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**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – JANUARY 2022**

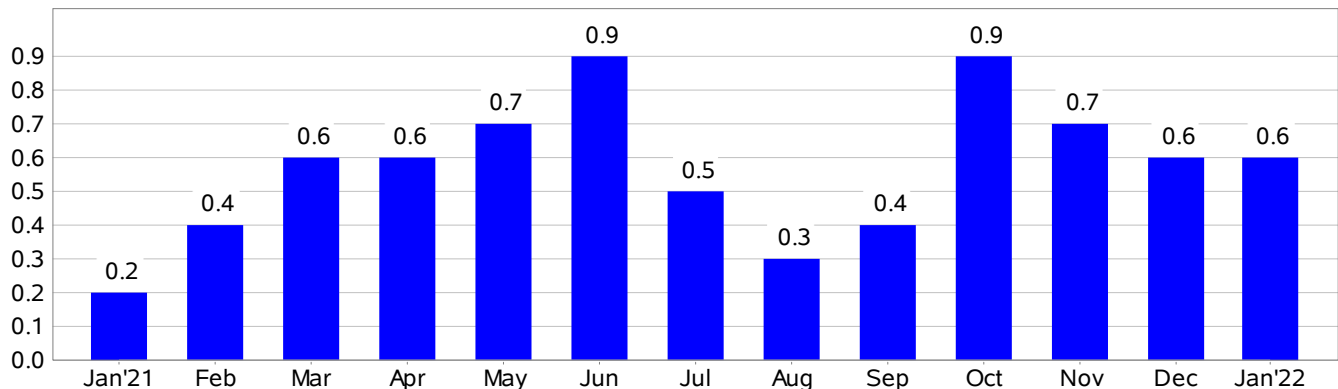
The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.6 percent in January on a seasonally adjusted basis, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 7.5 percent before seasonal adjustment.

Increases in the indexes for food, electricity, and shelter were the largest contributors to the seasonally adjusted all items increase. The food index rose 0.9 percent in January following a 0.5-percent increase in December. The energy index also increased 0.9 percent over the month, with an increase in the electricity index being partially offset by declines in the gasoline index and the natural gas index.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.6 percent in January, the same increase as in December. This was the seventh time in the last 10 months it has increased at least 0.5 percent. Along with the index for shelter, the indexes for household furnishings and operations, used cars and trucks, medical care, and apparel were among many indexes that increased over the month.

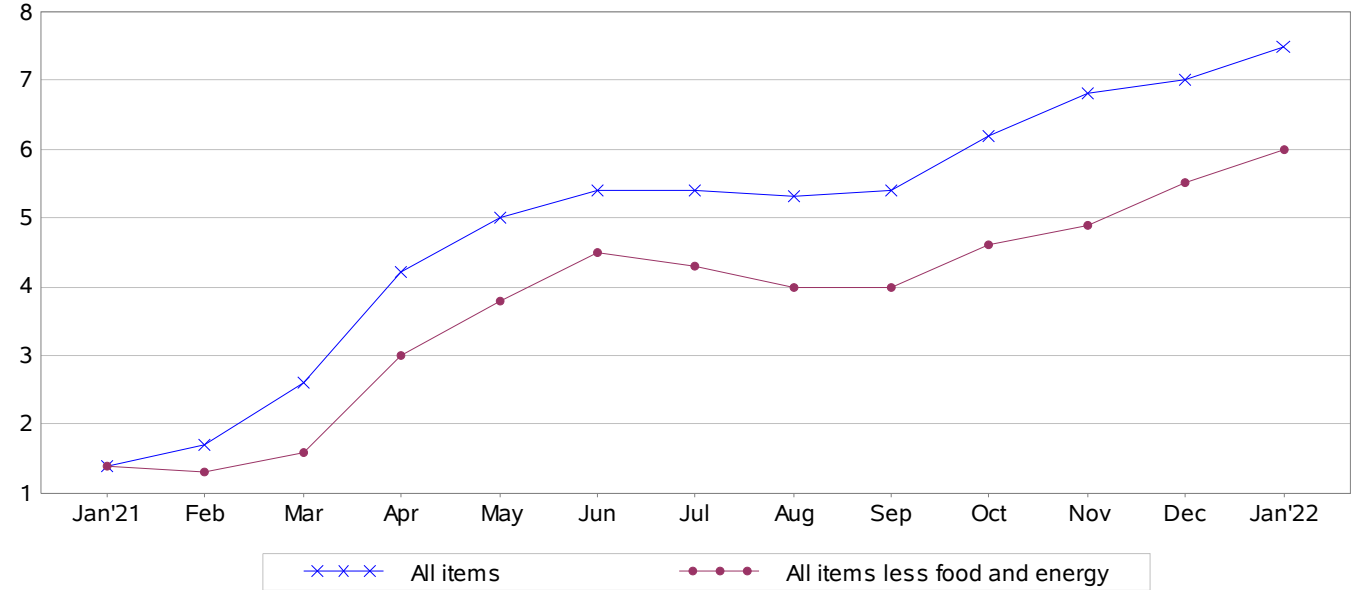
The all items index rose 7.5 percent for the 12 months ending January, the largest 12-month increase since the period ending February 1982. The all items less food and energy index rose 6.0 percent, the largest 12-month change since the period ending August 1982. The energy index rose 27.0 percent over the last year, and the food index increased 7.0 percent.

**Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, Jan. 2021 - Jan. 2022**  
 Percent change



**Chart 2. 12-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted, Jan. 2021 - Jan. 2022**

Percent change



**Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average**

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended Jan. 2022
	Jul. 2021	Aug. 2021	Sep. 2021	Oct. 2021	Nov. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022	
All items.....	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	7.5
Food.....	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	7.0
Food at home.....	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.0	7.4
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	6.4
Energy.....	1.6	1.9	1.2	3.7	2.4	0.9	0.9	27.0
Energy commodities.....	2.4	2.5	1.2	4.7	4.2	1.3	-0.6	39.9
Gasoline (all types).....	2.5	2.5	1.1	4.6	4.5	1.3	-0.8	40.0
Fuel oil <sup>1</sup> .....	0.6	-2.1	3.9	12.3	3.5	-2.4	9.5	46.5
Energy services.....	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.2	0.3	2.9	13.6
Electricity.....	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.5	4.2	10.7
Utility (piped) gas service.....	2.2	1.6	2.9	5.9	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	23.9
All items less food and energy.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	6.0
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	11.7
New vehicles.....	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.0	12.2
Used cars and trucks.....	0.0	-1.2	-0.5	2.5	2.4	3.3	1.5	40.5
Apparel.....	0.1	0.3	-0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	5.3
Medical care commodities <sup>1</sup> .....	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.4
Services less energy services.....	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	4.1
Shelter.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	4.4
Transportation services.....	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.0	5.6
Medical care services.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

## **Food**

The food index increased 0.9 percent in January. The food at home index increased 1.0 percent over the month after rising 0.4 percent in December. Five of the six major grocery store food group indexes increased in January. The index for cereals and bakery products increased the most, rising 1.8 percent over the month. The index for other food at home increased 1.6 percent in January, while the index for dairy and related products rose 1.1 percent. The fruits and vegetables index rose 0.9 percent over the month, and the meats, poultry, fish, and eggs index increased 0.3 percent. The only grocery store group index not to increase in January was the index for nonalcoholic beverages, which was unchanged.

The food away from home index rose 0.7 percent in January following an increase of 0.6 percent in December. The index for full service meals and the index for limited service meals both also rose 0.7 percent over the month.

The food at home index rose 7.4 percent over the last 12 months. All of the six major grocery store food group indexes increased over the period. By far the largest increase was that of the index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs, which rose 12.2 percent over the year. The index for dairy and related products increased 3.1 percent, the smallest 12-month increase among the groups.

The index for food away from home rose 6.4 percent over the last year, the largest 12-month increase since January 1982. The index for limited service meals rose 8.0 percent over the last 12 months, and the index for full service meals rose 7.1 percent. The index for food at employee sites and schools, in contrast, declined 46.9 percent over the past 12 months, reflecting widespread free lunch programs.

## **Energy**

The energy index increased 0.9 percent in January. The electricity index rose sharply in January, increasing 4.2 percent. The gasoline index fell 0.8 percent in January after rising rapidly in the autumn of 2021. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices rose 0.1 percent in January.) The index for natural gas also declined in January, falling 0.5 percent after declining 0.3 percent in December.

The energy index rose 27.0 percent over the past 12 months with all major energy component indexes increasing. The gasoline index rose 40.0 percent over the last year, despite declining in January. The index for natural gas rose 23.9 percent over the last 12 months, and the index for electricity rose 10.7 percent.

## **All items less food and energy**

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.6 percent in January, the same increase as December. The shelter index increased 0.3 percent in January as the rent index increased 0.5 percent and the owners' equivalent rent index rose 0.4 percent. The index for household furnishings and operations rose 1.3 percent over the month following a 1.1-percent increase in December. The used cars and trucks index rose 1.5 percent in January, a deceleration from the 3.3-percent increase reported in December.

The medical care index rose 0.7 percent in January. The index for hospital services increased 0.5 percent and the index for prescription drugs rose 1.3 percent, while the index for physicians' services declined 0.1 percent. Other indexes that rose in January include recreation (+0.9 percent), apparel (+1.1 percent), personal care (+1.0 percent), airline fares (+2.3 percent), and education (+0.2 percent).

Only a few indexes decreased in January; among those that did were lodging away from home (-3.9 percent) and wireless telephone services (-0.1 percent). The index for new vehicles was unchanged over the month.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 6.0 percent over the past 12 months. Major contributors to this increase include shelter (+4.4 percent) and used cars and trucks (+40.5 percent). However, the increase is broad-based, with virtually all component indexes showing increases over the past 12 months.

### **Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures**

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 7.5 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 281.148 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.8 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 8.2 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 276.296 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index rose 0.9 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 7.1 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index increased 0.8 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

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**The Consumer Price Index for February 2022 is scheduled to be released on Thursday, March 10, 2022 at 8:30 a.m. (ET).**

## **Technical Note**

### **Brief Explanation of the CPI**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change in prices paid by consumers for goods and services. The CPI reflects spending patterns for each of two population groups: all urban consumers and urban wage earners and clerical workers. The all urban consumer group represents about 93 percent of the total U.S. population. It is based on the expenditures of almost all residents of urban or metropolitan areas, including professionals, the self-employed, the poor, the unemployed, and retired people, as well as urban wage earners and clerical workers. Not included in the CPI are the spending patterns of people living in rural nonmetropolitan areas, farming families, people in the Armed Forces, and those in institutions, such as prisons and mental hospitals. Consumer inflation for all urban consumers is measured by two indexes, namely, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U).

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is based on the expenditures of households included in the CPI-U definition that meet two requirements: more than one-half of the household's income must come from clerical or wage occupations, and at least one of the household's earners must have been employed for at least 37 weeks during the previous 12 months. The CPI-W population represents about 29 percent of the total U.S. population and is a subset of the CPI-U population.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation, doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 75 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments (department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments). All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 75 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visit, telephone call, or web collection by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are aggregated using weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 23 selected local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. The CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to three subsequent quarterly revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For most of the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from \$100 to \$107.

### **Sampling Error in the CPI**

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-

month, 2-month, 6-month, and 12-month percent change standard errors annually for the CPI-U. These standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For example, the estimated standard error of the 1-month percent change is 0.03 percent for the U.S. all items CPI. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95 percent of these estimates will be within 0.06 percent of the 1-month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the all items CPI-U, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.14 and 0.26 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see <https://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/variance-estimates/home.htm>.

### Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from 1 month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The following table shows an example of using index values to calculate percent changes:

	<b>Item A</b>	<b>Item B</b>	<b>Item C</b>
<b>Year I</b>	112.500	225.000	110.000
<b>Year II</b>	121.500	243.000	128.000
<b>Change in index points</b>	9.000	18.000	18.000
<b>Percent change</b>	$9.0/112.500 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/225.000 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/110.000 \times 100 = 16.4$

### Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous 5 years of seasonally adjusted data. The factors are available at [www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2022.xlsx](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2022.xlsx). For more information on data revision scheduling, please see the Factsheet on Seasonal Adjustment at [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm) and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes at [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm).

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from weather events, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year. The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.

### *Intervention Analysis*

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses intervention analysis seasonal adjustment (IASA) for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

For example, this procedure was used for the motor fuel series to offset the effects of the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008. Retaining this outlier data during seasonal factor calculation would distort the computation of the seasonal portion of the time series data for motor fuel, so it was estimated and removed from the data prior to seasonal adjustment. Following that, seasonal factors were calculated based on this “prior adjusted” data. These seasonal factors represent a clearer picture of the seasonal pattern in the data. The last step is for motor fuel seasonal factors to be applied to the unadjusted data.

For the seasonal factors introduced for January 2022, BLS adjusted 70 series using intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels, electricity, and vehicles.

### *Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes*

Seasonally adjusted data, including the U.S. city average all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last 5 years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last 5 years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. For January 2022, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2017 to 2021 were calculated and published. For series which are directly adjusted using the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment software, the seasonal factors for 2021 will be applied to data for 2022 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2022 indexes. Series which are indirectly seasonally adjusted by summing seasonally adjusted component series have seasonal factors which are derived and are therefore not available in advance.

### *Determining Seasonal Status*

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last 5 years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. For 2022, 36 of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index are not seasonally adjusted.

### **Contact Information**

For additional information about the CPI visit [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) or contact the CPI Information and Analysis Section at 202-691-7000 or [cpi\\_info@bls.gov](mailto:cpi_info@bls.gov).

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI visit [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm) or contact the CPI seasonal adjustment section at 202-691-6968 or [cpiseas@bls.gov](mailto:cpiseas@bls.gov).

Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.

**Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022	Jan. 2021- Jan. 2022	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022	Oct. 2021- Nov. 2021	Nov. 2021- Dec. 2021	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022
All items.....	100.000	261.582	278.802	281.149	7.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Food.....	13.370	270.938	286.966	289.772	7.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
Food at home.....	8.165	252.107	267.555	270.711	7.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.0
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.030	282.911	297.279	302.242	6.8	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.888	265.922	297.604	298.441	12.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3
Dairy and related products.....	0.752	231.546	235.442	238.675	3.1	1.4	0.3	0.6	1.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.408	309.954	321.931	327.451	5.6	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.9
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.933	179.789	186.723	188.719	5.0	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.0
Other food at home.....	2.153	217.824	230.809	233.956	7.4	1.4	1.3	0.4	1.6
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	5.205	300.382	317.372	319.471	6.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Energy.....	7.348	205.273	256.207	260.653	27.0	1.7	2.4	0.9	0.9
Energy commodities.....	4.014	212.676	296.391	297.455	39.9	0.4	4.2	1.3	-0.6
Fuel oil <sup>1</sup> .....	0.115	243.588	325.879	356.864	46.5	9.5	3.5	-2.4	9.5
Motor fuel.....	3.822	208.387	291.510	291.767	40.0	0.1	4.3	1.4	-0.8
Gasoline (all types).....	3.748	207.406	290.185	290.416	40.0	0.1	4.5	1.3	-0.8
Energy services.....	3.334	207.649	228.199	235.941	13.6	3.4	0.2	0.3	2.9
Electricity.....	2.454	215.242	227.974	238.183	10.7	4.5	0.2	0.5	4.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.879	181.709	224.366	225.181	23.9	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.5
All items less food and energy.....	79.282	269.755	283.908	285.996	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	21.699	145.973	160.850	162.991	11.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0
Apparel.....	2.458	117.785	121.068	124.079	5.3	2.5	0.7	1.1	1.1
New vehicles.....	4.105	149.377	166.653	167.582	12.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.0
Used cars and trucks.....	4.143	149.659	207.164	210.293	40.5	1.5	2.4	3.3	1.5
Medical care commodities <sup>1</sup> .....	1.524	377.546	379.611	382.984	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.9
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.889	259.765	265.410	266.749	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
Tobacco and smoking products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.526	1,220.942	1,308.024	1,306.913	7.0	-0.1	0.9	0.7	-0.1
Services less energy services.....	57.583	347.190	359.559	361.397	4.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Shelter.....	32.946	328.282	341.241	342.604	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Rent of primary residence.....	7.398	344.758	355.931	357.737	3.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>2</sup> .....	24.251	338.181	350.508	352.005	4.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Medical care services.....	6.962	568.778	578.555	584.111	2.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
Physicians' services <sup>1</sup> .....	1.900	397.892	408.644	408.335	2.6	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1
Hospital services <sup>3</sup> .....	2.199	358.733	366.854	371.646	3.6	1.3	-0.1	0.2	0.5
Transportation services.....	5.599	311.312	326.063	328.665	5.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>1</sup> .....	1.038	310.662	324.688	325.448	4.8	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.383	551.552	567.875	574.042	4.1	1.1	0.4	-0.2	0.9
Airline fares.....	0.481	200.825	208.954	210.762	4.9	0.9	1.9	2.5	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.



**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2022**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2021- Jan. 2022	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022	Oct. 2021- Nov. 2021	Nov. 2021- Dec. 2021	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022
All items.....	100.000	7.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Food.....	13.370	7.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
Food at home.....	8.165	7.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.0
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.030	6.8	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.8
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.332	6.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.051	10.3	6.5	1.2	0.2	2.9
Breakfast cereal <sup>1</sup> .....	0.143	5.2	-1.4	0.7	1.4	-1.4
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.138	5.0	1.6	0.9	0.7	2.1
Rice <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		3.6	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.2
Bakery products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.699	7.2	2.0	0.3	0.1	2.0
Bread <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.199	5.9	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.1
White bread <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		5.6	1.1	1.5	-0.5	1.1
Bread other than white <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		6.3	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>2</sup> .....	0.106	6.1	1.8	1.0	-1.2	1.4
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies <sup>1</sup> .....	0.171	6.1	2.4	0.1	0.7	2.4
Cookies <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		6.1	2.9	-0.5	1.8	2.9
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		6.4	2.4	0.5	-0.9	2.4
Other bakery products.....	0.223	9.9	2.4	0.7	0.5	1.3
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		7.2	2.8	3.5	-1.0	2.8
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>3</sup> .....		12.6	2.8	1.0	2.0	1.4
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		8.4	1.6	-1.1	-0.3	1.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.888	12.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.779	12.2	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.2
Meats.....	1.147	13.6	-0.3	1.4	-0.3	-0.3
Beef and veal.....	0.546	16.0	-1.3	0.9	-1.0	-1.3
Uncooked ground beef <sup>1</sup> .....	0.194	13.0	-0.3	0.9	-1.8	-0.3
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.082	19.2	-1.7	1.8	-3.8	-1.7
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.216	17.1	-1.5	0.5	-1.2	-1.4
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.055	17.9	-3.6	2.5	0.1	-3.6
Pork.....	0.365	14.1	0.1	2.4	-0.4	-0.2
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>2</sup> .....	0.163	16.0	-0.1	1.9	0.6	-1.2
Bacon and related products <sup>3</sup> .....		18.1	-0.9	1.4	-0.3	-0.2
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		12.0	0.7	2.5	0.9	-1.7
Ham.....	0.062	10.0	3.7	1.7	0.8	2.5
Ham, excluding canned <sup>3</sup> .....		10.3	3.7	1.8	1.0	2.2
Pork chops <sup>1</sup> .....	0.053	14.5	-0.7	0.2	-1.1	-0.7
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>2</sup> .....	0.086	14.2	-1.7	4.0	-2.9	-2.3
Other meats.....	0.236	8.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.9
Frankfurters <sup>3</sup> .....		2.1	2.1	1.7	-0.4	2.1
Lunchmeats <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		8.2	1.1	1.0	2.7	1.1
Poultry <sup>1</sup> .....	0.344	9.8	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.8
Chicken <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.281	10.3	-0.3	1.4	0.3	-0.3
Fresh whole chicken <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		7.6	-0.5	1.3	0.0	-0.5
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		11.6	-0.2	1.5	0.4	-0.2
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>2</sup> .....	0.062	7.5	5.7	0.9	-0.7	4.2
Fish and seafood.....	0.289	9.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.3
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.147	12.7	2.4	-0.2	0.5	2.4
Processed fish and seafood <sup>2</sup> .....	0.142	6.5	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.4
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>3</sup> .....		0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>3</sup> .....		9.1	0.1	2.8	1.4	0.3
Eggs <sup>1</sup> .....	0.109	13.1	2.0	-1.8	3.6	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2022 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2021- Jan. 2022	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022	Oct. 2021- Nov. 2021	Nov. 2021- Dec. 2021	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022
Dairy and related products.....	0.752	3.1	1.4	0.3	0.6	1.1
Milk <sup>2</sup> .....	0.194	6.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.8
Fresh whole milk <sup>3</sup> .....		8.2	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.7
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		6.5	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.6
Cheese and related products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.249	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.2
Ice cream and related products.....	0.113	1.1	0.2	-1.6	1.0	-0.6
Other dairy and related products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.195	4.0	2.6	-0.2	0.7	2.6
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.408	5.6	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.9
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.085	5.6	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.8
Fresh fruits.....	0.581	8.2	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.7
Apples.....	0.076	6.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	-0.2
Bananas <sup>1</sup> .....	0.081	3.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2
Citrus fruits <sup>2</sup> .....	0.159	10.6	2.2	1.3	6.6	3.4
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>3</sup> .....		10.2	1.9	1.1	7.3	2.0
Other fresh fruits <sup>2</sup> .....	0.266	8.9	3.0	2.8	-0.5	0.7
Fresh vegetables.....	0.504	2.8	1.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.2
Potatoes.....	0.075	0.1	2.3	-2.3	4.6	-2.9
Lettuce <sup>1</sup> .....	0.062	6.2	-1.3	6.9	-0.2	-1.3
Tomatoes.....	0.084	1.1	0.5	-0.1	-1.8	-3.0
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.283	3.3	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.323	5.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.2
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.162	6.1	2.6	0.5	0.3	1.6
Canned fruits <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		7.1	3.3	-0.8	1.4	3.9
Canned vegetables <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		5.1	2.0	1.1	-0.8	0.2
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.098	5.5	0.7	0.7	2.8	0.1
Frozen vegetables <sup>3</sup> .....		2.7	0.5	0.4	2.5	-0.8
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>2</sup> .....	0.063	4.9	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.4
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		9.1	0.3	3.1	1.6	0.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.933	5.0	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.0
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.663	4.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	-0.9
Carbonated drinks.....	0.277	3.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	-2.8
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.007	-0.2	-1.8	-0.4	-0.3	-1.8
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.378	5.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>2</sup> .....	0.270	5.9	2.8	0.2	0.2	1.6
Coffee.....	0.174	8.6	3.7	0.7	0.2	2.7
Roasted coffee <sup>3</sup> .....		9.3	3.8	0.6	0.4	2.6
Instant coffee <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		6.0	2.3	0.0	0.5	2.3
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.097	1.0	1.1	-1.4	-0.7	1.1
Other food at home.....	2.153	7.4	1.4	1.3	0.4	1.6
Sugar and sweets <sup>1</sup> .....	0.277	5.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.6
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.040	5.6	2.6	0.5	0.8	0.2
Candy and chewing gum <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.178	4.8	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.2
Other sweets <sup>2</sup> .....	0.059	7.2	2.3	3.4	-0.4	0.4
Fats and oils.....	0.230	10.7	3.3	1.3	0.3	1.9
Butter and margarine <sup>2</sup> .....	0.066	5.5	4.1	-0.1	0.9	1.4
Butter <sup>3</sup> .....		3.7	6.4	-0.1	-0.1	2.0
Margarine <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		9.2	0.5	-2.5	4.4	0.5
Salad dressing <sup>2</sup> .....	0.055	7.8	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>2</sup> .....	0.108	15.5	4.4	1.9	0.8	2.8
Peanut butter <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....			3.1	0.9	0.3	3.1
Other foods.....	1.646	7.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.6
Soups.....	0.094	6.0	0.4	-0.3	0.3	1.4
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.263	9.8	1.9	1.2	0.2	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2022 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022	Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022	Oct. 2021-Nov. 2021	Nov. 2021-Dec. 2021	Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022
Snacks <sup>1</sup> .....	0.359	8.2	0.6	1.6	-0.1	0.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.317	5.7	2.1	1.9	0.4	0.2
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		5.3	1.4	2.7	-0.1	-0.7
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		6.7	0.5	2.1	0.8	0.5
Sauces and gravies <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		4.8	2.8	1.0	0.1	1.2
Other condiments <sup>3</sup> .....		8.1	2.2	2.8	1.0	0.8
Baby food <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.043	7.8	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>2</sup> .....	0.570	6.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	2.3
Prepared salads <sup>3, 4</sup> .....		4.9	-1.3	0.9	-0.6	-0.6
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	5.205	6.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Full service meals and snacks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	2.408	7.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	2.550	8.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.036	-46.9	-0.2	-5.5	-7.9	-0.2
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>1, 3, 5</sup> .....		-59.8	0.8	-8.3	-12.4	0.8
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.036	5.6	2.6	0.2	-1.5	2.6
Other food away from home <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.174	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Energy.....	7.348	27.0	1.7	2.4	0.9	0.9
Energy commodities.....	4.014	39.9	0.4	4.2	1.3	-0.6
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.192	36.4	5.7	1.3	-1.0	3.8
Fuel oil <sup>1</sup> .....	0.115	46.5	9.5	3.5	-2.4	9.5
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>6</sup> .....	0.077	22.6	0.1	-0.2	1.0	-3.0
Motor fuel.....	3.822	40.0	0.1	4.3	1.4	-0.8
Gasoline (all types).....	3.748	40.0	0.1	4.5	1.3	-0.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>3</sup> .....		40.8	0.1	4.6	1.2	-0.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>3, 7</sup> .....		37.1	0.0	4.7	1.4	0.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>3</sup> .....		35.2	0.0	4.3	1.6	0.0
Other motor fuels <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.074	39.6	0.5	4.0	-0.9	0.5
Energy services.....	3.334	13.6	3.4	0.2	0.3	2.9
Electricity.....	2.454	10.7	4.5	0.2	0.5	4.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.879	23.9	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.5
All items less food and energy.....	79.282	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	21.699	11.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>8</sup> .....	3.936	9.3	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.6
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.296	7.2	1.6	-1.9	0.4	1.6
Floor coverings <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.066	7.2	0.8	3.1	-2.0	0.8
Window coverings <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.059	16.2	1.8	-0.1	0.8	1.8
Other linens <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.172	3.9	1.8	-4.6	1.3	1.8
Furniture and bedding <sup>1</sup> .....	0.971	17.0	2.4	0.6	2.0	2.4
Bedroom furniture <sup>1</sup> .....	0.319	13.7	1.8	0.0	0.7	1.8
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.470	19.9	2.2	0.9	3.1	2.2
Other furniture <sup>2</sup> .....	0.173	15.2	3.7	1.1	1.3	3.6
Appliances <sup>2</sup> .....	0.254	8.5	2.6	0.1	0.8	1.5
Major appliances <sup>2</sup> .....	0.083	9.9	3.2	1.7	0.7	1.2
Laundry equipment <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		7.9	1.3	-1.3	3.4	1.3
Other appliances <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.168	7.7	2.3	-1.8	0.3	2.3
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>2</sup> .....	0.561	5.4	2.3	0.8	1.8	0.7
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items <sup>1</sup> .....	0.337	6.3	2.7	1.3	0.9	2.7
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>9</sup> .....	0.101	4.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.1
Dishes and flatware <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.049	1.2	4.0	-0.7	1.3	4.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.075	5.8	1.8	-1.4	0.5	1.8
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>2</sup> .....	0.932	10.7	1.8	0.7	0.8	2.2
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.238	8.6	2.4	0.0	0.4	2.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>2</sup> .....	0.469	11.9	1.4	0.3	0.9	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2022 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2021- Jan. 2022	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022	Oct. 2021- Nov. 2021	Nov. 2021- Dec. 2021	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022
Housekeeping supplies <sup>1</sup> .....	0.922	3.5	1.6	0.2	1.0	1.6
Household cleaning products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.335	3.3	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.9
Household paper products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.212	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.9
Miscellaneous household products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.374	3.7	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.7
Apparel.....	2.458	5.3	2.5	0.7	1.1	1.1
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.625	6.6	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.4
Men's apparel.....	0.477	6.6	3.2	1.7	0.7	0.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.073	13.6	4.4	4.6	-0.1	2.8
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>1</sup> .....	0.162	9.0	2.2	-0.1	-2.2	2.2
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>2</sup> .....	0.117	7.2	3.2	1.0	1.9	2.4
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.119	-0.8	3.9	1.2	1.1	-5.1
Boys' apparel.....	0.148	6.7	2.5	2.5	0.6	1.8
Women's and girls' apparel.....	0.952	3.6	2.1	0.7	1.1	1.2
Women's apparel.....	0.799	5.4	2.0	0.9	1.4	0.7
Women's outerwear.....	0.059	11.1	4.6	-0.7	1.3	6.5
Women's dresses.....	0.089	11.1	-1.6	0.6	1.0	1.6
Women's suits and separates <sup>2</sup> .....	0.383	2.6	1.4	1.6	2.5	0.4
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>2</sup> .....	0.259	7.0	3.5	-0.5	1.6	2.0
Girls' apparel.....	0.154	-4.3	2.5	-0.4	-0.5	3.6
Footwear.....	0.610	6.1	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.7
Men's footwear <sup>1</sup> .....	0.206	5.1	1.6	0.1	-0.5	1.6
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.117	6.3	1.7	-0.5	0.2	2.4
Women's footwear.....	0.286	6.8	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.113	8.8	3.0	0.1	-0.3	4.2
Jewelry and watches <sup>6</sup> .....	0.158	6.2	7.8	-1.7	3.5	1.8
Watches <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.031	3.8	1.4	-1.6	3.4	1.4
Jewelry <sup>6</sup> .....	0.127	6.5	9.3	-1.7	2.9	1.4
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>8</sup> .....	8.760	23.4	1.1	1.7	2.2	0.9
New vehicles.....	4.105	12.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.0
New cars and trucks <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		12.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.0
New cars <sup>3</sup> .....		12.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	-0.2
New trucks <sup>3, 10</sup> .....		12.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.2
Used cars and trucks.....	4.143	40.5	1.5	2.4	3.3	1.5
Motor vehicle parts and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	0.423	12.6	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.7
Tires <sup>1</sup> .....	0.268	14.0	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.4
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.155	10.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.6
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		8.4	-0.3	1.4	1.6	-0.3
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		12.7	2.9	-0.7	0.8	2.9
Medical care commodities <sup>1</sup> .....	1.524	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.9
Medicinal drugs <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	1.422	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.9
Prescription drugs <sup>1</sup> .....	1.044	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.3
Nonprescription drugs <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	0.378	1.7	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.3
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	0.103	3.7	1.3	-0.4	0.5	1.3
Recreation commodities <sup>8</sup> .....	1.920	4.1	1.3	0.3	-0.4	1.0
Video and audio products <sup>8</sup> .....	0.309	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.5
Televisions.....	0.147	2.4	-0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-1.4
Other video equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	0.027	-4.9	-0.5	0.8	-1.0	-2.2
Audio equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	0.076	-1.2	0.6	0.9	-0.3	0.6
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.054	1.4	0.2	-0.7	0.4	0.2
Pets and pet products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.546	3.7	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.9
Pet food <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		5.1	1.8	0.0	0.3	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2022 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022	Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022	Oct. 2021-Nov. 2021	Nov. 2021-Dec. 2021	Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022
Sporting goods <sup>1</sup> .....	0.564	8.2	2.5	0.3	-1.2	2.5
Sports vehicles including bicycles <sup>1</sup> .....	0.325	10.5	2.9	0.8	-2.3	2.9
Sports equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	0.227	4.7	1.9	-0.5	0.7	1.9
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.021	3.6	0.7	-0.5	1.0	0.1
Photographic equipment <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		3.5	1.7	-0.6	0.2	0.9
Recreational reading materials <sup>1</sup> .....	0.097	0.0	0.8	0.5	-1.2	0.8
Newspapers and magazines <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.056	0.8	0.7	0.0	-1.0	0.7
Recreational books <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.041	-1.2	0.9	1.3	-1.6	0.9
Other recreational goods <sup>2</sup> .....	0.384	2.9	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.0
Toys.....	0.299	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.3	-0.3
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		4.3	1.8	1.2	1.5	-0.3
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.027	1.6	-0.8	1.2	-1.7	-0.8
Music instruments and accessories <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.042	9.0	2.3	-0.6	0.4	2.3
Education and communication commodities <sup>8</sup> .....	0.853	0.8	0.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.3
Educational books and supplies <sup>1</sup> .....	0.087	2.6	2.7	-0.4	0.1	2.7
College textbooks <sup>1, 3, 11</sup> .....		2.5	3.2	-0.9	0.1	3.2
Information technology commodities <sup>8</sup> .....	0.766	0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-0.6	0.0
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>1, 4</sup> .....	0.360	3.5	0.6	-1.3	-1.0	0.6
Computer software and accessories <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.021	-2.0	0.3	-1.4	0.5	0.3
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>2</sup> .....	0.385	-7.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.8	-1.1
Smartphones <sup>1, 3, 12</sup> .....		-13.3	1.1	-0.8	-0.8	1.1
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.889	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.593	1.5	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.223	1.8	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	-0.2
Distilled spirits at home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.110	2.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.2
Whiskey at home <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		1.7	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.5
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		2.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1
Wine at home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.259	0.9	1.1	0.0	-1.1	1.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.296	4.2	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		4.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.0
Wine away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		3.8	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.4
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		3.2	0.8	-0.4	1.0	0.8
Other goods <sup>8</sup> .....	1.358	4.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.8
Tobacco and smoking products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.526	7.0	-0.1	0.9	0.7	-0.1
Cigarettes <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.455	7.3	-0.3	0.9	0.8	-0.3
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.066	5.0	1.6	0.7	0.2	1.6
Personal care products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.648	0.3	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.7
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.331	2.0	1.1	-0.2	0.0	1.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements <sup>1</sup> .....	0.308	-1.7	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.3
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.184	9.3	3.5	1.1	0.1	3.5
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>3</sup> .....		8.4	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.6
Services less energy services.....	57.583	4.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Shelter.....	32.946	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Rent of shelter <sup>13</sup> .....	32.563	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Rent of primary residence.....	7.398	3.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Lodging away from home <sup>2</sup> .....	0.914	20.5	-0.9	1.9	1.6	-3.9
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>13</sup> .....	0.129	1.7	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.785	23.6	-1.0	2.1	1.8	-4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2022 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022	Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022	Oct. 2021-Nov. 2021	Nov. 2021-Dec. 2021	Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>13</sup> .....	24.251	4.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>13</sup> ..	22.988	4.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.383	-1.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>2</sup> .....	1.111	4.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.9
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.801	4.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	1.3
Garbage and trash collection <sup>1, 10</sup> .....	0.310	4.0	0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.1
Household operations <sup>1, 2</sup> .....				1.1		
Domestic services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.246	9.0	0.9	1.5	2.4	0.9
Gardening and lawncare services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....				0.2		
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.104	7.0	0.0	-0.2	1.1	0.0
Repair of household items <sup>1, 2</sup> .....						
Medical care services.....	6.962	2.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
Professional services.....	3.585	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Physicians' services <sup>1</sup> .....	1.900	2.6	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1
Dental services.....	0.924	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.371	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
Services by other medical professionals <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.390	3.8	2.5	0.0	0.7	2.5
Hospital and related services.....	2.573	3.6	1.2	-0.1	0.1	0.5
Hospital services <sup>14</sup> .....	2.199	3.6	1.3	-0.1	0.2	0.5
Inpatient hospital services <sup>14, 3</sup> .....		4.1	1.4	-0.1	0.2	0.6
Outpatient hospital services <sup>3, 6</sup> .....		2.4	1.2	-0.3	0.1	0.2
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>14</sup> .....	0.210	4.1	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>1, 5</sup> .....	0.164	2.7	0.5	-0.1	-2.0	0.5
Health insurance <sup>1, 5</sup> .....	0.804	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.7
Transportation services.....	5.599	5.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0
Leased cars and trucks <sup>1, 11</sup> .....						
Car and truck rental <sup>2</sup> .....	0.153	29.3	-10.9	0.1	-2.7	-7.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>1</sup> .....	1.038	4.8	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2
Motor vehicle body work <sup>1</sup> .....	0.051	10.8	0.6	1.0	2.3	0.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing <sup>1</sup> .....	0.578	5.6	0.5	-0.4	0.5	0.5
Motor vehicle repair <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.365	2.4	-0.3	0.5	-1.7	-0.3
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.383	4.1	1.1	0.4	-0.2	0.9
Motor vehicle fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.521	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.300	0.5	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.4
Parking and other fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.205	2.3	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1
Parking fees and tolls <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		2.7	0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.2
Public transportation.....	0.777	4.0	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.6
Airline fares.....	0.481	4.9	0.9	1.9	2.5	2.3
Other intercity transportation.....	0.096	-2.3	-2.5	0.8	-0.1	-1.6
Ship fare <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-2.1	-1.4	0.8	0.4	-1.4
Intracity transportation <sup>1</sup> .....	0.199	5.5	-0.3	1.0	0.9	-0.3
Intracity mass transit <sup>1, 3, 8</sup> .....		9.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Recreation services <sup>9</sup> .....	3.188	5.0	0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.8
Video and audio services <sup>8</sup> .....	1.163	3.9	0.9	-0.1	-0.3	1.2
Cable and satellite television service <sup>10</sup> .....	1.069	4.3	1.1	0.0	-0.3	1.3
Video discs and other media, including rental of video <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.093	-1.4	-0.2	-1.8	-0.9	-0.2
Video discs and other media <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-3.5	-0.8	-3.7	-1.6	-0.8
Rental of video discs and other media <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		1.3	0.9	0.2	-0.5	0.9
Pet services including veterinary <sup>2</sup> .....	0.512	5.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.7
Pet services <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		5.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6
Veterinarian services <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		5.1	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.8
Photographers and photo processing <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.030	3.4	1.0	2.5	-1.5	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2022 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2021- Jan. 2022	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022	Oct. 2021- Nov. 2021	Nov. 2021- Dec. 2021	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022
Other recreation services <sup>2</sup> .....	1.483	5.7	0.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.5
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>1, 2</sup> ..	0.648	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.6
Admissions <sup>1</sup> .....	0.468	10.8	0.3	-2.2	-0.7	0.3
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		5.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
Admission to sporting events <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		23.5	-1.4	-4.8	-1.5	-1.4
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.174	1.8	0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.8
Education and communication services <sup>8</sup> .....	5.553	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.590	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
College tuition and fees.....	1.493	1.9	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.324	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Day care and preschool <sup>9</sup> .....	0.640	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>1, 2</sup> ..	0.040	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
Postage and delivery services <sup>2</sup> .....	0.086	5.0	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	-1.3
Postage.....	0.078	4.6	-1.3	0.2	-0.2	-1.7
Delivery services <sup>2</sup> .....	0.008	9.0	5.3	0.4	0.6	2.5
Telephone services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	1.900	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wireless telephone services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	1.587	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Residential telephone services <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	0.313	6.2	1.0	-0.2	0.2	1.0
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.967	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Other personal services <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	1.380	5.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.7
Personal care services <sup>1</sup> .....	0.546	4.7	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.2
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.546	4.7	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.2
Miscellaneous personal services <sup>1</sup> .....	0.833	6.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4
Legal services <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.232	3.3	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	-0.2
Funeral expenses <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.149	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.154	8.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.018	4.9	-0.1	0.0	2.8	-0.1
Financial services <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.196	9.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8
Checking account and other bank services <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> ..		14.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		7.2				

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>14</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

**Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, January 2022**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Special aggregate indexes	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022	Jan. 2021- Jan. 2022	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022	Oct. 2021- Nov. 2021	Nov. 2021- Dec. 2021	Dec. 2021- Jan. 2022
All items less food.....	86.630	260.098	277.506	279.782	7.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
All items less shelter.....	67.054	238.594	257.431	260.156	9.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8
All items less food and shelter.....	53.684	230.398	249.810	252.505	9.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.336	237.329	251.992	254.448	7.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.193	242.424	252.533	254.861	5.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.7
All items less medical care.....	91.513	249.098	266.729	268.947	8.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
All items less energy.....	92.652	269.199	283.593	285.779	6.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Commodities.....	39.083	187.790	208.602	210.918	12.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.556	145.857	154.329	156.318	7.2	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.9
Commodities less food.....	25.713	151.918	173.484	175.530	15.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.7
Commodities less food and beverages.....	24.824	148.303	170.179	172.227	16.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.7
Services.....	60.917	334.451	347.429	349.753	4.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6
Services less rent of shelter <sup>1</sup> .....	28.354	351.226	364.361	367.891	4.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.9
Services less medical care services.....	53.954	316.720	329.918	332.001	4.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7
Durables.....	13.057	107.517	125.747	127.345	18.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2
Nondurables.....	26.027	228.543	248.393	250.951	9.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
Nondurables less food.....	12.656	193.157	215.952	218.295	13.0	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.3
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.767	188.975	212.913	215.317	13.9	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.310	237.386	274.750	276.866	16.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	0.2
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.199	238.365	272.474	274.509	15.2	0.7	1.7	0.3	0.3
Housing.....	42.363	274.336	287.511	289.889	5.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
Education and communication <sup>2</sup> .....	6.406	141.556	143.844	143.876	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Education <sup>2</sup> .....	2.677	272.238	277.904	278.087	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Communication <sup>2</sup> .....	3.728	75.361	76.298	76.292	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Information and information processing <sup>2</sup> ....	3.642	71.199	71.986	71.991	1.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>3</sup> .....	1.743	7.280	7.427	7.425	2.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.1
Recreation <sup>2</sup> .....	5.108	122.140	126.695	127.937	4.7	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.9
Video and audio <sup>2</sup> .....	1.471	107.888	110.531	111.376	3.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	0.9
Pets, pet products and services <sup>2</sup> .....	1.058	182.431	188.497	190.444	4.4	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.8
Photography <sup>2</sup> .....	0.051	75.719	77.661	78.317	3.4	0.8	1.3	-0.6	0.7
Food and beverages.....	14.259	270.260	285.556	288.264	6.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.862	259.851	276.523	279.808	7.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.2
Other services.....	10.120	369.899	380.714	382.052	3.3	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.4
Apparel less footwear.....	1.848	109.762	112.104	115.394	5.1	2.9	0.8	1.1	1.2
Fuels and utilities.....	4.637	248.879	270.831	278.758	12.0	2.9	0.2	0.3	2.5
Household energy.....	3.526	203.476	225.435	233.373	14.7	3.5	0.3	0.2	3.0
Medical care.....	8.487	522.133	530.026	535.048	2.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.7
Transportation.....	18.182	205.631	246.499	248.424	20.8	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.4
Private transportation.....	17.404	203.963	246.999	248.995	22.1	0.8	2.1	1.4	0.4
New and used motor vehicles <sup>2</sup> .....	9.218	102.492	124.853	126.211	23.1	1.1	1.7	1.9	0.9
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.191	220.629	231.516	235.419	6.7	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.6
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.780	127.716	136.787	139.162	9.0	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.3
Other goods and services.....	2.737	467.995	487.131	490.856	4.9	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8
Personal care.....	2.211	239.535	247.561	249.954	4.3	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.0

<sup>1</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.



**Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index, January 2022**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Area	Pricing Schedule <sup>1</sup>	Percent change to Jan. 2022 from:			Percent change to Dec. 2021 from:		
		Jan. 2021	Nov. 2021	Dec. 2021	Dec. 2020	Oct. 2021	Nov. 2021
U.S. city average.....	M	7.5	1.2	0.8	7.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Region and area size<sup>2</sup></b>							
Northeast.....	M	6.3	1.0	0.8	5.9	0.8	0.2
Northeast - Size Class A.....	M	5.7	1.1	1.0	5.0	0.5	0.1
Northeast - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	7.0	0.8	0.5	7.0	1.0	0.3
New England <sup>4</sup> .....	M	6.6	1.3	0.9	6.2	1.3	0.4
Middle Atlantic <sup>4</sup> .....	M	6.1	0.9	0.7	5.8	0.6	0.1
Midwest.....	M	7.9	1.1	0.8	7.5	0.7	0.3
Midwest - Size Class A.....	M	7.4	0.9	0.6	6.9	0.7	0.3
Midwest - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	8.2	1.1	0.9	7.9	0.7	0.2
East North Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	7.9	1.2	0.9	7.5	0.8	0.3
West North Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	7.9	0.8	0.6	7.7	0.6	0.2
South.....	M	7.8	1.2	0.9	7.4	0.8	0.3
South - Size Class A.....	M	7.7	1.5	0.9	7.3	1.1	0.6
South - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	7.8	1.1	0.9	7.4	0.6	0.2
South Atlantic <sup>4</sup> .....	M	7.9	1.4	1.0	7.5	0.9	0.5
East South Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	6.9	0.5	0.7	7.1	0.2	-0.2
West South Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	7.8	1.1	0.8	7.4	0.8	0.3
West.....	M	7.7	1.3	0.9	7.1	0.9	0.4
West - Size Class A.....	M	7.4	1.3	0.9	6.8	1.0	0.4
West - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	8.1	1.2	0.9	7.4	0.9	0.3
Mountain <sup>4</sup> .....	M	9.0	1.3	0.7	8.6	1.2	0.6
Pacific <sup>4</sup> .....	M	7.3	1.2	0.9	6.5	0.8	0.3
<b>Size classes</b>							
Size Class A <sup>5</sup> .....	M	7.1	1.2	0.9	6.5	0.9	0.4
Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	7.8	1.1	0.8	7.5	0.8	0.3
<b>Selected local areas</b>							
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	M	6.8	1.3	0.9	6.6	0.7	0.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	M	7.5	1.5	1.1	6.6	1.0	0.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	M	5.1	0.9	1.1	4.4	0.1	-0.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	2				9.8	1.9	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD <sup>6</sup> .....	2				8.0	1.8	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2				7.0	1.1	
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	2				6.6	0.7	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	2				7.1	1.2	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	2				6.6	0.9	
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ <sup>7</sup> .....	2				9.7	1.7	
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA.....	2				4.2	0.8	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2				7.6	0.6	
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	2				8.3	0.8	
Urban Alaska.....	2				7.2	0.4	
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	1	6.3	1.6				
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	1	7.8	1.6				
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	1	7.9	1.4				
Minneapolis-St.Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	1	7.2	0.7				
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA <sup>4</sup> .....	1	8.6	1.5				
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA.....	1	8.2	2.0				
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL <sup>8</sup> .....	1	9.6	2.4				
Urban Hawaii.....	1	6.0	0.9				
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV <sup>6</sup> .....	1	6.0	0.9				

<sup>1</sup> Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month. 1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November. 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

<sup>2</sup> Regions defined as the four Census regions.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 2017=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> 1998 - 2017 indexes based on substantially smaller sample.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a 1987=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

**Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, January 2022**  
 [Percent changes]

Month Year	Unadjusted 1-month percent change		Unadjusted 12-month percent change	
	C-CPI-U <sup>1</sup>	CPI-U	C-CPI-U <sup>1</sup>	CPI-U
December 2009.....			2.5	2.7
December 2010.....			1.3	1.5
December 2011.....			2.9	3.0
December 2012.....			1.5	1.7
December 2013.....			1.3	1.5
December 2014.....			0.5	0.8
December 2015.....			0.4	0.7
December 2016.....			1.8	2.1
December 2017.....			1.7	2.1
December 2018.....			1.5	1.9
December 2019.....			1.8	2.3
January 2020.....	0.4	0.4	2.0	2.5
February 2020.....	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.3
March 2020.....	-0.2	-0.2	1.1	1.5
April 2020.....	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	0.3
May 2020.....	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1
June 2020.....	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
July 2020.....	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0
August 2020.....	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.3
September 2020.....	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.4
October 2020.....	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
November 2020.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.2	1.2
December 2020.....	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.4
January 2021.....	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4
February 2021.....	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.7
March 2021.....	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.6
April 2021.....	0.8	0.8	4.0	4.2
May 2021.....	0.8	0.8	5.0	5.0
June 2021.....	0.9	0.9	5.3	5.4
July 2021.....	0.5	0.5	5.1	5.4
August 2021.....	0.2	0.2	4.9	5.3
September 2021.....	0.3	0.3	5.1	5.4
October 2021.....	0.8	0.8	6.0	6.2
November 2021.....	0.5	0.5	6.6	6.8
December 2021.....	0.3	0.3	6.7	7.0
January 2022.....	0.8	0.8	7.1	7.5

<sup>1</sup> The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to four revisions.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 1-month analysis table**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	0.6		0.04	–	–
Food.....	13.370	0.9	0.117	0.09	L-Oct.2021	0.9
Food at home.....	8.165	1.0	0.080	0.13	L-Sep.2021	1.2
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.030	1.8	0.019	0.32	L-Apr.2020	2.8
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.332	1.1	0.004	0.38	L-Oct.2021	1.7
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.051	2.9	0.001	0.89	L-May 2011	2.9
Breakfast cereal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.143	-1.4	-0.002	0.68	S-Aug.2020	-2.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.138	2.1	0.003	0.53	L-Apr.2020	2.8
Rice <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		1.2		0.62	L-Nov.2021	1.5
Bakery products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.699	2.0	0.014	0.39	L-Apr.2020	3.1
Bread <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.199	1.1	0.002	0.53	L-Nov.2021	1.2
White bread <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		1.1		0.74	L-Nov.2021	1.5
Bread other than white <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		1.2		0.86	L-Sep.2021	1.2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>5</sup> .....	0.106	1.4	0.002	1.00	L-Sep.2021	3.5
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.171	2.4	0.004	0.67	L-EVER	–
Cookies <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		2.9		0.77	L-Apr.2020	5.1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		2.4		1.06	L-Jun.2020	3.5
Other bakery products.....	0.223	1.3	0.003	0.67	L-Oct.2021	1.8
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		2.8		1.29	L-Nov.2021	3.5
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>6</sup> .....		1.4		1.31	S-Nov.2021	1.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		1.6		0.86	L-Oct.2021	3.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.888	0.3	0.005	0.25	L-Nov.2021	1.0
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.779	0.2	0.003	0.27	L-Nov.2021	1.2
Meats.....	1.147	-0.3	-0.004	0.38	–	–
Beef and veal.....	0.546	-1.3	-0.007	0.55	S-Aug.2020	-3.6
Uncooked ground beef <sup>4</sup> .....	0.194	-0.3	0.000	0.65	L-Nov.2021	0.9
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.082	-1.7	-0.001	1.40	L-Nov.2021	1.8
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.216	-1.4	-0.003	0.93	S-Aug.2020	-3.6
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.055	-3.6	-0.002	1.15	S-Jul.2020	-5.9
Pork.....	0.365	-0.2	-0.001	0.64	L-Nov.2021	2.4
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>5</sup> .....	0.163	-1.2	-0.002	0.77	S-Aug.2020	-1.4
Bacon and related products <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.2		0.86	L-Nov.2021	1.4
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-1.7		1.20	S-Nov.2020	-1.7
Ham.....	0.062	2.5	0.002	1.86	L-Jun.2021	2.5
Ham, excluding canned <sup>6</sup> .....		2.2		2.02	L-Sep.2021	2.3
Pork chops <sup>4</sup> .....	0.053	-0.7	0.000	1.63	L-Nov.2021	0.2
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>5</sup> .....	0.086	-2.3	-0.002	1.53	L-Nov.2021	4.0
Other meats.....	0.236	1.9	0.004	0.60	L-Sep.2021	1.9
Frankfurters <sup>6</sup> .....		2.1		1.28	L-Sep.2021	3.5
Lunchmeats <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		1.1		0.59	S-Nov.2021	1.0
Poultry <sup>4</sup> .....	0.344	0.8	0.003	0.51	L-Nov.2021	0.8
Chicken <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.281	-0.3	-0.001	0.62	S-Feb.2021	-0.8
Fresh whole chicken <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-0.5		0.93	S-Oct.2021	-0.5
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-0.2		0.73	S-Feb.2021	-1.3
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>5</sup> .....	0.062	4.2	0.003	0.90	L-Nov.2018	4.2
Fish and seafood.....	0.289	1.3	0.004	0.56	L-Jul.2021	1.9
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.147	2.4	0.003	0.84	L-Apr.2020	4.3
Processed fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....	0.142	0.4	0.001	0.71	S-Aug.2021	-1.4
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>6</sup> .....		0.9		0.91	L-Oct.2021	1.0
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>6</sup> .....		0.3		0.96	S-Oct.2021	-1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Eggs <sup>4</sup> .....	0.109	2.0	0.002	0.73	S-Nov.2021	-1.8
Dairy and related products.....	0.752	1.1	0.009	0.32	L-Aug.2020	1.5
Milk <sup>5</sup> .....	0.194	1.8	0.003	0.43	L-Apr.2021	1.8
Fresh whole milk <sup>6</sup> .....		1.7		0.56	L-May 2021	2.6
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		1.6		0.65	L-Apr.2021	2.1
Cheese and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.249	1.2	0.003	0.59	L-Aug.2020	2.6
Ice cream and related products.....	0.113	-0.6	-0.001	0.94	S-Nov.2021	-1.6
Other dairy and related products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.195	2.6	0.005	0.57	L-Jun.2007	3.0
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.408	0.9	0.013	0.33	L-Nov.2021	1.0
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.085	0.8	0.009	0.40	L-Nov.2021	1.2
Fresh fruits.....	0.581	1.7	0.010	0.62	L-Nov.2021	2.2
Apples.....	0.076	-0.2	0.000	1.09	S-Aug.2021	-1.0
Bananas <sup>4</sup> .....	0.081	1.2	0.001	0.71	L-Nov.2021	1.4
Citrus fruits <sup>5</sup> .....	0.159	3.4	0.006	1.06	S-Nov.2021	1.3
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>6</sup> .....		2.0		1.43	S-Nov.2021	1.1
Other fresh fruits <sup>5</sup> .....	0.266	0.7	0.002	1.07	L-Nov.2021	2.8
Fresh vegetables.....	0.504	-0.2	-0.001	0.51	L-Nov.2021	0.1
Potatoes.....	0.075	-2.9	-0.002	0.77	S-Sep.2020	-3.6
Lettuce <sup>4</sup> .....	0.062	-1.3	-0.001	0.92	S-Feb.2021	-1.9
Tomatoes.....	0.084	-3.0	-0.002	1.09	S-Nov.2020	-3.2
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.283	0.1	0.000	0.71	L-Oct.2021	1.2
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.323	1.2	0.004	0.41	L-Oct.2021	1.2
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.162	1.6	0.003	0.61	L-Oct.2021	2.1
Canned fruits <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		3.9		0.69	L-Apr.2005	4.0
Canned vegetables <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.72	L-Nov.2021	1.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.098	0.1	0.000	0.88	S-Jun.2021	-0.5
Frozen vegetables <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.8		1.04	S-Feb.2021	-0.8
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>5</sup> .....	0.063	1.4	0.001	0.94	L-May 2020	2.5
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.3		0.90	S-Oct.2021	-1.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.933	0.0	0.000	0.40	S-May 2021	-0.3
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.663	-0.9	-0.006	0.49	S-Jun.2019	-1.0
Carbonated drinks.....	0.277	-2.8	-0.008	0.85	S-EVER	-
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.007	-1.8	0.000	0.66	S-Aug.2021	-1.8
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.378	0.5	0.002	0.59	S-Nov.2021	0.0
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>5</sup> .....	0.270	1.6	0.004	0.61	L-May 2011	1.6
Coffee.....	0.174	2.7	0.005	0.79	L-Apr.2011	3.9
Roasted coffee <sup>6</sup> .....		2.6		0.90	L-Apr.2011	3.7
Instant coffee <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		2.3		1.86	L-Aug.2021	2.7
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.097	1.1	0.001	1.01	L-Jun.2021	1.8
Other food at home.....	2.153	1.6	0.035	0.25	L-Apr.2020	1.9
Sugar and sweets <sup>4</sup> .....	0.277	1.6	0.004	0.68	L-Jan.2020	2.6
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.040	0.2	0.000	0.59	S-Sep.2021	-0.3
Candy and chewing gum <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.178	1.2	0.002	0.97	S-Oct.2021	-0.1
Other sweets <sup>5</sup> .....	0.059	0.4	0.000	0.82	L-Nov.2021	3.4
Fats and oils.....	0.230	1.9	0.004	0.59	L-Mar.2011	2.5
Butter and margarine <sup>5</sup> .....	0.066	1.4	0.001	1.06	L-Feb.2021	1.4
Butter <sup>6</sup> .....		2.0		1.49	L-Feb.2019	2.5
Margarine <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		0.5		1.54	S-Nov.2021	-2.5
Salad dressing <sup>5</sup> .....	0.055	0.4	0.000	0.96	L-Nov.2021	0.9
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>5</sup> .....	0.108	2.8	0.003	0.95	L-Sep.2021	3.2
Peanut butter <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		3.1		0.58	L-Oct.2021	3.3
Other foods.....	1.646	1.6	0.026	0.29	L-Apr.2020	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Soups.....	0.094	1.4	0.001	1.00	L-Oct.2021	2.0
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.263	3.7	0.010	0.55	L-EVER	—
Snacks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.359	0.6	0.002	0.58	L-Nov.2021	1.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.317	0.2	0.001	0.48	S-Aug.2021	-0.2
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-0.7		0.73	S-Jan.2021	-1.3
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.5		0.86	S-Jul.2021	0.2
Sauces and gravies <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		1.2		1.02	L-Jul.2021	1.2
Other condiments <sup>6</sup> .....		0.8		0.71	S-Sep.2021	0.3
Baby food <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.043	0.1	0.000	0.61	L-Nov.2021	0.4
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>5</sup> .....	0.570	2.3	0.013	0.60	L-Apr.2020	2.4
Prepared salads <sup>7, 6</sup> .....		-0.6		1.61	—	—
Food away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	5.205	0.7	0.034	0.11	L-Oct.2021	0.8
Full service meals and snacks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	2.408	0.7	0.017	0.14	S-Nov.2021	0.4
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	2.550	0.7	0.017	0.15	L-Nov.2021	1.0
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.036	-0.2	0.000	2.22	L-Oct.2021	1.8
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>4, 8, 6</sup> .....		0.8		6.84	L-May 2021	1.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.036	2.6	0.001	0.46	L-EVER	—
Other food away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.174	0.0	0.000	0.12	S-Nov.2021	0.0
Energy.....	7.348	0.9	0.068	0.14	—	—
Energy commodities.....	4.014	-0.6	-0.025	0.13	S-Apr.2021	-3.0
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.192	3.8	0.007	0.65	L-Oct.2021	7.2
Fuel oil <sup>4</sup> .....	0.115	9.5	0.011	0.67	L-Oct.2021	12.3
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>9</sup> .....	0.077	-3.0	-0.002	0.83	S-Jan.2020	-3.5
Motor fuel.....	3.822	-0.8	-0.032	0.13	S-Apr.2021	-3.1
Gasoline (all types).....	3.748	-0.8	-0.032	0.13	S-Apr.2021	-3.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.9		0.39	S-Apr.2021	-3.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>10, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.36	S-Apr.2021	-1.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>6</sup> .....		0.0		0.36	S-Apr.2021	-1.6
Other motor fuels <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.074	0.5	0.000	0.26	L-Nov.2021	4.0
Energy services.....	3.334	2.9	0.098	0.21	L-Mar.2014	2.9
Electricity.....	2.454	4.2	0.103	0.21	L-Jan.2006	4.9
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.879	-0.5	-0.004	0.37	S-Jul.2020	-0.7
All items less food and energy.....	79.282	0.6	0.462	0.04	—	—
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	21.699	1.0	0.216	0.10	S-Nov.2021	0.9
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>11</sup> .....	3.936	1.6	0.061	0.24	L-EVER	—
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.296	1.6	0.005	1.08	L-Sep.2021	3.9
Floor coverings <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.066	0.8	0.001	1.03	L-Nov.2021	3.1
Window coverings <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.059	1.8	0.001	1.42	L-Oct.2021	1.8
Other linens <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.172	1.8	0.003	1.57	L-Sep.2021	8.0
Furniture and bedding <sup>4</sup> .....	0.971	2.4	0.023	0.47	L-Sep.2021	2.4
Bedroom furniture <sup>4</sup> .....	0.319	1.8	0.006	0.72	L-Aug.2020	1.8
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.470	2.2	0.010	0.79	S-Nov.2021	0.9
Other furniture <sup>5</sup> .....	0.173	3.6	0.006	0.83	L-Feb.2019	3.6
Appliances <sup>5</sup> .....	0.254	1.5	0.004	0.62	L-Feb.2021	1.8
Major appliances <sup>5</sup> .....	0.083	1.2	0.001	0.80	L-Nov.2021	1.7
Laundry equipment <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		1.3		1.08	S-Nov.2021	-1.3
Other appliances <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.168	2.3	0.004	0.85	L-Feb.2021	2.9
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>5</sup> .....	0.561	0.7	0.004	0.54	S-Oct.2021	0.4
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items <sup>4</sup> .....	0.337	2.7	0.009	0.66	L-Apr.2020	3.1
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>12</sup> .....	0.101	1.1	0.001	0.89	L-Nov.2021	1.4
Dishes and flatware <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.049	4.0	0.002	1.90	L-Jan.2020	5.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.075	1.8	0.001	1.17	L-Apr.2021	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>5</sup> . . .	0.932	2.2	0.020	0.34	L-Oct.2021	2.6
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>4, 5</sup> . . . . .	0.238	2.4	0.006	0.57	L-EVER	—
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	0.469	2.1	0.010	0.43	L-Oct.2021	4.5
Housekeeping supplies <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.922	1.6	0.015	0.34	L-Jul.2020	1.8
Household cleaning products <sup>4, 5</sup> . . . . .	0.335	1.9	0.006	0.54	L-EVER	—
Household paper products <sup>4, 5</sup> . . . . .	0.212	0.9	0.002	0.45	L-Oct.2021	1.0
Miscellaneous household products <sup>4, 5</sup> . . . . .	0.374	1.7	0.006	0.57	L-Jul.2021	1.7
Apparel . . . . .	2.458	1.1	0.027	0.37	—	—
Men's and boys' apparel . . . . .	0.625	0.4	0.003	0.69	S-Oct.2021	0.4
Men's apparel . . . . .	0.477	0.1	0.001	0.83	S-Sep.2021	-0.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear . . . . .	0.073	2.8	0.002	2.00	L-Nov.2021	4.6
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.162	2.2	0.003	1.01	L-Aug.2021	2.5
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	0.117	2.4	0.003	1.26	L-Aug.2021	2.8
Men's pants and shorts . . . . .	0.119	-5.1	-0.006	1.42	S-Nov.2013	-7.4
Boys' apparel . . . . .	0.148	1.8	0.003	1.14	L-Nov.2021	2.5
Women's and girls' apparel . . . . .	0.952	1.2	0.012	0.62	L-Oct.2021	1.4
Women's apparel . . . . .	0.799	0.7	0.006	0.69	S-Sep.2021	-2.1
Women's outerwear . . . . .	0.059	6.5	0.004	1.73	L-Sep.2018	10.0
Women's dresses . . . . .	0.089	1.6	0.001	1.69	L-Jul.2021	5.6
Women's suits and separates <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	0.383	0.4	0.002	1.10	S-Sep.2021	-3.0
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	0.259	2.0	0.005	0.96	L-Feb.2020	2.1
Girls' apparel . . . . .	0.154	3.6	0.006	1.39	L-May 2021	4.3
Footwear . . . . .	0.610	0.7	0.004	0.51	S-Nov.2021	0.6
Men's footwear <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.206	1.6	0.003	0.74	L-Sep.2021	1.7
Boys' and girls' footwear . . . . .	0.117	2.4	0.003	1.15	L-May 2021	3.1
Women's footwear . . . . .	0.286	0.8	0.002	0.73	S-Oct.2021	-0.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel . . . . .	0.113	4.2	0.005	1.54	L-Jun.2020	5.4
Jewelry and watches <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	0.158	1.8	0.003	1.23	S-Nov.2021	-1.7
Watches <sup>4, 9</sup> . . . . .	0.031	1.4	0.000	1.52	S-Nov.2021	-1.6
Jewelry <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	0.127	1.4	0.002	1.50	S-Nov.2021	-1.7
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	8.760	0.9	0.075	0.13	S-Sep.2021	0.4
New vehicles . . . . .	4.105	0.0	0.001	0.24	S-Mar.2021	0.0
New cars and trucks <sup>5, 6</sup> . . . . .		0.0		0.34	S-Jan.2021	-0.3
New cars <sup>6</sup> . . . . .		-0.2		0.36	S-Jan.2021	-0.2
New trucks <sup>13, 6</sup> . . . . .		0.2		0.34	S-Mar.2021	0.1
Used cars and trucks . . . . .	4.143	1.5	0.061	0.02	S-Sep.2021	-0.5
Motor vehicle parts and equipment <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.423	1.7	0.007	0.42	L-Aug.2021	1.7
Tires <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.268	2.4	0.006	0.54	L-EVER	—
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>4, 5</sup> . . . . .	0.155	0.6	0.001	0.55	S-Jun.2021	0.3
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>4, 6</sup> . . . . .		-0.3		0.66	S-Jun.2021	-0.3
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>4, 6</sup> . . . . .		2.9		0.76	L-Aug.2021	3.8
Medical care commodities <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1.524	0.9	0.013	0.20	L-Dec.2019	1.2
Medicinal drugs <sup>4, 11</sup> . . . . .	1.422	0.9	0.012	0.21	L-Dec.2019	1.3
Prescription drugs <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1.044	1.3	0.013	0.17	L-Dec.2019	1.8
Nonprescription drugs <sup>4, 11</sup> . . . . .	0.378	-0.3	-0.001	0.51	L-Nov.2021	0.2
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>4, 11</sup> . . . . .	0.103	1.3	0.001	0.49	L-Jan.2021	3.5
Recreation commodities <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	1.920	1.0	0.019	0.24	L-Apr.2021	1.1
Video and audio products <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	0.309	-0.5	-0.002	0.43	L-Nov.2021	-0.1
Televisions . . . . .	0.147	-1.4	-0.002	0.58	L-Nov.2021	-1.0
Other video equipment <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	0.027	-2.2	-0.001	1.14	S-Nov.2020	-2.4
Audio equipment <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.076	0.6	0.000	1.11	L-Nov.2021	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.054	0.2	0.000	0.38	S-Nov.2021	-0.7
Pets and pet products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.546	0.9	0.005	0.36	L-Jul.2021	1.4
Pet food <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.3		0.36	S-Nov.2021	0.3
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		1.8		0.75	L-Jul.2021	3.1
Sporting goods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.564	2.5	0.014	0.50	L-Dec.2018	3.9
Sports vehicles including bicycles <sup>4</sup> .....	0.325	2.9	0.009	0.74	L-May 2021	2.9
Sports equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	0.227	1.9	0.004	0.48	L-Dec.2020	3.2
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.021	0.1	0.000	0.79	S-Nov.2021	-0.5
Photographic equipment <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.9		0.75	L-Jun.2021	1.0
Recreational reading materials <sup>4</sup> .....	0.097	0.8	0.001	0.63	L-Jul.2021	0.9
Newspapers and magazines <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.056	0.7	0.000	0.82	L-Oct.2021	0.7
Recreational books <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.041	0.9	0.000	0.85	L-Nov.2021	1.3
Other recreational goods <sup>5</sup> .....	0.384	0.0	0.000	0.56	S-Oct.2021	0.0
Toys.....	0.299	-0.3	-0.001	0.67	S-Sep.2021	-1.0
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>7, 6</sup> .....		-0.3		0.90	S-Jun.2021	-1.8
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.027	-0.8	0.000	1.60	L-Nov.2021	1.2
Music instruments and accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.042	2.3	0.001	0.93	L-Aug.2021	2.8
Education and communication commodities <sup>11</sup> .....	0.853	0.3	0.002	0.55	L-Sep.2021	0.5
Educational books and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.087	2.7	0.002	0.85	L-May 2018	3.0
College textbooks <sup>4, 14, 6</sup> .....		3.2		0.73	L-May 2018	3.3
Information technology commodities <sup>11</sup> .....	0.766	0.0	0.000	0.70	L-Sep.2021	0.8
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>7</sup> .....	0.360	0.6	0.002	0.83	L-Sep.2021	1.2
Computer software and accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.021	0.3	0.000	1.40	S-Nov.2021	-1.4
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>5</sup> .....	0.385	-1.1	-0.004	0.85	S-Jun.2021	-1.1
Smartphones <sup>4, 6, 15</sup> .....		1.1		1.16	L-EVER	—
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.889	0.4	0.003	0.20	L-Jun.2021	0.4
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.593	0.2	0.001	0.25	L-Aug.2021	0.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.223	-0.2	0.000	0.38	S-Nov.2021	-0.3
Distilled spirits at home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.110	0.2	0.000	0.34	L-Oct.2021	0.3
Whiskey at home <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		0.5		0.42	L-Oct.2021	0.6
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-0.1		0.52	—	—
Wine at home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.259	1.1	0.003	0.39	L-Feb.2018	1.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.296	0.6	0.002	0.24	S-Nov.2021	0.1
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		1.0		0.29	L-Aug.2020	1.4
Wine away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.4		0.29	S-Nov.2021	0.1
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.8		0.31	S-Nov.2021	-0.4
Other goods <sup>11</sup> .....	1.358	0.8	0.011	0.21	L-Oct.2021	1.2
Tobacco and smoking products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.526	-0.1	0.000	0.20	S-May 2020	-0.3
Cigarettes <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.455	-0.3	-0.001	0.22	S-May 2020	-0.4
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.066	1.6	0.001	0.33	L-Jun.2009	2.4
Personal care products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.648	0.7	0.005	0.26	L-Feb.2020	1.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.331	1.1	0.004	0.33	L-Feb.2020	1.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements <sup>4</sup> .....	0.308	0.3	0.001	0.37	L-Aug.2021	1.3
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.184	3.5	0.006	0.88	L-Jan.2020	4.0
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>6</sup> .....		0.6		0.71	S-Sep.2021	0.0
Services less energy services.....	57.583	0.4	0.253	0.05	L-Nov.2021	0.4
Shelter.....	32.946	0.3	0.097	0.06	S-Aug.2021	0.2
Rent of shelter <sup>16</sup> .....	32.563	0.4	0.123	0.06	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Rent of primary residence.....	7.398	0.5	0.040	0.05	L-May 2001	0.5
Lodging away from home <sup>5</sup> .....	0.914	-3.9	-0.039	1.65	S-Apr.2020	-7.3
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>16</sup> .....	0.129	0.0	0.000	0.05	S-Sep.2021	0.0
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.785	-4.2	-0.037	1.90	S-Apr.2020	-8.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>16</sup> .....	24.251	0.4	0.102	0.05	—	—
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>16</sup> ..	22.988	0.4	0.097	0.05	—	—
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.383	-0.3	-0.001	0.12	S-Nov.2021	-0.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.111	0.9	0.010	0.10	L-Nov.2018	1.1
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.801	1.3	0.010	0.10	L-Mar.1996	2.6
Garbage and trash collection <sup>4, 13</sup> .....	0.310	0.1	0.000	0.26	S-Nov.2021	-0.2
Household operations <sup>4, 5</sup> .....						
Domestic services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.246	0.9	0.002	0.38	S-Oct.2021	0.1
Gardening and lawncare services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....						
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.104	0.0	0.000	1.45	S-Nov.2021	-0.2
Repair of household items <sup>4, 5</sup> .....						
Medical care services.....	6.962	0.6	0.043	0.13	L-Oct.2019	0.8
Professional services.....	3.585	0.2	0.007	0.20	—	—
Physicians' services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.900	-0.1	-0.001	0.27	S-Sep.2021	-0.3
Dental services.....	0.924	0.3	0.003	0.19	L-Aug.2021	1.1
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.371	0.2	0.001	0.37	S-Nov.2021	0.2
Services by other medical professionals <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.390	2.5	0.010	0.10	L-EVER	—
Hospital and related services.....	2.573	0.5	0.013	0.12	L-Aug.2021	0.6
Hospital services <sup>17</sup> .....	2.199	0.5	0.011	0.13	L-Aug.2021	0.6
Inpatient hospital services <sup>17, 6</sup> .....		0.6		0.36	L-Aug.2021	1.0
Outpatient hospital services <sup>9, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.34	L-Oct.2021	0.3
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>17</sup> .....	0.210	0.7	0.001	0.16	L-Jun.2017	1.0
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>4, 8</sup> .....	0.164	0.5	0.001	0.24	L-Jun.2021	0.5
Health insurance <sup>4, 8</sup> .....	0.804	2.7	0.022	0.15	L-EVER	—
Transportation services.....	5.599	1.0	0.057	0.19	L-Jun.2021	1.1
Leased cars and trucks <sup>4, 14</sup> .....						
Car and truck rental <sup>5</sup> .....	0.153	-7.0	-0.011	1.79	S-Apr.2020	-18.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>4</sup> .....	1.038	0.2	0.002	0.21	L-Oct.2021	1.5
Motor vehicle body work <sup>4</sup> .....	0.051	0.6	0.000	0.26	S-Sep.2021	0.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.578	0.5	0.003	0.25	—	—
Motor vehicle repair <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.365	-0.3	-0.001	0.31	L-Nov.2021	0.5
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.383	0.9	0.022	0.19	L-Feb.2021	1.0
Motor vehicle fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.521	0.3	0.001	0.23	L-Nov.2021	0.3
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.300	0.4	0.001	0.02	L-Jan.2020	0.4
Parking and other fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.205	0.1	0.000	0.45	S-Oct.2021	-0.4
Parking fees and tolls <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-0.2		0.53	S-Oct.2021	-0.4
Public transportation.....	0.777	1.6	0.013	0.65	L-Jun.2021	1.6
Airline fares.....	0.481	2.3	0.011	0.97	S-Nov.2021	1.9
Other intercity transportation.....	0.096	-1.6	-0.002	0.62	S-Jul.2021	-1.8
Ship fare <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-1.4		0.82	S-Oct.2021	-3.3
Intracity transportation <sup>4</sup> .....	0.199	-0.3	-0.001	0.92	S-Oct.2021	-0.4
Intracity mass transit <sup>4, 11, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.26	—	—
Recreation services <sup>11</sup> .....	3.188	0.8	0.026	0.21	L-Oct.2021	0.9
Video and audio services <sup>11</sup> .....	1.163	1.2	0.014	0.17	L-EVER	—
Cable and satellite television service <sup>13</sup> .....	1.069	1.3	0.014	0.13	L-Aug.2005	2.1
Video djscs and other media, including rental of video <sup>1, 5</sup> .....	0.093	-0.2	0.000	1.04	L-Oct.2021	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Video discs and other media <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.8		1.84	L-Oct.2021	2.8
Rental of video discs and other media <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.9		0.22	L-Aug.2021	1.5
Pet services including veterinary <sup>5</sup> .....	0.512	0.7	0.003	0.32	S-Nov.2021	0.4
Pet services <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.6		0.39	L-Oct.2021	0.7
Veterinarian services <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.8		0.60	S-Nov.2021	0.3
Photographers and photo processing <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.030	1.0	0.000	0.45	L-Nov.2021	2.5
Other recreation services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.483	0.5	0.008	0.41	L-Oct.2021	1.6
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.648	0.6	0.004	0.28	—	—
Admissions <sup>4</sup> .....	0.468	0.3	0.001	0.87	L-Oct.2021	3.2
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.8		0.61	L-Nov.2021	0.8
Admission to sporting events <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-1.4		4.15	L-Oct.2021	8.3
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.174	0.8	0.001	0.43	L-Jun.2021	2.8
Education and communication services <sup>11</sup> .....	5.553	0.1	0.004	0.06	—	—
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.590	0.1	0.004	0.08	—	—
College tuition and fees.....	1.493	0.2	0.003	0.09	L-Nov.2021	0.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.324	0.2	0.001	0.05	L-Nov.2021	0.3
Day care and preschool <sup>12</sup> .....	0.640	0.1	0.001	0.09	S-Aug.2021	0.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.040	-0.4	0.000	0.11	S-Aug.2019	-1.8
Postage and delivery services <sup>5</sup> .....	0.086	-1.3	-0.001	0.06	S-Apr.2016	-1.4
Postage.....	0.078	-1.7	-0.001	0.01	S-Feb.2015	-2.5
Delivery services <sup>5</sup> .....	0.008	2.5	0.000	0.30	L-Jan.2010	7.0
Telephone services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	1.900	0.0	0.001	0.07	—	—
Wireless telephone services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	1.587	-0.1	-0.002	0.04	—	—
Residential telephone services <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	0.313	1.0	0.003	0.27	L-Aug.2021	1.3
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.967	0.1	0.001	0.20	S-Nov.2021	0.1
Other personal services <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	1.380	0.7	0.010	0.19	—	—
Personal care services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.546	1.2	0.007	0.28	L-Jul.2021	2.2
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.546	1.2	0.007	0.28	L-Jul.2021	2.2
Miscellaneous personal services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.833	0.4	0.003	0.18	S-Nov.2021	0.0
Legal services <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.232	-0.2	0.000	0.09	S-Nov.2021	-0.9
Funeral expenses <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.149	0.5	0.001	0.13	L-Feb.2021	0.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.154	0.8	0.001	0.39	S-Oct.2021	0.7
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.018	-0.1	0.000	0.45	S-Aug.2021	-0.7
Financial services <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.196	0.8	0.002	0.50	L-Oct.2021	1.4
Checking account and other bank services <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.30	S-Nov.2021	0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....				0.51	—	—
<b>Special aggregate indexes</b>						
All items less food.....	86.630	0.6	0.526	0.04	—	—
All items less shelter.....	67.054	0.8	0.550	0.05	L-Nov.2021	0.8
All items less food and shelter.....	53.684	0.8	0.430	0.05	L-Nov.2021	0.8
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.336	0.8	0.365	0.06	L-Jun.2021	1.1
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.193	0.7	0.297	0.06	L-Apr.2021	0.7
All items less medical care.....	91.513	0.6	0.589	0.04	—	—
All items less energy.....	92.652	0.6	0.579	0.04	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Commodities.....	39.083	0.8	0.304	0.07	S-Sep.2021	0.6
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.556	0.9	0.151	0.12	L-Jan.1991	0.9
Commodities less food.....	25.713	0.7	0.180	0.09	S-Sep.2021	0.5
Commodities less food and beverages.....	24.824	0.7	0.175	0.09	S-Sep.2021	0.5
Services.....	60.917	0.6	0.352	0.05	L-Oct.2005	0.7
Services less rent of shelter <sup>16</sup> .....	28.354	0.9	0.262	0.06	L-Jul.2008	0.9
Services less medical care services.....	53.954	0.7	0.353	0.05	L-Oct.2005	0.9
Durables.....	13.057	1.2	0.153	0.14	S-Sep.2021	0.5
Nondurables.....	26.027	0.6	0.149	0.07	—	—
Nondurables less food.....	12.656	0.3	0.036	0.12	S-Apr.2021	-0.4
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.767	0.3	0.033	0.13	S-Apr.2021	-0.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.310	0.2	0.016	0.11	S-May 2021	0.2
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.199	0.3	0.034	0.10	—	—
Housing.....	42.363	0.7	0.277	0.06	L-Oct.2021	0.7
Education and communication <sup>5</sup> .....	6.406	0.1	0.007	0.07	—	—
Education <sup>5</sup> .....	2.677	0.2	0.006	0.08	L-Nov.2021	0.2
Communication <sup>5</sup> .....	3.728	0.0	0.000	0.10	—	—
Information and information processing <sup>5</sup> .....	3.642	0.1	0.002	0.11	L-Sep.2021	0.4
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>18</sup> .....	1.743	0.1	0.001	0.25	—	—
Recreation <sup>5</sup> .....	5.108	0.9	0.045	0.17	L-Apr.2021	0.9
Video and audio <sup>5</sup> .....	1.471	0.9	0.013	0.17	L-Aug.2005	1.2
Pets, pet products and services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.058	0.8	0.009	0.29	—	—
Photography <sup>5</sup> .....	0.051	0.7	0.000	0.42	L-Nov.2021	1.3
Food and beverages.....	14.259	0.8	0.120	0.08	L-Oct.2021	0.8
Domestically produced farm food <sup>4</sup> .....	6.862	1.2	0.081	0.14	L-Apr.2020	2.6
Other services.....	10.120	0.4	0.040	0.08	L-Oct.2021	0.5
Apparel less footwear.....	1.848	1.2	0.023	0.46	L-Jan.2021	1.7
Fuels and utilities.....	4.637	2.5	0.116	0.16	L-Jul.2008	2.7
Household energy.....	3.526	3.0	0.105	0.20	L-Jul.2008	3.1
Medical care.....	8.487	0.7	0.056	0.12	L-Oct.2019	0.9
Transportation.....	18.182	0.4	0.081	0.10	S-Sep.2021	0.1
Private transportation.....	17.404	0.4	0.065	0.09	S-Nov.2020	-0.1
New and used motor vehicles <sup>5</sup> .....	9.218	0.9	0.087	0.13	S-Sep.2021	0.3
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.191	1.6	0.133	0.12	L-Jul.2008	1.8
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.780	1.3	0.064	0.20	L-May 2021	1.3
Other goods and services.....	2.737	0.8	0.021	0.14	L-Oct.2021	0.8
Personal care <sup>4</sup> .....	2.211	1.0	0.021	0.16	L-EVER	—

<sup>1</sup> The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

<sup>2</sup> A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item's 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.

<sup>3</sup> If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

<sup>4</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>14</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>15</sup> Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.

<sup>16</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>17</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>18</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 12-month analysis table**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	7.5		0.09	L-Feb.1982	7.6
Food.....	13.370	7.0	0.974	0.19	L-Aug.1981	7.1
Food at home.....	8.165	7.4	0.578	0.29	L-Oct.2008	7.5
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.030	6.8	0.069	0.54	L-Mar.2009	7.4
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.332	6.0	0.019	0.79	L-Jan.2012	6.3
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.051	10.3	0.005	1.42	L-Dec.2011	12.0
Breakfast cereal.....	0.143	5.2	0.007	1.23	S-Oct.2021	4.3
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.138	5.0	0.006	1.21	L-May 2020	5.0
Rice <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.6		1.30	L-Mar.2021	3.8
Bakery products.....	0.699	7.2	0.050	0.71	L-Mar.2009	7.6
Bread <sup>4</sup> .....	0.199	5.9	0.012	1.38	L-Dec.2011	6.7
White bread <sup>5</sup> .....		5.6		1.37	L-Aug.2020	6.8
Bread other than white <sup>5</sup> .....		6.3		1.36	L-Dec.2011	9.3
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>4</sup> .....	0.106	6.1	0.006	1.72	L-Nov.2021	6.6
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.171	6.1	0.011	1.68	L-Apr.2012	6.3
Cookies <sup>5</sup> .....		6.1		1.15	L-Apr.2020	6.3
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>5</sup> .....		6.4		2.20	L-Nov.2021	6.9
Other bakery products.....	0.223	9.9	0.021	1.16	L-Jan.2009	11.5
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>5</sup> .....		7.2		1.67	L-Jul.2013	7.3
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>5</sup> .....		12.6		1.72	L-Jan.2009	13.7
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>5</sup> .....		8.4		1.90	L-Mar.2009	10.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.888	12.2	0.213	0.71	S-Oct.2021	11.9
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.779	12.2	0.200	0.71	S-Oct.2021	11.9
Meats.....	1.147	13.6	0.140	0.92	S-Sep.2021	12.6
Beef and veal.....	0.546	16.0	0.076	0.97	S-Aug.2021	12.2
Uncooked ground beef.....	0.194	13.0	0.022	1.12	-	-
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>4</sup> .....	0.082	19.2	0.014	2.91	S-Aug.2021	13.1
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.216	17.1	0.031	1.56	S-Aug.2021	16.6
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.055	17.9	0.008	2.50	S-Aug.2021	14.1
Pork.....	0.365	14.1	0.046	1.71	S-Oct.2021	14.1
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.163	16.0	0.021	1.89	S-Oct.2021	15.4
Bacon and related products <sup>5</sup> .....		18.1		2.17	S-Aug.2021	17.0
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		12.0		1.90	S-Oct.2021	8.3
Ham.....	0.062	10.0	0.006	2.87	S-Oct.2021	7.1
Ham, excluding canned <sup>5</sup> .....		10.3		3.44	S-Oct.2021	7.6
Pork chops.....	0.053	14.5	0.007	2.62	L-Oct.2021	15.9
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>4</sup> .....	0.086	14.2	0.011	3.71	S-Aug.2021	11.3
Other meats.....	0.236	8.2	0.019	1.13	L-Feb.2015	8.3
Frankfurters <sup>5</sup> .....		2.1		2.39	L-Nov.2021	3.0
Lunchmeats <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		8.2		1.01	L-Oct.2008	8.8
Poultry.....	0.344	9.8	0.033	1.24	L-Sep.2004	9.8
Chicken <sup>4</sup> .....	0.281	10.3	0.028	1.29	S-Nov.2021	9.2
Fresh whole chicken <sup>5</sup> .....		7.6		2.09	S-Nov.2021	6.7
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>5</sup> .....		11.6		1.71	L-Sep.2004	11.8
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>4</sup> .....	0.062	7.5	0.005	3.14	L-Jan.2021	7.9
Fish and seafood.....	0.289	9.6	0.027	0.99	L-Dec.1987	10.0
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>4</sup> .....	0.147	12.7	0.018	1.61	L-EVER	-
Processed fish and seafood <sup>4</sup> .....	0.142	6.5	0.009	1.08	S-Nov.2021	5.5
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....		0.8		1.70	L-Jul.2021	2.0
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....		9.1		1.66	S-Nov.2021	8.1
Eggs.....	0.109	13.1	0.013	2.04	L-May 2020	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Dairy and related products.....	0.752	3.1	0.024	0.49	L-Jan.2021	3.8
Milk <sup>4</sup> .....	0.194	6.8	0.014	1.24	L-Sep.2020	7.2
Fresh whole milk <sup>5</sup> .....		8.2		1.43	L-Sep.2020	9.2
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		6.5		1.15	L-Aug.2020	7.0
Cheese and related products.....	0.249	0.2	0.001	0.84	L-Mar.2021	2.7
Ice cream and related products.....	0.113	1.1	0.001	1.24	S-Nov.2021	0.7
Other dairy and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.195	4.0	0.008	0.93	L-May 2020	4.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.408	5.6	0.078	0.64	L-Sep.2011	6.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.085	5.6	0.061	0.74	L-Mar.2013	5.8
Fresh fruits.....	0.581	8.2	0.046	1.20	L-Sep.2011	8.7
Apples.....	0.076	6.8	0.005	2.17	S-Oct.2021	6.7
Bananas.....	0.081	3.3	0.003	1.54	S-Oct.2021	2.9
Citrus fruits <sup>4</sup> .....	0.159	10.6	0.015	2.18	L-Jun.2014	12.2
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>5</sup> .....		10.2		2.06	L-Nov.2017	12.8
Other fresh fruits <sup>4</sup> .....	0.266	8.9	0.023	1.94	L-Sep.2014	9.5
Fresh vegetables.....	0.504	2.8	0.015	0.78	L-Dec.2020	4.2
Potatoes.....	0.075	0.1	0.000	1.82	S-Nov.2021	-0.2
Lettuce.....	0.062	6.2	0.004	1.66	L-Dec.2020	8.9
Tomatoes.....	0.084	1.1	0.001	2.02	S-Oct.2021	0.2
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.283	3.3	0.010	0.97	L-Mar.2021	3.5
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.323	5.7	0.017	0.91	L-Apr.2012	6.5
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.162	6.1	0.010	1.47	L-Apr.2012	6.5
Canned fruits <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		7.1		1.39	L-Mar.2019	8.6
Canned vegetables <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		5.1		1.63	L-Nov.2021	6.5
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.098	5.5	0.005	1.48	S-Nov.2021	2.8
Frozen vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....		2.7		1.57	S-Nov.2021	0.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>4</sup> .....	0.063	4.9	0.003	1.86	L-Sep.2020	5.5
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		9.1		2.73	L-Aug.2020	10.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.933	5.0	0.047	0.65	S-Oct.2021	4.5
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.663	4.6	0.031	0.84	S-Oct.2021	4.5
Carbonated drinks.....	0.277	3.8	0.011	1.76	S-Aug.2021	2.0
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.007	-0.2	0.000	1.09	S-Aug.2021	-1.9
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.378	5.3	0.020	0.87	L-Aug.2020	5.3
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>4</sup> .....	0.270	5.9	0.016	0.83	L-Feb.2012	7.1
Coffee.....	0.174	8.6	0.015	1.15	L-Mar.2012	9.8
Roasted coffee <sup>5</sup> .....		9.3		1.31	L-Mar.2012	11.0
Instant coffee <sup>5</sup> .....		6.0		1.79	L-Nov.2021	6.8
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>4</sup> .....	0.097	1.0	0.001	1.65	L-Nov.2021	1.3
Other food at home.....	2.153	7.4	0.148	0.40	L-Mar.2009	7.9
Sugar and sweets.....	0.277	5.4	0.015	0.88	L-Apr.2012	5.9
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.040	5.6	0.002	1.43	L-Feb.2021	6.3
Candy and chewing gum <sup>4</sup> .....	0.178	4.8	0.009	1.17	L-May 2020	4.9
Other sweets <sup>4</sup> .....	0.059	7.2	0.004	1.37	L-Jun.2009	7.4
Fats and oils.....	0.230	10.7	0.023	1.12	L-Feb.2012	10.8
Butter and margarine <sup>4</sup> .....	0.066	5.5	0.004	1.57	L-Feb.2015	6.4
Butter <sup>5</sup> .....		3.7		2.25	L-Mar.2019	5.8
Margarine <sup>5</sup> .....		9.2		1.83	L-Apr.2012	11.9
Salad dressing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.055	7.8	0.004	1.54	S-Oct.2021	7.7
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>4</sup> .....	0.108	15.5	0.016	1.77	L-May 2012	15.5
Peanut butter <sup>4, 5</sup> .....				1.63	—	—
Other foods.....	1.646	7.3	0.110	0.46	L-Feb.2009	7.6
Soups.....	0.094	6.0	0.005	1.69	L-Dec.2020	6.7
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.263	9.8	0.025	0.86	L-Mar.1981	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Snacks.....	0.359	8.2	0.027	1.02	L-Jun.2012	8.3
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.317	5.7	0.017	0.78	L-Jul.2009	6.2
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		5.3		1.35	L-Nov.2021	6.7
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		6.7		1.31	L-Sep.2019	6.8
Sauces and gravies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		4.8		1.38	L-Oct.2020	4.9
Other condiments <sup>5</sup> .....		8.1		1.28	—	—
Baby food <sup>4</sup> .....	0.043	7.8	0.003	1.33	S-Nov.2021	6.7
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.570	6.6	0.031	0.87	L-Jan.2009	7.7
Prepared salads <sup>6, 5</sup> .....		4.9		1.72	S-Aug.2021	2.2
Food away from home.....	5.205	6.4	0.395	0.28	L-Jan.1982	6.7
Full service meals and snacks <sup>4</sup> .....	2.408	7.1	0.218	0.35	L-EVER	—
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>4</sup> .....	2.550	8.0	0.223	0.44	—	—
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>4</sup> .....	0.036	-46.9	-0.058	3.39	L-Nov.2021	-44.9
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>7, 5</sup> .....		-59.8		9.47	L-Nov.2021	-58.6
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>4</sup> .....	0.036	5.6	0.003	0.99	L-Nov.2021	6.4
Other food away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.174	4.9	0.008	0.68	—	—
Energy.....	7.348	27.0	1.711	0.35	S-Sep.2021	24.8
Energy commodities.....	4.014	39.9	1.281	0.65	S-Mar.2021	22.0
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.192	36.4	0.057	1.86	S-Sep.2021	36.0
Fuel oil.....	0.115	46.5	0.042	2.71	L-Nov.2021	59.3
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>8</sup> .....	0.077	22.6	0.015	2.45	S-Aug.2021	22.6
Motor fuel.....	3.822	40.0	1.224	0.68	S-Mar.2021	22.2
Gasoline (all types).....	3.748	40.0	1.198	0.70	S-Mar.2021	22.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>5</sup> .....		40.8		1.12	S-Mar.2021	23.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>9, 5</sup> .....		37.1		0.96	S-Mar.2021	18.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>5</sup> .....		35.2		0.91	S-Sep.2021	34.9
Other motor fuels <sup>4</sup> .....	0.074	39.6	0.026	1.05	S-Sep.2021	37.3
Energy services.....	3.334	13.6	0.431	0.42	L-Aug.2008	14.7
Electricity.....	2.454	10.7	0.261	0.47	L-Sep.2006	11.8
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.879	23.9	0.170	0.87	S-Sep.2021	20.6
All items less food and energy.....	79.282	6.0	4.795	0.11	L-Aug.1982	7.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	21.699	11.7	2.367	0.22	L-Apr.1975	12.0
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>10</sup> .....	3.936	9.3	0.356	0.60	L-EVER	—
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>4</sup> .....	0.296	7.2	0.020	2.43	S-Nov.2021	5.8
Floor coverings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.066	7.2	0.004	2.37	L-Nov.2021	7.6
Window coverings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.059	16.2	0.009	4.65	L-EVER	—
Other linens <sup>4</sup> .....	0.172	3.9	0.007	3.39	S-Nov.2021	3.2
Furniture and bedding.....	0.971	17.0	0.158	1.37	L-EVER	—
Bedroom furniture.....	0.319	13.7	0.044	2.10	L-EVER	—
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>4</sup> .....	0.470	19.9	0.089	2.01	L-EVER	—
Other furniture <sup>4</sup> .....	0.173	15.2	0.023	2.81	L-EVER	—
Appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.254	8.5	0.020	1.61	L-EVER	—
Major appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.083	9.9	0.008	3.13	L-Jul.2021	12.3
Laundry equipment <sup>5</sup> .....		7.9		6.20	S-Oct.2020	7.9
Other appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.168	7.7	0.011	2.12	L-EVER	—
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.561	5.4	0.030	1.66	L-EVER	—
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items.....	0.337	6.3	0.021	2.59	L-Dec.1989	6.5
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>11</sup> .....	0.101	4.0	0.004	2.70	S-Sep.2021	3.6
Dishes and flatware <sup>4</sup> .....	0.049	1.2	0.001	4.12	L-Apr.2020	4.6
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>4</sup> .....	0.075	5.8	0.004	2.27	S-Nov.2021	5.7
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.932	10.7	0.095	0.90	L-EVER	—
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.238	8.6	0.021	1.19	L-EVER	—
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.469	11.9	0.053	1.17	L-EVER	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Housekeeping supplies.....	0.922	3.5	0.033	0.88	L-Feb.2021	4.0
Household cleaning products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.335	3.3	0.012	1.24	L-Mar.2021	3.7
Household paper products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.212	3.5	0.008	1.66	L-Oct.2021	6.5
Miscellaneous household products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.374	3.7	0.013	1.51	L-Nov.2020	3.9
Apparel.....	2.458	5.3	0.141	0.85	S-Nov.2021	5.0
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.625	6.6	0.044	1.47	S-Oct.2021	6.3
Men's apparel.....	0.477	6.6	0.034	1.65	S-Oct.2021	6.3
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.073	13.6	0.011	4.72	L-Nov.2021	14.1
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.162	9.0	0.014	2.63	L-Jun.1998	10.1
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>4</sup> .....	0.117	7.2	0.010	2.95	L-Apr.2012	7.6
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.119	-0.8	-0.002	3.94	S-Oct.2020	-2.1
Boys' apparel.....	0.148	6.7	0.010	2.64	S-Oct.2021	6.0
Women's and girls' apparel.....	0.952	3.6	0.037	1.37	S-Nov.2021	3.4
Women's apparel.....	0.799	5.4	0.047	1.51	S-Nov.2021	4.2
Women's outerwear.....	0.059	11.1	0.007	4.67	L-Sep.2014	11.3
Women's dresses.....	0.089	11.1	0.010	3.19	L-Aug.2021	11.9
Women's suits and separates <sup>4</sup> .....	0.383	2.6	0.011	2.25	S-Oct.2021	0.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.259	7.0	0.019	2.82	L-Jan.2012	9.2
Girls' apparel.....	0.154	-4.3	-0.010	4.60	S-Jul.2020	-4.4
Footwear.....	0.610	6.1	0.039	1.13	L-Sep.2021	6.5
Men's footwear.....	0.206	5.1	0.012	1.67	S-Oct.2021	5.0
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.117	6.3	0.008	2.88	L-Oct.2021	7.5
Women's footwear.....	0.286	6.8	0.019	1.75	L-Jun.2021	7.0
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.113	8.8	0.011	5.09	L-Jun.2018	9.4
Jewelry and watches <sup>8</sup> .....	0.158	6.2	0.011	3.48	S-Nov.2021	5.2
Watches <sup>8</sup> .....	0.031	3.8	0.001	2.94	L-Aug.2021	4.1
Jewelry <sup>8</sup> .....	0.127	6.5	0.009	4.37	S-Feb.2021	0.5
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>10</sup> .....	8.760	23.4	1.669	0.36	L-EVER	-
New vehicles.....	4.105	12.2	0.458	0.65	L-Apr.1975	12.5
New cars and trucks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		12.2		0.69	L-EVER	-
New cars <sup>5</sup> .....		12.0		0.67	-	-
New trucks <sup>12, 5</sup> .....		12.1		0.78	L-EVER	-
Used cars and trucks.....	4.143	40.5	1.110	0.10	L-Jul.2021	41.7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	0.423	12.6	0.050	0.79	L-Jul.1980	12.8
Tires.....	0.268	14.0	0.035	0.91	L-Sep.1980	14.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>4</sup> .....	0.155	10.2	0.015	1.56	L-Nov.2008	10.6
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>5</sup> .....		8.4		1.37	S-Nov.2021	7.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>5</sup> .....		12.7		2.37	L-Apr.2012	12.8
Medical care commodities.....	1.524	1.4	0.023	0.56	L-Feb.2020	1.8
Medicinal drugs <sup>10</sup> .....	1.422	1.3	0.020	0.57	L-Jun.2020	1.4
Prescription drugs.....	1.044	1.3	0.014	0.67	L-Sep.2020	1.4
Nonprescription drugs <sup>10</sup> .....	0.378	1.7	0.006	1.24	L-Sep.2019	2.6
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>10</sup> .....	0.103	3.7	0.003	1.33	S-Oct.2021	0.0
Recreation commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	1.920	4.1	0.083	0.57	L-EVER	-
Video and audio products <sup>10</sup> .....	0.309	0.1	0.000	1.16	L-Nov.2021	1.3
Televisions.....	0.147	2.4	0.002	1.72	S-Mar.2021	-0.7
Other video equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	0.027	-4.9	-0.002	2.15	S-Jul.2018	-5.0
Audio equipment.....	0.076	-1.2	-0.001	3.21	L-Dec.2020	2.0
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>4</sup> .....	0.054	1.4	0.001	1.24	L-Jun.2021	1.8
Pets and pet products.....	0.546	3.7	0.022	0.79	L-Oct.2021	3.7
Pet food <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.7		1.21	L-Dec.2019	3.4
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		5.1		1.93	L-Oct.2021	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Sporting goods.....	0.564	8.2	0.048	1.45	L-Nov.2021	8.4
Sports vehicles including bicycles.....	0.325	10.5	0.037	2.09	L-Nov.1980	10.6
Sports equipment.....	0.227	4.7	0.011	1.94	L-Nov.2021	6.7
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.021	3.6	0.001	2.22	S-Jul.2021	3.5
Photographic equipment <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.5		2.67	S-Apr.2021	1.0
Recreational reading materials.....	0.097	0.0	0.000	1.28	S-Feb.2018	-1.0
Newspapers and magazines <sup>4</sup> .....	0.056	0.8	0.001	1.67	S-Jun.2018	0.2
Recreational books <sup>4</sup> .....	0.041	-1.2	-0.001	1.82	L-Nov.2021	0.2
Other recreational goods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.384	2.9	0.011	1.36	L-EVER	-
Toys.....	0.299	2.0	0.006	1.65	L-Jan.1997	2.4
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>1, 5</sup> .....		4.3		2.20	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.027	1.6	0.000	3.11	S-Nov.2021	-4.8
Music instruments and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.042	9.0	0.004	2.39	L-EVER	-
Education and communication commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	0.853	0.8	0.004	1.66	L-Nov.2021	0.9
Educational books and supplies.....	0.087	2.6	0.002	2.04	L-Jul.2021	2.6
College textbooks <sup>13, 5</sup> .....		2.5		2.25	L-Feb.2021	3.3
Information technology commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	0.766	0.7	0.002	1.97	L-Nov.2021	1.2
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>6</sup> .....	0.360	3.5	0.011	2.76	L-Nov.2021	4.8
Computer software and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.021	-2.0	0.000	3.69	L-Oct.2021	3.6
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>4</sup> .....	0.385	-7.1	-0.009	2.38	L-Oct.2018	-6.6
Smartphones <sup>5, 14</sup> .....		-13.3		3.54	L-EVER	-
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.889	2.7	0.027	0.73	L-Sep.2021	2.8
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.593	1.5	0.009	0.90	L-Oct.2021	1.5
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.223	1.8	0.004	1.63	S-Nov.2021	1.2
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.110	2.4	0.002	1.09	S-Sep.2020	1.5
Whiskey at home <sup>5</sup> .....		1.7		1.62	S-Nov.2021	1.6
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>5</sup> .....		2.3		1.55	S-Sep.2020	2.2
Wine at home.....	0.259	0.9	0.003	1.33	L-Sep.2021	1.6
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	0.296	4.2	0.018	1.13	L-Feb.2012	4.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>1, 5</sup> .....		4.8		1.31	L-Jan.2007	4.9
Wine away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.8		0.95	L-Jun.2012	3.9
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.2		1.44	L-Sep.2021	3.7
Other goods <sup>10</sup> .....	1.358	4.3	0.063	0.44	S-Nov.2021	4.3
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.526	7.0	0.043	0.77	S-Sep.2021	6.7
Cigarettes <sup>4</sup> .....	0.455	7.3	0.039	0.87	S-Sep.2021	7.0
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>4</sup> .....	0.066	5.0	0.003	0.75	L-Jun.2021	5.1
Personal care products.....	0.648	0.3	0.002	0.57	L-Mar.2020	0.5
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.331	2.0	0.007	0.69	L-Sep.2012	2.0
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements.....	0.308	-1.7	-0.005	1.08	S-Jul.2021	-1.8
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.184	9.3	0.018	1.63	L-Jan.2020	9.4
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>5</sup> .....		8.4		2.75	S-Nov.2021	7.3
Services less energy services.....	57.583	4.1	2.428	0.12	L-Jun.1992	4.2
Shelter.....	32.946	4.4	1.452	0.14	L-Jun.1991	4.5
Rent of shelter <sup>15</sup> .....	32.563	4.4	1.458	0.14	L-Jan.2007	4.4
Rent of primary residence.....	7.398	3.8	0.294	0.15	L-Feb.2020	3.8
Lodging away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.914	20.5	0.172	2.60	S-Sep.2021	17.5
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>15</sup> .....	0.129	1.7	0.002	0.31	S-EVER	-
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.785	23.6	0.170	2.99	S-Sep.2021	19.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>15</sup> .....	24.251	4.1	0.992	0.12	L-Mar.2007	4.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>15</sup> ..	22.988	4.1	0.941	0.12	L-Mar.2007	4.1
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>4</sup> .....	0.383	-1.7	-0.006	0.79	S-Apr.2006	-1.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.111	4.0	0.045	0.30	L-Dec.2018	4.5
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.801	4.1	0.033	0.25	L-Mar.2017	4.1
Garbage and trash collection <sup>12</sup> .....	0.310	4.0	0.012	0.76	S-Nov.2020	3.8
Household operations <sup>4</sup> .....						
Domestic services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.246	9.0	0.027	1.16	S-Oct.2021	7.5
Gardening and lawncare services <sup>4</sup> .....						
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>4</sup> .....	0.104	7.0	0.007	2.55	S-Mar.2021	5.3
Repair of household items <sup>4</sup> .....						
Medical care services.....	6.962	2.7	0.197	0.34	L-Mar.2021	2.7
Professional services.....	3.585	2.6	0.096	0.43	S-Jul.2021	2.6
Physicians' services.....	1.900	2.6	0.048	0.69	S-Dec.2020	1.7
Dental services.....	0.924	2.3	0.023	0.74	L-Sep.2021	2.3
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>8</sup> .....	0.371	2.2	0.008	1.04	L-Jul.2018	2.5
Services by other medical professionals <sup>8</sup> .....	0.390	3.8	0.016	0.64	L-Jan.2009	3.8
Hospital and related services.....	2.573	3.6	0.090	0.55	L-Oct.2021	4.1
Hospital services <sup>16</sup> .....	2.199	3.6	0.081	0.60	L-Oct.2021	4.0
Inpatient hospital services <sup>16, 5</sup> .....		4.1		1.16	L-Oct.2021	4.1
Outpatient hospital services <sup>8, 5</sup> .....		2.4		0.99	—	—
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>16</sup> .....	0.210	4.1	0.006	0.52	L-Nov.2009	4.1
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>7</sup> .....	0.164	2.7	0.002	1.96	S-Jul.2020	2.5
Health insurance <sup>7</sup> .....	0.804	1.7	0.011	0.34	L-Jan.2021	2.9
Transportation services.....	5.599	5.6	0.289	0.57	L-Jul.2021	6.4
Leased cars and trucks <sup>13</sup> .....						
Car and truck rental <sup>4</sup> .....	0.153	29.3	0.039	3.92	S-Feb.2021	11.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	1.038	4.8	0.052	0.62	—	—
Motor vehicle body work.....	0.051	10.8	0.006	0.94	L-Dec.1980	11.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing.....	0.578	5.6	0.035	0.77	L-Oct.2021	5.6
Motor vehicle repair <sup>4</sup> .....	0.365	2.4	0.008	1.33	S-Dec.2019	2.1
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.383	4.1	0.075	0.97	—	—
Motor vehicle fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.521	1.4	0.008	0.75	S-Oct.2021	0.9
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.300	0.5	0.002	0.28	L-Oct.2021	0.6
Parking and other fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.205	2.3	0.006	1.55	S-Oct.2021	1.2
Parking fees and tolls <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.7		2.29	S-Apr.2021	2.6
Public transportation.....	0.777	4.0	0.043	1.44	L-Aug.2021	8.4
Airline fares.....	0.481	4.9	0.029	2.32	L-Aug.2021	6.7
Other intercity transportation.....	0.096	-2.3	-0.002	2.93	S-Oct.2020	-3.6
Ship fare <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-2.1		2.37	S-Nov.2020	-3.6
Intracity transportation.....	0.199	5.5	0.016	1.51	S-Nov.2021	5.0
Intracity mass transit <sup>10, 5</sup> .....		9.2		4.43	L-Aug.2021	10.6
Recreation services <sup>10</sup> .....	3.188	5.0	0.185	0.47	L-EVER	—
Video and audio services <sup>10</sup> .....	1.163	3.9	0.049	0.43	L-Sep.2021	3.9
Cable and satellite television service <sup>12</sup> .....	1.069	4.3	0.050	0.44	L-Oct.2021	4.3
Video discs and other media, including rental of video <sup>4</sup> .....	0.093	-1.4	-0.001	4.53	S-Oct.2021	-3.7
Video discs and other media <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-3.5		5.35	S-Oct.2021	-3.6
Rental of video discs and other media <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.3		1.34	S-Jul.2021	0.1
Pet services including veterinary <sup>4</sup> .....	0.512	5.2	0.029	0.68	S-Nov.2021	4.2
Pet services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		5.5		1.11	S-Oct.2021	5.4
Veterinarian services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		5.1		1.31	L-Jun.2021	5.2
Photographers and photo processing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.030	3.4	0.001	1.15	L-Nov.2020	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Other recreation services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.483	5.7	0.105	0.92	L-EVER	-
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.648	2.4	0.017	0.85	L-Aug.2021	4.9
Admissions.....	0.468	10.8	0.069	1.76	L-EVER	-
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		5.5		1.65	L-Jul.2021	6.3
Admission to sporting events <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		23.5		6.53	L-EVER	-
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>8</sup> .....	0.174	1.8	0.004	1.75	S-Aug.2020	1.4
Education and communication services <sup>10</sup> .....	5.553	1.7	0.107	0.22	-	-
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.590	2.1	0.062	0.33	-	-
College tuition and fees.....	1.493	1.9	0.030	0.41	L-Nov.2021	1.9
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.324	2.3	0.010	0.36	-	-
Day care and preschool <sup>11</sup> .....	0.640	2.7	0.020	0.71	-	-
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.040	0.6	0.000	0.48	S-Dec.2019	0.6
Postage and delivery services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.086	5.0	0.006	0.13	S-Sep.2021	3.2
Postage.....	0.078	4.6	0.005	0.11	S-Sep.2021	2.9
Delivery services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.008	9.0	0.001	0.74	L-Jan.2012	9.2
Telephone services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.900	0.7	0.015	0.30	-	-
Wireless telephone services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.587	-0.5	-0.009	0.38	S-Oct.2021	-0.5
Residential telephone services <sup>10</sup> .....	0.313	6.2	0.025	0.89	L-Sep.2021	7.3
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>4</sup> .....	0.967	2.6	0.023	0.78	-	-
Other personal services <sup>10</sup> .....	1.380	5.4	0.088	0.50	L-EVER	-
Personal care services.....	0.546	4.7	0.031	1.02	L-Sep.2021	5.0
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.546	4.7	0.031	1.02	L-Sep.2021	5.0
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.833	6.0	0.057	0.37	L-Feb.1995	6.2
Legal services <sup>9</sup> .....	0.232	3.3	0.008	0.43	S-Nov.2021	3.2
Funeral expenses <sup>9</sup> .....	0.149	2.4	0.003	0.52	L-Jan.2020	2.4
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.154	8.5	0.018	0.82	L-EVER	-
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>4</sup> .....	0.018	4.9	0.002	1.06	S-Nov.2021	2.7
Financial services <sup>9</sup> .....	0.196	9.3	0.020	0.78	L-Mar.1995	9.7
Checking account and other bank services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		14.4		2.34	L-EVER	-
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		7.2		1.07	L-Mar.2020	7.4
<b>Special aggregate indexes</b>						
All items less food.....	86.630	7.6	6.506	0.10	L-Jun.1982	7.6
All items less shelter.....	67.054	9.0	6.028	0.10	L-Nov.1981	9.0
All items less food and shelter.....	53.684	9.6	5.054	0.12	L-Dec.1981	9.9
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.336	7.2	3.343	0.14	L-Aug.1982	7.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.193	5.1	2.232	0.15	L-Sep.1991	5.2
All items less medical care.....	91.513	8.0	7.260	0.09	L-Jan.1982	8.4
All items less energy.....	92.652	6.2	5.769	0.09	L-Aug.1982	6.5
Commodities.....	39.083	12.3	4.621	0.14	L-May 1980	12.4
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.556	7.2	1.257	0.26	L-Feb.1981	7.7
Commodities less food.....	25.713	15.5	3.648	0.20	S-Nov.2021	15.4
Commodities less food and beverages.....	24.824	16.1	3.620	0.22	S-Nov.2021	16.1
Services.....	60.917	4.6	2.859	0.11	L-Dec.1991	4.6
Services less rent of shelter <sup>15</sup> .....	28.354	4.7	1.400	0.16	L-Oct.2008	5.0
Services less medical care services.....	53.954	4.8	2.661	0.12	L-May 1991	5.0
Durables.....	13.057	18.4	2.021	0.31	L-Mar.1942	20.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2021	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2021-Jan. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Nondurables.....	26.027	9.8	2.600	0.17	S-Oct.2021	9.4
Nondurables less food.....	12.656	13.0	1.626	0.28	S-Sep.2021	11.7
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.767	13.9	1.599	0.29	S-Sep.2021	12.5
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.310	16.6	1.458	0.29	S-Sep.2021	15.5
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.199	15.2	1.485	0.27	S-Sep.2021	14.1
Housing.....	42.363	5.7	2.405	0.12	L-Oct.1982	5.7
Education and communication <sup>4</sup> .....	6.406	1.6	0.111	0.25	—	—
Education <sup>4</sup> .....	2.677	2.1	0.065	0.33	L-Nov.2021	2.1
Communication <sup>4</sup> .....	3.728	1.2	0.046	0.38	S-Aug.2021	1.0
Information and information processing <sup>4</sup> .....	3.642	1.1	0.041	0.39	—	—
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>17</sup> .....	1.743	2.0	0.025	0.88	L-Oct.2021	2.8
Recreation <sup>4</sup> .....	5.108	4.7	0.268	0.38	L-EVER	—
Video and audio <sup>4</sup> .....	1.471	3.2	0.049	0.45	L-Nov.2021	3.2
Pets, pet products and services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.058	4.4	0.051	0.53	L-Aug.2009	4.8
Photography <sup>4</sup> .....	0.051	3.4	0.002	1.07	S-Nov.2021	3.2
Food and beverages.....	14.259	6.7	1.001	0.19	L-Feb.1990	6.7
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.862	7.7	0.502	0.30	L-Oct.2008	7.7
Other services.....	10.120	3.3	0.380	0.19	L-Mar.2009	3.4
Apparel less footwear.....	1.848	5.1	0.102	1.01	S-Nov.2021	5.0
Fuels and utilities.....	4.637	12.0	0.533	0.29	L-Aug.2008	15.3
Household energy.....	3.526	14.7	0.487	0.41	L-Aug.2008	17.3
Medical care.....	8.487	2.5	0.220	0.29	L-Oct.2020	2.9
Transportation.....	18.182	20.8	3.182	0.28	S-Oct.2021	18.7
Private transportation.....	17.404	22.1	3.139	0.26	S-Oct.2021	20.3
New and used motor vehicles <sup>4</sup> .....	9.218	23.1	1.730	0.39	L-EVER	—
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.191	6.7	0.585	0.24	L-Jun.2021	6.7
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.780	9.0	0.421	0.50	L-Aug.1975	9.6
Other goods and services.....	2.737	4.9	0.151	0.36	L-Mar.2010	4.9
Personal care.....	2.211	4.3	0.108	0.37	L-Feb.1991	4.4

<sup>1</sup> The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

<sup>2</sup> A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item's 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

<sup>3</sup> If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

<sup>6</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>14</sup> Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.

<sup>15</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>16</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>17</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.