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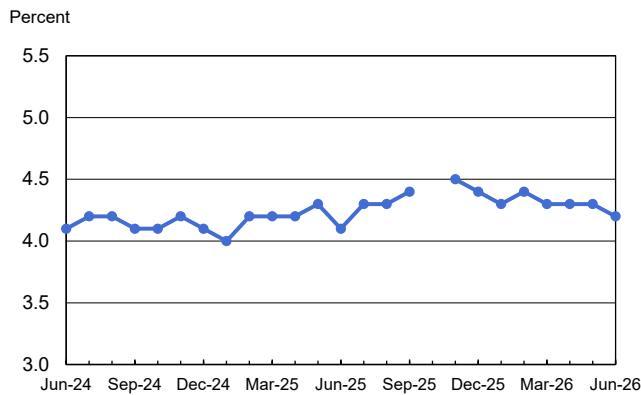
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**THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION — JUNE 2026**

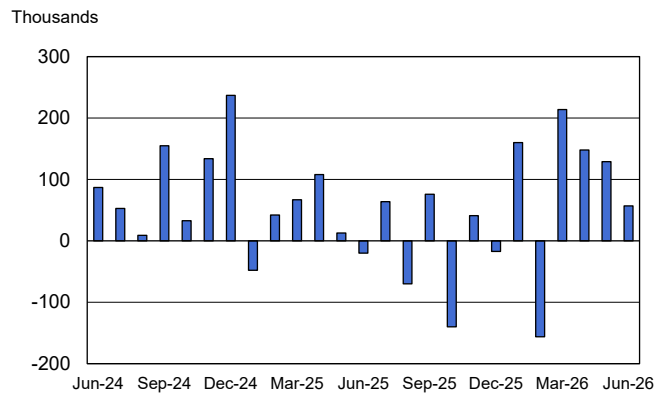
Both total **nonfarm payroll employment** (+57,000) and the **unemployment rate** (4.2 percent) changed little in June, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Employment continued to trend up in professional and business services, social assistance, and health care. Leisure and hospitality lost jobs.

**Chart 1. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, June 2024 – June 2026**



Note: Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.

**Chart 2. Nonfarm payroll employment over-the-month change, seasonally adjusted, June 2024 – June 2026**



This news release presents statistics from two monthly surveys. The household survey measures labor force status, including unemployment, by demographic characteristics. The establishment survey measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodology used in these two surveys, see the Technical Note.

**Household Survey Data**

Both the **unemployment rate**, at 4.2 percent, and the number of **unemployed people**, at 7.1 million, changed little in June. These measures also changed little over the year. (See table A-1.)

Among the **major worker groups**, the unemployment rates showed little or no change in June for adult men (3.9 percent), adult women (3.7 percent), teenagers (14.6 percent), and people who are White (3.6

percent), Black (6.6 percent), Asian (3.9 percent), or Hispanic (5.2 percent). (See tables A-1, A-2, and A-3.)

The number of **long-term unemployed** (those jobless for 27 weeks or more) changed little at 1.9 million in June but is up by 286,000 over the year. The long-term unemployed accounted for 27.3 percent of all unemployed people in June. (See table A-12.)

The **labor force participation rate** decreased by 0.3 percentage point to 61.5 percent in June, and the **employment-population ratio** edged down by 0.2 percentage point to 59.0 percent. Both measures changed little over the year after accounting for annual population control adjustments. (See table A-1.)

The number of people employed **part time for economic reasons** changed little at 4.7 million in June. These individuals would have preferred full-time employment but were working part time because their hours had been reduced or they were unable to find full-time jobs. (See table A-8.)

In June, the number of people **not in the labor force who currently want a job** changed little at 6.0 million. These individuals were not counted as unemployed because they were not actively looking for work during the 4 weeks preceding the survey or were unavailable to take a job. (See table A-1.)

Among those not in the labor force who wanted a job, the number of people **marginally attached to the labor force** changed little at 1.8 million in June. These individuals wanted and were available for work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months but had not looked for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. The number of **discouraged workers**, a subset of the marginally attached who believed that no jobs were available for them, was essentially unchanged in June at 477,000. (See Summary table A.)

### **Establishment Survey Data**

Total **nonfarm payroll employment** changed little in June (+57,000), roughly in line with the average monthly change over the prior 12 months (+36,000). In June, employment continued to trend up in professional and business services, social assistance, and health care. Employment in leisure and hospitality declined. (See table B-1.)

Employment in **professional and business services** continued to trend up in June (+36,000). The industry has added 172,000 jobs since a recent low in October 2025.

**Social assistance** added 25,000 jobs in June, primarily in individual and family services (+17,000). Over the prior 12 months, social assistance had added an average of 16,000 jobs per month.

In June, employment in **health care** continued its upward trend (+22,000) but at a slower pace than the average monthly gain over the prior 12 months (+38,000). In June, hospitals added 9,000 jobs.

**Leisure and hospitality** employment declined by 61,000 in June, reflecting weaker than usual seasonal hiring. Thus far in 2026, employment in the industry has shown little net change.

Employment showed little or no change over the month in other major industries, including **mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction; construction; manufacturing; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; financial activities; other services; and government.**

In June, **average hourly earnings for all employees** on private nonfarm payrolls rose by 13 cents, or 0.3 percent, to \$37.64. Over the year, average hourly earnings have increased by 3.5 percent. In June, average hourly earnings of private-sector **production and nonsupervisory employees** rose by 7 cents, or 0.2 percent, to \$32.38. (See tables B-3 and B-8.)

The **average workweek for all employees** on private nonfarm payrolls was unchanged at 34.3 hours in June. In manufacturing, the average workweek edged down to 40.3 hours, and overtime edged up to 3.2 hours. The average workweek for **production and nonsupervisory employees** on private nonfarm payrolls declined by 0.1 hour to 33.7 hours. (See tables B-2 and B-7.)

The change in total nonfarm payroll employment for April was revised down by 31,000, from +179,000 to +148,000, and the change for May was revised down by 43,000, from +172,000 to +129,000. With these revisions, employment in April and May combined is 74,000 lower than previously reported. (Monthly revisions result from additional reports received from businesses and government agencies since the last published estimates and from the recalculation of seasonal factors.)

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**The Employment Situation news release for July 2026 is scheduled to be published on Friday, August 7, 2026, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).**

**2026 Preliminary Benchmark Revision to Establishment Survey Data  
to be published on August 28, 2026**

Each year, the establishment survey estimates are benchmarked to comprehensive counts of employment from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) for the month of March. These counts are derived from state unemployment insurance (UI) tax records that nearly all employers are required to file. At 10:00 a.m. (ET) on August 28, 2026, the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) will publish the preliminary estimate of the upcoming annual benchmark revision to the establishment survey data. This is the same day that the first-quarter 2026 data from QCEW will be issued. Official establishment survey estimates are not updated based on this preliminary benchmark revision.

The final benchmark revision will be issued with the publication of the January 2027 Employment Situation news release in February 2027.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

## Summary table A. Household data, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Category	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026	Change from: May 2026-June 2026
<b>Employment status</b>					
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	273,585	274,955	275,054	275,166	112
Civilian labor force.....	170,380	169,995	170,078	169,358	-720
Participation rate.....	62.3	61.8	61.8	61.5	-0.3
Employed.....	163,327	162,622	162,771	162,264	-507
Employment-population ratio.....	59.7	59.1	59.2	59.0	-0.2
Unemployed.....	7,054	7,373	7,307	7,094	-213
Unemployment rate.....	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	-0.1
Not in labor force.....	103,205	104,959	104,976	105,808	832
<b>Unemployment rates</b>					
Total, 16 years and over.....	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	-0.1
Adult men (20 years and over).....	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	-0.1
Adult women (20 years and over).....	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	-0.1
Teenagers (16 to 19 years).....	14.5	14.4	14.7	14.6	-0.1
White.....	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	-0.2
Black or African American.....	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.6	0.0
Asian.....	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.9	0.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	0.2
Total, 25 years and over.....	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	-0.1
Less than a high school diploma.....	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	-0.5
High school graduates, no college.....	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	-0.2
Some college or associate degree.....	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	0.0
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	0.0
<b>Reason for unemployment</b>					
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	3,306	3,511	3,385	3,278	-107
Job leavers.....	825	844	916	776	-140
Reentrants.....	2,160	2,282	2,209	2,237	28
New entrants.....	723	805	818	772	-46
<b>Duration of unemployment</b>					
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,254	2,496	2,210	2,182	-28
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,129	1,859	1,946	1,936	-10
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,064	1,057	1,077	1,052	-25
27 weeks and over.....	1,651	1,833	1,988	1,937	-51
<b>Employed people at work part time</b>					
Part time for economic reasons.....	4,473	4,942	4,805	4,681	-124
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,111	3,289	3,263	3,010	-253
Could only find part-time work.....	1,171	1,267	1,208	1,409	201
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	22,572	22,706	22,853	22,618	-235
<b>People not in the labor force</b>					
Marginally attached to the labor force.....	1,797	1,792	1,723	1,761	38
Discouraged workers.....	635	475	486	477	-9

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**Summary table B. Establishment data, seasonally adjusted**

Category	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>
<b>EMPLOYMENT BY SELECTED INDUSTRY</b> (Over-the-month change, in thousands)				
Total nonfarm.....	-20	148	129	57
Total private.....	-45	150	97	49
Goods-producing.....	-19	6	7	10
Mining and logging.....	-2	4	3	-4
Construction.....	-2	3	6	11
Manufacturing.....	-15	-1	-2	3
Durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	-12	1	9	6
Motor vehicles and parts.....	-3.3	-5.4	-0.2	-3.9
Nondurable goods.....	-3	-2	-11	-3
Private service-providing.....	-26	144	90	39
Wholesale trade.....	-10.4	0.6	3.6	2.4
Retail trade.....	-14.5	23.5	8.2	-7.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	0.0	39.4	4.4	2.3
Utilities.....	0.5	1.0	0.8	-0.8
Information.....	-1	-6	-4	-9
Financial activities.....	-7	-6	-22	0
Professional and business services <sup>1</sup> .....	-31	20	11	36
Temporary help services.....	-8.5	10.5	-0.5	9.3
Private education and health services <sup>1</sup> .....	49	67	45	69
Health care and social assistance.....	60.5	57.1	45.9	46.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	-2	-7	40	-61
Other services.....	-10	11	3	8
Government.....	25	-2	32	8
<b>(3-month average change, in thousands)</b>				
Total nonfarm.....	34	69	164	111
Total private.....	25	68	150	99
<b>WOMEN AND PRODUCTION AND NONSUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES</b> AS A PERCENT OF ALL EMPLOYEES <sup>2</sup>				
Total nonfarm women employees.....	50.0	50.0	50.1	50.1
Total private women employees.....	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.6
Total private production and nonsupervisory employees.....	81.5	81.6	81.7	81.6
<b>HOURS AND EARNINGS</b> ALL EMPLOYEES				
<b>Total private</b>				
Average weekly hours.....	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.3
Average hourly earnings.....	\$36.36	\$37.41	\$37.51	\$37.64
Average weekly earnings.....	\$1,243.51	\$1,283.16	\$1,286.59	\$1,291.05
Index of aggregate weekly hours (2007=100) <sup>3</sup> .....	115.8	116.6	116.7	116.8
Over-the-month percent change.....	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Index of aggregate weekly payrolls (2007=100) <sup>4</sup> .....	201.3	208.6	209.3	210.1
Over-the-month percent change.....	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
<b>DIFFUSION INDEX</b> (Over 1-month span) <sup>5</sup>				
Total private (250 industries).....	46.0	54.6	56.0	54.4
Manufacturing (72 industries).....	44.4	47.2	52.8	55.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>3</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding annual average aggregate hours.

<sup>4</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate weekly payrolls by the corresponding annual average aggregate weekly payrolls.

<sup>5</sup> Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

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NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2025 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

# Frequently Asked Questions about Employment and Unemployment Estimates

## 1. Why are there two monthly measures of employment?

The household survey and establishment survey both produce sample-based estimates of employment, and both have strengths and limitations. The establishment survey employment series has a smaller margin of error on the measurement of month-to-month change than the household survey because of its much larger sample size. An over-the-month employment change of about 122,000 is statistically significant in the establishment survey, while the threshold for a statistically significant change in the household survey is about 650,000. However, the household survey has a more expansive scope than the establishment survey because it includes self-employed workers whose businesses are unincorporated, unpaid family workers, agricultural workers, and private household workers, who are excluded by the establishment survey. The household survey also provides estimates of employment for demographic groups. For more information on the differences between the two surveys, please visit [www.bls.gov/web/empsit/ces\\_cps\\_trends.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/ces_cps_trends.htm).

## 2. Are undocumented immigrants counted in the surveys?

It is likely that both surveys include at least some undocumented immigrants. However, neither the establishment nor the household survey is designed to identify the legal status of workers. Therefore, it is not possible to determine how many are counted in either survey. The establishment survey does not collect data on the legal status of workers. The household survey does include questions which identify the foreign and native born, but it does not include questions about the legal status of the foreign born. Data on the foreign and native born are published each month in table A-7 of The Employment Situation news release.

## 3. Why does the establishment survey have revisions?

The establishment survey revises published estimates to improve its data series by incorporating additional information that was not available at the time of the initial publication of the estimates. The establishment survey revises its initial monthly estimates twice, in the immediately succeeding 2 months, to incorporate additional sample receipts from respondents in the survey and recalculated seasonal adjustment factors. For more information on the monthly revisions, please visit [www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cestn.htm#Revisions-Between-Preliminary-and-Final-Data](http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cestn.htm#Revisions-Between-Preliminary-and-Final-Data).

On an annual basis, the establishment survey incorporates a benchmark revision that re-anchors estimates to nearly complete employment counts available from unemployment insurance tax records. The benchmark helps to control for sampling and modeling errors in the estimates. For more information on the annual benchmark revision, please visit [www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbmart.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbmart.htm).

## 4. Does the establishment survey sample include small firms?

Yes. About 46 percent of the establishment survey sample is comprised of business establishments with fewer than 20 employees. The establishment survey sample is designed to maximize the reliability of the statewide total nonfarm employment estimate; firms from all states, size classes, and industries are appropriately sampled to achieve that goal.

## **5. Does the establishment survey account for employment from new businesses?**

Yes. Monthly establishment survey estimates include an adjustment to account for the net employment change generated by business births and deaths. The adjustment comes from an econometric model that forecasts the monthly net jobs impact of business births and deaths based on the actual past values of the net impact that can be observed with a lag from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages. The establishment survey uses modeling rather than sampling for this purpose because the survey is not immediately able to bring new businesses into the sample. There is an unavoidable lag between the birth of a new firm and its appearance on the sampling frame and availability for selection. BLS adds new businesses to the survey twice a year. More information on business births and deaths in the establishment survey is available at [www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm).

## **6. Is the count of unemployed people limited to just those receiving unemployment insurance benefits?**

No. The estimate of unemployment is based on a monthly sample survey of households. All people who are without jobs and are actively seeking and available to work are included among the unemployed. (People on temporary layoff are included even if they do not actively seek work.) There is no requirement or question relating to unemployment insurance benefits in the monthly survey.

## **7. Does the official unemployment rate exclude people who want a job but are not currently looking for work?**

Yes. However, there are separate estimates of people outside the labor force who want a job, including those who are not currently looking because they believe no jobs are available (discouraged workers). In addition, alternative measures of labor underutilization (some of which include discouraged workers and other groups not officially counted as unemployed) are published each month in table A-15 of The Employment Situation news release. For more information about these alternative measures, please visit [www.bls.gov/cps/lfcharacteristics.htm#altmeasures](http://www.bls.gov/cps/lfcharacteristics.htm#altmeasures).

## **8. How can unusually severe weather affect employment and hours estimates?**

In the establishment survey, the reference period is the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Unusually severe weather is more likely to have an impact on average weekly hours than on employment. Average weekly hours are estimated for paid time during the pay period, including pay for holidays, sick leave, or other time off. The impact of severe weather on hours estimates typically, but not always, results in a reduction in average weekly hours. For example, some employees may be off work for part of the pay period and not receive pay for the time missed, while some workers, such as those dealing with cleanup or repair, may work extra hours.

It is not possible to precisely quantify the effect of extreme weather on payroll employment estimates. In order for severe weather conditions to reduce employment estimates, employees have to be off work without pay for the entire pay period. Employees who receive pay for any part of the pay period, even 1 hour, are counted in the payroll employment figures. For more information on how often employees are paid, please visit [www.bls.gov/ces/publications/length-pay-period.htm](http://www.bls.gov/ces/publications/length-pay-period.htm).

In the household survey, the reference period is generally the calendar week that includes the 12th of the month. People who miss the entire week's work for weather-related events are counted as employed whether or not they are paid for the time off. The household survey collects data on the number of people who had a job but were not at work due to bad weather. It also provides a measure of the number of people who usually work full time but had reduced hours due to bad weather.

Current and historical data are available on the household survey's most requested statistics page, please visit [data.bls.gov/toppicks?survey=ln](http://data.bls.gov/toppicks?survey=ln).

# Technical Note

This news release presents statistics from two major surveys, the Current Population Survey (CPS; household survey) and the Current Employment Statistics survey (CES; establishment survey). The household survey provides information on the labor force, employment, and unemployment that appears in the "A" tables, marked HOUSEHOLD DATA. It is a sample survey of about 60,000 eligible households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS).

The establishment survey provides information on employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls; the data appear in the "B" tables, marked ESTABLISHMENT DATA. BLS collects these data each month from the payroll records of a sample of nonagricultural business establishments. Each month the CES program surveys about 119,000 businesses and government agencies, representing approximately 622,000 individual worksites, in order to provide detailed industry data on employment, hours, and earnings of workers on nonfarm payrolls. The active sample includes approximately 26 percent of all nonfarm payroll jobs.

For both surveys, the data for a given month relate to a particular week or pay period. In the household survey, the reference period is generally the calendar week that contains the 12th day of the month. In the establishment survey, the reference period is the pay period including the 12th, which may or may not correspond directly to the calendar week.

## Coverage, definitions, and differences between surveys

**Household survey.** The sample is selected to reflect the entire civilian noninstitutional population. Based on responses to a series of questions on work and job search activities, each person 16 years and over in a sample household is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force.

People are classified as *employed* if they did any work at all as paid employees during the reference week; worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm; or worked without pay at least 15 hours in a family business or farm. People are also counted as employed if they were temporarily absent from their jobs because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management disputes, or personal reasons.

People are classified as *unemployed* if they meet all of the following criteria: they had no employment during the reference week; they were available for work at that time; and they made specific active efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. People laid off from a job and expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The unemployment data derived from the household survey in no way depend upon the eligibility for or receipt of unemployment insurance benefits.

The *civilian labor force* is the sum of the employed and unemployed. Those people not classified as employed or unemployed are *not in the labor force*. The

*unemployment rate* is the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force. The *labor force participation rate* is the labor force as a percent of the population, and the *employment-population ratio* is the employed as a percent of the population. Additional information about the household survey can be found at [www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm).

**Establishment survey.** The sample establishments are drawn from private nonfarm businesses such as factories, offices, and stores, as well as from federal, state, and local government entities. *Employees on nonfarm payrolls* are those who worked or received pay for any part of the reference pay period, including people on paid leave. People are counted in each job they hold. *Hours and earnings* data are produced for the private sector for all employees and for production and nonsupervisory employees. *Production and nonsupervisory* employees are defined as production and related employees in manufacturing and mining and logging, construction workers in construction, and non-supervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Industries are classified on the basis of an establishment's principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System. Additional information about the establishment survey can be found at [www.bls.gov/ces/](http://www.bls.gov/ces/).

**Differences in employment estimates.** The numerous conceptual and methodological differences between the household and establishment surveys result in important distinctions in the employment estimates derived from the surveys. Among these are:

- The household survey includes agricultural workers, self-employed workers whose businesses are unincorporated, unpaid family workers, and private household workers among the employed. These groups are excluded from the establishment survey.
- The household survey includes people on unpaid leave among the employed. The establishment survey does not.
- The household survey is limited to workers 16 years of age and older. The establishment survey is not limited by age.
- The household survey has no duplication of individuals, because individuals are counted only once, even if they hold more than one job. In the establishment survey, employees working at more than one job and thus appearing on more than one payroll are counted separately for each appearance.

## Seasonal adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the nation's labor force and the levels of employment and unemployment undergo regularly occurring fluctuations. These events may result from seasonal changes in weather, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. The effect of such seasonal variation can be very large.

Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on the level of a series can be tempered by adjusting for regular seasonal variation. These adjustments make nonseasonal developments, such as declines in employment or increases in the participation of women in the labor force, easier to spot. For example, in the household survey, the large number of youth entering the labor force each June is likely to obscure any other changes that have taken place relative to May, making it difficult to determine if the level of economic activity has risen or declined. Similarly, in the establishment survey, payroll employment in education declines by about 20 percent at the end of the spring term and later rises with the start of the fall term, obscuring the underlying employment trends in the industry. Because seasonal employment changes at the end and beginning of the school year can be estimated, the statistics can be adjusted to make underlying employment patterns more discernible. The seasonally adjusted figures provide a more useful tool with which to analyze changes in month-to-month economic activity.

Many seasonally adjusted series are independently adjusted in both the household and establishment surveys. However, the adjusted series for many major estimates, such as total payroll employment, employment in most major sectors, total employment, and unemployment are computed by aggregating independently adjusted component series. For example, total unemployment is derived by summing the adjusted series for four major age-sex components; this differs from the unemployment estimate that would be obtained by directly adjusting the total or by combining the duration, reasons, or more detailed age categories. Percentage distributions of unemployment by reason and duration are derived from the sum of the independently seasonally adjusted component series and will not necessarily match calculations made using the seasonally adjusted total unemployment level. Additional information about seasonal adjustment in the household survey can be found at [www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#sa](http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#sa).

For both the household and establishment surveys, a concurrent seasonal adjustment methodology is used in which new seasonal factors are calculated each month using all relevant data, up to and including the data for the current month. In the household survey, new seasonal factors are used to adjust only the current month's data. In the establishment survey, however, new seasonal factors are used each month to adjust the three most recent monthly estimates. The prior 2 months are routinely revised to incorporate additional sample reports and recalculated seasonal adjustment factors. In both surveys, 5-year revisions to historical data are made once a year.

## Reliability of the estimates

Statistics based on the household and establishment surveys are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the true population values they represent. The component of this difference that occurs because samples differ by chance is known as *sampling error*, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 90-percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.6 standard errors from the true population value because of sampling error. BLS analyses are generally conducted at the 90-percent level of confidence.

For example, the confidence interval for the monthly change in total nonfarm employment from the establishment survey is on the order of plus or minus 122,000. Suppose the estimate of nonfarm employment increases by 50,000 from one month to the next. The 90-percent confidence interval on the monthly change would range from -72,000 to +172,000 (50,000 +/- 122,000). These figures do not mean that the sample results are off by these magnitudes, but rather that there is about a 90-percent chance that the true over-the-month change lies within this interval. Since this range includes values of less than zero, we could not say with confidence that nonfarm employment had, in fact, increased that month. If, however, the reported nonfarm employment rise was 250,000, then all of the values within the 90-percent confidence interval would be greater than zero. In this case, it is likely (at least a 90-percent chance) that nonfarm employment had, in fact, risen that month. At an unemployment rate of around 6.0 percent, the 90-percent confidence interval for the monthly change in unemployment as measured by the household survey is about +/- 425,000, and for the monthly change in the unemployment rate it is about +/- 0.3 percentage point.

In general, estimates involving many individuals or establishments have lower standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) than estimates which are based on a small number of observations. The precision of estimates also is improved when the data are cumulated over time, such as for quarterly and annual averages.

The household and establishment surveys are also affected by *nonsampling error*, which can occur for many reasons, including the failure to sample a segment of the population, inability to obtain information for all respondents in the sample, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information on a timely basis, mistakes made by respondents, and errors made in the collection or processing of the data.

For example, in the establishment survey, estimates for the most recent 2 months are based on incomplete returns; for this reason, these estimates are labeled preliminary in the tables. It is only after two successive revisions to a monthly estimate, when nearly all sample reports have been received, that the estimate is considered final.

Another major source of nonsampling error in the establishment survey is the inability to capture, on a timely basis, employment generated by new firms. To correct for this systematic underestimation of employment growth, an estimation procedure with two components is used to account for business births. The first component excludes employment losses from business deaths from sample-based estimation in order to offset the missing employment gains from business births. This is incorporated into the sample-based estimation procedure by simply not reflecting sample units going out of business, but imputing to them the same employment trend as the other firms in the sample. This procedure accounts for most of the net birth/death employment.

The second component is an ARIMA time series model designed to estimate the residual net birth-death employment not accounted for by the imputation. The historical time series used in the ARIMA model is derived from the unemployment insurance universe micro-level database and reflects the actual residual net of births and deaths over the past 5 years. In addition to this time series of actual residual net of births and deaths series, the ARIMA-based component of the birth-death model includes current sample information to inform the forecasts. More information on business births and deaths in the establishment survey is available at [www.bls.gov/web/empisit/cesbd.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/empisit/cesbd.htm).

The sample-based estimates from the establishment survey are adjusted once a year (on a lagged basis) to universe counts of payroll employment obtained from administrative records of the unemployment insurance program. The difference between the March sample-based employment estimates and the March universe counts is known as a benchmark revision, and serves as a rough proxy for total survey error. Benchmarks also incorporate changes in the classification of industries when necessary. The absolute average benchmark revision for total nonfarm employment over the prior 10 years is 0.2 percent. Over this time, revisions ranged from -0.4 percent to 0.3 percent.

#### **Other information**

If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

## Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>					
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	Feb. 2026	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	273,585	275,054	275,166	273,585	274,766	274,858	274,955	275,054	275,166
Civilian labor force.....	171,343	169,801	170,198	170,380	170,483	170,087	169,995	170,078	169,358
Participation rate.....	62.6	61.7	61.9	62.3	62.0	61.9	61.8	61.8	61.5
Employed.....	163,883	162,897	162,722	163,327	162,912	162,848	162,622	162,771	162,264
Employment-population ratio.....	59.9	59.2	59.1	59.7	59.3	59.2	59.1	59.2	59.0
Unemployed.....	7,460	6,904	7,476	7,054	7,571	7,239	7,373	7,307	7,094
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
Not in labor force.....	102,242	105,253	104,968	103,205	104,283	104,771	104,959	104,976	105,808
People who currently want a job.....	6,455	6,756	6,463	6,032	5,974	6,040	6,111	6,187	6,045
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	133,449	132,714	132,763	133,449	132,586	132,627	132,670	132,714	132,763
Civilian labor force.....	91,247	89,018	89,384	90,458	89,101	88,846	88,936	89,138	88,690
Participation rate.....	68.4	67.1	67.3	67.8	67.2	67.0	67.0	67.2	66.8
Employed.....	87,272	85,245	85,498	86,558	85,210	85,111	85,007	85,172	84,854
Employment-population ratio.....	65.4	64.2	64.4	64.9	64.3	64.2	64.1	64.2	63.9
Unemployed.....	3,975	3,773	3,886	3,901	3,891	3,736	3,929	3,966	3,836
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3
Not in labor force.....	42,202	43,696	43,380	42,990	43,485	43,780	43,734	43,576	44,073
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	124,361	123,760	123,822	124,361	123,612	123,657	123,704	123,760	123,822
Civilian labor force.....	87,428	85,927	85,820	87,256	86,006	85,796	85,791	85,982	85,690
Participation rate.....	70.3	69.4	69.3	70.2	69.6	69.4	69.4	69.5	69.2
Employed.....	84,147	82,646	82,589	83,862	82,591	82,562	82,353	82,539	82,333
Employment-population ratio.....	67.7	66.8	66.7	67.4	66.8	66.8	66.6	66.7	66.5
Unemployed.....	3,281	3,281	3,231	3,394	3,415	3,235	3,438	3,443	3,356
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9
Not in labor force.....	36,933	37,833	38,003	37,105	37,606	37,860	37,913	37,778	38,133
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	140,136	142,340	142,403	140,136	142,180	142,231	142,284	142,340	142,403
Civilian labor force.....	80,095	80,783	80,814	79,922	81,382	81,241	81,059	80,940	80,668
Participation rate.....	57.2	56.8	56.8	57.0	57.2	57.1	57.0	56.9	56.6
Employed.....	76,611	77,652	77,224	76,769	77,702	77,737	77,615	77,599	77,410
Employment-population ratio.....	54.7	54.6	54.2	54.8	54.7	54.7	54.5	54.5	54.4
Unemployed.....	3,484	3,130	3,590	3,153	3,680	3,503	3,444	3,341	3,258
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
Not in labor force.....	60,041	61,558	61,589	60,214	60,798	60,991	61,225	61,400	61,735
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	131,374	133,715	133,789	131,374	133,541	133,593	133,648	133,715	133,789
Civilian labor force.....	76,552	77,714	77,080	76,863	78,183	78,007	77,898	77,827	77,448
Participation rate.....	58.3	58.1	57.6	58.5	58.5	58.4	58.3	58.2	57.9
Employed.....	73,630	74,979	74,093	74,110	74,965	74,861	74,872	74,882	74,618
Employment-population ratio.....	56.0	56.1	55.4	56.4	56.1	56.0	56.0	56.0	55.8
Unemployed.....	2,923	2,734	2,987	2,753	3,218	3,146	3,026	2,945	2,830
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
Not in labor force.....	54,822	56,002	56,709	54,512	55,358	55,587	55,750	55,889	56,341
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,850	17,579	17,555	17,850	17,613	17,608	17,603	17,579	17,555
Civilian labor force.....	7,363	6,160	7,298	6,262	6,294	6,284	6,307	6,269	6,221
Participation rate.....	41.2	35.0	41.6	35.1	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.7	35.4
Employed.....	6,107	5,271	6,040	5,355	5,357	5,425	5,397	5,350	5,313
Employment-population ratio.....	34.2	30.0	34.4	30.0	30.4	30.8	30.7	30.4	30.3
Unemployed.....	1,256	889	1,258	906	937	858	910	919	907
Unemployment rate.....	17.1	14.4	17.2	14.5	14.9	13.7	14.4	14.7	14.6
Not in labor force.....	10,487	11,418	10,257	11,588	11,319	11,324	11,297	11,309	11,334

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>					
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	Feb. 2026	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026
<b>WHITE</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	207,472	202,468	202,497	207,472	202,426	202,436	202,448	202,468	202,497
Civilian labor force.....	129,114	123,630	123,471	128,474	123,986	123,841	123,673	123,868	122,956
Participation rate.....	62.2	61.1	61.0	61.9	61.2	61.2	61.1	61.2	60.7
Employed.....	124,209	119,180	118,741	123,844	119,402	119,371	119,071	119,133	118,472
Employment-population ratio.....	59.9	58.9	58.6	59.7	59.0	59.0	58.8	58.8	58.5
Unemployed.....	4,905	4,451	4,730	4,630	4,584	4,470	4,602	4,735	4,484
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6
Not in labor force.....	78,358	78,838	79,026	78,998	78,441	78,595	78,775	78,600	79,541
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	66,789	63,584	63,179	66,645	63,768	63,724	63,399	63,656	63,087
Participation rate.....	69.7	68.7	68.2	69.6	68.9	68.8	68.5	68.7	68.1
Employed.....	64,617	61,418	61,060	64,387	61,574	61,684	61,199	61,344	60,881
Employment-population ratio.....	67.5	66.3	65.9	67.2	66.5	66.6	66.1	66.2	65.7
Unemployed.....	2,172	2,166	2,119	2,259	2,194	2,040	2,200	2,312	2,206
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	56,671	55,537	55,012	56,993	55,682	55,596	55,698	55,649	55,346
Participation rate.....	57.3	56.7	56.2	57.6	56.9	56.8	56.9	56.8	56.5
Employed.....	54,779	53,799	53,165	55,230	53,874	53,721	53,876	53,776	53,622
Employment-population ratio.....	55.4	55.0	54.3	55.8	55.1	54.9	55.1	54.9	54.8
Unemployed.....	1,892	1,738	1,847	1,763	1,808	1,875	1,821	1,873	1,724
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	5,654	4,509	5,281	4,836	4,536	4,521	4,577	4,563	4,523
Participation rate.....	44.2	37.7	44.2	37.8	37.8	37.7	38.2	38.1	37.9
Employed.....	4,814	3,963	4,517	4,227	3,955	3,966	3,996	4,012	3,968
Employment-population ratio.....	37.6	33.1	37.8	33.0	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.5	33.2
Unemployed.....	841	547	764	609	581	555	581	551	554
Unemployment rate.....	14.9	12.1	14.5	12.6	12.8	12.3	12.7	12.1	12.3
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	35,784	35,455	35,477	35,784	35,388	35,411	35,434	35,455	35,477
Civilian labor force.....	22,317	21,981	22,072	22,181	22,286	22,195	22,044	21,996	21,957
Participation rate.....	62.4	62.0	62.2	62.0	63.0	62.7	62.2	62.0	61.9
Employed.....	20,707	20,581	20,549	20,653	20,579	20,621	20,442	20,543	20,514
Employment-population ratio.....	57.9	58.0	57.9	57.7	58.2	58.2	57.7	57.9	57.8
Unemployed.....	1,610	1,400	1,523	1,528	1,707	1,574	1,602	1,453	1,443
Unemployment rate.....	7.2	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.7	7.1	7.3	6.6	6.6
Not in labor force.....	13,467	13,474	13,405	13,604	13,102	13,216	13,390	13,459	13,520
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	10,527	10,093	10,169	10,473	10,113	10,057	10,167	10,093	10,116
Participation rate.....	69.2	67.8	68.2	68.8	68.0	67.6	68.3	67.8	67.9
Employed.....	9,813	9,455	9,599	9,751	9,407	9,328	9,464	9,445	9,532
Employment-population ratio.....	64.5	63.5	64.4	64.1	63.3	62.7	63.6	63.4	63.9
Unemployed.....	713	638	570	722	706	729	703	648	584
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	6.3	5.6	6.9	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.4	5.8
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	10,871	11,123	10,925	10,898	11,369	11,308	11,076	11,116	10,982
Participation rate.....	60.8	62.2	61.0	60.9	63.7	63.3	61.9	62.1	61.3
Employed.....	10,188	10,541	10,272	10,251	10,565	10,617	10,358	10,499	10,353
Employment-population ratio.....	57.0	58.9	57.4	57.3	59.2	59.4	57.9	58.7	57.8
Unemployed.....	682	582	653	647	804	691	718	617	629
Unemployment rate.....	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.9	7.1	6.1	6.5	5.6	5.7
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	919	765	977	809	804	830	801	786	859
Participation rate.....	34.3	28.7	36.7	30.2	30.2	31.1	30.0	29.5	32.3
Employed.....	706	585	677	650	606	676	619	598	629
Employment-population ratio.....	26.3	22.0	25.4	24.2	22.8	25.4	23.2	22.5	23.6
Unemployed.....	214	180	300	158	197	154	182	188	230
Unemployment rate.....	23.3	23.6	30.7	19.6	24.5	18.5	22.7	23.9	26.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>					
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	Feb. 2026	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026
<b>ASIAN</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,294	20,939	20,811	19,294	21,099	21,176	21,088	20,939	20,811
Civilian labor force.....	12,712	13,665	13,807	12,637	13,892	13,860	13,806	13,698	13,729
Participation rate.....	65.9	65.3	66.3	65.5	65.8	65.4	65.5	65.4	66.0
Employed.....	12,221	13,179	13,228	12,186	13,222	13,348	13,350	13,182	13,194
Employment-population ratio.....	63.3	62.9	63.6	63.2	62.7	63.0	63.3	63.0	63.4
Unemployed.....	491	486	578	450	670	512	456	516	535
Unemployment rate.....	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.9
Not in labor force.....	6,582	7,274	7,004	6,658	7,207	7,317	7,282	7,241	7,082

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals shown in table A-1 because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-3. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>					
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	Feb. 2026	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	51,406	52,799	52,861	51,406	52,614	52,675	52,740	52,799	52,861
Civilian labor force.....	34,466	35,445	34,936	34,330	35,396	35,515	35,407	35,475	34,911
Participation rate.....	67.0	67.1	66.1	66.8	67.3	67.4	67.1	67.2	66.0
Employed.....	32,831	33,809	33,116	32,687	33,551	33,794	33,633	33,697	33,085
Employment-population ratio.....	63.9	64.0	62.6	63.6	63.8	64.2	63.8	63.8	62.6
Unemployed.....	1,635	1,636	1,820	1,642	1,845	1,722	1,774	1,778	1,825
Unemployment rate.....	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2
Not in labor force.....	16,940	17,354	17,925	17,076	17,218	17,160	17,333	17,324	17,950
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	18,483	18,405	18,193	18,448	18,455	18,330	18,311	18,407	18,191
Participation rate.....	79.3	78.5	77.5	79.2	79.0	78.4	78.2	78.5	77.5
Employed.....	17,797	17,763	17,531	17,678	17,618	17,621	17,542	17,688	17,444
Employment-population ratio.....	76.4	75.7	74.6	75.9	75.4	75.3	74.9	75.4	74.3
Unemployed.....	686	642	663	770	837	709	769	720	747
Unemployment rate.....	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.1
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	14,291	15,526	15,050	14,325	15,423	15,648	15,512	15,514	15,159
Participation rate.....	61.3	63.2	61.2	61.4	63.1	63.9	63.3	63.2	61.6
Employed.....	13,639	14,779	14,271	13,687	14,659	14,857	14,774	14,721	14,395
Employment-population ratio.....	58.5	60.2	58.0	58.7	60.0	60.7	60.3	60.0	58.5
Unemployed.....	653	748	779	638	764	792	738	793	764
Unemployment rate.....	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.0
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	1,692	1,514	1,692	1,557	1,518	1,537	1,584	1,554	1,560
Participation rate.....	35.4	31.6	35.4	32.6	31.6	32.0	33.0	32.4	32.6
Employed.....	1,396	1,268	1,314	1,322	1,274	1,315	1,317	1,288	1,247
Employment-population ratio.....	29.2	26.5	27.5	27.7	26.5	27.4	27.4	26.9	26.1
Unemployed.....	296	246	378	235	245	221	267	265	314
Unemployment rate.....	17.5	16.3	22.3	15.1	16.1	14.4	16.9	17.1	20.1

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-4. Employment status of the civilian population 25 years and over by educational attainment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Educational attainment	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	Feb. 2026	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	9,228	8,514	8,516	9,019	8,539	8,578	8,395	8,267	8,314
Participation rate.....	47.3	45.3	44.2	46.2	46.8	46.7	45.0	44.0	43.1
Employed.....	8,753	8,072	8,112	8,493	8,063	8,076	7,860	7,768	7,856
Employment-population ratio.....	44.8	42.9	42.1	43.5	44.2	44.0	42.1	41.3	40.7
Unemployed.....	475	443	404	526	476	502	534	499	458
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.0	5.5
<b>High school graduates, no college<sup>1</sup></b>									
Civilian labor force.....	36,289	36,858	36,683	36,570	36,097	36,293	36,804	36,786	36,935
Participation rate.....	56.7	56.9	56.3	57.1	56.5	56.3	56.8	56.8	56.7
Employed.....	34,916	35,317	35,227	35,117	34,351	34,602	35,075	35,150	35,390
Employment-population ratio.....	54.5	54.6	54.1	54.8	53.8	53.7	54.1	54.3	54.4
Unemployed.....	1,373	1,541	1,455	1,453	1,746	1,691	1,730	1,637	1,546
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.2
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	36,102	35,595	35,227	36,231	36,338	35,992	35,395	35,893	35,425
Participation rate.....	62.7	61.4	61.0	63.0	61.9	61.8	61.2	62.0	61.4
Employed.....	34,951	34,380	33,963	35,078	35,057	34,714	34,276	34,593	34,160
Employment-population ratio.....	60.7	59.3	58.8	61.0	59.8	59.6	59.3	59.7	59.2
Unemployed.....	1,151	1,215	1,264	1,153	1,281	1,278	1,119	1,299	1,266
Unemployment rate.....	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.6
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher<sup>2</sup></b>									
Civilian labor force.....	66,266	67,184	66,347	66,777	67,234	67,265	67,390	67,291	66,926
Participation rate.....	71.5	71.6	71.1	72.0	71.4	71.5	71.8	71.7	71.7
Employed.....	64,486	65,506	64,491	65,087	65,216	65,364	65,509	65,479	65,144
Employment-population ratio.....	69.5	69.8	69.1	70.2	69.3	69.5	69.8	69.7	69.8
Unemployed.....	1,779	1,679	1,856	1,690	2,018	1,900	1,881	1,813	1,782
Unemployment rate.....	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals for those 25 years and over because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-5. Employment status of the civilian population 18 years and over by veteran status, period of service, and sex, not seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, veteran status, and period of service	Total		Men		Women	
	June 2025	June 2026	June 2025	June 2026	June 2025	June 2026
<b>VETERANS, 18 years and over</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,266	16,939	15,189	14,852	2,077	2,087
Civilian labor force.....	8,160	8,183	7,011	6,995	1,149	1,188
Participation rate.....	47.3	48.3	46.2	47.1	55.3	56.9
Employed.....	7,862	7,848	6,763	6,703	1,098	1,145
Employment-population ratio.....	45.5	46.3	44.5	45.1	52.9	54.9
Unemployed.....	298	335	248	292	50	43
Unemployment rate.....	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.6
Not in labor force.....	9,106	8,756	8,178	7,857	928	899
<b>  Gulf War-era II veterans</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,628	5,759	4,622	4,723	1,005	1,036
Civilian labor force.....	4,390	4,444	3,650	3,727	740	717
Participation rate.....	78.0	77.2	79.0	78.9	73.6	69.3
Employed.....	4,222	4,231	3,509	3,540	713	691
Employment-population ratio.....	75.0	73.5	75.9	75.0	71.0	66.7
Unemployed.....	168	213	141	187	27	26
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.8	3.9	5.0	3.6	3.7
Not in labor force.....	1,238	1,314	973	996	265	318
<b>  Gulf War-era I veterans</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,240	3,234	2,744	2,740	497	494
Civilian labor force.....	2,037	2,119	1,794	1,812	242	307
Participation rate.....	62.9	65.5	65.4	66.1	48.8	62.2
Employed.....	1,981	2,043	1,752	1,752	229	291
Employment-population ratio.....	61.1	63.2	63.9	64.0	46.1	58.8
Unemployed.....	55	76	42	59	13	17
Unemployment rate.....	2.7	3.6	2.3	3.3	5.6	5.4
Not in labor force.....	1,204	1,115	949	928	254	187
<b>  Vietnam-era and earlier wartime veterans</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,883	4,573	4,697	4,397	186	176
Civilian labor force.....	535	504	516	489	18	15
Participation rate.....	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.1	9.9	8.6
Employed.....	503	492	489	477	14	15
Employment-population ratio.....	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.8	7.7	8.6
Unemployed.....	31	12	27	12	4	0
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	2.5	5.3	2.5	-	-
Not in labor force.....	4,348	4,069	4,181	3,908	168	161
<b>  Veterans of other service periods</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,515	3,373	3,126	2,992	389	381
Civilian labor force.....	1,199	1,115	1,051	967	148	148
Participation rate.....	34.1	33.1	33.6	32.3	38.0	39.0
Employed.....	1,155	1,082	1,013	933	142	148
Employment-population ratio.....	32.9	32.1	32.4	31.2	36.4	39.0
Unemployed.....	44	33	38	33	6	0
Unemployment rate.....	3.7	3.0	3.6	3.5	4.1	0.0
Not in labor force.....	2,316	2,258	2,075	2,025	241	233
<b>NONVETERANS, 18 years and over</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	247,023	249,276	113,644	113,317	133,379	135,959
Civilian labor force.....	160,465	159,323	82,884	81,132	77,581	78,191
Participation rate.....	65.0	63.9	72.9	71.6	58.2	57.5
Employed.....	153,799	152,777	79,396	77,805	74,402	74,973
Employment-population ratio.....	62.3	61.3	69.9	68.7	55.8	55.1
Unemployed.....	6,666	6,546	3,487	3,328	3,179	3,218
Unemployment rate.....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
Not in labor force.....	86,558	89,952	30,760	32,184	55,798	57,768

NOTE: Veterans served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Veterans could have served anywhere in the world during these periods of service: Gulf War era II (September 2001-present), Gulf War era I (August 1990-August 2001), Vietnam era (August 1964-April 1975), Korean War (July 1950-January 1955), World War II (December 1941-December 1946), and other service periods (all other time periods). Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are classified only in the most recent one. Veterans who served during one of the selected wartime periods and another period are classified only in the wartime period. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-6. Employment status of the civilian population by sex, age, and disability status, not seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	People with a disability		People with no disability	
	June 2025	June 2026	June 2025	June 2026
<b>TOTAL, 16 years and over</b>				
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	35,655	36,905	237,930	238,261
Civilian labor force.....	8,844	8,812	162,499	161,386
Participation rate.....	24.8	23.9	68.3	67.7
Employed.....	8,081	8,054	155,801	154,668
Employment-population ratio.....	22.7	21.8	65.5	64.9
Unemployed.....	762	758	6,697	6,718
Unemployment rate.....	8.6	8.6	4.1	4.2
Not in labor force.....	26,811	28,093	75,431	76,875
<b>Men, 16 to 64 years</b>				
Civilian labor force.....	3,740	3,640	81,102	79,264
Participation rate.....	43.2	42.8	83.9	83.5
Employed.....	3,359	3,281	77,732	75,921
Employment-population ratio.....	38.8	38.6	80.4	80.0
Unemployed.....	380	359	3,371	3,343
Unemployment rate.....	10.2	9.9	4.2	4.2
Not in labor force.....	4,917	4,863	15,580	15,668
<b>Women, 16 to 64 years</b>				
Civilian labor force.....	3,597	3,619	71,299	71,522
Participation rate.....	40.7	40.9	72.9	73.0
Employed.....	3,295	3,312	68,304	68,404
Employment-population ratio.....	37.3	37.4	69.8	69.8
Unemployed.....	302	307	2,996	3,119
Unemployment rate.....	8.4	8.5	4.2	4.4
Not in labor force.....	5,248	5,232	26,515	26,466
<b>Both sexes, 65 years and over</b>				
Civilian labor force.....	1,507	1,553	10,097	10,600
Participation rate.....	8.3	7.9	23.2	23.4
Employed.....	1,427	1,461	9,766	10,344
Employment-population ratio.....	7.9	7.5	22.5	22.8
Unemployed.....	80	92	331	257
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	5.9	3.3	2.4
Not in labor force.....	16,646	17,998	33,336	34,741

NOTE: A person with a disability has at least one of the following conditions: is deaf or has serious difficulty hearing; is blind or has serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses; has serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition; has serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs; has difficulty dressing or bathing; or has difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-7. Employment status of the civilian population by nativity and sex, not seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and nativity	Total		Men		Women	
	June 2025	June 2026	June 2025	June 2026	June 2025	June 2026
<b>Foreign born, 16 years and over</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	49,135	48,564	23,924	22,786	25,210	25,778
Civilian labor force.....	32,572	31,872	18,458	17,488	14,113	14,384
Participation rate.....	66.3	65.6	77.2	76.7	56.0	55.8
Employed.....	31,231	30,725	17,742	16,930	13,489	13,794
Employment-population ratio.....	63.6	63.3	74.2	74.3	53.5	53.5
Unemployed.....	1,340	1,147	716	557	624	590
Unemployment rate.....	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.2	4.4	4.1
Not in labor force.....	16,563	16,692	5,466	5,298	11,097	11,394
<b>Native born, 16 years and over</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	224,450	226,602	109,525	109,977	114,926	116,625
Civilian labor force.....	138,771	138,326	72,789	71,896	65,982	66,430
Participation rate.....	61.8	61.0	66.5	65.4	57.4	57.0
Employed.....	132,652	131,997	69,530	68,568	63,122	63,430
Employment-population ratio.....	59.1	58.3	63.5	62.3	54.9	54.4
Unemployed.....	6,119	6,329	3,259	3,329	2,860	3,000
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5
Not in labor force.....	85,680	88,276	36,736	38,081	48,944	50,195

NOTE: The foreign born are those residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. That is, they were born outside the United States or one of its outlying areas such as Puerto Rico or Guam, to parents neither of whom was a U.S. citizen. The native born are people who were born in the United States or one of its outlying areas such as Puerto Rico or Guam or who were born abroad of at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-8. Employed people by class of worker and part-time status**

[In thousands]

Category	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	Feb. 2026	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,284	2,278	2,415	2,170	2,257	2,256	2,288	2,261	2,291
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,644	1,664	1,739	1,526	1,500	1,496	1,562	1,648	1,595
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	609	580	652	587	757	721	678	582	638
Unpaid family workers.....	30	34	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries.....	161,599	160,619	160,307	161,325	160,706	160,550	160,256	160,589	160,100
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	152,376	151,502	151,395	152,081	151,786	151,853	151,331	151,624	151,206
Government.....	20,974	21,264	21,231	21,591	21,739	21,325	21,393	21,270	21,812
Private industries.....	131,402	130,238	130,165	130,436	130,046	130,542	129,950	130,318	129,330
Private households.....	614	576	647	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other industries.....	130,788	129,662	129,518	129,774	129,388	129,805	129,341	129,721	128,657
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,184	9,066	8,879	9,090	8,841	8,737	8,904	8,943	8,792
Unpaid family workers.....	39	52	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PEOPLE AT WORK PART TIME<sup>2</sup></b>									
<b>  All industries</b>									
Part time for economic reasons <sup>3</sup> .....	4,659	4,602	4,863	4,473	4,396	4,497	4,942	4,805	4,681
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,120	3,113	3,015	3,111	2,838	3,107	3,289	3,263	3,010
Could only find part-time work.....	1,159	1,190	1,427	1,171	1,251	1,126	1,267	1,208	1,409
Part time for noneconomic reasons <sup>4</sup> .....	21,564	22,969	21,570	22,572	22,728	22,767	22,706	22,853	22,618
<b>    Nonagricultural industries</b>									
Part time for economic reasons <sup>3</sup> .....	4,577	4,564	4,807	4,381	4,380	4,476	4,873	4,750	4,615
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,049	3,096	2,984	3,025	2,846	3,096	3,274	3,235	2,964
Could only find part-time work.....	1,154	1,190	1,415	1,165	1,250	1,124	1,258	1,205	1,398
Part time for noneconomic reasons <sup>4</sup> .....	21,221	22,572	21,173	22,218	22,357	22,393	22,322	22,445	22,213

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

<sup>2</sup> Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey reference week and excludes employed people who were absent from their jobs for the entire week.

<sup>3</sup> Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for an economic reason such as slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, or seasonal declines in demand.

<sup>4</sup> Refers to people who usually work part time for noneconomic reasons such as childcare problems, family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and other reasons. This excludes people who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as vacations, holidays, illness, and bad weather.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

## Table A-9. Selected employment indicators

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	Feb. 2026	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over.....	163,883	162,897	162,722	163,327	162,912	162,848	162,622	162,771	162,264
16 to 19 years.....	6,107	5,271	6,040	5,355	5,357	5,425	5,397	5,350	5,313
16 to 17 years.....	2,222	1,744	2,096	1,957	1,963	2,000	1,929	1,850	1,856
18 to 19 years.....	3,884	3,528	3,944	3,412	3,418	3,459	3,496	3,510	3,464
20 years and over.....	157,776	157,626	156,682	157,971	157,555	157,423	157,225	157,421	156,951
20 to 24 years.....	14,670	14,351	14,889	14,293	14,709	14,633	14,429	14,463	14,507
25 years and over.....	143,106	143,275	141,793	143,683	142,777	142,806	142,743	142,936	142,421
25 to 54 years.....	105,600	105,322	104,108	105,837	104,909	105,007	104,932	105,089	104,401
25 to 34 years.....	36,387	36,658	35,840	36,408	36,331	36,362	36,427	36,549	35,906
35 to 44 years.....	36,864	36,806	36,615	37,003	36,556	36,529	36,646	36,737	36,755
45 to 54 years.....	32,349	31,857	31,654	32,425	32,022	32,116	31,859	31,802	31,740
55 years and over.....	37,506	37,953	37,685	37,847	37,868	37,799	37,810	37,847	38,019
Men, 16 years and over.....	87,272	85,245	85,498	86,558	85,210	85,111	85,007	85,172	84,854
16 to 19 years.....	3,125	2,598	2,909	2,696	2,619	2,549	2,654	2,633	2,521
16 to 17 years.....	1,112	831	990	940	904	860	842	875	841
18 to 19 years.....	2,013	1,767	1,919	1,771	1,740	1,707	1,829	1,768	1,691
20 years and over.....	84,147	82,646	82,589	83,862	82,591	82,562	82,353	82,539	82,333
20 to 24 years.....	7,640	7,519	7,977	7,372	7,445	7,632	7,382	7,522	7,678
25 years and over.....	76,507	75,127	74,612	76,443	75,150	74,970	74,972	74,984	74,606
25 to 54 years.....	56,399	55,449	54,882	56,254	55,230	55,104	55,253	55,326	54,781
25 to 34 years.....	19,500	19,475	19,162	19,433	19,291	19,171	19,431	19,423	19,115
35 to 44 years.....	19,857	19,364	19,270	19,828	19,300	19,331	19,304	19,333	19,250
45 to 54 years.....	17,041	16,611	16,450	16,994	16,639	16,603	16,517	16,569	16,416
55 years and over.....	20,108	19,677	19,730	20,188	19,920	19,865	19,719	19,657	19,825
Women, 16 years and over.....	76,611	77,652	77,224	76,769	77,702	77,737	77,615	77,599	77,410
16 to 19 years.....	2,981	2,673	3,131	2,659	2,737	2,876	2,743	2,717	2,792
16 to 17 years.....	1,110	912	1,106	1,017	1,059	1,140	1,088	975	1,015
18 to 19 years.....	1,871	1,761	2,025	1,641	1,677	1,751	1,667	1,742	1,774
20 years and over.....	73,630	74,979	74,093	74,110	74,965	74,861	74,872	74,882	74,618
20 to 24 years.....	7,030	6,831	6,912	6,921	7,264	7,002	7,047	6,941	6,829
25 years and over.....	66,599	68,148	67,181	67,241	67,628	67,836	67,771	67,952	67,815
25 to 54 years.....	49,201	49,872	49,226	49,582	49,679	49,903	49,680	49,762	49,621
25 to 34 years.....	16,887	17,184	16,678	16,975	17,040	17,191	16,996	17,126	16,792
35 to 44 years.....	17,007	17,443	17,344	17,175	17,256	17,198	17,342	17,404	17,505
45 to 54 years.....	15,308	15,246	15,203	15,432	15,383	15,513	15,342	15,233	15,324
55 years and over.....	17,398	18,276	17,955	17,658	17,948	17,934	18,091	18,190	18,194
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Married men, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	46,577	45,097	44,872	46,629	45,199	45,327	45,078	45,034	44,947
Married women, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	37,247	37,827	37,533	37,656	37,413	37,963	37,901	37,779	37,920
Women who maintain families <sup>2</sup> .....	9,536	9,939	9,837	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>									
Full-time workers <sup>3</sup> .....	136,347	134,282	134,774	135,188	134,341	134,676	134,252	134,173	133,659
Part-time workers <sup>4</sup> .....	27,536	28,615	27,948	28,207	28,478	28,290	28,413	28,679	28,626
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>									
Total multiple jobholders.....	8,703	8,361	8,406	8,859	8,371	8,357	8,434	8,428	8,554
Percent of total employed.....	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3
<b>SELF-EMPLOYMENT</b>									
Self-employed workers, incorporated.....	7,052	6,881	6,929	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,794	9,646	9,531	9,677	9,597	9,458	9,582	9,525	9,431

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to people in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to people in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to female householders residing with one or more family members, but not a spouse of either sex. Prior to January 2020, referred to female householders residing with one or more family members, but not an opposite-sex spouse.

<sup>3</sup> Employed full-time workers are people who usually work 35 hours or more per week.

<sup>4</sup> Employed part-time workers are people who usually work less than 35 hours per week.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-10. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted**

Characteristic	Number of unemployed people (in thousands)			Unemployment rates					
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	Feb. 2026	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,054	7,307	7,094	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
16 to 19 years.....	906	919	907	14.5	14.9	13.7	14.4	14.7	14.6
16 to 17 years.....	319	391	383	14.0	16.3	14.2	16.6	17.4	17.1
18 to 19 years.....	606	537	518	15.1	13.8	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.0
20 years and over.....	6,147	6,388	6,187	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
20 to 24 years.....	1,272	1,129	1,108	8.2	7.4	6.4	7.6	7.2	7.1
25 years and over.....	4,856	5,252	5,072	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
25 to 54 years.....	3,658	4,112	3,991	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7
25 to 34 years.....	1,450	1,788	1,731	3.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6
35 to 44 years.....	1,245	1,325	1,249	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.3
45 to 54 years.....	962	999	1,011	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.1
55 years and over.....	1,188	1,157	1,076	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8
Men, 16 years and over.....	3,901	3,966	3,836	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3
16 to 19 years.....	506	523	480	15.8	15.4	16.4	15.6	16.6	16.0
16 to 17 years.....	155	198	173	14.2	17.1	17.1	20.3	18.5	17.0
18 to 19 years.....	366	318	301	17.1	14.3	16.0	13.0	15.3	15.1
20 years and over.....	3,394	3,443	3,356	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9
20 to 24 years.....	732	672	548	9.0	8.3	6.7	8.2	8.2	6.7
25 years and over.....	2,627	2,769	2,785	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6
25 to 54 years.....	1,971	2,096	2,212	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9
25 to 34 years.....	816	932	972	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8
35 to 44 years.....	617	695	721	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.6
45 to 54 years.....	539	469	519	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1
55 years and over.....	657	672	574	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,153	3,341	3,258	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
16 to 19 years.....	400	396	428	13.1	14.4	11.1	13.2	12.7	13.3
16 to 17 years.....	164	193	210	13.9	15.6	11.9	13.5	16.5	17.2
18 to 19 years.....	241	219	217	12.8	13.2	10.8	13.8	11.2	10.9
20 years and over.....	2,753	2,945	2,830	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
20 to 24 years.....	540	456	560	7.2	6.5	6.2	6.9	6.2	7.6
25 years and over.....	2,229	2,484	2,287	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3
25 to 54 years.....	1,687	2,016	1,780	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5
25 to 34 years.....	635	856	759	3.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.3
35 to 44 years.....	628	630	529	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.5	2.9
45 to 54 years.....	424	530	492	2.7	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.1
55 years and over.....	545	475	510	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.7
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Married men, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	1,063	1,041	1,003	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2
Married women, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	966	966	995	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
Women who maintain families <sup>2</sup> .....	551	493	477	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.6
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>									
Full-time workers <sup>3</sup> .....	5,616	5,897	5,709	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
Part-time workers <sup>4</sup> .....	1,397	1,418	1,353	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to people in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to people in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not seasonally adjusted. Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to female householders residing with one or more family members, but not a spouse of either sex. Prior to January 2020, referred to female householders residing with one or more family members, but not an opposite-sex spouse.

<sup>3</sup> Full-time workers are unemployed people who have expressed a desire to work full time (35 hours or more per week) or are on layoff from full-time jobs.

<sup>4</sup> Part-time workers are unemployed people who have expressed a desire to work part time (less than 35 hours per week) or are on layoff from part-time jobs.

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-11. Unemployed people by reason for unemployment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	Feb. 2026	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>									
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	3,311	2,997	3,262	3,306	3,620	3,403	3,511	3,385	3,278
On temporary layoff.....	918	478	802	867	925	877	917	778	768
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,393	2,519	2,460	2,438	2,694	2,526	2,595	2,606	2,511
Permanent job losers.....	1,885	1,902	1,755	1,892	2,037	1,881	1,909	1,927	1,769
People who completed temporary jobs. ....	508	616	705	546	658	645	686	680	741
Job leavers.....	798	847	749	825	867	898	844	916	776
Reentrants.....	2,342	2,259	2,422	2,160	2,320	2,254	2,282	2,209	2,237
New entrants.....	1,008	801	1,043	723	805	714	805	818	772
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>									
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	44.4	43.4	43.6	47.1	47.6	46.8	47.2	46.2	46.4
On temporary layoff.....	12.3	6.9	10.7	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.3	10.6	10.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	32.1	36.5	32.9	34.8	35.4	34.7	34.9	35.6	35.5
Job leavers.....	10.7	12.3	10.0	11.8	11.4	12.4	11.3	12.5	11.0
Reentrants.....	31.4	32.7	32.4	30.8	30.5	31.0	30.7	30.2	31.7
New entrants.....	13.5	11.6	14.0	10.3	10.6	9.8	10.8	11.2	10.9
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>									
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Reentrants.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
New entrants.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to total unemployed in table A-1 because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-12. Unemployed people by duration of unemployment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Duration	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	Feb. 2026	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>									
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,932	2,179	2,857	2,254	2,319	2,138	2,496	2,210	2,182
5 to 14 weeks.....	1,936	1,603	1,756	2,129	2,078	1,998	1,859	1,946	1,936
15 weeks and over.....	2,591	3,121	2,863	2,715	3,105	3,033	2,890	3,065	2,989
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,010	1,157	997	1,064	1,206	1,212	1,057	1,077	1,052
27 weeks and over.....	1,581	1,964	1,866	1,651	1,899	1,821	1,833	1,988	1,937
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	21.5	26.8	23.7	23.1	25.7	25.3	24.4	26.0	25.5
Median duration, in weeks.....	7.9	11.8	8.8	10.1	11.1	11.5	11.0	11.6	11.0
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>									
Less than 5 weeks.....	39.3	31.6	38.2	31.8	30.9	29.8	34.4	30.6	30.7
5 to 14 weeks.....	26.0	23.2	23.5	30.0	27.7	27.9	25.7	27.0	27.2
15 weeks and over.....	34.7	45.2	38.3	38.3	41.4	42.3	39.9	42.4	42.1
15 to 26 weeks.....	13.5	16.8	13.3	15.0	16.1	16.9	14.6	14.9	14.8
27 weeks and over.....	21.2	28.4	25.0	23.3	25.3	25.4	25.3	27.5	27.3

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to total unemployed in table A-1 because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-13. Employed and unemployed people by occupation, not seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Employed		Unemployed		Unemployment rates	
	June 2025	June 2026	June 2025	June 2026	June 2025	June 2026
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	163,883	162,722	7,460	7,476	4.4	4.4
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	70,250	70,366	2,000	2,042	2.8	2.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	31,028	30,585	747	850	2.4	2.7
Professional and related occupations.....	39,223	39,781	1,252	1,192	3.1	2.9
Service occupations.....	28,438	27,450	1,480	1,406	4.9	4.9
Sales and office occupations.....	30,786	30,587	1,353	1,244	4.2	3.9
Sales and related occupations.....	14,317	14,403	732	577	4.9	3.9
Office and administrative support occupations.....	16,469	16,184	621	667	3.6	4.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,852	14,550	631	729	4.1	4.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,122	1,187	61	53	5.2	4.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,661	8,289	401	551	4.4	6.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	5,069	5,074	169	125	3.2	2.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,557	19,768	980	984	4.8	4.7
Production occupations.....	7,938	7,759	251	316	3.1	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,619	12,010	730	668	5.9	5.3

<sup>1</sup> People with no previous work experience and people whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-14. Unemployed people by industry and class of worker, not seasonally adjusted**

Industry and class of worker	Number of unemployed people (in thousands)		Unemployment rates	
	June 2025	June 2026	June 2025	June 2026
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	7,460	7,476	4.4	4.4
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers.....	5,367	5,428	3.9	4.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	10	38	1.9	6.5
Construction.....	364	501	3.4	4.7
Manufacturing.....	544	550	3.6	3.7
Durable goods.....	334	337	3.4	3.4
Nondurable goods.....	211	213	4.0	4.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,001	734	5.0	3.7
Transportation and utilities.....	328	311	3.9	3.7
Information.....	103	145	4.0	5.1
Financial activities.....	245	247	2.3	2.4
Professional and business services.....	724	773	3.6	3.8
Education and health services.....	924	1,051	3.4	3.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	896	806	6.4	5.8
Other services.....	228	271	3.2	3.9
Agriculture and related private wage and salary workers.....	97	49	5.7	2.8
Government workers.....	691	587	3.2	2.7
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	296	368	2.9	3.7

<sup>1</sup> People with no previous work experience and people whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-15. Alternative measures of labor underutilization**

[Percent]

Measure	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	June 2025	May 2026	June 2026	June 2025	Feb. 2026	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026	June 2026
U-1 People unemployed 15 weeks or longer, as a percent of the civilian labor force.....	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
U-2 Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs, as a percent of the civilian labor force.....	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
U-3 Total unemployed, as a percent of the civilian labor force (official unemployment rate).....	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
U-4 Total unemployed plus discouraged workers, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus discouraged workers.....	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5
U-5 Total unemployed, plus discouraged workers, plus all other people marginally attached to the labor force, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus all people marginally attached to the labor force.....	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2
U-6 Total unemployed, plus all people marginally attached to the labor force, plus total employed part time for economic reasons, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus all people marginally attached to the labor force.....	8.1	7.7	8.2	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.9

NOTE: People marginally attached to the labor force are those who currently are neither working nor looking for work but indicate that they want and are available for a job and have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months. Discouraged workers, a subset of the marginally attached, have given a job-market related reason for not currently looking for work. People employed part time for economic reasons are those who want and are available for full-time work but have had to settle for a part-time schedule. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**Table A-16. People not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Category	Total		Men		Women	
	June 2025	June 2026	June 2025	June 2026	June 2025	June 2026
<b>NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE</b>						
Total not in the labor force.....	102,242	104,968	42,202	43,380	60,041	61,589
People who currently want a job.....	6,455	6,463	3,106	3,225	3,349	3,237
Marginally attached to the labor force <sup>1</sup> .....	1,862	1,825	1,064	1,047	798	778
Discouraged workers <sup>2</sup> .....	654	499	464	294	190	205
Other people marginally attached to the labor force <sup>3</sup> .....	1,208	1,326	600	754	608	573
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>						
Total multiple jobholders <sup>4</sup> .....	8,703	8,406	4,216	3,970	4,487	4,436
Percent of total employed.....	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.9	5.7
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	5,053	4,857	2,568	2,404	2,485	2,453
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	2,186	1,969	800	708	1,386	1,261
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	447	444	293	227	154	217
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	965	1,069	534	595	430	474

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to people who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

<sup>2</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

<sup>3</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as school or family responsibilities, ill health, and transportation problems, as well as a number for whom reason for nonparticipation was not determined.

<sup>4</sup> Includes a small number of people who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector and selected industry detail**

[In thousands]

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted				Change from: May2026 - June2026 <sup>P</sup>
	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>P</sup>	June 2026 <sup>P</sup>	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>P</sup>	June 2026 <sup>P</sup>	
Total nonfarm.....	159,299	158,713	159,398	159,830	158,478	158,798	158,927	158,984	57
Total private.....	135,871	135,058	135,776	136,617	134,892	135,467	135,564	135,613	49
Goods-producing.....	21,773	21,399	21,562	21,786	21,519	21,519	21,526	21,536	10
Mining and logging.....	621	604	611	612	616	608	611	607	-4
Logging.....	41.1	36.6	37.4	38.1	41.0	39.1	38.8	37.9	-0.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction..	580.1	567.7	573.6	574.2	574.5	568.4	572.6	568.9	-3.7
Oil and gas extraction.....	118.4	113.9	115.0	115.0	117.8	115.2	115.3	114.5	-0.8
Mining (except oil and gas).....	192.4	188.1	191.5	194.1	189.2	188.4	189.7	190.7	1.0
Coal mining.....	40.0	38.4	38.2	39.3	39.9	38.4	38.5	39.2	0.7
Metal ore mining.....	45.1	45.9	46.1	46.6	44.7	46.1	46.2	46.3	0.1
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	107.3	103.8	107.2	108.2	104.6	103.8	105.1	105.2	0.1
Support activities for mining.....	269.3	265.7	267.1	265.1	267.5	264.8	267.6	263.7	-3.9
Construction.....	8,445	8,243	8,367	8,504	8,267	8,314	8,320	8,331	11
Construction of buildings.....	1,889.4	1,851.2	1,865.4	1,894.9	1,857.3	1,867.9	1,863.8	1,864.1	0.3
Residential building construction.....	944.1	916.8	921.9	928.1	930.6	924.7	919.1	916.2	-2.9
Nonresidential building construction.....	945.3	934.4	943.5	966.8	926.7	943.2	944.7	947.9	3.2
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	1,220.7	1,197.4	1,229.0	1,247.3	1,177.3	1,201.2	1,203.0	1,205.6	2.6
Specialty trade contractors.....	5,335.1	5,194.6	5,272.1	5,361.6	5,232.3	5,245.0	5,253.2	5,261.6	8.4
Residential specialty trade contractors.....	2,437.4	2,337.5	2,367.5	2,399.8	2,384.0	2,356.1	2,355.3	2,349.6	-5.7
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors...	2,897.7	2,857.1	2,904.6	2,961.8	2,848.3	2,888.9	2,897.9	2,912.0	14.1
Manufacturing.....	12,707	12,552	12,584	12,670	12,636	12,597	12,595	12,598	3
Durable goods.....	7,880	7,804	7,832	7,890	7,833	7,825	7,834	7,840	6
Wood product manufacturing.....	407.7	391.8	392.7	395.0	405.0	392.5	391.5	391.9	0.4
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	422.0	418.1	422.2	425.7	417.0	419.8	420.3	420.4	0.1
Primary metal manufacturing.....	365.9	364.6	366.8	369.8	363.8	365.5	366.8	367.3	0.5
Fabricated metal product manufacturing...	1,442.5	1,442.4	1,448.0	1,460.7	1,434.9	1,444.6	1,449.2	1,452.6	3.4
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,093.4	1,079.8	1,084.2	1,090.1	1,087.6	1,083.9	1,083.8	1,084.2	0.4
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	1,003.4	988.9	991.5	1,002.6	997.0	992.6	993.6	995.1	1.5
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	100.0	99.6	99.7	100.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.2	0.0
Communications equipment manufacturing.....	79.6	81.9	82.4	83.7	78.8	82.2	82.4	82.6	0.2
Semiconductor and other electronic component manufacturing.....	384.3	367.9	369.1	372.7	380.5	369.4	369.0	368.6	-0.4
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	410.5	413.1	414.0	418.8	409.3	414.1	415.2	417.2	2.0
Manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media and audio and video equipment manufacturing.....	29.0	26.4	26.3	26.8	28.7	26.9	26.7	26.6	-0.1
Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing.....	430.9	436.7	437.6	441.7	429.8	437.1	438.8	440.3	1.5
Transportation equipment manufacturing <sup>1</sup> ...	1,754.1	1,741.8	1,744.9	1,752.9	1,745.1	1,745.2	1,745.9	1,743.0	-2.9
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	976.4	954.5	955.9	955.5	971.0	953.7	953.5	949.6	-3.9
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	343.1	331.3	331.9	334.3	339.7	332.8	331.2	330.8	-0.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	616.8	608.4	611.7	617.2	613.5	610.6	612.8	613.9	1.1
Nondurable goods.....	4,827	4,748	4,752	4,780	4,803	4,772	4,761	4,758	-3
Food manufacturing.....	1,786.0	1,763.1	1,760.8	1,770.4	1,784.5	1,778.8	1,773.1	1,770.6	-2.5
Textile mills.....	82.4	78.4	78.2	77.9	82.0	78.9	78.3	77.8	-0.5
Textile product mills.....	94.0	93.6	93.2	93.7	94.0	93.9	93.0	93.8	0.8
Apparel manufacturing.....	79.6	72.0	72.7	73.3	79.0	73.2	72.9	72.6	-0.3
Paper manufacturing.....	354.6	357.3	355.9	356.2	355.1	356.6	356.5	356.5	0.0
Printing and related support activities.....	346.2	339.0	341.9	341.7	345.2	340.3	340.5	340.0	-0.5
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	111.4	109.1	110.6	112.1	109.2	109.3	109.5	109.9	0.4
Chemical manufacturing.....	904.0	895.7	901.6	907.0	900.3	897.7	902.3	903.1	0.8
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	707.4	695.9	692.1	690.5	703.3	695.9	690.3	687.1	-3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector and selected industry detail**

— Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted				Change from: May2026 - June2026P
	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026P	June 2026P	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026P	June 2026P	
Nondurable goods - Continued									
Beverage, tobacco, and leather and allied product manufacturing.....	360.9	343.4	345.1	356.7	349.9	347.2	344.7	346.6	1.9
Private service-providing.....	114,098	113,659	114,214	114,831	113,373	113,948	114,038	114,077	39
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	28,725	28,476	28,614	28,717	28,741	28,715	28,732	28,728	-4
Wholesale trade.....	6,083.6	6,036.8	6,059.8	6,084.6	6,057.3	6,051.9	6,055.5	6,057.9	2.4
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods.....	3,412.3	3,391.5	3,399.9	3,419.9	3,400.9	3,398.8	3,401.2	3,407.5	6.3
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods....	2,226.6	2,205.0	2,217.1	2,219.0	2,210.0	2,209.2	2,210.2	2,203.9	-6.3
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	444.7	440.3	442.8	445.7	446.4	443.9	444.1	446.5	2.4
Retail trade.....	15,448.8	15,341.7	15,414.8	15,479.4	15,425.5	15,459.0	15,467.2	15,459.7	-7.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	2,058.6	2,042.2	2,053.1	2,054.8	2,047.1	2,044.6	2,047.3	2,044.5	-2.8
Automobile dealers.....	1,295.2	1,284.9	1,288.0	1,285.5	1,291.5	1,287.0	1,286.4	1,283.0	-3.4
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	164.7	160.1	162.7	163.4	157.2	159.3	158.2	156.9	-1.3
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire retailers.....	598.7	597.2	602.4	605.9	598.4	598.2	602.7	604.6	1.9
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers.....	1,441.2	1,401.7	1,424.0	1,412.8	1,378.9	1,359.9	1,364.7	1,352.8	-11.9
Food and beverage retailers.....	3,262.6	3,237.8	3,243.1	3,260.2	3,256.6	3,256.5	3,254.1	3,254.4	0.3
Furniture, home furnishings, electronics, and appliance retailers.....	759.2	748.2	743.5	742.0	773.8	758.7	757.1	757.1	0.0
Furniture and home furnishings retailers...	390.4	385.2	382.3	381.5	395.9	389.1	388.0	387.3	-0.7
Electronics and appliance retailers.....	368.8	363.0	361.2	360.5	377.9	369.6	369.1	369.7	0.6
General merchandise retailers.....	3,196.1	3,195.1	3,199.2	3,204.7	3,227.8	3,252.5	3,244.0	3,239.1	-4.9
Department stores.....	903.6	908.3	910.7	916.6	927.8	935.8	937.6	939.2	1.6
Warehouse clubs, supercenters, and other general merchandise retailers....	2,292.5	2,286.8	2,288.5	2,288.1	2,300.0	2,316.7	2,306.4	2,299.9	-6.5
Health and personal care retailers.....	1,052.7	1,044.6	1,044.5	1,045.3	1,061.7	1,048.7	1,051.5	1,052.6	1.1
Gasoline stations and fuel dealers.....	1,054.9	1,050.4	1,060.0	1,071.6	1,045.1	1,056.1	1,061.2	1,062.7	1.5
Clothing, clothing accessories, shoe, and jewelry retailers.....	1,128.3	1,108.2	1,118.3	1,141.8	1,140.7	1,149.4	1,151.4	1,156.4	5.0
Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, book, and miscellaneous retailers.....	1,495.2	1,513.5	1,529.1	1,546.2	1,493.8	1,532.6	1,535.9	1,540.1	4.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,587.5	6,492.6	6,532.6	6,543.1	6,655.5	6,597.0	6,601.4	6,603.7	2.3
Air transportation.....	574.8	575.6	570.8	571.7	569.8	574.0	567.9	568.0	0.1
Rail transportation.....	155.3	150.1	150.0	150.0	155.2	149.5	149.7	149.9	0.2
Water transportation.....	74.3	69.9	70.8	74.1	70.7	70.9	69.9	70.6	0.7
Truck transportation.....	1,494.2	1,457.0	1,467.5	1,478.5	1,482.7	1,469.4	1,467.9	1,466.6	-1.3
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	483.5	500.6	508.7	480.1	492.3	486.6	492.5	489.8	-2.7
Pipeline transportation.....	56.9	56.0	55.9	56.7	56.6	55.9	56.0	56.4	0.4
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	43.1	26.7	36.1	41.0	35.1	32.4	32.5	32.7	0.2
Support activities for transportation.....	831.3	821.0	822.3	819.9	833.7	824.3	823.9	821.9	-2.0
Couriers and messengers.....	1,028.4	1,022.5	1,027.3	1,043.2	1,087.5	1,096.6	1,095.6	1,097.2	1.6
Warehousing and storage.....	1,845.7	1,813.2	1,823.2	1,827.9	1,871.9	1,837.4	1,845.5	1,850.6	5.1
Utilities.....	605.3	604.6	606.7	609.8	602.2	606.8	607.6	606.8	-0.8
Information.....	2,882	2,780	2,778	2,791	2,863	2,787	2,783	2,774	-9
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	368.7	329.1	331.4	333.7	354.3	331.4	325.3	321.7	-3.6
Publishing industries.....	911.5	896.2	894.8	905.7	907.4	900.7	900.8	900.1	-0.7
Broadcasting and content providers.....	342.4	339.0	334.5	337.2	342.8	337.9	335.5	336.9	1.4
Telecommunications.....	596.8	574.4	573.9	572.5	596.0	575.1	575.7	572.7	-3.0
Computing infrastructure providers, data processing, web hosting, and related services.....	481.8	463.8	464.7	461.6	481.4	462.3	465.1	461.8	-3.3
Web search portals, libraries, archives, and other information services.....	181.2	177.9	178.5	180.2	181.4	179.7	180.3	180.4	0.1
Financial activities.....	9,239	9,088	9,078	9,137	9,204	9,126	9,104	9,104	0
Finance and insurance.....	6,752.0	6,664.9	6,643.3	6,675.3	6,741.5	6,684.8	6,665.8	6,667.1	1.3
Monetary authorities-central bank.....	19.9	18.5	18.4	18.4	19.7	18.6	18.5	18.3	-0.2
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	2,572.8	2,536.1	2,531.9	2,543.2	2,566.5	2,538.3	2,536.3	2,537.6	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector and selected industry detail**

— Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted				Change from: May2026 - June2026 <sup>P</sup>
	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>P</sup>	June 2026 <sup>P</sup>	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>P</sup>	June 2026 <sup>P</sup>	
Credit intermediation and related - Continued									
Depository credit intermediation <sup>1</sup> .....	1,788.6	1,771.4	1,767.0	1,775.1	1,783.7	1,774.3	1,771.7	1,771.0	-0.7
Commercial banking.....	1,377.1	1,354.4	1,350.5	1,355.3	1,373.3	1,357.2	1,354.7	1,352.5	-2.2
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	505.3	493.2	490.6	493.8	503.9	492.8	491.0	492.2	1.2
Activities related to credit intermediation...	278.9	271.5	274.3	274.3	278.9	271.2	273.6	274.4	0.8
Securities, commodity contracts, funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles, investments, and related activities.....	1,145.7	1,161.4	1,157.0	1,170.6	1,141.7	1,169.6	1,165.0	1,167.1	2.1
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	3,013.6	2,948.9	2,936.0	2,943.1	3,013.6	2,958.3	2,946.0	2,944.1	-1.9
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,487.1	2,422.7	2,434.8	2,461.2	2,462.7	2,441.4	2,438.2	2,437.0	-1.2
Real estate.....	1,866.7	1,840.2	1,841.7	1,853.5	1,858.3	1,849.8	1,847.1	1,845.8	-1.3
Rental and leasing services.....	598.5	561.3	571.9	586.3	582.6	570.2	569.8	570.0	0.2
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works).....	21.9	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.8	21.4	21.3	21.2	-0.1
Professional and business services.....	22,534	22,470	22,506	22,640	22,419	22,460	22,471	22,507	36
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	10,776.7	10,841.0	10,756.9	10,839.1	10,768.0	10,808.9	10,811.4	10,829.6	18.2
Legal services.....	1,231.9	1,227.7	1,229.6	1,255.3	1,220.9	1,237.2	1,238.4	1,243.5	5.1
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,101.6	1,187.2	1,095.3	1,097.9	1,127.6	1,124.9	1,121.9	1,124.6	2.7
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,752.0	1,752.6	1,758.8	1,786.3	1,727.1	1,761.1	1,762.6	1,763.2	0.6
Specialized design services.....	147.2	148.1	148.6	149.6	147.9	149.4	149.4	150.2	0.8
Computer systems design and related services.....	2,390.6	2,369.7	2,366.7	2,366.6	2,399.9	2,369.5	2,370.3	2,374.6	4.3
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,857.6	1,875.0	1,871.3	1,884.3	1,858.7	1,879.5	1,877.2	1,884.5	7.3
Scientific research and development services.....	930.4	909.6	911.5	920.8	923.1	912.0	912.5	912.6	0.1
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	483.6	479.1	478.9	481.8	481.2	480.6	480.7	479.5	-1.2
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	881.8	892.0	896.2	896.5	881.7	894.8	898.4	896.9	-1.5
Management of companies and enterprises.....	2,640.8	2,605.2	2,607.5	2,629.3	2,625.6	2,613.4	2,615.4	2,614.2	-1.2
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services.....	9,116.2	9,023.3	9,141.8	9,171.1	9,025.4	9,037.5	9,044.5	9,063.5	19.0
Administrative and support services.....	8,589.7	8,499.5	8,614.0	8,641.8	8,503.6	8,511.5	8,517.4	8,538.6	21.2
Office administrative services.....	618.6	629.6	632.9	640.5	618.2	631.6	633.4	638.8	5.4
Facilities support services.....	180.0	182.3	179.4	180.7	179.8	182.1	181.4	180.7	-0.7
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	3,159.5	3,168.0	3,219.0	3,187.3	3,197.3	3,190.5	3,193.4	3,207.5	14.1
Temporary help services.....	2,471.2	2,475.5	2,517.2	2,481.9	2,504.6	2,490.4	2,489.9	2,499.2	9.3
Business support services.....	648.2	628.4	622.0	625.3	654.1	628.9	628.3	630.4	2.1
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	189.9	183.5	184.8	186.9	188.7	183.4	184.4	185.3	0.9
Investigation and security services.....	1,044.2	1,049.7	1,051.2	1,048.5	1,044.1	1,048.8	1,051.2	1,049.0	-2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	2,413.2	2,321.7	2,384.9	2,432.3	2,291.8	2,311.9	2,309.7	2,312.3	2.6
Other support services.....	336.1	336.3	339.8	340.3	329.5	334.3	335.7	334.5	-1.2
Waste management and remediation services.....	526.5	523.8	527.8	529.3	521.8	526.0	527.1	524.9	-2.2
Private education and health services.....	27,117	27,982	27,902	27,772	27,325	27,859	27,904	27,973	69
Private educational services.....	3,849.9	4,197.5	4,064.1	3,882.7	4,047.7	4,044.8	4,044.1	4,066.3	22.2
Health care and social assistance.....	23,266.9	23,784.0	23,837.4	23,889.5	23,277.5	23,813.8	23,859.7	23,906.3	46.6
Health care <sup>3</sup> .....	18,042.6	18,415.7	18,440.4	18,471.4	18,064.7	18,446.5	18,480.7	18,502.2	21.5
Ambulatory health care services.....	8,967.3	9,193.4	9,213.4	9,202.7	8,988.1	9,202.1	9,225.3	9,233.3	8.0
Offices of physicians.....	2,995.3	3,043.6	3,049.1	3,044.1	3,000.8	3,050.7	3,054.6	3,053.7	-0.9
Offices of dentists.....	1,047.3	1,059.2	1,062.3	1,062.1	1,047.8	1,061.7	1,063.2	1,063.2	0.0
Offices of other health practitioners.....	1,303.7	1,347.0	1,344.9	1,341.5	1,308.8	1,341.8	1,345.3	1,349.1	3.8
Outpatient care centers.....	1,175.7	1,191.1	1,190.7	1,189.5	1,178.0	1,193.7	1,194.0	1,192.9	-1.1
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	306.8	310.4	310.5	310.9	308.3	309.8	311.2	312.2	1.0
Home health care services.....	1,773.2	1,866.1	1,875.9	1,871.8	1,778.8	1,868.0	1,877.5	1,880.8	3.3
Other ambulatory health care services.....	365.3	376.0	380.0	382.8	365.5	376.5	379.5	381.5	2.0
Hospitals.....	5,650.0	5,746.9	5,742.9	5,769.0	5,655.9	5,758.1	5,764.9	5,774.1	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector and selected industry detail**

— Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted				Change from: May2026 - June2026 <sup>p</sup>
	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>	
Health care - Continued									
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	3,425.3	3,475.4	3,484.1	3,499.7	3,420.7	3,486.3	3,490.5	3,494.8	4.3
Skilled nursing care facilities.....	1,552.1	1,575.7	1,577.4	1,588.2	1,550.6	1,584.5	1,583.3	1,586.6	3.3
Residential intellectual and developmental disability, mental health, and substance abuse facilities.....	690.9	707.7	707.5	709.6	689.2	707.8	707.1	708.0	0.9
Continuing care retirement communities and assisted living facilities for the elderly.....	1,009.8	1,019.0	1,025.6	1,029.4	1,008.9	1,020.8	1,026.7	1,028.1	1.4
Other residential care facilities.....	172.5	173.0	173.6	172.5	172.0	173.3	173.5	172.1	-1.4
Social assistance.....	5,224.3	5,368.3	5,397.0	5,418.1	5,212.8	5,367.3	5,379.0	5,404.1	25.1
Individual and family services.....	3,599.9	3,753.9	3,768.5	3,790.6	3,594.0	3,757.9	3,767.1	3,783.7	16.6
Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services....	235.3	235.2	236.7	236.9	234.2	235.5	236.3	236.0	-0.3
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	291.2	275.4	278.2	284.6	287.0	277.2	279.2	279.9	0.7
Child care services.....	1,097.9	1,103.8	1,113.6	1,106.0	1,097.6	1,096.7	1,096.4	1,104.6	8.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,540	16,840	17,283	17,656	16,837	16,972	17,012	16,951	-61
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,979.4	2,606.3	2,773.2	2,986.8	2,689.4	2,687.9	2,697.2	2,690.7	-6.5
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	636.0	606.6	626.8	627.4	602.5	601.3	606.6	597.6	-9.0
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	190.2	179.6	185.5	197.6	178.3	183.0	183.8	185.4	1.6
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	2,153.2	1,820.1	1,960.9	2,161.8	1,908.6	1,903.6	1,906.8	1,907.7	0.9
Accommodation and food services.....	14,560.7	14,233.3	14,509.6	14,668.7	14,147.2	14,284.2	14,315.1	14,260.5	-54.6
Accommodation.....	2,042.0	1,876.8	1,941.2	2,025.7	1,928.5	1,924.1	1,935.5	1,913.8	-21.7
Food services and drinking places.....	12,518.7	12,356.5	12,568.4	12,643.0	12,218.7	12,360.1	12,379.6	12,346.7	-32.9
Other services.....	6,061	6,023	6,053	6,118	5,984	6,029	6,032	6,040	8
Repair and maintenance.....	1,483.4	1,477.1	1,479.4	1,483.0	1,467.2	1,470.9	1,470.0	1,467.0	-3.0
Personal and laundry services.....	1,604.0	1,608.5	1,620.8	1,636.9	1,591.8	1,610.8	1,613.6	1,622.8	9.2
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations.....	2,973.3	2,937.8	2,952.8	2,998.2	2,925.0	2,947.0	2,947.9	2,950.3	2.4
Government.....	23,428	23,655	23,622	23,213	23,586	23,331	23,363	23,371	8
Federal.....	2,939	2,674	2,680	2,685	2,944	2,681	2,684	2,686	2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.....	2,349.8	2,074.3	2,079.6	2,085.3	2,351.0	2,082.5	2,082.9	2,083.7	0.8
U.S. Postal Service.....	588.7	600.0	600.6	599.9	592.9	598.4	601.5	602.7	1.2
State government.....	5,260	5,629	5,461	5,215	5,516	5,469	5,465	5,469	4
State government education.....	2,365.8	2,763.1	2,593.4	2,327.4	2,637.8	2,599.1	2,594.1	2,598.4	4.3
State government, excluding education.....	2,894.6	2,866.1	2,868.0	2,887.1	2,877.8	2,870.0	2,871.0	2,870.5	-0.5
Local government.....	15,229	15,352	15,481	15,313	15,126	15,181	15,214	15,216	2
Local government education.....	8,138.3	8,484.1	8,498.2	8,139.3	8,219.8	8,229.5	8,234.7	8,233.6	-1.1
Local government, excluding education.....	7,090.5	6,868.1	6,983.2	7,173.2	6,906.5	6,951.7	6,979.2	6,982.5	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes motor vehicle manufacturing, motor vehicle body and trailer manufacturing, and motor vehicle parts manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2025 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-2. Average weekly hours and overtime of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>
<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS</b>				
Total private.....	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.3
Goods-producing.....	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.1
Mining and logging.....	44.3	45.6	45.7	45.4
Construction.....	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.3
Manufacturing.....	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.3
Durable goods.....	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.8
Nondurable goods.....	39.3	39.8	39.7	39.5
Private service-providing.....	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.0
Wholesale trade.....	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.2
Retail trade.....	29.8	30.0	30.1	29.9
Transportation and warehousing.....	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.1
Utilities.....	42.1	42.5	42.4	42.7
Information.....	36.9	37.3	37.5	37.2
Financial activities.....	37.7	37.4	37.4	37.4
Professional and business services.....	36.4	36.7	36.8	36.6
Private education and health services.....	32.7	32.6	32.6	32.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.5
Other services.....	31.9	32.2	32.1	32.1
<b>AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS</b>				
Manufacturing.....	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2
Durable goods.....	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2
Nondurable goods.....	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2025 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>P</sup>	June 2026 <sup>P</sup>	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>P</sup>	June 2026 <sup>P</sup>
Total private.....	\$36.36	\$37.41	\$37.51	\$37.64	\$1,243.51	\$1,283.16	\$1,286.59	\$1,291.05
Goods-producing.....	37.13	38.45	38.56	38.64	1,477.77	1,541.85	1,546.26	1,549.46
Mining and logging.....	40.22	41.34	41.65	41.76	1,781.75	1,885.10	1,903.41	1,895.90
Construction.....	39.64	41.01	41.20	41.36	1,542.00	1,611.69	1,619.16	1,625.45
Manufacturing.....	35.37	36.64	36.69	36.71	1,418.34	1,480.26	1,482.28	1,479.41
Durable goods.....	37.52	38.91	38.92	38.94	1,523.31	1,587.53	1,587.94	1,588.75
Nondurable goods.....	31.74	32.84	32.91	32.91	1,247.38	1,307.03	1,306.53	1,299.95
Private service-providing.....	36.18	37.18	37.27	37.41	1,201.18	1,234.38	1,241.09	1,242.01
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	30.86	31.85	31.87	31.99	1,049.24	1,086.09	1,089.95	1,087.66
Wholesale trade.....	38.65	39.81	39.78	39.72	1,511.22	1,560.55	1,559.38	1,557.02
Retail trade.....	25.36	26.20	26.22	26.35	755.73	786.00	789.22	787.87
Transportation and warehousing.....	31.44	32.38	32.44	32.57	1,204.15	1,236.92	1,245.70	1,240.92
Utilities.....	52.13	55.19	55.50	56.09	2,194.67	2,345.58	2,353.20	2,395.04
Information.....	52.54	54.93	55.08	55.67	1,938.73	2,048.89	2,065.50	2,070.92
Financial activities.....	47.46	49.02	49.25	49.60	1,789.24	1,833.35	1,841.95	1,855.04
Professional and business services.....	44.21	45.41	45.58	45.73	1,609.24	1,666.55	1,677.34	1,673.72
Private education and health services.....	35.49	36.23	36.27	36.33	1,160.52	1,181.10	1,182.40	1,184.36
Leisure and hospitality.....	22.74	23.52	23.58	23.62	579.87	602.11	603.65	602.31
Other services.....	32.99	33.76	33.93	34.05	1,052.38	1,087.07	1,089.15	1,093.01

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2025 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-4. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls for all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

[2007=100]

Industry	Index of aggregate weekly hours <sup>1</sup>					Index of aggregate weekly payrolls <sup>2</sup>				
	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: May 2026 - June 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: May 2026 - June 2026 <sup>p</sup>
Total private.....	115.8	116.6	116.7	116.8	0.1	201.3	208.6	209.3	210.1	0.4
Goods-producing.....	97.6	98.3	98.4	98.4	0.0	163.8	170.9	171.5	171.9	0.2
Mining and logging.....	85.7	87.1	87.7	86.6	-1.3	138.5	144.6	146.7	145.2	-1.0
Construction.....	110.9	112.6	112.7	112.9	0.2	190.9	200.7	201.8	202.8	0.5
Manufacturing.....	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.4	-0.2	150.0	156.1	156.3	156.0	-0.2
Durable goods.....	89.6	89.9	90.0	90.1	0.1	149.3	155.4	155.6	155.8	0.1
Nondurable goods.....	94.2	94.8	94.3	93.8	-0.5	151.7	158.0	157.5	156.7	-0.5
Private service-providing.....	121.2	121.8	122.2	121.9	-0.2	213.1	220.1	221.4	221.7	0.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	106.8	107.0	107.4	106.7	-0.7	177.7	183.8	184.5	184.1	-0.2
Wholesale trade.....	104.5	104.6	104.7	104.8	0.1	168.9	174.3	174.2	174.0	-0.1
Retail trade.....	93.6	94.4	94.8	94.1	-0.7	156.9	163.5	164.3	163.9	-0.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	146.5	144.8	145.7	144.6	-0.8	234.3	238.5	240.4	239.5	-0.4
Utilities.....	109.7	111.6	111.5	112.1	0.5	189.0	203.5	204.4	207.8	1.7
Information.....	96.5	95.0	95.3	94.3	-1.0	180.5	185.7	186.9	186.8	-0.1
Financial activities.....	113.7	111.8	111.5	111.5	0.0	210.4	213.8	214.3	215.8	0.7
Professional and business services.....	127.6	128.9	129.3	128.8	-0.4	228.5	237.1	238.7	238.6	0.0
Private education and health services..	145.9	148.3	148.6	148.9	0.2	249.2	258.5	259.2	260.3	0.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	122.5	124.0	124.3	123.3	-0.8	224.7	235.2	236.4	235.0	-0.6
Other services.....	110.1	111.9	111.6	111.8	0.2	199.0	207.1	207.6	208.6	0.5

<sup>1</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2007 annual average aggregate hours. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and employment.

<sup>2</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate weekly payrolls by the corresponding 2007 annual average aggregate weekly payrolls. Aggregate payrolls estimates are the product of estimates of average hourly earnings, average weekly hours, and employment.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2025 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-5. Employment of women on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Women employees (in thousands)				Percent of all employees			
	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>
Total nonfarm.....	79,165	79,448	79,543	79,644	50.0	50.0	50.1	50.1
Total private.....	65,378	65,782	65,873	65,972	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.6
Goods-producing.....	4,909	4,888	4,888	4,890	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.7
Mining and logging.....	85	82	82	83	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.7
Construction.....	1,189	1,191	1,194	1,196	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.4
Manufacturing.....	3,635	3,615	3,612	3,611	28.8	28.7	28.7	28.7
Durable goods.....	1,915	1,897	1,894	1,893	24.4	24.2	24.2	24.1
Nondurable goods.....	1,720	1,718	1,718	1,718	35.8	36.0	36.1	36.1
Private service-providing.....	60,469	60,894	60,985	61,082	53.3	53.4	53.5	53.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	11,142	11,122	11,142	11,149	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.8
Wholesale trade.....	1,842.3	1,837.6	1,839.3	1,843.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4
Retail trade.....	7,391.1	7,419.0	7,430.6	7,431.8	47.9	48.0	48.0	48.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,752.2	1,709.7	1,716.4	1,718.2	26.3	25.9	26.0	26.0
Utilities.....	156.2	155.7	155.4	155.4	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.6
Information.....	1,146	1,131	1,122	1,126	40.0	40.6	40.3	40.6
Financial activities.....	5,056	4,962	4,951	4,947	54.9	54.4	54.4	54.3
Professional and business services.....	10,159	10,178	10,188	10,228	45.3	45.3	45.3	45.4
Private education and health services.....	20,936	21,333	21,369	21,419	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	8,802	8,914	8,956	8,952	52.3	52.5	52.6	52.8
Other services.....	3,228	3,254	3,257	3,261	53.9	54.0	54.0	54.0
Government.....	13,787	13,666	13,670	13,672	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2025 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-6. Employment of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

[In thousands]

Industry	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>
Total private.....	109,917	110,603	110,809	110,714
Goods-producing.....	15,267	15,266	15,268	15,260
Mining and logging.....	457	454	459	454
Construction.....	6,009	6,048	6,045	6,054
Manufacturing.....	8,801	8,764	8,764	8,752
Durable goods.....	5,302	5,295	5,309	5,307
Nondurable goods.....	3,499	3,469	3,455	3,445
Private service-providing.....	94,650	95,337	95,541	95,454
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	24,373	24,395	24,407	24,411
Wholesale trade.....	4,796.9	4,784.5	4,788.6	4,794.5
Retail trade.....	13,264.1	13,345.4	13,354.9	13,348.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	5,835.9	5,783.2	5,781.4	5,785.8
Utilities.....	475.7	482.0	482.5	482.0
Information.....	2,285	2,225	2,218	2,210
Financial activities.....	6,975	6,918	6,904	6,903
Professional and business services.....	17,589	17,694	17,718	17,778
Private education and health services.....	23,940	24,422	24,463	24,531
Leisure and hospitality.....	14,624	14,787	14,932	14,711
Other services.....	4,864	4,896	4,899	4,910

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2025 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-7. Average weekly hours and overtime of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

Industry	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>
<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS</b>				
Total private.....	33.6	33.8	33.8	33.7
Goods-producing.....	40.6	41.2	41.1	41.2
Mining and logging.....	44.5	46.8	46.8	46.5
Construction.....	39.7	40.2	40.0	40.1
Manufacturing.....	41.0	41.6	41.6	41.6
Durable goods.....	41.3	41.9	42.0	42.0
Nondurable goods.....	40.7	41.2	40.9	41.1
Private service-providing.....	32.4	32.6	32.7	32.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	34.1	34.3	34.4	34.3
Wholesale trade.....	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.4
Retail trade.....	30.3	30.6	30.7	30.6
Transportation and warehousing.....	37.9	38.1	38.2	37.8
Utilities.....	43.1	42.8	42.8	43.1
Information.....	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.6
Financial activities.....	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.4
Professional and business services.....	36.2	36.7	36.8	36.4
Private education and health services.....	31.6	31.7	31.8	31.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	24.1	24.2	24.1	24.1
Other services.....	30.9	31.2	31.2	31.1
<b>AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS</b>				
Manufacturing.....	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1
Durable goods.....	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1
Nondurable goods.....	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2025 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-8. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>
Total private.....	\$31.31	\$32.23	\$32.31	\$32.38	\$1,052.02	\$1,089.37	\$1,092.08	\$1,091.21
Goods-producing.....	32.45	33.72	33.86	33.95	1,317.47	1,389.26	1,391.65	1,398.74
Mining and logging.....	37.50	38.47	38.66	38.70	1,668.75	1,800.40	1,809.29	1,799.55
Construction.....	37.26	38.76	38.95	39.06	1,479.22	1,558.15	1,558.00	1,566.31
Manufacturing.....	28.99	30.09	30.20	30.27	1,188.59	1,251.74	1,256.32	1,259.23
Durable goods.....	30.62	32.03	32.14	32.26	1,264.61	1,342.06	1,349.88	1,354.92
Nondurable goods.....	26.48	27.07	27.14	27.14	1,077.74	1,115.28	1,110.03	1,115.45
Private service-providing.....	31.08	31.92	31.99	32.07	1,006.99	1,040.59	1,046.07	1,042.28
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	26.82	27.61	27.64	27.66	914.56	947.02	950.82	948.74
Wholesale trade.....	32.21	33.24	33.22	33.20	1,262.63	1,309.66	1,308.87	1,308.08
Retail trade.....	21.55	22.16	22.22	22.20	652.97	678.10	682.15	679.32
Transportation and warehousing.....	30.04	30.97	31.00	31.07	1,138.52	1,179.96	1,184.20	1,174.45
Utilities.....	45.91	48.11	48.27	48.81	1,978.72	2,059.11	2,065.96	2,103.71
Information.....	43.03	45.35	45.58	46.06	1,536.17	1,619.00	1,627.21	1,639.74
Financial activities.....	37.32	38.72	38.82	38.91	1,392.04	1,444.26	1,447.99	1,455.23
Professional and business services.....	37.16	38.28	38.44	38.61	1,345.19	1,404.88	1,414.59	1,405.40
Private education and health services.....	32.75	33.19	33.21	33.16	1,034.90	1,052.12	1,056.08	1,051.17
Leisure and hospitality.....	20.13	20.92	21.03	21.06	485.13	506.26	506.82	507.55
Other services.....	28.80	29.48	29.54	29.66	889.92	919.78	921.65	922.43

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2025 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

**Table B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls for production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

[2002=100]

Industry	Index of aggregate weekly hours <sup>2</sup>					Index of aggregate weekly payrolls <sup>3</sup>				
	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: May 2026 - June 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2025	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	June 2026 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: May 2026 - June 2026 <sup>p</sup>
Total private.....	123.1	124.6	124.8	124.3	-0.4	257.5	268.3	269.5	269.1	-0.1
Goods-producing.....	94.7	96.1	95.9	96.1	0.2	188.2	198.5	198.8	199.7	0.5
Mining and logging.....	108.1	112.9	114.2	112.2	-1.8	235.7	252.6	256.7	252.5	-1.6
Construction.....	119.4	121.7	121.1	121.6	0.4	240.3	254.8	254.6	256.4	0.7
Manufacturing.....	82.8	83.7	83.7	83.6	-0.1	157.0	164.7	165.3	165.5	0.1
Durable goods.....	82.3	83.3	83.8	83.7	-0.1	157.3	166.7	168.1	168.6	0.3
Nondurable goods.....	83.9	84.2	83.3	83.4	0.1	157.0	161.1	159.7	160.0	0.2
Private service-providing.....	130.7	132.4	133.1	132.2	-0.7	278.5	289.9	292.1	290.8	-0.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	116.3	117.1	117.5	117.2	-0.3	223.0	231.1	232.2	231.7	-0.2
Wholesale trade.....	111.6	111.9	112.0	112.1	0.1	212.2	219.5	219.5	219.7	0.1
Retail trade.....	101.9	103.5	104.0	103.6	-0.4	188.3	196.7	198.1	197.1	-0.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	167.4	166.8	167.1	165.5	-1.0	320.1	328.7	329.8	327.3	-0.8
Utilities.....	104.8	105.5	105.6	106.2	0.6	200.9	211.8	212.7	216.4	1.7
Information.....	93.1	90.7	90.4	89.8	-0.7	198.3	203.6	203.9	204.8	0.4
Financial activities.....	122.4	121.4	121.2	121.5	0.2	281.1	289.3	289.5	290.9	0.5
Professional and business services.....	142.1	145.0	145.6	144.5	-0.8	314.2	330.1	332.8	331.7	-0.3
Private education and health services..	161.3	165.1	165.9	165.8	-0.1	348.7	361.6	363.6	362.9	-0.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	129.1	131.1	131.8	129.9	-1.4	295.1	311.4	314.8	310.6	-1.3
Other services.....	105.4	107.1	107.2	107.1	-0.1	221.2	230.1	230.7	231.4	0.3

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

<sup>2</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average aggregate hours. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and employment.

<sup>3</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate weekly payrolls by the corresponding 2002 annual average aggregate weekly payrolls. Aggregate payrolls estimates are the product of estimates of average hourly earnings, average weekly hours, and employment.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2025 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.