	143.675	144.784	144.126	145.636	146.150

¹ All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

² PPI defines Total finished as including only the personal consumption and private capital investment portions of final demand.

³ Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

⁴ The PPI definition of foods does not include food and beverages for immediate consumption. PPI defines food and beverages for immediate consumption as the service of preparing meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate on-premises and off-premises consumption.

⁵ Distributive services include transportation, warehousing, and trade of goods.

⁶ Includes intermediate trade, transportation, and warehousing services.

⁷ Includes crude petroleum.

⁸ Excludes crude petroleum.

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"-" Data not available.