

Niue

No Assessment

Prevalence and Sectoral Distribution of the Worst Forms of Child Labor

There is no evidence that children in Niue are engaged in the worst forms of child labor.

Laws and Regulations on the Worst Forms of Child Labor

Information on laws on minimum employment age, forced labor, the use of children for illicit activities and on laws against commercial sexual exploitation of children was not identified. No information was found on whether the Government has developed a list of hazardous occupations prohibited to children.

Trafficking in persons is a specific offense in Niue.(1) No information was found on whether laws exist regarding the use of children for drug trafficking or other illicit activities. There is no military in Niue, as defense is the responsibility of New Zealand.(2)

Education in Niue is compulsory to age 16.(3) Research did not find complete information on whether education is free.

Institutional Mechanisms for Coordination and Enforcement

As there is no evidence of a problem, there appears to be no need for a coordinating mechanism to address the worst forms of child labor.

Government Policies on the Worst Forms of Child Labor

As there is no evidence of a problem, there appears to be no need for policies to address the worst forms of child labor.

Social Programs to Eliminate or Prevent the Worst Forms of Child Labor

As there is no evidence of a problem, there appears to be no need for programs to address the worst forms of child labor.

REFERENCES

1. UNODC. "Pacific Islands," in *Global Report on Trafficking in Persons*. Vienna; February 2009; <http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/global-report-on-trafficking-in-persons.html>.
2. Central Intelligence Agency. "Niue," in *The World Factbook*. Washington, DC; 2012; <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ne.html>.
3. Charts Bin. *Ending Age of Compulsory Education Around the World -- Niue*, [online] [cited February 13, 2012]; <http://chartsbin.com/view/qpp>.

Norfolk Island

In 2011, Norfolk Island made no advancement in efforts to prevent the worst forms of child labor. While there is no evidence of a problem, the Government lacks a complete preventive legal framework. Norfolk Island has no legislation prescribing a minimum age for employment and prohibiting hazardous work for children.

Prevalence and Sectoral Distribution of the Worst Forms of Child Labor

There is no evidence that children on Norfolk Island are engaged in the worst forms of child labor.(1)

Laws and Regulations on the Worst Forms of Child Labor

There is no minimum age for employment on Norfolk Island. Children younger than age 15, however, are subject to limitations under the Norfolk Island Employment Act of 1988.(1) Children younger than age 15 may not work more than 20 hours a week, at night or during school hours.(2) Parental consent and written agreement is required to employ persons younger than age 18.(2) Information is limited, but it does not appear that Norfolk Island has restrictions on hazardous child labor. However, the employer has a duty to provide a safe working environment and, without any charge, the required safety equipment and clothing.(1) No information was found on whether the Government has developed a list of hazardous occupations prohibited to children.

Australia's Commonwealth Criminal Code Act 1995, which applies to Norfolk Island, criminalizes all forms of slavery and forced labor, trafficking in children, forced prostitution and child pornography. The Norfolk Island Criminal Code Act 2007 prohibits sexual servitude, child pornography and the provision of a controlled substance to children for sale or distribution.(2, 3) The Criminal Law Amendment Act of 1993 makes it illegal to employ a person younger than age 16 for the purposes of prostitution.(2)

Defense of Norfolk Island is the responsibility of the Australian Defense Force, which has a voluntary recruitment age of 17 and a minimum combat age of 18.(4-6)

Public education is free.(7) The Norfolk Island Education Act makes education compulsory to age 15.(1)

Institutional Mechanisms for Coordination and Enforcement

As there is no evidence of a problem, there appears to be no need for a coordinating mechanism to address the worst forms of child labor.

Employment inspectors and child welfare officers, in accordance with the Child Welfare Act of 1937, monitor the employment and take action in regard to the protection of young workers.(1) The Australian Federal Police enforce criminal laws related to the worst forms of child labor.(2) The Australian Federal Police's Human Trafficking Teams investigate human trafficking for the purpose of transnational sexual and labor exploitation. (1)The Australian Federal Police

Child Protection Operations team performs an investigative and coordination role for multijurisdictional and international online child sex exploitation issues.(2)

Government Policies on the Worst Forms of Child Labor

As there is no evidence of a problem, there appears to be no need for policies to address the worst forms of child labor.

Social Programs to Eliminate or Prevent the Worst Forms of Child Labor

As there is no evidence of a problem, there appears to be no need for programs to address the worst forms of child labor.

Based on the reporting above, the following actions would advance the prevention of the worst forms of child labor in Norfolk Island:

Area	Suggested Actions	Year(s) Action Recommended
Laws and Regulations	Establish a legal minimum age for employment.	2010, 2011
	Establish laws to prohibit children under age 18 from engaging in hazardous work.	2010, 2011
	Amend the Criminal Code Act to protect all children younger than age 18 from prostitution.	2010, 2011

REFERENCES

1. U.S. Embassy- Canberra. *reporting, January 19, 2012.*
2. U.S. Embassy- Canberra. *reporting, February 11, 2011.*
3. Government of Norfolk Island. *Norfolk Island Criminal Code*, enacted 2007.
4. Central Intelligence Agency. "Norfolk Island," in *The World Factbook*. Washington, DC; 2012; <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ck.html>.
5. Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers. "Australia," in *Child Soldiers Global Report 2008*. London; 2008; <http://www.childsoldiersglobalreport.org/preface>.
6. Government of Australia. *Canberra Act 2600, Amendment No 2*, enacted April 22, 2008.
7. U.S. Embassy- Canberra official. E-mail communication to USDOL official. March 31, 2011.

Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha (formerly called Saint Helena)

No Assessment

Prevalence and Sectoral Distribution of the Worst Forms of Child Labor

There is no evidence that children in Saint Helena and its dependencies, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha, are engaged in the worst forms of child labor.(1)

Laws and Regulations on the Worst Forms of Child Labor

There is very little information on the laws and regulations against the worst forms of child labor in Saint Helena and its

NON-INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES – LAWS AND RATIFICATIONS

		Niue	Norfolk Island	St. Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha	Tokelau	Turks and Caicos	Wallis and Futuna	West Bank	Western Sahara
	C138, Minimum Age	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	C182, Worst Forms of Child Labor	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)	X	N/A	X	N/A	X	N/A	N/A	N/A
	CRC Optional Protocol on Armed Conflict	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Palermo Protocol on Trafficking in Persons	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Minimum Age for Work	Unclear	None	Unclear	Unclear	16	16	15	15
	Minimum Age for Hazardous Work	Unclear	None	Unclear	Unclear	None	18	18	18
	Compulsory Education Age	16	15	15, 16, 15	16	16	16	15	15
	Free Public Education	Unclear	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes